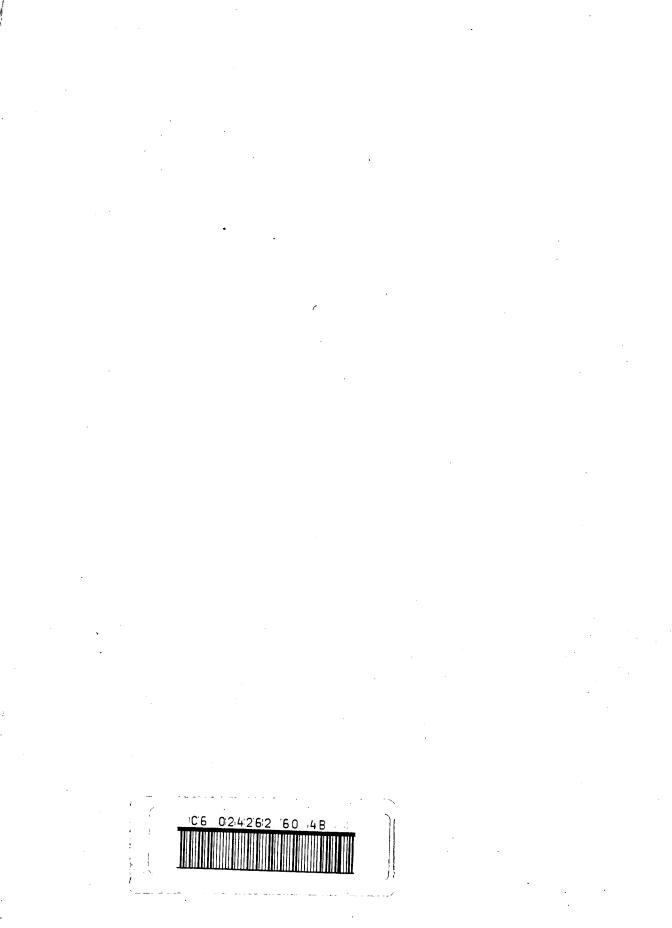
This book donated by the late Ronnie Anderson Rocal Historian



· · · ·

# This volume of Archaeologia Aeliana is dedicated to

## GEORGE JOBEY D.S.O., M.A., F.S.A.

•

on the occasion of his sixtieth birthday.

GATE DEAD VI	ILLE MERINES,
water in the	A sear NO.
Checked	DATE
	-
	Į,

۰.

#### THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE OFFICERS AND COUNCIL FOR 1978

#### President C. M. DANIELS, M.A., F.S.A.

#### Past Presidents

PROFESSOR E. BIRLEY, M.B.E., M.A., DR. PHIL., D. LITT., F.B.A., F.S.A.; L. C. EVETTS, M.A., A.R.C.A.; C. I. C. BOSANQUET, M.A., D.C.L.; W. BULMER, M.A., F.S.A.; J. D. COWEN, M.C., T.D., M.A., D.C.L., F.S.A.; R. P. WRIGHT, M.A., F.S.A.; G. JOBEY, D.S.O., M.A., F.S.A.

#### Vice-Presidents

J. M. FLEMING; MISS C. M. FRASER, B.A., PH.D.; PROFESSOR N. MCCORD, B.A., PH.D.; J. C. MANN, B.A., PH.D.; G. D. ROBSON, T.D.

Secretary:MISS C. M. FRASER, B.A., PH.D.Treasurer:D. I. WHITE, F.I.B.Editor:J. PHILIPSON, M.A., F.S.A.Librarian:J. C. DAY, F.L.A.

## Council

R. N. BAILEY, M.A., PH.D., F.S.A.; MRS. D. B. CHARLTON, B.A.; B. DOBSON, B.A., PH.D., MRS. M. A. ELLISON, B.A.; K. EMSLEY, M.A., LL.M.; J. P. GILLAM, M.A., F.S.A.; P. R. M. HARBOTTLE, M.A., MRS. E. M. HART; J. LEGASSICKE, M.B., B.S.; MRS. G. MCCOMBIE, B.A.; D. PEEL, B.SC.; M. S. SADLER; MRS. E. THORNBORROW, B.A.; W. G. WILSON, O.B.E.

Auditors: Price Waterhouse & Co.

# ARCHAEOLOGIA AELIANA

OR

MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS RELATING TO ANTIQUITY

FIFTH SERIES, VOLUME VI



# THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

### MCMLXXVIII

© 1978 The Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne The Black Gate, Newcastle upon Tyne

Hardback: ISBN 0 901082 14 7 Paperback: ISBN 0 901082 15 5

Editor: John Philipson, M.A., F.S.A.

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN BY NORTHUMBERLAND PRESS LIMITED SOUTH SHORE ROAD, GATESHEAD

# CONTENTS

Ι	Iron age and Romano-British settlements on Kennel Hall Knowe, North Tynedale, Northumberland (1976). By G. Jobey D.S.O., M.A., F.S.A.	1
II	Apperley Dene 'Roman Fortlet': a re-examination, 1974–5. By Dr. K. Greene B.A., Ph.D.	29
III	Excavation and field survey in upper Redesdale. By Mrs. D. B. Charlton B.A. and J. C. Day F.L.A.	61
IV	Durham Palatinate forest law and administration, specially in Weardale up to 1440. By Mrs. J. L. Drury M.A.	87
v	The deserted village of Low Buston, Northumberland: a study in soil phosphate analysis. By M. J. Alexander M.Sc. and B. K. Roberts B.A., Ph.D.	107
VI	Newcastle Merchant Adventurers from West Yorkshire. By Miss C. M. Fraser B.A., Ph.D. and K. Emsley M.A., L.L.M.	117
VII	Halton Castle reconsidered. By Miss P. Borne and Dr. Philip Dixon M.A., D. Phil.	131
VIII	John Sharp at Bamborough Castle 1758–92. By the Venerable C. J. Stranks M.A., M. Litt.	141
IX	Inscribed stones on the Harbottle Hills, Northumberland. By J. Philipson M.A., F.S.A.	151
x	An early cemetery at Tynemouth. By Miss B. Harbottle M.A. F.S.A.	159
XI	Museum Notes, 1978	
Q	<ol> <li>A bronze lamp from the North Tyne at Chesters. By Mrs. W. Dennis</li> <li>A doctor at Housesteads. By A. Gilson</li> </ol>	161 162
	3. A fourth-century coin hoard from Washington (Tyne & Wear). By M. Savage	166
	4. A Romano-Egyptian portrait head. By Professor R. M. Harrison M.A., F.S.A.	171
XII	Notes	•
	1. A Beaker burial from Altonside, Haydon Bridge, Northumberland. By G. Jobey D.S.O., M.A., F.S.A.	173
	<ol> <li>Games played at Corstopitum. By R. C. Bell M.B., F.R.C.S.</li> <li>Two early Anglo-Saxon brooches from Chesters and Chesterholm. By R.</li> </ol>	174
	J. Two carry Angio-baxon brocenes from chesters and chesternomin. By R. Miket B $\Delta$	177

#### ARCHAEOLOGIA AELIANA 5

### REVIEWS

Science and Society in Prehistoric Britain by E. W. Mackie. Reviewed by Dr. R. F. Tylecote.	181
A Century of Anglo-Saxon sculpture by R. J. Cramp and J. T. Lang. Reviewed by Dr. R. N. Bailey.	181
Books Received	182
Index	183

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THE THANKS of the Society are due to the Department of the Environment for grants towards the cost of publishing Mr. Jobey's report on excavation at Kennel Hall Knowe and the report of the survey of the Ministry of Defence training area at Otterburn, Northumberland, by Mrs. Charlton and Mr. Day. Thanks are also due to the University of Newcastle upon Tyne for grants towards the cost of publishing articles by Mr. Jobey and Dr. Kevin Greene as well as to the Museum of Antiquities for a grant towards the cost of publishing 'Museum Notes'. We have also to thank the County Council of Tyne & Wear for a grant towards the cost of publishing Miss Harbottle's article on 'An early cemetery at Tynemouth'.

# PLATES

Ι	Timber-built houses and palisade trenches at Kennel Hall Knowe	page 7
Π	Gate and palisade trenches at Kennel Hall Knowe	8
III	Site and ditch at Apperley Dene, Northumberland	55
IV	Inscribed stones on the old coal road, Harbottle, Northumberland	152
V	Bronze lamp from North Tyne at Chesters and gravestone from Housesteads	1 <b>63</b>
VI	Gravestone of Anicius Ingenuus, Housesteads	164
VII	A Romano-Egyptian portrait head	170
VIII	Dicing-cup and glass game-pieces from Corstopitum	175

# ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT

Kennel Hall Knowe: plans and sections	PAGES 2–25
Kennel Hall Knowe: finds	17-21
Apperley Dene 'Roman Fortlet': plans and sections	30-50
Apperley Dene 'Roman Fortlet': finds	33–57
Upper Redesdale: location	62
Woolaw, plans and finds	65–70
Plans of prehistoric habitation sites in upper Redesdale	73–83
Native settlements in upper Redesdale	84
Grave cover of a forester in Durham Cathedral	87
The deserted village of Low Buston, Northumberland: earthworks and contours	109-112
Low Buston: concentration of soil phosphate	112–114
Halton Castle: plans, elevation and details	132–137
Boundary stones at Harbottle, Northumberland	153
Pits at Wilkwood near Harbottle	154
Plan of enclosure of Harbottle common	155
Bronze lamp from the North Tyne at Chesters	162
Beaker Burial at Altonside, Haydon Bridge, Northumberland	174
Diagram of move in ludus latrunculorum	176
Arrangement of pips on a die	176
Anglo-Saxon brooches from Chesters and Chesterholm	177

## EDITORIAL NOTE

For the guidance of authors the following regulations have been made:

- 1. All papers submitted for consideration must be clearly typed, double-spaced on quarto (or A4) pages, with all references filled in ready for printing, subject only to correction of printer's errors.
- 2. These papers, if accepted, must be in the hands of the Editor at Albany House, West Blandford Street, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 4HZ, by 28 February each year, otherwise they cannot be included in that year's volume.
- 3. If more papers are accepted than can be printed in any one year, the Editor will decide as to which shall have priority.
- 4. Authors receive twenty-five free copies of their papers. More copies can be had at cost price if ordered at proof stage.
- 5. Line illustrations will normally be reproduced in the text as *figures*. Line drawings should be no larger than  $85 \times 60$  cms and preferably of such a proportion as will reduce to a finished size within the limits of  $140 \times 185$  mm.
- 6. Owing to the process now adopted for printing A.A. the lines of illustrations should be drawn more firmly than formerly and the dots of stipples should be twice as heavy.
- 7. Authors are reminded that alterations at proof stage are prohibitively expensive, so the text as submitted should be final.

#### **ABBREVIATIONS**

AA<sup>1-5</sup>—Archaologia Aeliana, first to fifth series.

AJ—Archæological Journal.

CIL—Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum, Vol. vii.

CW—Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archæological Society.

EE—Ephemeris Epigraphica.

JBAA-Journal of the British Archæological Association.

JRS—Journal of Roman Studies.

Lap.Sept.—Lapidarium Septentrionale.

NCH—Northumberland County History.

PSAN—Proceedings Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle.

**PSAS**—*Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.* 

**RIB**—Roman Inscriptions of Britain.

. -. . · · .