

ARCHAEOLOGIA AELIANA

OR

MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS
RELATING TO ANTIQUITY

FIFTH SERIES. VOLUME VIII



THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES
OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

MCMLXXX

© 1980 The Society of Antiquaries of
Newcastle upon Tyne
The Black Gate, Newcastle upon Tyne

Hardback: ISBN 0 901082 20 1
Paperback: ISBN 0 901082 19 8

Editor: John Philipson, M.A., F.S.A.

FILMSET BY
NORTHUMBERLAND PRESS LIMITED,
GATESHEAD, TYNE AND WEAR
PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN BY
FLETCHER AND SON LIMITED,
NORWICH

CONTENTS

	PAGE
I The Newcastle Goldsmiths and the Capital. By Miss M. A. V. Gill B.A., Ph.D.	1
II Newcastle and the nation: the seventeenth-century experience. By Professor R. Howell M.A., M.Phil.	17
III 100 years of a lost cause, nonjuring principles in Newcastle from the Revolution to the death of Princes Charles Edward Stuart. By Richard Sharp M.A.	35
IV Men of Science in nineteenth-century Newcastle. By W. A. Campbell.	57
V A new inscription of Julia Domna from Newcastle. By Charles M. Daniels M.A. F.S.A. and Miss Barbara Harbottle M.A., F.S.A.	65
VI The coins from the excavations at High Rochester in 1852 and 1855. By P. J. Casey and M. Savage.	75
VII Roman building inscriptions, recording buildings collapsed through age or destroyed by the enemy? By D. A. Welsby B.A.	89
VIII The milecastles of Hadrian's Wall: an alternative identification. By R. Hunneysett.	95
IX Back Silver Street, Durham, 1975-6 excavations. By J. Clipson M.A.	109
X An excavation in the Cloth Market, Newcastle upon Tyne, 1979. By E. Tullett and Mrs. G. McCombie B.A.	127
XI Brinkburn Priory. A structural analysis of the manor house. By G. J. Fairclough B.A.	143
XII Museum Notes, 1980. By Miss L. Allason-Jones and Mrs. M. Ellison B.A.	153
XIII <i>Notes</i>	
1. A flint-chipping site at Low Shilford, Riding Mill, Northumberland. By Dr. J. Weyman.	159
2. An intaglio from Roman Corbridge. By Martin Henig, M.A., D.Phil	161
3. A Stamford Ware lamp from Saddler Street, Durham City. By P. A. G. Clack B.A., M.Litt. and K. Kilmurry	163
4. Cross-ridge dykes on Clennell Street, Northumberland. By J. Philipson M.A., F.S.A.	164

<i>Review: B. Hope-Taylor, YEAVING: An Anglo-British Centre of Early Northumbria</i> , London, H.M.S.O. 1977. Reviewed by R. N. Bailey M.A. Ph.D., F.S.A.	169
Books received	171
Correction to Volume VII	172
Index	175

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THE THANKS of the Society are due to the Department of the Environment for grants towards the cost of publishing reports of excavations in Back Silver Street, Durham, and in the Cloth Market, Newcastle, as well as for the article on the manor house at Brinkburn by Mr. Fairclough. The Society has also to thank the County of Tyne and Wear for grants towards the cost of publication of the Cloth Market report and the report on the Roman inscription newly discovered in Newcastle, towards which a grant has also been gratefully received from the City of Newcastle upon Tyne. We are grateful too for a grant from Jesus College, Oxford, towards the cost of publishing Mr. Sharp's article on Non-jurors. There is always a difficulty in committing these acknowledgments to paper in that at the time of going to press some prospects of assistance are not yet specific. Conscious of this we venture to thank for assistance the University of Newcastle upon Tyne and Bowdoin College, Maine. Finally we are once more grateful to Dr. R. N. Bailey for compiling the Index. To mark the 900th anniversary of the building of the New Castle upon the Tyne a number of articles touching upon the history of Newcastle have been included in this volume.

PLATES

	PAGE
I A new Roman inscription from Newcastle	69
II Back Silver Street, Durham: drying kiln	111
III Back Silver Street, Durham: wall	114
IV Back Silver Street, Durham: circular brick structure	117
V The Cloth Market, Newcastle upon Tyne	130
VI An intaglio from Roman Corbridge	162

ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT

	PAGE
<i>Pons Aelius</i> : plan of excavated area (1979)	66
A new inscription from Newcastle, as found, and as restored	68
Coin losses at High Rochester, Housesteads, Corbridge and South Shields	76–8
Plans of milecastles on Hadrian's Wall	97–101
Back Silver Street, Durham: plans and sections of excavations	109–16
Back Silver Street, Durham: decorated bowls of clay pipes and examples of kiln evidence material	119–21
Back Silver Street, Durham: rims of cooking-pots	122
Plans and sections of excavation in Cloth Market, Newcastle	128–35
Pottery finds from Cloth Market, Newcastle	137
Plans and elevations of manor house at Brinkburn Priory	143–9
Bull's-head spout from Halton Chesters	153
Two appliqué animal heads from Corbridge	155
Antler mace-head from Newsham, Blyth	156
16th-century stoneware flask from Newcastle	157
Flints from Low Shilford, Riding Mill	160
A Stamford Ware lamp from Durham	164
Dykes on Clennell Street, Northumberland (1950)	165
Hexham Abbey: suggested building-phases (Correction to plan on page 158 of Volume VII)	173

EDITORIAL NOTE

For the guidance of authors the following regulations have been made:

1. All papers submitted for consideration must be clearly typed, double-spaced on quarto (or A4) pages, with all references filled in ready for printing, subject only to correction of printer's errors.
2. These papers, if accepted, must be in the hands of the Editor at Albany House, West Blandford Street, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 4HZ, by 28 February each year, otherwise they cannot be included in that year's volume.
3. If more papers are accepted than can be printed in any one year, the Editor will decide as to which shall have priority.
4. Authors receive twenty-five free copies of their papers. More copies can be had at cost price if ordered at proof stage.
5. Line illustrations will normally be reproduced in the text as *figures*. Line drawings should be no larger than 85 × 60 cms and preferably of such a proportion as will reduce to a finished size within the limits of 140 × 185 mm.
6. Owing to the process now adopted for printing *A.A.* the lines of illustrations should be drawn more firmly than formerly and the dots of stipples should be twice as heavy.
7. Authors are reminded that alterations at proof stage are prohibitively expensive, so the text as submitted should be final.

ABBREVIATIONS

AA¹⁻⁵—*Archæologia Aeliana*, first to fifth series.

AJ—*Archæological Journal*.

CIL—*Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum*, Vol. vii.

CW—*Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archæological Society*.

EE—*Ephemeris Epigraphica*.

JBAA—*Journal of the British Archæological Association*.

JRS—*Journal of Roman Studies*.

Lap.Sept.—*Lapidarium Septentrionale*.

NCH—*Northumberland County History*.

PSAN—*Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland*.

RIB—*Roman Inscriptions of Britain*.

THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE
OFFICERS AND COUNCIL FOR 1980

President C. M. DANIELS, M.A., F.S.A.

Past Presidents

PROFESSOR E. BIRLEY, M.B.E., M.A., DR.PHIL., D.LITT., F.B.A., F.S.A.; L. C. EVETTS, M.A., A.R.C.A.; C. I. C. BOSANQUET, M.A., D.C.L.; W. BULMER, M.A., F.S.A.; J. D. COWEN, M.C., T.D., M.A., D.C.L., F.S.A.; R. P. WRIGHT, M.A., F.S.A.; G. JOBEY, D.S.O., M.A., F.S.A.

Vice-Presidents

J. M. FLEMING; MISS C. M. FRASER, B.A., PH.D.; PROFESSOR N. MCCORD, B.A., PH.D.;
G. D. ROBSON, T.D.; M. S. SADLER

Secretary: MISS C. M. FRASER, B.A., PH.D.

Treasurer: D. I. WHITE, F.I.B.

Editor: J. PHILIPSON, M.A., F.S.A.

Librarian: W. G. WILSON, O.B.E.

Council

R. N. BAILEY, M.A., PH.D., F.S.A.; MRS. D. B. CHARLTON, B.A.; B. DOBSON, B.A., PH.D.,
MRS. M. A. ELLISON, B.A.; K. EMSLEY, M.A., LL.M.; J. P. GILLAM, M.A., F.S.A.; MISS R. B.
HARBOTTLE, M.A., F.S.A.; MRS. E. M. HART; J. LEGASSICKE, M.B., B.S.; MRS. G. MCCOMBIE, B.A.;
D. PEEL, B.SC.; S. J. PENN, R.I.B.A.; R. W. RENNISON, B.SC., M.A., F.I.C.E., J.P.;
MRS. E. THORNBORROW, B.A.

Auditors: Price Waterhouse & Co.