

VIII

THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL FIELD-SKETCHES OF HENRY MACLAUCHLAN, DRAFTSMAN AND SURVEYOR (1792–1882)

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THE FOUNDATIONS of modern field archaeology were laid by the Elizabethan antiquary William Camden (1551–1623), who remarked on the ancient remains he saw on his journeys through the English countryside. The most notable of his successors in the field were John Aubrey (1626–1697), William Stukeley (1687–1765), William Cunnington (1754–1810), Richard Colt Hoare (1754–1838) and John Skinner (1772–1839). To their ranks should be added Henry MacLauchlan.¹ As one of the most experienced and widely travelled (Plate VI) of the Victorian antiquarians, his written accounts and field sketches have contributed significantly to our knowledge of earlier civilisations in England and their impact upon the landscape.

Born in 1792 at Languard Fort in Suffolk, Henry MacLauchlan served his apprenticeship as a cadet with the Royal Corps of Military Surveyors and Draftsmen, based in the Tower of London. When the Corps was disbanded in 1817, MacLauchlan was offered employment by the Board of Ordnance, who were carrying out a detailed one-inch mapping of the British Isles. In the course of the next twenty years, his work for the Ordnance Survey took him at various times to Gloucestershire, Wales, the Home Counties, the Forest of Dean, Devon, Cornwall and north to Lancashire and Yorkshire. As a surveyor, MacLauchlan's primary task was to record the topography, but his employers, who hoped that the geographical survey would form the basis for subsequent "Historical, Antiquarian, Natural History, Geological and Statistical Surveys",² encouraged their staff to take an interest in all features, whether natural or man-made. Under this stimulus, MacLauchlan developed a predilection for geology and archaeology, using the opportunities presented by his work to further his own researches.

At some stage, probably while he was working in Cornwall, MacLauchlan's geological and archaeological activities attracted the attention of Algernon, fourth Duke of Northumberland, a Cornish landowner and, like MacLauchlan himself, a Fellow of the Geological Society. The Duke's commitment to the study of antiquities was well-known. He was a Fellow of the London Society of Antiquaries, the patron of the Newcastle upon Tyne Society of Antiquaries and a Trustee of the British Museum. When in 1846, the Duke decided to fulfil his life-long ambition of recording the antiquities on his estates in Northumberland, Durham and the North Riding of Yorkshire, and to bear the whole cost of the field-work, printing and engraving, it was to Henry MacLauchlan he entrusted the commission. This comprehensive survey was



Plate VI. Henry MacLauchlan on his nag, c. 1860. (Bruce Collection)

to occupy MacLauchlan almost twenty years, from 1848 to 1867, during which he completed one hundred and eighty field sketches for the county of Northumberland. The majority are drawn at a scale of one inch to eight chains, the exceptions being one inch to four chains. In the *Memoirs* he refers to the use of a theodolite for taking bearings on the recently established trigonometrical survey points. For the more detailed plans he preferred a compass and chains.

Virtually all of his drawings of Prehistoric, Roman and later antiquities have been located. As one would expect from a draftsman who had been attached to the Ordnance Survey for most of his working life, the representations are cartographic and artistic masterpieces (Plates VII, VIII, IX). The detail on many of the sketches has been sharpened in ink at a later stage, a task he may well have performed at one of the many local hostelrys where he stayed or, since he only spent from four to six months in the field, at home in London. It was probably during the winter months that he made the fair copies of his sketches for the printers, supervised the engraving for the *Atlas* volumes, composed his texts and read extensively on the ancient remains in the north of England.

Considering he was already middle-aged when he first accepted the Duke of Northumberland's commission and, that he was to pass his seventieth birthday shortly after he had embarked on the most strenuous of his surveys "researches among the old Celtic camps in the fastness of the Cheviot hills",³ MacLauchlan's achievements are all the more remarkable. He possessed a rare combination of skills. As a surveyor, he was outstanding, as an antiquary Henry MacLauchlan was never less than great.

NOTES

The authors are indebted to His Grace the Duke of Northumberland and to Newcastle Central Library for access to MacLauchlan's field sketches in their possession. Plate VI is reproduced from the Bruce Collection by kind permission of Tyne and Wear Museums Service and Plates VII, VIII and IX were willingly made available by Mr. A. M. Bankier.

¹ Henry MacLauchlan, Surveyor and Anti-

quarian *In Between and Beyond the Walls: Essays on the Archaeology and History of North Britain in Honour of George Jobey*, 1984, pp. 4-37.

² Portlock, J. E. *Memoir of the life of Major-General Colby*, 1869, p. 303.

³ In memoriam: Obituary notices . . . of the most noble Algernon, Duke of Northumberland. 1865. Alnwick Castle archives.

Key to the annotated and grangerized copies of the *Memoirs* and *Atlas* Volumes

1849	TS	Tees and Swale		
1852	WS	Watling Street Memoir	WS1	A. M. Bankier's copy
[1852]	WSA	Watling Street Atlas		
1858	RW	Roman Wall Memoir	RW1	Alnwick Castle copy
1857	RWA	Roman Wall Atlas		
1864	EB	Eastern Branch Memoir	EB1	Alnwick Castle copy
1864	EBA	Eastern Branch Atlas		
1867	NN	Notes not included	NN1	Alnwick Castle copy
			NN2	Soc. of Antiquaries of Newcastle copy
			NN3	Newcastle Central Library copy

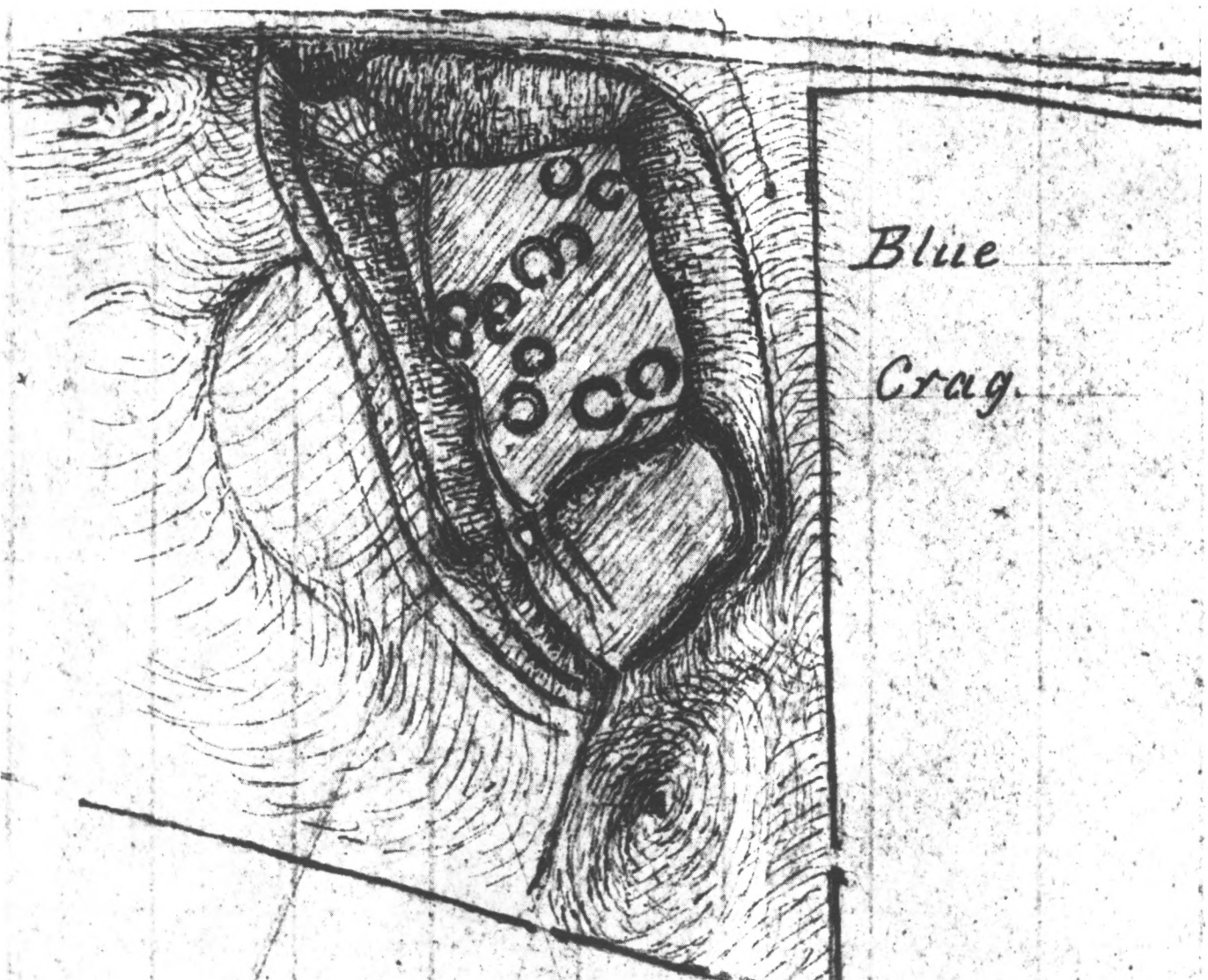


Plate VII. Blue Crag, Chollereton.

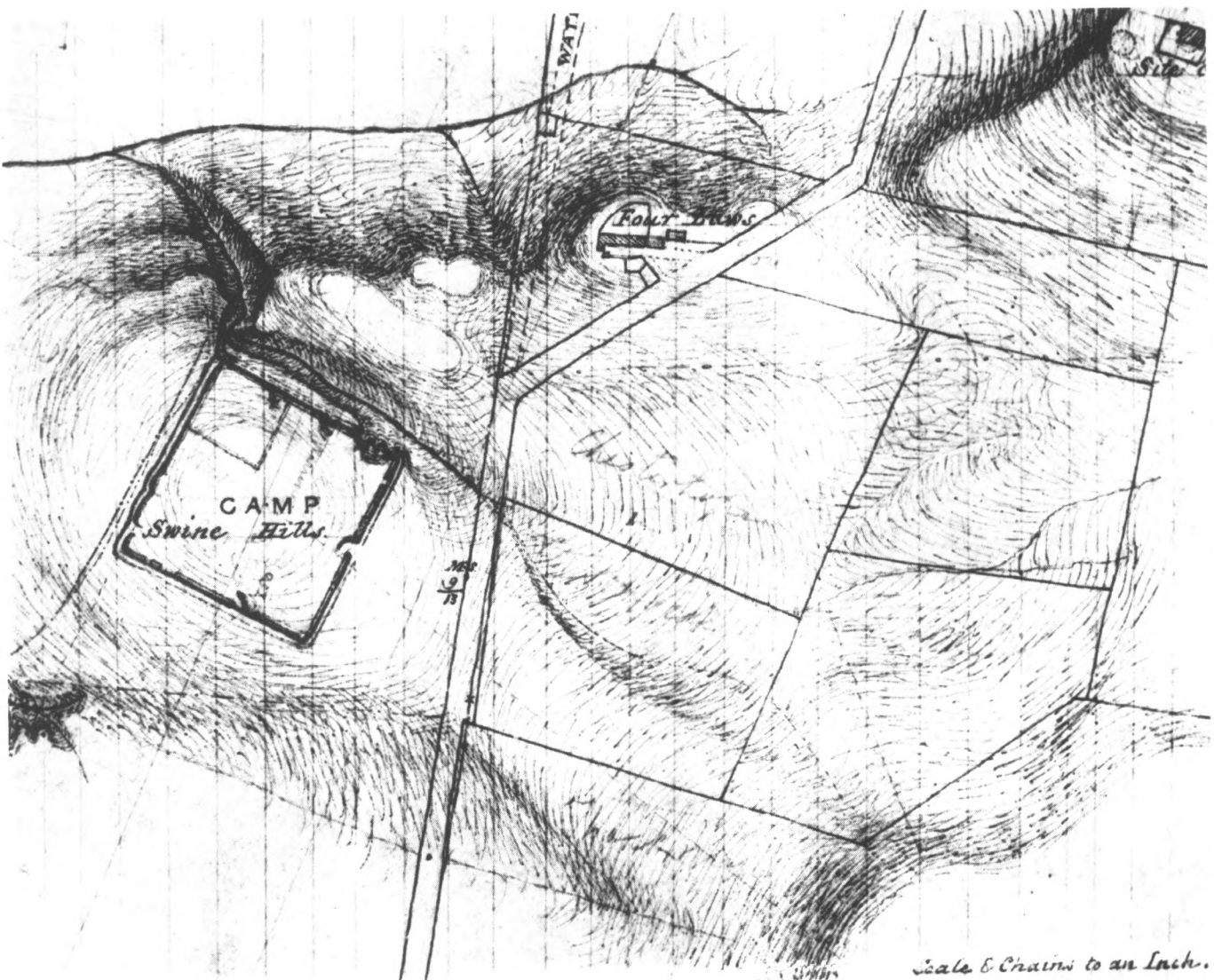


Plate VIII. Swine Hills, Ridsdale.



Plate IX. Birdhope and Woolaw, Redesdale.

Notes on the above volumes:

- WS1 A. M. Bankier's copy contains sketch plans of 12 sites, and a note on p. 41 in MacLauchlan's hand on the derivation of the name Chew Green. All the sketches have been reproduced in either the WS or RW Atlas volumes.
- RW1 Alnwick Castle copy contains 21 sketches, all are printed in the RW Atlas.
- EB1 Alnwick Castle copy contains 38 sketch plans of sites, all but 14 of the sites appear in the EB Atlas volume.
- NN1 Alnwick Castle copy contains 150 sketch plans only 4 of which are reproduced in the EB Atlas, and 3 in the NN Memoir.
- NN2 Soc. of Antiquaries copy contains plans of 3 sites, 2 of which are duplicated in NN1. The volume also contains 6 tracings from the 1st ed. six inch OS map, a drawing of the vessel from Mindrum Farm, and has many annotations in MacLauchlan's hand on antiquities, primarily in the north of Northumberland.
- NN3 Newcastle Central Library copy contains a single original sketch plan for Alnmouth Nightfolds Camp and the surrounding area.

TABLE OF KNOWN FIELD SKETCHES

Unless otherwise stated all the field sketches are dated but unsigned and are drawn at a scale of one inch representing 8 chains. All are in black ink or pencil and ink. On some of the plans the major rivers and the coastline have been highlighted in blue, and on the Roman Wall sites, the outline of the site has been delineated in red ink.

In the lists below, the sites are arranged in the order in which MacLauchlan refers to them in the various Memoirs. Each site however, has been given its current name, i.e. native sites after A. H. A. Hogg or G. Jobey; MacLauchlan's site name is in the "Notes" column.

ROMAN WALL MEMOIR. 1858. ROMAN WALL ATLAS. 1867.

Site	Grid Ref.	Memoir Text Ref.	Published Reprod.	Location of Original Sketch	Date of Sketch	Notes
Wallsend	NZ 300 660	RW 6 RWA Sheet 1		RW1	1852	
Benwell	NZ 215 644	12	1	RW1	1852	
Rudchester	NZ 112 675	15	1	RW1	1852	
Carr Hill and Halton Shields	NZ 012 684	20		RW1	1852	not a known Roman or native site
Haltonchesters	NY 997 684	21	2	RW1	1852	
Chesters	NY 911 702	27	2	RW1	1853	
Warden Hill	NY 904 678	28	3	RW1	1853	
Carrawbrough	NY 859 712	34	3	RW1	1853	
Housesteads	NY 790 688	38	3	RW1	1853	
Chesterholm	NY 770 663	40	3	RW1	1853	
Great Chesters	NY 703 668	44	3	RW1	1853	
Carvoran	NY 666 656	48	3	RW1	n.d.	
Glenwhelt	NY 657 655	49	4	RW1	1853	
Birdoswald	NY 615 662	54	4	RW1	1854	
Castlesteads	NY 515 635	61	4	RW1	1854	

ROMAN WALL continued

Site	Grid Ref.	Memoir Text Ref.	Published Reprod.	Location of Original Sketch	Date of Sketch	Notes
[Old Church]	NY 510 615	RW 63 RWA Sheet 4		RW1	1854	the sketch plan relates to an area south of Brampton at Hawkhurst (NY 513 612). Not a known Roman or native site
Watchcross	NY 476 601	72	4	RW1	1854	
Stanwix	NY 403 576	74	5	RW1	1854	
Burgh by Sands	NY 330 591	81	5	RW1	1854	
Drumburgh	NY 265 599	85	5	RW1	1854	
Bowness	NY 222 626	87	5	RW1	1854	
WATLING STREET MEMOIR. 1852. WATLING STREET ATLAS. [1852].						
Shackleton Hill	NZ 229 233	WS 3 WSA Sheet 2		WS1	1851	at 1" repres. 4 chains Windmill Hill
Moot Law	NZ 011 759	23	4	WS1	1850	Moat Law
Grindstone Law	NZ 004 734	23	4	WS1	1850	
Blue Crag, Colwell	NY 947 760	24	5	WS1	1850	PLATE VII
Hell Pike	MY 914 759	25	5	WS1	1850	Hill Pike
West Reaver Crag	NY 924 762	25	5	WS1	1850	Camp Hill, Reaver Crag
Pity Me	NY 918 768	25	5	WS1	1850	Camp Hill, Pity Me
Stots Plantation	NY 906 799	26	5	WS1	1850	
Swine Hills (Roman)	NY 905 825	26	5	WS1	1850	PLATE VIII
Greenchesters	NY 869 945	31	6	WS1	1850	
Birdhope	NY 813 985	37	6	WS1	1850	
Woolaw	NY 815 985	37	6	WS1	1850	} PLATE IX
EASTERN BRANCH MEMOIR. 1864. EASTERN BRANCH ATLAS. 1864.						
Slate Hill	NZ 078 822	EB 5 EBA Sheet 1		EB1	Nov. 1857	} composite sheet
Huckhoe	NZ 073 828	5n; 6	1	EB1	Nov. 1857	
Bolam House	NZ 086 824	6	1	EB1	Nov. 1857	
Bantam Wood	NZ 080 785	7		EB1	Sep. 1857	Belsay Hill
Bygate Hill	NZ 068 771	8		EB1	Dec. 1857	Heddon Hill
Brinkburn						
Priory	NZ 118 984	14	Sheet 2	EB1	Oct. 1857	
Hall Hill	NZ 132 009	16	2	EB1	Oct. 1857	Longframlington Roman site
Crawley Camp	NU 069 166	22	3	EB1	Sep. 1867 (sic)	
Beanley Ringses	NU 100 186	25	3	EB1	n.d.	Ringlets

EASTERN BRANCH continued.

Site	Grid Ref.	Memoir Text Ref.	Published Reprod.	Location of Original Sketch	Date of Sketch	Notes
West Corbie Crag	NU 107 186	EB 25		EB1	n.d.	
East Corbie Crag	NU 108 186	25		EB1	n.d.	
Beanley Moor	NU 093 178	24-5	3	EB1	June 1859	Beanley Plantation
Old Bewick	NU 075 216	26	3	EB1	June 1858	
Corbie Crag (Blaewearie)	NU 088 220	28		EB1	Oct. 1859	Blowearie
Hebburn Crags	NU 075 247	28		NN1	n.d.	Hebburn Camp
Ross Castle	NU 081 254	28	Sheet 3	NN1	July 1858	
Trickley Camp	NU 026 266	31		EB1	n.d.	
Chatton Park Hill	NU 073 294	32	3	EB1	n.d.	Park Hill Camp
Carls Walls	NU 076 284	33		EB1	Sep. 1858	} composite sheet
Little Hill, Chatton	NU 075 281	33		EB1	Sep. 1858	
Derry Dykes	NU 099 326	35	EBA Sheet 3	EB1	Aug. 1858	Belford Roman Camp
Chapel Hill, Belford	NU 105 345	36	3	EB1	Sep. 1859	} site of chapel
Farhill Crags	NU 129 342	37	3	EB1	Sep. 1859	
Chesters Hill	NU 103 347	36	3	EB1	Sep. 1859	
						Chesterhill Camp
						Belford Heugh Camp
						composite sheet
Spindlestone Mill	NU 147 335	38	3	EB1	n.d.	Outchester
Spindlestone Heugh	NU 153 339	39	3	EB1	Sep. 1859	
Crook Hill	NU 158 336	40		EB1	Sep. 1859	
Bamburgh Castle	NU 183 351	40		EB1	Aug. 1862	
Weetwood Moor	NU 023 296	41	Sheet 4	EB1	July 1858	Weetwood Camp
West Dod Law	NU 004 317	43	3	EB1	Aug. 1858	} composite plan
Middle Dod Law	NU 006 316	43	3	EB1	Aug. 1858	
East Dod Law	NU 008 316	43	3	EB1	Aug. 1858	
Horton Moor	NU 014 318	43		EB1	Aug. 1858	
Ringses	NU 014 327	44		EB1	Aug. 1858	} Dod Law NE camp and entrenchments
Campville	NT 948 025	50	EBA Sheet 5	EB1	June 1859	
Callaly Castle Hill	NU 061 097	53	2	EB1	Sep. 1857	Callaly Castle Camp
Jenny's Lantern	NU 119 152	56	3	EB1	July 1859	
Broomewood	NU 136 118	56	2	EB1	Nov. 1858	Broomhill

NOTES NOT INCLUDED. 1867.

Throughout the NN1 volume MacLauchlan has given each plan an individual number and made a marginal note the appropriate text page.

Site	Grid Ref.	Memoir Text Ref.	Published Reprod.	Location of Original Sketch	Date of Sketch	Notes
Alnwick Moor	NU 156 112	NN 1		NN1	June 1862	
Stoneyhills	NU 181 123	1		NN1	n.d.	
Chester Hill	NU 161 043	2		NN1	May 1862	
Stannington 1	NZ 218 812	2		NN1	Nov. 1859	} composite plan. The grid refer- ences do not however agree with those given by G. Jobey in AA4 38 p. 37 (sites 105-109)
2	NZ 218 810	2		NN1	Nov. 1859	
3	NZ 220 812	2		NN1	Nov. 1859	
Netherton Wood	NZ 225 811	2		NN1	Nov. 1859	
Ratheugh Crag	NU 233 153	3		NN1	n.d.	
Mount Pleasant	NU 247 109	3		NN3	Oct. 1862	Alnmouth Nightfolds
Crawley Riggs	NU 233 113	4		NN1	n.d.	
Howick Hill	NU 256 164	6		NN1	July 1862	Howick Camp
Craster Heugh	NU 256 197	7		NN1	June 1862	
Dunstanburgh Castle	NU 256 219	7		NN1	June 1862	
Ebb's Nook	NU 239 287	9		NN1	Aug. 1862	Beadnell Camp and site of chapel
site of coin hoard—Adderstone (1856)	NU 134 299	10		NN1	Sep. 1859	
Rayheugh Camp	NU 134 276	11		NN1	Aug. 1859	
Chatton Moor	NU 113 282	11		NN1	Sep. 1858	site of old chapel
Camp Plantation						
North Charlton	NU 163 232	12		NN1	n.d.	} composite plan
North Charlton, entrenchments to east of	NU 172 230	12		NN1	n.d.	
Dunstan Hill	NU 182 237	14		NN1	July 1862	Doxford Camp
Heiferlaw	NU 181 177	15		NN1	Aug. 1859	
Chesters						
Denwick	NU 173 165	15		NN1	Aug. 1859	
Ross Castle	NU 081 254	17	EBA Sheet 3	NN1	July 1858	
Wooler	NT 991 280	17		NN1	Aug. 1858	plan of town
Kettles	NT 985 273	18		NN1	Oct. 1858	} composite plan
Green Castle	NT 982 278	19		NN1	Oct. 1858	
Gallowlaw	NT 982 287	19		NN1 and OS map NN2	Oct. 1861	
Humbleton Hill	NT 967 283	20		NN1	Aug. 1858	Humbleton Heugh
Monday Cleugh	NT 956 285	21		NN1	Aug. 1858	
Gleadsclough	NT 951 291	21		NN1	Aug. 1858	
Standrop Hill	NT 959 289	22		NN1	n.d.	Harehope Hill
Harehope Hill	NT 964 288	22		NN1	n.d.	no known site here

NOTES NOT INCLUDED continued.

Site	Grid Ref.	Memoir Text Ref.	Published Reprod.	Location of Original Sketch	Date of Sketch	Notes
Yeavinger Bell	NT 928 293	22		NN1	July 1858	
The Burrowes	NT 931 305	24		NN1 and OS map	June 1860	
				NN2		
Yeavinger area	NT 924 302	25		NN1 and OS map	June 1860	scale 2" to 1 mile
				NN2		
Meldon Camp	NT 940 330	25		NN1 and OS map	Aug. 1860	Coupland Henge ?? scale 1" to 16 chains
				NN2		
East Marley Knowe	NT 943 324	26		NN2 (OS map)	n.d.	
Milfield Hill	NT 923 339	27		NN2 (OS map)	n.d.	
Flodden Edge(?)	NT 913 353	28		NN2 (OS map)	n.d.	
Flodden Hill	NT 913 357	28		NN1 and OS map	June 1860	
				NN2		
Camp Hill, Mindrum	NT 825 325	29		NN1	Sep. 1860	
Paston Hill	NT 851 318	30		NN1	Sep. 1860	Pawston Hill
Camp Field, Cornhill	NT 858 383	31		NN1	Sep. 1860	
Castle Nick	NT 854 405	32		NN1	Sep. 1860	Cornhill Castle
Wark Castle	NT 823 387	32		NN1	Aug. 1860	
Castle Hill, Moneylaws	NT 881 355	33		NN1	July 1860	
Howtel Field	NT 898 347	34		NN1 and OS map	July 1860	
				NN2 (but NT902347)		
Howtel Castle Hill	NT 898 332	34		NN1	July 1860	Castle Hill, Kirknewton
Howtel-pele	NT 897 341	34		NN1	July 1860	
Camp Hill, Carham	NT 868 343	34		NN1	July 1860	
Kilham Camp	NT 872 311	35		NN1	n.d.	Downham Camp sketch is of a "site" on east bank of burn east of Kilham NOT Long Knowe
Camp Warden	NT 895 311	35		NN1 and OS map	Aug. 1860	
				NN2		
Staw Hill	NT 884 301	36		NN1	July 1860	Easthill End Camp

NOTES NOT INCLUDED continued.

Site	Grid Ref.	Memoir Text Ref.	Published Reprod.	Location of Original Sketch	Date of Sketch	Notes
Mid Hill	NT 882 296	36		NN1	July 1860	Middlehill Camp
Stor Fold	NT 874 296	36		NN1	July 1860	
West Stor Fold	NT 867 296	36		NN1	July 1860	
Ring Chesters	NT 866 289	36		NN1	July 1860	Elsdon Burn Camp
Great Heatha	NT 886 274	37		NN1	June 1860	
Little Heatha	NT 886 281	38		NN1	June 1860	
Sinkside Hill	NT 884 263	39		NN1	June 1860	White Hall Camp
Hethpool Bell	NT 903 288	39		NN1	June and July 1860	
West Hill	NT 909 295	39		NN1	June 1860	Newton Hill Camp
Gregory's Hill	NT 916 298	39		NN1	June 1860	
Roughting Linn	NT 983 368	40	EBA Sheet 4	NN1	n.d.	
Ford Wood	NT 972 365	40	4	NN1	n.d.	Ford Wood House Camp
Fentonhill	NT 979 354	40	4	NN1	n.d.	
Fenton Chesters	NT 984 346	40		NN1 and OS map NN2	n.d.	Chesters Nesbit
Castle Camp, Middleton Hall	NT 991 253	41		NN1	n.d.	} composite plan— North Middleton camps
Brands Hill 2 & 3	NT 980 285	42		NN1	n.d.	
Brands Hill 5	NT 982 245	42		NN1	n.d.	
Brands Hill 6	NT 983 241	42		NN1	n.d.	
Castle Hill, West Lilburn	NU 028 247	42		NN1	Aug. 1861	and Lilburn Tower
North Heddton Moor	NU 004 231	43		NN1	Aug. 1861	Foxes Knoll (Hogg)
Ringles	NT 990 230	43		NN1	Aug. 1861	} composite plan
South Ringles	NT 992 228	43		NN1	Aug. 1861	
Roseden Edge	NU 024 216	44		NN1	A.D. 1861	
Blackborough and cist	NY 028 233	44		NN1	July 1861	scale 2" to 1 mile
South Heddton Moor	NT 994 211	45		NN1	July 1861	Heddton Camp
Southmiddleton Moor	NT 997 219	45		NN1	July 1861	motte and bailey
Threestoneburn, stone circle	NT 971 204	46	Biography*	NN1	July 1861	
Greaves Ash	NT 965 164	47	NN opp. p. 46	NN1	June 1861	
Meggrim's Knowe	NT 964 156	48n		NN1	June 1861	
East Hartside	NT 987 157	50		NN1	June 1861	
Prendwick Chesters	NT 985 149	51		NN1	June 1861	
Brough Law	NT 998 164	52	Biography*	NN1	June 1861	

NOTES NOT INCLUDED continued.

Site	Grid Ref.	Memoir Text Ref.	Published Reprod.	Location of Original Sketch	Date of Sketch	Notes
Ewe Hill,						
Reaveley	NU 004 168	53		NN1	July 1861	
Reaveley East	NU 008 166	53		NN1	July 1861	
Middle Dene	NU 004 146	54		NN1	July 1861	
Haystack Hill	NU 005 150	54		NN1	July 1861	
Corbie Cleugh	NU 013 145	55		NN1	June 1861	
Clinch Hill	NU 032 147	55		NN1	July 1861	Castle Hill, Fawdon Ryle Camp
Low Chubden	NU 024 135	55		NN1	n.d.	
Brandon Hill	NU 044 178	56		NN1	n.d.	
Kershope Castle	NY 615 959	59		NN1	Aug. 1863	
Bell's Hunkin	NY 621 943	59		NN1	n.d.	1" to eight chains
			NN2	n.d.		1" to four chains
Ravenshill	NY 632 947	60		NN1	n.d.	composite map of the Upper North Tyne Valley, includes an inset of Camp Rigg at a scale of 1" to one chain
Catcleugh Fold	NY 622 935	62		NN1	n.d.	
Hitch Hill Wood	NY 627 928	62		NN1	n.d.	
Camp Rigg (Watch Pike)	NY 634 927	62		NN1	n.d.	
Pea Fold	NY 635 935	63		NN1	n.d.	
Gibbies Knowe	NY 647 951	63		NN1	n.d.	
Brands Walls	NY 667 976	64		NN1	n.d.	
Stanedge Burn	NY 655 959	64		NN1	July 1863	
Hall Knowe	NY 651 959	64		NN1	July 1863	How Knowe
Gowanburn	NY 649 913	64		NN1	n.d.	
White Knowe	NY 651 909	65		NN1	n.d.	not a known site
Bakethin	NY 642 917	65		NN1	n.d.	Shillingput Camp
Lewie Know	NY 642 911	65		NN1	n.d.	
Lewisburn Haugh	NY 657 899	65		NN1	Aug. 1863	Woodhead Half- penny Rigg
Gowanburn River	NY 661 903	66		NN1	Aug. 1863	
Kennel Hall Knowe	NY 668 897	66	Biography*	NN1	Aug. 1863	
Wellhaugh	NY 662 894	67		NN1	Aug. 1863	
The Lawe	NY 687 882	67		NN1	Aug. 1863	includes Sand- board Knowe and Meggs Knowe
Falstone, village	NY 724 875	68		NN1	Sep. 1863	
Smaleswood	NY 734 855	69		NN1	Oct. 1863	Smalesmouth Camp
Camp Cottage	NY 753 863	69		NN1	Oct. 1863	
Boggle Hill	NY 783 862	69		NN1	Sep. 1863	Bogle Hill
Tarset Castle	NY 788 854	70		NN1	Oct. 1863	
Dally Castle	NY 775 843	70		NN1	Oct. 1863	
Stirks Cleugh	NY 836 820	71		NN1	Oct. 1864	

NOTES NOT INCLUDED continued.

Site	Grid Ref.	Memoir Text Ref.	Published Reprod.	Location of Original Sketch	Date of Sketch	Notes
Riding Wood	NY 818 846	NN 71		NN1	Oct. 1864	
Crowdie Law	NY 799 834	72		NN1	Oct. 1863	
Garret Hott	NY 855 816	72		NN1	Sep. 1863	Garret Holt Camp
How Hill, Bellingham	NY 841 832	72		NN1	Oct. 1863	
Buteland	NY 875 818	73		NN1	Oct. 1864	
Lee Orchard	NY 876 833	73		NN1	Sep. 1864	
Camp Hill	NY 885 836	73		NN1	Sep. 1864	Broomhope Camp
High Shields	NY 892 806	74		NN1	Sep. 1864	
Mill Knock	NY 880 794	74		NN1	Oct. 1864	
Countess Park	NY 871 807	74		NN1	Sep. 1864	1" to four chains
				NN2	Sep. 1864	1" to eight chains
Bridge House	NY 824 790	75		NN1	Oct. 1864	and ancient cross
Stewards Hemmel	NY 835 772	75		NN1	Nov. 1864	Hole House Camp
West Long Lee	NY 823 766	76		NN1	Nov. 1864	Long Lee Camp
Catless	NY 831 753	76		NN1	Oct. 1864	
Hind Rigg	NY 810 799	76		NN1	Oct. 1864	
Birtley Shields						
Dene	NY 875 794	77		NN1	Oct. 1864	} composite plan
High Carry						
House	NY 868 791	77		NN1	Oct. 1864	
Devils Leap	NY 871 796	77		NN1	Oct. 1864	
Birtley West						
Farm	NY 872 783	77		NN1	Oct. 1864	
Mote Hill, Wark	NY 861 767	78		NN1	n.d.	
East Gunnar Peak	NY 922 754	81		NN1	Oct. 1864	Gunnar Craggs Camp
Middle Gunnar						composite plan—
Peak	NY 915 749	81		NN1	Oct. 1864	} Gunnar Heugh Camps
West Gunnar						
Peak	NY 914 749	81		NN1	Oct. 1864	
Old Rothbury	NU 046 020	82		NN1	Aug. 1864	
West Hill, Rothbury	NU 038 021	82		NN1	Aug. 1864	
Little Mill	NU 080 005	83		NN1	Aug. 1864	
				NN2		mss note
Pike House	NZ 075 994	83		NN1	Sep. 1864	Pike Hill Camp
Caistron	NT 997 013	83		NN1	Aug. 1864	} composite plan
Hetchester	NT 981 015	84		NN1	Sep. 1864	
Lordenshaws	NZ 054 993	84		NN1	Aug. 1864	Burgh Hill
Great Tosson	NU 023 005	85		NN1	Aug. 1864	Tosson Burgh
Newtown East	NU 032 000	85		NN1	Aug. 1864	Newtown Square Camp
Harehaugh and the Five Kings	NY 970 998	85		NN1	Aug. 1864	
Witchy Neuk	NY 983 994	86		NN1	Aug. 1864	

NOTES NOT INCLUDED continued.

Site	Grid Ref.	Memoir Text Ref.	Published Reprod.	Location of Original Sketch	Date of Sketch	Notes
Soldiers Fold	NY 973 994	86		NN1	Aug. 1864	

MACLAUCHLAN SKETCHES NOT REFERRED TO IN THE VARIOUS MEMOIRS

Rede Bridge	NY 865 835			NN1	Sep. 1863	Raw Foot Camp
Crag Shield	NY 807 774			NN2	Nov. 1864	and mss note about millstone quarrying

