

# Index

## GENERAL NOTES:

1. "Newcastle" means "Newcastle upon Tyne" (pre-1974 boundaries).

## 2. Abbreviations:

- \* indicates that the reference is to a detailed description, usually the finds catalogue in an excavation report, or a Museum Note.
- AFH Alderman Fenwick's House (98–100 Pilgrim Street, Newcastle). "AFH98" and "AFH100" mean that the reference is to no. 98 or no. 100 only.
- BR book review(s)
- ca. circa
- Cu Cumberland (pre-1974 boundaries)
- Dm County Durham (pre-1974 boundaries)
- ed. edited by
- fl. flourished (or "floruit")
- illus. illustrated.
- incl. including
- MN Museum Note: discusses items held in SANT's museum (the Joint Museum of Antiquities, at Newcastle University)
- n note
- Nd Northumberland (pre-1974 boundaries)
- RF Roman fort
- Rm Roman military or civil site
- SANT Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne
- T Turret (Hadrian's Wall)
- We Westmorland (pre-1974 boundaries)
- XR2Rm Excavation report (Roman period – Roman military or civil site)
- XR4 Excavation report (Medieval site)
- YER Yorkshire, East Riding (pre-1974 boundaries)
- YNR Yorkshire, North Riding (pre-1974 boundaries)
- YWR Yorkshire, West Riding (pre-1974 boundaries)

3. "9C", "16C", "17C", etc., mean "9th century", "16th century", "17th century", etc.

4. Many headings (mostly objects and materials, e.g. Pottery, Leather, etc.) are subdivided into the following chronological periods:

- 1: Prehistoric.
- 2: Roman period.
- 3: Anglo-Saxon period (See general note 5, below)
- 4: Medieval. (Roughly 1100–1500)
- 5: Post-medieval. (Since approximately 1500)
- 6: Uncertain period.

5. The subdivision "3: Anglo-Saxon period" is used as a convenient label for the period from the 5th to 11th centuries. It covers not only Anglo-Saxon history and archaeology, but also "sub Roman", "Merovingian", "Viking" and "Saxo-Norman".

6. Very small villages, single, isolated buildings, and landscape features have a short O.S. Grid Reference, as well as the county they're in. Examples: Birdhope Crag (Nd, NY 8198), Old Hollinside (Dm, NZ 1859), Walton Moss (Cu, NY 5066)

7. The Index also includes entries for items in the SANT's Newsbulletins, numbers 19 (December, 1995) and 20 (June, 1996). These have the prefixes **N19:** and **N20:** (e.g. **N20:** 3).

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Newcastle Liberal Club, *see* Newcastle upon Tyne Liberal Club *in the main sequence of the index.*

#### **NEWCASTLE, 2: Buildings, places and streets.**

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Note: Alderman Fenwick's House consists of two separate houses, with different origins, which were joined into one property in the late 18C. This then housed the Queen's Head Hotel (or Inn) (ca.1784–1884), followed by the Newcastle upon Tyne Liberal Club (1884–1962).

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