

Index

GENERAL NOTES:

1. Abbreviations:

*	indicates that the reference is to a detailed description, usually the finds catalogue in an excavation report.
Bz	the reference is wholly (or mainly) Bronze Age.
ca.	circa
Cu	Cumberland (pre-1974 boundaries)
Dm	County Durham (pre-1974 boundaries)
ed.	edited by
fl.	flourished (or "floruit")
GL	German <i>Limes</i> (see Note 9, below)
GR	Grid Reference
illus.	illustrated.
incl.	including
Ir	the reference is wholly (or mainly) Iron Age (see note 7, below)
MC	Milecastle (Hadrian's Wall)
Me	the reference is wholly (or mainly) Mesolithic.
MN	Museum Note: discusses items held in SANT's museum (the Joint Museum of Antiquities, at Newcastle University)
Mo n	The entry also includes references to molluscs (see "Animal remains") note
Nd	Northumberland (pre-1974 boundaries)
Ne	the reference is wholly (or mainly) Neolithic.
Nt	the reference is either Iron Age, or Romano-British native, or both (see note 7, below)
RB	Romano-British native (see note 7, below)
RF	Roman fort
RIB	R.G. Collingwood and R.P. Wright, <i>The Roman inscriptions of Britain, vol 1.</i>
Rm	Roman military or civil site (see note 7, below)
SANT	Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne
T	Turret (Hadrian's Wall)
VCH	Victoria County History
We	Westmorland (pre-1974 boundaries)
Wp	<i>Wachtposten</i> (see Note 9, below)
XR	Excavation report (see Note 6, below)
XR2Rm	Excavation report (Roman period - Roman military or civil site)
XR4	Excavation report (Medieval site)

2. "Newcastle" means "Newcastle upon Tyne" (pre-1974 boundaries).

3. "9C", "16C", "17C", etc., mean "9th century", "16th century", "17th century", etc.

4. Many headings (mostly objects and materials, e.g. Pottery, Leather, etc.) are subdivided into the following chronological periods:

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1: Prehistoric. | (See general note 5 and 7, below) |
| 2: Roman period | (See general notes 7 and 8, below) |
| 3: Anglo-Saxon period | |
| 4: Medieval. | (Roughly 1100–1500) |
| 5: Post-medieval. | (Since approximately 1500) |
| 6: Uncertain period. | |

5. Entries under the subdivision "1: Prehistoric" may be followed by one of the codes "Bz", "Ir", "Me" or "Ne" (see above). Sometimes these are combined (e.g. "(Bz/Ir)"). If no code is shown, then it is not certain which precise period an entry refers to. Note also that some Iron Age references will overlap with Roman period (Native).
6. The abbreviations for excavation reports (XR1, XR2, etc.) may be combined. Examples:
XR1Bz/4 means that the site has Bronze Age and Medieval phases.
XR2Rm/4/5 means that the site has Roman (military/civil), Medieval and Post-medieval phases.
7. The abbreviations "Ir", "Nt" and "RB" all mean that the site, context or object referred to is "British native" (as opposed to Roman military or civil). "Ir" refers to the pre-Roman period only; "RB" refers to the Roman period only. "Nt" means either (a) that the site, context or object referred to is not clearly dateable, and could belong to either the Roman or pre-Roman period; or (b) that (in the cases of sites and contexts) it was occupied continuously from the pre-Roman period into the Roman period.
8. Under the headings for most materials (e.g. iron, lead, etc.) there is a subheading for Roman period finds. Most of the entries under this subheading are for finds from Roman (i.e. not native) sites or contexts. Those which from native sites or contexts are marked (RB) or (Nt) (see note 7, above). NB: Pottery has its own, more detailed scheme for Roman finds.
9. The "German *Limes*", abbreviated here to GL, is the name used in this index for the frontier of the Roman Empire in South West Germany. For identification purposes, this index follows the German practice of dividing the *Limes* into 15 numbered sections ("*Strecken*"). Individual forts are identified like this:
Neckarburken RF (section 10, GL)
Small forts ("*Kleinkastelle*") are called "fortlets" in this index, like this:
Haselburg RF (fortlet, section 7, GL)
Individual watch towers ("*Wachtposten*") are identified by their German reference numbers (and names, if known), like this:
Wp 10/22 (Am Vogelherdschlag)
10. The Index also includes entries for items in the SANT's Newsbulletins, numbers 21 (December, 1996) and 22 (Summer, 1997). These have the prefixes **N21:** and **N22:** (e.g. **N22:** 3).

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- Note: 1. The code Mo means that Mollusc remains (shellfish, snails, etc.) were also found.
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 3. *see also* Human remains.

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GERMAN LIMES

(i.e. the frontier of the Roman Empire in South West Germany)

(see general note 9)

The entries for the German *Limes* are divided into the following sections:

1. General and miscellaneous.
2. Fortlets ("Small forts", "*Kleinkastelle*")
3. Watch towers ("*Wachtposten*")

Individual *Limes* forts are listed under their own names (Saalburg RF, etc.), in the main sequence of the index.

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H

HADRIAN'S WALL

The entries for Hadrian's Wall are divided into the following sections:

1. General and miscellaneous
2. Milecastles
3. Turrets
4. Vallum

Individual Wall forts are listed under their own names (Housesteads RF, etc.), in the main sequence of the index.

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 A.M. Bankier, **N21: 3**

 Professor Eric Birley (1906-1995), Past President of SANT, **N21: 3**

Charles Manser Daniels, (1931-1996), Past President of SANT, **N21: 3**

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J.G. Long, **N21: 3**

Fred Miller [*Dr* F.J.W. Miller], **N21: 3**

Canon G.R. Parke, **N21: 3**

John Philipson (1910-1995), Past President of SANT, **N21: 3**

Dr Joan Weyman, **N21: 3**

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members, new (October, 1995 - September, 1996) (all reported on **N21: 3**):

P.B. Andrews, *Ms* A.J. Bell, *Dr* B.R.

Bennison, *Miss* D.M. Bew, M. Calvert,

Mrs K.M. Chambers, N.J. Cook, C.N.

Dallison, *Mrs* M.E. Dallison, J.N.

Dore, A.K. Elliott, R. Fairbairn,

P.N.K. Frodsham, M.W. Furlonger, B.

Gargate, *Miss* G.M. Goodwill, R.V.

Gray, *Ms* F.M. Griffith, *Dr* T. Hancke,

P. Hardie, *Mrs* S. Hardie, *Dr* J.

Hawkes, C.G. Henderson, *Ms* L.

Herron, J.G. Highmoor, M. Hoyle,

Miss R.E. Kelly, N. McGivern, *Ms* J.

Clare Morris, A. Mulkerrin, C.P.

Norman, *Dr* R.J.T. Pennington, *Mrs*

M. Reed, W.A. Reed, T.E. Reid, *Mrs*

P.A. Roberts, M. Scott, T.A. Shade,

Miss K. Simpson, *Mrs* G.M. Tennant,

P.L. Tennant, J.G. Tuthill, *Dr* R.

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