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GENERAL NOTES:

1. Abbreviations:

*	indicates that the reference is to a detailed description, usually the finds catalogue in an excavation report.
ca.	circa
Cu	Cumberland (pre-1974 boundaries)
Dm	County Durham (pre-1974 boundaries)
ed.	edited by
GR	Grid Reference
illus.	illustrated.
incl.	including
Me	the reference is wholly (or mainly) Mesolithic.
MN	Museum Note: discusses items held in the museum of the Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne (the Joint Museum of Antiquities, at Newcastle University)
n	note
Nd	Northumberland (pre-1974 boundaries)
Ne	Neolithic
RF	Roman fort
RIB	R.G. Collingwood and R.P. Wright, <i>The Roman inscriptions of Britain, vol 1.</i>
Rm	Roman/Roman period/Roman military or civil site
XR4	Excavation report (Medieval site)
XR5	Excavation report (Post-medieval site)
YNR	Yorkshire, North Riding (pre-1974 boundaries)

2. "Newcastle" means "Newcastle upon Tyne" and "Berwick" means "Berwick-upon-Tweed" (pre-1974 boundaries).

3. "9C", "16C", "17C", etc., mean "9th century", "16th century", "17th century", etc.

4. Many headings (mostly objects and materials, e.g. Pottery, Leather, etc.) are subdivided into the following chronological periods:

- 1: Prehistoric.
- 2: Roman period (See general note 6, below)
- 3: Anglo-Saxon period (See general note 7, below)
- 4: Medieval. (Roughly 1100-1500)
- 5: Post-medieval. (Since approximately 1500)

5. The abbreviations for excavation reports (XR3, XR4, etc.) may be combined. E.g.:
XR3/4 means that the site has Anglo-Saxon period and Medieval phases.

6. Under the headings for most materials (e.g. iron, lead, etc.) there is a subheading for Roman period finds. Most of the entries under this subheading are for finds from Roman (i.e. not native) sites or contexts.

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Mo Mollusc remains (shellfish, snails, etc.)

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