

# Index

## GENERAL NOTES:

### 1. Abbreviations:

*	indicates that the reference is to a detailed description, usually the finds catalogue in an excavation report.
C	century ("9C", "17C", etc. mean "9th century", "17th century", etc.)
ca.	<i>circa</i>
Cu	Cumberland
Dm	County Durham
incl.	including
MC	Milecastle (Hadrian's Wall)
MN	Museum Note: discusses items held in the museum of the Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne (the Joint Museum of Antiquities, at Newcastle University)
n.	note
Nd	Northumberland
Ne	Neolithic
RF	Roman fort
SANT	Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne
We	Westmorland
YER	Yorkshire, East Riding
YNR	Yorkshire, North Riding

2. "Newcastle" means "Newcastle upon Tyne", and "Berwick" means "Berwick-upon-Tweed" (pre-1974 boundaries).

3. Counties referred to are the pre-1974 counties with their pre-1974 boundaries. References to "Tyneside" are indexed under Northumberland, County Durham, Newcastle, etc., as appropriate.

4. Many headings are subdivided into the following chronological periods:

- 1: Prehistoric.
- 2: Roman period
- 3: Anglo-Saxon period
- 4: Medieval. (Roughly 1100–1500)
- 5: Post-medieval. (Since approximately 1500)

**A**

- Acanthus leaves, grave-slab motif, 77, 110  
 Addyman, J., and B. Fawcett, *The High Level Bridge and Newcastle Central Station: 150 years Across the Tyne*, (1999), reviewed by Stafford M. Linsley, 241–2 (BR)  
 Agriculture, 1: Prehistoric:  
   Castlesteads RF (Cu), 44  
   Hadrian's Wall sites, 44  
   Halton Chesters RF (Nd), 44  
   Milfield Basin (Nd), 3, 5 (Ne)  
 Agriculture, 4: Medieval, Pittington (Dm), 147–61  
 Akenside, Mark (1721–1770), poet and physician, mocked by Richard Dawes, 208  
 Allason-Jones, Lindsay, on *A Gold Fede-ring Brooch from Whinfell Park, Cumbria*, 237–40 (MN)  
 Allgood, Ann (d. ca. 1629?), grave-slab of, in Simonburn church (Nd), 75, 106  
 Allgood, Captain B. (d. ca. 1914), monument to, in Birtley church (North Tynedale, Nd), 54  
 Allgood, John (d. 1681), grave-slab of, in Simonburn church (Nd), 75, 106  
 Aln, River (Nd), changes course at Alnmouth (Nd) (1806), 137  
**Alnmouth (Nd):**  
   general history (Middle Ages), 141  
   canons, house of (1307), 141  
   Church Hill, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145  
     erosion of, 139, 141, 143, 145  
   cross, *see* Alnmouth Cross (Nd).  
   Old Church ("St. Waleric"), 137–46  
     appearance, 140, 141, 142  
     resistivity survey, 143–4  
   St. Waleric's church, *see* Alnmouth (Nd), Old Church.  
   storm, and change in course of river (1806), 137  
 Alnmouth Cross (Nd), 137, 139  
 Alnwick Castle (Nd), gardens at, influence of (early 19C), 224  
 Alston (Cu), included in Diocese of Durham (16–18C), 178  
 Altar, grave-slab motif, 63, 92  
 Angel, grave-slab motif, 63, 92  
 Animal, grave-slab motif, 59, 67, 88, 96  
 Antonine Wall, 29, 32  
   ditch, causeways across, 17, 18  
   Seabegs Wood fortlet, ditch causeway removed?, 18  
   Watling Lodge fortlet, ditch causeway not removed, 18  
 Architecture, Medieval, Tynemouth Priory church, 111–35

- Arrow, grave-slab motif, 55, 67, 71, 83, 96, 101  
   *see also* Bow & arrow.  
 Asheybank (NY 7857, West Allendale, Nd), grave-slab, 52, 79  
 Ashington (Nd), area of, William Senior's map of (17C), described, 195–6  
 Askew, Dr. Adam (1694–1773), physician, 206, 207  
 Askew, Dr. Anthony (1722–1774), physician:  
   dubious reputation as classicist, 209  
   sale of books and manuscripts, 209  
 Aspinall, A., Fred Bettess and R. B. Connell, on *Alnmouth Old Church*, 137–46  
 Atkinson, Bridget (*née* Maughan) (ca. 1732–1814), landowner & antiquary, 237–40  
   first honorary member of SAINT (1813), 239  
 Atkinson, Dorothy, (18–19C), *see* Clayton, Dorothy (*née* Atkinson) (18–19C).  
 Atkinson, Frank, museum director, 242–3 (BR)  
   *The Man who made Beamish* (1999), reviewed by Peter Davis, 242–3 (BR)  
 Atkinson, Jane (d. ca. 1856), 240 (n. 2)  
 Axe, grave-slab motif, 54, 61, 82, 91

**B**

- Baillie, J., *Impartial History of the Town and County of Newcastle*. . . (1801), as source for brewing history, 215–21  
 Baldric, grave-slab motif, *see* Horn & baldric.  
 Barley, Neolithic cultivation of, Milfield Basin (Nd), 3  
 Barras, John (1745–1811), brewer, Gateshead, 219–20  
 Barras, John (1784–1861), brewer, Gateshead, 220  
 Barras & Co., brewers, Gateshead (18–19C), 219–20  
   becomes Newcastle Breweries Ltd. (1890), 220  
 Beamish Museum (Dm), 242–3 (BR)  
 Bede, *the Venerable*, St. (673–735), writing on Hadrian's Wall, 27, 28, 31, 32, 34  
 Beer, *see under* Brewers & brewing.  
 Bell, Matthew, & Co., brewers, Newcastle (ca. 1800), 219  
 Bell towers, 163–4, 173  
   Berwick, 163–75  
   strategic/military function (Middle Ages), 163–4  
 Bellingham (Nd), St. Cuthbert's church, grave-slabs, 52–3, 79–80  
   "Lang Pack", grave-slab, 52, 78, 79  
 Bells, Robson & Co., brewers, Newcastle (19C), 219  
 Belsay Hall (Nd):  
   hot walls at, *see under* Hot walls.  
   landscape at, 229–30  
 Belt, grave-slab motif, 70, 100  
 Beltingham (South Tynedale, Nd), St. Cuthbert's church, grave-slabs, 53, 81

- Belvoir Castle (Leics.), hot wall at (1718), 223
- Bennison, Brian, on *Tyneside's Most Respectable Breweries of 1801*, 215–21
- Bentley, Richard (1662–1742), scholar and critic, 211, 212  
disliked by Richard Dawes, 205–8
- Berwick:  
Bell Tower, *see* Berwick Bell Tower.  
burgesses' occupations, 185  
defences of, lost strategic function (18C), 170–1  
Town Wall, medieval (16–17C), 169, 170
- Berwick Bell Tower, 163–75**  
general history:  
earlier bell towers (to 16C), 163–9, 174  
(n. 6)  
late 16C, 169–70  
17C, 170  
18C, 170–1  
19C, 171–2  
20C, 163, 173  
bell:  
sold to Burntisland (Fife), (1619), 170  
new bell (1639), 170  
last tolled (1683), 170  
built (Elizabethan period), 169  
functions:  
navigational aid, 171, 173  
'ornament to the town', 171, 173  
strategic/military (to 18C), 163–9, 170–1, 173  
heraldry on, 170, 174 (n. 19)  
in painting by J.M.W. Turner (1797), 171  
physical condition (late 19C), 171–2  
repairs and consolidation (19–20C), 163, 172–3, 175 (n. 44)
- Bettest, Fred (with A. Aspinall and R. B. Connell),  
on *Alnmouth Old Church*, 137–46
- Beverley Minster (YER), compared to Tynemouth  
Priory church, 129
- Biggins, J.A. (with D.J.A. Taylor and J. Robinson),  
on *A Report on a Geophysical Survey of the Roman Fort and Vicus at Halton Chesters*, 37–46
- Birdoswald RF (Cu):  
post-Roman occupation at, 44  
relationship between fort/vicus and Vallum, 43  
vicus at, no plot boundaries, 40
- Birtley (North Tynedale, Nd), St. Giles' church,  
grave-slabs, 53–4, 82
- Black Death (1348–1349), effects of, Pittington  
(Dm), 149–50, 151
- Blair, John, ideas on pagan Anglo-Saxon shrines,  
47–9
- Blair, Robert (1845–1923), *Secretary of SANT*, and  
grave-slabs, 64, 65, 68, 69, 71
- Blanchland (Nd), St. Mary's church, grave-slabs,  
54–5, 83–4
- Blenkinsopp family, arms of, on 14C grave-slab in  
Haltwhistle church (Nd), 68, 98
- Blomfield, Charles James (1786–1857), *Bishop of London*, 209
- Bondmen (customary workers), Pittington (Dm), 149
- Book, grave-slab motif, 52, 59, 65, 68, 77, 80, 89, 94,  
99, 108
- Bothal (Nd), 194  
William Senior's map of (17C), described,  
195–6, 201
- Bothal (Nd), Barony of, William Senior's maps of  
(17C), 194
- Bow & arrow, grave-slab motif, 55, 84  
*see also* Arrow.
- Brewers & brewing (early 19C):**  
Gateshead, 215–21  
*for other entries, see under* Brewers &  
brewing (early 19C), Newcastle.
- Newcastle, 215–21**  
buildings and equipment, 218  
porter (beer), newly introduced (ca. 1800),  
216  
quality of beer, 215, 221 (n. 10)  
Quayside, 216  
significance of location, 216  
reputation (18–19C), 215  
small size of breweries, 217  
steam power used in, 217, 218
- Brick, 5: Post-medieval, Belsay Hall (Nd), 226
- Brinkburn Priory (Nd), compared to Tynemouth  
Priory church, 129, 130
- Brooches, gold, 4: Medieval, Whinfell Park (We, NY  
5528), 237–40 (one, MN)
- Brooks, John Crosse (1812–1897), *Vice President, SANT*:  
biography, 231–2  
collection of autographs, etc., *see under* Society  
of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne.
- Brooks collection of autographs, etc., *see under*  
Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne.
- Buckler, grave-slab motif, 58, 87
- Burdon, Sir Thomas (ca. 1758–1826), brewing  
activities of, Newcastle (early 19C), 218
- Burdon & Rayne, brewers, Newcastle (ca. 1800),  
217–8
- Burgess, Thomas (1756–1837), *Bishop of Salisbury*:  
edition of Richard Dawes' *Miscellanea Critica*  
(pub. 1781), 205, 209

- subscribes to Richard Dawes' monument, 211
- Burntisland (Fife), bell from Berwick's Bell Tower at, 170, 171
- Butler, George (1774–1853), headmaster of Harrow, subscribes to Richard Dawes' monument, 211
- Butler, Samuel (1774–1839), *Bishop of Lichfield*, subscribes to Richard Dawes' monument, 211
- Byron, 6th Lord (George Gordon Byron, 1788–1824), and family, letters from in Brooks Collection, 231
- Bywell (on the Tyne, Nd):
  - St. Andrew's church, grave-slabs, 55–8, 85–7
  - St. Peter's church, grave-slabs, 58–9, 88
- Bywell-type cross-base, grave-slab motif, 56–9, 77, 85–6, 88, 109

## C

- Camden, William (1551–1623), antiquary, writing on Hadrian's Wall, 28
- Camelon RF (Stirlingshire), 18
- Carr, Thomas (d. ca. 1692), of Swalwell (Dm), probate inventory of, facsimile, 188–9
- Cartography, *see* Maps.
- Castlesteads RF (Cu), agriculture, prehistoric, under Roman buildings, 44
- Cavendish family, William Senior works for, 193, 200
- Cavendish, William (1562–1676), *Earl, Marquess and Duke of Newcastle*, *see* Newcastle, *Earl, Marquess and Duke of* (William Cavendish, 1562–1676).
- Cereals, Neolithic cultivation of, Milfield Basin (Nd), 3, 5
- Chalice, grave-slab motif, 55, 61, 83, 91
- Chester-le-Street RF (Dm), 3C rebuilding at, 32
- Chesters House (Nd), Whinfell Park brooch at, 237–40
- Chollerton (Nd), St. Giles' church, grave-slabs, 59–61, 89–90
- Clapham, Anthony, & Co., brewers, Newcastle (ca. 1800), 216
- Clarke, John Graham (1736–1818), *see* Graham
- Clarke, John (1736–1818).
- Classics:
  - change of purpose in study of (18–19C), 210
  - study of, and personalities in (18C), 205–13
- Clayton family (of Newcastle and Chesters), 239–40 (incl. n. 2)
- Clayton, Dorothy (*née* Atkinson) (18–19C), 239–40 (incl. n. 2)
- Clayton, Nathaniel (1754–1832), attorney & Town Clerk, 239–40 (incl. n. 2)
- Clifford family (Middle Ages), and Whinfell Park (NY 5528, We), 239
- Climate change, Hepple Common (Nd), 201
- Communion wafer, grave-slab motif, *see* Host.
- Connell, R. B. (with A. Aspinall and Fred Bettess), on *Alnmouth Old Church*, 137–46
- Coquetdale (Nd), William Senior's maps of (17C), 194
- Corbridge (Nd):**
  - Front Street, nos. 18–22, grave-slab, 61, 90
  - grave-slabs, now lost, 65, 95
  - St. Andrew's church, grave-slabs, 61–3, 91–2
  - Vicar's Pele, grave-slabs, 63–4, 93
  - Viney Cottage (Appletree Lane), grave-slabs, 64–5, 94
  - Viney (Joseph) Museum, *see* Viney (Joseph) Museum (Corbridge, Nd).
- Corsenside (NY 8989, Nd), St. Cuthbert's church, grave-slabs, 65–6, 95
- Cotmen (customary workers), Pittington (Dm), 149
- Coulter, grave-slab motif, 63, 92
- Coupland Enclosure (NT 9433, Milfield, Nd), compared with Woodbridge Farm, 1, 3
- Cowdery's Down (Hampshire), possible pagan shrine at, 47–9
- Crops grown on Pittington (Dm) demesne (14–15C), 147
- Crosier, grave-slab motif, 55, 61, 83, 84, 91
- Cross-slab grave-covers, *see under* Grave-slabs.
- Cunningham, John (1729–1773), poet, on Newcastle beer, 215
- Customary labour, *see under* Labour, 4; Medieval, and Workers, Agricultural, (14–15C).
- D**
- Dagger, grave-slab motif, 66, 70, 77, 95, 100, 109
- Davis, Peter, reviews *The Man who made Beamish*, by Frank Atkinson (1999), 242–3 (BR)
- Dawes, Richard (1708–1766), classical scholar and Tynesider, 205–13**
  - and Richard Bentley:
    - dislike of Bentley, 205–8
    - envy of Bentley, 207
    - not as great as Bentley, 207
  - character & personality, 211–12
  - intellectual abilities, 207
  - limited vision, 208
  - manuscripts of, whereabouts unknown, 209–10
  - Miscellanea Critica*, by Dawes (published 1745), 205–8, 209, 211
  - editions, 205
  - monuments at Heworth church, 210, 211, 212 (n. 2)
  - subscribers to, 211

obsession with digamma (archaic Greek letter),  
205, 208

*The Origin of the Newcastle Burr*, pamphlet  
attributed to Dawes, 208

*Tittle-Tattle-Mongers*, quarrelsome pamphlet by  
Dawes, 205, 206, 212

Debts, in probate inventories (16–18C), 182, 184  
Dere Street (Roman road), and Halton Chesters RF  
(Nd), 37, 45

Deuchar, James (1849–1927), 221 (n. 26)

Deuchar, Robert (d. 1904), brewer, and Sandyford  
Stone Brewery, 219

Digamma (archaic Greek letter), Richard Dawes'  
obsession with, 205, 208

Dobree, Peter Paul (1782–1825), classicist,  
subscribes to Richard Dawes' monument, 211

Dobson, John (1787–1865), architect, repairs Percy  
Chantry chapel, Tynemouth priory (ca. 1850),  
117, 118

Dodds, Ben, on *Workers on the Pittington Demesne in  
the Late Middle Ages*, 147–61

Dodds, G. L., *Historic Sites of Northumberland and  
Newcastle upon Tyne* (2000), noticed, 245

Dover, Roman *pharos* at, like Berwick Bell Tower,  
173

Drury, Henry J.T. (1778–1841), scholar &  
schoolmaster, subscribes to Richard Dawes'  
monument, 211

Drury, J. Linda, on *Inventories in the Probate Records  
of the Diocese of Durham*, 177–191

## DURHAM

### Durham, 1: City of Durham (General and miscellaneous):

guilds, change in nature and composition

(before 1700), 185–6

political affiliations, 185

Saddlers and Upholsterers Guild, 186

Drapers and Tailors Guild, 186

### Durham, 3: County Durham:

Note: this heading includes “bishopric”,  
“diocese” & “palatinate”, when used as  
geographical terms.

evidence from probate inventories for (16–18C),  
177–191

### Durham, 4: Bishops and diocese:

Note: this heading includes “bishopric” &  
“palatinate”, when used as jurisdictional  
terms.

Consistory Court (16–18C), 178–80, 182, 185,  
186

probate administration (16–18C), 177–191

**Durham, 5: Durham Cathedral (the building),**  
compared to Tynemouth Priory church, 129

### Durham, 6: Durham Cathedral Priory (to 1540):

Bursar (monastic officer), 147, 150, 153, 157  
estate administration, Pittington (Dm), 147–61  
Pittington (Dm), demesne at, *see under*

Pittington (Dm).

Terrar (monastic officer), 147, 153, 157

Durham University, Library, Durham diocesan  
probate records in, 177–191

## E

Earsdon (NZ 2093, Nd), area of, William Senior's  
maps of (17C), described, 197, 198, 200

Egylston, Robert, 15–16C forester, grave-slab of, in  
Blanchland church (Nd), 55, 84

Elgey family, Newcastle sedan chair operators  
(18–19C), 234–5

Elrington, John, and wife, 15C grave-slab of, in  
Haydon Old Church (Haydon Bridge, Nd), 69,  
99

Elsdon (Nd), St. Cuthbert's church, grave-slabs,  
66–7, 96–7

English Heritage, work on:

Berwick Bell Tower, 163, 173, 175 (n. 44)

Belsay Hall (Nd) hot walls, 223

Tynemouth Priory church, 111–2, 122

illustrated, 125, 128

## F

*Famuli*, Pittington (Dm), (14–15C), *see under*  
Workers, Agricultural, permanent salaried.

Fawcett B., and J. Addyman, *The High Level Bridge  
and Newcastle Central Station: 150 years Across  
the Tyne*, (1999), reviewed by Stafford  
M. Linsley, 241–2 (BR).

Fede-ring brooches:

defined, 239

Whinell Park (We, NY 5528), 237–40 (one,  
MN)

Fenrother (NZ 1792, Nd), area of, William Senior's  
map of (17C), described, 197, 200

Fitzgerald, Sir John (1857–1930), pub. owner, 221  
(n. 30)

FitzPatrick, P.J., on *Richard Dawes (1708–1766),  
classical scholar and Tynesider, Part Two*, 205–13

Flotterton (Coquetdale, Nd), 199

Forster family, of Bamburgh, 183

## G

Garden walls, Heated, *see* Hot walls.

**Gateshead:**

- brewers & brewing (*ca.* 1800), 215–21
- Oakwellgate Brewery (McCleod and Sons), 216
- railways in, 241–2 (BR)

**Geophysical surveys:**

- magnetometry survey, Halton Chesters RF (Nd), 37–46
- equipment, methods, problems, etc., 38–40, 45 (n. 2)
- resistivity survey, Alnmouth (Nd), Old Church, 143–4

Gibside (Dm), hot walls at (18C), 223

Gildas (516?–570?), writing on Hadrian's Wall, 27, 28, 34

Gold, 4: Medieval, Whinfell Park (We, NY 5528), 237–40 (brooch, MN)

Goulding, Christopher, on *Literary discoveries in the Brooks Collection*, 231–2

Graham Clarke, John (1736–1818), brewing activities of, Newcastle (*ca.* 1800), 216

**Grave-slabs, with crosses, South West**

Northumberland:

illustrated catalogue of, 51–110

motifs on, see individual motifs:

- acanthus leaves, altar, angel, animal, arrow, axe, belt, book, bow & arrow, buckler, Bywell-type cross-base, chalice, coulter, crosier, dagger, hair pin, hammer, heraldic inscription, horn & baldric, host (communion wafer), IHC, inscription, key, knife, paten, pilgrim's staff, pilgrim's wallet, rosettes, roundels, shears, shield, sword, tongs, triangle, work box.

Grazing rights, in probate inventories (16–18C), 184

Great Tosson (Coquetdale, Nd), tower at, 199

Green, Fiona, on *The Heated Garden Walls at Belsay Hall*, 223–30

Greymare Hill (NZ 0455, Nd), St. Andrew's church, grave-slabs, 67, 97

Grimston Ware (Neolithic pottery), *see under* Pottery, 1: Prehistoric.

Guilds, in Durham, *see* Durham, section 1, *under* guilds, and *also under* names of individual guilds.

Guy, Rev. Henry (d. 1708), grave-slab of, in St. Andrew's church, (Corbridge, Nd), 63, 92

**H**

Hadcock, R. Neville, 20C antiquary, accounts of Tynemouth Priory church, 126–7, 129, 132

inaccuracies in, 113

**HADRIAN'S WALL**

The entries for Hadrian's Wall are divided into the following sections:

- 1 General and miscellaneous
- 2 Milecastles
- 3 Turrets
- 4 Vallum

Individual Wall forts are listed under their own names (Housesteads RF, etc.), in the main sequence of the index.

**HADRIAN'S WALL, 1: General and miscellaneous:**

general review of Wall and its history:

- archaeological and structural evidence, 29–34
- documentary evidence, 27–9, 34–5

ancient written sources, discussed, 27–8

curtain wall, 30–1, 32–4

Broad Wall, 31

Intermediate Wall, 31

ditch:

- causeways across, at milecastles, 13–25
- gazetteer, 19–24

function/purpose of, discussed, 19

forts, on Turf Wall, originally turf and timber?, 30

function/purpose of Wall, changed over time, 14, 15

Military Way, built (*ca.* 158), 18

post-Roman continuity of occupation, 44

post-Roman written sources, discussed, 28

Severus, Septimius, role of in building of Wall, discussed, 27–36

totally rebuilt Wall?, 34–5

Stone Wall, milecastle causeways believed missing, 15

Turf Wall and milecastle causeways, 14

Turf Wall, rebuilding in stone, sequence and date, 29–31

“uallum”, the term, meaning/significance discussed, 28–9

wall-walk, removed under Septimius Severus?, 33–4

**HADRIAN'S WALL, 2: Milecastles:**

- causeways across ditch at milecastles, 13–25
- gazetteer, 19–24

function/purpose of milecastles, not understood, 14

gates narrowed (later 2C), reasons, 18

on Turf Wall, rebuilding in stone, 30

17 (Welton), no evidence for ditch causeway at, 19

- 18 (East Wallhouses), 17
  - no evidence for ditch causeway at, 19
- 19 (Matfen Piers), possible ditch causeway at, 17, 19–20
- 23 (Stanley), possible ditch causeway at, 16, 17, 20
- 24 (Wall Fell), possible ditch causeway at, 20
- 25 (Codlawhill):
  - probable ditch causeway at, 16, 17, 20
  - Vallum causeway probable, 20
- 26 (Planetrees), possible ditch causeway at, 17, 20
- 29 (Tower Tye), possible ditch causeway at, 16, 17, 20–1
- 30 (Limestone Corner), no evidence for ditch causeway at, 21
- 31 (Carrawburgh), no evidence for ditch causeway at, 21
- 32 (Carraw), 17
  - no evidence for ditch causeway at, 19
- 33 (Shield-on-the-Wall, Newbrough), possible ditch causeway at, 16, 21
- 34 (Grindon), possible ditch causeway at, 17, 21
- 37 (Housesteads), 34
- 38 (Hotbank), 17
  - no evidence for ditch causeway at, 21–2
- 40 (Winshields), possible ditch causeway at, 22
- 41 (Shield-on-the-Wall, Melkridge), no evidence for ditch causeway at, 22
- 46 (Carvoran), possible ditch causeway at, 16, 17, 22
- 47 (Chapel House, Gilsland), definite ditch causeway at, 16, 17, 22–3
- 48 (Poltross Burn), 34
- 49 (Harrow's Scar), 29, 31
- 49 (Harrow's Scar), probable ditch causeway at, 17, 23
- 50 (High House, Stone Wall), possible ditch causeway at, 16, 17, 23
- 50 (High House, Turf Wall), 16, 32
  - definite ditch causeway at, 15, 23
- 51 (Wall Bowers), 29
  - possible ditch causeway at, 16, 17, 23
- 52 (Bankshead), no evidence for ditch causeway at, 23–4
- 53 (Banks Burn), no evidence for ditch causeway at, 24
- 54 (Randylands), 16, 17, 19, 30
  - definite ditch causeway at, 15, 24
- 57 (Cambeckhill Farm), possible ditch causeway at, 17, 24
- 59 (Old Wall), no evidence for ditch causeway at, 24

- 60 (High Strand), no evidence for ditch causeway at, 24
- 62 (Walby East), possible ditch causeway at, 17, 24
- 64 (Drawdykes), no evidence for ditch causeway at, 24
- 65 (Tarraby), 30
- 72 (Fauld Farm), 30
- 73 (Dykesfield), no evidence for ditch causeway at, 24
- 79 (Solway House), 30

#### **HADRIAN'S WALL, 3: Turrets:**

- in Septimius Severus' rebuilding, 33
- on Turf Wall, 30

- 39a (Peel Crag), 33
- 39b (Steelrigg), 33
- 40b (Melkridge), 22
- 52a (Banks East), 31
- 54a (Garthside), 30
- 56b (Cambeck), 31
- 57a (Beck), 31
- 72b (Rindle House), 31

#### **HADRIAN'S WALL, 4: Vallum:**

- abandoned (*ca.* 158), 18
- causeways across Vallum, at milecastles, 16
- Halton Chesters RF (Nd), 40, 43, 44
- MC 23 (Stanley), definite causeway at, 16, 20
- MC 25 (Codlawhill), probable causeway at, 20
- MC 29 (Tower Tye), definite causeway at, 16, 20
- MC 30 (Limestone Corner), no causeway at, 21
- MC 50 (High House, Turf Wall), definite causeway at, 16
- MC 51 (Wall Bowers), definite causeway at, 16, 23
- "Vallum" distinct from "uallum", 28–9, 35 (n. 10)

Hair pin, grave-slab motif, 58, 87

Hallgarth (Pittington, Dm), *see* Pittington (Dm), Hallgarth.

#### **Halton Chesters RF (Nd):**

- agriculture, prehistoric, under Roman buildings, 44
- annexe, 38, 45 (n. 4)
- buildings between Vallum and Hadrian's Wall, 40–4
- excavations, etc. (1802–1995), 37
- further settlement yet undiscovered?, 45 (n. 4)
- grazing requirements for livestock, 43–4
- magnetometry survey (1999), 37–46
- plot boundaries, pre-date fort?, 40
- possible bathhouse at, 40

possible post-Roman occupation at, 44  
 relationship between fort/*vicus* and Vallum, 43  
 ridge and furrow cultivation, medieval, 40, 45  
 (n. 2–3)  
*vicus*, 43–4, 45 (n. 4)

Haltwhistle (Nd), Holy Cross church, grave-slabs, 68, 98

Hammer, grave-slab motif, 76, 107

Hanover Square Brewery (Newcastle) (1728 to 1970's), 220

Harbottle Manor (Coquetdale, Nd), boundaries (1604), 199–200

Hartlepool, St. Hilda's church, arcade compared to Tynemouth Priory church, 123

Harvey, James, & Co., brewers, Ouseburn (Newcastle) (ca. 1830), 217

Haybun, Cecilia, late medieval grave-slab of, in Blanchland church (Nd), 55, 84

Haydon Bridge (Nd), Haydon Old Church, *see* Haydon Old Church (NY 8465, Nd).

Haydon Old Church (NY 8465, Nd), grave-slabs, 68–70, 99

Heated garden walls, *see* Hot walls.

Hebron (Nd), William Senior's map of (17C), described, 196–7, 200

Heddon-on-the-Wall (Nd), St. Andrew's church, grave-slabs, 70, 100

Henry, *of Coquet*, St. (d. 1127), shrine at Tynemouth Priory church, 129

Hepple (Nd):  
 area of, William Senior's maps of (17C), described, 199–200, 201  
 tower at, 199

Hepple (Nd), Barony of, William Senior's maps of (17C), 194, 199–200

Hepple Common (Nd):  
 climate change on, 201  
 William Senior's map of (17C), described, 199–200

Heraldry, inscriptions, on grave-slabs, 57, 68, 87, 98

Hesilrige, Sir Arthur (d. 1661), governor of Newcastle, 189 (n. 5)

Heworth Church (Dm), monuments to Richard Dawes at, 210, 211, 212 (n. 2)

Heworth Shore (Dm), Richard Dawes' friends there, 212

Hexham, 3: Hexham Abbey:  
 compared to Tynemouth Priory church, 129, 130  
 grave-slabs, 70, 100

Hexhamshire, not included in Diocese of Durham (16–18C), 178

*The High Level Bridge and Newcastle Central Station: 150 years Across the Tyne*, by J. Addyman and

B. Fawcett (1999), reviewed by Stafford M. Linsley, 241–2 (BR)

Hirsel (Coldstream, Berwickshire), compared with Woodbridge Farm, 1

Hirst (Ashington, Nd), 196

Hodges, C. C. (1852–1932), antiquary, etc.:  
 accounts of Tynemouth Priory church, 130, 131  
 and grave-slabs, 53, 54, 59, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72–3

Hodgson, Rev. John (1779–1845), Northumberland historian:

and grave-slabs, 70–1

character and achievements, 210

organises monuments to Richard Dawes at Heworth church, 210, 211

Horn & baldric, grave-slab motif, 55, 57, 77, 83, 84, 87, 108

Hornshaw, Thomas R., on *The Wall of Severus?*, 27–36

Horsley, Rev. John (1685–1732), writing on Hadrian's Wall, 28

Host (communion wafer), grave-slab motif, 55, 83

#### Hot walls (heated garden walls):

general history, 223–4

Belsay Hall (Nd), 223–30

landscape aspects, 229–30

structure and method of operation, 226–9

North of England, 223–4

superseded by glass-houses (mid 19C), 229

#### Houses:

furnishings, in probate inventories (16–18C), 182–4

room uses, in probate inventories (16–18C), 183

Housman, A.E. (1859–1936), 205, 207, 210

## I

IHC (inscription), grave-slab motif, 55, 83

Inscriptions, 4: Medieval, on grave-slabs, 53, 55, 60, 61, 66, 69, 75, 76, 77, 81, 83, 84, 91, 95, 99, 110

Inscriptions, 5: Post-medieval, on grave-slabs, 60–1, 75, 90, 106

Inventories, for probate purposes, *see* Probate inventories.

Irby-Massie, G. L., *Military religion in Roman Britain* (1999), noticed, 245

## J

Joseph Viney Museum (Corbridge, Nd), *see* Viney (Joseph) Museum (Corbridge, Nd).

## K

Key, grave-slab motif, 72, 102

- Kidd, Thomas (1770–1850), classicist, edition of Richard Dawes' *Miscellanea Critica* (pub. 1827), 205, 206, 208, 209, 211, 212
- Knarsdale (South Tynedale, Nd), St. Jude's church, grave-slabs, 70–1, 101
- Knife, grave-slab motif, 74, 104
- Knowles, W.H. (1857–1943), architect, accounts of Tynemouth Priory church, inaccuracies in, 112–13
- Kremlin (Moscow), tower at, like Berwick Bell Tower, 173

## L

- Labour, 4: Medieval, Pittington (Dm), 147–61  
customary labour, declining (14C), 149
- Labourers, Agricultural, *see* Workers, Agricultural.
- Lanchester RF (Dm), 3C rebuilding at, 32
- Landscape, Belsay Hall hot walls and, 224, 229–30
- Lanercost Priory (Cu), 239
- Lee, Sir Richard (1513?–1575), military engineer, rebuilds Berwick's fortifications, 169
- Legal system, Dm & Nd (16–18C), 177–191
- Leyland, Martin, and David Sherlock, on *The Conservation and Study of the Eastern Arm of Tynemouth Priory Church*, 111–35
- Linsley, Stafford M., reviews *The High Level Bridge and Newcastle Central Station: 150 years Across the Tyne*, by J. Addyman and B. Fawcett (1999), 241–2 (BR)
- Lisle family, of Newton (Nd), arms of, on grave-slab in St. Andrew's church, (Bywell, on the Tyne, Nd), 57
- Little Tosson (Coquetdale, Nd), 199
- Livestock, in probate inventories (16–18C), 182
- Living standards, working class, rising (14–15C), 149, 159
- Lomas, R., *A Power in the Land: The Percys* (1999), noticed, 245
- Losh, James (1763–1833), holds shares in Hexham brewery, 218
- Loudon, John Claudius (1783–1843), gardening writer, and hot walls, 226
- Ludi (monastic holidays), at Pittington (Dm), 147, 155
- Lyle, Professor R.P. Ranken (1870–1950), presents brooch from Whinfell Park (NY 5528, We) to SANT (1930), 237

## M

- McCleod and Sons, brewers, Gateshead (ca. 1800), 216–7
- Magnetic North in Northumberland (1632), 203 (n. 24)

- Magnetometry surveys, *see under* Geophysical surveys.
- Maltby, Edward (1771–1859), *Bishop of Durham*, subscribes to Richard Dawes' monument, 211
- The Man who made Beamish*, by Frank Atkinson (1999), reviewed by Peter Davis, 242–3 (BR)
- Maps, Northumberland:  
(16–17C), 193  
by William Senior (17C), 193–204
- Matfen Hall (Nd), grave-slabs, 71, 101
- Maughan, Bridget, (ca. 1732–1814), *see* Atkinson, Bridget (*née* Maughan) (ca. 1732–1814).
- Meldon Bridge Ware (Neolithic pottery), *see under* Pottery, 1: Prehistoric.
- Meldon Hall (Nd), hot wall at (ca. 1832), 223–4
- Middleton (NZ 0585, Nd), William Senior's map of (17C), described, 197, 199  
tower at, 200
- Milfield (Nd), Woodbridge Farm, *see* Woodbridge Farm, (Milfield, Nd).
- Milfield Basin (Nd), Neolithic settlement and land use, 3, 5  
mobility, 3
- Moises, Edward (1763–1845), headmaster of R.G.S. (Newcastle) (1787–1828), subscribes to Richard Dawes' monument, 211
- Monck, Sir Charles (1779–1867):  
and hot walls at Belsay Hall, 224, 226–8, 230  
designed hot walls at Belsay Hall, 224, 226
- Moody, Rev. Clement (d. 1871), Vicar of Newcastle, frequent hirer of sedan chairs, 234
- Moralee (South Tynedale, Nd), *see* Morralee (South Tynedale, Nd).
- Morpeth (Nd):  
area round, William Senior's maps of (17C), 194  
burgesses' occupations, 185
- Morralee (South Tynedale, Nd), Huntingdon Smythson's map of, 201
- Museums, development of (20C), 242–3 (BR)
- Musgrave, Thomas (1788–1860), *Archbishop of York*, subscribes to Richard Dawes' monument, 211

## N

- Naters family, brewers, Newcastle (18–19C), 219
- Naters, Ralph (d. 1863), brewer, Sandyford (Newcastle), 219
- New Wintles Farm (Oxfordshire), possible pagan shrine at, 47–8
- Newbrough (Nd), St. Peter's church, grave-slabs, 71, 102
- Newcastle, *Earl, Marquess and Duke of* (William Cavendish, 1562–1676), William Senior works for, 194

**NEWCASTLE****Newcastle, 1: General and miscellaneous:**

- brewers & brewing (*ca.* 1800), 215–21
- hackney coaches, first introduced (1824), 234
- railways in, 241–2 (BR)
- sedan chairs, for public hire, 232–5 *see under*
- Sedan chairs, for public hire, *in the main sequence of the index.*

**Newcastle, 2: Buildings, places and streets:**

Note: the geographical scope of section 2 is the City Centre.

- Central Station, 241–2 (BR)
- High Level Bridge, 241–2 (BR)
- Mansion House (Close), sedan chairs at, 234
- Old Assembly Rooms, sedan chairs at, 234
- Quayside area, breweries in (*ca.* 1800), 216
- Tyne Brewery buildings (Bath Lane), 219–20
- Tyne Brewery buildings (Sandgate), 219

Newcastle Breweries Ltd., formation of (1890), 220

Newton Hall (NZ 0365, Nd), tower at, 200

North Riding of Yorkshire, *see* Yorkshire (North Riding).

North Tynedale (Nd):

*see also* Tynedale (Nd), *and* South Tynedale (Nd).

grave-slabs, with crosses, illustrated catalogue of, 51–110

Northumberland, 9th Earl of (Henry Percy, 1564–1652), 193

Northumberland:

evidence from probate inventories for (16–18C), 177–191

maps (16–17C), 193

by William Senior (17C), 193–204

Northumberland, South West, grave-slabs, with crosses, illustrated catalogue of, 51–110

Norton, Robert, 17C cartographer, maps of Northumberland by, 193, 201

**O**

O'Brien, Colm, on *Thirlings Building C: a Pagan Shrine?*, 47–9

Ogle (Nd), Barony of, William Senior's maps of (17C), 194

Oswin, St. (d. 651), relics and shrine at Tynemouth Priory church, 111, 129, 130

Ouseburn (Newcastle), breweries, (*ca.* 1800), 217

Ovingham (Nd), St. Mary's church, grave-slabs, 71–2, 102–3

**P**

Pagan shrines, *see* Shrines, pagan.

Parr, Samuel (1747–1825), classicist, subscribes to Richard Dawes' monument, 211

Pastoral staff, grave-slab motif, *see* Crosier.

Paten, grave-slab motif, 61, 91

Paterson, Caroline, on *The Bell Tower at Berwick-upon-Tweed*, 163–75

Peers, Sir Charles (1868–1952), and repairs to Tynemouth Priory church (1910–1913), 121–2

Peterborough Ware (Neolithic pottery), *see under* Pottery, 1: Prehistoric.

Pilgrim's staff, grave-slab motif, 68, 75, 98, 106

Pilgrim's wallet, grave-slab motif, 68, 98

**Pittington (Dm), Durham Priory's demesne at (14–15C), 147–61**

animal farming on, 147

crops grown on, 147

decline in area sown, 150–1

Hallgarth, Prior of Durham's manor house at, 147

records, level of detail, 149

serjeant (estate administrator), 147–61

workers employed, 147–61

Plackett, Professor Robin L., on *William Senior, Mapmaker, in Northumberland*, 193–204

Plummer, Matthew (1771–1856), businessman, brewing activities of, Newcastle (early 19C), 218

Porter (beer) (early 19C), *see under* Brewers & brewing (early 19C).

Potter, Addison (*ca.* 1820–1894), brewing activities of, Newcastle (19C), 219

Potter, Addison Langhorn (1783–1853), brewing activities of, Newcastle (early 19C), 218–9

Potter, Langhorn & Co., brewers, Newcastle (*ca.* 1800), 218–9

**Pottery, 1: Prehistoric:**

general (Nd), Neolithic pottery sites, list and map, 9–10

Woodbridge Farm, (Milfield, Nd), \*1–11 (Ne)

Grimston Ware, 1–2, \*5–8

composition and production, 1–2

Meldon Bridge Ware, 2–3, \*8–9

composition and production, 3

like Peterborough Ware, 2

Probate, Dm & Nd (16–18C), 177–191

**Probate inventories (16–18C), and the evidence they provide, 177–191**

function/purpose, 178–80

executors and administrators, 180

appraisers, 180–2

contents and accuracy, 182–4

social status, naming, place of residence, 184–6  
dates, and their significance, 187

Property, Dm & Nd (16–18C), 177–191

Prudhoe (Nd), St. Thomas' Chapel, grave-slab,  
72–3, 103

## R

Railways, Newcastle and Gateshead, 241–2 (BR)

Raine, James (1771–1858), antiquary, subscribes to  
Richard Dawes' monument, 211

Raine, Jonathan, (19C), subscribes to Richard  
Dawes' monument, 211

Ranken Lyle, *Professor R.P.* (1870–1950), *see* Lyle,  
*Professor R.P. Ranken* (1870–1950).

Reed, Sir Charles (d. 1908), brewer:

and Barras & Co., 220

and Newcastle Breweries Ltd., 220

Reed, Mary, brewer, Newcastle (*ca.* 1780), 217–8

Repton, Humphry (1752–1818), and design of  
kitchen gardens, 229–30

Resistivity surveys, *see under* Geophysical surveys.

Richardson, R. and R.S., & Co., brewers, Newcastle  
(*ca.* 1800), 217

Richmond, *Professor Sir Ian* [I.A. Richmond]  
(1902–1965), 30, 31, 32

Ridge and furrow cultivation, medieval, Halton  
Chesters RF (Nd), 40, 45 (n. 2–3)

Robinson, J. (with D.J.A. Taylor and J.A. Biggins),  
on *A Report on a Geophysical Survey of the*  
*Roman Fort and Vicus at Halton Chesters*, 37–46

Roman Army, under Septimius Severus, work on  
Hadrian's Wall, 31–2

Roman Wall, *see* Antonine Wall, *and* Hadrian's Wall.

Rosettes, grave-slab motif, 66, 72, 76, 95, 102, 107

Rothbury Manor (Nd), boundaries (16C), 199

Roundels, grave-slab motif, 69, 99

Row and Richardson, brewers, Newcastle (*ca.* 1800),  
216

Ryal (Nd), All Saints' church, grave-slabs, 73–5,  
104–5

Ryder, Peter, on *Medieval Cross Slab Grave Covers in*  
*Northumberland, 1: South West Northumberland*,  
51–110

## S

St. John Lee (NY 9365, Nd), church of St. John of  
Beverley, grave-slab, 75, 106

Sandyford Stone Brewery, 219

Scott, Sir George Gilbert (1811–1878), architect,  
proposed restoration of Tynemouth Priory  
church, 117, 119

Sedan chairmen, physical appearance, 234

### Sedan chairs, for public hire:

general history, 232–3

first introduced, London (1636), 233

Newcastle, 232–5

description of last sedan chair, 235

final disappearance (1870's?), 234–5

first introduced (before 1763), 233

hire fares, rates, 234

regulations governing, 233–4

**Senior, William, 17C cartographer and surveyor,**  
193–204

Cavendish family, works for, 193

Newcastle, *Earl, Marquess and Duke of*, works  
for, 194

maps by:

appearance of, described, 194–5, 200

scale of, 195, 200

Severus, Septimius, *Roman Emperor (193–211)*:

role in building of Hadrian's Wall, discussed,  
27–36

totally rebuilt Hadrian's Wall?, 34–5

Shears, grave-slab motif (many examples), 51–110

Shelley, Percy Bysshe (1792–1822), letter from, in  
Brooks Collection, 231

Sherlock, David (with Martin Leyland), on *The*  
*Conservation and Study of the Eastern Arm of*  
*Tynemouth Priory Church*, 111–35

Shield, grave-slab motif, 57, 59, 67, 68, 87, 89, 96, 98

Shops, equipment and stock, in probate inventories  
(16–18C), 182, 184

Shotley (Nd), St. Andrew's church, *see* Greymare  
Hill (NZ 0455, Nd), St. Andrew's church.

Shrines, pagan, Anglo-Saxon, 47–9

Thirlings (near Milfield, Nd), Anglo-Saxon site,  
47–9

Simonburn (Nd), St. Mungo's church, grave-slabs,  
75–6, 106–7

Simpson, F. Gerald (1882–1955), 29, 30, 31, 32, 33

Smith, Raiphe (d. *ca.* 1628), of South Shields,  
probate inventory of, discussed, 186–7

Smithson, Huntingdon (d. 1648), *see* Smythson,  
Huntingdon (d. 1648).

Smythson, Huntingdon (d. 1648), architect and  
surveyor, works with William Senior, 194, 201

Social history, Dm & Nd (16–18C), 177–191

### Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne:

Bridget Atkinson first honorary member (1813),  
239

Brooks collection of autographs, etc., 231–2  
deposited with SANT (1894), 231  
letters from literary and other notable  
people in, 231

helps pay for repairs to Tynemouth Priory church (1825), 118

# South Tynedale (Nd):

*see also* Tynedale (Nd), *and* North Tynedale (Nd).

grave-slabs, with crosses, illustrated catalogue of, 51–110

South West Northumberland, *see* Northumberland, South West.

Stamfordham (Nd), St. Mary's church, grave-slabs, 76, 108

Stanegate (Roman road, Cu/Nd), and Halton Chesters RF (Nd), 45

Steam power in breweries (*ca.* 1800), 217

Stone (for building and construction), 5: Post-medieval, Belsay Hall (Nd), 226

Swinburne family, of Capheaton (Nd), arms of, on grave-slab in Chollerton church (Nd), 59, 89

Sword, grave-slab motif (many examples), 51–110

# T

Tate, James (1771–1843), master of Richmond Grammar School, and Richard Dawes' monument:

author of inscription on, 210

subscribes to, 211

Taylor, D.J.A., J. Robinson and J.A. Biggins, on *A Report on a Geophysical Survey of the Roman Fort and Vicus at Halton Chesters*, 37–46

Taylor, John (1704–1766) ("Demosthenes Taylor"), classicist, 208, 209, 212

Thirlings (near Milfield, Nd):

Anglo-Saxon site, possible pagan shrine at, 47–9

Neolithic site, compared with Woodbridge Farm, 1, 3

Thirlwall family, arms of, on 14C grave-slabs in Haltwhistle church (Nd), 68, 98

Thockrington (Nd):

not included in Diocese of Durham (16–18C), 178

St. Aidan's church, grave-slabs, 76–7, 108

Till, River (Nd), Neolithic use of, 3

Tongs, grave-slab motif, 58, 59, 87, 89

Tosson Common (Coquetdale, Nd), 200

Toup, Jonathan (1713–1785), classicist, 206, 209

Triangle, grave-slab motif, 71, 102

Tritlington (Nd), area of, William Senior's map of (17C), described, 197

Tucker's Turk's Head Brewery (Gateshead) (1770's to 1950's), 220

Turner, J.M.W. (1775–1851), painter:

paints Berwick (1797), 171

paints seascapes at Tynemouth, 117

Tyndal, Alicia, 13C grave-slab of, in St. Andrew's church, (Corbridge, Nd), 61, 91

Tynedale (Nd):

*see also* North Tynedale (Nd), *and* South Tynedale (Nd).

grave-slabs, with crosses, illustrated catalogue of, 51–110

William Senior's maps of (17C), 194

Tynedale, North (Nd), *see* North Tynedale (Nd)

Tynedale, South (Nd), *see* South Tynedale (Nd)

Tynemouth Castle/Priory:

church, *see* Tynemouth Priory church.

lighthouse in (17C–1898), 117

**Tynemouth Priory church**, 111–35

general history (Middle Ages), 111, 122–33

general history (16–20C), 113–22

**eastern arm (choir, presbytery, etc.):**

construction sequence, change of plan, 130–1

difference/discontinuity between choir and presbytery, 122–3, 124, 127, 129, 131–2

intended visual effect/impact, 132–3

possibly vaulted, 130

presbytery, anomalies in windows, etc., 129–30

problems in deducing original plan, 112–3

proposed restoration by Sir George Gilbert

Scott, 117, 119

structural complexity and anomalies,

revealed and analysed, 112, 122–33

in paintings by J.M.W. Turner, 117

Percy Chantry chapel, 111, 113, 121

repaired by John Dobson (*ca.* 1850), 117, 118

used as powder magazine (1810–*ca.* 1850), 117

used for worship (1675–1810; *ca.* 1850 onwards), 117

repairs and consolidation (19–20C), 111–2, 118–22, 133–4

condition of pointing (1913), 133–4

illustrated, 123–28

SANT gives money to help pay for repairs (1825), 118

used as parish church (16–17C), 113–15

Tyneside, brewers & brewing (*ca.* 1800), *see* Brewers & brewing, Newcastle.

# V

Viney (Joseph) Museum Corbridge (Nd), 64

**W**

- Waddington, Clive, on *Neolithic Pottery from Woodbridge Farm, the Old Airfield, Milfield*, 1–11
- Wall, Antonine, *see* Antonine Wall.
- Wall, Hadrian's, *see* Hadrian's Wall.
- Walls, Heated garden, *see* Hot walls.
- Warden (Nd), St. Michael's church, grave-slabs, 77, 109
- Warton (Coquetdale, Nd), 199
- Welfare, Humphrey, on *Causeways, at Milecastles, across the Ditch of Hadrian's Wall*, 13–25
- Wheat, Neolithic cultivation of, Milfield Basin (Nd), 3
- Whinell Park (NY 5528, We), Fede-ring brooch from, 237–40 (MN)
- Whinfield Park (We), *see* Whinell Park (We).
- Whitby Abbey (YNR), compared to Tynemouth Priory church, 129, 132
- Whitfield (Nd), St. John's church, grave-slab, 77–8, 110
- Whittonstall (Nd), St. James' church, grave-slab, 78, 110
- Widdrington, Ciara, 17C grave-slab of, in Chollerton church (Nd), 60, 90
- Widdrington, Henry (d. 1637), grave-slab of, in Chollerton church (Nd), 60, 90
- Widdrington, Robert (d. 1632), grave-slab of, in Kirkwhelpington church (Nd), 61
- Wilkins, Thomas, map of Alnmouth (1791), 140
- Wilson, Geoffrey, on *Public hire chairs in Newcastle*, 232–5
- Women:  
     and probate procedures, Dm & Nd (16–18C), 186  
     employed on Pittington (Dm) demesne (14–15C), 150, 153, 154  
     pay declined relative to men, 153

surnames, problems of, in probate inventories, 184–5

Woodbridge Farm, (Milfield, Nd):

    excavation (1992), 1

    Neolithic pottery from, \*1–11

Woolsington Hall (Nd), hot walls at (early 19C), 223

Work box, grave-slab motif, 58, 87

**Workers, Agricultural, (14–15C), 147–61**

    casual, Pittington (Dm), 150–1

        pay, 150

        landholdings of, 157

        work and conditions, 150, 154, 155

    customary, Pittington (Dm), 149

        none mentioned after 1376, 149

        pay, 151

    landholdings of, Pittington (Dm), 156–9

    permanent salaried, Pittington (Dm), 149

        pay, 150, 151–4

        landholdings of, 156–9

        work and conditions, 150, 154–6

    pay (cash and kind) and conditions, Pittington (Dm), 150, 151–6

    pay rising, Pittington (Dm), 151, 157, 159

**Y**

Yeavinger (Nd):

    Anglo-Saxon site, 1, 3

        pagan shrine at, 47–9

    Neolithic site, compared with Woodbridge Farm, 1, 3

Yorkshire (North Riding), areas in Diocese of Durham, probate and probate administration (16–18C), included in article on Diocese of Durham, 177–191