

## 21. Bibliography

### Abbreviations

- AA<sup>1-5</sup>—*Archaeologia Aeliana*, first to fifth series.  
CW<sup>1-3</sup>—*Transactions of the Cumberland & Westmorland Antiquarian & Archaeological Society*, first to third series.  
JRPS—*Journal of Roman Pottery Studies*.  
JRS—*Journal of Roman Studies*.  
PSAS—*Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland*.

- ALLASON-JONES, L. 1985 “Bell-shaped studs?”, in Bishop, M. C. (ed.), *The Production and Distribution of Roman Military Equipment*, BAR Int. Ser. 275, Oxford, 95–105.
- ALLASON-JONES, L. 1986 “A trumpet brooch from Ushaw Moor”, *Durham Archaeol. J.*, 2, 41–2.
- ALLASON-JONES, L. 1988 “Small finds from turrets on Hadrian’s Wall”, in Coulston, J. N. (ed.), *Military Equipment and the Identity of Roman Soldiers*, BAR Int. Ser. 394, Oxford, 197–233.
- ALLASON-JONES, L. 1989a “Introductory remarks on the nature of Roman trade in the North of Britain”, in Driel-Murray, C. van (ed.), *Roman Military Equipment: the Sources of Evidence*, BAR Int. Ser. 476, Oxford, 13–24.
- ALLASON-JONES, L. 1989b *Ear-rings in Roman Britain*, BAR Brit. Ser. 201, Oxford.
- ALLASON-JONES, L. 1996 *Roman Jet in the Yorkshire Museum*, York.
- ALLASON-JONES, L. and DUNGWORTH, D. 1997 Metalworking on Hadrian’s Wall, *Roman Frontier Studies 1995. Proceedings of the XVIth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*, Groenman-van Waateringe, W. et al., (eds.), Oxford.
- ALLASON-JONES, L. and MIKET, R. F. 1984 *Catalogue of Small Finds from South Shields Roman Fort*, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- ANDREWS, G. 1985 “The coarse wares”, in Hinchliffe, J., *Excavations at Brancaster 1974 and 1977*, [East Anglian Archaeol. 23], 5–17.
- ARTHUR, P. and WILLIAMS, D. F. 1992 “Campanian wine, Roman Britain and the third century AD”, *J. Roman Archaeol.*, 5, 250–60.
- BAGSHAWE, T. W. 1949 “Romano-British hoes or rakes”, *Antiqs J.*, 29, 86–7.
- BIDWELL, P. T. 1985 *The Roman Fort of Vindolanda*, Historical Buildings Monuments Comm. England Archaeol. Rep. 1, London.
- BIDWELL, P. T. (ed.) 1999 *Hadrian’s Wall 1989–1999: A Summary of Recent Excavations and Research Prepared for the Twelfth Pilgrimage of Hadrian’s Wall, 14–21 August 1999*, Carlisle.
- BIDWELL, P. T. and CROOM, A. T. 1997 “The coarse wares”, in Wenham, L. P. and Heywood, B. *The 1968 to 1970 Excavations in the Vicus at Malton, North Yorkshire*, Yorks Archaeol. Rep. No. 3, Leeds.
- BIDWELL, P. T. and HOLBROOK, N. 1989 *Hadrian’s Wall Bridges*, English Heritage Archaeol. Rep. 9, London.
- BIDWELL, P., MIKET, R. and FORD, B. 1988 *Portae cum Turribus*, BAR 206, Oxford.
- BIDWELL, P. and SPEAK, S. 1994 *Excavations at South Shields Roman Fort, Vol. I*, Soc. Antiqs Newcastle upon Tyne Mono. Ser. 4, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- BIDWELL, P. T. and WATSON, M. 1996 “Excavations on Hadrian’s Wall at Denton, Newcastle upon Tyne, 1986–89”, *AA*<sup>5</sup>, 24, 1–56.
- BIGGS, N. L., LLOYD, E. K., and WILSON, R. J. 1976 *Graph Theory*, Oxford.
- BIRLEY, E. B. and RICHMOND, I. A. 1938 “Excavations at Corbridge, 1936–1938”, *AA*<sup>4</sup>, 15, 243–94.
- BISHOP, M. C. 1988 “Cavalry equipment of the Roman army in the 1st century AD”, in *Military Equipment and the Identity of Roman Soldiers*, Coulston, J. N. (ed.), BAR Int. Ser. 394, Oxford, 67–196.
- BLAKE, B. 1959 “Excavations of native (Iron Age) sites in Cumberland, 1956–8”, *CW*<sup>2</sup>, 59, 1–14.
- BOON, G. C. 1988 “Counterfeit coins in Roman Britain”, in Casey, P. J. and Reece, R. (eds.), *Coins and the Archaeologist* (2nd ed.), 102–88.
- BOON, G. and SAVORY, H. 1975 “A silver trumpet brooch with relief decoration, parcel-gilt, from Carmarthen, and a note on the development of the type”, *Antiqs J.*, 55, 41–61.
- BREEZE, D. J. 1996 *Roman Scotland*, London.
- BRICKSTOCK, R. J. forthcoming “The coins”, in *Excavations at South Shields Roman Fort, Vol. II*.
- BURLEY, E. 1957 “Metalwork from Traprain Law”, *PSAS*, 89, 118–226.
- CARTER, G. F. 1964 “Preparation of ancient coins for accurate X-ray Fluorescence analysis”, *Archaeometry*, 7, 108–13.
- CARTER, G. F. and CARTER, W. H. 1974 “Chemical compositions of ten Septimius Severus *denarii*”, *Archaeometry*, 16, 201–9.

- CASEY, P. J. 1994 *Roman Coinage in Britain*, (2nd ed.), Princes Risborough.
- COLLINGWOOD, R. G. and RICHMOND, I. A. 1969 *The Archaeology of Roman Britain*, London.
- COLLINGWOOD, R. G. and WRIGHT, R. P. 1965 *The Roman Inscriptions of Britain*, Oxford.
- CONDAMIN, and PICON, 1972 "Changes suffered by coins in the course of time and the influence of these on the results of different methods of analysis" in Hall, E. T. and Metcalf, D. M. (eds), *Methods of Chemical and Metallurgical Investigation of Ancient Coinage*, Royal Numismatic Society Special Publication No. 8, London, 49–66.
- CORDER, P. 1930 *The Roman Pottery at Throlam Holme-on-Spalding Moor, E. Yorkshire*, Roman Malton and District Rep. 3, Leeds.
- CORDER, P. 1937 "A pair of fourth-century Romano-British pottery kilns near Crambeck", *Antiqs J.*, 17, 392–413.
- CORDER, P. and KIRK, J. L. 1932 *A Roman villa at Langton, near Malton, E. Yorkshire*, Roman Malton and District Rep. 4, Leeds.
- CRAMP, R. and MIKET, R. F. 1982 *Catalogue of the Anglo-Saxon and Viking Antiquities in the Museum of Antiquities, Newcastle upon Tyne*, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- CSIR 1.1 = PHILLIPS, E. J. 1977 *Corpus Signorum Imperii Romani. Great Britain Volume I, fasc. I: Corbridge, Hadrian's Wall East of the North Tyne*, Oxford
- CSIR 1.4 = KEPPIE, L. F. J. and ARNOLD, B. J. 1984 *Corpus Signorum Imperii Romani. Great Britain, vol. 1 fasc. 4: Scotland*, Oxford.
- CURLE, J. 1911 *A Roman Frontier Post and its People: the Fort of Newstead in the Parish of Melrose*, Glasgow.
- DANIELS, C. M. 1959 "The Roman bath-house at Red House, Beaufort, near Corbridge", *AA*<sup>4</sup>, 37, 85–176.
- DANIELS, C. M. and HARBOTTLE, B. 1980 "A new inscription of Julia Domna from Newcastle", *AA*<sup>5</sup>, 8, 65–73.
- DANIELS, C. M. and RUSHWORTH, A. forthcoming *Report on the Excavations at Housesteads*.
- DANNELL, G. B., HARTLEY, B. R., WILD, J. P. and PERRIN, J. R. 1993 "Excavations on a Romano-British pottery production site at Park Farm, Stanground, Peterborough, 1965–7", *JRPS*, 6, 51–94.
- DARLING, M. J. 1993 *Caister-on-Sea Excavations by Charles Green, 1951–55*, [East Anglian Arch. Rep. No. 60], Dereham.
- DÉCHELETTE, J. 1904 *Les Vases céramiques ornés de la Gaule romaine*, Paris.
- DICKINSON, B. 1986 "Potters' stamps and signatures on samian", in Miller, L. et al., *The Roman Quay at St Magnus House, London*, London & Middlesex Archaeological Soc. Special Paper No. 8, 186–98, London.
- DICKINSON, B. and BIRD, J. 1985 "The samian ware", in Hinchcliffe, J., *Excavations at Brancaster 1974 and 1977*, [East Anglian Arch. Rep. No. 23], Dereham, 74–82.
- DORE, J. N. and GILLAM, J. P. 1979 *The Roman Fort at South Shields*, Soc. Antiqs Newcastle upon Tyne Mono. 1, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- DURAND-LEFEBVRE, M. 1963 *Marques de Potiers gallo-romains trouvées à Paris*, Paris.
- EMERY, N. 1986 "Fell Close Farm and the use of 'Black Thack'", *Durham Archaeol. J.*, 2, 91–6.
- EVANS, J. 1989 "Crambeck; the development of a major northern pottery industry", in Wilson, P. R. (ed.) *Crambeck Roman pottery Industry*, Leeds, 43–90.
- EVANS, J. 1991 "Some notes on the Horningley Roman pottery", *JRPS*, 4, 33–43.
- EVANS, J. 2000 "The end of Roman pottery in the North", in Wilmott, T. and Wilson, P. (eds.) *The Late Roman Transition in the North: Papers from the Roman Archaeology Conference, Durham 1999*, BAR Brit. Ser. 299, 39–46.
- FLORESCU, F. B. 1969 *Die Trajanssäule*, Bonn.
- GARD, L. 1937 *Reliefsigillata des 3. und 4. Jahrhunderts aus den Werkstätten von Trier*, unpubl. thesis Univ Tübingen.
- GILLAM, J. P. 1970 *Types of Roman Coarse Pottery Vessels in Northern Britain* (3rd ed.), Newcastle upon Tyne.
- GILLAM, J. P. 1973 "Sources of pottery found on northern military Sites", in Detsicas, A. (ed.), *Current Research in Romano-British Coarse Pottery: Papers given at New College, Oxford March 24 to 26, 1972*, CBA Res. Rep. 10, London, 53–62.
- GRAVES, P. and HESLOP, D. forthcoming *An Archaeological Assessment of Newcastle upon Tyne*, English Heritage.
- GREGORY, A. K. 1996 "Notes on selected types" in May, J., *Dragonby: Report on an Iron Age and Romano-British settlement in North Lincolnshire: Vol. 2*, Oxbow Mono. 61, Oxford, 513–86.
- GUIDO, M. 1978 *The Glass Beads of the Prehistoric and Roman Periods in Britain and Ireland*, London.
- GUIDO, M. 1999 *The Glass Beads of Anglo-Saxon England, c. AD 400–700* (Welch, M. Ed.), London.

- HAGEN, H. 1937 "Kaiserzeitliche Gagatarbeiten aus den Rheinischen Germanien", *Bonner Jahrbücher*, 77–144.
- HANSON, W. S., DANIELS, C. M., DORE, J. N. and GILLAM, J. P. 1979 "The Agricolan supply base at Red House, Corbridge", *AA*<sup>5</sup>, 7, 1–98.
- HARBOTTLE, B. 1966 "Excavations at the south curtain wall of the Castle, Newcastle upon Tyne, 1960–1", *AA*<sup>4</sup>, 44, 79–145.
- HARBOTTLE, B. 1968 "Excavations at the Carmelite Friary, Newcastle upon Tyne, 1965 and 1967", *AA*<sup>4</sup>, 46, 163–223.
- HARBOTTLE, B. 1971 "The south curtain wall of the Castle, Newcastle upon Tyne", *CBA Arch. News-bulletin*, 11, 6–7.
- HARBOTTLE, B. 1974 "Excavation and survey in Newcastle upon Tyne, 1972–3", *AA*<sup>5</sup>, 2, 57–89.
- HARBOTTLE, B., FRASER, R. and BURTON, F. C. 1988 "The Westgate Road milecastle, Newcastle upon Tyne", *Britannia*, 19, 153–62.
- HARTLEY, B. R., PENGELLY, H. and DICKINSON, B. 1994 "Samian ware", in Cracknell, S. and Mahany, C. (eds), *Roman Alcester: southern extramural area: 1964–1966 excavations*. Roman Alcester Series Vol. 1 Pt 2, CBA Res. Rep. 97, 93–119.
- HASSALL, M. W. C. and TOMLIN, R. S. O. 1989 "Inscriptions" in *Britannia*, 20, 327–45.
- HAUPT, D. 1984 "Römischer Töpfereibezirk bei Soller, Kreis Düren", *Beiträge zur Archäologie des Römischen Rheinlands 4. Rheinische Ausgrabungen* 23, 391–476.
- HENIG, M. 1978 *A Corpus of Roman Engraved Gemstones from the British Isles*, BAR Brit. Ser. 8, Oxford.
- HENIG, M. 1984 *Religion in Roman Britain*, London.
- HENIG, M. and LEAHY, K. 1989 "Two sceptre mounts based on the dodecahedron", *Antiqs J.*, 69, 321–3.
- HODGSON, J. 1840 *History of Northumberland*, vol. 4, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- HODGSON, N. 1997–98 "The origins and development of the Roman military supply-base at South Shields: an interim report on the results of excavations in the eastern quadrant and central area, 1990–2000", *Arbeia J.*, 6–7, 25–36.
- HODGSON, N. forthcoming *Excavations at Wallsend Roman Fort*, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- HOLBROOK, N. and BIDWELL, P. T. 1991 *Roman Finds from Exeter*, Exeter Archaeological Reports, Vol. 4, Exeter.
- HOWE, M. D., PERRIN, J. R. and MACKRETH, D. F. 1980 *Roman pottery from the Nene Valley: a guide*, Peterborough City Museum and Art Gallery Occ. Paper 2, Peterborough.
- HULD-ZETSCHÉ, I. 1993 *Trierer Reliefsigillata Werkstatt II. Materialien zur römisch-germanisch Keramik* 12, Bonn.
- HUNTLEY, J. P. 1994 "Blackgate, Newcastle upon Tyne: BG90, BG92. An assessment of the plant remains", *Durham Environmental Archaeol. Rep.* 41/94, 8.
- HUNTLEY, J. P. and DANIELL, J. R. G. 2000 "Blackgate, Newcastle upon Tyne: BG85, BG90 and BG92. Analysis of plant remains from Roman deposits", *Durham Environmental Archaeol. Rep.* 01/2000.
- HUNTLEY, J. P. and STALLIBRASS, S. M. 1995 "Plant and vertebrate remains from archaeological sites in northern England: data reviews and future directions", *Architectural & Archaeological Soc. Durham and Northumberland*, Durham.
- JOBEY, G. 1957 "Excavations at the native settlement, Gubeon Cottage, Northumberland", *AA*<sup>4</sup>, 35, 163–79.
- JOBEY, G. 1973a "A native settlement at Hartburn and the Devil's Causeway, Northumberland, 1971", *AA*<sup>5</sup>, 1, 11–54.
- JOBEY, G. 1973b "A Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, Wellhaugh, Northumberland (1972)", *AA*<sup>5</sup>, 1, 55–79.
- KELLER, E. 1971 *Die spätromischen Grabfunde in Südbayern*, Munich.
- KILBRIDE-JONES, H. 1938 "Glass armlets in Britain", *PSAS*, 73, 366–95.
- KURZWEIL, F. 1956 "Das Pentagondodekaeder des Museum Carnuntum und seine Zweckbestimmung", *Carnuntum Jahrbuch* 1956, 23–9.
- LAUBENHEIMER, F. 1985 *La Production des Amphores en Gaule Narbonnaise*, Paris.
- LAWSON, A. J. 1976 "Shale and jet objects from Silchester", *Archaeologia*, 105, 241–76.
- LUDOWICI, W. 1927 *Stempel-Namen und Bilder römischer Töpfer, Legions-Ziegel-Stempel, Formen von Sigillata und anderen Gefäßen aus meinen Ausgrabungen in Rheinzabern 1901–1914*, München.
- MACGREGOR, A. 1985 *Bone, Antler, Ivory and Horn*, London.
- MARTIN-KILCHER, S. 1987 *Die Römischen Amphoren aus Augst und Kaseraugst*, Bern.
- MCCARTHY, M. 1990 *A Roman, Anglo-Saxon and Medieval Site at Blackfriars Street: excavations 1977–9*, Kendal.
- MIKET, R. 1983 *The Roman Fort at South Shields: Excavations of the Defences 1977–8*, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- MONAGHAN, J. 1993 *Roman Pottery from the Fortress, Archaeology of York 16/7*, York.
- MONAGHAN, J. 1997 *Roman Pottery from York, Archaeology of York 16/18*, York.

- NOUWEN, R. 1993 *De Romeinse Pentagon-dodecaëder: mythe en enigma*, Tongeren.
- OSWALD, F. 1936–7 *Index of Figure-Types on Terra Sigillata ("Samian Ware")*, Liverpool.
- OSWALD, F. 1945 "Decorated ware from Lavoye", *JRS*, 35, 49–57.
- PASSMORE, D., O'BRIEN, C. F. and DORE, J. 1991 "Roman Riverside Deposits at Castle Stairs, Sandhill", *AA*<sup>5</sup>, 19, 17–24.
- PEACOCK, D. P. S. (ed.) 1977 *Pottery and Early Commerce*, London.
- PEACOCK, D. P. S. and WILLIAMS, D. F. 1986 *Amphorae and the Roman Economy*, London.
- PERRIN, J. R. 1999 "Roman pottery from excavations at and near to the Roman small town of Durobriavae, Water Newton, Cambridgeshire, 1956–58", *JRPS*, 8, 1–141.
- PIBOULE, A. 1975 *Néris-les-Bains. Vases sigillés ornés au moule du Musée Thermal*. Revue Archéologique Sites Hors-série no. 13.
- REECE, R. 1991 *140 Sites in Britain*, Dorset Press.
- REMESAL, J. 1986 *La Annona Miliaris y la Exportación del Aceite Betico a Germania*, Madrid.
- RIB I: COLLINGWOOD, R. G. and WRIGHT, R. P. 1965 *The Roman inscriptions of Britain. I, Inscriptions on stone*, Oxford.
- RICH, F. W. 1903 "Two stone coffins of the Roman period, in one of them human bones and an urn", *AA*<sup>2</sup>, 25, 147–9.
- RICHARDSON, G. B. 1844 "Account of the discovery of some Roman relics in the western suburbs of Pons Aelii", *AA*<sup>1</sup>, 3, 148–9.
- RICKEN, H. 1934 "Die Bilderschüsseln der Kastelle Saalburg und Zugmantel", *Saalburg Jahrbuch*, 8, 130–82.
- RICKEN, H. 1948 *Die Bilderschüsseln der römischen Töpfer von Rheinzabern*, Tafelband, Speyer.
- RICKEN, H. and FISCHER, C. 1963 *Die Bilderschüsseln der römischen Töpfer von Rheinzabern*, Textband, Bonn.
- ROBERTSON, A., SCOTT, M. and KEPPIE, L. 1975 *Bar Hill: A Roman Fort and its Finds*, BAR 16, Oxford.
- ROBINSON, H. R. 1975 *The Armour of Imperial Rome*, London.
- ROGERS, G. B. 1974 *Poteries sigillées de la Gaule centrale*. Gallia Suppl. 28, Paris.
- ROGERS, G. B. 1999 *Poteries sigillées de la Gaule centrale. II Les Potiers* (2 vol.). Premier Cahier du Centre Archéologique de Lezoux collection publiée sous la direction de Philippe Bet et de Richard Delage.
- ROSTOVTEFF, M. I., BELLINGER, A. R., BROWN, F. E., TOLL, N. P. and WELLS, C. B. 1949 *The Excavations at Dura-Europos. Final Report IV. Part IV. The Bronze Objects*. Fasc. 1. New Haven.
- SMEDLEY, N. and OWLES, E. 1958 "Some Suffolk Kilns: 1. A Roman-British Pottery kiln at Homersfield", *Proc. Suffolk Institute Archaeol.*, 28 pt 1, 168–84.
- SMITH, D. J. 1968 "Two unpublished rakes of deer-horn", *AA*<sup>4</sup>, 46, 281–4.
- SMITH, R. 1922 *British Museum Guide to Roman Britain*, London.
- SNAPE, M. E. 1993 *Roman Brooches from North Britain*, BAR 235, Oxford.
- SPAIN, G. R. B. and SIMPSON, F. G. 1930 "The Roman frontier from Wallsend to Rudchester Burn", *Northumberland County History*, 13, 484–564.
- STANFIELD, J. A. and SIMPSON, G. 1958 *Central Gaulish Potters*, London.
- STEVENSON, R. B. K. 1950 "Romano-British hoes or rakes", *Antiqs J.*, 30, 195.
- SUMPTER, A. B. 1990 "Pottery from Well 1", in Wrathmell, S. and Nicholson, A. (eds.), *Dalton Parlours: Iron Age Settlement and Roman Villa*, Yorkshire Archaeology 3, Wakefield, 235–45.
- SUTHERLAND, C. H. V. 1974 *Roman Coins*, London.
- SYMONDS, R. P. 1992 *Rhenish Wares: fine dark coloured pottery from Gaul and Germany*, Oxford Univ. Archaeol. Mono. 23, Oxford.
- TOMBER, R. and DORE, J. 1998 *The National Roman Fabric Reference Collection: a Handbook*, MoLAS Mono. 2, London.
- Tomlin, R. S. O. 1991 "Inscriptions", *Britannia*, 22, 293–311.
- TOPPING, P. 1989 "Early cultivation in Northumberland and the Borders", *Proc. Prehist. Soc.*, 55, 161–79.
- TYERS, P. 1996 *Roman Pottery in Britain*, London.
- VEEN, M. VAN DER 1992 *Crop Husbandry Regimes: an Archaeobotanical Study of Farming Regimes in Northern England 1000 BC – AD 500*, Dept. of Archaeology and Prehistory, Univ. of Sheffield.
- WALKER, D. R. 1976 *The Metrology of the Roman Silver Coinage, Part I, from Augustus to Domitian*, BAR Suppl. 5, Oxford.
- WALKER, D. R. 1977 The Metrology of the Roman Silver Coinage, Part II, from Nerva to Commodus, BAR Suppl. 22, Oxford.
- WALKER, D. R. 1978 *The Metrology of the Roman Silver Coinage, Part III, from Pertinax to Uranius Antoninus*, BAR Suppl. 40, Oxford.
- WELFARE, A. 1983 "The milling stones", in Miket, R., *The Roman Fort at South Shields: Excavations of the Defences 1977–1981*, Newcastle upon Tyne, 143–5.
- WHEELER, R. E. M. 1930 *London in Roman Times*, London.

- WHEELER, R. E. M. and WHEELER, T. V. 1932 *Report on the Excavations of the Prehistoric, Roman, and Post-Roman Site in Lydney Park, Gloucestershire*, London.
- WHITE, R. 1865 ‘‘Roman stone found at the White Friars’’, *AA*<sup>2</sup>, 6, 231–2.
- WILD, J. P. 1970 ‘‘Button-and-loop fasteners in the Roman provinces’’, *Britannia*, 1, 137–55.
- WILLIAMS, D. F. 1994 ‘‘Campanian amphorae’’, in Bidwell and Speak 1994, 214–9.
- WILLIAMS, D. F. 1997 ‘‘Amphorae’’, in Monaghan 1997, 721–2.
- WILMOTT, T. 1997 *Birdoswald, Excavations of a Roman Fort on Hadrian’s Wall and Its Successor Settlements: 1987–92*, English Heritage Archaeol. Rep. 14, London.
- WRIGHT, R. P., HASSALL, M. W. C. and TOMLIN, R. S. O. 1975 ‘‘Inscriptions’’, *Britannia*, 6, 284–94.
- YOUNG, C. J. 1977 *Oxfordshire Roman Pottery*, BAR 43, Oxford.

