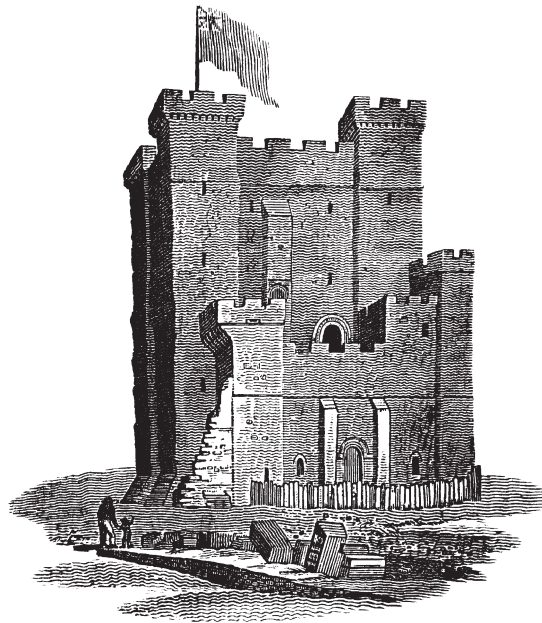
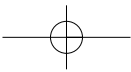
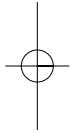
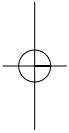
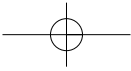


THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE



THE BLOCK above was printed on the half-title of the first volume published of *Archaeologia Aeliana*. Dated 1813, its engraving has been attributed to Lambert



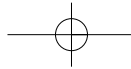
Archaeologia Aeliana

Miscellaneous Tracts relating to Antiquity

FIFTH SERIES
Volume XXXV



THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES
OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE
MMVI



© 2006 Copyright reserved on behalf of the authors and
THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES
OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE
The Black Gate, Newcastle upon Tyne NE1 1RQ

ISSN 0261-3417

Editor: Professor Richard N. Bailey

Production Editor: Roger Fern

Website: <http://www.newcastle-antiquaries.org.uk>
Email address: admin@newcastle-antiquaries.org.uk

The Society is grateful to the referees who have assessed the papers and have helpfully advised both the Editor and the contributors on their content and presentation.

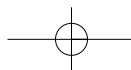
Journal title abbreviations

All articles in this volume use the journal title abbreviations listed in the *Notes for Contributors* at the back of the volume.

Photocopying

The Society has no objection to the making of single photocopies of whole articles, or parts of articles, for the purposes of teaching, research, private study or the repair of defective or damaged copies. Copyright however rests with the authors, whose permission should be sought.

TYPESET BY OBLONG CREATIVE LTD, WETHERBY
AND PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN BY
TITUS WILSON & SON,
KENDAL



Contents

I	Excavation of a Cairn at Scald Hill, Northumberland, 2000–2004. By Roger Miket and Malcolm Aylett	1
II	A Neolithic – Early Bronze Age Settlement at 3 Whitton Park, Milfield, Northumberland. By Clive Waddington	11
III	Warfare in Britain and the Building of Hadrian’s Wall: a Problem. By Tony Wilmott	27
IV	The Profile of the Ditch of Hadrian’s Wall. By Tony Wilmott	33
V	Excavations in the Praetorium of the Roman Fort and Vicus at Chester-le-Street, 1960–63. By Malcolm Todd	39
VI	Excavations carried out at Newgate Street, Newcastle upon Tyne, 1997–2000. By Graeme Young	49
VII	Abbey House, Palace Green, Durham: an Archaeological Survey and Documentary History of a Medieval Town House. By J. A. Biggins and K. D. Strutt	83
VIII	John Horsley and the Presbyterian Chapel in Morpeth. By Leslie W. Hepple	105
IX	Note, 2006: A Milecastle Exploded. By Tony Wilmott	109
X	Book Reviews, 2006: Frodsham and O’Brien (eds), <i>Yeaving: People, Power and Place</i> . By Richard N. Bailey	113
	Ó Carragáin, <i>Ritual and the Rood. Liturgical Images and the Old English Poems of the Dream of the Rood Tradition</i> . By Jane Hawkes	114
	Liddy and Britnell (eds.), <i>North-East England in the Later Middle Ages: Regions and Regionalism in History</i> . By Eric Cambridge	115
	King (ed. and trans.), <i>Sir Thomas Gray, Scalacronica 1272–1363</i> . By Constance M. Fraser	116
XI	Book Notices, 2006. By Richard N. Bailey	119
XII	Obituaries 2006: Richard Harbottle, 1934–2005. By Richard N. Bailey	121
	Oswin Edmund Craster, 1916–2006. By David Sherlock	122
	Index. By Roger Fern	125

THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

Officers and Council for 2006

PRESIDENT:

Mrs. G. McCombie, BA, FSA

PAST-PRESIDENTS:

†J. M. Fleming

Mrs. E. M. Hart, BA

Professor N. McCord, BA, PhD, DUniv, FRHistS

Miss C. M. Fraser, BA, PhD, FSA, FRHistS

B. Dobson, BA, PhD, FSA

Miss R. B. Harbottle, MA

Professor R. N. Bailey, MA, PhD, FSA

Mrs. D. B. Charlton, BA, FSA

VICE-PRESIDENTS:

D. Peel, BSc

Miss L. Allason-Jones, BA, MLitt, FSA, FMA, FRSA,

MIFA

D. Cutts, BA

C. F. O'Brien, MA

N. Hodgson, MA, PhD, FSA

SECRETARIES:

D. Cutts, BA

N. Hodgson, MA, PhD, FSA

TREASURER:

D. W. Hide, MA

EDITOR:

Professor R. N. Bailey, MA, PhD, FSA

LIBRARIAN:

D. Peel, BSc

KEEPER OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS:

Miss L. Allason-Jones, BA, MLitt, FSA, FMA, FRSA,
MIFA

COUNCIL:

Mrs. K. M. Bibby-Wilson, BA

Mrs. S. Bird, BA

Professor D. J. Breeze, BA, PhD, FRSE, FSA,

Hon FSAScot, Hon MIFA

R. W. Fern, BA

A. E. Gilmour

W. B. Griffiths, BA

D. H. Heslop, BA

Ms. M. M. Meikle, MA, PhD, FSA, FSAScot, FRHistS

H. Moisl, BA, MSc, MPhil, DPhil

J. Nolan, BA

R. M. Pears, BA, DMS, DipILM, MCLIP

Ms. R. B. Serdiville, BA

Mrs. F. Thompson

Ms. S. Ward, BA

G. N. Woodward, MA, MA