Index

GENERAL NOTES:

1. General abbreviations:

† ‡ C	book review the topic is frequently mentioned in these pages, but is not the main subject of them. century ($C_7 = 7$ th century, $C_{17} = 17$ th century, etc.)	Med PM RF Rm RS	Medieval Post-Medieval Roman fort Roman Roman site
c. ed. incl.	circa edition; edited by including	XR	Excavation report (plus Period(s), e.g. XR: Me/Ne, XR: AS/Med)

2. Towns and counties. The index uses the historical ('traditional') towns and counties of Great Britain, within the boundaries they had about 1960. 'Newcastle' means Newcastle upon Tyne. Abbreviations: We Westmorland

Cu Cumberland Nc Newcastle Dm County Durham Nd Dn Dunbartonshire Rx Roxburghshire

St

Northumberland

YNR Yorkshire (North Riding)

YWR Yorkshire (West Riding)

3. Many headings (mostly objects and materials, e.g. Pottery, Leather, etc.) are subdivided into the following chronological periods:

Stirlingshire

1: Prehistoric (Preh)

Kent

Kt

- 2: Roman period (Rm)
- 3: Anglo-Saxon period (AS) (c. 500-1100)

4: Medieval (Med) (c. 1100-1500) 5: PM (PM) (c. 1500 onwards)

6: unknown/uncertain date

Α

Æbbe, St. (d. 683?), see Ebba, St. (d. 683?). Alberti, Marta, on A polished bone drop-spinning set from Vindolanda, 243-7 Allason-Jones, Lindsay, obituary of David J. Smith by, 257-9 Antonine Wall, †249–50 Armstrong, Lord (William H. A. F. Watson-Armstrong, 1863–1941), 224, 226, 237–8, 239

В

Bath houses, Roman: Chesters RF (Nd), see Chesters RF (Nd), bath house. inside forts (late C4), 106-7 laconica: generally, 39-41 size, plans, 70-1 types, plans, operation, \$37-117 uses, 37

Beadnell (Nd), lime kiln (C15–16), 136

Beadnell (Nd), St. Ebba's Chapel (XR Med/PM), 133-44 background & history, 135-6

discussion, 142-3 introduction, 133–5 results, 136-42 burial remains, 137, 139-42 dates discussed, 143 high proportion of babies & children, 140, 142 cemetery wall, 142 chapel, 136-8 an earlier building?, 135 C19 investigations/excavations, 133, 135 coastal erosion at, 133, 135, 136 disturbed by World War, 2nd, defences, 136, 138, 139 possible monastic site, 136, 143 site of early Christian chapel?, 143 survey (1992), 135 visitor erosion at, 133 World War, 2nd, defences: disturbance by, 136, 138, 139 trenching, 134, 142 Bearsden RF (Dn): excavations (1973-1982), †250-1 garrison included cavalry?, †251 most buildings timber, †250 Beilby, Ralph (?1743–1817), map of Newcastle by (1788), Quayside on, 157

Bell, William (1844–1919), railway architect: and Forth Banks Goods Station, 200, 202, 205 and reinforced concrete, 219

Benwell RF (Nc), baths, 39, 55, 62, 71, 78, 82

Bewcastle RF (Cu), bath house, 39, ‡50–71, ‡77–82, 85, 104, 107, 108, 112

Bidwell, Paul T., and Chesters RF (Nd), 39, 50, 58, 66, 67, ‡88–92, 109

Biggins, Alan [J. A. Biggins] (d. 2017), and Taylor, David J. A., on *A Geophysical Survey of the Roman Fort at Carvoran (Magna)*, *Northumberland*, 17–36
Binchester RF (Dm): baths, 54, 67, 85, 101, 107 latrine, 73
Birdoswald RF (Cu): baths, 74

exclusion zone for civilian buildings at, 33 land use compared to Carvoran RF (Nd), 31

Black Barn (Tow House, Nd; NY 7664), 159–85 introduction, 159–60 before restoration, 162 date uncertain (C18?), 182 detailed description, 161–72 floor, described, 162–4 function, purpose, use, 172–3 repairs & restoration (1985–2013), 159–60 roof, described, 164–7 thatch, description, reports, conservation, 167–72

Blaeberry Hill (Nd; NU 0403), WW1 practice trenches on, excavations (2008) (XR: PM), 223-41

excavation details: Area 1, 229–33 Area 2, 233–5 stratigraphy & chronology of use, 235–6 probably preparation for Western Front trenches, 236–8 site topography & geology, 224–5 survey of trenches, 227–8 further research needed, 239 limited effect on Coquetdale (Nd)?, 238–9 preparation for Western Front, 239

Bourne, Henry (1694–1733), description of Newcastle Quayside, 145–6, 149, 155 Brampton Old Church RF (Cu), similar size to

Carvoran RF (Nd), 30 Brayson, Alex, on *Taxing the North-East:* Northumberland and the Knights' Fees Subsidy of 1428, 119–31 Breeze, David J.:

and Symonds, Matthew F. A., on *The Building of Hadrian's Wall: A Reconsideration Part 2: The Central Sector*, 1–16

Bearsden: A Roman Fort on the Antonine Wall (2016), reviewed by Alan Rushworth, †250–1

reviews Segedunum. Excavations by Charles Daniels in the Roman Fort at Wallsend (1975–1984), 2 vols., by Alan Rushworth, and Alexandra Croom (2015), †251–3

reviews *The Antonine Wall: a Handbook to Scotland's Roman Frontier*, by Anne S. Robertson, rev. and ed. Lawrence Keppie (2015), †249–50

Brewis, Parker (1867–1940), and Chesters RF (Nd), 40, 49, 50, \$55–58, 69, 103

Brick, 5: PM, Black Barn (Tow House, Nd; NY 7664), 161

Buck, Samuel and Nathaniel, view of Newcastle (1745), 145, 146–9

Burgess, Chris, and Moore, Krissy, on *The WW1* practice trenches on Blaeberry Hill near Rothbury, Northumberland: Coquetdale Community Archaeology Excavations in 2008, 223–41

С

Carrawburgh RF (Nd), baths, 39, 56, 71, 75, 78, 82, 91, 102

Carvoran RF (Nd), 2, 10 see also under Hadrian's Wall, 4: Vallum, and Stanegate.

Carvoran RF (Nd), geophysical survey (2000),

17–36 general: excavations at (2002–2006), ‡17–35 preceded by timber and turf fort?, 17, 32, 33

survey introduction, 17–19 at junction of Stanegate & Maiden Way,

history, 17–8

survey: earlier research (C18–2006), 19–21 excavations at (1951), 20

survey details, 22–9

anomaly & trench location plan, 25 east fort wall, 23 extra-mural areas, east of fort, 29 extra-mural areas, south of fort, 28–9

Carvoran RF (Nd), geophysical survey (2000) (*cont.*): survey details (cont.): extra-mural areas, west of fort, 27-8 fort interior, 26 lines of walls and ditches, 22 magnetometry survey plan, 24 methodology & equipment, 22 south fort wall and gate, 23-6 timber buildings at, 21, 29 Vallum and north of fort, 27 west fort wall, 22-3 survey, discussion, 29–33 area east of fort, 32 parade-ground?, 32 exclusion zone for civilian buildings at, extra-mural settlement & field systems, 32-3 fort wall results, 31 layout for cohors quingenaria, 31 no evidence of any pre-Hadrianic activity, 31 relationship to Stanegate & Maiden Way, 30 Rm period land-use, 31-2 compared with other forts, 31 similarities with Vindolanda RF (Nd), 33 size, 29-30 size of extra-mural settlement, 33 Castlesteads RF (Cu): exclusion zone for civilian buildings at, 33 land use compared to Carvoran RF (Nd), 31 Causeway House (Nd; NY 7666), heather thatched, 167, \$179-84 Chesters RF (Nd), bath house inside fort, 106 Chesters RF (Nd), bath house outside fort: general topics excavations, surveys, structural history, 37-117 structural history, 50-115 type, plan, layout, 39–41 exclusion zone for civilian buildings at, 33 excavations and surveys under John Clayton (1884–1886), 41–9 by Sir George Macdonald (1929), 49 (1956 - 1997), 49 - 50

phases/periods

phases: summary, 51 Period 1a (Hadrianic), 51-71 bathing regime (Period 1a), 70 layout & construction, 51–4 method of use, 70 operation & use, 54 Period 1b: (possibly Antonine), 71-7, 96 Period 1b or 1c, 78-82, 97 Period 1c, 82-5 demolition, 85 Period 2a (possibly early C3), ±62–5, 72, \$\$76-82, 85-102 bathing regime (Period 2a), 102 modifications, 85-6 method of use, 102 Period 2b (possibly late C3), 56, 102–5, 112 Period 2b & later, modifications, 102 Period 2b or 3, 64, 105-6 Period 3 (possibly early C4 to late Roman), 55, 66, 71, 89, 97, 103, 105, 106-13 animal bones, 110–1 conversion to non-bathing uses, 106-7, 108-10 increased stone robbing, 111-3 possible evidence of feasting, 111 possible rubbish dumping, 110–1 Period 4 (early post-Roman to medieval), 113-5 evidence for inhumation cemetery, 113-4 horse & dog remains, 114–5 rooms caldarium, 39, 42, 45, \$\$1-70, \$\$2-97, 102, 104, \$109-13 changing room, \$39-52, 64, 69, 70, 71-6, 77, 84-5, \$98-113 frigidarium, 39, ‡51–60, ‡66–73, 77, 82, 86, 96-7, 98, ±102-12 furnaces/heating/hypocausts, \$\$1-4, 62, 63-7, ‡78-98, ‡104-10 laconicum, 42, 44, 49, 51, 66, 67, 70-1, 82-4, 86, 97-8, 101, 102-4, 108-9, 110, 112 latrine, 44, 51, 52, ‡68–73, 77, 110, 115 schola labrum, 91, 93, 94–5, 103, 112 *tepidaria*, 39, ‡51–70, ‡78– 97, 102, 104, **‡**112–4 unctorium, \$\$1-62, 70, 86, 89, 93, 96, 102, 106, 112

Clayton, John (1792–1890): and Chesters RF (Nd), 41–8, 67, 98, 100, 111 pattern of excavations, 47 work at Carvoran RF (Nd) (1886), 20, 23, 31

Coastal erosion, Beadnell (Nd), 133, 135, 136

Coastwaiters, see under Customs officers.

Collins, Rob, Symonds, Matt, and Weber, Meike (eds.), *Roman Military Architecture on the Frontiers; armies and their architecture in Late Antiquity* (2015), reviewed by Tony Wilmott, †253–4

Coquetdale (Nd): Blaeberry Hill, see Blaeberry Hill (Nd; NU 0403).

WW1 training in, ‡223–41

Coquetdale Community Archaeology Excavations, Blaeberry Hill (Nd; NU 0403) (2008), 223–41

- Corbridge, James (C18 cartographer), plan of Newcastle (1723), Quayside on, 146, 151
- Corbridge (Nd), Red House supply base, see Red House supply base (Corbridge, Nd).
- Corbridge RS (Nd), baths, 70, 108

Cotherstone (YNR), 'all thatched' (C19), 181 Croom, Alexandra, and Rushworth, Alan, *Segedunum. Excavations by Charles Daniels in the Roman Fort at Wallsend* (1975–1984), 2 vols. (2016), reviewed by David J. Breeze, †251–3

Cruck construction, 182, 185

see also Timber construction. Black Barn (Tow House, Nd; NY 7664), 159–60, 164–7, 182 in bastles, 180–1 national distribution, 178, 184 North East England, 178–9 Northern Pennines, 176–9, 184

Customs officers, duties: coastwaiters, 153 landwaiters, 153 tidewaiters, 153–4

D

Daniels, Charles M. (1932–1996): and Chesters RF (Nd), 49, 62, 75, ‡78–81 excavations at Wallsend RF (1975–1984), †251–3

Dove, J. T., cement and plaster works (Nc), 202

Dower, Robin, and Ryder, Peter F., on *The Black Barn at Tow House, Bardon Mill, Northumberland, a heather-thatched barn and its context*, 159–85

Drop-spinning set, bone, 2: Rm, Vindolanda RF (Nd), 243–7 evidence for spinning inside fort (C4), 246 evidence of non-combatant activities, 246 functional items, 245 probably for light yarn, 245

similar item from Catterick RF (YNR), 244 similar item from Corbridge RS (Nd), 245 technical comments, 245

Durham Light Infantry, WW1 training at Rothbury (Nd), 237

Ε

Ebba, *St*. (d. 683?), no definite link with St. Ebba's Chapel (Beadnell, Nd), 135 Edward III, *King*, and taxation, 120, 127 Eure, William (C15 follower of the Percies), 125

F

Fawcett, Bill, and Morrison, Jenni, on *The history* and archaeology of the Forth Banks Goods Station, Newcastle upon Tyne, 187–222

Feudal aid:

changed to a conventional tax, under Henry IV, 120 $\,$

(1346), in Northumberland, \$120-6

G

Gaimster, Märit, Proctor, Jennifer, and Langthorne, James Young, *A Quaker Burial Ground in North Shields: Excavations at Coach Lane, Tyne & Wear* (2016), reviewed by David Heslop, †254–5
Geophysical survey, Carvoran RF (Nd) (2000), 17–36
Gibson, John Pattison (1838–1912), and Chesters RF (Nd), ‡41–9, 59, 66, 70, 111, 112
Gillam, John P. (1917–1986), and Chesters RF (Nd), 49–50, 62–3, 65, 66, 70, 71, ‡75–90, ‡94–100, ‡111–5
Gravesend (Kt), tidewaiters' tower, 154
Greystoke family (C14), 125
Greystoke, John, *4th Baron Greystoke*

(c.1390–1436), 125, 128 and Knight's Fee Subsidy (1428), 122

Η

Hadrian's Wall, 1: General and miscellaneous:

building of structures, priority given to control of passage, 11
central sector, building sequence, layout and completion, 1–16 discussion, 7–12 evidence for sequence, 13 greater flexibility of layout in Narrow Wall phase, 7–9, 10, 12 structural evidence, 2–4 fort decision, 3, 4, 10
later structures positioned with respect to topography, 10–2
Military Way, at Chesters RF (Nd), 37, 71, 101, 108, 114
phases of construction, 1

Hadrian's Wall, 2: Milecastles:

central sector, intervisibility with Stanegate, 7 (Benwell Bank), 1 9 (Chapel House, Nc), 3 13 (Rudchester Burn), 3 17 (Welton), 3 18 (East Wallhouses), 3 19 (Matfen Piers), 3 20 (Halton Shields), 3 22 (Portgate), 1, 3 27 (Low Brunton), 11 30 (Limestone Corner), 2, 5 34 (Grindon), 5 35 (Sewingshields), 1, 3 37 (Housesteads), 3, 15 38 (Hotbank), 3, 11 39 (Castle Nick), ‡1-6, 10, 12 building anomalies, 6–7 building sequence in area of, 4, 5–6, 12 position, reasons, 5 40 (Winshields), ‡3–8, 12 42 (Cawfields), 3, 11 43 (Great Chesters), 2, 3 47 (Chapel House, Gilsland), 2, 4, 12, 15 48 (Poltross Burn), 2, 4, 12 49 (Harrow's Scar), 1

Hadrian's Wall, 3: Turrets:

central sector: intervisibility with Stanegate, 5 location and spacing, 5–7 7a (Thorntree Drive), 1 27a (Chesters), 3 29a (Black Carts), 13 33b (Coesike), 2, 5

34a (Grindon West), 3 35a (Sewingshields Crag), 3 35b (Busy Gap), 5 36b (Housesteads), 1, 3 38b (Highshield Crag), 2, 5, 6, 12 39a (Peel Crag), ‡2–12 39b (Steelrigg), 2, 4, 5, 10, 11, 12 40a (Winshields), 5 40b (Melkridge), 5 41a (Caw Gap), 3 43b (Allolee East), 2 44b (Mucklebank), 2, 3, ‡7–13 45a (Walltown Crags East), 3, 8, 9, 10 a freestanding tower, 9 45b (Walltown Crags West), 3, ‡7–13 newly recognised photos (2016), 13-4 46a (Holmhead), 2 46b (Wallend), 2 48a (Willowford East), 10 design anomalies, 4 48b (Willowford West), 10 design anomalies, 4

Hadrian's Wall, 4: Vallum, Carvoran RF (Nd), unusual route at, 18, 20, 27

possible reasons, 32

Hadrian's Wall, 5: Curtain wall:

Broad Wall, 1, 5, ‡8–12 foundation, 6, 10 central sector, locations, 2 locations, 13 with Narrow Wall, 2–4 locations, 13 Middle Gauge, 13 Narrow Wall, ‡1–12

(curtain wall, geographically, east to west) Sycamore Gap, 2, 4 Castle Nick, 2 Peel Gap, 2, 4, 10, 13 Great Chesters to Cockmount Hill, 2 T 43b to T 46b, 4 T 44b to T 46a, 4

Halton Chesters RF (Nd): baths, 107 exclusion zone for civilian buildings at, 33 land use compared to Carvoran RF (Nd), 31 Hardknott RF (Cu), baths, 70 Hardwood paving, *see* Paving, hardwood. Harrison, Charles A. (1848–1916), railway engineer, 205, 221

- Harrison, T. E. (1808–1888), railway engineer: and Forth Banks Goods Station, 197, 218 suggests Forth Banks Goods Station, 196
- Heather thatching, see Thatching, heather.

Hennebique reinforced-concrete system: *see also* Reinforced-concrete.

and Nc, 2, Forth Banks Goods Station, 202, 205, 218–9

and Tyneside, 218–20

- Henry IV, *King*, did not tax Northumberland, 120–1
- Henry V, King, 124, 129
- Henry VI, *King*, minority government, 119, 120, 126

and Northumberland, 126, 127 and taxing Northumberland, 121

Heslop, David, reviews A Quaker Burial Ground in North Shields: Excavations at Coach Lane, Tyne & Wear, by Jennifer Proctor, Märit Gaimster, and James Young Langthorne (2016), †254–5

Hexham Priory, and Knight's Fee Subsidy (1428), 122

- Heywood, Brenda [Brenda Swinbank], and Vallum at Carvoran RF (Nd), 20, 27
- High Meadow Barn (Nd; NY8065), 173, 177-8, 180, 182
- High Rochester RF (Nd), exclusion zone for civilian buildings at, 33

Hinde, John Hodgson (1806-1869), see Hodgson Hinde, John (1806-1869).

- Hodgson, N., identifies cavalry barracks at Wallsend RF, †252
- Hodgson Hinde, John (1806–1869), excavations at Beadnell (Nd), St. Ebba's Chapel, 133, 135, 140
- Holmes, Sheriton (1829–1900), and Chesters RF (Nd), 44, 46, 55, ‡66–70, 75, 76, 85, 89, 97, ‡100–4, 112

Housesteads RF (Nd): baths, 74, 107

land use compared to Carvoran RF (Nd), 31

Howe, Joseph, of West Hartlepool, construction firm, and reinforced concrete, 203, 205

- Human remains, 5: PM, Beadnell (Nd), St. Ebba's Chapel, 139–42
- Hutton, Charles (1737–1823), map of Newcastle by (1772), Quayside on, 146, 157

Κ

Kirkby Thore RF (We), and Maiden Way (Rm road, We, Cu, Nd), 30 Knights' Fees Subsidy (1428), in Northumberland, 119–31 how administered, 120–3 under-assessments, 123, 126

L

- Lanchester RF (Dm), exclusion zone for civilian buildings at, 33
- Landwaiters, see under Customs officers.
- Langthorne, James Young, Proctor, Jennifer, and Gaimster, Märit, *A Quaker Burial Ground in North Shields: Excavations at Coach Lane, Tyne & Wear* (2016), reviewed by David Heslop, †254–5

Low Borrowbridge RF (We), and Maiden Way (Rm road, We, Cu, Nd), 30

Μ

Macdonald, Sir George (1862–1940), and Chesters RF (Nd), 49, 50, 54, 57, 62, ‡67–78, ‡82–5, ‡88–93, ‡97–104, 108

McKinley, Jacqueline I., on A medieval chapel and post-medieval burials at Saint Ebba's Chapel, Beadnell, Northumberland (XR Med/PM), 133-44

MacLauchlan, Henry (1792–1882), survey of Carvoran RF (Nd), 18–9, 30, 33

Maiden Way (Rm road, We, Cu, Nd), 34

Maryport RF (Cu), exclusion zone for civilian buildings at, 33

Moore, Krissy, and Burgess, Chris, on *The WW1* practice trenches on Blaeberry Hill near Rothbury, Northumberland: Coquetdale Community Archaeology Excavations in 2008, 223–41

Moresby RF (Cu), exclusion zone for civilian buildings at, 33

Morrison, Jenni, and Fawcett, Bill, on *The history* and archaeology of the Forth Banks Goods Station, Newcastle upon Tyne, 187–222

Mosaics, Roman, David J. Smith expert on, 258 Mouchel, L. G. (1852–1908):

and Forth Banks Goods Station (Nc), 202–3, 219

and New Bridge Street goods depot (Nc),

Mumrills RF (St), baths, 104

205

Ν

Netherby RF (Cu), baths, 39, 62, 82, 89

Neville family (C15), 129 see also Westmorland, Earls of. and Northumberland (C14), 123 and Northumberland (C15), 120–7 growing power & influence in Northumberland (C14–15), 123–6

```
Neville family (C15) (cont.):
increasing subinfeudations in
Northumberland (C14–15), 123–6
```

Newcastle, 1: General and miscellaneous:

Customs Office, new building on

Quayside (1766), 155–6 possibly by William Newton (1730–1798), 156 refronted by Sydney Smirke (1833), 156 no view of river before 1766, 153 possible need to observe Quayside activity, 153–5

difficulties controlling trade on river, before C19, 157 difficulties enforcing monopoly of trade (C18), 152 difficulty controlling ballast dumping (C18), 152 need to collect dues from shipping (C18), 152 Meters Company: brief details of, 151 possible need to observe Quayside activity, 151 Newcastle Pottery, 191 observation of trade on river (C18), 145-58 prevalence of non-conformity, riverside area, 155 Quaymaster: names (1691-1729), 152-3 need to observe Quayside activity, 152 - 3Trinity House, need to observe Quayside activity, 151

Newcastle, 2: Buildings, places and streets:

Newcastle, 2a: Forth Banks Goods Station, general topics: recording, etc. (2009–2013), 187–222

archaeological monitoring, 207–18 chronology, 190–1 effects of King Edward VII Bridge on, 196, 200–1, 217 history & development, 189–96 introduction, 187–9 location, 188, 189 role & activities, 196–7 Forth Banks Goods Station, individual buildings: Forth Banks Cellars, 189, 191, 196, 207, 208, 220

built 1906-1907, 205-6 design & layout, 205–6 Kings House, 187, 189, 191, 196, 207 building of, 201-3 description, 203-5 use of reinforced concrete, 219 **Prosser Warehouse,** \$187-96, 197-201, 205, 210, 216 note: 'Prosser Warehouse' is the name used by the authors. built (1866–1874), 197 compared with other railway warehouses, 218 design of, 197-200 large, 197 partial demolition, 206-7 plan (1900), 200 stone & hardwood setts, 209 survey of interior, 212 Prosser Warehouse Vaults, 187, 189, 191, 196, 197, ‡205–8, 218 demolition & recording, 211–8

Newcastle, 2b: Quayside:

C18–19, 145–58 developed for increasing trade (C17–18), 151–2 in C18 illustrations, 146–9 organisations observing Quayside activity (C18), 151–5 substantial building work (1701–1708), 151

Newcastle, 2c: Quayside, observation tower on, 145–58 disappearance of, 155–7 position, 147 functions of, possible, 149–50, 155 suggested: observation, 150, 155

shown in Bucks' view (1745), 145

Newcastle, 2c, other buildings & locations:

Ballast Office, possible need to observe Quayside activity, 152
Customs Office, *see under* Newcastle, 1: General and miscellaneous.
Forth Banks and area, ‡189–93, 201, 202, 219, 220
Forth Banks, brewery, 191, 193, 194, 201
New Bridge Street goods depot, 205, 220
Pottery Lane, 189, 191, ‡196–205, 211
Skinner Burn valley, 189, 202
St. Ann's Church, rebuilt using stone from Town Wall on Quayside, 155
Trafalgar Street goods depot, 196, 197, 205
Town Wall, Quayside, demolition (1763), 155 Newcastle & Carlisle Railway, and Forth Banks site (Nc), 190, 191, 193, 196 Newcastle University, Museum of Antiquities, and David J. Smith, 257-9 Newstead RF (Rx), land use compared to Carvoran RF (Nd), 31 Newton, William (1730-1798), Nc architect, possible architect of Nc Customs House (1766), 156 North Eastern Railway, \$187-222 formed (1854), 193 North Shields: no Customs House (C18), 153 Quaker burial ground at, †254-5 Northumberland, 2nd Earl of (Henry Percy, 1394–1455), ‡123–5, 129

Northumberland:

see also Percy family.

changes in landholding (C14–15), 123–6 early Christian sites, coastal inter-visibility, 135 local politics (C14–15), 123–6 structurally unstable, 125 taxation (C13–14), 119 taxation (C15), 119–31

0

Ogle, Robert, *1st Baron Ogle* (c. 1406–1469), 125 Old Carlisle RF (Cu), exclusion zone for civilian buildings at, 33 Otterburn Training Area (Nd), WW1 practice trenches at, 237

Р

Pantiles, see under Tiles (ceramic/clay). Paving, hardwood, Nc, 2, Forth Banks Goods Station, 209 reasons for, 207

Pears, Richard, on An Observation Tower on Newcastle Quayside, 145–58

Percy family (C15), 129 see also Northumberland, Earls of. and Northumberland (C14), 123 and Northumberland (C15), 120–7 growing power & influence in Northumberland (C14–15), 123–6 increasing subinfeudations in Northumberland (C14–15), 123–6

Pioneers (soldiers), definition, 226

Potter, Addison Langhorn (1784–1853), and brewery in Forth Banks (Nc), 191

Proctor, Jennifer, Gaimster, Märit, and Langthorne, James Young, *A Quaker Burial Ground in North Shields: Excavations at Coach Lane, Tyne & Wear* (2016), reviewed by David Heslop, †254–5

Thomas Prosser (c. 1817–1888), railway architect, and Forth Banks Goods Station, 197

Q

Quaker burial ground, North Shields, †254-5

R

Radiocarbon dating, Beadnell (Nd), St. Ebba's Chapel, burials (PM), 133, 135, 139–40, 141, 143 Railway goods warehouses (C19), types, 197 Ravenglass RF (Cu), baths, 39, \$53-56, 62, 66, 91 Red House supply base (Corbridge, Nd), baths, 66, 111, 116 Redmires Reservoir (YWR; SK 2585), WW1 practice trenches at, 237 different from Blaeberry Hill (Nd; NU 0403), 238 Reinforced-concrete: see also Hennebique reinforced-concrete system. buildings, problem of viable new uses, 220 construction, early, in Nc, 189, 196, ‡200–5, 218-20 Robertson, Anne S., The Antonine Wall. A Handbook to Scotland's Roman Frontier, rev. and ed. Lawrence Keppie (2015), reviewed by David J. Breeze, †249-50 Roman military architecture, †253–4 Roman period, articles & book reviews, 1-117, 249-54 Rothbury (Nd): heather thatching (C18), 181 WW1 training at, 223-41, 237 Rushworth, Alan: and Croom, Alexandra, Segedunum. Excavations by Charles Daniels in the Roman Fort at Wallsend (1975–1984), 2 vols. (2016), reviewed by David J. Breeze, †251-3 reviews Bearsden: A Roman Fort on the Antonine Wall, by David J. Breeze (2016), t250-1 Ryder, Peter F., and Dower, Robin, on The Black Barn at Tow House, Bardon Mill, Northumberland, a heather-thatched barn and its context, 159-85

S

- Seven (the number), at Chesters RF (Nd), bath house, possible significance, 52, 75
- Smith, David J. (1923–2016), Newcastle University, Museum of
- Antiquities, 257–9 obituary of, by Lindsay Allason-Jones, 257–9
- Snape, Margaret É. and Stobbs, Graeme, on The military bath house at the Roman fort of Chesters, Northumberland, 37–117
- South Shields, no Customs House (C18), 153
- South Shields RF, baths, 74, 75
- Spindle rod, possible, Vindolanda RF (Nd), see Drop-spinning set, bone, 2: Rm, Vindolanda RF (Nd).
- Spindle whorls:
 - bone, 2: Rm, Vindolanda RF (Nd), see Drop-spinning set, bone, 2: Rm, Vindolanda RF (Nd).
 - jet, 2: Rm, general comments, 245
- Stanegate (Roman road, Cu/Nd), 5, 9, 10, 30 at Carvoran RF (Nd), ‡17–23, ‡28–33
- Stanhope (Dm), heather thatching (C18), 181 Stanwix RF (Cu), cavalry at, 114
- Stobbs, Graeme, and Snape, Margaret E., on *The military bath house at the Roman fort of Chesters*, *Northumberland*, 37–117
- Stone and stone construction, 4: Med, Beadnell (Nd), St. Ebba's Chapel (incl. stone roof tiles), 136–8, 142
- Swinbank, Brenda, see Heywood, Brenda.
- Symonds, Matt, Collins, Rob, and Weber, Meike (eds.), *Roman Military Architecture on the Frontiers; armies and their architecture in Late Antiquity* (2015), reviewed by Tony Wilmott, †253–4
- Symonds, Matthew F. A., and Breeze, David J., on *The Building of Hadrian's Wall: A Reconsideration Part 2: The Central Sector*, 1–16

Т

- Tailford, William (1831–1912), excavator at Chesters RF (Nd), 41, 42, 45, 94
- Taxation, in Northumberland, *see under* Northumberland.
- Taylor, David J. A., and Biggins, Alan, on *A Geophysical Survey of the Roman Fort at Carvoran (Magna), Northumberland,* 17–36 Templeborough RF (YWR), *laconicum* at, 70

Thatching, heather:

general description, methods, problems, 169–72

- associated masonry features, 182–3 associated roof structures, 184 dates/periods used, history, 181–2 decline (C19), 181 lasts 20–30 years, 182 Northern Pennines, 179–80 on bastles, 180–1 types of building used for, 180 usually on vernacular buildings, 180
- Thompson, Isaac (1703–1776), map of Newcastle by (1746), Quayside on, 146
- Tidewaiters, see under Customs officers.
- Tiles (ceramic/clay), 5: PM: Beadnell (Nd), St. Ebba's Chapel (pantiles), 138
 - for stone tiles and flags, *see under* Stone and stone construction.
- Timber construction, 5: PM, Black Barn (Tow House, Nd; NY 7664), 164–7, 168, 169 *see also* Cruck construction.
- *Time Team* (television programme), evaluation at Beadnell (Nd), St. Ebba's Chapel (2011), 133
- **Tow House (Nd; NY 7664),** 159 Bastle, 174–6, 184 Black Barn, *see* Black Barn (Tow House, Nd; NY 7664).
 - buildings, 173–6 defensible layout, 176 topography, 176

Trench warfare (WW1): origins of (late C19), 226 specifications for trench creation, 227 *Tubi fittili, see* Vaulting tubes, Roman. Tyne, River, control by Newcastle (C18), ‡145–58 Tynemouth Priory, and Knight's Fee Subsidy (1428), 122 Tyneside Pioneers, 1st, army unit (WW1), 225–6 accommodation, etc., at Rothbury (Nd) (1914–1915), 226 attached to Northumberland Fusiliers (1915), 226 Tyneside Pioneers, 2nd, army unit (WW1), 237

v

Vaulting tubes, Roman (*tubi fittili*), Chesters RF (Nd), bath house, 94–6 Vernacular architecture, Northern Pennines, ‡159–85 Vindolanda RF (Nd): bone drop-spinning set from, *see* Drop-spinning set, bone, 2: Rm, Vindolanda RF (Nd). Vindolanda RF (Nd) (cont.):

size of extra-mural settlement, compared to Carvoran RF (Nd), 33

Vindolanda Trust, excavations at Carvoran RF (Nd) (2002), 17, 21, 30

Votive deposit, Rm, possible, Chesters RF (Nd), bath house, 75

W

Wallsend RF: baths, 39, 50, 66, 82, 104 excavations by Charles M. Daniels at (1975– 1984), †251–3 occupied till end of C4, †253

Weber, Meike, Collins, Rob, and Symonds, Matt (eds.), *Roman Military Architecture on the Frontiers; armies and their architecture in Late Antiquity* (2015), reviewed by Tony Wilmott, †253–4 Westmorland, *2nd Earl of* (Ralph Neville, *c*.1407–1484), 123, 125 *see also* Neville family.

Whitley Castle RF (Nd), road links to Carvoran RF (Nd), 30

Wilmott, Tony, reviews *Roman Military Architecture on the Frontiers; armies and their architecture in Late Antiquity*, ed. by Rob Collins, Matt Symonds and Meike Weber (2015), †253–4

World War, 1st:

change in nature of warfare during, 226 practice trenches for, 223–41

different trenches for different purposes, 236–8

training for, 223-41

World War, 2nd, disturbance & trenching, Beadnell (Nd), St. Ebba's Chapel, *see under* Beadnell (Nd), St. Ebba's Chapel.