Index

GENERAL NOTES:

1. General abbreviations:

*	detailed description, e.g. in a finds	HW	Hadrian's Wall
	report, or a catalogue entry.	Lit & Phil	Literary and Philosophical Society
†	book review		(Newcastle)
‡	the topic is frequently mentioned in these	Med	Medieval
•	pages, but is not the main subject of them.	PM	Post-Medieval
AA	Archaeologia Aeliana	RF	Roman fort
AA1	Archaeologia Aeliana, volume 1, part 1	Rm	Roman
	(1817)	SANT	Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon
C	century ($C_7 = 7$ th century, $C_{17} = 17$ th		Tyne
	century, etc.)	XR	Excavation report (plus Period(s), e.g. XR:
С.	circa		Me/Ne, XR: AS/Med)
ed.	edition; edited by		,

2. Towns and counties. The index uses the historical ('traditional') towns and counties of Great Britain, within the boundaries they had about 1960. 'Newcastle' means Newcastle upon Tyne. Abbreviations:

Nc Newcastle We Westmorland Cu Cumberland

Nd Northumberland Dm County Durham

3. Many headings (mostly objects and materials, e.g. Pottery, Leather, etc.) are subdivided into the following chronological periods:

```
1: Prehistoric (Preh)
                                                            4: Medieval (Med) (c. 1100-1500)
2: Roman period (Rm)
                                                            5: PM (PM) (c. 1500 onwards)
```

3: Anglo-Saxon period (AS) (c. 500–1100) 6: unknown/uncertain date

engravings in, 3, 8 cost, & payments for, 14-5, 19 origin of text, 3-9 printing costs, & payments for, 16

Aurelian, Rm Emperor (270-275), 41, 42, 52, 60 coins of, 43, 49, 50, 51, 54, 63, 71

Ballast and ballast dumping, and Newcastle,

Α

Adamson, John (1787–1855), and editorship of AA, 3, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19 Aemilian, Rm Emperor (253), coin of, 43 Anglo-Saxon England & Anglo-Saxon culture, **†245-6** Animal Remains, 4: Med:

Nc generally, cattle predominate, *118 Nc, 55-57 Quayside (majority), 90, 98,

Animal Remains, 5:PM, Nc, 55-57 Quayside (few), *117-9

Archaeologia (Society of Antiquaries of London), model for Archaeologia Aeliana, 2-3, 4

Archaeologia Aeliana:

appointment of censors (editors) (1814), 3 editorial personnel (early volumes), 3 editorial procedure (early volumes), 9–12

Archaeologia Aeliana, volume 1, part 1 (1817), 1-19

cost, 13-6 description, 1-3, 5, 7 distribution, 13, 16

B

coastal seaborne trade, inward, 1800-1840, see also Newcastle, 1, coastal seaborne trade, inward, 1800–1840. composition, 172 dung from London, 172 controlled by Nc, 172-3 economics of, 172-3 illicit/irregular dumping, 171, 173 industrial uses, 172 vast quantities, 170-1

Newcastle, Quayside, 79, 82-83, ‡86-95, 101, 102, 111, 115, 116, 119, 120 some material from south-east England, 119

Ballast hills: Brockett, John Trotter (c. 1788–1842), contribution Jarrow (Dm), 171 to AA1, 8, 9 large areas covered by, 171 Bronze Age funerary cups, compared & Limekiln Shore (North Shields), 171 discussed, 233-8 Bearpark, Lauren, on A wooden clog from Brougham RF (We), 35 Bruce, John (1775–1834), and Lit & Phil, 152 Vindolanda, 239–42 Beckfoot RF (Cu), water supply, 33 Bruce, Rev. John Collingwood (1805–1892): Belsay Castle (Nd), Bronze Age funerary cup and excavations at South Shields RF, 182, from, 234–5 183, \$186-99, \$202-15 on non-defensive aspects of HW, 34, 36, 37 Benwell RF (Nc), 34 Brumell, John (c. 1813), to assist in production of bronze figures discovered at (1812), 10–11 placing of, theories, 24, 26, 27, 28 Burgh-by-Sands RF (Cu), 34 compared/discussed, 29–30 placing of, theories, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28 'problem' of location, 22–3 compared/discussed, 32 water supply, 32-3 water supply, 33 Burmantofts Works, bricks, Nc, 55-57 Quayside, Bewick, Thomas (1753–1828), 18 *112 commissioned to engrave seal of SANT, 3 work done for AA1, 14-5, 16, 19 C Binchester RF (Dm), 35 Birdoswald RF (Cu), 34 Cambridge, Eric: civil settlement, 36 and Hawkes. J. (eds.), Crossing Boundaries: placing of, theories, 22, 25, 26, 28 Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Art, compared/discussed, 31 Material Culture, Language & Literature of Birley, *Professor* Eric B. (1906–1995), comments the Early Medieval World (2017), reviewed on excavations at South Shields RF, 183, 184, by Richard Pears, †245–6 188, 208 reviews Accounting at Durham Cathedral Blackett, John Erasmus (1729–1814), 127, 135 Priory: Management and Control of a Major Ecclesiastical Corporation, 1083–1539, by Blackett, Sir Walter (1708–1777), ‡125–30, 134, Alisdair Dobie (2015), †246–7 Carr Ellison, Ralph (1805–1884), and excavations friends meeting in London, 126 at South Shields RF, 187, \$\pm\$192-4, 198-9, 205 Carrawburgh RF (Nd), 22, 34 Blair, Robert (1845–1923): Carvoran RF (Nd), 34 archaeological networking (late C19-C20), Castlesteads RF (Cu), 34 as an antiquary, 199, 210, 211-3, 215, 216 placing of, theories, 22, 25, 26, 28 excavation of South Shields RF, 181–219 compared/discussed, 31 scrapbook, \$181-219 Central Empire (C₃), see Roman Empire. described, 184-5 Chester-le-Street RF (Dm), 35 personal origin & background, 190-1 Walbottle Hoard, 41-3, 48 Chesters RF (Nd), ‡34–7 Museum, see Clayton Collection/Museum, Bowes, Andrew Robinson Stoney (1747–1810), at Chesters RF (Nd). placing of, theories, 21, 22, 24, 27, 28 125, \$136-42 Bowness RF (Cu), 34, 35, 37 compared/discussed, 30 placing of, theories, 22, 23, 26 water supply, 32, 33 compared/discussed, 32 Chollerford (Nd), Bronze Age funerary cup water supply, 33 Brandling, Charles (1733–1802), 142, 143 from, 233-8 Breeze, David J., on The placing of the forts on description, *233-4 Hadrian's Wall, 21-39 Claudius II, Rm Emperor (268–270), 41 Brick, 4: Med, Nc, 55-57 Quayside, 94, 98, *112 coins of, 43, ‡48–55, 62–3, 71, 73 Brick, 5: PM, Nc, 55-57 Quayside, \$100-7, *112 Divus Claudius, coins of, 50, 63, 67

Clay tobacco pipes, Nc, 55-57 Quayside, 101, 107, *115

Clayton, John (1792-1890):

and excavations at South Shields RF, 186, ‡193-5, 198, 204, 211, 214 and Walbottle Hoard, 41–4, 49, 58, 59 archaeological work of, 183, 186, 196, 208, work, 'not what we call scientific digging', 208

Clayton Collection/Museum, at Chesters RF (Nd), Rm coins from Walbottle Hoard in, 41-75 catalogue, 61-4 Cleeve, Howard N., on An account of the first part of Volume I of Archaeologia Aeliana, 1-19

Clennell, John (1772–1822), and Lit & Phil, 148,

and women, \$149-154

Clogs, 2: Rm:

general design characteristics, 241 used to protect feet in baths?, 241 Vindolanda RF (Nd) (one clog), 239–42 description, *239-40 wood used for, 241

Coal exports:

dominant component of Nc economy, from

from Tyneside as early as C13, 82

Coins, 2: Rm:

characteristics, metal content (later C₃), 57–8 Walbottle Hoard, see Walbottle Hoard (Rm coins).

Copper Alloy, 4: Med, Nc, 55–57 Quayside, 90 Copper Alloy, 5: PM, Nc, 55-57 Quayside, 105, *114, 115

Crellin, Rachel, Fowler, Chris and Tipping, Richard (eds.), Prehistory Without Borders (2016), reviewed by Andrew Parkin, †243–244 Croom, Alex T., report on the ceramic container of the Walbottle Hoard, *45-8

D

Daniels, Charles M. (1932-1996), views on placing of forts on HW, see under Richmond,

Delaval, Sir Francis Blake (1727-1771), 129 Delaval, Thomas (c. 1731–1787), 125, 126, ‡129-35, ‡138-41

Dickson, G. A. (c. 1815), contributions to AA1,

Dobie, Alisdair, Accounting at Durham Cathedral Priory: Management and Control of a Major Ecclesiastical Corporation, 1083–1539 (2015), reviewed by Eric Cambridge, †246–247 Drumburgh RF (Cu), 22, 34

Durham, 6: Cathedral Priory (to 1540), †246–7

Ε

Eldon, 1st Earl of (John Scott, 1751–1838), letter from SANT, 13, 19

Elections, Parliamentary, Nc, 1774–1784, 123–46

1774 election, 130-4 1777 election, 135–8 1780 election, 138-41 1784 election, 141-3

F

Falstone (Nd), Saxon inscription from, engraved by Thomas Bewick, 14-5 Fishing industry, Med Nc, 'thriving', 119 Food waste, 4: Med, Nc, 55-57 Quayside, 90 Foodstuffs, 4: Med, Nc, 55–57 Quayside, *117–9 Fowler, Chris, Crellin, Rachel and Tipping, Richard (eds.), Prehistory Without Borders (2016), reviewed by Andrew Parkin, †243–4

G

Gailiunas, Paul, on Women during the Early Years of the Newcastle Lit and Phil, 147-55 Gallic Empire (C₃), emperors & coins, 41–75 Gallienus, Rm Emperor (253–268), coins of, 41, 43, ‡48–55, 61–2, 65–6, 73 Glass (vessels, bottles, etc.), 5: PM, Nc, 55-57 Quayside, 101, *114, *115, 120 Great Chesters RF (Nd), 34, 35 placing of, theories, \$\pmu22-8\$ compared/discussed, 31 water supply, 33

Guest, Peter, McIntosh, Frances, and Ponting, Matthew, on *The Walbottle Coin Hoard of* 1879: re-examination and reassessment, 41-75

H

Hadrian's Wall, 1: General and miscellaneous:

see also names of individual Wall forts (e.g. Chesters RF (Nd)). introduction to the Wall and its history, †245

Hadrian's Wall, 1: General and miscellaneous (cont.): change in nature & operation of HW, later Rm period, 38 evidence for HW in C3, from Walbottle Hoard, 58

forts, placing, reviewed & discussed, 21–39 general discussion, 28–37 fort by fort, 28–32 conclusions, 37–8 'guarding specific points' theory, 26, 34 importance of water supply, 26, 27, 32–3 physical relationship to Wall, 34 placing for movement north, 34–7 reasons advanced by earlier writers for the precise location of forts, 24–8 comments, 26, 28 'regular spacing' theory, 22–3, 26 role of forts, milecastles and turrets in fort-location, 33–4

purpose of HW, 37–8 not just a defensive barrier, 35–8 Walbottle Hoard (Rm coins), *see* Walbottle Hoard (Rm coins) *in the main sequence of the index*.

Hadrian's Wall, 2: Milecastles, 33–4 'priority' milecastles, 33 some gates narrowed later, 38 9 to 26, Broad or Narrow Walls, and positions of, 33–4

Hadrian's Wall, 3: Turrets, 33-4 many abandoned later, 38

Hadrian's Wall, 4: Vallum, later obliterated round forts, 38

Hallam, Debbie, on *An early Bronze Age funerary cup from Chollerford in Northumberland*, 233–8
Halton Chesters RF (Nd), 34, 35
placing of, theories, ‡21–8, 33
compared/discussed, 30
water supply, 32, 33
Hawkes. J. and Cambridge, E. (eds.), *Crossing Boundaries: Interdisciplinary Approaches to the*

Hawkes. J. and Cambridge, E. (eds.), Crossing Boundaries: Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Art, Material Culture, Language & Literature of the Early Medieval World (2017), reviewed by Richard Pears, †245–6

Haydon Bridge (Nd), Bronze Age funerary cup from, 235–6

Heywood, Brenda [Brenda Swinbank], with John E. H. Spaul, views on placing of forts on HW: **‡**21–39 general theory, outlined, 21–3 fort by fort, 26–8 comments, 28 Hodgson, George B. (1863–1926), history of South Shields by, 189-190, 200, 206, 208, 214, perception of treatment of South Shields RF, Hodgson, Rev. John (1779–1845): and editorship of *AA*, 3, 6, 12, 13, 18 and South Shields RF, 188, 189 articles in AA1, 8, 19 Hodgson, Nick: Hadrian's Wall: Archaeology and History at the Limit of Rome's Empire (2017), reviewed by Humphrey Welfare, †245 reviews Ad Vallum: Papers on the Roman Army and Frontiers in Celebration of Dr Brian Dobson, ed. Adam Parker (2017), Hodgson, Sarah (1760-1822), printer, 6, 16 Hooppell, *Rev.* R. E. (1833–1895), and initial work on South Shields RF, 182, 183-4, 186, 190-4, 197-8, ‡199-208, 214 personal origin & background, 190-1 Horsley, John (1685–1732), and South Shields RF, 188 Hostilianus, Rm Emperor (251), coin of, 43 Housesteads RF (Nd), 34, 35 placing of, theories, 21, 22, ‡25-8 compared/discussed, 31 water supply, 32-3

I

Iron, 4: Med, Nc, 55–57 Quayside, 90, 94, 95, *115 Iron, 5: PM, Nc, 55–57 Quayside, *115

K

Keiller, James, & Sons, marmalade manufacturers: and Maling Potteries, 226–30 factory locations, 230 Kiln furniture (pottery), 5: PM, Ouseburn (Nc), Coquet Street, 223, *226, *229

L

Laelianus, Gallic Emperor (269), coins of, 43, 59

Lambert, Mark (1781–1855), engraver:
engraving of Newcastle Castle Keep, 18
see also half-title page of this volume.
work done for AA1, 8, 14–15, 18, 19
Land reclamation, medieval, from the Tyne at
Nc, see under Newcastle, section 2, waterfront.
Lead, 2: Rm, Walbottle (Nd) (lead plug), *48
Lead, 4: Med, Nc, 55–57 Quayside, 97
Literary and Antiquarian Society of Perth,
positive response to AA1, 16–7

Literary and Philosophical Society (Newcastle), early years:

early members, 147–8 attitudes to feminist books, 149–51 women's membership in early years, 147–55 arguments about, 151–4 elections, ‡151–3

Losh, James (1763–1833), member of Lit & Phil, 149 Lovell Stewart, Martha, *see* Stewart, Martha

\mathbf{M}

Lovell.

McIntosh, Frances, Guest, Peter, and Ponting, Matthew, on *The Walbottle Coin Hoard of 1879:* re-examination and reassessment, 41–75 Macrianus, Rm Emperor (260-61), coin of, 43

Maling Potteries, 221-231

Ford A, 222, 223, 226, 227–9 Ford B, 227, 228 history, 226–30 kiln furniture, 223, *226, *229 Ouseburn Bridge, 222, 226, 227 production processes, 227–9

Marat, Jean-Paul (1743–1793), 135 Mariniana, Rm Empress (253-60), coins of, 43 Marius, Gallic Emperor (269), coins of, 43, 50, 69 Maryport RF (Cu):

discoveries at (1870), 186, 187 water supply, 33

Mc: names beginning with 'Mc', are treated as though they began with 'Mac'.

Moises, Rev. Edward (1763–1845), and Lit & Phil, 147

Monck, *Sir* Charles (1779–1867), and Lit & Phil, 148

Morralee (Nd; NY 8064), Bronze Age funerary cup from, 236

Mortar, 4: Med, Nc, 55–57 Quayside, 99, *113 Mortar, 5: PM, Nc, 55–57 Quayside, 101, *113 Mulgrave, *Lord* (1744–1792), *see* Phipps, Constantine (1744–1792), *Lord* Mulgrave. Murray, James (1732–1782), preacher & radical, publications and activities, ‡126–42 Murray, John (c. 1813), to assist in production of *AA*, 3

N

New Institution (Nc, 1802–1833), and Lit & Phil, and women, 153–4 Newcastle Courant, important source of inward cargo information, 161–2

Newcastle, 1: General and miscellaneous: ballast dumping, substantial revenues from,

coastal seaborne trade, inward (1800–1840),

see also Ballast and ballast dumping. background, 157 categories and sources of cargo, 160–2 contribution to Tyneside industrial performance, 176 core commodities: grain and pulses, 165-8 wood products, 163-5 inward and outward trade compared, 157-60 outward much greater, 159 packet services, 173-5 sail, 173-4 steam, 175 ports despatching cargoes to Nc, 1805-1839, 158 top quartile, 162 subsidiary commodities: earth (extractive) products, 169-70 foodstuffs, 168-9

development of port, Med, 81–82 Elections, Parliamentary, see Elections, Parliamentary, Nc.

Literary and Philosophical Society, see Literary and Philosophical Society (Newcastle) in the main sequence of the index.

New Institution (1802–1833), see New Institution (Nc, 1802–1833) in the main sequence of the index.

political life & agitation (late C18), 123–46 significant increase in trade, C13 onwards, 82

Newcastle, 2: Buildings, places and streets: 55–57 Quayside, excavations (2014) (XR Med/PM), 77–122

introduction, 77–81 historical background, 81–6 description, Period 1 (C13–14), 86–95 description, Period 2 (C14–15), 96–9 description, Period 3 (C16–19), 99–107 description, Period 4 (C19–20), 107 description, Period 5 (C20–21), 107 finds reports (artefacts), *108–15 finds reports (biological), *115–9

Town Moor, dispute (1773-1774), 130

waterfront:

C16–20, 84–86 commercial development, Med & PM, 84 creation by reclamation from the Tyne, Med, 79, 81, 86, ‡89–95, 101, 119, 120 process, 82 development of street layout, Med, 83

Newcastle, 3: Castle & Roman Fort:

Castle Keep, engraving of, by Mark Lambert, 3, 15, 18 see also half-title page of this volume. Roman Fort, post-Hadrianic date, 22–3

North East England, prehistoric period, †243–4 Northumbrian Plain, effect of HW on, 36

O

Old Carlisle RF (Cu), 35
Osler, Adrian G., on 'Goods to Newcastle': an
uncharted coastal network (1800–1840), 157–79
Otacilia Severa, Rm Empress (244-49), coin of, 43
Ouseburn (Nc), Coquet Street, clay pit fill:
Maling pottery waste, 221–6
the site, 221–2, 231

P

Papcastle RF (Cu), 35

Parke, Michael, C18 Gateshead clay-pipe maker, *115 Parker, Adam (ed.), Ad Vallum: Papers on the Roman Army and Frontiers in Celebration of Dr Brian Dobson (2017), reviewed by Nick Hodgson, †244

Parkin, Andrew, reviews *Prehistory Without Borders*, ed. by Rachel Crellin, Chris Fowler
and Richard Tipping (2016), †243–4

Pears, Richard, reviews Crossing Boundaries: Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Art, Material Culture, Language & Literature of the Early Medieval World, ed. E. Cambridge and J. Hawkes (2017), †245–6 Perth, Literary and Antiquarian Society of, see Literary and Antiquarian Society of Perth. Phipps, Constantine (1744–1792), Lord Mulgrave, 126, ‡131-5 Plant and Botanical Remains, 4: Med, Nc, 55-57 Quayside, 87, 88, *115-6, 119 Ponting, Matthew, McIntosh, Frances, and Guest, Peter, on The Walbottle Coin Hoard of 1879: re-examination and reassessment, 41-75 Postumus, Gallic Emperor (260-69), 51, 59 coins of, 41, 43, ‡48–54, 63–4, 68–9, 71–2, 73 Pottery, 1: Preh, Chollerford (Nd), 233-8

Pottery, 2b: Rm (non-Samian & coarseware), Walbottle (Nd), *45–8 Pottery, 4: Med, Nc, 55–57 Quayside (majority),

Pottery, 4: Med, Nc, 55–57 Quayside (majority) ‡90–99, *108–12 Pottery, 5: PM:

Nc, 55–57 Quayside (minority), *108–12 Ouseburn (Nc), Coquet Street, *223–6 Prehistoric period, Tyne-Forth region, †243–4

Q

Quietus, Rm Emperor (260-61), coin of, 43 Quintillus, Rm Emperor (270), coins of, 43, 50, 63, 68, 71

R

Radicalism in Nc (late C18), 128–30, 134–5, 143

Richmond, Sir Ian [I.A. Richmond] (1902–1965): comments on excavations at South Shields RF, 208

views on placing of forts on HW: ‡21–39
(including views shared by Charles M.
Daniels (1932-1996))
fort by fort, 24–6
comments, 26
'guarding specific points' theory, 26
not supported, 34

Ridley, Cutter and Firth, Newcastle brewers, bottle of, *111
Ridley, Matthew (1711–1778), 130
Ridley, *Sir* Matthew White (1745–1813), 125, ‡127–35, ‡138–42
friends meeting in London, 126

Roach Smith, Charles (1807-1890), see Smith, Charles Roach (1807-1890). Robert Sinclair Tobacco Company, see Sinclair, Robert, Tobacco Company. Roman Army, †244 Roman Empire: includes Central Empire (C₃). see also Gallic Empire (C₃). emperors & coins (C_3) , 41-75Roman frontiers, †244 Rudchester RF (Nd), 34, 35 placing of, theories, 21, ‡24-8, 33, 34 compared/discussed, 30 water supply, 33

S

Salonina, Rm Empress (253-68), coins of, 43, 50, 61, 62, 65, 66-7, 71 Saloninus, Rm Emperor (258-60), coins of, 43, 50, Savile, Sir George (1726-1784), 135, 138 Scott, John (1751–1838), see Eldon, 1st Earl of (John Scott, 1751–1838). Scott, Sir William (1745–1836), see Stowell, Lord (William Scott, 1745–1836). Sinclair, Robert, Tobacco Company, clay pipe of, Slack, Thomas (d. 1784), radical printer, 129, 135 Smith, Charles Roach (1807-1890), 186, 187, 196, 197, 200, 203, 204, ‡210-5 Society of Antiquaries of London, Archaeologia, see Archaeologia (Society of Antiquaries of London).

Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon

see also Archaeologia Aeliana. and coins from Walbottle Hoard, 42, 44, 45, catalogue (items in SANT Collection), 65-9 early administrative & publication arrangements, 1-19 important support for excavation of South Shields RF (late C19), 197-9, 208, 216 organisation & structure (1813-1822), 1 seal, engraving of, by Thomas Bewick, 3, 14, see also title-page of this volume.

South East Scotland, prehistoric period, †243–4 South Shields, museum, opened 1875, 200, 204-5

South Shields RF, 26 1875 excavation:

background & circumstances, 181–219 effects on education & preservation, 199-210 organising the excavation (funding, etc.), 188–99 significance, 216

later perceptions of treatment of remains, looting, vandalism, depredations (late Victorian), 185, \$200-6, 210 preserving the remains 1876–1881, 205–6

Spaul, John E. H., views on placing of forts on HW, see under Heywood, Brenda.

Spence, Thomas (1750–1814), Radical, 129, 130 Stanhope (Dm), spearheads from, engraved by Mark Lambert, 14

Stanton, John (c. 1815), letter published in AA1,

Stanwix RF (Cu), 34, 35 placing of, theories, \$\pmu_21-8\$ compared/discussed, 32

Stewart, Martha Lovell, on South Shields 1875: an early excavation in context, 181-219

Stockton, seaborne trade (1800–1840), 161, 162, 166, 168, 169, 175

Stone objects, 4: Med, Nc, 55-57 Quayside, 93, 95, *113-4

Stoney Bowes, Andrew Robinson (1747–1810), see Bowes, Andrew Robinson Stoney (1747–

Stowell, Lord (William Scott, 1745–1836), letters from & to SANT, 13, 19

Sunderland, seaborne trade (1800–1840), 160, ‡163–70, 174

Swinbank, Brenda, see Heywood, Brenda.

T

Taylor-Wilson, R., on Excavations at Trinity Court, 55–57 Quayside, Newcastle upon Tyne, 77–122 Tennant, William, C19–20 Newcastle clay-pipe maker, *115 Tetricus I, Gallic Emperor (271–274), 42, 50, 51 coins of, 41, 43, 48, 50, 52, 64, 69, 73 Tetricus II, Gallic Emperor (273-274), coins of, 41, 43, 48, 51, 52, 64, 69, 73 Throckley Hoard (Rm coins), see Walbottle Hoard (Rm coins). Tiles (ceramic/clay), 4: Med, Nc, 55-57 Quayside (most), *113, *114

Tiles (ceramic/clay), 5: PM, Nc, 55–57 Quayside (some), *113

Tipping, Richard, Crellin, Rachel and Fowler, Chris (eds.), *Prehistory Without Borders* (2016), reviewed by Andrew Parkin, †243–4

Trebonianus Gallus, Rm Emperor (251-53), coin of, 43

Trevelyan, *Sir* John (1735–1828), ‡135–8, 142

Turner, *Rev.* William (1761-1859): and editorship of *AA*, 3 and Lit & Phil, 147–9

Tyne, River: coastal seaborne trade, *see* Newcastle, 1, coastal seaborne trade. start and growth of steam, 1814 onwards, 175

U

Unitarian Baptists (*c.* 1775–1797), influence on early years of Lit & Phil, 148–9, 153

\mathbf{V}

Valerian, Rm Emperor (253–260), coins of, 43, 50, 53, 61, 65, 70
Divus Valerian, coins of, 65
Victorinus, Gallic Emperor (269-71), coins of, 41, 43, ‡48–52, 60, 64, 69, 72–3
Divus Victorinus, coin of, 69
Vindolanda RF (Nd), wooden clog from, 239–42
Volusian, Rm Emperor (251-53), coins of, 43

W

Walbottle Hoard (Rm coins), re-examination and reassessment, 41–75 and HW, ‡41–75 catalogue:

in Clayton Collection, 61–4 in SANT Collection, 65–9 characteristics and types, discussed, 48–52 discovery (1879) & subsequent history, 41–5, 59 found on line of HW, 41 general discussion, significance of Hoard, 57–8 historical context, discussed, 48–52, 60 metallurgical analysis, 53–7, 70–3 method, 60 summary of contents (1880), 43 vessel containing hoard, 45–8

Wallsend RF, 34
civil settlement, 36
placing of, theories, 22, 23, 24
compared/discussed, 29
Ward, Sue, on A Decade of Newcastle
Parliamentary Elections, 1774–1784, 123–46
Welfare, Humphrey, reviews Hadrian's Wall:
Archaeology and History at the Limit of Rome's
Empire, by Nick Hodgson (2017), †245
Wilkes, John (1725–1797), controversy
(1768–1770), related events in Nc, 128–30
Williams, Alan T., on The Spread of Maling,
221–31
Wooden objects, clogs, see Clogs.
Wool production, Med Nc, important, 82, 119