

# Index

## GENERAL NOTES:

### 1. General abbreviations:

*	detailed description, e.g. in a finds report, or a catalogue entry.	HW	Hadrian's Wall
†	book review	JQC	Joe the Quilter's cottage (Warden, Nd)
‡	the topic is frequently mentioned in these pages, but is not the main subject of them.	Med	Medieval
AS	Anglo-Saxon	PM	Post-Medieval
C	century (C7 = 7th century, C17 = 17th century, etc.)	Preh	Prehistoric
c.	<i>circa</i>	RF	Roman fort
Close	Newcastle, Close, number 27, excavation (1994)	Rm	Roman
ed.	edition; edited by	RS	Roman site
HMY	Newcastle, Half Moon Yard (Bigg Market), excavation (2013)	SW	Stone Wall (Hadrian's Wall)
		TW	Turf Wall (Hadrian's Wall)
		WgR	Newcastle, Westgate Road, former Parcels Office site, excavation (2010)
		XR	Excavation report (plus Period(s), e.g. XR: Me/Ne, XR: AS/Med)

### 2. Towns and counties. The index uses the historical ("traditional") towns and counties of Great Britain, within the boundaries they had about 1960. "Newcastle" means Newcastle upon Tyne. "Stockton" means Stockton-on-Tees. Abbreviations:

Cu	Cumberland	Nd	Northumberland	YER	Yorkshire, East Riding
Dm	County Durham	We	Westmorland	YNR	Yorkshire, North Riding
Nc	Newcastle				

### 3. Many headings (mostly objects and materials, e.g. Pottery, Leather, etc.) are subdivided into the following chronological periods:

- |  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 1: Prehistoric (Preh)                    | 4: Medieval (Med) (c. 1100–1500) |
| 2: Roman period (Rm)                     | 5: PM (PM) (c. 1500 onwards)     |
| 3: Anglo-Saxon period (AS) (c. 500–1100) |                                  |

## A

Adams, Max, O'Brien, Colm, and Whaley, Diana, on *King Ceolwulf's land grants to St Cuthbert and their loss in the ninth century*, 79–116

Aelle (d. 867), *King of Northumbria*, alienations ('thefts') from Cuthbert Community, *see under* Cuthbert Community.

Aldhouse-Green, Miranda, *Sacred Britannia: The Gods and Rituals of Roman Britain* (2018), reviewed by Stephanie Moat, †307–309

Allason-Jones, Lindsay, and research on Hadrian's Wall, 12, 15, 27, 34

Allott, Stephen, reviews *The Early Railways of the Derwent Valley*, by Les Turnbull (2017), †311

Aln, River (Nd), 80, 94, 97, 105

Alnwick (Nd), 84, †87–91, 97, 110

Alnwick Abbey (Nd), 88, 110

Alnwick Castle (Nd), gardens, excavations and survey (2018), †312–313

Angus, James (d. 1869), and Wear Flint Glass Works, 273

### Animal Remains, 4: Med:

Close (majority medieval), \*190–7  
discussed, \*196–7

HMY, 124, 125, \*134–5, \*136–8, 147, \*148–9, 150  
WgR, 47, 49, \*72

### Animal Remains, 5: PM:

Close (majority medieval), \*190–7  
discussed, \*196–7

HMY, 127, \*135–6, \*137, 151  
JQC, \*265  
WgR, \*72

Archaeometallurgical remains, *see under* Metal working.

Architecture, vernacular, *see* Vernacular architecture.

Armstrong, Thomas (1735–1785), customs officer & smuggler, 228

Austen, Paul S., and research on Hadrian's Wall, 12, 23

**B**

- Bamburgh (Nd), 83, 85, 89, 90, 99, 102  
 Beamish Museum, re-creation of Joe the Quilter's cottage, 255, 257, 259, 268  
 Beanley (Nd; NU 0818), 84, 89, 108  
 Bedlington (Nd), 81, 84, 93, 94, 101, 102, 110, 111  
 Bedlingtonshire (Nd), 79, 81, 83, 92, 93, 94, 102, 108  
 Bellhouse, Richard L., and research on Hadrian's Wall, 14, 21, 22  
 Bennett, Julian, and research on Hadrian's Wall, 5, 8, 10, 18, 20, 24, 26  
 Benwell RF (Nc), 10, 27, 28, 32  
 Bernicia, AS Northumbrian kingdom, *see under* Northumbria, AS kingdom.  
 Bidwell, Paul T., and research on Hadrian's Wall, 8, 9, 10, †13–16, 20, 21, 23, 29, 30, 34, 35  
 Birdoswald RF (Cu), 10, 23, 26, 28, 30, 32  
 Birley, Anthony R., and research on Hadrian's Wall, 29, 32  
 Birley, Eric B. (1906–1995), and research on Hadrian's Wall, 10, 12  
 Blackett, Sir Walter (1708–1777), and Wallington Estate (Nd), 205, 212, 218, 219  
 Blyth (Nd), emergence as port with customs (C18 onwards), 229, 244  
 Blyth, River (Nd), 91, 93, 97  
 Bone objects, 5: PM:  
   HMY, \*141  
   JQC (buttons), \*266  
 Bowness RF (Cu), 21, 23  
 Brainshaugh (Nd; NU 2003), 81, 83, 87, 88, 97  
 Breamish, River (Nd), 81, 84  
 Breeze, David J.:  
   and research on Hadrian's Wall, †5–35  
   on *The Building of Hadrian's Wall: a review of 50 years*, 5–40  
   (ed.), *The Crosby Garret Helmet* (2018), reviewed by Frances McIntosh, †307  
 Brick, 4: Med, Close, 170, 171, 176, \*185  
 Brick, 5: PM:  
   Close, 170, 171, 172–3, 175, 177, \*185  
   JQC, 261–2, 264, \*265  
 Brick bonding, PM, Close, 171, 172, 173  
 Bridle bit, copper alloy, 1: Preh, Tyne, River, 1–3  
   possible religious significance, 2  
 Brinkburn (Nd), 80, 83, 85, 94, 96, 97  
   the place-name, 103–4  
 Brown, Lancelot ('Capability' Brown) (1716–1783), involvement with:  
   Rothley Lakes (Nd; NZ 0490), discussed, 201–3, 208, 216, 217, 219  
   Wallington Estate (Nd), 203  
 Burgh-by-Sands RF (Cu), 23, 25

**C**

- Carlisle RF, 32  
 Carrawburgh RF (Nd), 24, 32  
 Carrott, John, reports on finds from HMY:  
   intestinal parasite analysis, \*149  
   oyster shells, \*137–8  
 Carvoran RF (Nd), 22, 24, 25, 31, 32  
 Castling, John and Woolford, Clara, on *Uncovering a Georgian murder scene: the excavation of a Northumberland quilter's cottage*, 255–270  
 Ceolwulf, *King of Northumbria* (729–737), land-grants to Cuthbert Community, *see under* Cuthbert Community.  
 Cesspits, Med, Newcastle:  
   HMY, 124, 134, 146  
   WgR, 48, 71, 72, 74  
 Charcoal, 1: Preh, HMY, \*143, \*146–7  
 Charcoal, 4: Med:  
   Close, 165  
   HMY, 122, 124, \*147–8, 151  
 Charcoal, 5: PM, HMY, \*148, 151  
 Charlesworth, Dorothy (1927–1981), and research on Hadrian's Wall, 18, 19, 20, 24  
 Chesters RF (Nd), 10, 13, 14, 20, 23, 26, 29, 32  
 Clay object, 5: PM, HMY, \*141  
**Clay tobacco pipes:**  
   Close, \*184–5  
   HMY, \*138  
   JQC, \*264  
   WgR, \*69–70  
 Coal transport, Derwent Valley (Dm, Nd), history, †311  
 Codger Fort (Nd; NZ 0490), folly/eye-catcher, 201, 205, 218–9  
   designed by Thomas Wright (1711–1786), 205  
 Coins, 5: PM:  
   Close (1861 halfpenny), 175, \*188  
   HMY (1799 halfpenny), 129, \*141  
   JQC (late C17 Maundy piece?), \*266  
**Copper alloy**  
 Copper alloy, 1: Preh, Tyne, River (bridle bit), 1–3  
 Copper alloy, 2: Rm (Crosby Garret Helmet), †307  
 Copper alloy, 4: Med:  
   Close, \*187  
   HMY, \*141  
 Copper alloy, 5: PM:  
   Close, \*187  
   HMY, \*141  
   JQC, \*266

- Coquet, River (Nd), 80–1, †85–9, †93–99, 102, 112  
 the place-name, 104–5
- Corbridge RS (Nd), 32
- Corning & Co., and Wear Flint Glass Works,  
 271, 276, 278, 287, 290, 296, 300
- Crayke (YNR), & Cuthbert Community, 100
- Croom, Alex. T., on *An Iron Age bridle bit from the  
 River Tyne*, 1–3
- Crosbie, Barbara, and Green, Adrian (eds.),  
*Economy and Culture in North-East England*  
 (2018), reviewed by Don P. O'Meara, †311–312
- Crosby Garret Helmet (copper alloy, 2: Rm),  
 †307
- Crow, James G., and research on Hadrian's  
 Wall, †10–3, 24, 26, 28, 30, 34
- Cumberland, effects of 2nd World War on, †310
- Cumbria coast, Rm fortifications, work &  
 theories on, reviewed, 21–22
- Customs administration:  
 bonded warehouses (C19, Nc), 252  
 nationally, Med, 224  
 North East, reformed (C18–19), 244–5

### Cuthbert Community:

- concentrates on south of Tyne, 101–2
- lands north of Tyne:  
 alienations by Kings Aelle & Osberht  
 (C9), 79, 82, 87, 89, 93, 100, 101  
 grants from King Ceolwulf (C8), 79–99  
 conclusions, 97–9  
 receives gifts (C8–9), 79–81, 99–100  
 losses (C9–10), 100–2
- 'rump' community, Norham (Nd), 101–2
- suggested split, Chester-le-Street/Norham  
 (C9), 101–2
- texts as sources, 79–81

- Cutheard, *Bishop of Lindisfarne* (c. 899–915), 93,  
 94, 102

## D

- Dalton, John de (c. 1392), and property near Nc  
 Quayside, 230
- Daniels, Charles M. (1932–1996), and research  
 on Hadrian's Wall, 18, 24
- Davis, Stephen, report on insect analysis from  
 HMY, \*148–9
- Davison, William (1781–1858), printer, 256, 258,  
 259, 262, 263, 268
- Deira, AS Northumbrian kingdom, *see under*  
 Northumbria, AS kingdom.
- Delaval family (C17–18), establish port at Seaton  
 Sluice (Nd), 229

- Derwent Valley (Dm, Nd), history of  
 railways/waggonways, †311
- Derwentcote (Dm; NZ 1356), PM pottery from,  
 \*267, 269
- Diet & food, Med, Newcastle, 125, 136–7,  
 †144–51, 191, 196
- Diet & food, PM, Newcastle, 191
- Disease (malaria; mainly North-West England),  
 †309–310
- Dobson, Brian (1931–2012), and research on  
 Hadrian's Wall, 8, 11, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20, 23, 26,  
 29, 30, 33
- Dungworth, David, Gregory, Richard A., Wild,  
 Chris and Miller, Ian, on *Excavating the Wear  
 Flint Glass Works, Lisburn Terrace, Sunderland*,  
 271–305

## E

- Eanred, *King of Northumbria* (c. 820s–850s), 92,  
 99–100, 112
- East Chevington (Nd; NZ 2699), †90–3, 110
- Ecgrid, *Bishop of Lindisfarne* (830–845), 92, 93, 99,  
 100
- Edlingham (Nd), 80, 81, 92, †95–100, 108  
 the place-name, 106–7
- Eglingham (Nd), 80, 81, 92, 95, 97, 100, 108  
 the place-name, 106–7
- Ellington (Nd), 89, 91, 92, 110
- Elliott, Lorne:  
 report on charcoal from HMY, \*146–8  
 and O'Brien, Charlotte, report on plant  
 macrofossils from HMY, \*143–6
- Environmental remains, *see* Animal Remains,  
*and* Plant and Botanical Remains.
- Estate structures, AS Northumberland, 81–3  
 methods & sources for examining, 83–5

### Estates, AS Northumberland, analysed, 85–97

- Breiesne* estate, 87–9
- '*Breiesne*' possibly Brainshaugh (Nd; NU  
 2003), 87
- Brincewele*, estate, 94–7
- '*Brincewele*', the place-name, 103–4
- '*Lyne*' estate, 89–92
- Warkworth (Nd), estate, 85–7
- Woodhorn (Nd), estate, 92–4

## F

- Felton (Nd), 89, 95, 96, 97, 111, 112
- Feltonshire (Nd), 89, †95–9
- Fenrother (Nd; NZ 1792), 89, 91, 111
- Fish remains, *see under* Animal Remains.

Foglia, Alberto Bello, and research on Hadrian's Wall, 18–19, 34  
 Food, *see* Diet.

## G

Gardens, Alnwick Castle (Nd), *see under*  
 Alnwick Castle (Nd).  
 Garrett, Daniel (d. 1753), architect, designer of  
 Rothley Castle (Nd; NZ 0488), 205  
 Gidney, Louisa J., reports on animal bones from:  
 Close, \*190–7  
 HMY, \*134–6  
 Glass (Vessels, Bottles, Etc.), 2: Rm, Close, \*188  
 Glass (Vessels, Bottles, Etc.), 5: PM:  
 Close, \*188  
 JQC, \*265  
 Glass (Window), 5: PM:  
 Close, \*188  
 JQC, \*265  
 Glass industry, Sunderland, Wear Flint Glass  
 Works (C19–20), 271–305  
*see also* Pressed-glass products, PYREX  
 glassware, and Wear Flint Glass Works  
 (Sunderland).  
 Gold objects, 5: PM:  
 Close (ring), 175, \*187–8  
 HMY, 129, \*139–141  
 Graafstal, Erik P., and research on Hadrian's  
 Wall, 7, 8, 9, 14, †18–23, ‡29–34  
 Great Chesters RF (Nd), 18, †24–7, 32  
 Green, Adrian, and Crosbie, Barbara (eds.),  
*Economy and Culture in North-East England*  
 (2018), reviewed by Don P. O'Meara, †311–312  
 Greener, Henry (d. 1882), and Wear Flint Glass  
 Works, 273, 274  
 Gregory, Richard A., Dungworth, David, Wild,  
 Chris and Miller, Ian, on *Excavating the Wear  
 Flint Glass Works, Lisburn Terrace, Sunderland*,  
 271–305  
 Gutiérrez, Alejandra, and Jones, Jennifer, report  
 on silver and gold objects from HMY, \*139–41

## H

### HADRIAN'S WALL

#### Hadrian's Wall, 1: General and miscellaneous:

berm, work & theories on, reviewed, 16  
 bridges, work & theories on, reviewed, 20  
 building of, review of research & theories  
 (1968–2018), 5–40  
 building programme, work & theories on,  
 reviewed, 31–32

chronology of building, 32–33  
 circumstances round building of Wall, 29–31  
 completed when Hadrian died?, 27–28  
 ditch & counterscarp bank, work & theories  
 on, reviewed, 15–16  
 east end of Wall, views about where, 7–8  
 fort decision, 23  
 forts, 23–24  
*for individual forts, see under their names  
 in the main sequence of the index.*  
 gateways, work & theories on, reviewed,  
 19–20  
 inscriptions on Wall, *see under* Inscriptions,  
 2: Rm, *in the main sequence of the index.*  
 later stages of building, 26–27  
 location of the Wall, reviewed, 6–7  
 logistics of building Wall, work & theories  
 on, reviewed, 7  
 Newcastle, Westgate Road, 42–3, 73  
 Peel Gap & tower, 11, 13, 15, 26, 34  
 purpose of Wall, work & theories on,  
 reviewed, 33–34  
 rebuilding of Wall, 28–29  
 research & theories (1968–2018), reviewed,  
 5–40  
 starting-point of building, 22–23  
 surveying Wall alignments, 7  
 Turf Wall, work & theories on, reviewed,  
 12–13

#### Hadrian's Wall, 2: Milecastles:

locations of, work & theories on, reviewed,  
 19  
 review of research & theories, 16–18  
  
*(selected; geographically, east to west)*  
 4 (Westgate Road), 5, 8, 16, 17  
 22 (Portgate), 5, 22, 31  
 23 (Stanley), 17, 25, 31  
 27 (Low Brunton), 5, 17, 31  
 30 (Limestone Corner), 19, 25  
 35 (Sewingshields), 15, 16  
 37 (Housesteads), 10, 11, 17, 26, 31, 32  
 38 (Hotbank), 17, 31  
 39 (Castle Nick), 11, 16, 17, 26, 27  
 42 (Cawfields), 10, 17, 25, 26, 31, 32  
 43 (Great Chesters), 18, 24, 26, 31  
 46 (Carvoran), 31, 32  
 47 (Chapel House, Gilsland), 17, 18, 20, 22,  
 33, 35  
 48 (Poltross Burn), 8, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 22,  
 31, 35  
 49 (Harrow's Scar), 21, 31  
 50 SW (High House), 18  
 50 TW (High House), 11, 18, 20, 32

**Hadrian's Wall, 3: Turrets:**

locations of, work & theories on, reviewed,  
19  
review of research & theories, 18–19

(*selected; geographically, east to west*)

26b (Brunton), 8, 14, 16  
27a (Chesters), 17, 26, 31  
29a (Black Carts), 8, 19  
33b (Coesike), 18, 20, 21, 28  
36b (Housesteads), 5, 17, 31  
39a (Peel Crag), 13, 27, 28  
42b (Great Chesters), 25, 31  
48a (Willowford East), 18, 22  
48b (Willowford West), 18, 22  
49a (Birdoswald), 25, 26, 31

**Hadrian's Wall, 4: Vallum:**

review of research & theories, 25–26

**Hadrian's Wall, 5: Curtain wall:**

core, discussed, 10  
foundations, discussed, 9–10  
height, 11–12  
width, discussed, 8–9  
stonework, discussed, 10  
was there a wall-walk?, 13–15  
whitewashed?, 10–11

Halton Chesters RF (Nd), 32

Harland, Jennifer, report on fish bones from  
HMY, \*136–7

Harrison, Stuart, on decorated stone fragment  
from Close, \*189–90

Hauxley, High & Low (Nd; NU 2703 & 2802),  
80, 87

the place-name, 105, 107

Hazon (Nd; NU 1904), 88, 110

Heather thatching, *see* Thatching, heather.

Hedley, Joseph (d. 1826), *see* Joe, *the Quilter*  
(Joseph Hedley, d. 1826).

Heywood, Brenda, *see* Swinbank, Brenda.

Hill, P. R., and research on Hadrian's Wall, 7,  
8–11, 13–14, †18–35

Hodgson, N., and research on Hadrian's Wall, 7,  
12, 23, 24, 27, 28, 29, 33

Hodkinson, Ian D., *The Ague: a History of  
Indigenous Malaria in Cumbria and the North*  
(2016), reviewed by Jacqui Huntley, †309–310

Homer's House (Warden, Nd), *see* Joe, *the  
Quilter*, cottage.

Homer's Lane (Warden, Nd), Joe the Quilter's  
cottage, *see* Joe, *the Quilter*, cottage.

Hooley, Joyce, and research on Hadrian's Wall,  
5

Horn working, Med, HMY, 125, 134, 135, 150

Housesteads RF (Nd), 10, 24, 26, 32

Housing, working-class (C19), 255–70

use for industrial purposes, 257, 259, 267

Hunmanby (YER), Iron Age bridle bit from, 1

Hunneysett, R., and research on Hadrian's Wall,  
17, 33

Huntley, Jacqui, reviews *The Ague: a History of  
Indigenous Malaria in Cumbria and the North*, by  
Ian D. Hodkinson, (2016), †309–310

Hudak, Eniko, on Roman pottery from Close,  
\*180

**I**

Industrial archaeology, 271–305

Industrial residue, 4: Med, HMY, \*143

Industrial residue, 5: PM (almost none), HMY,  
\*143

Inscriptions, 2: Rm, on HW, work & theories on,  
reviewed, 20–21

memorial inscriptions, 21

Iron, 4: Med:

Close, \*187

HNY, \*141

Iron, 5: PM:

JQC (nails), \*264–5

Iron Age bridle bit from the River Tyne, 1–3

Iron Age occupation, HMY, 121–2, 143–4, 146,  
149

Iron Age religious belief & practice, †307–9

Iron working, *see under* Metal working.

Islandshire (Nd), 79, 81, 83, 102

**J**

Jackson, David, on *Westgate Road, Newcastle upon  
Tyne: Archaeological Investigations at the Former  
Parcels Office*, 41–77

Jobling family, 289, 301

Jobling, James Augustus (1846–1932), and Wear  
Flint Glass Works, 273, 283, 286

Jobling, James A., & Co., and Wear Flint Glass  
Works, 282–6, 300

Jobling Purser, Ernest (C19–20), and Wear Flint  
Glass Works, 273–4, 283, 293, 302

**Joe, the Quilter (Joseph Hedley, d. 1826):**

biography, 257–8

cottage ("Homer's House")(Warden, Nd),  
255–70

appearance and plan, 255–6, 258

excavation (2015):

introduction, 259–61

construction phase, 261–2

- Joe, the Quilter (Joseph Hedley, d. 1826) (cont.):**  
 cottage (cont.):  
   excavation (2015) (cont.):  
     occupation phase, 262–3  
     demolition phase, 263–4  
     post-demolition phase, 264  
     finds reports, \*264–7  
     conclusions, 267–9  
     was it a squatter's cottage?, 267  
 murder, 256, 257–8  
 quilt, perhaps made by, at Beamish  
 Museum, 257, 270
- Jones, Jennifer, reports on finds from HMY,  
 \*138–43  
 and Gutiérrez, A., silver and gold objects  
 from HMY, \*139–41
- K**
- Kendal, R., and research on Hadrian's Wall, 7  
 Kings Meadows (island), *see under* Tyne, River.
- L**
- Landscape, Rothley Lakes (Nd; NZ 0490),  
 surveyed (2013–2015), 201–221
- Lead, 5: PM:  
   Close, \*187  
   JQC, \*265
- Leather, 4: Med,  
   Close, \*188  
   HMY, \*142–3
- Leather, 5: PM, HMY, \*142
- Leather working, Med:  
   HMY, 134, 142  
   WgR, 74, 75
- Leather working, PM, HMY, 135, 142
- Linton, North & South (Nd; NZ 2592 & 2591),  
 †89–93
- Lyne, River (Nd), 80, †89–97, 110, 111  
 'Lyne Estate' (Nd) (Coquet-Lyne area),  
 suggested, 89–92, 93, 99, 111
- M**
- McIntosh, Frances, reviews *The Crosby Garret  
 Helmet*, ed. David Breeze (2018), †307
- Malaria, *see under* Disease.
- Malcolmson, Patricia, and Malcolmson, Robert,  
*Wartime Cumbria, 1939–1945* (2017), reviewed  
 by Richard Pears, †310
- Malcolmson, Robert, and Malcolmson, Patricia,  
*Wartime Cumbria, 1939–1945* (2017), reviewed  
 by Richard Pears, †310
- Mann, John C., and research on Hadrian's Wall,  
 12, 13, 20, 27, 28, 30, 33
- Maryport RF (Cu), 21, 22
- Mc: names beginning with 'Mc', are filed under  
 'Mac'.
- Memorial inscriptions, *see under* Inscriptions.
- Metal working, Iron, Med:  
   HMY, 146, 148, 150  
   WgR, \*72–3
- Metal working, Iron, PM, HMY, 151
- Middens and rubbish dumping: 4: Med:  
   Close, \*191, 196, 197  
   WgR, 49
- Middens and rubbish dumping: 5: PM:  
   Close, \*191, 196, 197
- Miller, Ian, Gregory, Richard A., Dungworth,  
 David and Wild, Chris, on *Excavating the Wear  
 Flint Glass Works, Lisburn Terrace, Sunderland*,  
 271–305
- Moat, Stephanie, reviews *Sacred Britannia: The  
 Gods and Rituals of Roman Britain*, by Miranda  
 Aldhouse-Green (2018), †307–309
- Moresby RF (Cu), 22
- N**
- National Trust, and management of Rothley  
 High Lake (Nd; NZ 0490), 201, 203
- NEWCASTLE**
- Newcastle, 1: General and miscellaneous:**  
 burgage plots, 119, 124, 127, 129, 135
- Custom House, including site & environs:  
   old house (pre-1767), 225–8  
   new house (1767–1830's), 234–8  
     description, 234–6  
     history & owners of site, pre-1767,  
     229–33  
   rebuilding (1830's), 239–44  
     interior layout, 243–4  
   later history (1830's to 2003), 244–50  
     severely damaged (1854), 244
- officers, listed, 225  
   land surveyor, 228, 243  
   landwaiters, 225, 228, 236, 243  
   tide surveyor, 226, 243  
   tidewaiters, 226, 228, 243
- customs port, Nc becomes (C13 onwards),  
 224–5  
   Nc's monopoly ended (C18–19), 244–5
- Merchant Adventurers Guild, 225, 229, 231
- port, emergence of rivals to Nc (C17  
 onwards), 228–9
- Trinity House, 230, 231, 232

**Newcastle, 2: Buildings, places and streets:**

Cannon Inn (Close), 158–62, 175, 176, 177, 187  
 Chares (Quayside), 224, †228–36, 245, 246,  
 †249–52  
     some named after owners, 230  
 Close, generally, 157–63

**Close, number 27, excavation (1994) (XR: Med/PM), 155–199**

background, 155–156  
 history of site and properties in area,  
 157–62  
 previous archaeological work in the  
 Close, 162  
 excavation description, 164–175  
 discussion & conclusions, 174–7  
 River Police mortuary, *see* River Police  
 mortuary (Close) *in this section*.  
 finds reports, \*178–97  
 Cosyn's House (Quayside), 226  
 Custom House, *see* Custom House *in*  
 Newcastle, section 1.  
 Dalton Place (Quayside), site of Trinity  
 House, 230  
 Dawson's Court, 43, 51, 53, 75  
 Earl's Inn (Close), 155, 158, 177  
 Half Moon Inn (Bigg Market), 119, 121, 151

**Half Moon Yard (Bigg Market), excavation (2013) (XR: Med/PM), 117–154**

background, 117–121  
 excavation description, 121–130  
     Preh period, 121–2  
     Med period (C11–12), 122–4  
     Med period (C13–14), 125–7  
     PM period, 127–30  
 finds reports, \*130–49  
 discussion & conclusions, 149–151

Javel Group, †155–159, 162, †168–171,  
 †175–196  
     the name, 157–8

Mortuary, River Police (Close), *see* River  
 Police mortuary (Close) *in this section*.

Peacock Chare (Quayside), 228, 229, 230,  
 233, 234, 236, 245, 249, 250

Peacock Inn (Quayside), 230, 252

Postern (street), 53

**Quayside:**

history of, †223–54  
 Med, 224–5, 229–33  
 redevelopment (1760's), 228–9  
 religious houses owning property there,  
 223, 230, 231, 232, 251

River Police mortuary (Close), 177  
 Roman Fort, and HW at Newcastle, †5–10,  
 16, 23, 35

Round Stone Entry, 155, 177

St Bartholomew's Nunnery, and precinct,  
 119, 150

Town Wall:

    in Close area, building of, 157

    on Quayside, 225, 226, 229

    demolished (1763), 228, 234, 236

Trinity Chare (Quayside), 228, 230, 234, 236,  
 245, 249

Trinity House, *see* Trinity House, *in*  
 Newcastle, section 1.

waterfront, creation by reclamation from the  
 Tyne, †155–7, 165, 170, 171, 175, 176, 224,  
 229, 230, 250

**Westgate Road, former Parcels Office site, excavation (2010) (XR: Med/PM), 41–77**

background, 42–3

methodology, 43

excavation description, 44–54

Roman period, 44–5

medieval period, 45–9

post-medieval period, 49–54

finds reports, \*54–73

discussion & conclusions, 73–5

Westgate Street, *see under* Newcastle, 2,  
 Westgate Road.

Newman, Caron, on *An Investigation of the  
 Design and Evolution of the Rothley Lakes  
 Landscape, Wallington, Northumberland*, 201–221

Newminster Abbey (Nd), 85, 86, 87, 91, 109, 110,  
 112

Newton, Robert, C18 Nc architect, 234

Newton, William (1730–1798), Nc architect, and  
 Newcastle Custom House, 223, 228, 234,  
 236–7, 251

Nicholl, William Grinsell (1796–1871), sculptor,  
 carves royal arms for Newcastle Custom  
 House, 243, 252

Nolan, John, and Vaughan, Jenny, on *27 Close,  
 Newcastle upon Tyne: Archaeological  
 Investigation, 1994*, 155–199

Norham (Nd), 99, 100, 101, 102, 112

Norhamshire (Nd), 79, 81, 83, 102, 108

North-East England, economy and culture  
 (1500–1800), †311–2

North Shields, customs port & house (from  
 1848), 244

Northumberland, landscape (C18 onwards),  
 201–221

Northumbria, AS kingdom:  
 estates & landholding, AS period, 79–116  
 split into Bernicia & Deira (C9), 100–1  
 Norton (YER), Iron Age bridle bit from, 1

## O

O'Brien, Charlotte, and Elliott, Lorne, report on plant macrofossils from HMY, \*143–6  
 O'Brien, Colm, Adams, Max, and Whaley, Diana, on *King Ceolwulf's land grants to St Cuthbert and their loss in the ninth century*, 79–116  
 O'Meara, Don P., reviews *Economy and Culture in North-East England*, by Adrian Green and Barbara Crosbie (eds.) (2018), †311–312  
 Osberht (d. 867), *King of Northumbria*, alienations ('thefts') from Cuthbert Community, *see under* Cuthbert Community.  
 Oyster shell remains, *see under* Animal Remains.

## P

Paine, James (1717–1789), architect, work at Wallington Estate (Nd), 205  
 Palaeoenvironmental analysis/remains, *see* Animal Remains, *and* Plant and Botanical Remains.  
 Peacock family, Nc merchants (C17), 230, 232–3  
 Peareth family (C18–19), and Newcastle Custom House site, 229, 233, 234, 236, 239, 245  
 Peareth, William (1704–1775), and Newcastle Custom House site, 228, 229, 234, 236  
 Pears, Richard:  
 and Purdue, A. W., on *The Custom House, Quayside, Newcastle upon Tyne*, 223–254  
 reviews *Wartime Cumbria, 1939–1945*, by Patricia and Robert Malcolmson (2017), †310  
 Pilkington Brothers, and Wear Flint Glass Works, 274–6  
 Pipes, clay tobacco, *see* Clay tobacco pipes.  
 Place-names, Nd, AS, 103–7  
 Plant and Botanical Remains, 1, Preh, HMY, 121, 124, \*143–4, 149  
 Plant and Botanical Remains, 4: Med:  
 HMY, 122, 124, 125, \*144–6  
 WgR, 48, \*70–2, 74  
 Plant and Botanical Remains, 5: PM:  
 HMY, \*144–6, 151  
 WgR, \*70–2

## Postholes and stakeholes:

Preh, HMY, 121–2, 143, 146, 149  
 Med:  
 HMY, 124  
 WgR, 49  
 PM, HMY, 129

## Pottery

**Pottery, general, introduction, Close, \*178–9**

### Pottery, 2a: Rm (Samian):

Close, \*180  
 WgR, 44–5, \*56

### Pottery, 2b: Rm (non-Samian & coarseware):

Newcastle:  
 Close, 175, \*180  
 HMY, 127, \*130  
 WgR, 44–5, \*54–6

**Pottery, 2d: Roman period (Native), Close, \*180**

### Pottery, 4: Med,

Newcastle:  
 Close, 165, 166, 168, 170, 171, 176, \*180–4  
 discussed, \*183–4  
 HMY, 124, 125, \*130–3, 146, 150  
 WgR, 45–6, 48, 49, \*57–67

### Pottery, 5: PM:

Close, \*183  
 HMY, 127, 129, \*133, 146  
 JQC, 262, \*264, \*266–7, 269  
 compared with pottery from Derwentcote (Dm; NZ 1356), \*267, 269  
 WgR, \*67–9

Poulter, John, work on HW, 7, 25–26, 31, 34  
 Pressed-glass products, and Wear Flint Glass Works, 271, 273, 292, 303  
 'Opalique' pressed-glass, 273  
 PYREX glassware, and Wear Flint Glass Works, 271, 274, 278, 287, †290–296, 302, 303  
 chemical composition, 278  
 Proctor, Jennifer, and Ridgway, Victoria, '*Parterres Bright with Flowers*': *A history of the walled gardens of Alnwick Castle as revealed through excavations and standing building survey* (2018), reviewed by Tony Wilmott, †312–313  
 Purdue, A. W., and Pears, Richard, on *The Custom House, Quayside, Newcastle upon Tyne*, 223–254  
 Purser, Ernest Jobling (C19–20), *see* Jobling  
 Purser, Ernest.



## Q

Quilter, Joe the, *see* Joe, *the Quilter* (Joseph Hedley, d. 1826).

## R

Railways/waggonways, Derwent Valley (Dm, Nd), history of, †311  
 Religious belief & practice, Iron Age / Rm Britain, †307–9  
 Richmond, Sir Ian [I.A. Richmond] (1902–1965), and research on Hadrian's Wall, 9, 11, 12, 24, 28  
 Ridgway, Victoria, and Proctor, Jennifer, *'Parterres Bright with Flowers': A history of the walled gardens of Alnwick Castle as revealed through excavations and standing building survey* (2018), reviewed by Tony Wilmott, †312–313  
 Ridley family, of Blagdon, and development of Blyth as port (C18), 229  
 Rothley Castle (Nd; NZ 0488), folly/eye-catcher, 201, 205, 208, 218–9  
     designed by Daniel Garrett (d. 1753), 205

**Rothley Lakes (Nd; NZ 0490), landscape surveyed (2013–2015), 201–221**

design and origins (C18), 205–10  
 excavations at (2013–2015), 203, 204, 209, 212–6, 217  
 High Lake, 201, †205–10, 215, 216  
     designer identity discussed, 203, 207, 217  
     landscape has sinuous features, 217  
 Low Lake, 205, 216, 218  
     designed by 'Capability' Brown, 201, 203, 217, 219  
     purpose of designed landscape, 217–9  
     views from boats, 219  
 serpentine path, 203, 204, 208, 209, 210, 212–6, 217, 218  
 surrounding landscape (early C21), 201  
 woodland plantation, 210–2  
     species & planting methods, 210–1

Rudchester RF (Nd), 10, 25  
 Rushworth, Alan, and research on Hadrian's Wall, 9, 23

## S

Seaton Sluice (Nd), port created (C17–18), 229  
 Shilbottle (Nd), 87, 88, 89, 97, 99, 110  
 Silver objects, 5: PM, HMY, \*139–141

Simpson, F. Gerald (1882–1955), and research on Hadrian's Wall, †7–13, 17, 24, 28  
 Smirke, Sydney (1798–1877), architect, and Newcastle Custom House, 236, 239–44, 250  
 South Shields, customs port & house (from 1865), 244  
 South Shields RF, 11, 23  
 Sowerby glassworks (Gateshead), 271, 273  
 Squatters' cottages, characteristics & locations, 267  
 Stevens, C. E. (1905–1976), and research on Hadrian's Wall, 5, 19, 30, 32–3  
 Stobbs, Graeme, and research on Hadrian's Wall, 15

**Stone and stone construction, 2: Rm, JQC**  
 (possible, re-used), \*265

**Stone and stone construction, 4: Med:**  
 Close, †164–8  
     (roofing flags), 166–71, \*190  
 WgR, 49, 75

**Stone and stone construction, 5: PM:**  
 Close, 168–73, 175  
 HMY, 129  
 JQC (walling & flooring), 261–2, 264, \*265  
 WgR, †49–54, 75

Stone Objects, 4: Med:

Close, \*189–90

Stone Objects, 5: PM:

Close, \*190

Sunderland:

customs port (C17 onwards), 229

rise as port (C18), 229

Wear Flint Glass Works, *see* Wear Flint Glass Works (Sunderland).

Swann, Natalie, on *Excavations at Half Moon Yard, Bigg Market, Newcastle upon Tyne*, 117–154

Swinbank, Brenda, and research on Hadrian's Wall, 23, 24, 25

Symonds, Matthew, and research on Hadrian's Wall, 11, 12, †15–9, †22–27, 31, 33, 34

## T

Tanning, Med,

HMY, no evidence, 146, 149, 150

WgR, 45, 47–8, †71–4

Tanning, PM, HMY, no evidence, 146, 149, 150

Thatching, heather, Homer's Lane (Warden, Nd), 258, 269

Thornton, Roger (d. 1430), 225

- Tile-making, Med, Tyneside, possibility of, \*186
- Tiles (ceramic/clay), 2: Rm (roofing), Close, 166, \*180, \*185
- Tiles (ceramic/clay), 4: Med (roofing & flooring), Close, 176, \*186
- Timber construction, 4: Med, WgR, 50
- Timber construction, 5: PM:  
HMY, 129  
WgR, 50, 74
- Turnbull, Les, *The Early Railways of the Derwent Valley* (2017), reviewed by Stephen Allott, †311
- Tyne, River:  
Kings Meadows (island), Iron Age bridle bit from near, 1–3  
land reclamation from, medieval, at Nc, *see under* Newcastle, section 2, waterfront.
- Tynemouth Priory, and land on Nc Quayside, 223, 230, 231, 232, 251  
and land reclamation from the river at Tynemouth, 231
- V**
- Vaughan, Jenny [Janet E. Vaughan], and Nolan, John, on 27 Close, *Newcastle upon Tyne: Archaeological Investigation*, 1994, 155–199
- Vernacular architecture (Warden, Nd), 255–70
- Vindolanda RF (Nd), 29, 32
- W**
- Waggonways/railways, Derwent Valley (Dm, Nd), history of, †311
- Wallington Estate (Nd), †201–221
- Wallsend RF, 7, 8, 9, 16, 21, 23, 31, 32, 35
- Warden (Nd), Joe the Quilter's cottage, *see* Joe, *the Quilter*, cottage.
- Wardle, John (1795–1860), Nc architect, and Nc Custom House, 239, 243
- Waste disposal, Med, Close, 186, 197
- Waste disposal, PM:  
Close, 186, 197  
HMY, 135
- Warkworth (Nd), †80–4, 85–7, †88–102, 109, 110
- Wear Flint Glass Works (Sunderland), excavation (2011) (XR: PM), 271–305**  
introduction, 271–3  
historical background, ownership, etc., 273–6  
technological background, 276–8  
    glass-melting furnaces, types, 276–7  
    glass composition (C19–20), 278  
excavated remains, 278–92  
    phase 1 (c. 1869), 279–82  
    phase 2 (late C19–early C20), 282–6  
    phase 3 (1921–2007), 287–92  
analysis of glass remains, 292–9  
    types of glass, 293–4  
    chemical analysis, 294–9  
other finds (brief list), 300  
discussion, 300–3  
    glass recipes, 300–1  
    furnaces, 301–3  
conclusion, 303
- Welfare, Humphrey, and research on Hadrian's Wall, 15, 18, 25, 26, 27
- West Chevington (Nd; NZ 2297), †87–93, 110
- Westmorland, effects of 2nd World War on, †310
- Whaley, Diana, O'Brien, Colm, and Adams, Max, on *King Ceolwulf's land grants to St Cuthbert and their loss in the ninth century*, 79–116
- Whittingham (Nd), 80, 81, 92, 95, 97, 100, 108  
the place-name, 106–7
- Widdrington (Nd), 91–3
- Wild, Chris, Gregory, Richard A., Dungworth, David, and Miller, Ian, on *Excavating the Wear Flint Glass Works, Lisburn Terrace, Sunderland*, 271–305
- Willowford (Cu), 18, 22, 23
- Willowford bridge (Cu), 14, 20, 29
- Wilmott, Tony:  
and research on Hadrian's Wall, 10, 16, 23, 26, 28  
reviews 'Parterres Bright with Flowers': *a history of the walled gardens of Alnwick Castle as revealed through excavations and standing building survey*, by Victoria Ridgway and Jennifer Proctor (2018), †312–313
- Wooden Objects, 4: Med:  
Close, \*189  
HMY, \*142
- Wooden Objects, 5: PM, HMY, 130, \*142
- Woodhorn (Nd), 80, 83, 89, 91, 92–4, 97, 100, 102, 103, 107, 108  
the place-name, 106
- Woolford, Clara and Castling, John, on *Uncovering a Georgian murder scene: the excavation of a Northumberland quilter's cottage*, 255–270
- Woolliscroft, D. J., and research on Hadrian's Wall, 18, 19, 22, 23, 26, 33, 34
- Working-class life, possessions, etc. (C19), 269
- World War, 2nd, effects on Cu & We, †310
- Wright, Thomas (1711–1786), architect, designer of Codger Fort (Nd; NZ 0490), 205



