

Index to Contents

Entries relate only to the main articles in this volume. Locations for places in Wales are identified by historic counties to conform with the cumulative indexes. Illustrations are denoted by an asterisk.

- A465, Heads of the Valleys road, 7, 8, 10, 13, 23
Abbot's Ditch, 263
Abercanaid (Glam.), 33
Abercarn (Mon.), The Ranks, 32*
Aberconwy (Caern.), abbey, 241, 247–8, 250, 254–5
 abbots, 255
 burial of Llywelyn ab Iorwerth, 247
Abercynon (Glam.), 35
Aberdare (Glam.), 2, 20
 valley, 33
 coal mining, 18
 Robertstown, 14
Aberdihonw monastic grange, 246, 259*, 260, 264
 monastic mill, 258, 263
Aberdur Road, Bronze Age pottery, 151
Aberfan disaster, 7
Aberffraw (Angl.), royal seat, 198*, 200
Abergavenny, 249
Abergele, *see* Plas Uchaf
Aber-mad, 259*
Abermîwl, monastic grange, 248–9, 258, 260, 263
Aberystwyth (Card.), castle, 253, 255, 257, 270
 fishery, fishing, 261, 269
Abuccus, maker of skillets, 102, 104
Adam of Usk, 252
Adda ap Rhys ap Madog, beadle of Perfedd, 252
adzes, Neolithic, 149
Ælthelfrith, Northumbrian king, 210
Afan valley, 7
Agricola, 114
Aithie, Pat, 231
Alexander II, pope, 210
Alexander III, pope, 243
Alhstan, bishop of Sherborne, 206
Alphonso Row, Dowlais, 38
aluminium manufacture, Neath, 4, 5*
amber beads, 79*, 79–80
amphorae, early medieval, 199
Anglican Church, 41
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 207, 211–12
Anglo-Saxon metalwork, 207
Anhuniog monastic grange, 258, 261*
Anian II, bishop of St Asaph, 248
Anian Sais, abbot of Strata Florida, 249, 271
Annales Cambriae, 208, 211–2, 247, 249–50
Annals of Ulster, 199
Anne, abbess of Llanllŷr, 267, 271
Archenfield, Viking raids, 211
Armagh, archbishops of, 207
Arthur, king, 232
Asser, 211
Asser's Life of Alfred, 208
Athelstan, king of Wessex and Mercia, 207
Atlantic Trading Estate, Barry, honestones, 157
Austin, David, 258
Bacall-Iosa ('Staff of Jesus'), 207
Baglan, 198*, 209
Baldwin, archbishop of Canterbury, preaching the Third
 Crusade, 245
Ballynamorham, iron-working, 188
Ballytresna (Co. Antrim), Bronze Age pottery, 151
Bangor Is-coed, monastery, 210
Bangor, bishops of, 248–9
Barclays County Focus Fund, 54
Bardsey, relics moved to Llandaff, 232
Baring Gould, Revd Sabine, 55, 90
Barker & Cope, Kidsgrove, 20
Barry Island, church, 201
 excavations, 198*, 199
 shrine, 201, 203
Bayeux Tapestry, depiction of Edward the Confessor's bier,
 210
Baynham (Bonham), Elizabeth, abbess of Llanllŷr, 271
beads, *see* glass
Bealieu Abbey, abbot, 251
beam engines, rotative, 15
Beaufort, ironworks, 26–7, 38
 worker's housing, 40
Beche, De la, report on mining, 18
Bedd Branwen (Angl.), Bronze Age pottery, 150
Bede's *Historia Ecclesiastica*, 210
Bedlinog, 10
Bedwellty, House, 40
 Park, 40, 51
 Pits, 40
 St Sannan's Church, 52
Bek, Thomas, bishop of St David's, 248
bells, Llanllŷr, 267
 Strata Florida, 248
 see also handbells
Belyng, John, royal clerk, 252
Bessemer steel plants, 35, 37
Bewte, Edward, of Ludlow, 257
Bezzant, Jemma, 258
Big Pit Mining Museum, 17
Bigsweir bridge, 50
Bischoff, Bernhard, 208
Bivatusis, commemorated on inscribed stone, 202
Black Prince, 250–1, 269
Blaenaeron monastic grange, 258, 259*, 261*
 monastic grange chapel, 258

- Blaenafon, 9, 14, 28, 33, 37
 Brutes' Row, 14
 ironworks, 33
 workingmen's institute, 41
 World Heritage Landscape, 22, 31, 33, 48
- Blaenau, 1, 7, 10
- Blaengarw, International Colliery, 21*
- Blorange, limestone workings, 28
 reservoirs, 31
- Bodleian Library, Oxford, 231
- bog ore, 158, 160
- Boher church, shrine of St Manchan, 203
- Bolton and Watt's steam engines, 1
- Bonham, *see* Baynham
- Boniface IX, pope, 270
- Book of Kells, 207
- Book of Usages, Cistercian, 245, 250
- Bool, Maredudd, abbot of Strata Florida, 271
- Bradán Relice (? Flatholm), 211
- Braose, bishop William de, 221–2, 228*, 229, 232
- brass effigy, 234
- Bréauté, Falkes de, constable of Carmarthen, Cardigan and Gower, 246
- Brecknock and Abergavenny Canal, 14, 26, 33
- Brecon Beacons, 6
- Brecon Beacons National Park, 9, 33
- Brecon Gaer, Roman skillett, 110–11
- Brefi, synod, 232
- Bridgend (Glam.) *see* Simondston cairn
- Bridgend Royal Ordnance factory, 4
- Brinore, *see* Bryn Oer
- Bristol Mercury, 24
- British Aluminium Company, 5
- Brittany, Viking raiding party from, 211
- Briwnant, Cwmystwyth grange, 261
- Broadway (Pemb.), 89–90
- Bromfield, bishop Edmund, 231–2
- Broncapel place-name, 258
- Bronze Age, activity, 120–1, 131
 lithics, 148
 occupation sites, 89
 possible socketed xe, 69, 79*, 81
 pottery, 150–2, 151*, 157
- bronze working, Roman, 69, 74, 82–5, 84*, 90
- Brown Lennox chain works, 33–4
- Brown, archbishop, 207
- Browslade (Pemb.), iron ore, 162
 querns, 153
- Brunel, I. K., 34–5
- Brut y Tŷwysogyon*, 211, 241–2, 245, 249–50, 254
- Brutes' Row, Blaenafon, cast iron bridge, 14
- Brydydd, Ieuan Llwyd, poet, 255
- Bryn Bach country park, 49
- Bryn Eryr, Roman settlement, 113
- Bryn Oer (Brinore) tramroad, 26, 27
- Bryn y Gefelliau fort, 113
- Bryncir, Llystyn Gwyn, Roman skillett, 110–11
- Brynmawr, Dunlop Semtex factory, 4
- building clubs, 22
- Builth Castle, attack by earl of Gloucester, 246
- Burlescombe, Devon, early medieval ironworking, 187
- Burry Holmes, medieval timber structure, 201
- Burry Port, 18
- Bute Town, Rhymney Valley, 41
- Cadell ap Gruffydd, 247
- Cadw, 53–4
- Cadwgan, ? abbot of Strata Florida, 271
- Cadwgan, bishop of Bangor, 249
- Caer Bayvil (Pemb.), 89
- Caerau (Card.), amber bead, 79
- Caerleon, archbishop of, 232
 skillett find, 114
- Caernarfon, *see* *Segontium*
- Caltragh (Co. Galway), Bronze Age pottery, 151
- Campania, manufacture of Roman skillet, 102, 110
- Canada tips, Blaenafon, 23
- Canadian army, mining, 23
- canal locks, Rogerstone, 51
- canals, 2, 5, 17, 26–7, 33–4
- Canovium*, 113
- Canterbury, *see* of, 210
- Cantref-selyf (Breckn.), 247
- Capel Bronwen, Llantrisant, 198*, 202
- Capel Garmon, 113
- Capel Hanbury Leigh, rotative beam engine, 15
- Capel Madog, monastic grange chapel, 258
- Capel Maelog (Radn.), early medieval plant remains, 180
 medieval church, 198*, 201
- Capel Peulin monastic grange chapel, 258
- Capua, manufacture of Roman skillet, 111–12
- Caradoc of Lllancarfan, 208, 250
- Caradog, hermit, 246
- Cardiff, 6, 33, 198*
- Cardiff, Coal Exchange, 18
 Docks, 18
 East Moors steel works, 38
- Cardigan, archdeaconry, 253, 270
 constable, 241, 246, 250
 court, 251
 priory, 252, 267
- Carhampton, (Som.), iron-working, 187–8
- Carmarthen, 251
 prison, 253, 255
 iron-working, 93
- Carnegie, Andrew, steel magnate, 37
- Caron parish, purchase of bells from Strata Florida, 257
- Carter, John, antiquary, 231, 234
- cast iron structures, 13, 14, 29*
- Castell Bach (Card.), 91
- Castell Henlllys (Pemb.), amber bead, 79, 90, 92–3
- Castell Odo, 90
- caves, sea, 56
- Cedewain, commote, 247
 lords of, 249
- Cedifor, abbot of Strata Florida, 271
- Cefn Coed y Cymmer, 9, 27
- Cefn Coed, Merthyr Tydfil, 23
- Cefn Golau, Tredegar, cholera burial ground, 45–6
- Cefn Graeanog, Roman settlement, 113

- Cefn-llys (Radn.), parish, 256
 Celynog monastic grange, 258, 260, 263
 cemeteries, early medieval, 201
 Cenarth church, 269
 chain works, 33–4
 chalices, 212, 267
 Chapel Row, Georgetown, workers' housing, 41
 chapels, Nonconformist, 40
 belonging to monastic granges, 258
 Chartist movement, 23
 Cheadle, Stoke-on-Trent, shrine fragment, 209
 Cheddar (Som.), ironworking, 187
 Chepstow bridge, 50
 Chester, battle of, 210
 Chester, skillett find, 110
chi-rho motif, 205
 cholera outbreaks in nineteenth century, 45–6
 Christchurch Cathedral, Dublin, 207
 Chronicle of Ireland, 199
Chronicle of St Werburgh, 249
 churches, early medieval attacks on, 210–12
 Cilerwisg (Killelewresse), royal wood, 267
 Cincenn's kiln, 187
 Cingal, 207
 Cippius family of Capua, makers of Roman skillets, 111–12
 Cippius Polybius, maker of Roman skillets, 111
 Cistercians, 214–86
 Cîteaux, Burgundy, abbey, 241
 abbots, 254
 Claerwen, robbery at, 252
 Clairvaux, abbey, 241
 abbots, 254
 Clawdd y Milwyr hillfort (Pemb.), 55, 90, 92
 Clayton, William, photographer, 24*
 Clearwell Quarry (Gloucs.), early medieval iron-smelting,
 187–8
 Cleeve Abbey (Som.), 241
 Clement ap Richard, abbot of Strata Florida, 251
 Clement III, pope, 251
 Clement, monk of Strata Florida, 248
 Cloch Felen y Cwm, 210
 Cloch Las Llanddulas, 210
 Cloch Wen Abergele, 210
 Clonrud, iron-working, 189
 Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust, 45
 Clydach, Gorge, 8, 13, 14, 38
 House, 13
 Ironworks, 12–13
 Railway, 14
 Cnut, king, 212
 coal mining, collieries, 15–17, 21, 23
 coastal erosion, 53
 Coity, Bridgend *see* Simondston cairn
 Cold Knapp in Barry, Roman settlement, 113
 colliery waste heaps, 16, 23
 Colum Cille's house, Kells, 201, 202*
comortha ('cash payment'), 263, 269
 Compton-Davies, W. R., 231
 conquest of Wales, 248
 Coolhill, Co. Cork, Bronze Age pottery, 151
 Cordell, Alexander, author, 1
 corn dryers, drying, early medieval, 127–8, 136, 176, 186–7
 Cort, Henry, industrialist, 51
 counters, stone, 79*, 80
 country parks, 7
 Court of Arches, Cistercian, 251, 270
 Coventry, diocese, bishopric, 269, 270
 Coygan Camp (Carm.), 90
 Roman hoard, 112
 crannog, *see* Llan-gors
 Crawshay Company, family, 30, 32, 42
 Crawshay, Robert Thompson, 42–3
 W. T., 42
 William, II, 42, 44
 Cromwell, Thomas, 257
Cronica de Wallia (Welsh Chronicles), 245
 cross pendant, St Arvans, 206
 cross slab, St Arvans, 205
 cross, Llanllŷr, 266
 croziers, early medieval, 206, 208–9
 crucibles, Roman, 69, 74, 82–5, 84*, 90
 Crugeryydd monastic grange, Llandysiliogog, 270–1
 Crumlin, canal branch, 33
 Crusades, 246
 cup-marked stones, 121, 157
 Cwm Arddu, 113
 Cwm Beudy Mawr, 113–4
 Cwm Church (Denb.), handbells, 198*, 210
 Cwm Dwythwch, 99, 113
 Cwm, Ebbw Vale, 41
 Cwmamman, iron furnaces, 13
 Cwmbyrgwm water balance lift, 17*
 Cwmcarn Forest Drive, 46
 Cwmhir Abbey (Radn.), 241, 245–6
 Cwmteuddwr monastic grange, 258, 259*, 263
 Cwmystwyth monastic grange, 258, 259*, 261*, 263
 Cyfarthfa Castle, 29, 41, 42*, 43
 Ironworks, 27–9, 32, 38, 42–3
 Cynan ap Maredudd ab Owain, 249, 258
 Cynon Valley, 20

 Dafydd ab Owain, abbot of Strata Florida, 255, 271
 Dale (Pemb.), Fort, 55, 89
 peninsular, 53
 Dalkey Island, Co. Dublin, Bronze Age pottery, 152
 Danebury (Hants.), amber beads, 79
 Dan-y-garn, Mynachlog-Ddu (Pemb.), cup-marked stone,
 158
 Darby, Abraham, industrialist, 13, 35
 Dare Valley, 13
 David, abbot of Strata Florida, 271
 David, abbot of Whitland Abbey, 253
 David, son of Llywelyn ab Iorwerth, 247
 Davies, Canon Ellis, 99, 100, 114
 Davies, Jo, 100
 Davies, John Reuben, 197, 210, 212
 Davies, Wendy, 199
De Excidio Britanniae, 208
 Degannwy (Caern.), fire, 198*, 207
 quernstone, 153

- Deiniol, *see* Dyniawal
 Derrinsallagh I, ironworking, 188–9
 Derryvorrigan, ironworking, 189
 Deulwyn, Ieuan, poet, 255
 Devereux, Sir Richard, 257
 William, 256
 Dieulacres Abbey (Staffs.), 255
 Din Lligwy (Llugwy) (Angl.) bronze medallion, 203*
 Roman settlement, 113
 Dinas Fach promontary fort, 91
 Dinas Powys, early medieval querns, 153
 early medieval site, 198*, 199, 213
 Dinefwr, 213
 Dissolution of monasteries, 256–7
 Ditoc, 266
 Doble, Thomas, chaplain of Cenarth church, 269
 Domesday Book, 250
 door rings, Irish, early medieval, 209
 Dore Abbey (Herefords.), 247, 255
 Dorman, John, granted annuity by Strata Florida, 256
 Dorston, Richard, abbot of Strata Florida and Dore, 255,
 263, 265*, 271
 Doverchen, 261*
 Dowlais, 10, 38
 Alphonso Row, 38
 Ironworks, 11, 37
 Stables, Merthyr Tydfil, 41
 Wain Fair horse sales, 45
 Driver, Toby, 56
 Drumnakilly (Co. Tyrone), Bronze Age pottery, 151
 Dudley, John, 269
 Dunadd in Argyll, querns, 153
 Dundry stone, 222, 226, 229, 231–3
 Dunlop Semtex Factory, Brynmawr, 4, 48
 Durham, Thomas, monk of Strata Florida, 255
 Dyfed Archaeological Trust, 53–4, 117
 Dyniawal (Deiniol), abbot of Strata Florida, 271
 early Christian inscribed stones, 205
 early medieval, amphorae, 199
 cemeteries, 201
 ecclesiastical wealth in Wales, 197–217
 monasteries, 199–201, 203, 210–12
 royal estates, 199
 timber buildings, structures, 127–8, 130–1, 137, 186–7,
 189–90
 see also corn dryers, crop-processing, escutcheons,
 handbells, inscribed stones, iron-working,
 honestones, quernstones rubbing stones, sculpted
 stones, manuscripts, shrines
- East Moors, Cardiff, steel works, 38
 Ebbw Fawr, 38
 Ebbw Vale, 2, 26, 35–6, 38, 45
 Christ Church, 36
 drainage system, 45
 ironworks, 27
 Literary and Scientific Institute, 36
 Steel, Iron, and Coal Company, 35–6
 Eckweek, Avon, plant remains,
 Edgar, king, 210
 Ednywain of Gwynedd, 212
 Edward I, king, 248–9, 267
 Edward III, king, 250
 Edward the Confessor, bier, 210
 Edward the Elder, 211
 Edwards, Nancy, 199, 202–3
 effigies, 221–39
 eglwys y bedd ('grave chapel'), 201, 203
 Egwlys Gymun (Carm.), rector Richard Talley, 257
 Eilaf, thane of king Cnut, 212
 Einion the Saxon, abbot of Strata Florida, 249
 electricity generation, 26
 Elias de Radnor, bishop, 233
 Elizabeth, abbess of Llanllŷr, 267
 Embury Beacon (Devon), 56
 enamel, escutcheon, early medieval, 205
 ring, early medieval, 206
 episcopal effigies, Llandaff cathedral, 221–39
 Eryri (Snowdonia), 99, 113–4
 escutcheon handles, Roman, 113
 hanging bowl, early medieval, 205
 Esgyrn Bottom, pollen analysis, 87
 Estayaco, Walter de, rector of Llanbadarn Fawr, 249
 Evered, Henry, Crown agent, 257
- Fenton, Richard, antiquary, 58–9, 208
feretrum, *see* shrine
 Ferrers, Lord, Chief Justice of South Wales, 256, 267
 Fflur brook, 244–5
 Ffos y Fran, Merthyr Tydfil, opencast mining, 23, 26*
 fires affecting early Welsh churches, 206–7
 Firth, Sir William, industrialist, 36
 fishing, fisheries, medieval, 261, 269
 FitzStephen, Robert, constable of Cardigan Castle, 241
 Flatholm, 198*, 211
 Flemming, R., 199
 Flimston Fort (Pemb.), 91
 flintwork, Mesolithic, 64, 76
 Mesolithic or Neolithic, 119–20
 see also Mesolithic, Neolithic
 Florio, de, mis-transcription of Strata Florida, 241
 Forge Side ironworks, 33, 38
 Fountains Abbey, bursar, Marmaduke Huby, 255
 four posters, Iron Age, 91
 frankalmoign, 249–50
 fulling mill (*tai pandy*), 261
 furnaces, early medieval, 121, 127, 131
- Gadlys Ironwork, 50
 Garnddyrys iron-working site, 31, 33
 Gaulish makers of Roman skillets, 102, 110
 Gelli ab Arthudd, 207
 Gelliswick farm, 117
 Geoffrey of Monmouth, 232
 George, Watkin, engineer, 29
 Georgetown, Chapel Row, workers' housing, 41
 Georgetown, worker's housing, 44
 Gerald of Wales (Giraldus Cambrensis), 201, 209, 213,
 241, 245–6, 250, 266
 Gervase of Canterbury, chronicler, 266

- Gilchrist, Percy, industrial chemist, 37
 Gildas, 209–10
 De Excidio Britanniae, 208
 gospels, 208
 Giles, monk of Strata Florida, 247
 Gillingham (Dorset), ironworking, 187
 Gilwern, 14
 Giraldus Cambrensis, *see* Gerald of Wales
 Glamorganshire Canal, 2, 32, 33–5
 Glascoed Royal Ordnance factory, 4
 glass, early medieval, 213
 medieval window, 254
 glass beads, Iron Age, Roman, 61, 69, 77–8, 79*, 90
 Glastonbury style pottery, 91
 Gloucester, earls of, 246
 Gloucester, St Peter's Abbey, 269–70
 Glyn Dŵr revolt, 252–3, 254, 266, 270
 Glyn Pits near Pontypool, 15, 17, 19
 Glyndyfrdwy, Roman hoard, 112–3
 Glywysing, rulers, 199
 Goch, Philip, abbot of Strata Florida, 271
 Gorfynydd, cantref, 199
 gospel books, 207–8
 Gower, constable, 246
 Goytre Wharf, on Brecknock and Abergavenny canal, 33
 Grace Dieu Abbey, abbot Richard Dorston, 255
 Graeanog, Gwynedd, corn dryer, 187
 grave chapels, 201, 203
 grave shrines, *see* shrines
 grave-goods, Anglo-Saxon, 206
 Gray, Madeleine, 222, 226
 Great Castle Head (Pemb.), 53, 87–8, 89–90
Great Eastern, steam ship, 34
 Great Western Colliery, Hopkinstown, 15, 20
 Greenala Camp (Pemb.), 91
 Gregory X, pope, 248
 Greneway, Richard, granted annuity by Strata Florida, 256
 Grey, John, baron, 255
 Gribin, coastal promontary fort, 92
 Griffin ab Hywel ab Ieuan Lloyd, chaplain of Cenarth, 269
 Griffith, R. W., 231
 Grimes, W. F., 55
 Gruffudd ap Llywelyn, raid on Llanbadarn Fawr, 211
 Gruffydd ap Maredudd, 249
 Gruffydd, abbot of Strata Florida, 246, 271
 Gruffydd, son of Rhys ap Gruffydd, 247
 Guest, Lady Charlotte, 37
 Sir John, industrialist, 37
 Gurnard's Head (Cornwall), 91
 Gurnos, Merthyr Tydfil, housing estate, 45
 limestone quarries, 9, 27, 29
 tramroad, 9
 Guto'r Glyn, poet, 253
 Gwenfrewi (Winifride), shrine, 208
 Gwent Record Office, 36
 Gwladus, sister of Rhys ap Gruffydd, 266
 Gwrtheyrnion, St Germanus's Church, 209
 Gwyn, Ieuan, granted annuities by Strata Florida, 256
 Gwynedd, kingdom, 208
 Gwynllŵg, kingdom, 199, 214
 Gwytherin (Denb.), shrine, 198*, 207–8, 209*
 Hafod Arch, bridge on Clydach railway, 14
 Hafod Bach, Llanberris, 100
 Hafod Lydan, Llanberis, skillets, 99–115
 Hafod-wen monastic grange, 259*, 261*, 266
 hammer stone, Bronze Age, 121
 Hanbury family, industrialists, 13
 handbells, early medieval, 204–5
 hanging bowl escutcheon, near St Arvans (Mon.), 205
 hanging bowls, 205
 Harleian Genealogies, 208
 Hartelpool, reliquary mounts, 209
 Heads of the Valleys, 1–52
 road, *see* A465
 Hen Fynachlog, *see* Y Hen Fynachlog
 Hen Gastell, Swansea, honestones, 157
 Hendregadredd manuscript, 250
 Hengoed viaduct, 6*
 Henllan (Card.), amber bead, 79–80
 Henry II, king, 243
 Henry III, king, 247–8
 Henry IV, king, lodging at Strata Florida, 252
 Henry VI, king, 252–3
 Henry VII, king, 258
 Henry VIII, king, 255–6, 267
 Henry of Abergavenny, bishop, 221, 223*, 232, 234
 Herbranston (Herbrandston) (Pemb.), excavations, 117–95
 Hereford bishops, 251
 diocese, 232
 Hetty Shaft of the Great Western Colliery, Hopkinstown, 15, 20
 Hill, Thomas, tramroad, Blaenafon, 28, 33
 hillforts, *see also* promontary forts, 53–97
 Hirwaun, 2, 9
 ironworks, 3*
 Royal Ordnance Factory, 4
Historia Brittonum, 208
Historia Ecclesiastica, 210
 Holland, Dr Samuel, 45
 Holywell (Flint.), 198*, 209
 honestones, early medieval, 128, 136, 143, 155–7, 186
 Hoover Ltd, south Wales, 4
 Hopkinstown, Great Western Colliery, 15, 20
 Hornor, Thomas, artist, 5, 10–11*
 Houelt stone, 200*
 Howton, Henry, monk of Strata Florida, 255
 Huby, Marmaduke, bursar of Fountains Abbey, 255
 Hugh ap Lewis, 264
 Huws, Daniel, 250
 Hyfaidd ap Bledri, king of Dyfed, 211
 Hywel ap Rhys, king, 200
 Hywel Dda, king, 207–8
 Hywel, son of Rhys ap Gruffydd, 247
 Iceland, early medieval, 213
 Idnert son of Iacobus, 211
 Ieuan ab Hywel, at Strata Florida, 255
 Ieuan, son of Sulien, 207
 Innocent III, pope, 246

- inscribed stones, early medieval, 205–6
 Insole, George, coal producer, 17
 International Colliery, Blaengarw, 21
 Iorwerth Redaction, 208
 Irbic cross, Llandough, 206
 Iron Age, pottery, 91
 see also glass beads, hillforts, metalworking,
 promontory forts, roundhouses, spindle whorls
 iron ore, 13, 16, 24, 38
 Iron Street, Tredegar, 24
 iron-working, early medieval, 123, 127–8, 131, 158–63,
 186
 Iron Age or Roman, 69, 85–6, 93
 post-medieval, 11, 15, 17–18, 26–7, 32, 34–5
 Ithael, scribe, 207
 Iudhail (? Iudheal ab Anthrwyys), king, 200
 Iuthahelo stone, 200*
- James, J. H., 231
 James, Thomas, gravestone, Cefn Golau, 45
 Jerusalem, pilgrimage, 233
 jet counter, 80, 93
 Joab, abbot of Strata Florida, 271
 John ap Dyo, house in precincts of Strata Florida, 256
 John ap Rhys, abbot of Aberconwy, 253, 271
 John Henry ap Rhydderch (alias ap Rudd), 269
 John of Monmouth, effigy, 234
 John, abbot of Strata Florida, 271
 John, king, 246
 Jones, Hugh, monk of Strata Florida, 256
 Jones, J. Ellis, 99
 Jones, Mary Vaughan, of Waunfawr, 100
 Jones, William Edmund, 17, 19, 25*
- Keeper's Pond, Blaenafon, 31
 Kells, Colum Cille's house, 202*
 Kilclay (Co. Tyrone), Bronze Age pottery, 151
 Killederdadrum, (Co. Tipperary), corn dryer, 187
 Killellan, Islay, Bronze Age pottery, 152
 Killelleswesse (Cilerwisg), royal wood, 267
 Kirkburn, East Yorkshire, amber bead, 79
 Knave, The, Rhossili (Glam.), 90
 Knight, Jeremy, 199, 201, 204–5, 209
 Knock Rath, pollen analysis, 87
 Knockbrack (Co. Kerry), ironworking, 18–19
- La Ferté Abbey, 241
 Lampeter, *see* Llanbedr-pont-Steffan
 Lanter (Llanllŷr), 266
 lead, roofing at Strata Florida, 249, 254, 257
 lead-mining, 261
 Leland, John, antiquary, 243–5, 249, 252, 256, 261, 266
 Lemanaghan (Co. Offaly), shrine of St Manchan, 203
Leucarum (Loughor), Roman skillett, 110–11
 Lewis, Francis, industrialist, 13
 Lewis, Frank, 270
 Lewis, John, 199
 Lewis, Matthew, of London, 264
 Leyson, Gruffydd granted annuity by Strata Florida, 256
 Lhuyd, Edward, antiquary, 13, 208–9, 211
- Liber Landavensis* (Book of Llandaff), 197, 210, 212,
 232–3
 Lichfield, bishopric, cathedral, diocese, 255, 69
 Gospels, 199, 207
 Lifris, Life of St Cadog, 199
 lightning, cause of fires, 207, 249
 limekilns, 33
 limestone quarries, 27–8
 Lindsarne Gospels, 207
 Lithalun Quarry (Glam.), arrowhead, 148
 lithics, 146–9
 see also Bronze Age, Mesolithic, Neolithic
 Little Hook Pill, 119
 Llanbabo, effigy of St Pabo, 233
 Llanbadarn Fawr (Card.), 198*, 207, 211, 251
 castle, 246
 church, *clas*, parish, 250, 269–70
 Parson's Mill, 269
 rector, 249
 Llanbedrgoch (Angl.), excavations, 212–3
 early medieval querns, 153, 186
 Llanbedr-pont-Steffan (Lampeter), 246, 269
 Llanberis, Roman skillets, 99–115
 St Padarn's Church, 100
 Llancafarn, 198*, 203
 charters, 199
 church, 199, 208–9
 cross, 206
 monastery, 201
 shrine of St Cadog, 212
 Llandaff, 198*, 210
 cathedral, episcopal effigies, 221–39
 charters, 187
 diocese, 197, 202, 232
 Book of, *see Liber Landavensis*
 cross, 206
 Llanddwibrefi (Card.), 198*
 inscription, 211
 Llandeilo Fawr, 198*, 207
 Llandough, 198*, 199, 213
 early medieval cemetery, 199
 early medieval monastery, 199
 inscribed stone, 206
 Roman villa, 199
 Llandrillo-yn-Rhos, Llysfaen Common, 198*, 206
 Llandrindod Wells, *see* Capel Maelog
 Llandyfriog (Card.), rector Richard Talley, 257
 Llandysiliogogo, Crugerydd monastic grange, 271
 Llanelly iron furnace, 13
 Llanenddwyn, *see* Ynys Gwrtheyrn
 Llanfeuthyn, Llanvithyn House, 201
 Llanfoist, 31, 33
 Llangadwaladr, 198*, 200
 Llangathen (Carm.), rector Richard Talley, 257
 Llangenau (Llangenny) (Breckn.) St Cenu's bell, 198*, 204
 Llan-gors, crannog, 198*. 200
 querns, 153
 reliquary shrine, 203, 204*, 213
 Llangurig church, 249, 256, 264
 Llangwnadl (Caern.), handbell, 198*, 204, 205*

- Llangystennin, handbell, 198*, 204
 Llanhilleth workingmen's institute, 40*, 41
 Llanestyn, image of St Iestyn, 233
 Llanilltud Fawr, early medieval monastery, 198*, 200
 Llanio (Card.), Roman skilnet, 111
 Llanllwch, pollen diagram, 88
 Llanllŷr, nunnery, 241, 256, 259*, 263, 266–9, 268*
 seal matrix of abbess, 265*
 Llanmadoc, Gower, handbell, 198*, 204
 Llanrhyddlad (Angl.), handbell, 198*, 204
 Llanstephan (Carm.), 89–90
 Llantarnam, abbey, 241
 abbots, 249
 Llantrisant, Capel Bronwen (Angl.), 198*, 202
 Llantwit Major (Llanilltud Fawr), monastery, 199
 bell, 210, 212
 Llanvithyn House, Llanfeuthyn, 201
 Llanwenog, monastic granges, 270–1
 Llanybydder, 269
 Llawhaden, defended enclosure, 90
 plant remains, 88
 Llechwedd Du Bach, Harlech, Roman hoard, 112–3
 Lloyd, Humphrey, 250
 Llwyd, Humphrey, 254
 Llwyd, Huw Cae, poet, 267
 Llyn Cerrig Bach hoard, 114
 Llyn Padarn, 100
 Llyr Forwy, saint, 266
 Llysfaen Common, Llandrillo-yn-Rhos, enamelled ring,
 206
 Llystyn Gwyn, Brynceir, Roman skilnet, 110–11
 Llysworney (Glam.), 198*
 copper-alloy strap union, 206
 royal manor, 199
 Llywelyn ab Iorwerth, 247
 Llywelyn ap Gruffydd (Gruffudd), 248, 250
 Llywelyn Fychan, monk and abbot of Strata Florida, 251,
 271
 Llywelyn Goch ap Meurig, poet, 251
 Llywelyn, priest, Penardd, 252
 Loch Glashan crannog, querns, 153
 Lord, Peter, 231
 Lough Erne (Co. Fermanagh), portable shrine, 203
 Loughor Castle (Glam.), plant remains, 180
 Loughor, *see Leucarum*
 Louis VIII of France, 247
 Lugar, Richard, architect, 42

 Madog ap Llywelyn, revolt, 249
 Maelgwn ap Maelgwn, 247
 Maelgwn, son of Rhys ap Gruffydd, 247
 Maeliennydd, 246
 Maenclochog, early medieval plant remains, 180
 Maesmor, near Corwen, macehead, 158
 Maesteg, Trehearne Terrace, 14
 Maesygymer viaduct, 6
 Mains of Crawchie, Bronze Age pottery, 151
 Mamhilad monastery, near Pontypool, 198*, 212
 Manorbier (Pemb.), Roman hoard, 112
 Maredudd ab Owain, baron of Deheubarth, 247
 Maredudd ap Rhotpert, lord of Cedewain, 258
 Maredudd ap Robert, 249
 Margam, 198*
 abbey, 245, 250
 granges, 201
 Margaret, abbess of Llanllŷr nunnery, 271
 Margaret, queen, wife of Edward I, 267
 Marine Colliery, Ebbw Vale, 41
 Marine Street, Cwm, 41
 Marlow, William, of Stratford Abbey and Strata Florida,
 254, 267, 271
 Marshall, bishop John, 229, 230*, 231, 235
 Matrus, maker's stamp on Roman skilnet, 111
 Maund, Kari, 210
 Maurice ap David, attorney, 255
 Mayott, Richard, of Strata Florida, 255
 Meare Lake Village (Som.), glass beads, 77
 medallion, bronze, Din Lligwy (Angl.), 203
 Mefenydd, 247
 grange, theft of pigs, 252
 monastic grange, 249, 258, 259*, 261*, 262*
 Meifod (Mont.), native of, Dafydd ab Owain, 255
 Menai Strait, 113
 Meredith ap Rees, 258
 Merryborough Camp, pollen analysis, 87
 Merthyr Cynog, St Cynog's torque, 198*, 209
 Merthyr Tramroad, 33
 Merthyr Tydfil, 2–4, 6, 10, 17–18, 20, 23, 26–7, 32–5, 38,
 41, 44–5
 Dowlais Stable, 41
 Electric Traction & Lighting Company, 30
 Gurnos housing estate, 45
 Hoover factory, 4
 ironworks, 11, 13, 29
 Joseph Parry cottage, 33
 Pont Storehouse, 44
 St Tydfil's Hospital, 20
 Town Hall, 20, 41
 YMCA, 20, 41
 Mesolithic lithics, 121, 146–8
 see also flintwork
 metalworking, Iron Age, Roman, 82–6, 89, 93
 see also iron-working
 Meugan, *see* Moucan
 Milford Haven, 117, 149, 185, 187
 mill leats, Aberdihonw, 258
 mills, corn, 6
 medieval, 258, 261, 269–70
 woollen, 6
 miracle, St Illtyd, 209
 Modomnuac, hermit, 266
 Mona, Guy de, clerk, 270
 Monk's Trod, 246, 252
 Monmouthshire and Brecon Canal, 27, 33
 Montgomery, bailiff John Strange, 248
 Morfa Ankar, Alltwn, 259*
 Morfa Bychan monastic grange, 256, 259*, 261
 Morfa Mawr monastic grange, 247, 258, 259*, 261*
 Morgan ap Rhys, abbot of Strata Florida, 253–4, 258, 271
 Morgan, son of Rhys ap Gruffydd, 247

- Morimond Abbey, 241
 Morley, Anthony, ironmaster, 13
 Morris, Gruffydd, 100
 Morris, William, abbot of Strata Florida, 253–4, 271
 Mortimer, Edmund, 249
 Roger, 250
 Mostyn manuscripts, 254–5
 Moucan ('Meugan'), 208
 moulds, for forging coins at Strata Florida, 255
 Mynachty Graig, 259*
- Nab Head site II (Pemb.), lithics, 147–8
 Nanmor, Dafydd, poet, 253–4
 Nanerth monastic grange, 259
 Nant Bau (Nant-bau) monastic grange, 256–8, 259*, 261*
 Nant Peris valley, 113
 Nant y Betws, 113
 Nantyglô Ironworks, 47
 Round House Farm, 45
 Nant-yr-arian grange, 241, 259*, 270
 Nash-Williams, V. E., 199
 National Library of Wales, 242–3
 National Museum of Wales, 1, 112, 149, 151, 203–4
 Neath, Abbey, 247, 250, 254
 Abbey Ironworks, 15, 18
 Canal, 2, 5*
 river, 201
 Nendrum, early medieval querns, 153
 Neolithic lithics, 121, 146–9
 Neolithic, adze, 149
 Newcastle Bridgend, handbell (? modern cow bell), 204
 Newport, Abergavenny and Hereford Railway, 6
 Newport, port, 18
 Newquay (Card.), 91
 Newton, Llandstadwell (Pemb.), querns, 153
 corn-dryer, 187
 Nicholas, bishop, 233
 Nightingale's Bush, Glamorganshire Canal, 34
 Nonconformism, 40
 North, F. J., 231
 Norwich Taxation, 202
- Ogmôre valley, 7
 Ollivant, bishop Alfred, 222
 opencast mining, 16
Orationes Moncani, 208
 Ordnance Survey, 58
 Ordovices, 114
 Oriel Gwynedd, Bangor, 99, 103–5, 107–9
 Oswald, Felix, 59
 Owain ap Maredudd, paying dues, 247
 Owain, Gutun, poet, 250, 254
- Park, Maurice, chaplain of Cenarth Church, 269
 Parry, Dr Joseph, composer, 41
 cottage, Merthyr Tydfil, 33
 Parson's Mill, Llanbadarn, 269
 Pascall, bishop John, brass effigy, 234–5
 patens, 267
paterae, *see* skillets
 Pembroke Castle, enquiry in 1460, 254
 Pembroke, earl of, pedigree, 254
 Pembrokeshire Coast Path, 56
 Penallta mine, 17
 penannular brooches, early medieval, 213
 Pencarreg church, 256, 264
 Penderyn limestone quarry, 28
 Penhale Point (Cornwall), 91
 Penmon, 198*, 211
 Pennant Melangell (Mont.), St Melangell's church, 198*
 stone shrine, 201, 203
 Pennardd, commote, 252
 lordship, land held by Robert FitzStephen, 241
 monastic grange, 258, 259*, 261*
 Penrice Castle, Llanmadoc handbell, 205
 Penycoed, plant remains, 88
 Penydarren ironworks, 33, 35
 tramroad, 33, 35
 Penygwryd Roman marching camp, 113
 Percy, Thomas, earl of Worcester, 252
 Peter, abbot of Whitland, 246
 Petrie, George, 207
 pets, favoured by Anne, abbess of Llanllyr, 267
 Philip, abbot of Strata Florida, 248
 pig iron, 13, 29, 33
 pigs, theft of from Mefenydd grange, 252
 pilgrims, pilgrimages, 202–3, 233
 pill, place-name element, 119
 plant remains, 163–85
 Plas Uchaf, Abergele, Roman hoard, 112–3
 Plas y Coed level, 25
 Playfair, Lyon, report on mining, 18
 poets, poetry, 250–1, 253–5, 267
 Pont Storehouse, Merthyr Tydfil, 44
 Pontigny abbey, 241
 Pontrhydfendigaid grange, 261
 Pontycafnau bridge, 14, 27, 29*, 30
 Pontygwaith, terraced housing, 22*
 Pontymoile, 33
 Pontypool, 8, 13, 15, 17–18, 25, 33
 Mamhilad monastery, 212
 Pontypridd, 20
 bridge, 7
 Brown Lennox chain works, 33–4
 Porth y Rhaw, Solva (Pemb.), 53–97
 ports, *see* Cardiff, Newport
 pottery, imported, early medieval, 213
 see also Bronze Age, Iron Age, Roman
 Powell Duffryn Steam Coal Company, 17
 Powell, David, 250
 Powells of Nanteos, 257
 Prestatyn, Roman settlement, 113
 Presteigne (Radn.) church, 198*, 201
 promontory forts, 53–97
 Pryce, Huw, 197, 206–7, 211
 pumping engines, 15
 Purbeck marble, 229
 Pwll Ddu quarry, Blaenafon, 31
 Pyran, monastic mill, 258

- Quakers, Quaker movement, 4
 Quakers's Yard viaduct, 35*
 quernstones, early medieval, 123, 128, 145, 152–5*, 186

 railways, 4–7, 35
 Ramsbury (Wilts.), early medieval ironworking, 187–9
Rape of the Fair Country, Alexander Cordell, 1
 Rathgall, Co. Wicklow, glass beads, 77
 Red Book of Hergest, 250
 Redknapp, Mark, 199–200, 206, 209
 Rees, D. Morgan, 1
 reliquary, *see* shrine
 Reolice, monastery mentioned in Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 211
 reservoirs, 31, 45
 Rhaeadr (Rhayader), inquiry held in 1542, 264
 Rheola House in the Vale of Neath, aluminium factory, 4, 5*
 Rhiwbina, iron production site, 187
 Rhondda, 18
 Fach, 22
 Fawr, 22
 valleys, 22
 Pontygraith terraced housing, 22
 Rhossili, The Knave, 91
 Rhuddlan Deifi grange, Llanwenog, 259*, 270
 Rhyd Ddu, 113
 Rhyddalt valley, 113
 Rhygyfarch, Saint's Lives, 208
 Psalter (the Psalter of Ricemarcus), 207
 Rhymney, Rhymney Valley, 2, 41
 Rhys ap Dafydd ap Llywelyn, abbot of Strata Florida, 253–4
 Rhys ap Gruffydd (the Lord Rhys), 241, 243–5, 247, 266
 Rhys ap Gruffydd, grandson of Rhys ap Gruffydd, 258
 Rhys ap Tewdwr of Deheubarth, 244
 Rhys ap Thomas, Sir, 267
 Ricemarcus, *see* Rhygyfarch
 Richard ap Gruffydd, abbot of Strata Florida, 271
 Richard ap Gruffydd, bailiff, 257
 Richard II, king, 251, 270
 Richard Thomas Company, 36, 38
 Richard, abbot of Strata Florida, 253, 270
 Richard/Rhys, abbot of Strata Florida, 271
 Riche, Richard, chancellor of the Court of Augment, 257
 Robertstown, Aberdare, cast iron bridge, 14
 Robeston Wathen (Pemb.), iron-working, 187
 Rogerstone, canal locks, 51
 rolling mills, water-powered, 33
 Roman forts and camps, *see* individual entries
 Roman hoards, 99–115
 pottery, 71, 76–7, 113
 roads, 88, 93
 settlements, 113
 villa, *see* Llandough
 see also bronze working, crucibles, glass beads, iron-working, roundhouses, spindle whorls,
 Romanesque architecture, 201, 221, 232–3
 Round House Farm, Nantyglo, 45
 roundhouses, Iron Age, Roman, 55, 58, 62–72, 90, 92

 Rowlands, Henry, antiquary, 208
 Royal Commission on the Employment of Women and Children, 23
 royal estates, *see* early medieval
 Royal Ordnance factories, 4
 rubbing stone, early medieval, 128
 Rumps (Cornwall), 91

 Sackville, William, 269
 Sarn-y-bryn-caled (Mont.), corn dryers, 187
 seals, seal matrices, Cistercian, 263, 265*, 267
Segontium (Caernarfon), Roman skillett, 110–11, 113–4
 Seisil, abbot of Strata Florida, 245, 271
 Seranis, Peter de, papal collector, 255
 Seven Sisters Roman hoard, 114
 Severn, river, 248
 shale, perforated object, 149–50*
 sheep, in medieval economy, 269–70
 sheep-cote, Troed-y-rhiw grange, 261
 shrine, portable, reliquary, 213
 early medieval, 201
 Simondston, Coity, Bridgend (Glam.), Bronze Age pottery, 151
 cup-marked stone, 158
 Sims-Williams, P., 207, 210
 Sirhowy Valley, 23, 39–40, 45
 skillets, Roman, 99–116
 Skomer Island, 149, 159
 slate tally, medieval, 263–4*
 Smart's Bridge, 14
 Smith, Richard, monk of Strata Florida (1534–39), 255
 Snowdon, *see* Eryri 113
 socketed axe, *see* Bronze Age
 Solva, Porth y Rhaw promontary fort, 53–97
 souterrains, 91
 South Hook (Pemb.), excavations, 117–95
 Farm, 117
 Fort, 117
 spindle whorls, Iron Age or Roman, 67, 80–81*, 93
 St Arvans (Mon.), early medieval site, 198*, 205, 213
 chi-rho symbol on mount, 205
 cross pendant, 206
 cross-slab, 205–6
 hanging bowl escutcheon, 205
 St Asaph, bishop Anian II, 248
 St Augustine's 'De Trinitate', 207
 St Baglan's crozier, 208
 St Barruc, 201
 St Barruc's chapel, Barry Island, 201–2
 St Benedict, rule of, 263
 founder of Cistercian Order, 241
 St Bride's Bay, 53, 56
 St Cadog, 201
 bell, 209
 Life, *see* *Vita Cadoci*
 shrine, Llanrcarfan, 203, 212
 St Ceneu's bell, 204
 St Columbanus, handbell, 205
 St Curig, 209
 St Cynog's torque, 209

- St Cystennin, Llangystennin, handbell, 204
- St David, 203, 233
- St David's (Pemb.), 198*
 bishopric, bishops, 246, 248, 270
 inscribed stones, 206
 cathedral, 233
 diocese, 232
 fire in 810, 211
 theft of shrine, 212
- St David's Head (Pemb.), 55, 90, 92
- St Docheu or Dochdwy, 199
- St Dogmael's Abbey, abbot, 246
- St Dubritius, *see* St Dyfrig
- St Dyfrig (Dubritius), 232–3
 effigy, Llandaff, 222, 223*, 226, 229, 231–4
 relics, 232
- St Euddogwy, 233
 effigy, Llandaff, 226, 234
- St Gall, early medieval handbell, 205
- St Germanus's Church, Gwrtheyrnion, 209
- St Gwenfrewi (Winifride), shrine, 207–8
- St Gwynhoedl's church, Llangwnadl, handbell, 204, 205*
- St Gwynllyw's Church, raid, 212
- St Iestyn, effigy, 233
- St Illtud, 209
- St Ishmaels area, bog ore, 158
- St Kynauc (Canuc or Cynog), 213
- St Manchan, shrine, Lemanaghan, 203, 209
- St Melangell, grave, shrine, 201
- St Meuthyn, 202
- St Pabo, effigy, Llanbabo, 233
- St Padarn, 203, 233
- St Padarn's Church, Llanberis, 100, 105
- St Patrick's reputed staff, 207
- St Peter's Abbey, Gloucester, 269–70
- St Sannan's Church, Bedwellty, 52
- St Teilo, 233
 relics, 232
 tomb at Llandaff, 222, 223*, 231, 234
- St Tydfil's Hospital, Merthyr Tydfil, 20
- staff of St Curig, Gwrtheyrnion, 209
- steam engines, 15
- steam locomotives, 33, 35
- Stedman, John, 257, 264
- steel manufacture, 13, 15, 35, 37
- Steepholm, 198*
 Viking presence, 211
- stone types, lias limestone, 222, 229, 232, 234
 Old Red Sandstone, 152
see also Dundry stone, Purbeck marble, Sutton stone
- stone, *see* counters, quernstones, honestones, spindle whorls
- Strange, John, bailiff of Montgomery, 248
- strap-union, copper alloy, early medieval, 206
- Strata Florida abbey (Abaty Ystrad Fflur), 241–66
 cemetery, 251
 lightning strike in 1284, 249
 lodging by Henry IV in 1401, 252
 original foundation at Yr Hen Fynachlog, 244–5
 prison, 252
- Strata Marcella abbey, 255
- Stratford Abbey (Middlesex), abbot, 254
- Stratford, William, abbot, 270
- Stretton, Robert, 269
- Suetonius Paulinus, 114
- Sulien, 207
- Sutton stone, 206
- Swansea, 11
- Symonds, Richard, antiquary, 221, 234
- Taff, river, 35
 Fawr, 29
 Fawr and Taff Fechan reservoirs, 45
 Fechan, 29
 Gorge, 7, 8*
- Taff Vale Railway, 6, 18, 35
- Tai Cochion, (Angl.), Roman settlement, 113
- Talgarth (Breckn.), plant remains, 180
- Talley Abbey, 251
- Talley, Richard, abbot of Strata Florida, 255, 257, 264, 271
- tally, slate, medieval, 261, 264*
- Talsarn, seal matrix found at, 265*, 267
- Talybont on Usk, 26–7
- Taxatio Ecclesiastica*, 202, 267, 269–70
- Teifi, river and valley, 243–5
 Pools, source of fish, 261, 262*
- Thame Abbey, abbot, 251
- Thomas, Anthony, correspondent of Edward Lhuyd, 209
- Thomas, Charles, 213
- Thomas, Lucy, 'mother' of the coal trade, 17
- Thomas, Robert, coal producer, 17
- Thomas, Sidney Gilchrist, industrial chemist, 37
- Thomas, Sir William, 267
- Thorn Electrical Industries, arrival in south Wales, 4
- Thracians, Roman cavalry regiment, 114
- tinplate works, 13
- Tir Newydd grange, Llanwenog, 259*
- Tir-y-abad, 259*
- tithes, 264
- Tomen y Mur Roman fort, 113
- Torfaen County Borough Council, 48
- torque, St Cynog, 209
- Tower Colliery, 10
- Tower of London, death of Gruffydd ap Llywelyn, 247
 destruction of Welsh books, 207
- Tower Point (Pemb.), 55, 92
- town halls, Merthyr Tydfil, 20, 41
- traeanau* ('tryanes'), tithes, 264
- Trajan's column, depiction of skillets, 110
- tramroads, horse drawn, 6, 13, 26–7, 28*, 29, 31, 33, 35
- Tredegar, 2, 39, 45, 45
 Tredegar Iron Company, 18
 Cefn Golau burial ground, 45, 46*
 Iron Street, 24
 workers' housing, 40
- Trefaes monastic grange, 259*
- Trefil, 23, 26
 limestone quarries, 26–7
 tramroad, 26
- Treforest Trading Estate, 34

- Tregaron bog, 261
 Trehearne Terrace, Maesteg, cast iron bridge, 14
 Tremadog, Roman settlement, 113
 Trethurgy (Cornwall), roundhouses, 93
 Trevithick, Richard, engineer, 33
 Trevithick's steam engine, 1
 Troedyrhiw, 10, 40
 Troed-y-rhiw grange, 261
 Tryane monastic grange, 259*
 Tudor, Henry, 255
 tuyères, 13, 32
 Twmpath motte (Glam.), 187
 Ty Mawr (Angl.), roundhouses, 93

 Urban, bishop, 197, 210, 221, 232–3

 Vale of Neath, 4
 Railway, 5*
 Vale of Usk, 4
 Vale Royal abbey (Cheshire), 241, 269–70
 Valle Crucis abbey, 250
 Vallis Florida, mis-transcription of Strata Florida, 241
Valor Ecclesiasticus, 202, 267, 269
 Vaynol Estate Papers, estate map, 100
 Vaynor churchyard, 42
 Velsen I Roman fort, Netherlands, glass beads, 78
 Victoria Ironworks, 35
 Viking activity, 213, 190, 203, 210, 212
Vita Cadoci, 199, 203, 209–10
Vita Sancti Gundleii, 212

 Walcott, E. C., 231
 Walesland Rath (Pemb.), 90, 93
 Walter, abbot of St Dogmael's, 246
 Walter, Viscount Hereford, 257
 Warburton, F. W., 58
 Warwick Roll, 233
 water balance lifts, 17, 31
 water power, 13, 33
 Waters, Edward, 256–7
 Waun Fair, 45
 Waun Wyllt Colliery, Merthyr Tydfil, 17
 Waun y Pound, 45

 Wells Cathedral, west front statuary, 233–4
 Welsh books, burnt in Tower of London, 207
 Welsh law books, 208
 Welsh wig (woollen hat), 24
 Welshpool, Roman hoard, 112–3
 Werglodd Uchaf, skillet hoard, 99, 113
 West Heselton (Yorks), plant remains, 181
 Whitby Abbey, reliquary mounts, 209
 White Book of Rhydderch, 250
 Whitland, abbey, 241, 249, 256, 270–1
 abbots, 245–7, 249–50
 Roman road, pollen analysis, 88, 93
 Whitney, James, monk of Strata Florida, 255
 William ap Thomas, justiciar for South Wales, 253
 William of Christchurch, bishop, 232
 William of Radnor, bishop, 226, 232, 234
 Williams, Audrey, 91
 Williams, Penry, artist, 30, 35*
 Williams, Professor Gwyn 'Alf', 1
 Williams, Stephen, 244
 Williamstown, workers' housing, 41
 Willis, Browne, 221, 231, 234–5
 Wood, John, architect, 221
 woodland, felling, 248–9
 Woodside (Pemb.), amber bead, 79
 Woodstown (Co. Waterford), ironworking, 189
 wool production, trade, rents, 259, 264
 Wooltack Point promontary fort, 91
 Worcester, Thomas Percy, earl of, 252
 Worgret (Dorset), ironworking, 187
 worker's housing, 22*, 33, 38, 39*, 40–1, 44
 workingmen's institutes, 40*, 41

 Y Dywarchen (Tir-y-Mynach) grange, 258–9, 261, 263
 yew trees, Strata Florida, 251
 YMCA, Merthyr Tydfil, 20
 Ynys Gwrtheyrn, Llanenddwyn, Roman hoard, 112, 114
 Yr Hen Fynachlog, original site of Strata Florida, 244–5
 Yr Wyddfa, 99
 Ysgolan, 207
 Ystrad Fflur, *see* Strata Florida
 Ystrad Marchel abbey, *see* Strata Marcella
 Ystrad Meurig, lands bequeathed to Cistercians, 247