

Index to Contents

Entries relate only to the main articles in this volume. To conform with the cumulative indexes, locations of places in Wales are identified by historic counties as follows: Anglesey (Angl.); Brecknockshire (Breckn.); Carmarthenshire (Carms.); Caernarfonshire (Caerns.); Cardiganshire (Cards.); Denbighshire (Denbs.); Flintshire (Flints.); Glamorgan (Glam.); Meirioneth (Mer.); Monmouthshire (Mons.); Montgomeryshire (Monts.); Pembrokeshire (Pembs.); Radnorshire (Radns.). Illustrations are denoted by an asterisk.

- Aber, Uwch Gwyrfa, 209, 211–12
Aberaeron (Aberaryon), 239, 249
Aberconwy (Caerns.), abbey, 205–7, 211
 granges, 206
 Llywelyn Tower, 205
 medieval hall, 205–18
Aberffraw (Angl.), medieval court, 208
 medieval hall, 213
Abergavenny (Mons.), 239, 249
Abergele (Abergaeli, Abergelly) (Denbs.),
 247–9
Abergwili (Carms.), 5
Abermagwr Roman villa (Cards.), 39–49
Aberystwyth (Cards.), 237, 239–40, 249
 Assembly Rooms, 254
 Castle, 239
 Gogerddan Arms, 254
 Old Black Lion, 254
 promenade, 239, 254
 Public Breakfast Room, 254
 St Michael's Church, 254
 Talbot Inn, 239
 town crier, 239
 University, Institute of Geography and Earth
 Science, 46
 warm bath, 239, 254
Adams, Richard, novelist, 119
adze-hammer, Roman, 91, 92*
aglet, copper alloy, 158
Agricola, Julius, Roman general, 28–9
Aintree racecourse, 260
Alban, Mr, chaplain, Caernarfon, 248
Allen, James, 6
Angelsey (Anglesea), marquess (marquis), 237,
 247–8, 259, 251
Angle (Pembs.), 168*
 St Mary's chapel and well, 167, 168*, 169
Anglesey, 247
 Roman attack on, 27
 obligations of medieval tenants, 208
Anne, Queen, 227, 229–30
Archaeologia Cambrensis, 4, 6–7
architectural taste, 238
ard marks, 188
Ardda, monastic grange, 206
Arfon, *cantref*, 208–10
Arfryn (Angl.), early medieval cemetery, 191–2
Arllechwedd, *cantref*, 209–10
 dean of, 206
 Isaf, commote, 206, 210–12
 Uchaf, commote, 206, 210–11
Arwystli, *cantref*, 206
Ashbee, Dr Jeremy, 213
Assheton-Smith, Thomas, of Vaenol, Bangor, 259
assize courts, Wales, 237
Atlantic Trading Estate, Barry (Glam.), skeletal
 remains, 141, 152
Audley Developments, 51
badgers, disturbance of archaeological sites,
 136–7, 140–1, 143
Baladeulyn, estate in commote of Uwch Gwyrfa,
 208
Bamford-Hesketh, Mr Lloyd Hesketh, 258
Bangor (Caerns.), 244, 247–9
 bishops, 206, 244, 248, 251–2
 Cathedral, 244
 chain bridge, 244
Bantham (Devon), molluscs, 165
bards, 248

- Bards, Congress, 238, 244, 252
 Bardsey Island, early medieval burials, 191
 Barebones Parliament, 231
 Barkentin and Krall, manufacturers of croziers, 5
 Barmouth (Caerns.), 242–3, 249
 Barry (Glam.), *see* Atlantic Trading Estate
 Basildon Park (Berks.), 258
 Batavian Roman auxiliaries, 27
 Bath Harmonic Society (Bath Harmonics), 238, 248, 251
 bathhouses *see* Roman
 bathing machines, 244
 Beddgelert (Caerns.), 243, 249
 Benedictine Order, 167
 Biglis (Glam.), Roman plant remains, 99
 Bill of Rights of 1689, 219
 Birch Heath (Ches.), Roman settlement, 52*, 107
 Birch, Col. John, church memorial, Weobley (Herefs.), 219, 225–7, 226*, 231
 Black Book of St David's, 181
 Blackburne (Blackburns), John, of Orford Hall, 249, 261
Blewgeirch ('Black Oat'), 180
 Blue Lion Inn, Harlech (Caerns.), 243
 Bold, Hugh, of Brecon, 239
 Bolingbroke, St John, 229
 bond tenants, medieval, 206
 bone comb, early medieval, 158*, 158, 194
 Borrow, George, writer, 257
 Boudica, 19, 27
 Bowen, Revd John, of Bath, 238, 251
 Brampton Bryan (Herefs.), 227
 church memorials, 227–8
 Brean Down (Som.), molluscs, 165
 early medieval grave marker, 191
 Brecon, 237, 239, 249
 Brecon Borough constituency, 237
 Eisteddfod, 237
 College of Christ, 220
 Breiddin (Monts.), Bronze Age pottery, 65
 brick and tile, Roman, 55, 93, 107
 bridges, *see* Menai Suspension Bridge
 Bridgewater, Lord and Lady, 245
 Brigantes, 17, 27, 28
 Brillianna, Lady Harley, 227
 Bristol Channel, 20
 British Library, 227
 British Museum, 236
 Broadway, Laugharne (Carms.), 222
 Bromfield (Shrops.), Bronze Age pottery, 65
 Bromfield and Yale, lordship, 215
 Bromfield, Joseph, architect, 256
 Bronze Age, activity, 51
 pottery, 55–6, 64–5
 bronze, brooches, Roman, 87–90, 90*
 pin, early medieval, 119
 Brownslade Barrow (Pembs.), early medieval cemetery, 133–67, 188–95
 Burrows, 135*
 Bruce, Mr, St Asaph, 247
 Bryn Castell motte (Caerns.), 211
 Bryn y Gwin Isaf, Dolgellau (Mer.), 256
 Buckland near Brecon, 224–5
 Burgess, Thomas, bishop of St David's, 237
 Burnet, Gilbert, bishop of Salisbury, 227
 Burslem (Staffs.), 249
 Burton Dasset (Warwks.), plant remains, 162
 Butler, Lady Eleanor (Elinor), of Llangollen, 244
 Butler, Lawrence, 1
 Butterfield, William, architect, 6
 Bwlch y Ddeufaen (Caerns.), routeway, 211
 Cadair (Cader) Idris, 242
 Cadw, 51
 Caer Bayvil (Pembs.), early medieval cemetery, 189–90, 192
 Caer Gai Roman fort, 40
 Caerhun, commote court, 210
 Caerleon (Mons.), Roman cemetery, 192
 legionary base, 28
 Roman wells, 98
 Caerleon (Monmouthshire) Antiquarian Society, 239
 Caernarfon (Carnarvon), 243–4, 247–9
 Castle, 209, 211, 213, 243
 Church, 244
 Eisteddfod, 235, 237–8, 251–2
 medieval court, 210
 quay, 213
 Uxbridge Arms Hotel, 243

- Caernarfonshire, 209
 Caersws (Mons.), plant remains, 99
 Caerwent (Mons.), cemetery, 193
 Eastgate, early medieval cemetery, 189
 Caesar, Julius, 17
 cairns, 192
 Caledonian tribes, 22, 29
 Cambrian Society for Gwent, 237
 Cambrian Society of Dyfed, 237
 Cambrians, Cambrian Archaeological Association
 (CAA), 1, 2, 4–6, 9–10, 42, 239
 Cambridge University, aerial photography
 collection, 35
Cambro-Briton and General Celtic Repository,
 235, 251–3, 259
 Camden, Lord, 254
 Campbell, Eleanora, 259
 Campden, William, 219
Camulodunum (Colchester), 17, 20, 28
 canal, Llangollen, 245
 Cannington (Som.), early medieval cemetery,
 189–90, 192, 194
Canovium, Roman fort, 217
 Canterbury Cathedral, 5
 Cantrill, Thomas, 118–19
 Capel Curig (Cerrig) (Caerns.), 244, 249
 Inn, 256
 Capel Eithin (Angl.), early medieval cemetery,
 190, 192
 early medieval headstone, 191
 Capel Maelog (Radns.), 193
 plant remains, 181
 Caractacus, 17–24
 Carbery, earl of, 222
 Cardigan, capture of Jeremy Taylor, 222
 Carlyle, Thomas, 9
 Carmarthen, Eisteddfod, 237–8
 Greyfriars, skeletal remains, 147, 150–2
 Caroe, Martin, Cathedral Architect, St David's, 2
 Caroline, consort of king George IV, 237, 254
 Carr, Professor A. J., 1
 Cartimandua, 17, 23, 26
 Cascob, Revd, 252
 Castell Dinas Brân (Denbs.), 208
 Castell y Bere (Caerns.), 207
 Castle Hill, Llanilar (Cards.), enclosure, 48
 Castle House, Aberystwyth, 239
 Castlemartin, 135*
 see also Brouslade Barrow
 castles, medieval, 207–9
 Castleton ploughing match, 253
 Cat Stane, Edinburgh, 192
 Catsgore (Som.), corn-drying kiln, 97
 caves, 248, 260
 Cefn 'Old Cave', Elwy valley (Denbs.), 260
Ceirch Llwyd ('Sand Oat'), 180
 Celtic Royal Hotel, 256
 cereals, Roman, 95–99
 Cerialis, Petilius, Roman general, 28
 Cernioge (Kernioge) (Caerns.), 257
 Cernioge Mawr Inn, 257
 chapels and churches, early medieval, association
 with cemeteries, 167, 193
 chapels, medieval, 212
 Charlecote (Warks.), 220
 Charles I, king of England, 222
 Charles II, king of England, 219, 225, 227
 Chartists, 236
 Chateau Gaillard conference, 214
 chert, Prehistoric, 56
 Chester, 246–9
 Cathedral, 247
 Roman fortress and city (*Deva*), 52, 108
 Chichele, Henry, bishop of St David's, 5
 Chirk lordship, 215
 Christchurch, Oxford, 237
 Christianity, early, 136, 188, 194
 Church in Wales, 4
 church monuments, 219–34
 cist graves, early medieval, 136, 142–3, 154, 171,
 173, 176, 188–9, 192–4
 Cistercians, Cistercian Order, 205–7, 211
 Civil War, 222, 225, 227, 231
 Clare lords of Glamorgan, 206
 Clarendon Code, 220
clas communities, 1
 Clasemont, baronetcy, 254
 Claudius, Roman emperor, 26
 clocks, collection of, 236
 Clough, Mrs, of Plas Clough, St Asaph, 247
 Clwyd Archaeology Service, 53
 Clwyd County Council, 51

- Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust (CPAT), 51, 53, 74
 coach, the 'Defiance', 249
 coastguard look-out post, 120
 Coed Craigyrogof ridge (Cards.), source of roofing tiles, 47
 coins, Roman, 65–7, 119
 College of Christ, Brecon, 220
 Collfryn (Monts.), plant remains, 99
 Collinson, Hugh, 219
 comb, bone, early medieval, 158, 194
 Commonwealth, 220
 Connah, Benjamin, harpist of Ruabon (Rhiwabon), 252
 Conwy (Conway) (Caerns.), 210–11, 213, 247–9
 Castle, 247
 ferry and ferrymen, 248
 Llywelyn's Hall (Prince's Hall), 205–18
 quay, 213
 river and river crossings, 207, 211
 copper alloy aglet, 158
 corn-drying kilns, early medieval, 175–6, 193
 Roman, 55, 60*, 60–1, 96–7, 106
 Corwen (Mer.), 244, 249
 Cotton, Revd W., 253
Countess of Bridgewater, steam packet, 260
 Coygan Camp (Carms.), 194
 Crab Bay, Skokholm (Pembs.), 118
 cremation burials, 192
 Cricieth castle (Caerns.), 207, 211
 Croesgoch, early medieval cemetery, 189, 193
 Croft, Herbert, bishop, 227
 Cromwell, Oliver, 231
 Crown Hotel (Inn), Denbigh, 247
 crozier, bishop's, 5
 cultivation marks, prehistoric, 137, 139*, 162, 188
 ridges, 120–1, 124
 Cunnah, B., harpist, 253
 Cymmorodorion Society, 237
 Dafydd ap Llywelyn, 206
 Dafydd, dean of Arllechwedd, 206
 Dan-y-Graig, corn-drying kiln, 98
 David, H. E., 119
 Davies, J. L., 119
 Davies, Revd Nathaniel, 2, 3, 6
 Davies, Revd Walter, 252
 Day of Judgement, 144
 Deceangli, 14, 15*, 16–17
 Dee, river, 52*, 244
 Deerpark, Iron Age promontary fort (Pembs.), 115, 117*, 119–20, 124, 127*, 128*, 131
 Defence Estates (Ministry of Defence), 136–7
 'Defiance', coach, 249
 Defoe, Daniel, 230
 Deheubarth, 207
Déisi, 194
 Demetae, 14, 15*
 Denbigh (Royal) Militia, band, 259
 Denbigh, lordship, 211
 Denbigh, 247, 249
 Crown Hotel, 247
 Department of Advanced Welsh and Celtic Studies, 42, 46
 Derby, 249
 Devils Bridge (Cards.), 239, 242, 249
 Inn, 240
 Dewi Sant, *see* St David
 Dinas Powys (Glam.), bone comb, 158
 early medieval pottery, 187
 Dinorwig (Caerns.), 209
 Dio, Cassius, Roman historian, 19
 Diva, *see* Chester
 Dixon, George, 239
 Dolbenmaen Castle (Caerns.), 207
 Dolforwyn (Monts.), medieval court, 206
 Dolgellau (Dolgelly) (Mer.), 242, 249
 Dolwyddelan Castle (Caerns.), 207, 210
 Downing Street, London, 236
 Druids, 18, 27
 Dublin, 237
 Dugdale, Sir William, 219
 Dunbar, battle, 231
 dune systems, Brownslade and /Linney Burrows (Pembs.), 134, 188
 Dunstable (Beds.), 249
 Dunston's Clump (Notts.), Roman fields, 106
 Durotriges, 28
 Dyfed Archaeological Trust (DAT), 42, 134, 115
 Dyfed, early medieval kingdom, 187
 Dyffryn Bern (Cards.), early medieval inscribed stones, 136, 191–2

- eagles, 243
- early medieval, bronze pin, 119
- cemeteries, 133–203
 - combs, 158, 158*, 194
 - grave marker, 157*
 - headstones, 191
 - pottery, 194
 - possible hut settlement, 115, 119
 - quernstones, 155–7
- earthwork castles, Norman, 210–11
- East Hook Farm, Marloes Peninsular (Pembs.), 117*
- Eaton Hall (Ches.), 238, 246*
- Eaton Roman villa (Ches.), 52*, 107
- Ecclesiastical Commission and Commissioners, 4, 7
- Edward I, king of England, 205–6, 208–11, 213
- Edward II, king of England, 243
- Edwards, Col., of Machynlleth, 242
- Edwards, Margaret, harpist, of Corwen
- Edwards, Mr W., of Waen Vawr, Llanbeblig, 252
- Edwards, Professor Nancy, 136
- Eifionydd, *cantref*, 207
- eigenkloster* (proprietary monastery), 206
- Einion ap Caradog, minister of Llywelyn ap Gruffydd, 208
- Eisteddfodau, Eisteddfod movement, 235, 237–8, 244, 247–8, 251–3
- Elwy valley (Denbs.), 260
- enclosures, 124
- early medieval, 169, 176, 193
 - Iron Age type, 48
 - Roman, 61–2
- Environment Agency, 121
- Evans, John, architect, 257
- Evely, Mr, of Harlech, 243
- Fenton, Richard, antiquary, 118
- ferries, 247–8
- Ffrith (Flints.), Roman settlement, 53
- field systems, 121, 124, 131
- Filton (Glos.), early medieval cemetery, 190, 192
- firing range, Castlemartin (Pembs.), 134, 136
- Fleetwood, Charles, 231
- flintwork, Mesolithic?, 118, 120
- prehistoric, 56, 65
- Foot Guards regiment, 236
- Four Crosses (Monts.), Bronze Age pottery, 65
- Frank's Point, Skokholm (Pembs.), 117*, 124
- free tenants, medieval, 207
- Freeman, Edward August, 6
- Friars, The, Newport (Mons.), 236
- Frontinus, Julius, Roman governor of Britain, 24, 28
- Frost, John, 236
- furniture, Roman, 44, 46
- Gaer Fawr (Cards.), 40*
- Gallifords Northwest, 51
- Gallus, Didius, Roman governor of Britain, 26–7
- Garnstone, Weobley (Herefs.), 226
- Gateholm Islet (Pembs.), 115–16, 118–19, 124, 130–1
- Gelli Aur (Golden Grove), Llandeilo (Carms.), 222
- Gentleman's Magazine*, 237
- Geomatics Group, LiDAR survey, 115
- George I, king, 229
- George IV, king, 237–8, 254
- Georgian, architectural style, 3–4, 7, 9
- Gerald of Wales (Giraldus Cambrensis), 24, 167
- Gifford and Partners, 55
- Giraldus Cambrensis, *see* Gerald of Wales
- Glanfeinion (Monts.), Bronze Age pottery, 65
- glass, Roman, 86, 88
 - beads, Roman, 44
- Glorious Revolution, 225, 227
- Gloucester, bishops of, 222
- glove selling, 243
- Glyn (Caerns.), township, 211
- Glyndŵr, Owain (Owen Glendower), 242–3, 251
- Gogerddan Arms, Aberystwyth, 254
- Gogerddan, early medieval cemetery, 189–92
- Golden Grove (Gelli Aur), Llandeilo, 222
- Gothic architectural style, 3–4, 7, 9
- Gould, Sir Charles, 236
- grave markers, early medieval, 136–7, 144, 157*, 191
- graves, *see* cemeteries, cist graves
- Great Castle Head, Dale (Pembs.), plant remains, 181, 194
- Greers family, of Aberystwyth, 239, 244

- Greuter, Stephen, 51
 Gresham, Colin, 211
 Gresley family of Dolgellau, 242
 Gresley, Richard and Francis, 242
 Grey Seals, 118
 Greyfriars, Carmarthen, skeletal remains, 147, 150–2
 Gronant (Caerns.), township, 211
 medieval court, 211–2
 Grosvenor, Lord, 246
 Grote, George, History of Greece, 5
 Gruffudd ap Gwenwynwyn, 206
 Gruffudd ap Llywelyn, 206, 208
 guerrilla warfare, 13, 19–20, 23, 25–9
 Guillelots, 118
 Gwent Cambrian Society, 237
 Gwent Provincial Eisteddfod, 237
 Gwrgenau, brother of Maredudd Crach, 211
 Gwyndw (Gwyndy) (Angl.), coaching inn, 247
 Gwynedd Archaeological Trust (GAT), 42
 Gwynedd, dynasty and princes, 205–6, 208
 Gwynedd Society, 237
 Gwynedd Uwch Conwy, 208, 211
 Gwynne, Revd Alban Thomas Jones, of
 Mynachdy, 254
 Gwynor (Angl.), 249
 Gwyrch Castle (Denbs.), 247, 258
 Gwyrfai, *see* Is and Uwch

 Hafod (Cards.), 239–40, 249
 Hafod y Llan, monastic grange, 206
 halls, medieval, 205–18
 Harlech (Mer.), 242–3, 249
 Blue Lion Inn, 243
 Castle, 209, 211–13, 243
 Harley, Lady Brilliana, 227
 Harley, Robert, church monument, 219–20, 227, 228*, 230
 Harley, Sir Edward, 227
 Harley, Sir Robert, 227
 harps, harpists and harp-playing, 242, 244, 248, 252
 Harrold (Beds.), Roman shell-tempered ware, 109
 Harrison, Thomas, architect, 257
 Haverfordwest (Pembs.), 135*

 Haylock, Keith, 46
 headstones, early medieval, 191
 helicopter pad, 118
 Hen Gastell, early medieval pottery, 187
 Henley Wood (Som.), early medieval cemetery, 192
 Henry III, king of England, 206
 Hereford, capture in Civil War, 225
 Heronbridge (Ches.), Roman settlement, 108
 Hesketh, *see* Bamford-Hesketh
 hillforts, 48
 Hoare, Sir Richard Colt, 257
 Holt (Denbs.), legionary tile works, 52*, 72
 Holyhead (Angl.), 247, 249
 Holywell (Flints.), 238, 247–9
 Hopewell, David, 41–2, 48
 Horsley, Samuel, bishop, 4
 Hough, Dr John, 227
 house platforms, 121
 Howels, John, of Llandoverly, 251
 Huddart, Sir Joseph, 252
 Hudson, Mr, of St Asaph, 247
 Hughes, Elizabeth, harpist, of Carnarfon, 252
 Hughes, H. Harold, 205
 Hughes, Lt. Col. James, 260
 Hughes, Margaret, of Kinmel Park, 259
 Hughes, Sir W. B., 252
 Hughes, W, harpist, of Welshpool, 249, 252–3, 260
 Hughes, William Lewis, of Kinmel Park, 248
 human cremation burials, 192
 human skeletal remains, early medieval, 140–1, 146–55, 172–3
 huts and hut-settlements, 115

 Icenii, 16
 Illogan Roman villa (Cornwall), 40
 inscribed stones, *see* early medieval
 Institute of Geography and Earth Sciences, Aberystwyth University, 46
 Irby, Hon. G. and Mrs, 252
 Irby, Hon. Paul and Mrs, 252
 Ireton, John, 231
 Iron Age, defended enclosure, 192
 enclosures, 48
 see also promontory forts, hillforts

- Ironside, Gilbert, bishop of Bristol, 227
 ironwork, Roman, 91–3
 ironworking, undated, 141, 158–9, 194
 Is Gwyrfai, commote, 208–9
 isotope analysis, 183–7
- Jack Sound, Skokholm (Pembs.), 120
 James II, king, 220, 225
 James, Heather, Secretary of CAA, 1
 Jenkins, T. E., dean of St David's, 10
 Jenkins, William, 238
 Jenkinson, John Banks, bishop of St David's, 5
 John le Mere, carpenter, 213
 Johnes, Thomas, of Hafod, 240
 Jones, Col. Love Parry, 259
 Jones, Eleanor, of Buckland (Breckn.), 223–4
 Jones, Evan, harpist of Capel Curig, 252
 Jones, Evan, harpist, of Llanrwst, 252
 Jones, Richard, of Llanwnda (Caerns.), 251–2
 Jones, Richard, singer of Llangwyfan (Llangwyuan), 252
 Jones, William Basil, bishop of St David's, 1, 5–7
- Kilpaison, Rhoscrowdder (Pembs.), cist cemetery, 189, 192
 King's Arms, Liverpool, 249
 King's Bench, 220, 222
 Kingsholm Roman fort, Gloucester, 20
- Lacy, Henry de, earl of Lincoln, 211
 Ladies of Llangollen, 244
 Lambert, John, 231
 Lampeter (Llanbedris, Lhapeter), 239
 Laud, William, Archbishop of Canterbury, 5, 222
 Laugharne (Carms.), church memorial, 222, 225
 Laws, Edward, 119, 136, 142, 145, 192
 lead, Roman, 46
 spindlewhorl or weight, Roman, 90–1
 Leicester, 260–1
 Leland, John, 219
 Lethbridge, T. C., 119
 Lewellin, Llewelyn, dean of St David's, 2–3, 5–9
 Lewis, Mr, of Llanaeron (Llanayron), 239
 Lewis, Samuel, 118
 LiDAR survey, 115–32
 lighthouse, 117*, 118, 124
- Lilburne, Robert, 231
 limekiln, 118
 Lincoln, earl of, 211
 Linney Burrows (Pembs.), 134, 135*, 194
 Littledale, Charles Richard, 239
 Liverpool, 248–50
 Exchange, 249, 261
 King's Arms, 249
 Mansion House, 249
 Star and Garter Inn, 249
 Waterloo Hotel, 249
 Liverpool, Lord, 236
 Llanaeron (Llanayron), 239
 Llanarmon-yn-Iâl, obligations of medieval tenants, 208
 Llanbeblig (Caerns.), 209
 Church, 256
 Llanberis (Caerns.), 216
 Llandedrgoch (Angl.), querns, 155
 Llandeilo (Carms.), Roman plant remains, 99
 see also Golden Grove
 Llandough (Glam.), early medieval cemetery, 134, 189, 191
 skeletal remains, 147, 151–2
 Llandovery (Carms.), 239, 249
 Llanelen (Glam.), plant remains, 181
 Llanerchaeron (Cards.), 238, 240*
 Llanfair Rhyd Gastell, monastic grange, 206
 Llanfallteg (Cards.), 4
 Llangollen (Denbs.), 244, 249
 Ladies of, 244
 Llangynfelin, Erglodd (Cards.), 45
 Llanilar (Cards.), 40*
 Llanstephan, medieval pottery, 155
 Llantwit Major Roman villa (Glam.), 107
 Llanychlwydog (Pembs.), early medieval cemetery, 189–91
 Llawhaden (Pembs.), plant remains, 181
 Llifon commote (Angl.), 208
 Lloyd, Harry, of Brecon, 239
 Lloyd, J. D. K., 1
 Lloyd, J. E., historian, 209
 Lloyd, John, farmer, Skokholm, 118
 Lloyd, Sir G., 248
 Llys Brychan (Carms.), Roman villa, 48
 Llysfaen (Denbs.), Roman brooch, 91

- Llywarch ap Llywelyn, poet, 211
 Llywelyn ap Gruffudd, 205, 207–8, 210
 Llywelyn ap Iorwerth, 205–6, 208, 211
 Llywelyn Tower, Aberconwy, 205
 Llywelyn's Hall (Prince's Hall), Conwy, 205–18
 Lockley, Ronald, naturalist, 118–9
 Loder, Andrew, organist, of Bath, 253
Londinium, 28
 London Society of 'Ancient Britons', 249
 London Welsh Society, 248
 London, Highgate Arch, 249
 London, Tower of, 206
 Londonderry, Lord, 244
 Longbury Bank (Pembs.), 194
 early medieval pottery, 187
 Longniddry (East Lothian), early medieval
 cemetery, 192
 Longoar Bay (Pembs.), early medieval cemetery,
 189, 191, 193–4
 Loughor, Roman plant remains, 99
 Lucy, William, bishop of St David's, church
 memorial, 219–21, 221*, 231
 Ludlow, St Lawrence's Church, memorials, 230
 Luxmore, John, bishop of St Asaph, 248
 Luxmore, Miss Fanny, 248
- Machynlleth, 242, 249
 St Peter's Church, 255
 Maddox, W. A., Tremadog, 243
 Maenan abbey, 211
maerdref, *maerdrefi*, 211
 Maesderwen (Breckn.), Roman villa, 48
 Magwr, river (Cards.), 47
 Majendie, Henry William, bishop, 252
 Majendie, Mrs, 248, 252
 Malltraeth (Angl.), commote, 208
 Malpas (Ches.), Roman veterans settlement, 108
 Manorbier (Pembs.), 116
 Mansell family of Briton Ferry and Margam, 225
 Mansell, Thomas, 225
 Manx Shearwaters, 119
 Maredudd Crach, 211
 Maredudd, abbot of Aberconwy abbey, 206
 Margam abbey (Glam.), 216
 Marloes (Pembs.), Mere, 117*
 Peninsular 115–16, 116*, 118–20, 124–30
- Martin's Haven (Pembs.), 115, 117*
 Matthews, Sir Thomas, architect, 118
 Mawddach river and falls, 243
 Mawgan Porth (Cornwall), early medieval
 cemetery, 189, 193
 medieval farmstead, 130
 pottery, 119, 145, 155
 see also early medieval
Mediolanum, *see* Whitchurch
 Meirionnydd, *cantref*, 207
 Melbourne, Lord, 254
 Menai Straits, 211, 244
 Menai suspension bridge (chain bridge), 244
 Merton Priory (London), skeletal remains, 152
 Mesolithic, *see* flintwork
 metalworking, Roman, 95
 Metropolitan Cambrian Institution, 237–8
 Milford Haven (Pembs.), 116*, 135*, 155, 189
 Mill, John Stuart, 9
 mining, Roman, 46
 Ministry of Defence firing range, Castlemartin
 (Pembs.), 134, 136
 Moel Cynwch, 256
 Molesey disaster, Skokholm (Pembs.), 120
 molluscs, 140, 163–7
Mona (Anglesey), 15*, 27
 Mona Inn, Holyhead (Angl.), 259
 Monkton Priory (Pembs.), 167
 Monmouth, duke of, 231
 Monmouthshire Antiquarian Society, 235
 Mons Graupius, battle, 22, 29
 Montgomery, treaty of, 208
 Moore, Donald, 1
 Morgan, Angelina Maria Cecilia, 235–6, 239,
 243, 245, 247–9
 Morgan, Charles Octavius Swinnerton, 235–61
 Morgan, George Gould, 235
 Morgan, Jane, 236
 Morgan, John, 236
 Morgan, John, harp player, of Corwen, 252–3
 Morgan, Lt. Col. Sir Charles, 235–6
 Morgan, Mary (née Stoney), 236
 Morgan, Sir Charles, 236–7, 239, 242–3, 245,
 247–9, 252
 Morganwg, Iolo (Edward Williams), 236–7
 Morris, Sir John and Lady, 239

- mottes, *see* earthwork castles
 mould, Roman, 86, 87*
- Nanconwy commote, Trefriw, court, 207
 Nannau (Caerns.), 238, 244
 Nannau Park, 243
 Nantwich (Ches.), 249
 Nares, Mrs, 9
 Nash, John, architect, 5, 240
 National Trust, 118
 nature reserves, 116
 Newborough, Lord, 252
 Newcastle-under-Lyme (Staffs.), 249
 Newton (Pembs.), plant remains, 181, 193
 Newton Hall, Llandeilo (Caerns.), 222
 Newtown (Monts.), St David's church, 219, 224
 Newtown Hall, 219, 222–3, 225
 Nicholson, William, vicar of Llandeilo, 222
 Norman earthwork castles, 210
 North Pond, Skokholm, (Pembs.), 118, 123
 Northampton, 249
 Northwich (Ches.), 249
- Oakley Arms, 256
 Oakley, Mr, of Tan y Bwlch, 243
 Oakley, William, 256
 ogam inscriptions, 187, 194
 Old Black Lion, Aberystwyth, 254
 Onasander, Greek philosopher, 27
 Ordovices, 14, 15*, 20, 27–30
 Orielton, baronets of, 236
 Owain Gwynedd, 208
 Owen, George, 222
 Owen, John, bishop of St David's, 5
 Owen, Michael, vicar of Laugharne, 222
 Owen, Mr Smith, 239
 Owen, Sir Hugh Hugh, 2nd baronet of Orielton,
 236
 Oxford University, 6, 222, 236
- Paget, Agnes, 247, 259, 252
 Paget, Georgiana, 247, 259, 252
 Paget, Henry, Marquess of Anglesey
 Paget, Lord Arthur, 247, 252
 Pall Mall, London, 236
 pamphlet wars, 4
- Parry, Col. L., 248, 251–2
 Parry, Mr I. H., 251
 Parys Mountain copper mine (Angl.), 259
 patera handle, Roman, 76, 86*
 peat cutting, 113, 242
 Pemberton, Edward William Smythe, 255
 Pembroke Dock (Pembs.), 135*
 Pen-lan-isaf hillfort (Cards.), 40*
 Pen y Castell hillfort (Pen-y-castell) (Cards.),
 40*, 48
 Penmaenmawr (Penman Mawr) (Caerns.), 247
 Pennal, commote court, 207
 Pennant, H. D., MP, 252
 Penrhyn quarry (Caerns.), 256
 Perceval, Spencer, Prime Minister, 229
 Perfeddwlad, 211
 Pevsner, Hugh, 230
 Pictish influence, 191
 Piozzi, Mrs Hester Lynch, 237
 Pistill y Cain (Caerns.), 243
 place-names, *see* Scandinavian, Viking
 plant remains, 95–105, 159–63, 177–82
 Plas Coch, Wrexham, Romano-British settlement,
 48, 51–113
 Plas Machynlleth, 255
 Plas Newydd (Caerns.), 238
 Plas yn Cefn (Denbs.), 260
 platform houses, 121, 130
 Plautius, Aulus, Roman governor of Britain, 17
 ploughmarks, *see* cultivation marks
 Ponsonby, Miss Sarah, of Llangollen, 244
 Pont Aber Glasslyn (Caerns.), 243
 Pontcysyllte Aqueduct, 245
 Pope, Alexander, 230
 Porden, William, architect, 258
 post-medieval pottery, 145, 155
 Postumus, Poenius, Roman prefect, 28
 pottery, Bronze Age, 55–6, 64–5
 medieval, 119, 145, 155
 pottery, post-medieval, 145, 155
 Roman, 67–86, 119
 Poundbury (Dorset), Roman cemetery, 188
 Powell, Anna, 222
 Powell, Sir John, church memorial, 219–22, 223*,
 225
 Powell, Sir Thomas, 222–3

- Powys Fadog, 207–8
 Powys Society, 237
 Powys Wenwynwyn, 207
 Prestatyn (Denbs.), Roman plant remains, 98–9
 Roman wells, 98
 Price family of Dolgellau, 242–3
 Price, Professor Jennifer, 43
 Price, Richard John, of Rhiwlas, 256
 Price, Sir Uvedale, 255
 Prince's Hall, Conwy, *see* Llywelyn's Hall
 promontory forts, 117*, 127*, 128*, 129*, 130*,
 168*, 169, 194
 Prosser, D. L., bishop of St David's, 5
 Pryce family, of Newtown Hall (Monts.), 219–20
 Pryce, Dame Elizabeth, church memorial, 219,
 223, 224*, 225
 Pryce, Dame Mary, church memorial, 224*
 Pryce, Matthew, church memorial, 222, 231
 Pryce, Sir John, 219, 222–4, 231–2
 Pryce, Sir Vaughan, 222
 Puffins, 118
 Pugh, Richard, harp player, of Dolgellau, 252
 Puritan beliefs, 227
 Pym, John, 232

 quartz pebbles, associated with burials, 191
 querns, quernstones, Roman, 93, 94*
 early medieval, 155–7, 156*, 194

 rabbits, 118
 Radford, C. A. R., 1
 RAF St Athan, Roman plant remains, 99
 Ramsey Island (Pembs.), grave markers, 191
 Razorbills, 118
 Rees, Revd W. J., 259
 Restoration settlement, 220
 Reveley, Hugh, 256
 Rhaidr y wnell (Swallow Falls) (Caerns.), 244
 Rhodri ab Owain Gwynedd, 206
 Rhodri ap Gruffudd, 206
 Rhosyr, timber hall, 213
 ridge tiles, post medieval, 145
 ridge-and-furrow cultivation, 175
 Roberts, Mr, 243
 Roberts, Richard, harpist, of Caernarfon, 253
 Roberts, Thomas, of Conwy, 251

 Robson, P. A., 1
 Rochester Cathedral, 3
 Roman Catholic emancipation, 236
 Roman, adze-hammer, 91, 92*
 army, 13–38
 bathhouses, 42, 107
 brick and tile, 42, 48, 55, 93, 107
 brooches, 88–91, 90*, 191
 burials, 136
 coins, 48, 65–7, 119
 conquest of Wales, 13–38
 corn-drying kilns, 55, 60*, 60–1, 96–7, 106
 enclosures, 61–2
 fleet, 20
 furniture, 44, 46
 glass, 45*, 46, 86–8
 glass beads, 44
 ironwork, 91–3
 lead, 46, 9
 metalworking, 95
 mining, 46
 mould, 86, 87*
 ovens, 43, 45*, 47
 patera handle, 76, 86*
 possible hut settlement, 115, 119
 pottery, 67–86, 93–4, 119, 192
 querns, 93, 94*
 roofing tiles, 46–7
 smelting, 46
 spindlewhorl or weight, 90*, 90–1
 stylus, 92*, 93
 toilet implement, 90*, 91
 villas, 39–49, 51, 107
 wells, 61
 round barrows, 134, 192
 roundhouse, 124
 Rowlands, Robert, harpist, of Beddgelert, 252
 Royal Anglesey Militia, 260
 Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical
 Monuments of Wales (RCAHMW), 39,
 115, 120, 124, 128, 205
 Royal Denbigh Militia band, 259
 royal residence, Welsh, medieval, 205
 Royal Yacht, 237
 Ruabon (Rhuabon) 244–5, 249
 Rundell, Bridge & Rundell, silversmiths, 245

- Sainsbury's supermarket, Wrexham, 53
- St Ann'e Head (Pembs.), 116*
- St Anthony's Chapel, Angle (Pembs.), 167, 169
- St Asaph (Denbs.), 247–9
Cathedral, 247
bishops of, 4, 206, 237, 247
Bishop's Palace, 247
- St Athan, *see* RAF St Athan, 99
- St Bride's Bay (Pembs.), 115, 116*
- St Brides (Pembs.), early medieval cemetery, 189
- St David (Dewi Sant), 5
- St David's, Bishops Palace, 5
Cathedral, 1–11, 167
parish, 193
- St David's church, Newtown (Monts.), 219
- St George's Chapel, Angle (Pembs.), 167
- St Giles, Wrexham, 258
- St Justininian's Chapel, St David's (Pembs.), 189, 193
- St Lawrence, Ludlow (Shrops.), church
memorials, 230
- St Mary's chapel and well, Angle (Pembs.), 167, 168*, 169
- St Michael's church, Aberystwyth, 254
- St Non's Chapel (Pembs.), 193
- St Patrick's (Pembs.), 193
- St Patrick's Chapel, St David's (Pembs.), 189, 191
- St Patrick's Isle, Isle of Man, grave markers, 191
- St Peter, Machynlleth, 255
- St Winifride's Well, Holywell (Flints.), 238, 247
- Salwey, Major Richard, 231
- Salwey, Theophilus, church memorial, 230*, 230–1
- Sancroft, William, Archbishop of Canterbury, 220
- sand inundation, 137, 188
- Scandinavian place-names, 119
- Scapula, Ostorius, Roman governor of Britain, 15–17
- Scilly Isles, long cist cemeteries, 194
- Scott, Gilbert, architect, 8
- Scott, Oldrid, architect, 2, 9
- sea transport, medieval, 213
- seals, *see* Grey Seals
- seaweed, used as fertiliser, 162–3
- Second World War activity, 119–20
- Sedding, J. P., 5
- Segontium* Roman fort, 78
- Seiont, river, 210
- Sele, Howel, 243
- Selsey, Lord and Lady, 252
- Seven Bishops, trial, 219–20, 223
- Severn (*Sabrina*), river, 15–18
- sheepfold, 124
- shell midden, undated, 145, 159, 162–3
- Silures, 14, 15*, 18, 20, 23–4, 26–8, 30
- silver wine cooler, 245*, 252
- skeletal remains, *see* human
- Skokholm Island (Pembs.), 115, 116*, 118–19, 130
- Skomer Island (Pembs.), 115, 116*, 118
- slate quarries, 244
- Slater, Bill, 51
- slings and slingshot, used in warfare, 21
- Smith, Mr Thomas, of Holyhead, 247
- Snowdon, 244, 249
- snuffbox, 243
- Society of Antiquaries of London, 42, 235, 236, 238–9
- South Haven, Skokholm (Pembs.), 116, 117*, 118
- South Hook, Herbranston (Pembs.), corn-drying kiln, 193
plant remains, 163
quernstones, 155
- spears, used in warfare, 19, 22
- spindlewhorl or weight, Roman, lead, 90*, 90–1
- SSSIs (Sites of Special Scientific Interest), 118
- Stackpole Warren (Pembs.), early cultivation, 188
- Steele, Richard, writer, 230
- stone roofing tiles, Roman, 55
- Stoney (Morgan), Mary Margaret, 236
- Storm Petrels, 118
- Storr, Paul, designer of wine cooler, 245
- Strabo, Roman geographer, 18
- Strata Florida abbey, 206
- Strawberry Hill Gothic, 4
- Strode, William, Lieutenant-General, church memorial, 225
- stylus, Roman, 92*, 93
- Suetonius Paullinus, Roman governor of Britain, 27–8
- Sun Pin, Chinese military strategist, 14, 27

- Swallow Falls (Rhaidr y wennel), 257
 Swift, Jonathan, writer, 230
- Tacitus, Roman historian, 14, 16–18, 20, 22–4, 26–30
 Talbot Inn, Aberystwyth, 239
 Tal-y-bont, commote court, 207
 Tal-y-cafn, river crossing of the Conwy, 211
 Tandderwen (Denbs.), early medieval cemetery, 192
 Tan-yr-allt, enclosure, 40*
 farm (Cards.), 39, 48
 Tarporley (Ches.), Roman villa, 106
 Taylor, A. J., historian, 205, 210, 212
 Taylor, Jeremy, bishop of Down, 222
 Thirlwall, Connop, bishop of St David's, 5–6, 8
 Thomas, Dylan, poet, 222
 Thomas, Mr D. (Davydd Du o Eryri), 251
 thrashing machines, 69
 Tiddington (Warks.), corn-drying kilns, 98
 timber-framed buildings, 212
 Tintagel (Cornwall), grave markers, 191
 tobacco, 249
 toilet implement, Roman, 90*, 91
 tours, North Wales, 235–63
 Tower of London, 206, 220, 229, 231
 town criers, 239
 Toy, Sidney, 205
 Tracy, Charles Hanbury, of Pontypool Park, 257
 Tracy, Hon, Mrs Henrietta, 257
 Traherne, Revd J. M., 8
 Trawsgoed (Cards.), Mansion, 40*
 Roman fort, 39, 40*, 47
 Treaty of Utrecht, 229
 Trecastle (Breckn.), 239, 249
 Tredegar House, Newport (Mons.), 235–6, 239
 Trefriw, court of commote of Nanconwy, 207
 Trehill Farm, Marloes Peninsular (Pembs.), 117*
 Tremadog (Tremadoc) (Caern.), church, 243
 Roman bathhouse, 42, 48
 Trent (*Trisantona*), river, 15–17
 Trollope, Anthony, novelist, 3
 Turner, John, architect, 258
 turnpike roads, 244
- Tywi (Towey), river and valley, 48 239
 Tywyn-y-capel early medieval cemetery, 191, 193
- Uí Liatháin*, 194
 Usk, river and valley, 18, 28, 39, 48, 239
 Uwch Gwyrfai, commote, 208–9
 Uxbridge arms Hotel, Caernarfon, 243
 Uxbridge, Lord and Lady, 247, 252
- Valens, Manlius, Roman general, 26
 Valle Crucis abbey (Denbs.), 238
 Vane, Sir Henry, 231
 Vaughan, Richard, earl of Carbery, 222
 Vaughan, Sir Robert, 243
 Venutius, leader of the Brigantes, 26
 Veranius, Quintus, Roman general, 27–8
Verulamium, 28
 Victoria, Queen, 254
 Victorian church restoration, 2
 Viking place-names, 119
 villas, *see* Roman
- Wait, Gerry, 51
Warden, The, by Anthony Trollope, 3
 Warrington (Ches.), 249
 Wasperton (Warks.), isotope analysis of human remains, 185
 waterfalls, 243
 Waterloo Hotel, Liverpool, 249
Watership Down, by Richard Adams, 119
 Watery Bay promontary fort, Marloes Peninsular (Pembs.), 120, 124, 126–8, 129*, 130*
 weather records, 238
 Webster, Dr Peter, 48
 Webster, Graham, 20
 Wellington, Duke of, 244
 wells, Roman, 61
 Welsh Archaeological Trusts, 134
 Welsh language, 238, 248, 251
 music, early, 238, 248
 royal residences, medieval, 205
 Welsh Society, London, 248
 Weobley (Herefs.), church memorials, 226–7
 Weobley, Garnstone, 226
 West Angle Bay, early medieval cemetery, 133–4, 167–95

- West Heslerton, isotope analysis of human remains, 185
- Westhook (West Hook) Farm, Marloes Peninsular (Pembs.), 117*, 120
- Westminster Abbey, memorials, 225
- Westminster School, 236
- Wharram Percy (Yorks.), plant remains, 163
- Whitchurch (*Mediolanum*) (Shrops.), 52*
- White, R. B., 218
- Wilderspool Roman settlement, 108
- Wildlife Trust of South and West Wales, 116
- William and Mary, king and queen, 221–2
- William de Louth, keeper of Conwy castle, 210
- William III, king of England, 221, 225, 231
- Williams, Edward, harpist, of Bangor, 252
- Williams, Edward, *see* Morganwg, Iolo
- Williams, John, harpist of Pwllheli, 252
- Williams, Mrs Owen, 248
- Williams, Owen, MP, 252
- Williams, T. P., MP, 252
- wine cooler, silver, 245*, 252
- Woburn (Beds.), 249
- Woodside (Woodbridge) Ferry, Wirral, 248
- Worcester, battle of, 219
- Wrexham, Eisteddfod, 237, 253
- Plas Coch Romano-British settlement, 51–113
- St Giles Church, 258
- Wrexham Maelor Borough Council, 51
- Wrexham Museum Service, 54
- Wright, Sir Robert, Chief Justice, 222
- Wyatt, James, architect, 257
- Wyatt, Lewis, architect, 257
- Wye, river, 18, 20
- Wyndham, Sir Francis, 219
- Wynn, Sir Watkin William, 237, 245, 252
- Wynne, Hon. Mr, 252
- Wynnstay (Denbs.), 237, 245
- column, 245
- Y Ty Hir (The Long House), 211
- Yorktown, America, 236
- Ystumanner, commote, 207
- court, 209
- hall, 209–13
- Ystwyth river and valley, 39, 40*, 47–8, 240

