Notice of a Need

IN THE POSSESSION OF THE CORPORATION OF LYNN.

COMMUNICATED BY

WILLIAM HENRY HART, ESQ., F.S.A.,

&c., &c., &c.

Having been favoured by A. H. Swatman, Esq., with access to the records of the Corporation of Lynn, I beg to call attention to a very interesting document which, though not at all relating to Norfolk Archæology, yet, as being preserved among the muniments of one of its chief towns, demands a passing notice at the hands of the Society. It is an instrument dated in the year 1390, by which the Abbot of the Monastery of SS. Sergius and Baccus, near Angiers in France, appoints John Tournedon to be Prior of Swavesey Priory, Cambridgeshire, in these words:—

"Guydo miseracione divina Abbas humilis monasterii sanctorum Sergii et Bachi prope Andeg ordinis Sancti Benedci Nobili ac potenti viro nobis in Xpo dileccione caritatis t devocionis amplectant domino de la Souche Helien dioces in Regno Anglie salutem in domino cum debitis Reverencia t honore. Cum ab antiquis temporib; Eleccio t nominaco persone ydonee de gremio dei nri monasterii assumende ad prioratum nrm curatum de Suavezaye Helien dioces in deo

Regno Anglie membr a dco nro monasterio dependen quociens ipm Prioratum vacare contingit ad Abbatem dei monasterii pro tempore de antiqua consuetudine eciam a fundacione dci prioratus ad vosq3 dnm prefatum et predecessores vros successive pntacio seu jus patronatus ad nominacionem t eleccion pred pertinuint t pertinere noscantur. Huic est q nos ad predcem prioratum de Suavezaye nunc vacantem obtinendum Religiosum t honestum virum nobis in Xpo dilectum fratrem Johannem Tournedon ptrm dci monasterii monachum expresse professum sciencia vita t moribus approbatum ad Regimen q3 dči prioratus habilem 't ydoneum prout novimus ab experto et adti per nos in dco nro monasterio cance ut est moris electum vobis domino de la Souche prefato et aliis quoz intest I interesse potest I poterit tam de consuetudine quam de jure Tenore pntium nominamus et ad vos transmittimus electū et nominatum canonice ad dcm prioratum per vos illi vi illis ad quem vel ad quos dicti prioratus collacio instituco pertinet pñtandum Vobis tenore pñcium supplicañ ac Rogantes quatinus pdcm fratrem Johem per nos ut plmittitur electum et nominatum ad dem prioratum obtinendum cum suis juribus 7 pertineñ illi vi illis ad quem vel ad quos pertinet de jure vel consuetudine dĉi prioratus collacio et Institucio more solito Pntetis I faciatis institui cance in eodem ceterumque compleatis 't fieri faciatis que tuta hec necessaria fuerint et quomodol3 opportuna. Datum t actum in monasterio nro die veneris in festo nativitatis beati Johannis Baptiste Anno domini mittio cccmo nonagesimo."

Attached to this instrument is the seal of the monastery, in tolerably good preservation, as shewn in the accompanying cut.

I have obtained from the Imperial Archives of Paris a cast of a seal of this monastery, attributed to the year 1232: it is unfortunately much damaged, but enough is left to show that its design is very different from the specimen now



before me. It is about the same size, but would appear not to have had such elaborate tabernacle work; indeed I am inclined to assign to it an earlier date than that of 1232, for it seems to me to possess the characteristics of twelfthcentury art.

I have also another cast of a seal from Paris: it is that of Philip, Abbot of the same monastery, and is attributed to the same year; it is in good condition, and is an interesting specimen.

This abbey was founded about 654 by Clovis II., King of France.

I have not been able to discover any other instance of this abbey seal; and if it should happen that the one now before me is an unique specimen, it will doubtless be very interesting to the Norfolk Antiquaries to know that they have in their care so excellent a specimen of French Archæology.