

*Surrey Archaeological Collections*, **85**, 97-157, 1998

## CHAPTER 4: FARNHAM

*Surrey Archaeological Collections*, **85**, 114–118, 1998

### **The town ditch and the early development of Farnham town and borough**

PEGGY PARKS

**A copie of a rent rolle bearinge date Ao D 1594**

|   |     |                              |         |
|---|-----|------------------------------|---------|
| Pashe                                   | 9   | Sir Richard Tichborne        | 9       |
| Willm Rivers                            | 4½  | Willm Greene                 | 4½      |
| Oswolde Massingberde                    | 18  | Willm Greene                 | 4½      |
| Ewstace Welche                          | 4½  | Lawrence Hill                | 4½      |
| Robert Tompson 3 tents                  | 13½ | George Wrothe                | 4½      |
| Richarde Longly                         | 2   | Thomas Raunce                | 4½      |
| Richarde Moesley Esquire                | 9   | Willm Terrey                 | 9       |
| George Avenell                          | 18  | Anthony Tompson              | 4       |
| Thomas Wilde                            | 9   | Mr Covert                    | 9       |
| Thomas Wilde                            | 4½  | John Knighte                 | 4½      |
| John Eggar                              | 4½  | Bennet Frensham              | 4½      |
| Henry Lun                               | 18  | Henry Vanner                 | 9       |
| Willm Greene                            | 4½  | Mr Francis Smalman (deleted) | 9       |
| Willm Newman                            | 4½  |                              |         |
| Thomas Wilde                            | 14  | Summa                        | 41s 6½d |
| Mabell Order                            | 2   |                              |         |
| John Bookham for his dwelling tente     | 4½  |                              |         |
| John Bookham for the next tente         | 9   |                              |         |
| John Bookham for the next rente         | 6½  |                              |         |
| John Bookham for another tente          | 6½  |                              |         |
| Richard Denman for fower tents          | 18  |                              |         |
| Widow Felt for a tente                  | 4½  |                              |         |
| Willm Somer                             | 9   |                              |         |
| Edwarde Crane for half tente            | 2½  |                              |         |
| Lawrence Hill for haulf a tente         | 2½  |                              |         |
| Robert Costrete for a tente             | 6   |                              |         |
| Lawrence Dicy                           | 4½  |                              |         |
| Thomas Jowre                            | 6½  |                              |         |
| The heires of Morice Sturtt for orchard | 9   |                              |         |
| John Denham                             | 4½  |                              |         |
| Richard Longly for an orchard           | 4½  |                              |         |
| Willm Greene for a tente and an orchard | 18  |                              |         |
| Reynolde Freemantell                    | 4½  |                              |         |
| Reynolde Freemantell                    | 4½  |                              |         |
| George Quaite                           | 9   |                              |         |
| George Quaite                           | 9   |                              |         |
| Nicholas Watts                          | 9   |                              |         |
| Nicholas Watts for a garden             | 9   |                              |         |
| George Quaite for a garden              | 9   |                              |         |
| Richarde Denman for a tente             | 4½  |                              |         |
| Richarde Denman for a tente             | 9   |                              |         |
| Richard Hole for a tente                | 9   |                              |         |
| Mr Francise Smalman for a tent          | 18  |                              |         |
| Thomas Braborne                         | 4½  |                              |         |
| Thomas Braborne                         | 4½  |                              |         |
| Mr Richard Moesley                      | 13½ |                              |         |
| Thomas Barrett                          | 9   |                              |         |
| George Quaite                           | 9   |                              |         |
| Robert Warner                           | 4½  |                              |         |
| Nicholas Barker                         | 9   |                              |         |
| Willm Manncell                          | 9   |                              |         |
| Nicholas Greene                         | 9   |                              |         |
| Sir Richard Tichborne                   | 4½  |                              |         |
| John Christmas                          | 4½  |                              |         |

**The Burrow Rent 1681**

|   |      |                                    |    |
|---|------|------------------------------------|----|
| Thomas Fletcher                           | 9    | Edward Rickards                    | 4½ |
| Robert Mason                              | 4½   | George Wroth                       | 9  |
| John Fox                                  | 1 4  | John Lavendar for Fishcrosse House | 9  |
| John Lutman                               | 4½   | Robert Mason                       | 3  |
| Robert & Thomas Launder                   | 1 1½ | John Jermane                       | 9  |
| John Hall                                 | 2½   | William Lampard                    | 4½ |
| John Lee                                  | 9    | Thomas Harding                     | 4½ |
| William Piggott                           | 9    | William Stanton                    | 9  |
| Elizabeth Terry                           | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Widdow Hunt                               | 4½   |                                    |    |
| John Baker                                | 9    |                                    |    |
| Richard Clements                          | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Richard Lunn                              | 1 6  |                                    |    |
| Wilim Piggott for the Well house          | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Willm Piggott for his barne               | 4½   |                                    |    |
| The Widdow Bookham                        | 3 9  |                                    |    |
| Robert Lusher & - Muggleston              | 9    |                                    |    |
| Thomas Somersett                          | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Thomas Somersett for the widdow<br>Hollis | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Thomas Stanton                            | 2½   |                                    |    |
| William Stanton                           | 2    |                                    |    |
| Margaret Porter                           | 3    |                                    |    |
| Thomas Somersett                          |      |                                    |    |
| William Smyther                           | 4    |                                    |    |
| Thomas Stanton                            | 2½   |                                    |    |
| Nathaniell Gary                           | 2½   |                                    |    |
| Abraham Lee                               | 1 0  |                                    |    |
| Thomas Weill                              | 1 4  |                                    |    |
| Francis Smyth for Newmans                 | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Francis Smyth for Brabornes               | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Francis Smyth for Cranhams                | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Francis Smyth Jun                         | 1 6  |                                    |    |
| John Lavender                             | 1 6  |                                    |    |
| The Widdow Wisdome                        | 9    |                                    |    |
| Stovold widdow                            | 4½   |                                    |    |
| William Draper                            | 9    |                                    |    |
| James Fox                                 | 1½   |                                    |    |
| James Fox                                 | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Johane Hunt                               | 4½   |                                    |    |
| William Wheeler                           | 4½   |                                    |    |
| George Exoll                              | 9    |                                    |    |
| Burchett                                  | 9    |                                    |    |
| Francis Smyth                             | 4½   |                                    |    |
| George Quaite                             | 9    |                                    |    |
| Henry Warner                              | 4½   |                                    |    |
| John Greenhill                            | 9    |                                    |    |
| John Piggott                              | 9    |                                    |    |
| William Lampard                           | 9    |                                    |    |
| Francis Smyth (Eliz Lee deleted)          | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Elizabeth Lee                             | 4½   |                                    |    |
| George Exoll                              | 4½   |                                    |    |
| Christopher Gary                          | 9    |                                    |    |
| Christopher Gary for the Kings Arms       | 4½   |                                    |    |
| James Wroth Jnr                           | 2½   |                                    |    |
| Nicholas Turner                           | 2½   |                                    |    |

**The names of the freeholders who pay Burrow Rent to the Bayliffs of Farnham Ano Dni 1707**

|                              |      |                  |       |
|------------------------------|------|------------------|-------|
| Mr Thomas Weston             | 9d   | Nicholas Turner  | 2½    |
| Peter Daniell                | 4½   | Edward Rickards  | 4½    |
| John Fry                     | 1 4  | John Wroth       | 9     |
| Thomas Jennings              | 4½   | William Harrison | 9     |
| John Holloway                | 1 1½ | John Stanton     | 3     |
| John Holloway late Hath      | 2½   | John Jennings    | 9     |
| Richard White                | 9    | John Lampard     | 4½    |
| Nathaniel Piggott            | 9    | William Harrison | 4½    |
| William Wilkinson            | 4½   | Wid Stanton      | 9     |
| John Ruslen or Robt Monk     | 4½   |                  | ----- |
| --                           |      |                  |       |
| William Blockly              | 9    |                  | 2 0 5 |
| Richard Clements             | 4½   |                  | ----- |
| --                           |      |                  |       |
| William Lunn                 | 1 6  |                  |       |
| John Child                   | 4½   |                  |       |
| Nath Piggott for his Barne   | 4½   |                  |       |
| Mrs Joane Lusher             | 3 9  |                  |       |
| Mrs Mugglestone              | 4½   |                  |       |
| Mrs Lusher                   | 4½   |                  |       |
| Thomas Somerset              | 4½   |                  |       |
| Thomas Stanton               | 2½   |                  |       |
| Thomas Jennings              | 4½   |                  |       |
| Thomas Somersett             | 4    |                  |       |
| Francis Smither              | 2    |                  |       |
| Thomas Jennings              | 3    |                  |       |
| Thomas Stanton               | 2½   |                  |       |
| Christopher Gary             | 2½   |                  |       |
| Ann Nobey                    | 1 0  |                  |       |
| George Mill late Pipers      | 1 4  |                  |       |
| Nicholas Knight for Newmans  | 4½   |                  |       |
| Nicholas Knight for Brabants | 4½   |                  |       |
| William Harrison             | 1 6  |                  |       |
| ? John or widdow Binsted     | 9    |                  |       |
| Mr Gardiner                  | 1 6  |                  |       |
| Robert Smyth                 | 4½   |                  |       |
| Phillip Avenell              | 4½   |                  |       |
| Widow Somersett              | 9    |                  |       |
| John Mill late Quaites       | 9    |                  |       |
| Wm Draper                    | 9    |                  |       |
| Wm Crump                     | 1 6  |                  |       |
| John Beldham                 | 4½   |                  |       |
| William Wheeler              | 4½   |                  |       |
| Mr Exoll                     | 9    |                  |       |
| Nicholas Knight              | 4½   |                  |       |
| Richard Coldham              | 9    |                  |       |
| George Quait                 | 9    |                  |       |
| George Quait                 | 4½   |                  |       |
| Mr Greenhall                 | 9    |                  |       |
| John Piggott                 | 9    |                  |       |
| John Lampard                 | 9    |                  |       |
| William Baker                | 4½   |                  |       |
| ? Smither                    | 4½   |                  |       |
| George Exall                 | 4½   |                  |       |
| Mr Gary9                     |      |                  |       |
| Mr Gary4½                    |      |                  |       |
| Abigail Jewer                | 2½   |                  |       |
| <b>The Borrow Rent 1711</b>  |      |                  |       |

|                                |      |                               |       |
|--------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------|
| Mr Weston                      | 9    | Mr Turner                     | 2½    |
| Peter Daniell                  | 4½   | Andrew Dawes                  | 4½    |
| Jno Fox                        | 1 4  | Mr Tho Baily for Late Wroaths | 9     |
| Tho Jennings                   | 4½   | Mr Harrison                   | 9     |
| Mr Jno Holloway                | 1 1½ | Jno Stanton                   | 3     |
| More Mr Holloway               | 2½   | Wid Jennings                  | 9     |
| Mr Wight                       | 9    | Mr Lampard                    | 4½    |
| Mr Nath Piggott                | 9    | Mr Harrisson                  | 4½    |
| Willm Wilkinson                | 4½   | Willm Stanton                 | 9     |
| Mr Hollon                      | 4½   |                               | ----- |
| --                             |      |                               |       |
| Jno Sturt late Blackboys       | 9    |                               | 2 0 5 |
| Richd Clementt                 | 4½   |                               | ----- |
| --                             |      |                               |       |
| Robt Mayne for late Lunns      | 1 6  |                               |       |
| Mrs Childs                     | 4½   |                               |       |
| Mr Nath Piggott for his Barn   | 4½   |                               |       |
| Mrs Lusher                     | 3 9  |                               |       |
| Mrs Muglestone                 | 4½   |                               |       |
| More Mrs Lusher                | 4½   |                               |       |
| Jno Matthew or Mr Webb         | 4½   |                               |       |
| Wid Stanton                    | 2½   |                               |       |
| Tho Jennings                   | 4½   |                               |       |
| Jno Webb                       | 4    |                               |       |
| Chearle Freeland late Smythers | 2    |                               |       |
| Tho Jennings                   | 3    |                               |       |
| Mrs Giles Late Stantons        | 2½   |                               |       |
| Mr Gary 2½                     |      |                               |       |
| Jno Stent Late Nobeyes         | 1 0  |                               |       |
| Mr George Mill for Late Pipers | 1 4  |                               |       |
| Mrs Knight for Newmans         | 4½   |                               |       |
| More for Brabants              | 4½   |                               |       |
| Mr Harrison                    | 1 6  |                               |       |
| Wid Binsted for Late Coliers   | 9    |                               |       |
| Mr Eldridge for Late Gardners  | 9    |                               |       |
| Robt Smith                     | 4½   |                               |       |
| Phillip Avenell                | 4½   |                               |       |
| Thos Lee                       | 4½   |                               |       |
| Mr Mill for Late Quaits        | 9    |                               |       |
| Willm Draper                   | 9    |                               |       |
| Willm Crump                    | 1 6  |                               |       |
| Jno Beldham                    | 4½   |                               |       |
| Willm Willer                   | 4½   |                               |       |
| Mrs Exall                      | 9    |                               |       |
| Mr Knight                      | 4½   |                               |       |
| Wid Coldham Late Burchalls     | 9    |                               |       |
| George Quaite                  | 9    |                               |       |
| Richd Elliott Late Quaits      | 4½   |                               |       |
| Mrs Grenhill                   | 9    |                               |       |
| Mr Jno Piggatt                 | 9    |                               |       |
| Mr Lampard                     | 9    |                               |       |
| Mr Baker                       | 4½   |                               |       |
| Mr Willm Maberly               | 4½   |                               |       |
| Willm Cooper Late Exalls       | 4½   |                               |       |
| Mr Chitty for Chafeins         | 9    |                               |       |
| Mr Gary 4½                     |      |                               |       |
| Wid Gower                      | 2½   |                               |       |

**Borough Rent for 1 year Michaelmas 1759**

|                            |     |                  |          |
|----------------------------|-----|------------------|----------|
| Mrs Sumner                 | 9½  | George Hole      | 2½       |
| Mr Robt Piper              | 4½  | Mr Thompson      | 4½       |
| Mr Crump                   | 1 4 | Mr Richard Baker | 9        |
| Mrs Lawrence               | 4½  |                  | -----    |
| ----                       |     |                  |          |
| Mr Jn Bradley              | 1 4 |                  | 12 8½    |
| Mr Paige                   | 9   |                  |          |
| Mr Bunch                   | 9   |                  |          |
| Mr Fairmanor               | 4½  | Total            | £1 15 11 |
| Next empty                 | -   |                  |          |
| Mr Dowden                  | 9   |                  |          |
| Mr Penfold                 | 4½  |                  |          |
| Mr Leigh                   | 7   |                  |          |
| Mr King                    | 4½  |                  |          |
| Mrs Forde                  | 4 6 |                  |          |
| Mr Robert Smither and Sons | 4½  |                  |          |
| Thomas Stanton             | 4½  |                  |          |
| Mr Baker                   | 1 6 |                  |          |
| More late Maynes           | 8   |                  |          |
| More late Stantons         | 2½  |                  |          |
| Mr Jacob Lee               | 9   |                  |          |
| More late Maynes           | 8   |                  |          |
| Mrs Stent                  | 1 0 |                  |          |
| Miss Young                 | 9   |                  |          |
| Mr Ashburn                 | 1 6 |                  |          |
| Geo Smith                  | 4½  |                  |          |
| Mr Bunch                   | 4½  |                  |          |
| Richard Lee                | 4½  |                  |          |
| Widow Draper               | 9   |                  |          |
| Mr Stephen Smither         | 6   |                  |          |

-----  
£1 3 2½  
-----

|                    |    |
|--------------------|----|
| Mr Wm Mill         | 4½ |
| Mr Robert Jennings | 9  |
| Mrs Harding        | 4½ |
| John Newman        | 4½ |
| Mr Newland Jnr     | 9  |
| More late Naishes  | 9  |
| Mrs Harding        | 4½ |
| John Exall         | 4½ |
| Mr Bristow         | 9  |
| Mr Backhurst       | 9  |
| Mr Griffin         | 4½ |
| Mr Scott           | 4½ |
| Mr Spreadborough   | 4½ |
| Mr Woodyer         | 9  |
| Mr Jno Allen       | 2¼ |
| Mr Jno Piper       | 2¼ |
| Mr James Stevens   | 2½ |
| Mr Cook            | 2½ |
| John Piseley       | 4½ |
| Mr Wm Longman      | 9  |
| Mr Chitty          | 9  |
| Mr Hart            | 3  |
| Mrs Randall        | 9  |
| Ann Edgerton       | 2½ |

**Farnham Borough Rental 1762 (HRO E 415809 E/B 92)**

|            |    |                  |   |
|------------|----|------------------|---|
| Mrs Sumner | 9d | Mr Robt Jennings | 9 |
|------------|----|------------------|---|

|                                  |         |                                 |         |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Mr Robt Piper                    | 4½      | Mrs Harding                     | 4½      |
| Mr Crump                         | 1 4     | Mr John Newman                  | 4½      |
| Crump late Lawrences             | 4½      | Mr Daniel Newland jnr           | 9       |
| Mr Jn Bradley                    | 1 4     | More late Naishes               | 9       |
| Mr Paige                         | 9       | Harding (deleted) Gosden        | 4½      |
| Mr Bunch                         | 9       | Thos Swanne (deleted) Jno Stair | 4½      |
| Mr Fairmainer                    | 4½      | Mr Bristow                      | 9       |
| Lock                             | 4½      | Mr Backhurst                    | 9       |
| Mr Dowden                        | 9       | Nowles                          | 4½      |
| Mr Buddle                        | 4½      | Mr Scott                        | 4½      |
| Mr Leigh                         | 7       | Mr Spreadborough                | 4½      |
| Mr King                          | 4½      | Mr Woodyer                      | 9       |
| Mrs Forde                        | 4 6     | Mr Jno Allen                    | 2¼      |
| Mr Robert Smither and sons       | 4½      | Mr Jno Piper                    | 2¼      |
| Thomas Stanton                   | 4½      | Mr Jas Stevens (deleted)        |         |
| Mr Thomas Bunch                  | 4½      | Thos Ayres                      | 2½      |
| Mr Baker                         | 1 6     | Mr Jno Cook                     | 2½      |
| More late Maynes                 | 8       | Jn (deleted) Peter Pisely       | 4½      |
| More late Stantons               | 2½      | Mr Chitty                       | 9       |
| Mr Jacob Lee                     | 9       | John Norris (deleted)           |         |
| Lee More late Stantons           | 8       | Mr Pecks                        | 3       |
| Mrs Stent                        | 1 0     | Mrs Randall                     | 9       |
| Miss Young for Wisdoms (deleted) | 9       | Ann Edgerton                    | 2½      |
| Mr Ashbourne for Gypes (deleted) | 1 6     | George Hole                     | 2½      |
| George Smith                     | 4½      | Joseph Hobbs                    | 4½      |
| Mr Bunch                         | 4½      | Mr Richard Baker                | 9       |
| Richard Lee                      | 4½      |                                 |         |
| Widow Draper                     | 9       |                                 | -----   |
| Mr Stephen Smither               | 6       | Other side                      | £0 11 7 |
| John Crooks                      | 4½      |                                 | 1 3 11  |
|                                  |         |                                 | -----   |
| Total                            | £1 3 11 | Total                           | £1 15 6 |

|                            |         |               |         |
|----------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| Mrs Sumner                 | 9d      | Mr Jennings   | 9       |
| Mr Robert Piper            | 4½      | Mrs Harding   | 4½      |
| Crump                      | 1 4     | Mr Newman     | 4½      |
| More late Lawrences        | 4½      | D Newland Jnr | 9       |
| Mr John Bradley            | 1 4     | More Naishes  | 9       |
| Mrs Paige                  | 9       | Mr Gosden     | 4½      |
| Mr Bunch                   | 9       | John Stair    | 4½      |
| Mr Fairmainer              | 4½      | Mr Bristow    | 9       |
| Lock                       | 4½      | Nowles        | 4½      |
| Dowden                     | 9       | Scott         | 4½      |
| Buddle                     | 4½      | Woodyer       | 9       |
| Leigh                      | 7       | Jno Allen     | 2¼      |
| King                       | 4½      | Jno Piper     | 2¼      |
| Mrs Forde                  | 4 6     | Thos Ayres    | 2½      |
| Mr Robert Smither and sons | 4½      | Jno Cook      | 2½      |
| Tho Stanton                | 4½      | Peter Pisely  | 4½      |
| Mr Thomas Bunch            | 4½      | Mr Chitty     | 9       |
| Mr Baker                   | 1 6     | Pecke         | 3       |
| more Maynes                | 8       | Mrs Randall   | 9       |
| More Stantons              | 2½      | Ann Edgerton  | 2½      |
| Mr Jacob Lee               | 9       | George Hole   | 2½      |
| More Stantons              | 8       | Joseph Hobbs  | 4½      |
| Mrs Stent                  | 1 0     | Richard Baker | 9       |
| Miss Young                 | 9       |               |         |
| Mr Ashburn                 | 1 6     |               |         |
| Geo Smith                  | 4½      |               | -----   |
| Mr Bunch                   | 4½      |               | 11 7    |
| Richard Lee                | 4½      |               |         |
| Widow Draper               | 9       |               | 1 3 11  |
| -                          |         |               | -----   |
| Mr Stepn Smither           | 6       |               | £1 15 6 |
| John Crooks                | 4½      |               |         |
|                            | -----   |               |         |
| Total                      | £1 3 11 |               |         |

|                    |   |   |        |                     |          |
|--------------------|---|---|--------|---------------------|----------|
| Mrs Sumner         | 0 | 0 | 9d     | Mrs Crooks          | 4½       |
| Mr Robt Piper      |   |   | 4½     | Mr D Newland Jnr Mr |          |
| Mr Crump           | 1 |   | 8½     | Anderson            | 1 6      |
| Mr Jn Bradley      | 1 |   | 4      | James Gorden        | 4½       |
| Mrs Page           |   |   | 9      | John Hare           | 4½       |
| Mr Bunch           |   |   | 9      | Mr Bristow          | 9        |
| Thos Fairmaner     |   |   | 4½     | Mr Backhurst        | 9        |
| James Lock         |   |   | 4½     | Mr Nowles           | 4½       |
| Mr Dowden          |   |   | 9      | Mr Scott            | 4½       |
| Buddle             |   |   | 4½     | Mr Woodyer          | 9        |
| Leigh              |   |   | 7      | Mr Jn Allen         | 2¼       |
| King               |   |   | 4½     | Mr Jn Piper         | 2½       |
| Mrs Forde          | 4 |   | 6      | Mr Thos Eyres       | 2½       |
| Thos Howard        |   |   | 4½     | Mr John Cook        | 2½       |
| Robt Smither Jnr   |   |   | 4½     | Mr Peter Pisely     | 4½       |
| Mr Thos Bunch      |   |   | 4½     | Mr Daniel Bristow   | 9        |
| Mrs Stent          | 1 |   | 0      | Mr Chitty           | 9        |
| Mr Jacob Lee       | 1 |   | 5      | Mr Fra Peachy       | 3        |
| Mr Baker           | 2 |   | 4½     | Mrs Randall         | 9        |
| Miss Young         | 1 |   | 1½     | James Othen         | 2½       |
| Mr Ashbourne       | 1 |   | 6      | George Hole         | 2½       |
| Geo Smith          |   |   | 4½     | Joseph Hobbs        | 4½       |
| Mr Bunch           |   |   | 4½     | Mr Richard Baker    | 9        |
| Richard Lee        |   |   | 4½     |                     |          |
| Widow Draper       |   |   | 9      |                     |          |
| Mr Stephen Smither |   |   | 6      |                     | -----    |
| John Cooper        |   |   | 4½     |                     | £0 10 10 |
| Mr Robt Jennings   |   |   | 9      | Other side          | 1 5 5    |
| Mrs Harding        |   |   | 4½     |                     | -----    |
|                    |   |   |        |                     | £1 16 3  |
|                    |   |   | -----  |                     |          |
|                    |   |   | £1 5 5 | Non-payment         |          |
|                    |   |   |        | Mrs King            | 4½       |

**Farnham Borough Rent for one year due Michaelmas 1768 (HRO E 415809 E/B 92)**

|                     |    |    |       |                     |          |
|---------------------|----|----|-------|---------------------|----------|
| Mr Sumner           | 0  | 0  | 9d    | Mrs Crooks          | 4½       |
| Mr Robert Piper     |    |    | 4½    | Mr Newland          | 9        |
| Mr Crump            | 1  | 8½ |       | Miss Harding        | 9        |
| Mr Jno Bradley      | 1  | 4  |       | Mr Bristow          | 9        |
| Mrs Paige           |    | 9  |       | Mr Andrews          | 9        |
| Mr Bunch            |    | 9  |       | Mr Blackhurst       | 9        |
| Mr Fairmaner        |    | 4½ |       | Mr Avelin           | 4½       |
| Mr Lock             |    | 4½ |       | Scott               | 4½       |
| Mr Dowden           |    | 9  |       | Woodyer             | 9        |
| Mr Budde            |    | 4½ |       | Mr John Allen       | 2¼       |
| Mr Leigh            |    | 7  |       | Mr Wm Loveland      | 2¼       |
| Mr King             |    | 4½ |       | Thos Eyres          | 2½       |
| Mr Forde            | 4  | 6  |       | John Cook           | 2½       |
| Mr Rob Smither Jnr  |    | 4½ |       | Peter Pisely        | 4½       |
| Tho Howard          |    | 2¼ |       | Danl Bristow        | 9        |
| Charles Snugg       |    | 2¼ |       | Chitty              | 9        |
| Mr Thomas Bunch Snr |    | 4½ |       | Sears               | 3        |
| Mrs Stent           | 1  | 0  |       | Randell             | 9        |
| Mr Baker            | 2  | 4½ |       | Mrs Edmonds         | 2½       |
| Mr Bristow          | 1  | 5  |       | Mr James Marchant   | 2½       |
| Miss Young          | 1  | 1½ |       | Mr Joseph Hobbs     | 4½       |
| Mr Ashburn          | 1  | 6  |       | Richard Baker       | 9        |
| Widow Smith         |    | 4½ |       |                     |          |
| Mr Bunch Snr        |    | 4½ |       |                     | -----    |
| Mr Richard Lee      |    | 4½ |       |                     | £0 10 10 |
| Mrs Draper          |    | 9  |       |                     |          |
| Mr Stephen Smither  |    | 6  |       |                     |          |
| Mr Jno Cooper       |    | 4½ |       | Other side          | 1 5 5    |
| Mr Gilbert          |    | 4½ |       |                     |          |
| Mr Robt Jennings    |    | 9  |       |                     | -----    |
| -                   |    |    |       |                     | £1 16 3  |
|                     |    |    | ----- |                     |          |
|                     | £1 | 5  | 5     | Non payments        |          |
|                     |    |    |       | Mr King             | 0 0 4½   |
|                     |    |    |       | Non Payments in all | 6¾       |

**Borough Rent, for one year, due at Michaelmas 1770**

|                                  |       |                                |          |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|----------|
| Mr Robt Piper                    | 9d    | Mr Bristow                     | 9        |
| Mr Robt Piper                    | 4½    | Mr Jno Anderson                | 9        |
| Mr Crump                         | 1 8½  | Mr Blackhurst                  | 9        |
| Mr John Bradley                  | 1 4   | Mr Nowles                      | 4½       |
| Mrs Paige                        | 9     | Mr Scott                       | 4½       |
| Mr Bunch                         | 9     | Mr Woodger                     | 9        |
| Mr Fairmaner                     | 4½    | Mr Henry Allen                 | 2¼       |
| Mr Lock                          | 4½    | Wm Loveland (Robt Piper)       | 2¼       |
| Mr Dowden                        | 9     | Mr Thos Eyres                  | 2½       |
| Mr Buddle                        | 4½    | Mr John Cook                   | 2½       |
| Mr Leigh                         | 7     | Peter Pisely                   | 4½       |
| Mr King (deleted)                | 4½    | Mr Danl Bristow                | 9        |
| Mr Forde                         | 4 6   | Mr Chitty                      | 9        |
| Mr Thos Howard                   | 2¼    | Mr Habbitt                     | 3        |
| Mr Chas Snuggs                   | 2¼    | Mr Randall                     | 9        |
| Mr Robt Smither, jun             | 4½    | Mr Giles (Farnborough deleted) | 2½       |
| Mr Thos Bunce                    | 4½    | Joseph Hobbs                   | 4½       |
| Mrs Sarah Stent                  | 1 0   | Mr Richd Baker                 | 9        |
| Mr Bristow                       | 1 5   |                                | 9        |
| Mr Baker                         | 2 4½  |                                |          |
| Miss Young                       | 1 1½  |                                |          |
| Mr John Mills (Ashburne deleted) | 1 6   |                                | -----    |
| Widow Smith                      | 4½    |                                | £0 8 9   |
| Mr Bunch                         | 4½    | The other side                 | £1 7 3½  |
| Richard Lee                      | 4½    |                                |          |
| Widow Draper                     | 9     |                                | -----    |
| Mr Stepn Smither                 | 6     |                                |          |
| John Cooper                      | 4½    | Total                          | £1 16 0½ |
| Mr Gilbert                       | 4½    |                                |          |
| Mr Robt Jennings                 | 9     | Non payments                   |          |
| Mrs Crooks                       | 4½    | Mr King                        | 4½       |
| Mr Danl Newland                  | 9     | Thos Howard                    | 2¼       |
| Mrs Harding                      | 9     |                                |          |
|                                  | ----- | Non payments                   | 6¾       |
| £1 7 3½                          |       | Rem Total                      | £1 15 5¾ |



## Farnham Borough Rental 1773 (HRO E415809 E/B 92)

|                      |   |        |                     |          |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------------------|----------|
| Mr Robt Piper        | 1 | 3½d    | Mr Jennings         | 9        |
| Mawley               | 1 | 8½     | Mr Newman           | 4½       |
| John Bradley         | 1 | 4      | Mr Dan Newland      | 9        |
| Mrs Page             |   | 9      | Mr Bristow          | 1 6      |
| Mr Thos Bunch        |   | 9      | Mr Andrews          | 1 6      |
| Mrs Fairmaner        |   | 4½     | Mr Beckhurst        | 9        |
| Mrs Lock             |   | 9      | Mr Avenall          | 4½       |
| Mr Budole            |   | 4½     | Mr Scott now Preedy | 4½       |
| Mr Leigh Bower       |   | 7      | Mr Woodyer          | 9        |
| Mrs Ford             | 4 | 6      | Mr Allen            | 2¼       |
| Out Thos Howard      |   | 2½     | Robt Piper jnr      | 2¼       |
| Mr Robt Smither, jnr |   | 4½     | Mr Eyres            | 2½       |
| Thos Bunch           |   | 4½     | Mr Cook             | 2½       |
| Mrs Lary Stent       | 1 | 0      | Mr Peter Pisely     | 4½       |
| Mr Bristow           | 1 | 5      | Mr Daniel Bristow   | 9        |
| Mr Baker             |   | 4½     | Mr Chitty           | 9        |
| Miss Young           | 1 | 1½     | Boyce               | 3        |
| Mr John Mill         | 1 | 6      | Giles               | 2½       |
| Gatcumb              |   | 4½     | Joseph Hobbs        | 4½       |
| Mr Bunch             |   | 4½     | Mr Richard Baker    | 9        |
| Rd Lee               |   | 4½     |                     | 0 11½    |
| Wid Draper           |   | 9      |                     | -----    |
| Mr Stephen Smither   |   | 6      | The other side      | £1 4 5½  |
| John Cooper          |   | 4½     |                     | -----    |
| -                    |   | -----  |                     |          |
|                      |   | 1 4 5½ | Total               | £1 15 10 |
|                      |   |        |                     |          |
|                      |   |        | Rem in hand         | £1 15 5¾ |

**Borough Rent 1 year Michaelmas 1774 (HRO E415809 E/B 92)**

|   |   |   |       |   |   |       |       |
|---|---|---|-------|---|---|-------|-------|
| Mr Robt Piper                               | 0 | 1 | 3½d   | Mr Jennings                               | 0 | 0     | 9     |
| Mawley                                      | 0 | 1 | 8½    | Newman                                    |   |       | 4½    |
| John Bradley                                | 0 | 1 | 4     | Bristowe                                  |   | 1     | 6     |
| Mrs Page                                    | 0 | 0 | 9     | Andrews                                   |   |       | 9     |
| Mr Thos Bunch                               | 0 | 0 | 9     | Beckhurst                                 |   |       | 9     |
| Mrs Fairmaner                               | 0 | 0 | 4½    | Avenall                                   |   |       | 4½    |
| Mr Lock                                     | 0 | 0 | 9     | Scott (now Preedy) deleted Geo Bellas Esq |   |       | 4½    |
| Mr Budole ?                                 | 0 | 0 | 4½    | Woodyer                                   |   |       | 9     |
| Ford  |   | 4 | 6     | Allen                                     |   |       | 2¼    |
| Henry Wells                                 |   |   | 2¼    | Robt Piper jnr                            |   |       | 2¼    |
| Robt Smith junior                           |   |   | 2½    | Eyre                                      |   |       | 2½    |
| Thos Bunch                                  |   |   | 4½    | Jn Cook                                   |   |       | 2½    |
| Mrs Sarah Stent                             |   | 1 | 0     | Peter Pisley                              |   |       | 4½    |
| Mr Bristow                                  |   | 1 | 5     | Daniel Bristow                            |   |       | 9     |
| Thos Baker Esq                              |   | 2 | 4¼    | Boyce                                     |   |       | 3     |
| Miss Young                                  |   | 1 | 1½    | Randall                                   |   |       | 9     |
| Mr John Mill                                |   | 1 | 6     | Giles                                     |   |       | 2½    |
| Richd Lee                                   |   |   | 4½    | Jos Hobbs                                 |   |       | 4½    |
| Mr Stephen Smither                          |   |   | 6     | Richd Baker                               |   |       | 9     |
| Gatcum                                      |   |   | 4½    |   |   |       | ----- |
| John Cooper                                 |   |   | 4½    |   |   | 0     | 16 4½ |
| Gilbert                                     |   |   | 4½    |   |   | ----- |       |
| -   |   |   |       | The other side                            |   | 1     | 4 7¾  |
|   |   |   | ----- |   |   | ----- |       |
|   |   | 1 | 4 7¾  |   |   | ----- |       |
|   |   |   |       |   |   | 2     | 1 0½  |
|   |   |   |       |   |   | ----- |       |
| Recs of Thos Baker Esq 4 years quit rent or |   |   |       |   |   |       |       |
| -   |   |   |       |   |   |       |       |
| Boro Rent of his dwelling house due at      |   |   |       | Of Thos Baker Esq ? of other side         |   | 0     | 9 6   |
| Michaelmas 1774 at 1/6 per annum            | 0 | 6 | 0     |   |   | ----- |       |
| Ditto of him for 4 years ditto of late      |   |   |       |   |   | ----- |       |
| -   |   |   |       |   |   |       |       |
| Henry Matchwick at 10½ per annum            | 0 | 3 | 6     |   |   | 2     | 10 6¼ |
|   |   |   | ----- |   |   |       |       |
|   | 0 | 9 | 6     |   |   |       |       |

**Farnham Borough Rental 1775 (HRO 415815 (1))**

|                    |    |    |    |                         |       |
|--------------------|----|----|----|-------------------------|-------|
| Mr Robert Piper    | 0  | 0  | 9  | Mr Piper                | 2¼    |
| Mr Cooper          |    |    | 4½ | Mr Hen Allen            | 2¼    |
| Mrs Page           | 1  |    | 8½ | Mr Eyre                 | 2¼    |
| Mr Jno Bradly      | 1  |    | 4  | Mr John Cook            | 2½    |
| Mrs Page           | 1  |    | 4  | Mr Peter Pisely         | 4½    |
| Mr Thomas Bunch    |    |    | 9  | Mr Danl Bristow         | 9     |
| Mrs Fairmaner      |    |    | 4½ | Mr Abbot (Green Dragon) | 3     |
| Mr Lock            |    |    | 4½ | Mr Randall              | 9     |
| Mr Dowden          |    |    | 9  | Mr Brewer               | 3     |
| Mr Buddle          |    |    | 4½ | Mr Giles                | 2½    |
| Mr West            |    |    | 7  | Jos Hobbs               | 4½    |
| Mr Ford            | 4  |    | 6  | Mr Richard Baker        | 9     |
| Mr Hen Wells       |    |    | 2¼ |                         |       |
| Mr Robt Smither    |    |    | 4½ | £1                      | 16 4½ |
| Mr Thomas Bunch    |    |    | 4½ |                         |       |
| Mrs Sarah Stent    | 1  |    | 0  |                         |       |
| Mr Bristow         | 1  |    | 5  |                         |       |
| Mr Baker           | 2  |    | 4½ |                         |       |
| Miss Young         | 2  |    | 4½ |                         |       |
| Mr John Mills      | 1  |    | 6  |                         |       |
| Widow Smith        | 1  |    | 6  |                         |       |
| Mr Bunch           |    |    | 4½ |                         |       |
| Mr Richd Lee       |    |    | 4½ |                         |       |
| Widow Draper       |    |    | 9  |                         |       |
| Mr Stephen Smither |    |    | 6  |                         |       |
| Mr Jn Cooper       |    |    | 4½ |                         |       |
| Mr Gilbert         |    |    | 4½ |                         |       |
| Mr Robt Jennings   |    |    | 9  |                         |       |
| Mr Newman          |    |    | 4½ |                         |       |
| Mr Dan Newland     |    |    | 9  |                         |       |
| Mr Ockley          |    |    | 9  |                         |       |
| Mr Bristow         |    |    | 9  |                         |       |
| Mr Lark            |    |    | 9  |                         |       |
| Mr Andrews         |    |    | 9  |                         |       |
| Mr Buckhurst       |    |    | 9  |                         |       |
| Mr Nowles          |    |    | 4½ |                         |       |
| Esq Bellas         |    |    | 4½ |                         |       |
| Mr Woodyer         |    |    | 9  |                         |       |
|                    | £1 | 11 | 1¾ |                         |       |

**Farnham Borough Rental 1777 (HRO 415815 (2))**

|                    |    |    |    |                             |    |
|--------------------|----|----|----|-----------------------------|----|
| Mr Robert Piper    | 0  | 0  | 9  | Mr Restall                  | 2¼ |
| Mr Cooper          |    |    | 4½ | Mr Hen Allen                | 2¼ |
| Mrs Page           | 1  |    | 8½ | Mr Eyre                     | 2¼ |
| Mr Jno Bradly      | 1  |    | 4  | Mr John Cook                | 2½ |
| Mrs Page           | 1  |    | 4  | Mr Peter Pisely             | 4½ |
| Mr Thos Bunch      |    |    | 9  | Mr Danl Bristow             | 9  |
| John Gardiner      |    |    | 4½ | Mr Abbot (Green Dragon)     | 3  |
| Mr Lock            |    |    | 4½ | Mr Chitty                   | 9  |
| Mr Dowden          |    |    | 9  | Mr Randall                  | 9  |
| Mr Buddle          |    |    | 4½ | Mr Brewer                   | 3  |
| Mr West            |    |    | 7  | Mr Giles                    | 2½ |
| Mr Ford            | 4  |    | 6  | Jos Stovold                 | 4½ |
| Hen Wells          |    |    | 2¼ | Mr Richard Baker            | 9  |
| Mr Robt Smither    |    |    | 4½ |                             |    |
| Mr Thos Bunch      |    |    | 4½ |                             |    |
| Mrs Sarah Stent    | 1  |    | 0  |                             |    |
| Mr Bristow         | 1  |    | 5  | Non-Payment of Thos Harding | 9d |
| Mr Baker           | 2  |    | 4½ |                             |    |
| Miss Young         | 2  |    | 4½ |                             |    |
| Mr John Mills      | 1  |    | 6  |                             |    |
| Jn Cooper          |    |    | 4½ |                             |    |
| Mr Gilbert         |    |    | 4½ |                             |    |
| Mr Robert Jennings |    |    | 9  |                             |    |
| Mr Newman          |    |    | 4½ |                             |    |
| Mr Dan Newland     |    |    | 9  |                             |    |
| Mr Ockley          |    |    | 9  |                             |    |
| Mr Bristow         |    |    | 9  |                             |    |
| Mr Lark            |    |    | 9  |                             |    |
| Mr Andrews         |    |    | 9  |                             |    |
| Mr Buckhurst       |    |    | 9  |                             |    |
| Mr Nowles          |    |    | 4½ |                             |    |
| Esq Bellas         |    |    | 4½ |                             |    |
| Mr Earl            |    |    | 9  |                             |    |
|                    | £1 | 11 | 1¾ |                             |    |

*Surrey Archaeological Collections*, **85**, 120–132, 1998

**Excavations at Borelli Yard, Farnham:  
The town ditch**

NICHOLAS RIALI

## The excavation

### PHASE 2: BORELLI YARD - THE TOWN DITCH

#### *Ditch segment 2*

This segment was only a partial section into the south of the ditch fills and was excavated to provide a better definition of the general line of the ditch across the site. A post-medieval pit, feature 160, had been cut through most of the ditch fills present in DS2 (fig 4.6).

400 Context number used for all soils excavated immediately after stripping of the site overburden by machine.

160 Post-medieval pit with fill of 161.

161 Fill. Post-medieval and not further described here.

154 Fill. Dark brown, gravelly, gritty loam with more gravels than soils. Below 160 and 400 and above 155.

Finds: Contaminated by failure to recognise presence of post-medieval pit.

155 Similar and probably the same as 154. Below 154 and above 162. Cut by 160.

Finds: cf 154.

158 Fill: Similar to and probably the same as 154. Below 155 and above 162. Cut by 160.

Finds: cf 154.

162 Fill. Similar to and probably the same as 154. Below 158 and above 163. Cut by 160.

Finds: cf 154.

163 Fill. Medium to light brown gravelly loam with some gravel, gravel is lesser proportions than in upper layers. Below 162 and above but probably part of 164. Cut by 160.

Finds: Contaminated by failure to recognise post-medieval pit 160.

164 Fill. Similar to 163. Below 163 and above 169. Cut by 160.

Finds: cf 163

169 Fill. Dark brown to buffy brown, silty, sticky, gravelly loam with occasional pieces of building materials. Below 164 and above 174.

Finds: Contaminated by 160.

174 Natural sands and gravels.

#### *Ditch segment 3*

Removal of building K1, otherwise known and termed as the Granary, together with its floor layers and foundations revealed a sequence of post-medieval buildings whose walls had been cut into the top fills of the ditch. The presence of a further building, and in 1985-6 this was a standing building beside DS3 which has since been demolished, prevented any deep excavation of this segment, beyond establishing the presence of the ditch itself, for reasons of safety.

Two fills of the ditch were identified along with part of the northern slope of the ditch itself; the northern ditch lip had been destroyed by a post-medieval wall trench, feature 309.

335 Ditch fill. Mid grey to buff brown clayey loam with some gravels. Below and cut/overlaid by post-medieval features 317, 318, and 344 and layer 315.

Finds: Lost.

343 Fill. Dark-brown gritty loam, very gravelly and silty. Cut by 344 and below ditch fill 343.

Finds: Lost.

This section was then closed and lower ditch fills not explored.

#### *Ditch segment 4*

This section lies immediately beside DS1 and was excavated to further explore the ditch fills, with particular reference to the stratigraphy, which could, at this stage of the excavation, be seen. This section was not completed due to lack of excavation time. The top fills of the ditch were artificially divided into those north of the ditch centre line and those to the south. A post-medieval feature, cut 330, had been cut into the ditch fills on the north side of the ditch. 330 was not identified until a substantial part of its fill had been excavated as part of the general ditch fills; consequently ditch fills 325, 326, and 327 were contaminated by post-medieval material. On the south

side of the ditch a post-medieval wall foundation trench had been cut into the ditch fills, cut 198. DS4 was excavated in January 1986 following much rain, enabling more accurate observations to be made of the upper ditch fills. The lower ditch fill remained very dry.

DS4 - north side

400 Context for all soils removed after machine clearance of the overburden from trench 3.

325 Fill. Dark brown to buff brown, gravelly loam; the same as 150 (qv). Below 400 and above 326, substantially similar to 190/191, cut by 330.

Finds: Contaminated by post-medieval feature 331.

326 Fill. As 325. Below 325 and above 327, cut by 331

Finds: as 325.

327 Fill. As 325. Below 326 and above 328, cut by 331.

Finds: as 325

328 Fill. Pale grey-green to brown-green, fine, silty, sandy loam similar to 159 in DS1. Below 327, cut by 331 and above unexcavated ditch fills.

Finds: No finds recorded in finds system.

DS4 - south side

400 As above. Above 190.

198 Post-medieval footing trench with fill 197 and wall 000. Cuts 199.

190 Cleaning down to ditch top fills. Contaminated by post-medieval materials and features. Below 400 and above 191.

191 Fill. Dark-brown, coarse, loose and silty, very gravelly loam. Below 191 and above 192.

Finds: Pottery - 64; BM; bone; slag. (post-medieval contamination).

192 Fill. Dark-brown to buffy-brown, coarse to medium silt, firm, gravelly loam with more loam than gravels. Below 191 and above 194 and 195. Cut by 198.

194 Fill. Dark-brown to buffy-brown, fine, silty, firm, clayey loam with little gravel. Only part excavated. Below 192 and above 193 and 195; cut by 198; equivalent to layer 166 in DS1.

Finds: Pottery -5; BM. Date - late 12th/early 13th century or later.

193 Fill. Pale buffy-brown, silty, clayey loam. Coarse components included ceramic building materials, greensand stone and traces of sand and lime mortar. Below 194 and above 195. Full stratigraphic sequence not excavated due to lack of time. 193 is the same layer in DS1.

Finds: Pottery -1; BM; bone. Date - late 12th/early 13th century or later.

195 Fill. Equivalent to layer 172 in segment 1. Only partially excavated in segment 4.

Finds: None.

196 Fill. Not excavated. Same layer as 183 in DS1 (qv).

199 Fill. Dark-brown very gravelly loam. Cut by 198; below 400, 194 and 195. Same as 659 in DS1.

Finds: Pottery -5. Date late 12th/early 13th century.

## **The Finds**

### THE CERAMIC BUILDING MATERIALS FROM THE TOWN DITCH

#### *Classes of Ceramic Building Material*

##### Roof tile

Seven types of roof tile are present in the town ditch fills and within the tile kiln and associated contexts. The various fabrics have not been studied in detail although surface finishes have been considered. All of the roof tile was moulded, mostly on a sanded work surface, and using a fairly coarse, sandy clay with many flint and other stone inclusions ranging in size from less than 1mm up to 4mm. The pegholes appear commonly to have been formed during the moulding process; presumably pegs were set into the working surface and the mould placed in position in alignment with the pegs although there is some evidence to suggest the peg-holes were cut through the tile with a tool similar to a modern cook's apple-corer. There is considerable variation in both the spatial positioning of the peg holes (i.e. distance from both the side and top edges and distance apart) and of the hole sizes themselves. Many examples show that the peg holes were cut from the struck surface. The pegholes are generally of a tapering shape. Nibs were normally formed from the same clay sheet as the tile itself, very rarely are the nibs applied to the tile surface, and show both knife trimming and finger moulding. Whilst the edges of the tiles frequently exhibit knife trimming this is not always the case. Occasionally the corners are not squarely cut, especially on the bottom corners, but are rounded. The tiles show a slight curvature from edge to edge, very occasionally this curvature is from end to end. Insufficient complete examples were recovered to provide a useful base to make any firm statement on this aspect of the tiles. It is however clear that applying curvature to the tiles was not governed by the moulds used but was presumably done "by eye" after the tile had been removed from the mould.

## Type A

|       |          |          |           |
|-------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Size: | Length   | Width    | Thickness |
|       | 335-40mm | 200-10mm | 14-6mm    |

Suspension: Peghole both corners

Fabric: Mould face - sandy, often pitted, coarse, with fine to medium coarse components (flint, quartz, sands). Occasionally glazed up to 160mm from bottom edge. Occasional impressions of vegetable matter. Occasional pressure rings around the pegholes visible as a rounded ridge around the peghole.

Struck face - smooth with occasional traces of finger moulding and finger wiping along edges. Occasional drag marks running along length of tile but seldom, possibly not at all, across the width of the tile.

Weight: 184 grammes (only one complete example known)

## Type B and Type C

Size: (?) 340 x 198-205 x 14-16 mm

Suspension: Nib on left and peghole on right. Peghole on left and nib on right

Fabric: Similar to Type A

Weight: Not known

No complete lengths of type B and C tile have been recovered or reconstructed from any context. Fill 255 in pit 276 was entirely composed of this type of tile but despite extensive efforts to match up fragments from this material no complete lengths have emerged although many widths have been restored. It is likely that the width range of the type B and C tiles, which is similar to that of the type A tiles, suggests similar proportions as the type A tiles.

No examples of either double nib tiles or single, centrally placed, nib tiles have been identified.

## Type D

Size: ? x 190-200 x 14-16 mm

Suspension: Single peghole centrally placed.

Fabric: Similar to Type A

Only three fragmentary examples of this type of tile have been identified.

## Type E

Size: 338 x 90-110 x 14-17 mm

Suspension: Single peghole centrally placed.

Fabric: Similar to Type A though some of the type E examples are of a sandier clay and are seemingly underfired.

Type E tiles are approximately half-width type A tiles. Almost certainly the type E tiles were cut from type A tiles immediately, or soon, after the type A tiles were moulded. Occasionally traces of the original peghole survive on one edge of the type E tiles with the new hole cut through from the struck face and approximately centrally placed.

#### Type F

Size: 320 (+) x 222-230 x 15-18 mm

Suspension: Pegholes both corners, no nib variant has been seen.

Weight: Not known, no complete examples.

Type F tiles are distinguished as a separate tile type on the basis of its much greater width than the A, B and C type tiles described above. Only fifteen examples of type F tiles have been identified but this may reflect the virtual impossibility of recognising type F tiles in a collection of tile fragments. They appear to be chronologically later than type A tiles (used in the kiln-furnace structure) as they only occur in the Stokepit deposits within the kiln complex and in other secondary deposits including the town ditch.

#### Type G

Size: ? x 160-165 x 14-16 mm

Suspension: Pegholes in both corners.

Fabric: Similar to A

Weight: Not known, no complete examples.

Only two full width examples of this type have been identified and both of these are from the ceramic building material rubble filling the kiln flues.

#### Type H

Ridge-, hip-, and imbrex tile.

Some fifteen pieces of curved roof tile have been identified with seven of these from fills of the town ditch. All of these pieces are very small and also heavily over-fired making positive identification as type F tiles hazardous. No other roof furniture was found on the site.

## "Brick"

Various types of "brick" from the earlier phases of the site have been identified and must all have been associated with the construction and operational phases of the tile kiln. Detailed analysis of the entire ceramic structure of the tile kiln is still in progress and the descriptions offered below are based on the current state of knowledge.

### Type J

Vousoir - these were specialised, wedge shaped bricks manufactured for use in the primary arches of the kiln. The struck surface of vousoirs is slightly concave to allow a red clay mortar, or lime mortar, to be held between each pair of bricks in a manner similar to the frogs on modern bricks.

Size: 160 x 160 x 56 back x 40 front mm.

Weight: 230 - 240 gms

### Type K

Great brick - long, flat bricks used in the firebox construction and possibly belonging only to the later phases of the kiln. Unlike the vousoirs great bricks are completely flat on both mould and struck faces.

Size: 310 x 140 x 50 mm

Weight:

### Type L

Brick Slab - variant of type K but thinner and with much greater falt dimensions.

Size: 250 (+) x 275-300 x 38-45 mm

Weight: No complete examples yet identified

Type L bricks were not identified as a distinct variant until post-excavation analysis of the ceramic building material was undertaken. The majority of type L bricks recovered were used as facing bricks of the kiln walls, a further substantial group were found amongst the material used for revetting the stoke-pit with a few examples from the backfill layers of the kilnpit and from layers in the town ditch. Type L was not employed in the furnace or firebox structures of the kiln. Type L bricks are perhaps based on the Roman "Pedalis" brick and it would follow that type K is a development of type L.

### Type M

Brick or Bar - similar to great bricks but of smaller dimensions. All the pieces seen have been heavily to grossly overfired and are usually distorted, warped, bent and otherwise seriously heat damaged. Three pieces from town ditch fills with the remainder from the tile kiln and associated features. They may be smaller versions of great bricks, were perhaps used in the phase 1 firebox of the tile kiln and/or were used as kiln bars within the kiln oven.

#### Type N

Kiln Furniture. Three, possibly four, types of kiln furniture have been identified two of which are present in the town ditch assemblage. These will be further described in the Tile Kiln report.

TABLE 4.3  
Borelli Yard, Farnham: Pottery analysis

| Context | Poly | Sand |    | FS | Med | Finer |     | LMWW |      | Total | Date  |                            |
|---------|------|------|----|----|-----|-------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|----------------------------|
|         |      | CS   | CW |    | SCW | WWIA  | MWW | WWTG | LMRW |       |       |                            |
| 100     | 1    |      |    |    | 5   |       |     |      |      | 45    | P'Med |                            |
| 102     |      |      |    |    |     | 2     |     |      |      | 50    | P'Med |                            |
| 103     | 2    |      |    |    |     |       |     | 3    |      | 11    | P'Med |                            |
| 104     | 2    |      |    |    |     | 9     |     |      |      | 75    | P'Med |                            |
| 106     |      |      |    |    |     |       |     |      |      | 57    | P'Med |                            |
| 109     | 10   |      |    |    | 10  |       |     |      |      | 160   | P'Med |                            |
| 117     | 16   |      | 27 |    |     |       |     |      | 7    | 9     | 69    | P'Med                      |
| 118     | 1    |      | 3  |    |     |       |     |      |      | 18    | 28    | P'Med                      |
| 120     |      |      |    |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 2     | P'Med                      |
| 122     | 1    |      |    |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 4     | P'Med                      |
| 123     | 41   |      |    |    | 98  | 7     |     |      |      |       | 158   | Later 13th                 |
| 125     | 2    |      | 13 |    |     |       |     |      | 4    |       | 21    | P'Med                      |
| 126     |      |      |    |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 1     | P'Med                      |
| 142     |      |      | 1  |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 1     | 12/13th                    |
| 150     | 12   | 3    | 84 |    | 6   | 16    | 6   |      |      |       | 126   | mid/late 13th              |
| 151     | 14   |      | 86 | 10 | 9   | 22    |     |      |      |       | 14    | 13/14 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 152     | 8    | 3    | 30 |    | 4   | 7     | 1   |      |      | 5     | 60    | P'Med                      |
| 153     | 1    |      | 6  |    | 1   |       |     |      |      |       | 8     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 154     | 1    |      | 27 |    | 4   |       | 3   | 2    |      | 1     | 43    | P'Med                      |
| 155     | 2    |      | 13 |    | 1   | 2     |     |      | 1    | 1     | 20    | 17 <sup>th</sup>           |
| 156     | 2    |      | 38 |    | 4   | 6     |     |      |      |       | 53    | 15/16 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 157     | 11   |      | 28 |    | 4   | 6     |     | 1 GT |      |       |       | Late 13 <sup>th</sup>      |
| 158     | 1    |      | 14 |    | 3   | 2     |     |      | 2    | 4     | 26    | 17 <sup>th</sup>           |
| 159     | 5    | 3    | 23 |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 31    | Late 13 <sup>th</sup>      |
| 162     | 4    | 5    |    |    |     | 10    |     |      |      | 10    | 57    | P'Med                      |
| 163     | 4    | 1    | 12 |    | 1   | 1     |     |      |      |       | 20    | Late 13 <sup>th</sup>      |
| 164     |      |      | 1  |    | 2   |       |     |      |      | 3     | 6     | 17/18 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 165     |      |      | 15 |    |     | 2     |     |      |      |       | 18    | Late 13/14 <sup>th</sup>   |
| 166     | 1    | 2    | 22 |    | 6   | 11    |     | 1 RW |      |       | 48    | Late 13/14 <sup>th</sup>   |
| 168     | 1    |      | 14 |    | 1   |       | 1   |      |      |       | 18    | Late 13/14 <sup>th</sup>   |
| 169     |      |      | 5  |    | 1   | 1     |     |      |      | 1     | 8     | 17/18 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 170     |      |      |    |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 12    | P'Med                      |
| 171     |      |      | 15 |    |     | 4     |     |      |      |       | 19    | Late 13/14 <sup>th</sup>   |
| 172     |      | 1    | 1  |    | 1   |       |     |      |      |       | 3     | ?12/early 13 <sup>th</sup> |
| 173     |      |      | 3  |    |     | 1     |     |      |      |       | 4     | 13/14 <sup>th</sup> ?      |
| 182     | 2    |      | 4  |    |     |       |     |      | 3    | 1     | 10    | 16/17 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 182     | 2    |      | 7  |    |     | 1     | 1   |      |      |       | 13    | 13/14 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 184     | 2    |      | 4  |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 6     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 186     |      |      | 4  |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 4     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 187     |      |      | 8  |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 8     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 190     | 4    |      | 48 |    | 23  | 12    | 31  | 1    | 4    | 4     | 132   | 18/19 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 191     | 3    | 2    | 45 |    |     |       | 11  |      | 1    |       | 64    | 16/17 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 192     | 6    |      | 32 |    | 1   |       |     |      |      |       | 38    | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 193     |      |      | 1  |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 1     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 194     | 1    |      | 3  |    | 1   |       |     |      |      |       | 5     | 12/13-                     |
| 199     | 3    |      | 2  |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 5     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>        |
| 200     | 1    |      | 4  |    |     |       |     | 13   | 12   | 22    | 105   | P'Med                      |
| 203     |      |      |    |    |     |       |     |      |      |       | 50    | P'Med                      |
| 204     | 1    |      |    |    |     | 3     |     |      |      |       | 42    | P'Med                      |
| 205     | 4    |      |    |    |     |       | 15  | 10   |      |       | 108   | P'Med                      |
| 206     | 3    |      |    |    |     |       |     |      |      | 1     | 6     | 16/17 <sup>th</sup>        |

(Continued)

TABLE 4.3  
Borelli Yard, Farnham: Pottery analysis

| Context | Poly | CS   | Sand | CW | FS | Med | WWIA | Finer | LMWW | Total | Date                |                           |
|---------|------|------|------|----|----|-----|------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|
|         |      |      |      |    |    | SCW | MWW  | WWTG  | LMRW |       |                     |                           |
| 207     | 8    |      |      | 2  |    |     |      |       |      | 10    | 12/13 <sup>th</sup> |                           |
| 208     | 8    |      |      |    |    |     | 14   |       | 25   | 37    | P'Med               |                           |
| 213     | 2    |      | 4    |    |    |     | 1    | 1     |      | 98    | P'Med               |                           |
| 218     |      | 1    | 3    |    |    |     |      |       |      | 4     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup> |                           |
| 219     | 3    |      | 1    |    |    |     |      |       |      | 4     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup> |                           |
| 220     | 3    |      | 1    |    |    |     |      |       |      | 4     | 12th                |                           |
| 224     | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3  |    |     | 10   | 2     | 22   | 31    | P'Med               |                           |
| 225     | 1    | 2    | 3    |    |    |     | 7    | 2     | 18   | 29    | P'Med               |                           |
| 226     | 4    | 7    | 26   | 2  |    | 9   | 7    |       | 18   | 5     | P'Med               |                           |
| 227     | 7    | 3    | 21   |    |    |     | 38   |       |      |       | 15/16 <sup>th</sup> |                           |
| 228     |      |      | 3    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 54                  | P'Med                     |
| 229     | 1    |      |      | 7  |    |     |      |       |      |       | 42                  | P'Med                     |
| 231     | 1    |      |      |    |    |     |      | 4     |      |       | 8                   | 14/15 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 233     | 1    |      |      |    |    |     | 11   |       | 5    | 9     | 68                  | P'Med                     |
| 236     | 1    |      |      |    |    |     | 5    |       |      |       | 11                  | P'Med                     |
| 237     |      |      |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 5                   | P'Med                     |
| 238     |      |      |      | 12 |    |     |      |       |      |       | 38                  | P'Med                     |
| 239     | 1    |      |      | 3  |    |     |      |       |      |       | 100                 | P'Med                     |
| 241     |      |      | 12   |    |    |     | 11   | 12    |      |       | 34                  | P'Med                     |
| 248     | 3    | 3    | 8    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 14                  | mid/late 12 <sup>th</sup> |
| 249     | 1    |      | 1    |    | 1  |     |      |       |      |       | 3                   | mid/late 12 <sup>th</sup> |
| 253     | 6    | IGT  | 47   |    |    |     | 35   | 1     |      |       | 96                  | 13/14/15                  |
| 254     | 4    | 1    |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 5                   | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 255     | 2    | Q&F1 | 6    |    |    |     |      | 4     | 2    |       | 16                  | Contaminated              |
| 256     |      | 1    |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 1                   | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 258     |      |      |      | 1  |    |     |      | 1     |      |       | 27                  | 16/17 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 260     |      | 1    |      |    |    |     | 2    |       |      |       | 9                   | P'Med                     |
| 261     | 4    |      |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 4                   | 11/12 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 262     |      |      |      |    |    |     | 2    |       |      |       | 15                  | 16/17th                   |
| 263     | 1    |      | 1    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 2                   | 12/13th                   |
| 268     |      |      |      |    |    |     |      |       | 1    |       | 1                   | 1c <sup>th</sup>          |
| 269     | 1    |      | 3    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 4                   | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 272     |      |      | 7    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 7                   | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 275     |      |      | 5    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 5                   | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 290     | 2    |      | 2    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 4                   | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 291     |      |      |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 3                   | 16/17 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 292     | 1    |      | 1    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 2                   | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 295     | 2    | 1    | 4    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 7                   | mid/late 12 <sup>th</sup> |
| 297     |      |      | 3    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 3                   | mid/late 12 <sup>th</sup> |
| 307     |      |      |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 140                 | P'Med                     |
| 308     | 2    |      |      |    |    |     | 1    |       | 2    |       | 146                 | P'Med                     |
| 310     |      |      |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 5                   | P'Med                     |
| 311     |      |      |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 5                   | P'Med                     |
| 318     |      |      |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 4                   | P'Med                     |
| 320     | 2    |      |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 5                   | P'Med                     |
| 325     |      |      | 7    |    |    |     | 2    |       | 4    |       | 17                  | P'Med                     |
| 326     | 1    |      | 3    |    | 1  |     |      |       |      |       | 17                  | P'Med                     |
| 327     |      |      | 1    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 2                   | P'Med                     |
| 330     | 1    |      | 5    |    |    |     | 5    | 3     |      |       | 29                  | P'Med                     |
| 333     |      |      | 3    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 3                   | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 378     | 4    |      | 1    |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 5                   | 12 <sup>th</sup>          |
| 394     | 1    |      |      |    |    |     |      |       |      |       | 1                   | 11/12th                   |

(Continued)

**TABLE 4.3**  
**Borelli Yard, Farnham: Pottery analysis**

| Context | Poly | CS | Sand | CW | FS | Med | SCW | WWIA | MWW | WWTG | LMWW | LMRW | Total | Date                      |
|---------|------|----|------|----|----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|-------|---------------------------|
| 400     | 20   |    | 18   | 2  |    |     |     | 15   |     |      |      |      | 88    | P'Med                     |
| 402     | 2    |    |      |    |    |     |     | 1    |     |      |      |      | 13    | P'Med                     |
| 411     | 5    |    | 1    |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 24    | P'Med                     |
| 414     |      |    | 2    |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 8     | P'Med                     |
| 415     | 8    | 2  | 47   |    |    |     |     | 18   | 1   |      |      | 2    | 85    | 15/16 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 458     | 1    |    |      |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 1     | 11/12 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 462     |      |    |      |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 6     | P'Med                     |
| 465     |      |    | 4    | 1  |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 5     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 600     | 1    |    |      |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 6     | P'Med                     |
| 608     |      |    | 3    |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 3     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 609     |      |    |      |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 3     | P'Med                     |
| 610     | 6    |    | 5    |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 12    | 12/?P'Med                 |
| 611     | 1    |    | 7    |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 8     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 613     |      |    | 1    |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 1     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 614     |      |    | 12   |    |    |     |     | 2    |     |      |      |      | 14    | mid/late 13 <sup>th</sup> |
| 659     | 9    |    |      |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 9     | 11/12 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 760     |      | 1  |      |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 1     | 11/12 <sup>th</sup>       |
| 980     | 3    |    | 33   |    |    |     |     | 8    |     |      |      |      | 44    | mid/late 13 <sup>th</sup> |
| 1833    |      |    | 1    |    |    |     |     |      |     |      |      |      | 1     | 12/13 <sup>th</sup>       |

| Totals | Poly | Sand |     | FS | Med | Finer |     |      | LMWW | Total |     |      |
|--------|------|------|-----|----|-----|-------|-----|------|------|-------|-----|------|
|        |      | CS   | CW  |    | SCW | WWIA  | MWW | WWTG | LMRW |       |     |      |
|        | 308  | 44   | 890 | 94 | 75  | 122   | 319 | 100  | 48   | 132   | 179 | 4596 |

Also: 2 grass tempered, 1 stamped Anglo-Saxon, 1 sand and flint, 2 buff red, 2 Tudor red (?), 1 ? RW, 13 PMRW, 2 PMWW.

Total sherds identified: 2337

Total sherds recovered: 4596

Post Medieval sherds: 2259

Table 4.4  
Borelli Yard, Farnham: Brick and tile analysis

## Ditch Segment 1: roof tile

| Context | Approximate area to nearest centimetre |     |     |     |     |      | Corner |      | Hole |   | Weight |       | Count |
|---------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|---|--------|-------|-------|
|         | <1cm                                   | 2cm | 3cm | 4cm | 5cm | >5cm | Body   | Edge | Nib  |   |        |       |       |
| 157     | 87                                     | 32  | 32  | 20  | 22  | 4    | 176    | 0    | 20   |   | 1      | 2190  | 196   |
| 159     | 89                                     | 23  | 37  | 21  | 23  | 6    | 177    | 4    | 12   | 4 | 1      | 2490  | 208   |
| 165     | 56                                     | 29  | 22  | 23  | 18  | 3    | 147    | 1    | 3    | 1 |        | 1880  | 152   |
| 166     | 49                                     | 17  | 12  | 8   | 12  | 10   | 100    | 7    | 8    | 3 |        | 3090  | 118   |
| 168/980 | 81                                     | 53  | 82  | 54  | 32  | 19   | 289    | 7    | 26   | 5 | 1      | 10210 | 328   |
| 167     | 0                                      | 2   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 0    | 4      | 0    | 1    | 1 |        | 230   | 6     |
| 171     | 2                                      | 6   | 21  | 35  | 18  | 3    | 62     | 6    | 17   | 6 |        | 3280  | 91    |
| 172     | 25                                     | 11  | 11  | 14  | 26  | 3    | 76     | 3    | 16   | 5 |        | 2950  | 100   |
| 173     | 10                                     | 4   | 14  | 18  | 11  | 3    | 47     | 2    | 10   | 2 |        | 3320  | 61    |
| 183     | 11                                     | 14  | 9   | 30  | 37  | 12   | 54     | 5    | 25   | 4 |        | 7930  | 88    |
| 186     | 4                                      | 3   | 3   | 3   | 1   | 0    | 12     | 1    | 1    | 0 |        | 430   | 14    |
| 187     | NIL                                    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -      | -    | -    | - | -      | -     | -     |

## Ditch Segment 1: voussoir, brick and kiln furniture

| Context | Approximate area to nearest centimetre |     |     |     |     |      | Corner |      | Hole |   | Weight |      | Count |
|---------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|---|--------|------|-------|
|         | <1cm                                   | 2cm | 3cm | 4cm | 5cm | >5cm | Body   | Edge | Nib  |   |        |      |       |
| 157     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 6   | 0   | 0    | 0      | 0    | 6    | - | -      | 950  | 6     |
| 159     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 4   | 7   | 1    | 0      | 0    | 12   | - | -      | 1490 | 12    |
| 165     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 2   | 1   | 1    | 3      | 0    | 1    | - | -      | 800  | 4     |
| 166     | 0                                      | 0   | 4   | 2   | 2   | 1    | 0      | 0    | 9    | - | -      | 850  | 9     |
| 168/980 | 0                                      | 0   | 14  | 19  | 11  | 5    | 2      | 10   | 15   | - | KF     | 4100 | 27    |
| 167     | 0                                      | 0   | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0    | 4      | 0    | 0    | - | -      | 120  | 4     |
| 171     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2   | 11   | 2      | 2    | 9    | - | KF     | 2310 | 13    |
| 172     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2   | 3    | 3      | 1    | 1    | - | KF     | 850  | 5     |
| 173     | 0                                      | 0   | 11  | 33  | 43  | 3    | 66     | 0    | 24   | - | KF     | 4890 | 90    |
| 183     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 16  | 5   | 13   | 17     | 9    | 10   | - | -      | 5330 | 36    |
| 186     | 0                                      | 0   | 4   | 1   | 1   | 0    | 6      | 0    | 0    | - | KF     | 2    | 6     |
| 187     | NIL                                    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -      | -    | -    | - | -      | -    | -     |

## Ditch Segment 2: roof tile

| Context                         | Weight |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| 154 Post medieval, not analysed | 2050   |
| 155 Post medieval, not analysed | 900    |
| 158 Post medieval, not analysed | 4100   |
| 162 Post medieval, not analysed | 3750   |

| Context | Approximate area to nearest centimetre |     |     |     |     |      | Corner |      | Hole |   | Weight |      | Count |
|---------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|---|--------|------|-------|
|         | <1cm                                   | 2cm | 3cm | 4cm | 5cm | >5cm | Body   | Edge | Nib  |   |        |      |       |
| 163     | 20                                     | 7   | 4   | 2   | 2   | 1    | 36     | 0    | 0    |   |        | 950  | 36    |
| 169     | 13                                     | 7   | 5   | 15  | 9   | 1    | 45     | 1    | 5    | 1 | 2      | 1560 | 52    |
| 164     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 10  | 4   | 0    | 12     | 0    | 2    |   |        | 740  | 14    |

(continued)

Table 4.4  
Borelli Yard, Farnham: Brick and tile analysis

Ditch Segment 2: Voussoir, brick and kiln furniture

| Context | Approximate area to nearest centimetre |     |     |     |     |      | Corner |      | Hole |   | Weight | Count |   |
|---------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|---|--------|-------|---|
|         | <1cm                                   | 2cm | 3cm | 4cm | 5cm | >5cm | Body   | Edge | Nib  |   |        |       |   |
| 154     | Nil                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |   |        |       |   |
| 155     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0    | 2      | 0    | 1    | - | -      | 400   | 3 |
| 158     | Nil                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |   |        |       |   |
| 162     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0    | 1      | 0    | 1    | - | -      | 200   | 2 |
| 163     | Nil                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |   |        |       |   |
| 169     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 3    | 0      | 3    | 0    | - | KF     | 480   | 3 |
| 164     | Nil                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |   |        |       |   |

Ditch Segment 3: Roof tile

| Context | Approximate area to nearest centimetre |     |     |     |     |      | Corner |      | Hole |   | Weight | Count |    |
|---------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|---|--------|-------|----|
|         | <1cm                                   | 2cm | 3cm | 4cm | 5cm | >5cm | Body   | Edge | Nib  |   |        |       |    |
| 325     | 0                                      | 0   | 5   | 6   | 10  | 2    | 17     | 0    | 5    | 1 |        | 1600  | 23 |
| 343     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 4   | 12  | 3    | 12     | 2    | 4    | 1 |        | 1720  | 19 |

Ditch Segment 3: Voussoir, brick and kiln furniture

| Context | Approximate area to nearest centimetre |     |     |     |     |      | Corner |      | Hole |  | Weight | Count |  |
|---------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|--|--------|-------|--|
|         | <1cm                                   | 2cm | 3cm | 4cm | 5cm | >5cm | Body   | Edge | Nib  |  |        |       |  |
| 325     | NIL                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |  |        |       |  |
| 343     | NIL                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |  |        |       |  |

Ditch Segment 4: Roof tile

| Context                         | Weight |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| 190 Post medieval, not analysed | 13480  |

| Context | Approximate area to nearest centimetre |     |      |     |     |      | Corner |      | Hole |   | Weight | Count |     |
|---------|--|-----|------|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|---|--------|-------|-----|
|         | <1cm                                   | 2cm | 3cm  | 4cm | 5cm | >5cm | Body   | Edge | Nib  |   |        |       |     |
| 191     | 0                                      | 9   | 3    | 4   | 3   | 0    | 18     | 0    | 0    | 1 |        | 440   | 19  |
| 192     | 23                                     | 14  | 12   | 23  | 18  | 14   | 87     | 5    | 10   | 6 | 1      | 6339  | 109 |
| 193     | 1                                      | 3   | 4    | 4   | 7   | 6    | 19     | 4    | 0    | 2 |        | 1300  | 25  |
| 194     | 0                                      | 15  | 12   | 11  | 9   | 7    | 37     | 5    | 8    | 5 |        | 3670  | 55  |
| 195     | Not                                    | Exc | avat | ed  |     |      |        |      |      |   |        |       |     |

|     |                             |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| 330 | Post medieval, not analysed |
| 325 | Post medieval, not analysed |
| 326 | Post medieval, not analysed |
| 327 | Post medieval, not analysed |
| 328 | Post medieval, not analysed |

(Continued)

**Table 4.4**  
**Borelli Yard, Farnham: Brick and tile analysis**

**Ditch Segment 4: Voussoir, brick and kiln furniture**

| Context | Approximate area to nearest centimetre |     |     |     |     |      | Corner |      | Hole |   | Weight |      | Count |
|---------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|---|--------|------|-------|
|         | <1cm                                   | 2cm | 3cm | 4cm | 5cm | >5cm | Body   | Edge | Nib  |   |        |      |       |
| 190     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 6   | 2   | 3    | 2      | 1    | 8    | - | -      | 830  | 11    |
| 191     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 6   | 2   | 3    | 2      | 1    | 8    | - | KF     | 830  | 11    |
| 192     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2   | 3    | 0      | 3    | 2    | - | -      | 1150 | 5     |
| 193     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 4    | 2      | 2    | 0    | - | -      | 600  | 4     |
| 194     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 4    | 0      | 2    | 1    | - | KF     | 400  | 4     |

|     |                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 195 | Not excavated               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 199 | Post medieval, not analysed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 330 | Post medieval, not analysed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 325 | Post medieval, not analysed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 326 | Post medieval, not analysed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 327 | Post medieval, not analysed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 328 | Post medieval, not analysed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Ditch Segment 5: Roof tile**

| Context | Approximate area to nearest centimetre |     |     |     |     |      | Corner |      | Hole |   | Weight |      | Count |
|---------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|---|--------|------|-------|
|         | <1cm                                   | 2cm | 3cm | 4cm | 5cm | >5cm | Body   | Edge | Nib  |   |        |      |       |
| 608     | 0                                      | 5   | 5   | 6   | 2   | 0    | 15     | 0    | 3    |   |        | 800  | 18    |
| 611     | 0                                      | 0   | 3   | 2   | 5   | 6    | 10     | 3    | 0    |   |        | 1400 | 16    |
| 616     | 0                                      | 0   | 4   | 7   | 6   | 2    | 8      | 4    | 5    | 1 |        | 1690 | 18    |
| 612     | NIL                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |   |        |      |       |
| 613     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 4   | 5   | 1    | 0      | 3    | 2    |   |        | 1300 | 5     |
| 614     | 0                                      | 5   | 4   | 2   | 3   | 3    | 17     | 1    | 0    |   |        | 1115 | 18    |
| 617     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0    | 7      | 2    | 4    |   |        | 475  | 11    |
| 618     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 3    | 5      | 0    | 0    |   |        | 550  | 14    |
| 619     | NIL                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |   |        |      |       |

**Ditch Segment 5: Voussoir, brick and kiln furniture**

| Context | Approximate area to nearest centimetre |     |     |     |     |      | Corner |      | Hole |   | Weight |     | Count |
|---------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|---|--------|-----|-------|
|         | <1cm                                   | 2cm | 3cm | 4cm | 5cm | >5cm | Body   | Edge | Nib  |   |        |     |       |
| 608     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 1   | 2   | 0    | 1      | 0    | 2    | - | KF     | 210 | 3     |
| 611     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2   | 2    | 2      | 0    | 0    | - | -      | 690 | 4     |
| 616     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 2    | 2      | 2    | 2    | - | -      | 590 | 5     |
| 613     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0    | 2      | 2    | 0    | - | -      | 300 | 2     |
| 614     | 0                                      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1    | 2      | 0    | 0    | - | -      | 390 | 2     |
| 617     | NIL                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |   |        |     |       |
| 618     | NIL                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |   |        |     |       |
| 619     | NIL                                    |     |     |     |     |      |        |      |      |   |        |     |       |

*Surrey Archaeological Collections*, **85**, 133–145, 1998

**Excavation between Castle Street and Bear Lane,  
Farnham:**

ROB POULTON

**Table 4.5: Frequency of bone per context**

| Context      | Animal      | Skull     | Horn Cores | Mandibles | Atlas    | Axis     | Pelvis   | Humerus  | Ulna     | Metacarpal | Femur    | Tibia    | Radius   | Metatarsal | Total No. Bones | Minimum No. Animals |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 100          | OVIS        | -         | 1          | -         | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -          | 1        | -        | -        | -          | 3               | 1                   |
| 101          | BOS         | -         | 1          | -         | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -          | -        | -        | -        | -          | 2               | 1                   |
|              | SUS         | -         | -          | 1         | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -          | -        | -        | -        | -          | 1               | 1                   |
| 103          | BOS         | -         | 2 frags    | -         | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -          | -        | -        | -        | -          | 2 frags         | 1                   |
|              | OVIS        | -         | -          | -         | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -          | -        | -        | -        | 1          | 1               | 1                   |
|              | SUS         | 1 frg     | -          | 11/1r     | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -          | -        | 1        | 1        | -          | 6               | 1                   |
|              | CANIS       | -         | -          | -         | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 1          | -        | -        | -        | -          | 2               | 1                   |
| 104          | CANIS       | 2         | -          | 4         | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -          | -        | -        | 1        | -          | 9               | 2                   |
| 105          | BOS         | -         | 1          | -         | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -          | -        | -        | -        | 1          | 2               | 1                   |
|              | OVIS        | -         | -          | -         | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -          | 1        | -        | -        | -          | 1               | 1                   |
|              | SUS         | 2 frags   | -          | -         | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1          | -        | -        | -        | -          | 4               | 1                   |
|              | CANIS       | 10 frags  | -          | -         | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -          | -        | -        | -        | -          | 11              | 1                   |
| 107          | OVIS        | -         | -          | -         | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -          | 1        | -        | -        | -          | 1               | 1                   |
|              | FALLOW DEER | -         | -          | -         | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -          | 1        | -        | -        | -          | 1               | 1                   |
| 108          | CANIS       | -         | -          | -         | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -          | -        | -        | -        | -          | 1               | 1                   |
| <b>Total</b> |             | <b>15</b> | <b>5</b>   | <b>5</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b>   | <b>4</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b>   | <b>44</b>       |                     |

**Table 4.6: Skull measurements from large dog skull (104)**

|      |  |
|------|--|
| I    | 24.4cm   |
| II   | 13.3cm   |
| III  | 12.09cm  |
| IV   | Broken   |
| VI   | – Cephalic index IV is broken, this calculation is, therefore, not available |
| VII  | – Snout index: 52.87cm.  |
| VIII | – Snout width index: 31.16cm (approximate due to slight bone damage)         |
| IX   | 11.82  |
| X    | 6.70   |
| XI   | 7.73   |
| XII  | 4.02 approx.   |

**Table 4.7: Dog axis (104)**

|      |        |
|------|--------|
| LAPa | 7.00cm |
| H 4  | 90cm   |
| LCDe | 6.62cm |

**Table 4.8: Dog tibia (104)**

|                                 |         |
|---------------------------------|---------|
| GL                              | 24.90cm |
| Bp                              | 4.25cm  |
| III                             | 12.09cm |
| Bd                              | 2.77cm  |
| Sd                              | 1.56cm  |
| Cd                              | 4.98cm  |
| 82.12cm (33in.) shoulder height |         |