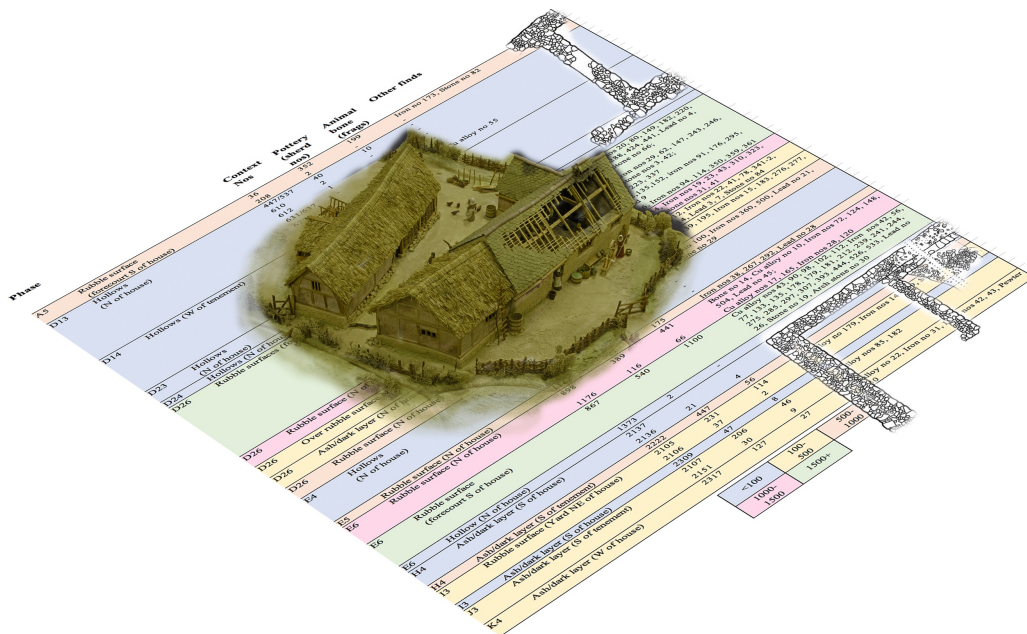


Burton Dassett Southend

Part 2 Section 9

Miscellaneous Data Tables

(figures 9.1 – 9.8)



The results of the excavations conducted at Burton Dassett Southend 1986-88, together with subsequent fieldwork (fieldwalking, and recording of the Chapel and Priest's House) are disseminated in two parts.

Part 1 is the printed volume *Burton Dassett Southend, Warwickshire: A Medieval Market Village* by Nicholas Palmer and Jonathan Parkhouse, Society-for Medieval Archaeology Monograph 44 (2022). The printed volume contains the following sections:

1. Introduction and background (aims and origin of the project, key issues, archaeological and historical contexts, fieldwork scope and methodology, summaries of earthwork survey and fieldwalking)
2. The archaeological sequence (summary of the structural evidence, ordered by phase)
3. Spatial organisation and the buildings at Southend
4. Daily life and economy at Southend
5. Conclusion
- Bibliography

Part 2 consists of a series of digital files in .pdf and .xlsx format, available via the Archaeological Data Service at <https://doi.org/10.5284/1083492>. Whilst Part 1 is a free-standing narrative, Part 2 includes the detailed descriptions and specialist analyses underpinning the printed volume. It consists of the following sections:

- 6.1 Geology by John Crossling
- 6.2 Soils by Magdalen Snape
- 6.3 Earthwork survey by Nicholas Palmer
- 6.4 Excavation methods by Nicholas Palmer
- 6.5 Dovehouse Close fieldwalking 1987 & Chapel Ground fieldwalking 1991 by Nicholas Palmer
7. Fieldwork (detailed description of the structural evidence at individual context level, ordered by area/tenement and phase) by Nicholas Palmer
- 8.1 Medieval pottery by Stephanie Rátkai
- 8.2 Coins and jettons by Wilfred Seaby
- 8.3 Copper alloy objects by Alison R Goodall with contribution by Dr John Blair
- 8.4 Analyses of copper alloy objects by Dr Roger Brownsword and E E H Pitt
- 8.5 Pewter objects by Brian Spencer and Nicholas Palmer, with analyses of pewter spoons by Dr Roger Brownsword and E E H Pitt
- 8.6 Lead objects by Nicholas Palmer
- 8.7 Ironwork by Dr Ian H Goodall, with spurs by Blanche Ellis
- 8.8 Bone, jet, glass and miscellaneous by Iain Soden and Nicholas Palmer
- 8.9 Domestic stonework by Iain Soden, John Crossling and Nicholas Palmer
- 8.10 Architectural stonework by Iain Soden
- 8.11 Stone roofing material by Nicholas Palmer
- 8.12 Roof tiles and ceramic artefacts by Susan Lisk
- 8.13 Archaeometallurgical investigation of the smithy and other evidence by Dr J G McDonnell and Alison Mills
- 8.14 Coal by Dr A H V Smith
- 8.15 Human remains by Ann Stirland
- 8.16 Clay tobacco pipe by Nicholas Palmer
- 8.17 Flint by Dr L H Barfield
- 8.18 Late Bronze Age pottery by Alistair Barclay
- 8.19 Roman and Saxon pottery by Paul Booth
- 8.20 Faunal remains by Julie Hamilton
- 8.21 Plant economy by Lisa Moffett
- 8.22 Radiocarbon dating of spelt wheat by Rupert Housley
- 8.23 Archaeomagnetic dating of hearths by Paul Linford
9. Miscellaneous data tables

The bibliography, incorporating all the works cited in Part 1 and Part 2, is also available digitally.

The excel spreadsheets from which these figures are derived will be found in [BD_sect_9_misc_data_tables](#)

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	A	D1	D2	E	F	B	C	G	BD86	H	I	W	J	K	LMN	BD88	Total	%
Pre-Medieval	210	115	279	157	41	282	23	123	1230	-	-	-	12	-	-	12	1242	27
12c-early 13c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	4	-	25	-	-	47	47	1
Early-late 13c	78	51	45	26	26	-	-	-	226	79	31	-	63	42	-	215	441	9.6
Early 14c	-	75	-	180	27	-	-	-	282	24	-	12	-	29	-	65	347	7.5
14c	65	-	205	-	-	-	-	-	270	-	16	-	26	-	-	42	312	6.8
Later 14c	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	37	37	-	-	-	119	-	156	193	4.2
Early 15c	58	81	241	109	32	-	-	-	526	35	40	6	75	26	-	182	708	15.4
Later 15c	132	145	231	69	29	-	-	-	606	-	18	8	-	-	17	43	649	14.1
Late 15c demolition	-	13	45	61	18	-	-	-	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	3
Medieval	-	-	-	-	-	71	3	2	76	-	-	-	-	-	44	44	120	2.6
Post-Medieval	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	18	-	-	4	-	-	22	31	0.7
Topsoil	28	27	215	22	1	23	1	3	321	9	6	2	2	16	5	49	370	8.1
Total	580	507	1267	661	174	376	27	128	3720	226	146	28	182	257	66	877	4597 contexts	
% contexts	12.6	11	27.6	14.4	3.8	8.2	0.6	2.8	80.9	4.9	3.2	0.6	4	5.6	1.4	19.1		
Area excavated	927	445	582	376	77	658	33	98	3196	537	279	184	359	648	203	2210	5406 sq m	
										55	26	18	56	65	-	220 sq m	Totally excavated	
% area	17.1	8.2	10.8	7	1.4	12.2	0.6	1.8	59.10%	9.9	5.2	3.4	6.6	12	3.8	40.90%		

Figure 9.1: Excavated areas: numbers of contexts recorded by area and period

	<i>Pre-Medieval</i>	<i>12c- early 13c</i>	<i>Early-late 13c</i>	<i>Early 14c</i>	<i>14c</i>	<i>Later 14c</i>	<i>Early 15c</i>	<i>Later 15c</i>	<i>Late 15c demol</i>	<i>Medieval</i>	<i>Post Medieval</i>	<i>Topsoil</i>	<i>Total</i>
Geological	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Tree clearance hollow	928	-	44	2	-	-	4	-	-	25	-	-	1003
Root/animal hole	24	-	10	-	18	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	62
Construction trench	-	-	12	11	2	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	34
Wall	-	-	65	61	18	19	33	53	-	20	-	-	269
Beam slot	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Posthole	161	2	52	53	76	6	88	58	-	-	-	-	496
Stakehole	4	-	7	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	39
Postbase	-	-	8	4	7	4	3	52	-	1	-	-	79
Masonry	-	-	2	2	9	20	5	6	-	-	-	-	44
Hearth	-	-	10	10	13	20	60	35	-	-	-	-	149
Drain	-	-	6	13	-	12	1	6	-	-	-	-	38
Malting kiln	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	6
Grave	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Pit	11	-	28	27	18	-	27	31	-	11	2	-	155
Hollow	7	14	79	86	74	45	150	85	-	18	-	-	558
Ditch/gully	92	30	84	19	42	-	125	104	-	23	24	-	543
Tank/lined pit	-	-	-	-	2	-	23	4	-	-	-	-	29
Make up/dumping	-	-	3	1	-	3	7	14	-	-	-	-	28
Road surface	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	-	-	3	-	-	11
Yard surface	-	-	1	3	2	22	9	52	-	9	-	-	98
Floor surface	-	-	8	23	4	26	41	47	-	2	-	-	151
Occupation layer	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Rubbish layer	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	4	-	-	1	-	11
Layer	11	1	15	21	9	4	36	31	-	7	1	-	136
Demolition layer	-	-	-	2	-	-	46	42	88	-	3	-	181
Robber trench	-	-	2	2	-	-	13	21	49	-	-	-	87
Ploughfurrow/mark	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	259
Field drain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30
Topsoil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	77
Unstrat/uncertain	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	4	10
	1242	47	441	347	312	193	708	649	137	120	31	370	4597

Figure 9.2: Recorded context types by period

	BD86						BD88						BD87	BD91	Total
	A	D1	D2	E	F	BCG	H	I	W	J	K	LMN	Z	Y	
TOOLS AND WORKING WASTE															
Non-ferrous metalworking tools	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Non-ferrous waste	-	1	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Blacksmithing tools	-	-	2	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	9
Woodworking tools	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
Masonry tools	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Textile working tools	1	2	7	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Sewing equipment	1	-	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Leather working tools	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Bone working waste	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
Agricultural tools	1	-	2	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	11
STRUCTURAL FITTINGS															
Structural metalwork	3	-	15	15	2	3	5	4	1	-	5	1	2	-	56
Hinges, pivots and straps	6	2	30	36	3	1	3	4	3	1	3	1	2	-	97 (inc 2 unstrat)
Window glazing	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Nails	231	60	714	431	87	24	197	245	102	130	177	52	163		2613
DOMESTIC FITTINGS															
Furniture fittings	3	4	25	18	2	-	3	6	1	-	-	-	4	-	66
Lighting	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	6
Locks and keys	1	-	7	7	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	22
KITCHEN EQUIPMENT															
Knives	7	4	26	32	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	75
Shears and scissors	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Spoons	-	1	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Bronze vessel fragments	1	-	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	10
Pewter vessel fragments	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Kitchen utensils	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Mortars	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	6 (inc 1 D unstrat)
Querns	3	2	1	1	2	-	2	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	20 (inc 1 unstrat)
Hones	7	3	18	5	1	-	4	8	3	-	5	1	5	1	62 (inc 1 D unstrat)

	A	D1	D2	E	F	BCG	H	I	W	J	K	LMN	Z	Y	Total
PERSONAL POSSESSIONS															
Buckles and belt fittings	7	6	48	41	5	1	5	4	6	5	6	-	-	1	137 (inc 2 D unstrat)
Other clothes fittings	-	-	10	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Jewellery	-	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	10
Games and pastimes	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	8
Devotional objects	1	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Weaponry	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7
Coins and jettons	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5 (inc 1 unstrat)
Weights	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
HORSE FURNITURE															
Spurs and spur buckles	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8
Bits and harness fittings	-	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8
Curry combs	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3 (inc 1 unstrat)
Horseshoes	14	3	12	11	2	13	3	4	1	1	1	-	8	-	79 (inc 1 D unstrat and 5 unstrat)
Oxshoes	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	11

Figure 9.3: Distribution of non-ceramic artefacts by area/tenement

	<i>Pre-medieval</i>	<i>12c - early 13c</i>	<i>Early-late 13c</i>	<i>Early 14c</i>	<i>14c</i>	<i>Later 14c</i>	<i>Early 15c</i>	<i>Later 15c</i>	<i>Late 15c demol</i>	<i>Medieval</i>	<i>Post- medieval</i>	<i>Topsoil</i>	<i>Total</i>
TOOLS AND WORKING WASTE													
Non-ferrous metalworking tools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Non-ferrous waste	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	1	8
Blacksmithing tools	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	4	9
Woodworking tools	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4
Masonry tools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2
Textile working tools	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	6	-	-	1	3	13
Sewing equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	-	-	3	11
Leather working tools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3
Bone working waste	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	3
Agricultural tools	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	4	11
STRUCTURAL FITTINGS													
Structural metalwork	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	17	6	2	2	23	56
Hinges, pivots and straps	1	-	-	1	-	-	6	38	24	-	-	27	97
Window glazing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	4
Nails	12	6	31	29	61	29	290	774	302	9	30	877	2450
DOMESTIC FITTINGS													
Furniture fittings	-	-	1	1	-	-	5	33	8	-	-	18	66
Lighting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	3	6
Locks and keys	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	2	-	-	8	22
KITCHEN EQUIPMENT													
Knives	-	-	-	2	-	1	9	23	12	1	-	27	75
Shears and scissors	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	3
Spoons	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	-	5	17
Copper alloy vessel fragments	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	-	-	3	10
Pewter vessel fragments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	3
Kitchen utensils	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Mortars	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	6
Querns	-	-	1	1	-	2	3	10	-	-	1	2	20
Hones	-	2	2	-	-	1	11	23	5	-	-	18	62

	<i>Pre-medieval</i>	<i>12c - early 13c</i>	<i>Early-late 13c</i>	<i>Early 14c</i>	<i>14c</i>	<i>Later 14c</i>	<i>Early 15c</i>	<i>Later 15c</i>	<i>Late 15c demol</i>	<i>Medieval</i>	<i>Post- medieval</i>	<i>Topsoil</i>	Total
PERSONAL POSSESSIONS													
Buckles and belt fittings	-	-	1	2	-	3	14	32	28	1	2	54	137
Other clothes fittings	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	4	-	-	2	14
Jewellery	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	3	10
Games and pastimes	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	2	8
Devotional objects	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	1	-	-	3	15
Weaponry	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	7
Coins and jettons	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	5
Weights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
HORSE FURNITURE													
Spurs and spur buckles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	3	8
Bits and harness fittings	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	3	8
Curry combs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Horseshoes	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	14	5	3	1	52	79
Oxshoes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	10	11

Figure 9.4: Distribution of non-ceramic artefacts by period

Pottery (sherd nos)																		
	A	D1	D2	E	F	B	C	G	Total	%	H	I	W	J	K	LMN	Total	%
Pre-Medieval	25	50	8	17	8	43	4	63	218	1	-	-	-	-	--	-	-	-
12c-early 13c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	1	-	-	133	-	153	0.8
Early-late 13c	38	45	29	13	21	-	-	-	146	0.7	239	101	-	115	107	-	562	2.8
Early 14c	-	123	-	215	87	-	-	-	425	1.9	79	-	52	-	45	-	176	0.9
14c	177	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	297	1.4	-	268	-	379	-	-	647	3.2
Later 14c	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	34	0.2	350	-	-	-	417	-	767	3.8
Early 15c	79	502	872	758	316	-	-	-	2527	11.5	1301	286	348	547	2093	-	4575	22.9
Later 15c	1635	1452	4109	1721	508	-	-	-	9425	43	-	1002	739	-	-	12	1753	8.8
Late 15c demolition	-	66	833	1408	233	-	-	-	2540	11.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medieval	-	-	-	-	-	77	2	1	80	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	61	61	0.3
Post-Medieval	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	0.2	1128	-	-	46	-	-	1174	5.9
Topsoil	1250	1377	2341	888	152	156	5	3	6172	28.1	5368	1523	884	370	1159	665	10139	50.7
Total	3244	3615	8312	5054	1325	276	11	67	21904		8484	3181	2023	1457	3954	738	20007	
Animal bone (fragment nos, excluding samples)																		
	A	D1	D2	E	F	B	C	G	Total	%	H	I	W	J	K	LMN	Total	%
Pre-Medieval	4	18	27	36	4	36	-	32	157	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12c-early 13c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	4	-	-	106	-	131	1.6
Early-late 13c	76	18	8	3	1	-	-	-	106	0.3	52	26	-	15	36	-	129	1.5
Early 14c	-	40	-	62	50	-	-	-	152	0.4	35	-	13	-	46	-	94	1.1
14c	158	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	212	0.5	-	116	-	116	-	-	232	2.8
Later 14c	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	32	0.1	110	-	-	-	149	-	259	3.1
Early 15c	88	140	741	326	291	-	-	-	1586	4	536	93	166	228	764	-	1787	21.2
Later 15c	2315	2073	8547	2225	408	-	-	-	15568	38.9	-	669	513	-	-	33	1215	14.4
Late 15c demolition	-	183	2178	2827	548	-	-	-	5736	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medieval	-	-	-	-	-	227	-	-	227	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	67	67	0.8
Post-Medieval	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	0.1	232	-	-	161	-	-	393	4.7
Topsoil	2296	1498	8659	2600	573	589	2	-	16217	40.5	1055	888	274	289	828	779	4113	48.8
Total	4966	3970	20214	8111	1875	852	2	32	40022		2041	1796	966	809	1929	879	8420	
BD86											BD88							

Figure 9.5: Pottery and animal bone distribution by period and area/tenement

	Excavated areas													Fieldwalking		TOTAL
	BD86							BD88						BD87	BD91	
	A	D1	D2	E	F	BCG	U/S	H	!	W	J	K	LMN			
Flintwork																
Tools, flake/blades (nos)	18	27	47	35	22	22	2	11	4	-	6	4	1	4	2	205
<i>from pre-Roman contexts</i>	2	4	4	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			18
Late Bronze Age pottery (sherd nos)	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
Roman pottery (sherd nos)	114	102	94	147	60	93	7	24	4	-	9	33	2	28	7	724
<i>from RB contexts</i>	12	-	1	4	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
<i>from pre-medieval tree clearance hollows</i>	11	10	4	9	7	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
Other Roman finds (coins, glass)	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Tree clearance hollows with RB finds or cutting RB features (no)	3	7	3	6	3	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			43
Anglo-Saxon pottery (sherd nos)	1	-	1	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	14
<i>from pre-later medieval contexts</i>	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Figure 9.6: Distribution of pre-medieval finds

No	Period/Type		Parish	NGR	HER WA	Ref
	<i>Palaeolithic</i>					
1	Handaxe		Chesterton	SP 341592	8255/8938	
	<i>Mesolithic</i>					
2	Flintwork		Burton Dassett	SP 397520	4594	Wymer 1977, 327
3	Flintwork	Nadbury Camp	Ratley and Upton	SP 390482	6217	French 1981, 15; McArthur 1987-8, 10
	<i>Neolithic</i>					
4*	Stone axe		Ratley and Upton	SP 38 47	1417	Warwickshire Museum A1721
5	Stone axe		Tysoe	SP 342469	2079	
6	Flint adze		Kineton	SP 351495	1421	Thomas 1974, 28
7*	Flint axe		Chesterton	-	784	Thomas 1974, 23
8*	Stone axe		Harbury	SP 353604	631	Thomas 1974, 27
	<i>Neolithic/Bronze Age</i>					
9	Flintwork		Fenny Compton	SP 419526	9746	
10	Flintwork		Compton Verney	SP 321537	5106	
11*	Flintwork		Burton Dassett	-	662	Shotton 1934, 49
12	Flintwork		Kineton	SP 322507	6033	
13	Flintwork		Chesterton	SP 336584	7446	
14	Flintwork		Chesterton	SP 336581	7881	
15	Flintwork		Chesterton	SP 330593	8225/8926	
16	Flintwork		Chesterton	SP 341591	8255	
17	Flintwork		Avon Dassett	SP 402496	7447	
18	Flintwork	Nadbury Camp	Ratley and Upton	SP 390482	6157	French 1981, 15; McArthur 1987-8, 9-10
19	Flintwork	Ratley Castle	Ratley and Upton	SP 381473	9994	Steane 1991, 11
	<i>Bronze Age</i>					
20	Arrowhead	Burton Hills	Burton Dassett	SP 397520	6199	
21	Arrowhead	Nadbury Camp	Ratley and Upton	SP 390482	6158	McArthur 1987-8, 10
22*	Sword, palstave		Ratley and Upton	SP 39 48	6159	Dugdale 1730, 541; Thomas 1974, 33
23*	'Ring money'		Wormleighton	SP 44 53	1311	Dickinson 1851, 14; Thomas 1974, 37
24	?Mound		Bishop's Itchington	SP 367557	811	
25	?Mound		Bishop's Itchington	SP 399560	806	
26	?Mound		Bishop's Itchington	SP 413564	802	
27	?Mound		Gaydon	SP 366544	685	
28	Ring ditch		Chesterton	SP 357591	4511	
29	Ring ditch		Kineton	SP 340514	12244	
30	Mound (post-med)		Warmington	SP 421483	600	
31	?Burnt mound		Chesterton	SP 340595	8936	
	<i>Iron Age</i>					
32	Hillfort	Nadbury Camp	Ratley and Upton	SP 390482	755	VCH 1904, 388-90; French 1981; McArthur 1987-8; Wager 2003; Woodward 2003
33	?Hillfort	Gredenton Hill	Fenny Compton	SP 408517	669	VCH 1904, 374-5
34	Pit group	Church Hill	Burton Dassett	SP 401511	8735	Booth 1989, 86
35	Pottery	Grandslet Farm	Burton Dassett	SP 402525	10258	
36	Pottery	National Herb C	Warmington	SP 411472	10321	Freke 2011 (also Beaker burial)
37	Pits, burial	Chesterton Cam	Chesterton	SP 340598	5707	Taylor 1967, 18-19
38	Pottery sherd	Barn Hill	Chesterton	SP 336580	8734	
39	Dobunnic stater		Chesterton	SP 342594	6638	
40	Dobunnic half stater Eisu		Compton Verney	SP 325531	7352	Seaby 1988, 33
41	Cropmark enclosure/sherd		Butler's Marston	SP 329503	4769	
42	?Cropmark enclosure		Ratley and Upton	SP 381481	4832	
43	?Cropmark enclosure		Ratley and Upton	SP 379478	6428	
44	?Cropmark enclosure		Warmington	SP 411483	4737	Hingley 1986, 56-7
45	?Cropmark enclosure		Warmington	SP 418485	6427	
46	?Cropmark enclosure		Bishop's Itchington	SP 396563	4992	
47	?Cropmark enclosure		Chesterton	SP 357588	4736	

Figure 9.7: Archaeological sites and finds in the Burton Dassett area (See Figure 1.4, sites marked * not on plan 1.4)

	<i>Romano-British</i>					
48	Roman Town	Chesterton Cam	Chesterton	SP 342597	798	VCH 1904, 234-5; BWAS 1923, 58-60; Webster 1961, 3; 1962, 170-1; Taylor 1967, 18-19; Adams 2000
49	Settlement	Banbury Road	F Kineton	SP 350507	1184	McKay 1985, 40
50	Villa	Ewefield Farm	Chesterton	SP 351583	782	BWAS 1923, 90; 1924, 78; Webster 1980, 83, Adams 2000
51	Villa	Hill Farm	Lighthorne	SP 339566	2299	
52	Villa	Brookhampton	Kineton	SP 322507	4530	McKay and Hingley 1984, 58; McKay 1985, 39
53	Villa	Ireland Farm	Gaydon	SP 366531	687	
54	?Villa/stone building	Church Farm, B	Burton Dassett	SP 399513	6139/8827	Hunt 1972-3, 36; 1973, 30; Coutts and Palmer 2000
55	Villa/stone buildings	Grandslet Farm	Burton Dassett	SP 402526	7317/10258	Spackman 2011a
56	Villa/stone buildings	National Herb C	Warmington	SP 411472	3492/10321	Sabin 2007; Freke 2011
57*	Sarcophagus fragment		Shotteswell	SP 414461	7315	
58	Pottery scatter/farmstead	Barn Hill	Chesterton	SP 340583	4527	
59	Finds scatter/farmstead	Chesterton Gree	Chesterton	SP 348586	4528	
60	Pottery scatter/farmstead	Lodge Clump	Chesterton	SP 357592	3693	Webster 1956, 62
61	Farmstead		Chesterton	SP 334599	8825	Palmer 2009, Site H
62	Finds scatter/farmstead		Harbury	SP 374600	820	
63	Pottery scatter/farmstead		Fenny Compton	SP 425514	665	VCH 1904, 246
64	Pottery scatter/farmstead	Blacklands Farm	Butlers Marston	SP 322493	2012/4770	
65	Pottery scatter/farmstead		Oxhill	SP 337486	2025	
66	Find scatter/farmstead		Tysoe	SP 361473	9587	
67	Find scatter/farmstead		Lighthorne	SP 329564	7385	
68	Farmstead	Starbold Farm	Bishop's Itchington	SP 383553	-	Kimber and Mayes 2012
69*	Find scatter/farmstead	New House Farm	Burton Dassett	-	-	Inf Mr R Renfrew
70	Pottery/coin find		Chesterton	SP 352583	797	
71	Coin find		Chesterton	SP 348585	903	
72	Pottery/coin find		Chesterton	SP 337590	7207	
73	Coin finds		Harbury	SP 369598	630	
74*	Coin find		Bishop's Itchington	SP 38 57	812	VCH 1904, 247
75*	Coin find		Ladbroke	SP 41 58	935	VCH 1904, 247
76	Pottery find		Lower Radbourn	SP 440572	5184	
77	Pottery find		Watergall	SP 424557	815	
78	Coin finds		Lighthorne	SP 345567	677	Ribton-Turner 1893, 316
79	Coin find		Lighthorne	SP 333560	678	
80*	Copper alloy finds		Lighthorne	SP 33 55	682	Warwickshire Museum A45-52
81	Pottery find		Chadshunt	SP 349530		Dyer 1989, 35
82	Pottery find		Avon Dassett	SP 419489	4864	SDLHS 1974, 38
83	Coin find		Kineton	SP 329509	1173	VCH 1904, 247
84	Pottery find		Kineton	SP 326516	6274	Meaney 1964, 217
85	Coin find		Butlers Marston	SP 319500	2014	Seaby 1945, 171
86	Pottery finds	Ratley Castle	Ratley and Upton	SP 381473	6144	Radcliffe 1968, 29-30; 1971, 32, Steane 1991, 15
87	Pottery finds	Nadbury Camp	Ratley and Upton	SP 390482	6160	French 1981, 13-14; McArthur 1987-8, 15
88	Pottery find		Bishop's Itchington	SP 378559	12869	
89	Pottery/tile finds		Fenny Compton	SP 408523	10019	
90	Copper alloy find		Ladbroke	SP 408580	7524	
91	Coin hoard		Ladbroke	SP 411586	10066	
92	Coin hoard		Warmington	SP 413474	19195	Ireland 2013
	<i>Anglo-Saxon</i>					
93	Cemetery	Burton Hills	Burton Dassett	SP 395523	649	Westacott 1924, 58-9
94	Burials (undated)	Burton Hills	Burton Dassett	SP 393522	650	Westacott 1924, 59
95	Hearths and finds	Chesterton Cam	Chesterton	SP 341598	5708	Taylor 1967, 18-19
96	?Burials & beads	Chesterton Cam	Chesterton	SP 341596	4519	
97	Pottery sherds		Chesterton	SP 334599	8826	Palmer 2009, 129
98	Burial	Grandslet Farm	Burton Dassett	SP 402526		Spackman 2011b
99	Burials	Camp Lane	Ratley and Upton	SP 383484	12933	Palmer 2011
100	Cemetery	Pittern Hill	Kineton	SP 326516	1169	Meaney 1964, 217; Anon 1862, PSAS 2/2,
101	?Burial (Spearhead, be	Oak Hill	Farnborough	SP 437490	619	Meaney 1964, 260
102	Burial (?with escutcheons)		Lighthorne	SP 335563	680	VCH 1904, 258-9; Meaney 1964, 217, Ribton-Turner 1893, 314-17
103	?Burial (undated)		Lighthorne	SP 337556	676	
104	?Burial (undated)		Lighthorne	SP 339570	786	
105*	Burials, metalwork, ?barrow		Compton Verney	SP 31 52	1185	Meaney 1964, 260

Figure 9.7 (continued): Archaeological sites and finds in the Burton Dassett area (See Figure 1.4, sites marked * not on plan 1.4)

Phase		Context Nos	Pottery (sherd nos)	Animal bone (frags)	Other finds
A5	Rubble surface (forecourt S of house)	36	352	199	Iron no 173, Stone no 82
		208	2	-	-
D13	Hollows (N of house)	447/537	40	10	-
		610	2	-	-
		612	1	-	-
		631/637	-	1	-
		629/1	-	3	-
		617	14	-	Cu alloy no 55
		471	3	6	-
D14	Hollows (W of tenement)	614	-	-	-
		634	(1)	(24)	-
		613/615	1,14(6)	(7)	-
		578/600	3	1	-
		607	2	-	-
		597-599	32	6	-
D23	Hollows (N of house)	1829/1,2	3	1	-
		1872	1	-	-
D24	Hollows (N of house)	1792/1-7	68	25	Iron no 134
D26	Rubble surfaces (forecourt S of house)	695	592	1548	Cu alloy no 82, Iron nos 20, 80, 149, 182, 220, 232, 245, 279, 286, 288, 424, 441, Lead no 4, Pewter nos 12, 17, Stone no 66;
		697	150	275	Cu alloy no 153, Iron nos 29, 62, 147, 243, 246, 278, Lead no 5, Stone nos 3, 42;
		712	334	723	Iron nos 18, 44, 223, 337
		807	167	189	Cu alloy nos 42,135,152, iron nos 91, 176, 295, 308, 394, Lead 9
		(882)	118	1085	Cu alloy no 86, Iron nos 94, 114, 350, 359, 361
D26	Rubble surface (N of house)	1174	542	898	Cu alloy no 154, Iron nos 19, 23, 43, 310, 323, 353, 362, Arch stone nos 31, 41
D26	Over rubble surface N of house	1214	124	306	Cu alloy nos 9, 12, Iron nos 22, 41, 78, 341-2, Pewter nos 13-14, Lead 3, 7, Stone no 84
D26	Ash/dark layer (N of house)	925	119	236	Cu alloy nos 139, 195, Iron nos 15, 183, 276, 277, 338, 352
D26	Rubble surface (N of house)	924	323	565	Cu alloy no 100, Iron nos 360, 500, Lead no 21, Arch stone no 29
E4	Hollows (N of house)	1374	-	3	-
		1375	-	-	-
		1382	4	7	-
		1383	1	-	-
E5	Rubble surface (N of house)	1162	521	175	Iron nos 38, 267, 292, Lead no 28
E6	Rubble surface (N of house)	898	389	441	Bone no 14, Cu alloy no 10, Iron nos 72, 124, 148, 504, Lead no 45;
		1176	116	66	Cu alloy nos 17, 165, Iron nos 28, 120
E6	Rubble surface (forecourt S of house)	867	540	1100	Cu alloy nos 43, 90, 98, 102, 112, Iron nos 42, 56, 77, 133, 135, 178, 179, 181, 212, 239, 241, 244, 275, 285, 297, 307, 393, 444, 526, 533, Lead no 26, Stone no 19, Arch stone no 30
E6	Hollow (N of house)	1373	2	-	-
H4	Ash/dark layer (S of house)	2137	-	-	-
		2136	21	4	-
H4	Ash/dark layer (S of tenement)	2222	447	56	-
I3	Rubble surface (Yard NE of house)	2105	231	114	Cu alloy no 179, Iron nos 14, 159, Stone no 90;
		2106	37	2	-
I3	Ash/dark layer (S of house)	2309	47	8	-
J3	Ash/dark layer (S of tenement)	2107	206	46	Cu alloy nos 85, 182
		2151	30	9	-
K4	Ash/dark layer (W of house)	2317	127	27	Cu alloy no 22, Iron no 31, Lead nos 42, 43, Pewter no 30

Table 9.8: Possible Rubbish heaps and middens

<100	100-500	500-1000
1000-1500	1500+	