

THE MENDING OF THE BRYNT BRIDGE.

BY

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THE interesting document here set out at length is the bill for wages and materials paid during a period of five months when the middle bridge over the river Brent at Hanwell was rebuilt about the year 1530. This was carried out at the joint expense of the Archbishop of Canterbury and the Abbot of Westminster Abbey, who were respectively lords of the Manors of Hayes and of Hanwell and between the two estates flowed the river Brent.

The liability to repair a bridge *ratione tenuræ* of the soil adjoining it was an ancient one, and appears in early Saxon Charters, and was known as the Trinodas necessitas, or the obligation of military service, the repair of bridges, and of fortifications. It may even have been the customary continuance of earlier Roman law as recorded in Justinian's code of A.D. 423, "*igitur ad instructiones reparationes que itinerum pontiumque, nullum genus hominum nulliusque dignitatis a verationis meritis cessare oportet,*" xi, 74, 4.

Before coming to the bill of expenses, reference may be permitted to two other ancient bridges at Hanwell. One took the place of the tidal ford of the Brent, which gave the name of Bregantforda to a hamlet at the southern end of Hanwell. It was a well-known place in early days since through it ran the great western road of the Romans, otherwise Tamesis street, since its route lay principally in the basin of the Thames.

This bridge was built in 1280 under letters-patent of

Edward I, and tolls were levied on persons and goods passing over it. The structure was repaired in 1332 under a charter of Edward III, and by the Abbot of Westminster in 1450 by reason of his tenure of a fishery at Brentford.

The upper bridge known as Styclyndon carried an ancient Roman byway uniting Hanwell with Greenford. In 1339 in the King's court a presentment was made against the Abbot of Westminster for neglecting for twenty years past to repair this bridge, and, by the decay thereof, the parson of Perivale and others were drowned. As the Abbot held the lordship on either side of it, no one else could dig and fix poles for its reparation. The Abbot replied that his predecessor Rich de Crokesley (1246-58) had built the bridge for foot-passengers and horsemen for ease of passage for those wishing to grind at his mill at Hanwell; that the mill had been removed by his predecessor, after which the bridge became broken and that he was not bound to repair it, save of his own free-will. The suit ended in 1342, when the jury came and said that the Abbot and his predecessors had always been bound to repair it at their own expense. Therefore the said Abbot was in mercy, and the sheriff was ordered to distrain and make a return.

The Homage jury of the Manor of Hanwell in 1652 asked for the bridge to be removed to an adjoining and more convenient site, beside the ancient ford by the green (hence Greenford). This was done, and a wooden bridge erected. The present bridge was built by the County Council in 1922, after receiving contribution from the lord of the two manors whose future liability towards reparation was by agreement extinguished.

Two ways met at the middle bridge of Hanwell. One came across Hanwell heath from the great ford of the Lower Thames at "Old England" (West Brentford): the other leaving Tamesis Street below Notting Hill at the Billingwell Brook (Shepherds Bush), passed over the Acton hill and on to Hanwell. From thence the united roadways led north-

westwards to the river Ux or Colne at Uxbridge and on into the Chiltern district.

This bridge was frequently out of repair, and in 1396 a presentment was made by a jury from the Elthorne and Spelthorn hundreds that in Hayes the Breyntebrygg over which men by right passed with horses and carts is broken by default of the Prior of Ogbourne and his predecessors; who from time immemorial have by *ratione terrarum* of the adjacent land been bound to repair the bridge. In 1398 there was another presentment followed by others, and a fifth was made in 1401 that the Breynterbrigge in the Manors of Hayes and Hanwell is broken, and has been so for 10 years past, and should be repaired by the prior and convent of Okeburn. This was an alien priory which was subsequently suppressed, and its estate here joined to the Archbishop's Manor of Hayes. It has since been known as the precinct of Norwood in the parish of Hayes.

We now come to the rebuilding of this bridge, circa 1530, particulars of which were furnished for the writer by the late Minor-Canon Westlake, C.V.O., F.S.A., a learned archæologist, and the custodian of the Abbey Church and Muni-ment room and Librarian at Westminster. In perusing them, matters of great interest will be noted, viz., the rate of day and night wages; the attempt to obtain payment though no work was done on a holiday; the prices paid in the 16th century for materials, and for bringing them by land and water to the work, that weeks do not follow the calendar, but were distinguished by the names of saints. To give the fifty-two saintly names in their proper order must have been quite a feat of memory!

Note.—In going through the MS. I think that whenever a word ends with "e" that it was Westlake's way of writing s; e.g. [f. 2] in the MS. the word is Paymente; in the proof the printer has put Paymente. I think it should be "Payments by," etc., for in the next line "and by," etc., appears. Similarly "hande" should be "hands" and so on through-

out the proof whenever "e" appears it should read "s."
I have not altered the printer's "e."

June, 1927.

MONTAGU SHARPE.

W.A.M. 6594 [Kalendared as 15th cent., but almost certainly 1524-35].

[f. 1] Thornton.

Repac' fact' sup brynt bridg in pochia de Hanwell tam p dnñ
Archi Epñ Cant^bury quam p Ab. Westñ

[f. 1b.]. Blank.

[f. 2.] Paymente by the hande of Thomas Gold* for my lord of
Canturburys gce. and by the hande of Richard Thornton for my lord
Abbot of Westmester for the mendyng of Brent Brige.

In Septiã Aploie petri et pauli.

fyrst payd the secūd day of July the said weke, to Walter Romã
Robt Clerke & John Romã for iij days labo' afte vjd. the day.

iiijs. vjd.

Itñ payd the same day & weke to perse Egerton for ij days labo'
afte vjd. the day.

xijd.

Itñ payd the same day and weke to Richard Abre for oon days
labo'

vjd.

Sm^a vjs.

Whereof was payd by the sayd Henry for my lord of Canturburys
gce.

iijs.

And by the sayd Richard was payd also for my lord abbot of Westm'
iijs.

[f. 2b.]. In Septiã Trãsla sce. Thome.

Payd the ixth day of July the said weke to Walter Romã & Robt.
Clerke for v days labo' aft^e vjd. the day.

vs.

Itñ payd to Thomas Countes & John Roma the said day & weke for
iiij days labor aft^e vjd. the day.

iiijs.

Itñ payd the sayd day & weke to perse Egerton for iij days labo'
aft^e vjd. y^e day.

xviijd.

Itñ payd that day and weke to John Abre for ij days labo' afte
vjd. the day.

xijd.

Smã xis. vjd.

Whereof was payd by the said Henry for my lord of Cant^bury's
gce.

vs. ixđ.

* The text ran "Henry Gold Clerke," but afterwards "Henry" was struck out and "Thomas" written above, and then "Clerke" was also erased.

And by the said Richard was payd also for my lord abbot of Westminster^c vs. ixd.

[f. 3]. In Septiā Transla sci. Swytuni.

Payd to Walter Romā and John Clerke the xvjth day of July the said weke for iij days labo^r aft^e vjd. the day. ijs.

Smā iijs.

Whereof was payd by the said Henry for my lord of Canterburys gce. xviijd.

And by the said Richard was payd also for the said lord abbot

xviijd.

[f. 3 b.] In Septiā Sce Margarete.

Payd to Gabreill Caldān fremason the xxiiijth day of July the said weke for iij days labo^r at xd. the day. ijs. vjd.

Itm̄ payd to perse Kyngefeld the said day & weke for iij days worke at ixd. y^e day for setting Worke. ijs. iijd.

Itm̄ paid to hym for his prentes the said day & weke for iij days labo^r at vd. the day. xvd.

Itm̄ paid to John Parker herdhewer the said day & weke for iij days labo^r at ixd. the day for setting worke. iis. iijs

Itm̄ paid to hym for his prentes the said day & weke for iij days. labo^r at vjd. the day. xxjd.

Itm̄ paid to Will^m Haynysworth the sayd day & weke for iiij days labo^r at vjd. the day. ijs.

Itm̄ paid the said day & weke to Walter Romā for v days labo^r at vjd. the day. ijs. vjd.

Itm̄ paid the sayd day & weke to Robt. Clerke for v days labo^r at vjd. the day. ijs. vjd.

[f. 4.]

Itm̄ payd the said day & weke to Tho. Countes for v days labo^r at vjd. ye day. ijs. vjd.

Itm̄ payd to John Romā the said day & weke for iij days labo^r at vjd. y^e day. xviijd.

Itm̄ paid to Olyū Quayne the said day & weke for ij days labo^r xijd.

Itm̄ for j^c of nayle & a new payle. ixd.

Sm^a totale xxijs. ixd.

Whereof was payd by the said Henry for my lord of Cant^ebury g^ace. xjs. iiijd. ob.

And by the sayd Richard was payd also for the said lord Abbot. xjs. iiijd. ob.

[f. 4b.] In Septiā sce. Anne.

Itm̄ payd to Walt^e Romen, Robt. Clerke & Thomas Countes laborers for v days at vjd. by the day. vijs. vjd.

- It. pd. to Olyu Guyn for iiij days labo^r at vjd. by the day. ijs
 It. pd. to Richard Williamson & to Will^m Haynsworth laborers at
 vjd. the day for eche of them iiij days. iiijjs.
 It. pd. to the same Richard & Will^m for on nyghte Worke for
 avoydyng of the Wat^e cūmyng by a spryng xijd.
 Sm^a xiiijs. vjd.
 It. pd. to Gabriell Caldam ffremason for iiij days labo^r at xd. the day.
 ijs. iiijd.
 It. pd. to Pet^e Kyngysfeld for iiij days labo^r at viijd. the day for
 hewyng. ijs. viijd.
 It. pd. to hym for his prentes for iiij days labo^r at vd. the day xxd.
 It. pd. to John Parker for iiij days labo^r at ix. the day for setting
 Worke. ijs.
 It. pd. to him for his prentes for iiij days labo^r at vjd. the day.
 ijs. iiijd.
 It. pd. to lewys Tukker for iiij days labo^r for hewyng at viijd. the
 day. ijs. viijd.
 Sm^a xvs. viijd.

[f. 5].

- Sm^a tot^{le} payd to masons & laborers this weke. xxxs. ijd.
 md. that the sayd Gabriell Kyngysfeld, Parker & Tukker masons
 clayme to have ther Wage for seynt Annys day because ther was
 this weke ij holydays the wiche is yet respected.
 It. pd. for ij lodde of Skaffould Tymb. & for the cariage therof iiijjs.
 It. pd. for ij dosen of hardelle & for cariage of them from Kyngston
 & for C ffote, of borde. ijs. jd. viijs. iiijd.
 It^e pd. for ij Syffe to syfte lyme & saunde. ix. d.
 Sm^a xiijs.
 Sm^a totl. of all the paymente of this weke. xliijs. ijd.
 Wherof was payd by Thomas Gold for my lorde g^oce of Cant^ebury. xxjs. vijd.
 And by the sayd Richard Thornton for the sayd lord Abbott other
 xxjs. vijd.

[f. 5b., blank].

[f. 6]. In Septia sti Petri adincla [ad Vincula].

- It^e payd to Gabriell Caldam ffremason for vj days labo^r at xd. by the
 day. vs.
 It^e pd. to hym for his prentes Will^m Gye for vj days labo^r at vd.
 by the day. ijs. vjd.
 It^e pd. to Pet^e Kyngysfeld Syman Kyngysfeld John Parker &
 lewys Tukker for vj days labo^r for setting worke at ix. the day.
 xviijs.

- It^e pd. to the sayd Pet^e for his prentes for vj days labo^r at vd. the day. ijs. vjd.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Parker for his prentes for vj days lab. at vijd by the day. iijs. vjd.
 Sm^a xxxjs. vjd.
 It^e pd. to Wat^e Romen, Robt. Clerk, Thomas Countes, Willi^am Haynsworth, John Pye, Richard Willi^am laborers at vjd. the day. xviijs.
 It^e pd. to Olyū Guyn laborer for on day & on nyght & halff a day at vjd. the day. xiiijjd.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Robt., Willi^am, John & Richard for iij nyghte labo^r for eūy of thym in auoydyng the wat^e at vjd. the nyght. vjs.
 It^e pd. to Pet^e Wodward for his labor on day & on nyght at vjd. the day. xijd.
 It^e pd. to Edward Carnys for ij days labo^r at vjd. the day. xijd.
 Sm^a xxvijs. ijd.

[f. 6 b.]

- Sm^a totl. payd to masons & laborers for this weke. lvijs. viijjd.
 Wherof is payd by Thomas Gold for my lorde g^ace of Cant^ebury. xxixs. iiijjd.
 And by Richard Thornton for the sayd lord Abbot other xxixs. iiijjd.

[f. 7]. In septia stī laur.

- It^e pd. to Gabriell Caldam ffremason for on weke at xd. by the day. vs.
 It^e pd. to hym for his prentes for v days at vd. by the day ijs. jd.
 It^e pd. to Pet^e Kyngysfeld, John Parker & lewys Tukker for on weke for hewyng work at viij d. by the day. xijs.
 It^e pd. to Symon Kyngysfeld for iij days labo^r at setting work at ix d. the day. ijs. iiijjd.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Pet^e for his prentes for v days labo^r at vd. the day. ijs. jd.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Parker for his prentes for v days labo^r at vijd. the day. ijs. xjd.
 Sm^a xxvjs. iiijjd.

[f. 7 cont.]

- It^e pd. to Walt^e Romen, Robt. Clerk, Thomas Countes, Willi^am Haynsworth, John Pye, Richard Willi^am & Richard Marsshall, laborers for v days at vjd. by the day. xvijs. vjd.
 It^e pd. to Pet^e Wodward for iiiij days labo^r at vjd. by the day. ijs.
 It^e pd. to Willi^am Brightryg for cariying of a lode of Stone from London. ijs.

It^e pd. to Rog^e Hopwod for carying of an other lode of Stone from london. xxd.

[f. 7b.].

It^e pd. for a Tubbe. ixd.

It^e pd. for a vayle & an hoppe for a pavle. jd.

It^e pd. to John Hyller for an handbarow. vijd.

It^e pd. to John Mowyer for vj lode of lyme at vs the lode. xxxs.

It^e pd. to the same Mowyer for dyggyng of xij lode of Chalke at ijd. ob. the lode and for caryiing of them xxd. the lode. xxijs. vjd

Sm^a liijs. jd.

Sm^a totl. payd this weke.

v, Li iijs. vd.

Wherof was pd. by Thomas Gold for my lorde g^ace of Caunt^ebury.

lis. viijd. ob.

And by the sayd Richard Thornton for my lord Abbott of Westm^r other ljs. viijd. ob.

[f. 8].

In Septia Assumpcois le marie.

It^e pd. to Gabriell Caldam ffremason for on weke at xd by the day. vs.

It^e pd. to hym for his prentes for v days at vd. by the day. ijs. jd

It^e pd. to Pet^e Kyngysfeld John Parker, lweys Tukker for on weke for hewyng work at viijd. by the day. xijs.

It^e pd. to Symon Kyngysfeld for on weke for setting worke at ixd. by the day. iijs. vjd.

It^e pd. to John Watt^e mason for on weke for hewyng worke at viijd. the day. iijs.

It^e pd. to the sayd Pet^e for his prentes for v days labo^r at vd. by the day. ijs. jd.

It^e pd to the sayd Parker for his prentes for v days at vjd. by the day. ijs. xjd.

Sm^a xxxijs. vjd.

It^e pd. to Robt. Clarke, John Pye, Richard Will^am & Richard Marshall, laborers for v days at vjd. by the day. xs.

It^e pd. to Pet^e Wodward for ij days & an halff at vjd. by the day. xvd.

It^e pd. to Will^am Haynsworth for iiij days. ijs.

It^e pd. to Rog^e Hopwood for carying of a lode of Stone from london. xxd.

It^e pd. to Will^am Brightryg for carying of an other lode of Stone from london. ijs.

Sm^a xvjs. xjd.

[f. 8b.].

It^e pd. to Edward Romen for a whell barowe. viijjd.
 It^e pd. to John Moyer for an other whellbarowe. viijjd.
 It^e pd. to Will^am Erley for caryng of clay wt^t his cart for on day
 xvjd.

Sm^a xxijs. viijjd.

Sm^a totl. payd this weke iijLi. xijs. ijd.
 Wherof was pd. by Thomas Gold for my lord g^ace of Caunt^ebury. xxxvjs. jd.
 And by Richard Thornton for my lorde Abbott of Westm̄ other. xxxvjs. jd.

[f. 9.].

In Septia sti Barthi.

It^e pd. to Gabriell Calden ffremason for on weke at xd. by the day. vs.
 It^e pd. to hym for his prentes for v days at vd. by the day. ijs. jd.
 It. pd. to John Parker & Symon Kyngysfeld for on weke for setting
 worke at ixd. the day. ixs.
 It^e pd. to Pet^e Kyngisfeld, lewys Tukker, John Watt^e, ysop yong &
 Robt. Smyth for on weke for hewyng worke at viijjd. by the day. xxs.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Pet^e for his prentes for v days labo^r at vd. by the
 day. ijs. jd.
 It^e pd to the sayd Parker for his prentes for v days at vjd. by the
 day. ijs. xjd.
 Sm^a xljs. jd
 It^e pd. to Robt. Clark John Pye, Ric' Will^m Ric. Marshall & Peter
 Wodward laborers at vjd. by the day for v days. xijs. vjd.
 It^e pd. to John Sprott for caryng of a lode of Stone from london.
 xvjd.
 It^e pd. to Ric' Mowyer for caryng of an other lode of Stone from
 london. xviijd.
 It^e pd. to Rog' Hopwood for caryng of lyke lode. xxd.
 It^e pd. to Will^am Brythryng for caryng of a lyke lode. ijs.
 It^e pd. to John Moyer for ij lode of lyme. xs.
 It^e pd. to the same John for dyggyng & caryng of on lode of Ch. lk.
 xxijjd. ob.

[f. 9b.].

It^e pd. to John Pye Peter Wodward & Ric' Marsshall for ij nyghts
 labo^r for wydyng of the wat^e cumyng by a spryng at vjd. a nyght.
 iijs.

Sm^a totl. payd this weke. Sm^a xxxiijs. xd. ob.
 iijs. xij. xiijs. xjd. Ob.
 Wherof is payd by Thomas Gold for my lorde g^ace of Cant^eburye.
 xxxvijs. vd. ob. q^a
 And by Ric' Thornton for my lorde Abbott of West' other.
 xxxvijs. vd. ob. q^a

[f. 10].

In Septia sti Egidij.

It^e pd. to Gabriell Caldam ffremason for iij days labo^r this weke at
 xd. by the day. ijs. vjd.
 It^e pd. to Pet^e Kyngysfeld John Parker Simon Kyngysfeld & ysop
 yong for on weke for setting worke at ix d. by the day. xviijs.
 It^e pd. to lewys Tukker John Watt^e & Robt. Smyth for on weke for
 hewyng worke at viij d by the day. xijs.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Pet^e for his prentes for on hole weke labo^r at vd. b.
 by the day. ijs. vjd.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Parker for his prentes for on hole weke labo^r at
 vjd. by the day. iijs. vjd.
 Sm^a xxxvijs. vjd.
 It^e pd. to Robt. Clarke, John Pye, Ric' Will^am Ric' Marsshall &
 Pet^e Wodward laborers for on hole welke at vjd. by the day. xvs.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Marsshall for his labo^r uppon Sunday & for
 watchyng iij nyghts about the spryng at vjd. the day and vjd.
 the nyght. ijs.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Will^am for the sayd Sunday & ij nyghte wetche.
 xviijd.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Pye for iij nyghte wetche. xviijd.
 It^e pd. to the sayd Clarke & Wodward for eche of theym ij nyghte
 wetche. ijs.

[f. 10 b].

Sm^a xxijs.

It^e pd. to Aymer Reyng Wydaw (?) Johnys & John Sprott for caryng
 of iij lode of Stone. iijs.
 It^e pd. to Will^m Brightryg for caryng of ij lode of stone. iijs. ivd.
 Sm^a xijs. iiijd.
 It^e pd. to Henry Smyth Carpent^e for vj days labo^r at xd. by the day
 & to John Barenger for v days labo^r at xd. by the day. ix. ijd.
 It^e pd. to John Smyth for v days labo^r att ix d. by the day & to Ro'
 Ryng for v days labo^r at viij d by the day. vijs. jd.
 It^e pd. to Nicholas Hatch & his felowe sawyers for iiij days labo^r at
 xvjd by the day. vs. ivd.
 It^e pd. to John Clarke & his felowe sawyers for sawyng of cclxxx fote
 of borde at xiijd. the c. iijs.

It ^e pd. to a laborer for fellyng & cutting of Tymbe	xxijd.
Sm ^a totl. for this weke.	Sm ^a xxvjs. vd.
Wherof payd by Thomas Gold for my lorde g ^a ce of Caunt ^e bury.	iiijLi. xixs. iijd.
	xlixs. vij. ob.
And by Ric' Thornton for my lorde Abbott of Westm̄ other.	xlixs. cij. ob.
[f. 11].	In Septia Natiuitate b̄e marie.
It ^e pd. to Gabriell Caldam ffremason for a weke at xd. by the weke.	vs.
	It ^e pd. to hym for his prentes Will ^a m Holmes for v days labo ^r at vijd.
by the day.	ijs. xid.
It ^e pd. to Symon Kyngesfeld Pet ^e Kyngesfeld & ysop yong for on weke for setting worke at ix. by the day.	xiijs. vjd.
It ^e pd. to John Parker & lewys Tukker for echye of theym for ij days in setting worke at ix. by the day.	iijs.
It ^e pd. to the same lewys for iiiij days in hewyng worke at viij. by the day.	ijs. viij. d.
It ^e pd. to John Watt ^e & Robt. Smyth for on weke at hewyng worke at viij. by the day.	viijs.
It ^e pd. to Pet ^e Kyngesfeld for his prentes for v days labo ^r at vd. by the day.	ijs. jd.
	Sm ^a xxxvijs. ijd
It ^e pd. to Robt. Clark John Pye Ric' Will ^a m Ric' Marsshall & Pet ^e Wodward laborers for v. days at vjd. by the day.	xijs. vjd.
It ^e pd. to John Will ^a ms laborer for ij days labo ^r at vjd. by the day.	xijd.
It ^e pd. fo the sayd Ric' Will ^a m for his labo ^r abought the spryng on the Sunday vjd. & to hym & to the sayd Wodward for that nyght echy of theym vjd.	xviiij. d.
[f. 11b.].	
It ^e pd. to the sayd Clark & Pye for ther wetche uppon mūday nyght & to Ric' marsshall & Ric' Will ^a ms for tuysday at nyght for echy of theym vjd.	ijs.
It ^e pd. to the sayd Clarke for his labo ^r on Thursday in the spryng vjd. & for that nyght to hym & to Wodward xijd.	xviiij. d.
It ^e pd. to the sayd Pye Ric' Marsshall & Ric' Will ^a ms for theyr wetche on ffryday nyght.	xviiij. d.
It ^e pd. to Rog' Hopwood for caryng of a lode of Stone from london.	xxd.
	Sm ^a xxjs. viij. d.
Sm ^a totl. payd this weke	lviijs. xd.

Wherof is payd by Thomas Gold for my lorde g^ace of Caunterbury. xxixs. vd.
 And by Ric' Thornton for my lord Abbott of West' other xxixs. vd.

[f. 12.] In Septia Exaltgcois stē Cruce.

It^e pd. to Gabriell Caldam ffremason for on weke at xd. by the day.

vs.

It^e pd. to hym for his prentes Will^m Holmes for v days labo^r at vijd. by the day. ijs. xjd.

It^e pd. to Symon Kyngesfeld Pet^e Kyngesfeld John Parker & ysop yong for on weke for setting worke at ix. d. by the day. xviijs.

It^e pd. to lewys Tukker John Watt^e & Robt. Smyth for on weke for hewyng worke at viijd. by the day. xijs.

It^e pd. to the sayd Pet^e Kyngesfeld for his prentes for v days at vd. by the day. ijs. jd.

Sm^a xls.

It^e pd. to Robt. Clarke, John Pye, Ric' Will^m, Ric' Marsshall, Pet^e Wodward & John Will^{ams} laborers for v days at vjd. by the day. xv.

It^e pd. to Ric' Will^{ams} & to the sayd Marsshall for ther wetche uppon Sunday nyght abought the spryng. viijd.

It^e pd. to Rog' Hopwood for carying of a lode of Stone ffrom london. xxd.

It^e pd. to Robt Sprott xvjd. & the sayd Hopwod xxd. for carying of ij lode of Stone from london. iijs.

[f. 12b.].

It^e pd. to Will^m Bryhtrig for carying of on lode of Stone from london. xxd.

It^e pd. to Swynham of maydston by the hande of the sayd Gabriel for xvj tuñe of stone called Rayge fo be delyu'd at london for xiiijd. the tune. xviijs. viijd.

It^e pd. to John Ingeram of Braynford by the hande of the sayd Gabriell for carying of the said xvj tune of stone from london to Braynford by wat^e ix. s. iiijd.

Sm^a ls.

It^e pd. to the sayd Gabriell for cccc ffote of Stone called Assheler delyu'd at london for xxiijs. the c. iiijLi. xvjs.

It^e pd. to the same Gabriell for ccl ffote of Stone called Arnold to be delyu'ed at london for xvjs. the c. xls.

Sm^a vjLi. xvjs.

Sm^e totl. payd this weke.

xjLi. vjs.

Whereof is payd by Thomas Gold for my lorde g^{ace} of Caunt^ebury.
vLi. xiijs.
And by Ric' Thornton for my lord Abbott of West' other vLi. xiijs.
[f. 13.]. In Septia sti mathei appli.
It^e pd. to Gabriell Caldam ffremason for on weke at xd. by the day.
vs.
It^e pd. to Symon Kyngesfeld & ysop yong for on weke for setting
worke at ix. d. by the day. ix.
It^e pd. to Pet^e Kyngesfeld lewys Tukker John Watt^e & Robt. Smyth
for on weke for hewing worke at viij. d. by the day. ijs. jd.
Sm^a xxxijs. jd.
It^e pd. to Robt. Clarke, Pet^e Wodward, John Pye & John Will^ams for
v days at vjd. by the day. xs.
It^e pd. to Thomas Countes laborer for iij days labo^r at vjd. by the
day. xviiij.
It^e pd. to Rog' Hopwood for carying of iij lode of stone from london.
vs.
It^e pd. to Robt. Sprot for carying of on lode of stone from london.
xvjd.
It^e pd. to Will^am Bryghtryg for carying of on lode of stone from
london. xxd.
It^e pd. to John Mowyer for viij lode of lyme. xls.
Sm^a lixs. vjd.
Sm^a totl. pd. this weke. iiijLi. xjs. vijd.
Whereof is pd. by Tho. Gold for my lorde g^{ace} fo Caunt^e.
xlvs. ix. d. ob.
And by Ric. Thornton for my lord Abbott of Westm^a other.
xlvs. ix. d. ob.

[f. 13b.]. In Septia Michis. archi.
It^e pd. to Gabriell Caldam ffremason for on weke at xd. by the day.
vs.
It^e pd. to Symon Kyngesfeld & ysop yong for on weke for setting
worke at ix. d. by the day. ix.
It^e pd. to Pet^e Kyngesfeld lewys Tukker John Watt^e & Robt. Smyth
for on weke for hewing worke at viij. d. by the day. xvjs
It^e pd. to the sayd Pet^e for his prentes for v days at vd by the day.
ijs. jd.
Sm^a xxxijs. jd.
It^e pd. to Robt. Clarke, John Will^ams & Pet^e Wodward laborers for
v days at vjd. vijs. vjd.
It^e pd. to Will^am Humbfeld Smyth for baterryng of toole vidett
viij for jd. (*sic*). vs.

It^e pd. to Will^{am} Brightryg for caryng of on lode of stone from
london. xxd.
It^e pd. to Ric' Kyng, Carpent^e for iij days in setting up the Senter at
viijd. the day. ijs.
Sm^a xvjs. ijd.
Sm^a totl. payd this weke. xlviijs. iijd.
Wherof is pd. by Thomas Cole for my lorde g^{ace} of Caunt^ebury.
xxiijs. jd. ob.
And by Ric' Thornton for my lord Abbott of West' other.
xxiijs. jd. ob.

[f. 14]. In Septia sti francisci.

It^e pd. to Gabriell Caldam fremason for on weke at xd. by the day.
vs.
It^e pd. to Simon Kyngsfeld & Will^{am} Godfrey for on weke for setting
worke at ixjd. ixjs.
It^e pd. to Pet^e Kyngesfeld lewys Tukker John Watt^e, Robt. Smyth,
ysop yong & John Turner for on weke for hewing worke at
viijd. xxiijs.
It^e pd. to the sayd Pet^e for his prentes for on hole weke at vd. by the
day. ijs. vjd.
Sm^a xls. vjd.
It^e pd. to John Will^{ams} & Pet^e Woodward laborers for on hole weke
at vjd. vjs.
It^e pd. to Robt. Clarke laborer for v days. ijs. vjd.
It^e pd. to Will^{am} Brightryg for caryng of iij lode of Stone from
london at xxiijd. the lode. vijs. iiijd.
It^e pd. to Thomas Holden for caryng of on lode of stone from london
xxd.
pd. to Robt. Sprott for caryng of on lode of stone from london.
xvjd.
It^e pd. to Ric' Kyng, Carpent^e for on labo' in Skaffolde. viijd.
It^e pd. for c. xd. naylle vijd. & ccc. vd. naylle xjd. xviijd.
It^e pd. for on lode of Skaffold Tymb. & caryng therof ijs.
It^e pd. to John yngerh^{am} for caryng of xvj lode of rayge Stone from
Braynford to the bryg at viijd. the lode. xs. viijd.
It^e pd. for weying of the same stone at Braynford viijd.
Sm^a xxxiijs. iiijd.
Sm^a totl. pd this weke. iijLi. xiijs. xd.
Wherof pd. by Thomas Gold for my lorde g^{ace} of Caunt^ebury.
xxxvijs. vd.
And by Ric' Thornton for my lorde Abbott of Westⁿ other.
xxxvijs. vd.

[Handwriting changes at this point].

- [f. 14b.]. In Septia Sancti Edwardi rege.
 Itm̄ p^d to gabriell caldā fremason for j weeke worke at xd. the day. vs.
 Itm̄ p^d to symond Kyngsfelde & Wyllyā godfrey for j weeke of settynge
 worke at ix y^e day. ix.
 Itm̄ p^d to peter Kyngfelde lewes tucker, Joāne watte smythe
 ysop yong, Joāne Turner for j weke of hewyng worke at viij.
 the day. xxiijs.
 Itm̄ p^d to the sayd peter for his prentes for v days wooke at vd. the
 day. ijs. jd.
 Itm̄. p^d to Joāne Wyllyams pet^e Woodworde, Robert clerke, laborars
 for v days at vjd. y^e day. vijs. vjd.
 Smā ljs. iiijd.
 Itm̄ p^d tg wyllyā brytrege for y^e carryage of iij loode of stoone from
 london. vjs.
 Itm̄ p^d to Joāne wyllyns for y^e carryage of j lode of stoone from
 london. xxiij.
 Itm̄ p^d to Jooāne cañon woddowe for y^e carriage of j loode of sttoone
 from london. xxiij.
 Itm̄ p^d to Uumberfelde y^e smyth for sharpyng oj ther toole
 iijs. ixd.
 Sm^a xiijs.
 Sm^a totale payde this weeke. iijli. iijs^s iiijd.
 Where of ys payde by Thomas goolde for my loorde grace of Cant^ebury
 xxxijs. ijd.
 And by the sayd Rycharde Thorneton for my lorde of Westmynster
 xxxijs. ijd.

- [f. 15]. In septia Sancti luce evangeliste.
 Itm̄ p^d to gabryell caldam fremason for j weke at xd the day. vs.
 Itm̄ p^d to symond kyngfelde & wyllyā goodfeey for j weeke of
 setting woorke at ixd. y^e day. ix.
 Itm̄ p^d to peter kyngfelde lewes tucker Joāne Watte, robert smyth.
 ysope yong Joāne Turner for j weke of hewyng worke at vd. the day
 xxiijs.
 Itm̄ p^d to the said pet^e for his prentes for v days worke at vd. y^e
 day. ijs. jd.
 Itm̄ p^d to Joāne Wyllyams peter wodworde Robert clerke laborers
 for v day worke at vjd. the day. vijs. vjd.
 Sm^a xlvijs. vjd.
 Itm̄ p^d to Joāne Osmond & to Joāne germā for y^e carryage of ij
 loode of stoone from london. ijs. iiijd.

Itm̄ p^d to wyllā brytreg for y^e carryage of j loode of stoon from
london. ijs.

Itm̄ p^d to Edwarde Tuñer for y^e carryage of iij loode of stoon from
london. vs. vjd.

Sm^a xs. xd.

Sm^a totale payde this week.

lviijs. vd.

Where of ys payd by Thomas goolde for my loorde grace of cant^ebury.
xxixs. ijd. ob.

And by the sayde Rycharde Thornton for my loorde of Westmynster.
xxixs. ijd. ob.

[f. 15b.]. In septia sanctoie aploie. simois & iude.

Itm̄ p^d to gabryell caldā fremason for iiij days worke at xd. the day.
iijs. iiijd.

Itm̄ p^d to Wyllā Holmes his prentes for v days at vjd. the day.
ijs. xjd.

Itm̄ p^d to symond kyngfelde & Wyllā godfrey for j weke of setting
worke at ixd. y^e day. ix.

Itm̄ p^d to Joāne Turner for j weeke of setting worke at ixd. the day.
iijs. vjd.

Itm̄ p^d to peter kyngfelde, ysope yong, Joāne Watt^e robert smyth.
lewes tucker for j weeke worke at viijd. the day. xxs.

Itm̄ p^e to peter kyngfelde prentes for v days at vd. the day. ijs. jd.

Itm̄ p^d to Joane Wyllyams, Peter Wodworde and robert clerk laborars
for v days at vjd. the day. vijs. jdv.

Sm^a xlixs. iiijd.

Itm̄ p^d to edwarde tuñer for y^e carryage of ij loode of stoon from
london. iijs. viijd.

Itm̄ p^d to Robert sprot for y^e carryage of j loode of stone from london.
xxd.

Itm̄ p^d to Rycharde hopwod for y^e carryage of j loode of stone from
london. xxd.

Itm̄ p^d to Wyllyam brytrege for y^e carryage of j loode of stone from
london. ijs.

Itm̄. p^d to Joane mower for ij loode of lyme & j loode of chalke.
xjs. xd. ob.

Sm^a xxs. xd. ob.

Sm^a totale payd this weke.

iiijLi xs. ijd. ob.

Where of ys payd by Thomas goolde foy my loorde grace of cant^ebury.
xxxvs. jd. q^a

And by the sayd Rycharde Thorneton for my loorde of Westmynster.
xxxvs. jd. q^a

[f. 16]. In septimana oīm sanctoie.
 Itm̄ payd to gabryell caldam fremason for iij days at xd. the day. ijs. vjd.
 Itm̄ p^d to gabryelle prenteys for iij deys at vijd. y^e day. xxjd.
 Itm̄ p^d to symon kyngfelde and peter kyngfelde for iij days of layng
 worke at ixd. the day. iijs. vjd.
 Itm̄ p^d to peter kyngfelde prenteys for iij days at vd. y^e day. xvd.
 Itm̄ p^d to robert smythe for iij days of hewyng worke at viijd. the day
 ijs.
 Itm̄ p^d to peter woodworde, John Wyllyams and Robert clerke for
 iij days at vjd. the day. iijs. vjd.
 Itm̄ p^d to Umerfelde the smythe for sharpȳg of toole. ijs. jd.
 Sm^a totale payde this weke. xviijs. vijd.
 Wherof ys payde by Thomas golde for my loorde grace of canturbury.
 ixs. iijd. ob.
 And by the sayde Rycharde Thorneton for my lorde of Westmynster.
 ixs. iijd. ob.

[f. 16.b]. In septimana dini martini ep̄i.
 Itm̄ p^d to gabryell caldā fremason for j weekes worke at xd. the day.
 vs.
 Itm̄ to his prentys for j weks worke at vijd. the day. iijs. vjd.
 Itm̄ payd to ysoope yong for j weke of hewyng worke at viijd. the day.
 iijs.
 Itm p^d to Wyllyam godfrey, John Turner and Symon Kyngfelde for
 j weeke of setting worke at ixd. the day. xiijs. vjd.
 Itm̄ p^d to peter woodwarde, John Wyllyams & robert clerke laborers
 for j weke at vjd. y^e day. ixs.
 Itm̄ payd for xij tuñe of ragg stoone to John swynemā at london. xvs.
 Itm̄ p^d to John cocke for y^e carryge of y^e sayde ragge stoone from the
 olde wood key to y^e bryge. ixs.
 Itm̄ p^d to John mower for ij loode of lyme. xs.
 Itm̄ p^d to John at lye for j loode of horse donge to stoppe the spryng.
 iiijd.
 Sm^a totale payd this weke. iijLi. ixs. iiijd.
 Wherof ys payd by Thomas golde for my loorde grace of canturbury.
 xxxiijs. viijd.
 And by the sayde Rycharde Thorneton for my lorde of Westmynster.
 xxxiijs. viijd.

[f. 17]. In septimana dini hugonis ep̄i.
 Itm̄ p^d to gabryell caldā fremason for j weeke worke at xd. the day.
 vs,

Itm̄ p^d to gabryelle prenteys for j weke worke at vij d. the day. iijs. vjd.
 Itm̄ p^e to ysope yong for iij days of hewyng at viijd. y^e day & iij days
 settȳg worke at ix d. y^e day. iijs. iijd.
 Itm̄ p^e to Wyllyam godfrey, John turner, symon kyngefeldde for
 j weeke of setting worke at ix d. the day. xiijs. vjd.
 Itm̄ p^d to peter woodworde John Wyllyams & robert clerke laborers
 for j weeke worke at vjd. the day. ix.
 Itm̄ p^d to John mower for j loode of lyme. vs.
 Itm̄ p^d to the sayde John for vj saxis of lyme. iijs. iiijd.
 Itm̄ p^d to lawrens holden for ij pece of tymber. vjd.
 Itm̄ p^d to John haman for serchyng of stoone. iiijd.
 Itm̄ p^d to umberfelde y^e smythe for sharpyng of toole. vjd.
 Sm^a totale payde this weeke. xliiij. xjd
 Wherof ys payde by Thomas golde for my loorde grace of cant^ebury.
 xxijs. vd. ob.
 And by the sayde Richarde Thorneton for my loorde of Westmynster.
 xxijs. vd. ob.

[f. 17b. blank].

[f. 18].

Itm̄ owyng to gabryell caldā for cccccc foote di. & q^{at}e of stone
 cawlyd asheler delyu'yd at londō for xxiijs. the c. And for a c
 foote and a halfe of stone cawlyd arneholde for xvjs. the c.

Sm^a ixLi. vjs.

Wherof Receyuyd by me gabryell Caldā the xix daye of Decembre by
 the hande of maister Tresorer. [†] ijLi. xiijs.

When did Caldā receive the balance of the sum due to
 him?

† Hole in MS.