INDEX

Susan Vaughan

Illustrations are denoted by page numbers in $\it italics$ or by $\it illus$ where figures are scattered throughout the text

abbeysfreligious houses see Barking; Bec; Dartford; Kilburr; Lesnes; priory cell; St Mary Clerkenwell; St Mary Clerkenwell; St Mary Clerkenwell; St Mary Clerkenwell; St Mary Spital Adeliza de Clermont 272 air raid shelters 56, 57, 71 almshouses, Spitalfields 32, 33, 36-7, 44 amber, Roman 300, 300, 301 animal bone Bronze Age 83 Roman 194, 196 Saxo-Norman 201, 202, 203-4 medieval 23, 26, 205-6 post-medieval 393 anider working, Saxon 299 Archer, Ian W, review by 326-8 Archer, J W 280 architectural fragments, medieval 255-6; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Caround 27-81, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Robert 250 Robert 250 Robert 250 Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barking Abbey 106 Barkee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barkee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Bar			
Rilburn, Lesnes; priory cell; St Mary Clerkenwell; St Mary Clerkenwell; St Mary Spital Clermont 272 Late Saxon-Saxo-Norman 198-204 medieval 204-12 finds (illus) 196-8, 215-17 radiocarbon date 214 beads medieval 204-12 finds (illus) 196-8, 215-17 radiocarbon date 214 beads medieval 23, 26, 205-6 medieval 30, 200, 301 animal bone Bronze Age 83 Roman 194, 196 Saxon 299 Bec Abbey (Fance) 234, 237, 244 Bellingham, Walter and Elizabeth 273 Berewards Lane 21 Berkey, Lady Elizabeth 280 Bexley Lady Elizabeth 280 Lady Eliz	abbeys/religious houses <i>see</i>	natural topography 186–7	& Rayner, Louise, 'Bronze
St Mary Clerkenwell; St Mary Spital 198–204 198–204 204–12 204–12 204–12 204–12 204–204	Barking; Bec; Dartford;	early Roman 187–93	Age and Early Saxon Activity
Spiral 198-204 medieval 204-12 finds (illus) 196-8, 215-17 radiocarbon date 214 beads Sacon Hornam 300, 300, 300 animal bone Bronze Age 83 Roman 194, 196 Saxon 299 medieval 23, 26, 205-6 post-medieval 23, 26, 205-6 post-medieval 23, 26, 205-6 post-medieval 23 38 antler working, Saxon 299 Archer, I am W, review by 326-8 Archer, J W 280 architectural fragments, medieval 255-6; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Ground 27-31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 34, 348 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Tavern 46 Artillery Caron 27-3 Saxon 299 Artillery Caron 35 Say 2, 252 Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231-2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Barrels 207, 299 Barry, Eizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, escavations Barrels 207, 299 Barry, Eizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, escavations Background and location 185-6, 186 Giscussion 212-14 Bowles, Robert, review by 321-2 Bowles, Roman 19 Bractleury, George 35 bracete, Encade 1274 beads mand Dagenham 103-48 bracelet, amount 274 bracelet, 214 beads mand Dagenham 105 Bracelet, 214 beads mand Dae and pack 214 beads mand Dae and Elizabeth 240 Bracelet, Roman 19 Bracelet, 217 Saxon 299 Brett-James, Norman G 283, 284 bricks Roman 19 Bracelet, 217 Altille pack 256, 260, 261, 262, 263-4, 265, 267-8 Spitality 247, 248, 249 Blainghall/Gresham Street 194 Eastcheap 156, 158, 159, 169 Hall Place 256, 260, 261, 262, 263-4, 265, 267-8 Spitalifields 29, 31, 35-6, 37,	Kilburn; Lesnes; priory cell;	later Roman 193–6	at Dagenham Heathway,
Adeliza de Clermont 272 air raid shelters 56, 57, 71 almshouses, Spitalfields 32, 33,	St Mary Clerkenwell; St Mary	Late Saxon-Saxo-Norman	London Borough of Barking
Adeliza de Clermont 272 air raid shelters 56, 57, 71 almshouses, Spitalfields 32, 33, 36-7, 44 amber, Roman 300, 300 amulets, Roman 300, 300 amulets, Roman 300, 300 amulets, Roman 300, 300 amulets, Roman 190, 1902, 203-4 medieval 23, 26, 205-6 post-medieval 23, 26, 205-6 post-medieval 33 antler working, Saxon 299 Archer, Iam W, review by 326-8 Archer, Iw 280 architectural fragments, medieval 255-6; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Canuel 27-31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barking manor 106 Barking Mabbey 106 Barking Abbey 106 Barking Mabbey 106 Barking Abbey 106 Barking Mabbey 106 Barki	Spital	198-204	and Dagenham' 103–48
air raid shelters 56, 57, 71 almshouses, Spitalfields 32, 33, 36–7, 44 amber, Roman 300, 300 animal bone Bronze Age 83 Roman 194, 196 Saxon-Norman 201, 202, 203–4 medieval 23, 26, 205–6 post-medieval 33 andre-working, Saxon 299 Archer, Ian W, review by 326–8 Archer, J W 280 Archer, J W 280 Archer, Jan W, review by 326–8 Archer J W 280 Archer J W 280 Archer J W 280 Archillery Ground 27–31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Arrillery Ground 27–31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Arrillery Lane 25, 39, 48, 45–6 Arrillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 252, 264 Sir Robert 250 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 barres 232, 237, 244 beads Bainhall 161, 161, 181, 195 Saxon 299 medieval 302 Bec Abbey (France) 234, 237, 244 Bellingham, Walter and Elizabeth 273 Berewards Lane 21 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Bexley Hall Place, investigations background and location 247–8, 248, 249 discussion 295–70 excavation evidence (illus) geology 253 prehistoric—medieval 253 15th–16th centuries 253–5 post-medieval 255–69 historical and archaeological background 248–53, 251, 252 manor 248 Bishop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, 'A Late Bronze Age Enclosed Settlement at the Oliver Close Estate, Leyton, London Borough of Waltham Forest 51–102 Books, ceramic, Bronze Age 132–4, 133 Boeleyn, Anne 275 Booth, Revd Fir John 280 Bousheri emily 41 Bowles, Robert, review by 321–2 Bookles, Robert, review by 321–2 Bookles, Robert, review by 329–30 Bookly, Eileen, review by 329–30 Bookly, Eileen, review by 329–30 Bookly, Eileen, review by 321–2 Bowles, Robert, France Bradbury, Ceorge 35 brasses, monumental 273–4 Brentford, Kew Bridge Road 297 Brett-James, Norman G 283, 284 brintical Strentford, Kew Bridge Road 297 Brett-James, Norman G 283, 284 briticks Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street by 45 post-medieval 250 Bestley (France) 234, 237, 244 post-medieval 250 Sprimedieval		medieval 204–12	O .
almshouses, Spitalfields 32, 33, 36-7, 44 beads amber, Roman 300, 300 amulets, Roman 300, 300, 301 animal bone Bronze Age 83 Roman 194, 196 Saxo-Norman 201, 202, 203-4 medieval 23, 26, 205-6 post-medieval 332 antler working, Saxon 299 Archer, Jam W. review by 326-8 Archer, J W 280 architectural fragments, medieval 225-5; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Ground 27-31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Tavern 46 Artillal family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231-22, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Barrels 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185-6, 186 discussion 212-14 radiocarbon date 214 beads Roman 161, 161, 181, 195 Saxon 299 nedieval 302 post-medieval 32, 32 Bec Abbey (France) 234, 237, 244 Bellingham, Walter and Elizabeth 273 Bec Abbey (France) 234, 237, 244 Bellingham, Walter and Elizabeth 273 Berwards Lane 21 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Beskley Elizabeth 280 Berwards Lane 21 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Berwards Lane 21 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Berwards Lane 21 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Berward and location 25-6, 266, 269, 261, 262, 263-4, 265, 267-8 Spital Place 266, 260, 261, 262, 263-4, 265, 267-8 Spital Place 266, 260, 261, 262, 263-4, 265, 267-8 Sp			
Sa-7, 44 amber, Roman 300, 300, 300, 301 animal bone Bronze Age 83 Roman 194, 196 Saxo-Norman 201, 202, 203-4 medieval 23, 26, 205-6 post-medieval 33 antler working, Saxon 299 Archer, I am W, review by 326-8 Archer, J W 280 Archer, I W 280 architectural fragments, medieval 255-6; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Ground 27-31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Lane 35, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 252 Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barking manor 106 Barking Maho Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barking Maho Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barking Maho Barking manor 106 Barking Maho Barking Maho Barking Mahor Barking manor 106 Barking Mahor Barking manor 106 Barking Mahor Barking manor 106 Barking Mahor Barking Mahor			, ,
amber, Roman 300, 300, 301 animal bone Bronze Age 83 Roman 194, 196 Saxo-Norman 201, 202, 203-4 medieval 23, 26, 205-6 post-medieval 33 antler working, Saxon 299 Archer, Jan W., review by 326-8 Archer, J W 280 arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Ground 27-31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 278 Babthorp, William 278 Babthorp, William 278 Babthorp, William 278 Barking Mahoey 106 Barken, George 274 barns 231-2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Barroy, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 247-8, 248, 249 discussion 269-70 excavation evidence (illus) prehistoric-medieval 253 prehistoric-medieval 253 background 248-53, 251, 160, 181, 190, 191, 193, 216 medieval 302 post-medieval 323, 33 Bec Abbey (France) 234, 237, 244 Bellimgham, Walter and Elizabeth 273 Berkly, Lady Elizabeth 280 Beskley Berkly, Lady Elizabeth 280 Berkly, Lady Elizabeth 280 Berkly Eastcheap 156, 158, 159, 169 14th-15th century, Hall Place 253, 254 Brists, Jona Marchaelizabeth 293 Brothsfields 29, 31, 35-6, 37, 39, 44, 45 Brist, Jona Marchaelizabeth 253 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Berkley Eastcheap 156, 158, 159, 169 14th-15th century, 245 Brists, Jordan de 272 brooches Roman 157,			
amilets, Roman 300, 300, 301 animal bone Bronze Age 83 Roman 194, 196 Saxo-Norman 201, 202, 203-4 medieval 23, 26, 205-6 post-medieval 33 anther working, Saxon 299 Archer, Ian W. review by 326-8 Archer, JW 280 architectural fragments, medieval 255-6; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Cround 27-31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall Ramily 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231-2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Barrels 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street(Gresham Street, excavation swiders and beakground and location 185-6, 186 discussion 212-14 Saxon 299 medieval 32, 23, 248, 237, 244 Bellingham, Walter and Elizabeth 273 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Bexley Hall Place, investigations background and location 247-8, 248, 249 discussion 269-70 excavation evidence (illus) geology 253 post-medieval 253 I5th-16th centuries 253-5 post-medieval 255-69 historical and archaeological background 248-53, 251, 252 Robert 250 Ascender 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Barbing manor 106 Barles, Ceorge 274 barns 231-2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Barles 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Gresham Street 194 Eastcheap 156, 158, 159, 169 14th-15th century, Hall Place 253, 254 post-medieval 39, 44, 45 briquetage 82, 83, 95 bricks Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 194 Eastcheap 156, 158, 159, 169 14th-15th century, Hall Place 253, 254 post-medieval 39, 44, 45 briquetage 82, 83, 95 briset, Jordan de 272 brizordan de 272 brushfield Street (Union Street) 41 background 248-53, 251, 252 Booley, Feter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona Basinghall/Gresham Street 194 Eastcheap 156, 158, 159, 169 14th-15th century, Hall Place 253, 25	*		
Roman Bronze Age 83			· ·
Bronze Age 83			
Bec Abbey (France) 234, 237, 244 Saxo-Norman 201, 202, 203-4 Bellingham, Walter and Elizabeth 273 Bellingham, Walter and Elizabeth 273 Berewards Lane 21 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Berkley Lady Elizabeth			
Saxo-Norman 201, 202, 203-4 medieval 23, 26, 205-6 273 253, 254 post-medieval 33 Berewards Lane 21 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Hall Place 256, 260, 261, 262, Archer, Ian W, review by 326-8 Archer, J W 280 Archer, Ian W, review by 326-8 Archer, J W 280 Archer, Ian W, review by 326-8 Archer, J W 280 Archer, Ian W, review by 326-8 Archer, J W 280 Architectural fragments, medieval 255-6, see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Ground 27-31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 prehistoric—medieval 253 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 historical and archaeological Robert 250 Austen family 250, 252 historical and archaeological Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 manor 248 St Mary's church 248 Bishop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, X Barbton, Nicholas 35 Settlement at the Oliver Barking Abbey 106 Barking manor 106 Borough of Waltham Forest' barrels 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Boudican revolt 154, 178	O .	*	O .
Berewards Lane 21 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Bexley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Bexley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Bexley Lady Elizabeth 280 Lady Elizabeth 280 Bexley Lady Elizabeth 280 Bexley Lady Elizabeth 280 Bexley Lady Elizabeth 280 Lady Eliz			
Berewards Lane 21 Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280 Berkley Carbon, London Barking manor 106 Barleg, George 274 Barrles 207, 299 Barrley, Elizabeth 48 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 Booter, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, Saxor; roundhouses; Saxor; roundhouse; Saxo			, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
antler working, Saxon 299 Archer, Ian W, review by 326–8 Archer, J W 280 architectural fragments, medieval 255–6; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120–1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Ground 27–31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45–6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Barnels 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 arboyer, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, background and location 247–8, 248, 249 discussion 269–70 excavation evidence (illus) 29, 44, 45 briquetage 82, 83, 95 Briset, Jordan de 272 brooches Roman 157, 160, 181, 190, 191, 198, 216 medieval 255 brooches Roman 157, 160, 181, 190, 191, 198, 216 medieval 256 brooches Roman 157, 160, 181, 190, 191, 198, 216 medieval 26 buildings excavated Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 191–2, 192, 212 Eastcheap early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 159, 161–6, 162, 165, 179 later 167–71, 168, 169, 179 medieval Basinghall/Gresham Street 209–10, 211, 214 Besley 253–5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, 178 post-medieval, Spitalfields 35–6, 37, 38, 39–40, 40, 41, 42, 46 see also ari raid shelters; halls, 58e also air raid shelters; halls, 58e			
Archer, Ian W, review by 326–8 Archer, J W 280 architectural fragments, medieval 255–6; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120–1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Ground 27–31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45–6 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45–6 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45–6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barlee, George 274 Barriels 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Barley Lace investigations background and location 247–8, 248, 249 discussion 212–14 Beskley Hall Place, investigations background and location 2447–8, 248, 249 discussion 269–70 excavation evidence (illus) background evidence (illus) ageology 253 Briset, Jordan de 272 brooches Roman 157, 160, 181, 190, 191, 198, 216 medieval 302 Brushfield Street (Union Street) 41 buckle, medieval 26 buildings excavated Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 191–2, 192, 212 Eastcheap araly 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 159, 166, 162, 165, 179 later 167–71, 168, 169, 179 medieval Basinghall/Gresham Street 209–10, 211, 214 Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, 178 Boudican revolt 154, 178 Boudican revolt 154, 178 Bouverie family 41 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 Boyer, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, Saxon; roundhouses;			*
Archer, J W 280 architectural fragments, medieval 255-6; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1, 120, 122, 297 Artillery Ground 27-31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45-6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking manor 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231-2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 barres 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 247-8, 248, 249 discussion 269-70 excavation evidence (illus) geology 253 prehistoric-medieval 253 Robert 250-69 historical and archaeological background 248-53, 251, 251 background 248-53, 251, 254 Bishop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, 'A Late Bronze Age Enclosed Settlement at the Oliver Close Estate, Leyton, London Borough of Waltham Forest' 51-102 blocks, ceramic, Bronze Age 132-4, 133 Boleyn, Anne 275 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Booth, Revd Sir John 280 Boutle and revolt 154, 178 Bouverie family 41 Bowles, Robert, review by 329-30 background and location 185-6, 186 discussion 212-14 Hall Place, investigations 247-8, 248, 249 discussion 269-70 excavation evidence (illus) Brist, Jordan de 272 brooches Roman 157, 160, 181, 190, 191, 198, 216 medieval 302 Brushfield Street (Union Street) 41 buckle, medieval 26 buildings excavated Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 191-2, 192, 212 Eastcheap early 151-4, 153, 158-9, 159, 159, 161-6, 162, 165, 179 medieval Basinghall/Gresham Street 209-10, 211, 214 Bexley 253-5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 209-10, 211, 214 Bexley 253-5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174-5, 175, 176, 178 post-medieval, Spitalfields 35-6, 37, 38, 39-40, 40, 41, 42, 48-4, 46 see also air raid shelters; halls, 58con; roundhouses;	antler working, Saxon 299	Berkley, Lady Elizabeth 280	Hall Place 256, 260, 261, 262,
architectural fragments, medieval 255–6; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120–1, 120, 122, 297 artillery Ground 27–31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 prehistoric—medieval 253 prehistoric—medieval 253 prehistoric—medieval 253 prehistoric—medieval 255–69 post-medieval 255–69 historical and archaeological Aut-Hall family 250, 252 bound 248–53, 251, 264 sace, Neolithic 297 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 barrels 207, 299 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 background and location and location 247–8, 248, 249 bicuscusion 269–70 excavation evidence (illus) priquetage 82, 83, 95 briquetage 82, 83, 95 briguetage 82, 83, 94, 44, 45 brooches Roman 157, 160, 181, 190, 191, 193, 194, 194, 195, 195, 195, 195, 195, 195, 195, 195	Archer, Ian W, review by 326–8	Bexley	263-4, 265, 267-8
255-6; see also capitals arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1,	Archer, J W 280	Hall Place, investigations	Spitalfields 29, 31, 35–6, 37,
arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120–1,	architectural fragments, medieval	background and location	39, 44, 45
arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120–1,	255–6; see also capitals	247–8, 248, 249	briquetage 82, 83, 95
Artillery Ground 27–31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 prehistoric—medieval 253 198, 216 medieval 302 Brushfield Street (Union Street) 41 buckle, medieval 26 buildings excavated Roman 157, 160, 181, 190, 191, 198, 216 medieval 302 Brushfield Street (Union Street) 41 buckle, medieval 26 buildings excavated Roman 248 Bishop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, 'A 252 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Sarbon, Nicholas 35 Sarbing manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 252 254, 255 251, 254 251, 264 251,	arrowheads, Neolithic 107, 120-1,	discussion 269–70	Briset, Jordan de 272
Artillery Ground 27–31, 28, 29, 30, 35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45–6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barking Abbey 106 Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barking Maboey 106 Barlee, George 274 barrns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 barrels 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 Robert 253 Brushfield Street (Union Street) 41 buckle, medieval 26 buckle, medieval 27 Brushfield Street (Union Street) 41 buckle, medieval 28 Basinghall/Gresham Street 191–2, 192, 212 Eastcheap early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 160, 170 medieval Basinghall/Gresham Street 209–10, 211, 214 Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, 37, 38, 39–40, 40, 41, 42, 43–4, 46 see also air raid shelters; halls, Saxon; roundhouses;	120, 122, 297	excavation evidence (illus)	
35, 36, 43, 48 Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45–6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barking 273 Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 251, 264 251, 264 Basinghall Street (Union Street) 41 buckle, medieval 26 buildings excavated Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 191–2, 192, 212 Eastcheap early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, Barting manor 106 Borough of Waltham Forest' Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 252 Basinghall Street (Union Street) 41 buckle, medieval 26 buildings excavated Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 191–2, 192, 212 Eastcheap early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 161–6, 162, 165, 179 medieval 26 buildings excavated Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 191–2, 192, 212 Eastcheap early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 161–6, 162, 165, 179 medieval 302 Brushfield Street (Union Street) 41 buckle, medieval 26 buckle, medieval 26 Buildings excavated Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 191–2, 192, 212 Eastcheap early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 161–6, 162, 165, 179 medieval Basinghall/Gresham Street 209–10, 211, 214 Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, Bouteria family 41 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 329–30 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 Bowles, Robert, Feter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, Saxon; roundhouses;			Roman 157, 160, 181, 190, 191,
Artillery Lane 35, 39, 43, 45–6 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 barns 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 post-medieval 255–69 historical and archaeological background 248–53, 251, binidereal 255–69 bhistorical and archaeological background 248–53, 251, bhistorical and archaeological buckle, medieval 26 buildings excavated Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 191–2, 192, 212 Eastcheap early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 161–6, 162, 165, 179 later 167–71, 168, 169, 179 medieval Basinghall/Gresham Street 209–10, 211, 214 Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, 178 Boudican revolt 154, 178 Boudican revolt 154, 178 Bouverie family 41 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 Bowles, Robert, review by 321–2 B		0 0,	
Artillery Tavern 46 At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 St Mary's church 248 Bishop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, 'A Babthorp, William 273 Barking Abbey 106 Barking Manor 106 Barlee, George 274 Barles, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Barles, Cecorge 274 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Austen family 250, 252 Barloand and archaeological buckle, medieval 26 buildings excavated Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 191–2, 192, 212 Eastcheap early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 161–6, 162, 165, 179 medieval Basinghall/Gresham Street 209–10, 211, 214 Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, 178 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Austen family 250, 252 Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 191–2, 192, 212 Eastcheap early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 161–6, 162, 165, 179 medieval Basinghall/Gresham Street 209–10, 211, 214 Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, 178 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Also air raid shelters; halls, See also air raid shelters; halls, Saxon; roundhouses;		1	· ·
At-Hall family 250, 252 Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barking Abbey 106 Barking manor 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 historical and archaeological background 248–53, 251, and background 248–53, 251, barclea and archaeological background 248–53, 251, 264 barns 251, 264 Babthorp, William 273 Barking Abbey 106 Barlee, George 274 Barlee, George 274 Barlee, George 274 Barlee, George 274 Barlee, George 275 Barlee, George 276 Barlee, George 276 Barlee, George 277 Barrels 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Background and location 185–6, 186 Bowles, Robert, review by 321–2 Bowles, Robe			
Robert 250 Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barking Abbey 106 Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street barns 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 Bushop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, 'A Bakking manor 268 Bashop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, 'A Barloe, Qeorge 274 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, Boudican revolt 154, 178 Bowles, Robert, review by 321–2 Boyer, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, background and location 185–6, Boyer, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, background and location 185–6, Boyer, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, background and location 185–6, Sir Many's church 248 Basinghall/Gresham Street			
Austen family 250, 251, 264 Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 axe, Neolithic 297 Babthorp, William 273 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barking manor 106 Barking manor 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 Bathorp, William 273 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Basinghall Street/Sexpan Street Settlement at the Oliver Close Estate, Leyton, London Borough of Waltham Forest' blocks, ceramic, Bronze Age 132–4, 133 Bouverie family 41 Bover, Peter, YA Eastcheap Basinghall/Gresham Street			
Sir Robert 250, 262, 269 manor 248 Basinghall/Gresham Street axe, Neolithic 297 St Mary's church 248 191–2, 192, 212 Bishop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, 'A Eastcheap Babthorp, William 273 Late Bronze Age Enclosed early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, Barbon, Nicholas 35 Settlement at the Oliver 161–6, 162, 165, 179 Barking Abbey 106 Close Estate, Leyton, London later 167–71, 168, 169, 179 Barking manor 106 Borough of Waltham Forest' medieval Barlee, George 274 51–102 Basinghall/Gresham Street barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 blocks, ceramic, Bronze Age 209–10, 211, 214 251, 264 132–4, 133 Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 barrels 207, 299 Boleyn, Anne 275 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, Barsy, Elizabeth 43 Booth, Revd Sir John 280 178 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Bouverie family 41 37, 38, 39–40, 40, 41, 42, background and location 185–6, 186 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 43–4, 46 Bowles, Robert, review by 321–2 see also air raid shelters; halls, discussion 212–14 Boyer, Pete			
axe, Neolithic 297 St Mary's church 248 191-2, 192, 212 Bishop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, 'A Eastcheap Babthorp, William 273 Late Bronze Age Enclosed early 151-4, 153, 158-9, 159, Barking Abbey 106 Settlement at the Oliver 161-6, 162, 165, 179 Barking manor 106 Borough of Waltham Forest' later 167-71, 168, 169, 179 Barlee, George 274 51-102 Basinghall/Gresham Street barns 231-2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 blocks, ceramic, Bronze Age 209-10, 211, 214 barrels 207, 299 Boleyn, Anne 275 Eastcheap Barry, Elizabeth 43 Booth, Revd Sir John 280 178 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Bouverie family 41 post-medieval, Spitalfields 35-6, 80ver; nedieval, Spitalfields 35-6, 80ver; family 41 background and location 185-6, 186 Bowles, Robert, review by 329-30 43-4, 46 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321-2 see also air raid shelters; halls, 6ac air raid shelters; halls, 80 air raid shelters			
Bishop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, 'A Babthorp, William 273 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barking manor 106 Barlee, George 274 Barlee, George 274 Barlee, 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Barrels 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 Bishop, Barry, & Boyer, Peter, 'A Eastcheap early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 159, 159, 159 early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 159, 159, 159, 159, 159, 159, 15			ĕ
Babthorp, William 273 Late Bronze Age Enclosed early 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, Barbon, Nicholas 35 Settlement at the Oliver 161–6, 162, 165, 179 Barking Abbey 106 Close Estate, Leyton, London later 167–71, 168, 169, 179 Barking manor 106 Borough of Waltham Forest' medieval Barlee, George 274 51–102 Basinghall/Gresham Street barrs 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 248, 251, 264 132–4, 133 Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 barrels 207, 299 Boleyn, Anne 275 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, Barry, Elizabeth 43 Booth, Revd Sir John 280 178 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Boudican revolt 154, 178 post-medieval, Spitalfields 35–6, 37, 38, 39–40, 40, 41, 42, background and location 185–6, 186 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 43–4, 46 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 searly 151–4, 153, 158–9, 159, 159 Bowles, Robert, review by 321–2 searly 161–6, 162, 165, 179 Bowles, Robert, review by 321–2 searly 161–6, 162, 165, 169, 169 Bowles, Robert, review by 321–2 searly 161–6, 162, 165, 179 Bowles, Robert, review by 321–2 searly 161–6, 162, 165, 169 Bowles, Robert, review	axe, recontine 237		
Barbon, Nicholas 35 Barking Abbey 106 Barking manor 106 Barlee, George 274 Barrles 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 Barrles 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 Barking manor 106 Borough of Waltham Forest' Borough of Waltham Forest' Borough of Waltham Forest' Barry, Elose Estate, Leyton, London Borough of Waltham Forest' Barry, Elose Estate, Leyton, London Borough of Waltham Forest' Basinghall/Gresham Street Basinghall/Gresham Street Basinghall/Gresham Street Basinghall/Gresham Street Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, Bowles, Robert, review by 320–30 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 Bowles, Robert, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, Bowles, Robert, Feith-Lucas, Fiona, Saxon; roundhouses;	Babthorn William 978		
Barking Abbey 106 Barking manor 106 Barlee, George 274 Bolecks, ceramic, Bronze Age 209–10, 211, 214 Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 Barles 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Boudican revolt 154, 178 Boudican revolt 154, 178 Boudes, Robert, review by 321–2 Bowlt, Eileen, Feter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, Bowlt, Eileen, Feview by 321–2		Č .	
Barking manor 106 Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 barrels 207, 299 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 Barrels Borough of Waltham Forest' Borough of Waltham Forest' Basinghall/Gresham Street Basinghall/Gresham Street 209–10, 211, 214 Basinghall/Gresham Street 209–10, 211, 214 Bexley 253–5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, Booth, Revd Sir John 280 178 Boudican revolt 154, 178 Boudican revolt 154, 178 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 43–4, 46 See also air raid shelters; halls, Saxon; roundhouses;			
Barlee, George 274 barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 barrels 207, 299 barrels 207, 299 Boleyn, Anne 275 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 Barlee, George 274 blocks, ceramic, Bronze Age 132–4, 133 Besnoya Age 132–4, 133 Besney 253–5, 254, 255 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, 178 Boutlican revolt 154, 178 Boutlican revolt 154, 178 Boutlican revolt 154, 178 Boutlican revolt 154, 178 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 43–4, 46 see also air raid shelters; halls, Saxon; roundhouses;			
barns 231–2, 237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 264 barrels 207, 299 Boleyn, Anne 275 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 blocks, ceramic, Bronze Age 132–4, 133 Boleks, ceramic, Bronze Age 132–4, 133 Boleyn, Anne 275 Booleyn, Anne 275 Eastcheap 174–5, 175, 176, 178 post-medieval, Spitalfields 35–6, 37, 38, 39–40, 40, 41, 42, 37, 38, 39–40, 40, 41, 42, 380 see also air raid shelters; halls, Saxon; roundhouses;		O .	
251, 264 barrels 207, 299 Boleyn, Anne 275 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185-6, 186 discussion 212-14 Boleyn, Anne 275 Boleyn, Anne 275 Boleyn, Anne 275 Booth, Revd Sir John 280 Booth, Revd Sir John 280 178 Bouterie family 41 37, 38, 39-40, 40, 41, 42, 46 See also air raid shelters; halls, Saxon; roundhouses;			<u> </u>
barrels 207, 299 Boleyn, Anne 275 Barry, Elizabeth 43 Booth, Revd Sir John 280 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 Boleyn, Anne 275 Boudican revolt 154, 178 B			
Barry, Elizabeth 43 Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations background and location 185-6, 186 discussion 212-14 Booth, Revd Sir John 280 Boudican revolt 154, 178 Bout-medieval, Spitalfields 35-6, 37, 38, 39-40, 40, 41, 42, 43-4, 46 See also air raid shelters; halls, Saxon; roundhouses;			
Basinghall Street/Gresham Street, excavations Boudican revolt 154, 178 post-medieval, Spitalfields 35–6, 37, 38, 39–40, 40, 41, 42, and background and location 185–6, Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 see also air raid shelters; halls, background and location 185–6, Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 see also air raid shelters; halls, Saxon; roundhouses;			
excavations background and location 185–6, 186 discussion 212–14 Bouverie family 41 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 Boyer, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, Saxon; roundhouses;			
background and location 185–6, 186 Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 discussion 212–14 Boyer, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, Saxon; roundhouses;	Basinghall Street/Gresham Street,	Boudican revolt 154, 178	post-medieval, Spitalfields 35–6,
186 Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2 see also air raid shelters; halls, discussion 212–14 Boyer, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, Saxon; roundhouses;	excavations	Bouverie family 41	37, <i>38</i> , 39–40, <i>40</i> , 41, <i>42</i> ,
discussion 212–14 Boyer, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona, Saxon; roundhouses;	background and location 185–6,	Bowles, Robert, review by 329–30	43–4, 46
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		Bowlt, Eileen, review by 321–2	see also air raid shelters; halls,
excavation evidence (illus) Bishop, Barry J, Jarrett, Chris, sunken-featured buildings	discussion 212–14	Boyer, Peter, Keith-Lucas, Fiona,	Saxon; roundhouses;
	excavation evidence (illus)	Bishop, Barry J, Jarrett, Chris,	sunken-featured buildings

burials see chalk burials;	cloth seal 36	Dagenham Heathway, excavations
cremations; inhumations;	Cock on the Hoop 46	archaeological and historical
prone burials	coffin nails/fittings, Roman 13–14,	background 106–7
burnt flint 71–2, 122–3	13	background and location 103-4,
butchery	coffins	103
Roman 196	Roman 13-14, 301	discussion 141-4
Saxo-Norman 203	post-medieval 280, 280	excavation evidence (illus)
post-medieval 33, 37	coins	pre-Bronze Age 107
buttons, post-medieval 47	Iron Age 299	earlier Late Bronze Age
buttons, post medievar 17	Roman 169, 195, 195, 198–9,	107–10
calico works 253, 269	206, 215, 299	later Late Bronze Age/Early
	Saxon 299	Iron Ago 110 16
Carbyidge (Camba) Vinc's		Iron Age 110–16
Cambridge (Cambs), King's	medieval 238	Roman 116
College 234	post-medieval 31, 32, 47	Saxon 116–19
Camden, William 273	Colchester (Essex), castle 224, 225	finds (illus)
Canute II 224	Conference of London	lithics 119–23
capitals, medieval	Archaeologists 2015 297–303	pottery and clay 123–41
Eastcheap 174, <i>174</i> , 181	convict love token 309, 309	geology and topography 105–6
Tower of London 223–4, 225–6	Cook, George 31	methodology 104–5, <i>104</i> , <i>105</i>
Carlini, Agostino 307	Cooper, Elizabeth 286	Dartford (Kent)
Carter, John 278	Coram, William 35, 36	priory 256
Casson, Lindy, Drummond-	counters, Roman 161, 161, 169,	St John's chapel 281, <i>281</i>
Murray, James, & Francis,	<i>170</i> , 181	Dashwood family 264
Anthony, Romano-British	Cranmer, Thomas, Archbishop of	Sir Francis 251–2
Round Houses to Medieval	Canterbury 250	Francis 252
Parish: Excavations at 10	cremations	Maitland 252
Gresham Street, City of London,	Neolithic 297	Daubrines, widow 39
1999-2002, reviewed 316–18	Bronze Age 57, 297–8	Davenport, Percy 283
castle, Ruislip 231, 235–7, 238,	Roman 298	Davies, Matthew, Ferguson,
243; see also Colchester; Tower	crime and punishment 307–10	Catherine, Harding, Vanessa,
of London	Crispin Street, Spitalfields,	Parkinson, Elizabeth, &
cemeteries, Roman 3, 3; see also	excavations	Wareham, Andrew (eds),
Crispin Street, Spitalfields,	archaeological background	London and Middlesex Hearth
	2 . 2	Tax, reviewed 326–8
excavations; St Bartholomew's	3–4, 3	
Hospital	background and location 1–2, 2	Davis, Abram 37
Cenwulf, king of Mercia 248	discussion 47–8	Dawney, William 274
chalk burials, Roman 14–15, 14	excavation evidence (illus)	decapitation, Roman 9–13, 11
Champneys family 269	late 1st–early 2nd centuries	dendrochronology, Tower of
Francis 257	4–5	London 221–3
Sir John 250, 255, 269	early 2nd–mid-3rd centuries	Desormeaux, Louis 43
Justinian 250, 253, 256, 260, 269	(cemetery) 5–21	dice, Roman 300
Richard 250	precinct of St Mary Spital	Dingley, Sir Thomas 275
Chancery Lane 275	Priory and hospital 23–6	dissection, human 307
charcoal, Bronze Age 92, 93, 94,	Lollesworth Field 26	Docwra, John 274
97	Artillery Ground 28–31	Docwra, Martin 274
Charles V 274	post-medieval development	Docwra, Sir Thomas 274
Charles, Duke of Bourbon 274	32-5, 35-6, 37-41, 41-3,	Dolphin Alley/Court 32, 33, 41,
Chaucer, Geoffrey 276, 278	43-4, 45, 46-7	44, 45
Chauvet, Louis 41, 43	geology and topography 2–3	Draper, Dr F W M 283, 284
Cheapside, hoards 302	historical evidence	dress accessories, Roman 300–1
Cherry, Bridget, review by 328–9	hospital 21-3, 22	drinking horn, 8th-century 299
Chicheley, Thomas 274	Artillery Ground 27–8, 28	Dudley, John, Earl of Warwick 27
Churston, Lord 252	residential and commercial	Duke Street (Westminster), finds
cinerary urn, Egyptian 301, 302	development 31–2, <i>32</i> ,	302-3
Clare, Gilbert de 272	35, 36–7, <i>36</i> , 41, <i>43</i> , 44–5	
Clark, Job 41	see also inhumations	Eastcheap, 41, excavations
Clarke, Jonathan, Early Structural	Cromwell, Thomas 275-6	background and location
Steel in London Buildings: A	crucibles	149–51, <i>150</i>
Discreet Revolution, reviewed	Bronze Age 69, 82, 83, 95	discussion 178–9
329–30	medieval 174, 178	excavation evidence (<i>illus</i>)
clay tobacco pipe manufacture	post-medieval 31	geology and topography 151
33, 48	*	early Roman 151–66
	curry comb, post-medieval 299	- '
cleaver, post-medieval 46	Dagenham	late Roman 166–71 early medieval 171–4
Clerkenwell, St James's church	Dagenham	
276–81, 277, 279 Clode, George 45	parish 106–7 place-name 106	later medieval 174–8
	DIACE-DAME TOD	post-medieval 178

Edward I 272	gas fittings 47	hobnails, Roman 19
Edwards, Catherine,	Gilbert, Revd Daniel 45	Hodges, Henry 306–7
'Archaeological Investigations	Giles, Daniel 43	Hogge Lane 21
at Hall Place, Bexley' 247–70	Gill, Nathaniel and Maria 46	hone, Saxo-Norman 202, 203, 217
Edwards, R G 286	glass vessels	Honeybourne, Miss M B 284, 285
Eleanor of Castile 272	Roman	Honourable Artillery Company
Elizabeth I 273	Basinghall/Gresham Street	27–8, 29, 31, 48
enclosures	189–90, 191, 194–5, <i>195</i> ,	hook, post-medieval 37
Bronze Age (illus) 58–63, 95–8	198, 216	horn working 33, 35, 36, 37, 48
Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age	Eastcheap 157, 161, 163, 166,	horseshoes 29, 201
(illus) 110–16, 142–3	169	hospitals see St Bartholomew's
d'Erlanger, Baron 252	medieval	Hospital; St Mary Spital
Ermine Street 4	Eastcheap 177, 178	Priory and hospital
Eudo dapifer 224	Spitalfields 26–7	Howard, Maurice, review by 330-1
Evans, D H, review by 318-21	post-medieval	Huguenots 35, 39, 41, 43, 44
,	Hall Place 266	hulks 307–8
Ferrers, Robert, Earl of Derby 272	Spitalfields 41–3, 47	Hulls, William 273
field systems	Godfrey, Prior 23	human bone, Roman 20–1
Bronze Age 107–10, 108, 110,	Gordon Riots 308	Hunter, William 307
142, 297	Grand Tour souvenirs 301, 302	Hunter-Weston, Col 281
Iron Age 298	Gresham Street see Basinghall	,
Saxon 119, 143	Street/Gresham Street	inhumations
finger rings	Grim's Dyke 233, 237	Roman
medieval 302	Gritten, A J 283	Crispin Street 5–8
post-medieval 47	Groves, H G S 284	alignment and head loc-
flint	Guildford, Lady Jane 276, 278	ations 8–9
Mesolithic 107, 119, 297, 299	Gun Street	body position 9–13, <i>9</i> , <i>11</i>
Mesolithic–Neolithic 58, 72, 95	17th century 35, 36	burial goods 15–20, 16, 17,
Neolithic 107, 119–21, 120–1,	18th century 39, 41, 43, 44	18, 19
122, 297	19th century 45–7, 48	burial practice, grave size,
Bronze Age 72–3, 95, 120,	Gundulf, Bishop of Rochester 221	shape and depth 8
121–2, 297	Gunners of the Tower of London	chalk burials 14–15, <i>14</i>
disc-shaped, in Roman burials	27, 31	coffins/containers 13–14, 13
19–20, <i>19</i>	Gyfford, Roger 273	
see also arrowheads; burnt flint;	Gyfford, Roger 275	discussion 20–1, 47
	hairning Roman 200 1	St Bartholomew's Hospital 298
flint knapping	hairpins, Roman 300–1	
flint knapping, Neolithic 297	Basinghall/Gresham Street 194,	medieval, Clerkenwell 273
floor tiles	195, <i>195</i> , 199, 216	post-medieval, Clerkenwell 280,
medieval 26, 177, 178, 181, 209	Eastcheap 158, 160, 181	280
post-medieval 46, 262, 266, 266	Hall, Arthur 285	inlay, bone, medieval
Fonteneau, John 43	halls, Saxon 117, 118, 143	Basinghall/Gresham Street 208,
Forsyth, Hazel	Hammal, Mr 253	208, 217
The Cheapside Hoard:	Hampton Court manor 275	Ruislip 240, 243–4, 244
London's Lost Jewels,	handle, ivory, post-medieval 47	iron working, post-medieval 33
reviewed 330–1	Harley, Benjamin and Robert 307	Islington, brass 274
review by 323–4	Harlington, brasses 274	T 00 Pt 1 1070
fort/camp, Roman 154–6, 155, 179	Harmondsworth	Jefferys, Richard 252
four/six-post structures	Manor Farm 234	jet, Roman 300
Dagenham Heathway 111, 114,	Sipson Farm 297–8, 298	jettons
115	Harpden, Sir William 273	medieval 27
Oliver Close Estate 59, 59, 66,	Henman, Thomas 307	post-medieval 29
67, <i>67</i> , 95	Henry I 227	Jewish community, medieval 209,
Fowler, Louise, & Mackinder,	Henry IV 272	214
Anthony, Medieval Haywharf	Henry VIII 274, 275, 276	John 234
to 20th-century Brewery:	Henry, Duke of Lancaster 272	
Excavations at Watermark	Heraclius 272	Keene, Derek, & Archer, Ian W
Place, City of London,	Highland, Loftus 41, 43	(eds), The Singularities of
reviewed 318–21	Hinshelwood, John, 'LAMAS Local	London, 1578 by L Grenade,
Fox, William 278	History: Origin, Development	reviewed 322–3
Freeman, David 309	and Conferences' 283–96	key, Roman 190, 191, 216
Fulford, Michael, review by 311–12	Hitchcock, Tim, 'The Crisis of	Kilburn Priory 275
,	the 1780s and Remaking of	,
Galloway, James A, review by 322-3	Criminal Transportation'	LAMAS Local History Conference
garden features	307–10	2014 305–10
Hall Place 260–1, 265, 265, 266	hoards, jewellery 302	lamp, medieval 210-12, 211, 213,
Ruislip 241–2	Hoare, Sir Archer 284	217
*		

Lancleve (Launcelen), Thomas

Basinghall/Gresham Street 273 Lanfranc, Archbishop of archaeological background 53-5 Canterbury 224 background and location 51, medieval Basinghall/Gresham Street *52, 53* Latham, Lord 284 law courts, medieval, access to discussion 94-9, 96 205, 208 Eastcheap 173, 178 Pollard, Nick, *The History of Walton* 305 - 7environmental evidence 83-94 Lee, William 32 excavation evidence Lempriere, Katherine 274 Bridge, reviewed 331-2 geology 58 Lesnes Abbey (Bexley) 256 Mesolithic-Neolithic 58 pollen analysis, Crispin Street 25 Limpus, Thomas 307–8 Bronze Age settlement (illus) Local History Committee 283-95 58 - 70Neolithic Brentford 297 Local History Conference 305-10 site abandonment 70 Dagenham Heathway 107, Lollesworth Field (Spital Field) 21, post-medieval 70-1, 71 finds 26–7, 31, 48 124 Longchamp, William de 227 fired clay 82-3 Oliver Close Estate 58, 76, Longstrother, John 273 lithics 71–3 77, 95 Longstrother, William 273 pottery 73-82, 76, 80 Bronze Age Dagenham Heathway 107, loom weights geology and topography 51-3 Bronze Age 131–2, 131, 134, 297 methodology 57-8 123-4, 124-8, 125 Saxon 202, 203, 217, 299 project background and Oliver Close Estate 73-82, Lovell, Edward (Gypsy George) 307 76, 80 previous work 55-7, 56 Iron Age, Harmondsworth 298 Lovell, Gregory 274 opus signinum 156 Lum, Robert 43 Order of St John of Jerusalem Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street in England 272–3 McBeath-Marcham, W 283 history of 271-2 189, 191, 194, *194* last prior see Weston, Sir 196-7, 196, 197, 212, 215 McKellar, Elizabeth, Landscapes of William Crispin Street 15-19, 17, 18 London: The City, the Country and the Suburbs 1660-1840, Oxford (Oxon), Cardinal College Dagenham Heathway 129 275 reviewed 328-9 Eastcheap Major, William, Prior 27 oyster shells, Roman 20 early 154, 156-7, 158, Mallet, Francis Peter 280 160-1, 161, 162, 163, Mallory (Mallore), John 273 164, 166, 180 Parish Gardens manor 275 Mallory (Mallore), Simon 273 later 167, 169, 170, 180 Parker, Greig (ed), Probate Saxon Mallory (Mallore), William 273 Inventories of French Immigrants Marshall, Michael, review by in Early Modern London, Basinghall/Gresham Street 314-16 reviewed 324-6 199, 200, 215 Mary I 273, 276 Dagenham Heathway 135-41, pathology, Roman 21 Mercer, Miss E D 284 135 Pearce, Jacqui Merritt, J F, Westminster 1640-1660: review by 324-6 Saxo-Norman, Basinghall/ A Royal City in a Time of & Pearce, Sarah (eds), A Hamlet Gresham Street 199-202, Revolution, reviewed 323-4 in Hendon: The Archaeology 201, 215 Middlesex Bibliography 284, 285, 286 and History of Church Terrace, medieval Basinghall/Gresham Street Middlesex Local History Council 1973–74, reviewed 321–2 283, 284–5, 288, 289–92 pendants, Roman 300 206, 207-8, 207, 208-9, mill, Bexley 248, 252-3, 267-8, Perring, Dominic, & Pitts, Martin, 210, 212, 213-14, 215 267, 268, 269-70 Crispin Street 17, 25, 26 Alien Cities. Consumption and the Eastcheap 173–4, 173, 175–7, 177, 181 Milner, Francis 45 Origins of Urbanism in Roman moated site see Ruislip Manor Britain, reviewed 311-12 Farm Pertinax, Publius Helvius 301-2 post-medieval Mortimer, Sir John 273 Crispin Street 17, 25, 28-9, phallus symbol, Roman 301 33, 37, 39, 40, 46, 47 Pierce, Joseph 307 moulds medieval 174, 178 Duke Street 302-3 Pike, John 31, 33 post-medieval 17, 40-1 priory cell, Ruislip 237-8, 243 pin beater, Saxon 299 Pinks, William 276 prison, Spitalfields 32; see also New Prison; Tothill Fields nails see coffin nails/fittings; Pitt, Ken, 'Excavations at 41 Eastcheap, London EC3' 149-83 hobnails Bridewell Pitts, Mr 41 prone burials 9, 9, 12, 13 Nason, J 35, 36 needles Pitts Court 41, 44, 45 Providence Row Night Refuge 45 Roman 167, 189, 191, 216 plant remains Saxon 173, 173, 181, 299 Bronze Age, Oliver Close Estate quern, Neolithic 297 post-medieval 29 83-94, 97 net sinker, Saxon 299 radiocarbon date, Basinghall/ Basinghall/Gresham Street New Prison 308 Gresham Street 214 Nicholas, Edward 31 188, 190, 192–3, 195–6 Ranulf Flambard, Bishop of Noell, Edward 35 Eastcheap 156, 161 Durham 224

Oliver Close Estate, Leyton, excav-

Saxon-Saxo-Norman,

rapier hand guard 299	St Martin in the Fields workhouse	1
Redington, John 272	308	
Reeve, Samuel 31	St Mary Clerkenwell Priory 272–6	
Renn, Derek, 'Pause and Cause:	St Mary Spital Priory and hospital	
The 'Building Break' in the	21–6, 22, 24–5, 27, 48	
White Tower of London'	St Paul's Cathedral, capitals 224,	
221–9 D	226	1
Reynolds, Walter, Archbishop of	St Stephen's church 214	1
Canterbury 248	sarcophagus, Roman 301	
Richard I 272	Savill, Henry 274	,
Richards, John 45	Savill, Samuel 37	,
Ridgeway, Victoria, Leary,	Savill, William 31, 37, 39	1
Kathelen, & Sudds, Berni,	Schnebbelie, Jacob 278	,
Roman Burials in Southwark:	scoop-probe, Roman 163, 165, 181	,
Excavations at 52–56 Lant Street	sculpture, Roman 301–2	
and 56 Southwark Bridge Road,	Sheffield family 39	
London SE1, reviewed 314–16	Shelley (Shelle) family 252, 269	
ring, bone 39	Thomas 250	
ring ditch, Bronze Age 298	William 255	
roads	shellfish, Roman 192	
	shoes	,
Roman 151, <i>152</i> , 154, 156, 178, 179		1
	medieval 26, 202	
Saxon 171–2, 179	post-medieval 46	,
medieval 241–2, 242	see also hobnails	,
Robbins, R Michael 283–4, 285	Shoreditch parish 23	
Roger, Celestin 45	silk weavers 35, 41, 43	
Rood Lane 172, 178, 179	Simmons, Jack 284	,
roofing tiles	slabs, perforated clay, Bronze Age	
medieval	108, 109, 129–30, <i>129</i>	,
Basinghall/Gresham Street	Smith, Eric E F 284	,
206–7, 206, 209, 216	Smock Alley 32, 41	
Crispin Street 26	Smugglerius 307	
Eastcheap 174, <i>174</i> , 181	Snell, Lawrence 285	
post-medieval, Hall Place 265,	Somerset House 273	
266	spear heads	
Roskams, Steve, review by 316–18	Bronze Age 299	
roundhouses	Roman 169, <i>170</i> , 181	7
Bronze Age 57, 59, 59, 63-5, 63,	spindle whorls	7
65, 66, 67	Bronze Age 129, <i>129</i> , 130	1
Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age	Saxo-Norman 202, 203, 217	
111, 113–15, 115	spoon, post-medieval 37	,
	· ·	
Ruislip manor 234, 237–8, 244	stables, post-medieval 264	
Ruislip Manor Farm, watching	Stanier, Eleanor, review by 331–2	
briefs and survey	Stepney parish 21	,
background and location 231–2,	Stockhill, William 274	,
232, 233, 234, 235	Stow, John 3, 179, 214, 221, 272–3	
brick structure, circular 242–3	Strand, Adelphi 299	
discussion 243	Sudds, Berni, Douglas, Alistair	
garden features and road	with Phillpotts, Christopher,	,
surface 241–2, 242	'Excavations at Crispin Street,	
geology 235	Spitalfields: from Roman	
historical and topographical	Cemetery to Post-Medieval	
background 232–4	Artillery Ground' 1–50	
Manor Farm House	sugar refining 40–1, 48	
internal excavations 240, 240	sunken-featured buildings 116–18,	
post-medieval wall 238–9,	<i>117</i> , 143	
238, 239	sword, Bronze Age 299	
manor and monastic cell 237–8		
moat 240	tanning 33, 37	
motte and bailey earthworks	Taynton manor (Oxon) 226	
235–7, 236	tesserae, Roman	
western courtyard 240–1	Basinghall/Gresham Street 192	
	Eastcheap 156, 167, 170–1, 179	
St Bartholomew's Hospital, excav-	Thames, Portable Antiquities	
ations 200 0	Schome 900	

Scheme 299

tile stamp, Roman 166, 166, 181

ations 298-9

St Botolph's parish 21, 23, 35

s, Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 194 Eastcheap 156, 158, 159, 163, 166, 166, 169–70, 181 see also floor tiles; roofing tiles; wall tiles et sets, Roman 301 kens, post-medieval 31, 32 ng, Isabel 273 ng, Margaret 273 ng, William 273 thbrush 47 thill Fields Bridewell 308 wer of London, building break in White Tower oackground 221, 227 discussion 221–5 St John the Evangelist's Chapel 225–6 Wardrobe Tower 226–8 wn House, Spitalfields 31, 32 nsportation 307, 308–9 esham, Sir Thomas 273 cker, Penny, 'Portals of the Law: Access of the Law in Medieval London' 305-7 rney, William 273 ctoria County History 284, 285 tive deposits Bronze Age Dagenham Heathway 109–10, 113, 115–16, 128–9, 134 Oliver Close Estate 57, 82 Roman, Spitalfields 16–19 keline, John 273 ılker, J Ĕ 284 ll hook, post-medieval, antler 37, 37 ll plaster, Roman Basinghall/Gresham Street 192 Eastcheap 156, 167, 171, *171*, 181 ll tiles, post-medieval 41 illace, Lacey M, The Origins of Roman London, reviewed 312-14 ch house, Spitalfields 32 terfront, Saxon 299 tson, Bruce 'A Review of the 52nd LAMAS Conference of London Archaeologists held at the Museum of London on 21 March 2015' 297-303 eview by 312-14 tson, Sadie Excavations at 6-12 Basinghall Street and 93–95 Gresham Street, City of London EC2' 185-219 Ruislip Manor Farm: Results of an Archaeological Watching Brief and Geophysical Survey on the Site of a Motte and Bailey Castle and a Medieval

Manorial Complex' 231-45

340 Index

Weever, John 276
weights, Bronze Age 82–3, 95
West, Sir Clement 275–6
West London History Conference
286
West Middlesex Family History
Society 286
Weston family
Sir Edmund 274
John 273
Sir John 274

Richard 274
Sir William 274–6
monument 276–81, 277
wheels, medieval 298, 299
Wheler family 31
Whittemore, Philip, 'Sir William
Weston, Last Prior of
the Order of St John of
Jerusalem, d 1540 and his
Monument' 271–82
William I 221, 224

William II 227
window glass
Roman 157
medieval 178
post-medieval 265, 266
Wolsey, Thomas 274
writing tablets, slate, post-medieval
266
Wulfrud, Archbishop of
Canterbury 248