# Carterton CACE18 3/10/18

## The worked stone

## **Ruth Shaffrey**

A single piece of stone was recovered from the early Bronze Age middle fill of the barrow ring-ditch (10105). This is an approximately triangular piece of the local Cornbrash, perforated at the wider end by a narrow hole. Such perforated stones, using locally available non-decorative stones, are not common from prehistoric contexts. Early Bronze Age pendants typically functioned as hones (cf Shepherd and Cowie 1977, 117), but un-used examples, typically made from pebbles, have been noted in early Bronze Age contexts in Scotland for example at Kiltry Knock and Pitcairn (Shepherd and Cowie 1977, 117; Barclay 1980, 363). Examples have also been found in a Neolithic pit near Cirencester (Shaffrey 2011), a middle Bronze Age cremation fill at Horcott Quarry (Shaffrey 2017) and a late Bronze Age – early iron Age midden at Whitchurch (Waddington and Sharples 2011).

## Catalogue of worked stone

**Perforated stone/pendant.** Cornbrash. This is an approximately triangular piece of stone, perforated at the wider end by a narrow perforation measuring 6mm diameter. The stone is generally worn but has no specific wear. Measures 74mm long x 55mm wide x 12mm thick. Weighs 45g. Ctx 10105, middle fill of barrow ring-ditch. EBA

### References

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- Shaffrey, R. 2017 Worked Stone in Horcott Quarry, Fairford and Arkell's Land, Kempsford: Prehistoric, Roman and Anglo-Saxon settlement and burial in the Upper Thames Valley in Gloucestershire (C Hayden, R Early, E Biddulph, P Booth, A Dodd, A Smith, G Laws and K Welsh), Thames Valley Landscapes, Oxford, 323–5
- Shepherd, I. A. G. and Cowie, T. G. 1977 'An enlarged food-vessel urn burial and associated artifacts from Kiltry Knock, Alvah, Banff and Buchan', *Proc Sot Antiq Scot*, 108, 114–23
- Waddington, K. and Sharples, N. 2011 *The excavations at Whitchurch 2006-2009 An interim report, Cardiff studies in Archaeology,* Specialist report 31, Cardiff