



Archaeological Impact Assessment

In support of an application
for a Cycle Hire docking station on the footway opposite:

No. 2 King Edward Street,
London,
EC1A

Status: Final
Version: A
Date: August 2011



Executive Summary

Mott MacDonald have been commissioned on behalf of Transport for London (TfL), to undertake an Archaeological Impact Assessment (AIA) covering the proposed Cycle Hire docking station on the footway opposite No. 2 King Edward Street (north-west of the junction with Angel Street) and within the City of London.

The docking station site lies within an Archaeological Priority Area. A search of the Greater London Historic Environment Record identified a total of 182 archaeological sites, findspots and monuments within a 150m study area around the proposed docking station site.

Two Scheduled Monuments are located within 20 metres of the site, and while there is no evidence of significant archaeological activity within the site, the surrounding area is dotted with archaeological activity. There is considered to be a high potential for encountering significant archaeological activity dating to the Roman period onwards.

The likely impact from the proposed foundations upon known and potential below ground archaeological deposits are considered to be fairly minimal. An archaeological watching brief is recommended on the basis that the surrounding area is highly archaeologically sensitive.

Introduction

The Scheme

TfL is proposing an expansion of the current Barclays Cycle Hire scheme. This will necessitate the installation of approximately 200 new and expanded docking stations, including some in the existing zone.

Full planning permission is required for each new or expanded site and the TfL Cycle Hire Consents Team will be preparing and submitting the necessary applications during 2011.

Archaeological Impact Assessments have been prepared for docking stations within Archaeological Priority Areas (APAs) where archaeological features will potentially be encountered at shallow depth.

Each docking station comprises a terminal and a number of docking points. Groundwork will be required for the terminal foundations and the docking point foundations.

The majority of the sites will be constructed using standard foundations which require excavation of a trench to a depth of c. 450mm and a width of c. 750mm. This depth and the extent of excavation will depend on site conditions, including the location of utilities, and will therefore vary.

Site Description

The docking station site is located in the City of London on the footway on the east side of King Edward Street, north-west of the junction with Angel Street, NGR: TQ 32057, 81432. The site currently comprises a public footpath and the ground surface comprises paving slabs.

Methodology

Objectives

This Archaeological Impact Assessment details the results of an assessment of the nature of the archaeological and built heritage resource within the site of the Cycle Hire docking station and surrounding study area. Where possible, the AIA will assess the likely impact upon the known and potential heritage resources which will result from the proposed development scheme.

This report will include recommendations for further archaeological works where the archaeological potential of the site or value warrants, or where additional information on the site is required. Such works would likely comprise a programme of archaeological watching brief.

The information and conclusions presented in this assessment are subject to the review and approval by the City of London Senior Planning and Archaeology Officer.

Sources Consulted

A study area extending 150m from the boundaries of the site has been used to assess the likely nature and extent of the archaeological and built heritage resource. The Greater London Historic Environment Record (GLHER) database of archaeological sites, finds, events, monuments, listed buildings and designations is the primary source of information concerning the current state of archaeological and architectural knowledge in the study area.

This information forms the description of the heritage baseline conditions, together with an assessment of archaeological and historical information from web based and in-house sources and available cartographic evidence for the study area.

Consultation

Consultation on this scheme will be undertaken with the City of London Senior Planning and Archaeology Officer as part of a wider discussion and scoping exercise.

Baseline Conditions

Ground Conditions

The upper below ground conditions within the specific location of the docking station site are currently unknown, however they are expected to comprise deposits of modern made ground.

The British Geological Survey map (BGS) indicates that the underlying geological conditions in this area comprise London Clay overlain by Langley Silt Member (formerly known as brickearth).

Cartographic Background

The earliest available map to show the site is a reproduction of a 16th century survey of London. Naturally King Edward Street does not yet exist, instead the road is called "Stinking Lane". The exact location of the site is not easily identifiable. The church of St Nicholas in Shambles is located at the corner of Stinking Lane and the road of St Nicholas Shambles, later to become Newgate Street. To

the north along the eastern side of the Lane are several structures, the nature of which is not clear. The Gray Friars Cloister is situated to the north-west of the site.

Newcourt's map of 1658 shows the Newgate has been built in the town wall, and St Nicholas Shambles is renamed Newgate. The scale at which the map is drawn means that small lanes are not noted, as such Stinking Lane is not shown on this map. The area surrounding the site appears to have been infilled with buildings fronting onto Newgate and large structures set within large yards, perhaps indicative of an industrial use.

King Edward Street is depicted as Butcher Hall Lane on Stow's Faringdon Within Parish of 1754. A large structure is shown in the area of the site.

Greenwoods' map of 1827 depicts the area in much more detail. King Edward Street is still named Butcher Hall Lane and two large structures are located parallel to the southern end of the eastern side of the street.

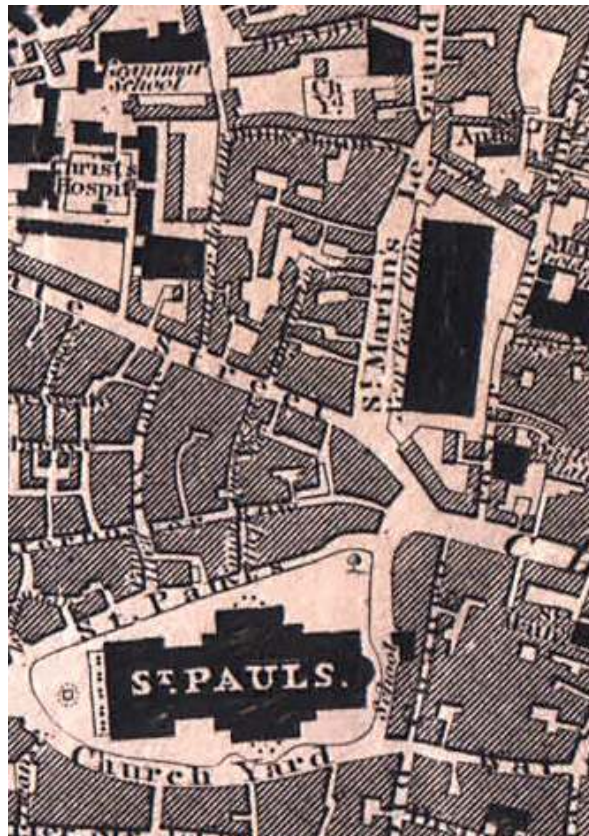


PLATE A: Extract from Greenwood 1827 "Map of London ... from an Actual Survey made in the Years 1824, 1825 and 1826"

The Town Plan of 1875 shows King Edward Street and at its corner with Angel Street are situated several small structures fronting onto the road. The 1896 Town Plan shows a large structure fronting onto Angel Street located at the corner of Angel Street and King Edward Street. This structure is depicted as the General Post Office on the Ordnance Survey map of 1954. Between 1972 and 1979 the General Post Office moves to the western side of King Edward Street and a new building is erected at the corner of King Edward Street and Angel Street. This structure still stands today.

Archaeological and Historic Background

Within the 150m study area around the proposed docking station site, the Greater London Historic Environment Record (GLHER) lists a total of 182 sites of identified archaeological Heritage Assets (See Appendix A).

A small quantity of prehistoric evidence ranging from the Upper Palaeolithic to the Late Iron Age has been identified within the 150m surrounding the site. A Mesolithic antler mattock is thought to have been recovered from the site of the General Post Office on Newgate Street (MLO14972). A possible Bronze Age vase was also recovered from this site (MLO14996). Further Bronze and Late Iron Age to Roman material has been recovered from the location of the BT building to the south of the site (MLO65018, MLO65009 and MLO65017). Given the close proximity of the site to these remains the site holds a moderate potential for prehistoric deposits.

A considerable amount of Roman evidence has been identified in the area surrounding the site, the majority of which relates to the Roman town wall and funerary activity (e.g. MLO26169, MLO1604). The large quantity of remains of this date indicates that the site has a high potential for evidence of Roman deposits. A Scheduled Monument is located to the north of the site, just south of the King Edward Street's junction with Little Britain (SM 26331). The remains of the Roman wall and a medieval bastion were identified at the site.

Evidence of early medieval activity in the area mainly comprises findspots, however an 11th century building was identified to the north of the site (MLO26587) and the Church of St Botolph at Aldersgate to the north of the site existed by the 12th century (MLO17723).

The majority of medieval evidence is associated with the town wall and defences, however domestic activity has been identified at sites across the study area (e.g. MLO22358, MLO68442). Archaeological investigations revealed the remains of the church of St Nicholas is at the site of the BT building, to the south of the docking station site (MLO65031). The church was dissolved in 1547 and the site was converted into a court of small post-medieval houses, as the cartographic evidence above suggests. The Scheduled Monument site of Greyfriars Monastery is located to the south-west of the site (LO 129) and dates to the early 13th century (Weinreb *et al.* 2010). The final monastic buildings were destroyed in the late 19th century with the extension of the General Post Office (Weinreb *et al.* 2010).

Mapping information gives a much better representation of the development of buildings and housing in the area. The majority of information from the GLHER for the post-medieval period relates to housing that is not in the immediate vicinity of the site.

During the modern period, London suffered heavy damage during the Second World War with many buildings destroyed, however the study area appears to have been relatively untouched, with the current road and housing layout remaining largely similar to that recorded prior to the war.

Impact Assessment

Construction Impact

The available information on the station site indicates that it will comprise a terminal with an as yet undetermined number of docking points, in one docking area (dimensions 17m x 2m) and will have a standard foundation.

Impact on Archaeological Resource

The area of the proposed docking station site is located on the footway of King Edward Street, opposite No. 2 King Edward Street (to the north-east of its junction with Angel Street) and within the City of London. The key archaeological potential comes from the location of the site within an area of intensive archaeological activity, the majority of which was associated with the town walls. The site has a high potential to contain evidence of Roman to post-medieval deposits.

The docking station site is not thought to have undergone considerable development as it has remained a footpath for over a century. The build-up layers associated with the construction and maintenance of the road and walkway are likely to have raised the level of the site considerably over its use. The underlying archaeological deposits are likely to be located at least 1m below the current ground surface; the majority of archaeological deposits across the City are on average 3m below the surface. It is possible that the complete redevelopment of the site during the 20th century may have extended out onto the footpath, indeed services and utilities are likely to be present beneath the pavement. These would have negatively impacted upon the underlying archaeological resource.

There is a potential that the docking station could impact the uppermost deposits dating to the post-medieval period, although equally these may lie under the level of predicted construction impact.

Recommendations

An archaeological watching brief is recommended on the basis that the surrounding area is highly archaeologically sensitive.

Bibliography

Department Communities and Local Government, 2010, *Planning Policy Statement 5: Planning and the Historic Environment*, (Published by The Stationary Office)

Department Communities and Local Government, Department of Culture Media and Sport & English Heritage 2010, *PPS5 Planning for the Historic Environment: Historic Environment Planning Practice Guide*,

Geological Survey of Great Britain (England and Wales) 1994, *Sheet 256 North London*

Weinreb, B, Hibbert, C, Keay, J and Keay J, 2010 *The London Encyclopaedia* London: MacMillan

Appendix A

Greater London Historic Environment Record Enquiry: Report 9408 King Edward Street TQ 32057
81432 150 m radius search

Archaeology

MONUID	PREF. REF.	DATE RANGE	MONUMENT TYPES	NAME
MLO20433	040012/00/00	Lower Palaeolithic to Medieval (500000 BC to 1539 AD)	STREAM, STREAM	NEWGATE ST EC4
MLO14972	041113/00/00	Mesolithic (10000 BC to 4001 BC)	FINDSPOT	ST MARTINS LE GRAND EC1
MLO16305	041159/00/00	Bronze Age (2200 BC to 701 BC)	FINDSPOT	ST MARTINS LE GRAND EC1
MLO14996	041156/00/00	Bronze Age (2200 BC to 701 BC)	FINDSPOT	NEWGATEGPO SITE EC1
MLO65018	043340/00/00	Bronze Age (2200 BC to 701 BC)	FINDSPOT	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO97815	MLO97815	Middle Bronze Age to Late Iron Age (1600 BC to 42 AD)	FINDSPOT	London Wall, No. 1, EC2
MLO65009	043338/00/00	Late Iron Age to Roman (100 BC to 100 AD)	FINDSPOT	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO65017	043339/00/00	Late Iron Age to Roman (100 BC to 100 AD)	FINDSPOT	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO23138	040265/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	CREMATION	ST MARTINS LE GRAND EC1
MLO26169	040467/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	WALL, TOWN WALL	1 ALDERSGATE ST EC1
MLO19715	040005/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	ROAD	10-13 NEWGATE ST EC4
MLO19920	040041/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	STREAM, STREAM	106-113 NEWGATE ST
MLO49263	040001/01/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	BRICK KILN	106-113 NEWGATE ST

MLO1604	040244/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	CREMATION	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO19282	040000/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	REVETMENT	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO1714	040001/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	BRICKEARTH PIT	106-113 NEWGATE STEC1
MLO57253	040465/00/00	Roman to 19th Century (43 AD to 1900 AD)	GATE, GATE, GATE	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC1
MLO74948	085164/00/000	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	BANK (EARTHWORK), City Wall, STAIRCASE	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO74949	085165/00/000	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES, DITCH, GULLY	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO74950	085166/00/000	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	DUMP	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO74951	085167/00/000	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	SURFACE, ROAD, ROAD	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO74953	085168/00/000	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	STAKE HOLE	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO1752	040049/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	RUBBISH PIT, BRICKEARTH PIT	2-40 ST MARTIN LE GRAND EC1
MLO1754	040051/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	FOOTPATH	2-40 ST MARTIN LE GRAND EC1
MLO7912	040271/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	CREMATION	2-40 ST MARTINS LE GRAND EC1
MLO11841	040034/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	STRUCTURE, PILING	39 NEWGATE ST EC4
MLO20434	040014/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	ROAD, COURTYARD	39 NEWGATE ST EC4
MLO26170	040468/00/00	Roman to Medieval (43 AD to 1539 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES, TOWN DEFENCES, TOWN DEFENCES, TOWN DEFENCES, DITCH, DITCH, DITCH, DITCH	7-12 ALDERSGATE ST EC1
MLO65019	043341/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	BUILDING	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO65026	043342/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	DITCH	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO65027	043343/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	DRAIN	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH

				TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO65028	043344/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	FIRE DEBRIS	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO65029	043345/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	QUARRY	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO7907	040267/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	CREMATION	81 NEWGATE STREET EC1
MLO11140	040268/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	CREMATION	81 NEWGATE STREET, EC1
MLO7906	040266/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	CREMATION	81 NEWGATE STREET EC1
MLO7908	040269/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	CREMATION	81 NEWGATE STREET EC1
MLO57349	040465/05/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING	ALDERSGATE ST (OPPOSITE NOMURA HOUSE) EC1
MLO26164	040462/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	WALL, TOWN WALL	ALDERSGATE ST (WEST OF) EC1
MLO53663	040412/04/00	Roman to 19th Century (43 AD to 1900 AD)	WALL, WALL, WALL, TOWN WALL, TOWN WALL, TOWN WALL	ALDERSGATE ST EC1
MLO57346	040465/02/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	TURRET, BUILDING	ALDERSGATE ST EC1
MLO57347	040465/03/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	GATE PIER	ALDERSGATE ST EC1
MLO26509	042128/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	OCCUPATION SITE	CHRISTCHURCH GREYFRIARS EC1
MLO26153	040452/00/00	Roman to Medieval (43 AD to 1539 AD)	WALL, WALL, TOWN WALL, TOWN WALL	GENERAL POST OFFICE (N SIDE OF BUILDING) EC1
MLO26155	040453/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES, DITCH	GENERAL POST OFFICE (N SIDE OF BUILDING) EC1
MLO26156	040454/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	BANK (EARTHWORK)	GENERAL POST OFFICE (N SIDE OF BUILDING) EC1
MLO26158	040456/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	WALL, TOWN WALL	GENERAL POST OFFICE EC1

MLO26160	040458/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES, DITCH	GENERAL POST OFFICE EC1
MLO26161	040459/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	WALL, TOWN WALL	GENERAL POST OFFICE EC1
MLO22973	040181/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	CREMATION, CREMATION CEMETERY	KING EDWARD STEC1 N END INSIDE CITY WALL
MLO65969	044103/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	DITCH, PIT	London Wall (1), London EC2 {Roman cut feature}
MLO97816	MLO97816	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	QUARRY, DITCH, WELL	London Wall, No. 1, EC2
MLO68441	044456/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	BUILDING	NEWGATE EC1
MLO68488	044494/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	PIT	NEWGATE ST (GPO SITE) EC4
MLO20432	040011/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	ROAD	NEWGATE ST EC4
MLO7909	040270/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	CREMATION	NEWGATE STEC1 JUNCTION WITH
MLO57252	040461/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	WALL, TOWN WALL	POSTMANS PARK (S SIDE) EC1
MLO66659	044184/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	FINDSPOT	St Martin's Le Grand (18- 40) [Armour House], [Union House], London EC1
MLO10490	040264/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	FINDSPOT	ST MARTINS LE GRAND EC1
MLO26207	041895/00/00	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	GENERAL POST OFFICE (N SIDE OF BUILDING) EC1	FLOOR, PAVEMENT
MLO74926	085154/00/000	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)	Foundation	HORDER WING
MLO68489	044495/00/00	Roman to Early Medieval/Dark Age (400 AD to 500 AD)	DEPOSIT UNCLASSIFIED	NEWGATE ST (GPO SITE) EC4
MLO55906	040413/03/00	Roman to Medieval (43 AD to 1539 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES, TOWN DEFENCES, TOWN DEFENCES, TOWN DEFENCES, DITCH, DITCH, DITCH, DITCH	ALDERSGATE ST (EAST FROM) EC1
MLO74923	085151/00/000	Roman to Medieval (43 AD to 1066 AD)	DEPOSIT UNCLASSIFIED	HORDER WING
MLO97819	MLO97819	Roman to Medieval (43 AD to 1539 AD)	DITCH, TOWN DEFENCES	London Wall (1), EC2 {The Medieval City Ditch}
MLO31714	040413/02/00	Roman to Medieval (43 AD	TOWN DEFENCES, TOWN DEFENCES, TOWN	LUDGATE HILL (N FROM

		to 1539 AD)	DEFENCES, TOWN DEFENCES, DITCH, DITCH, DITCH, DITCH) EC4
MLO55902	040412/03/00	Roman to 19th Century (43 AD to 1900 AD)	WALL, WALL, WALL, TOWN WALL, TOWN WALL, TOWN WALL	OLD BAILEY EC4
MLO74954	085169/00/000	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO65030	043346/00/00	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)	STRUCTURE, STRUCTURE	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO17723	041310/00/00	Early Medieval/Dark Age to 19th Century (410 AD to 1900 AD)	CHURCH, CHURCH, CHURCH	ALDERSGATE ST EC1
MLO70948	044688/00/00	Early Medieval/Dark Age to 19th Century (410 AD to 1900 AD)	CEMETERY	GILTSPUR ST
MLO22357	042633/00/00	Early Medieval/Dark Age to Medieval (410 AD to 1539 AD)	RUBBISH PIT, RUBBISH PIT, RUBBISH PIT, CESS PIT, CESS PIT, CESS PIT	LITTLE BRITAIN EC1
MLO26587	042623/00/00	Early Medieval/Dark Age to Medieval (410 AD to 1539 AD)	FLOOR, FLOOR, FLOOR, BUILDING, BUILDING, BUILDING, POST HOLE, POST HOLE, POST HOLE	LITTLE BRITAIN EC1
MLO101064	MLO101064	Early Medieval/Dark Age (968 AD to 1016 AD)	FINDSPOT	Aldersgate Street, EC2 {Silver Penny}
MLO99350	MLO99350	Early Medieval/Dark Age (550 AD to 650 AD)	FINDSPOT	Newgate Street (North of) and Edward Street (West of) {late 6th-/early 7th-century dish}
MLO101063	MLO101063	Early Medieval/Dark Age (900 AD to 999 AD)	FINDSPOT	Noble Street, Back of St Anne and St Agnes' Church, EC2 {Viking Bridle Bit}
MLO24951	041315/00/00	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)	FINDSPOT	ST MARTIN LE GRAND EC2
MLO74955	085170/00/000	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	PIT	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO74956	085171/00/000	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	GULLY	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO74957	085172/00/000	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	CRUCIBLE, SLAG, Crucible	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2

MLO74958	085173/00/000	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO16871	041254/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	DITCH, POND, FLOOD DEPOSIT	195-7 ALDERSGATE ST EC2 (FORMERLY)
MLO65031	043347/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	CHURCH	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO65032	043348/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	CEMETERY	76-81 NEWGATE ST (NOW BRITISH TELECOM HEADQUARTERS)
MLO22827	042662/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	DITCH	9-10 LITTLE BRITAIN EC1
MLO22828	042663/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	PIT	9-10 LITTLE BRITAIN EC1
MLO26168	040466/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES, DITCH	ALDERSGATE ST (OPPOSITE NOMURA HOUSE) EC1
MLO26333	040464/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES, DITCH	ALDERSGATE ST EC1
MLO20178	042129/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	DUMP	CHRISTCHURCH GREYFRIARS EC1
MLO26510	042130/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	WALL	CHRISTCHURCH GREYFRIARS EC1
MLO26159	040457/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	BASTION	GENERAL POST OFFICE EC1
MLO74924	085152/00/000	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	DEPOSIT UNCLASSIFIED	HORDER WING
MLO74925	085153/00/000	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	Foundation	HORDER WING
MLO57251	040460/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	BASTION	KING EDWARD ST (E OF) EC1
MLO24704	041275/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	WALL	KING EDWARD ST EC1
MLO16889	041274/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	WALL	KING EDWARD ST NE CORNER OF CHRIST CHURCH GREY FRIARS EC1
MLO22325	042629/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	DITCH, POST HOLE, STRUCTURE	LITTLE BRITAIN EC1

MLO22358	042635/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	RUBBISH PIT, PIT	LITTLE BRITAIN EC1
MLO26588	042624/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	DITCH	LITTLE BRITAIN EC1
MLO26600	042647/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	BUILDING, WALL	LITTLE BRITAIN EC1
MLO26601	042649/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	WELL	LITTLE BRITAIN EC1
MLO99013	MLO99013	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	BOUNDARY DITCH	Little Britain, [St Bartholomew's Hospital], EC1 {medieval City Ditch}
MLO97817	MLO97817	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	PIT, CELLAR, WELL	London Wall, No. 1, EC2
MLO68442	044457/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	BUILDING	NEWGATE EC1
MLO68490	044496/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	STRUCTURE	NEWGATE ST (GPO SITE) EC4
MLO64491	044496/01/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	HEARTH	NEWGATE ST (GPO SITE) EC4
MLO98492	044497/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	RUBBISH PIT	NEWGATE ST (GPO SITE) EC4
MLO68493	044498/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	BUILDING	NEWGATE ST (GPO SITE) EC4
MLO68494	044499/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	WELL	NEWGATE ST (GPO SITE) EC4
MLO68495	044500/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	CESS PIT	NEWGATE ST (GPO SITE) EC4
MLO98496	044501/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	BUILDING	NEWGATE ST (GPO SITE) EC4
MLO26165	040463/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES, DITCH	POSTMANS PARK EC1
MLO99012	MLO99012	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	PIT, WELL, PIT	St Bartholomew's Hospital, EC1, {medieval well and pits}
MLO55931	041310/01/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	BUILDING	ST BOTOLPH ALDERSGATE CHURCH (OPPOSITE SE CORNER) EC1
MLO16591	041218/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	DARK EARTH, DUMP	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1

MLO16593	041219/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	WALL	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO66660	044185/00/00	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)	FINDSPOT	St Martin's Le Grand (18-40) [Armour House], [Union House], London EC1
MLO99173	MLO99173	Medieval to 16th Century (1123 AD to 1539 AD)	PRECINCT	Area Between Long Lane, Little Britain, Montague Street, Aldersgate Street {precinct of Priory of St Bartholomew}
MLO40017	041214/08/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	KITCHEN, KITCHEN, BUTTERY, BUTTERY	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO40427	041214/04/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	DORMITORY, DORMITORY	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO40494	041214/06/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	INFIRMARY, INFIRMARY	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO41403	041214/09/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	REFECTORY, REFECTORY	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO43940	041214/01/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	CHURCH, CHURCH	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO43942	041214/02/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	CLOISTER, CLOISTER	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO43943	041214/03/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	LIBRARY, LIBRARY	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO43945	041214/07/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	REFECTORY, REFECTORY, COVERED WAY, COVERED WAY, GREAT HALL, GREAT HALL	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO43946	041214/10/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	GARDEN, GARDEN, ORCHARD, ORCHARD	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO43947	041214/11/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	WALL, WALL	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO43948	041214/12/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	OUTBUILDING, OUTBUILDING, STABLE, STABLE, BREWHOUSE, BREWHOUSE	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO43949	041214/13/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	CONDUIT, CONDUIT	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO56669	041214/01/002	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	WALL, WALL	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1

MLO56670	041214/01/004	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	INHUMATION, INHUMATION	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO56671	041214/01/005	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	BUILDING, BUILDING	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO56672	041214/11/001	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	GATE, GATE	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO57042	041214/01/001	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	WALL, WALL	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO16870	041253/00/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	GUILDHALL, GUILDHALL, BUILDING, BUILDING	191 ALDERSGATE ST EC2 (FORMERLY)
MLO17708	041298/00/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	WALL, FOUNDATION, CESS PIT	2-40 ST MARTIN LE GRAND EC1
MLO57348	040465/04/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	BARBICAN, BARBICAN, TURRET, TURRET, BUILDING, BUILDING	ALDERSGATE ST EC1
MLO57350	040465/06/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	TUNNEL, TUNNEL, SUBWAY, SUBWAY	ALDERSGATE ST EC1
MLO17715	041304/00/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	CHURCH, CHURCH	NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO45784	041304/02/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	WALL, WALL	NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO46131	041304/01/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	CEMETERY, CEMETERY	NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO16583	041214/00/00	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)	RELIGIOUS HOUSE, RELIGIOUS HOUSE, FRIARY, FRIARY	106-113 NEWGATE ST
MLO82055	MLO82055	Medieval to Modern (1066 AD to 1945 AD)	WEATHER VANE, CHURCH, CHURCH, CHURCH, OUTBUILDING, CHURCH	CHURCH OF ST ANNE AND ST AGNES
MLO81702	MLO81702	Medieval to Modern (1066 AD to 1966 AD)	WALL MONUMENT, CHURCH, CHURCH, CHURCH, CHURCH, CHURCH, CHURCH, CHURCH	CHURCH OF ST BOTOLPH
MLO74959	085174/00/000	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	TOWN DEFENCES	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO74960	085175/00/000	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	CELLAR, Foundation	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO74961	085176/00/000	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	WELL, WELL	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2

MLO74962	085177/00/000	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	CESS PIT	1-6 ALDERSGATE ST EC2
MLO67425	044286/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	DUMP	4-19 LITTLE BRITAIN (BLOCK G)
MLO26605	042661/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	WELL	9 LITTLE BRITAIN EC1
MLO58783	042870/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	BUILDING, CELLAR	ALDERSGATE ST
MLO70906	200506/02/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	CHURCH, CHURCHYARD	ALDERSGATE ST
MLO57345	040465/01/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	TURRET, BUILDING	ALDERSGATE ST (EAST SIDE) EC1
MLO77252	MLO77252	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	CEMETERY	Christchurch (ruin) and Garden
MLO26157	040455/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	GATE	GENERAL POST OFFICE (N SIDE OF BUILDING) EC1
MLO74927	085155/00/000	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	SOAKAWAY	HORDER WING
MLO22814	042654/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	BUILDING, WALL, DRAIN	LITTLE BRITAIN EC1
MLO97818	MLO97818	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	WELL	London Wall, No. 1, EC2
MLO65473	043774/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	VAULT	NEWGATE ST
MLO65482	043775/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	FLOOR	NEWGATE ST
MLO65485	043777/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	COFFIN	NEWGATE ST
MLO65487	043779/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	FONT	NEWGATE ST
MLO65994	044115/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	CELLAR, CESS PIT	ST MARTINS LE GRAND

MLO72303	044920/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	AIR RAID SHELTER	ST PAULS STATION
MLO66661	044186/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	FINDSPOT	St Martin's Le Grand (18-40) [Armour House], [Union House], London EC1
MLO16291	041215/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	WAREHOUSE	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO16589	041216/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	CHURCH	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO16590	041217/00/00	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)	SCHOOL, ORPHANAGE	106-113 NEWGATE ST EC1
MLO82185	MLO82185	17th Century to 18th Century (1677 AD to 1704 AD)	CHURCH, CHURCH	CHRISTCHURCH AND REMAINS OF CHRIST CHURCH
MLO82124	MLO82124	18th Century to 19th Century (1800 AD to 1870 AD)	GATE, WALL, RAILINGS, DRINKING FOUNTAIN	GATE AND RAILINGS TO FORMER CHURCHYARD OF CHURCH OF ST BOTOLPH
MLO81614	MLO81614	19th Century (1867 AD to 1899 AD)	OFFICE	Flat 12 Wesley House 5 Little Britain
MLO81615	MLO81615	19th Century (1858 AD)	WAREHOUSE, BUILDING	Flat 12 Wesley House 5 Little Britain
MLO82040	MLO82040	19th Century (1867 AD to 1899 AD)	COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT, SHELTER	MEMORIAL SHELTER AGAINST FLANK WALL OF NUMBERS 75 AND 76 LITTLE BRITAIN
MLO81641	MLO81641	19th Century (1881 AD)	STATUE	STATUE OF ROWLAND HILL
MLO82051	MLO82051	Modern (1907 AD to 1911 AD)	POST OFFICE, COAT OF ARMS	KING EDWARDS BUILDINGS (POST OFFICE)
MLO82017	MLO82017	Modern (1925 AD to 1945 AD)	COAT OF ARMS, POLICE TELEPHONE PILLAR, POLICE BOX	POLICE CALL BOX AT NORTH EAST ANGLE OF NUMBER 1

MLO81880	MLO81880	Modern (1925 AD)	OFFICE	ST MARTINS HOUSE
MLO67166	044259/00/00	Unknown (Unknown)	PIT	4-19 LITTLE BRITAIN
MLO65968	044102/00/00	Unknown (Unknown)	DEPOSIT UNCLASSIFIED, SUBSOIL	London Wall (1), London EC2
MLO97814	MLO97814	Unknown (Unknown)	PALAEOCHANNEL	London Wall, No. 1, EC2
MLO65993	044114/00/00	Unknown (Unknown)	DARK EARTH	ST MARTINS LE GRAND