MYMM15

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Archaeological Evaluation on Land East of South Mimms, Hertfordshire Archaeological Evaluation Report

Prepared for LDA Design Consultancy Ltd

Archaeological Evaluation

LAND EAST OF SOUTH MIMMS, HERTFORDSHIRE

Client: LDA Design Consultancy Ltd

Client: LDA Design Consultancy Ltd Grid Reference: NGR 523014 201343

Address: Brook Field, off Swanland Road, Land east of South Mimms, Hertfordshire

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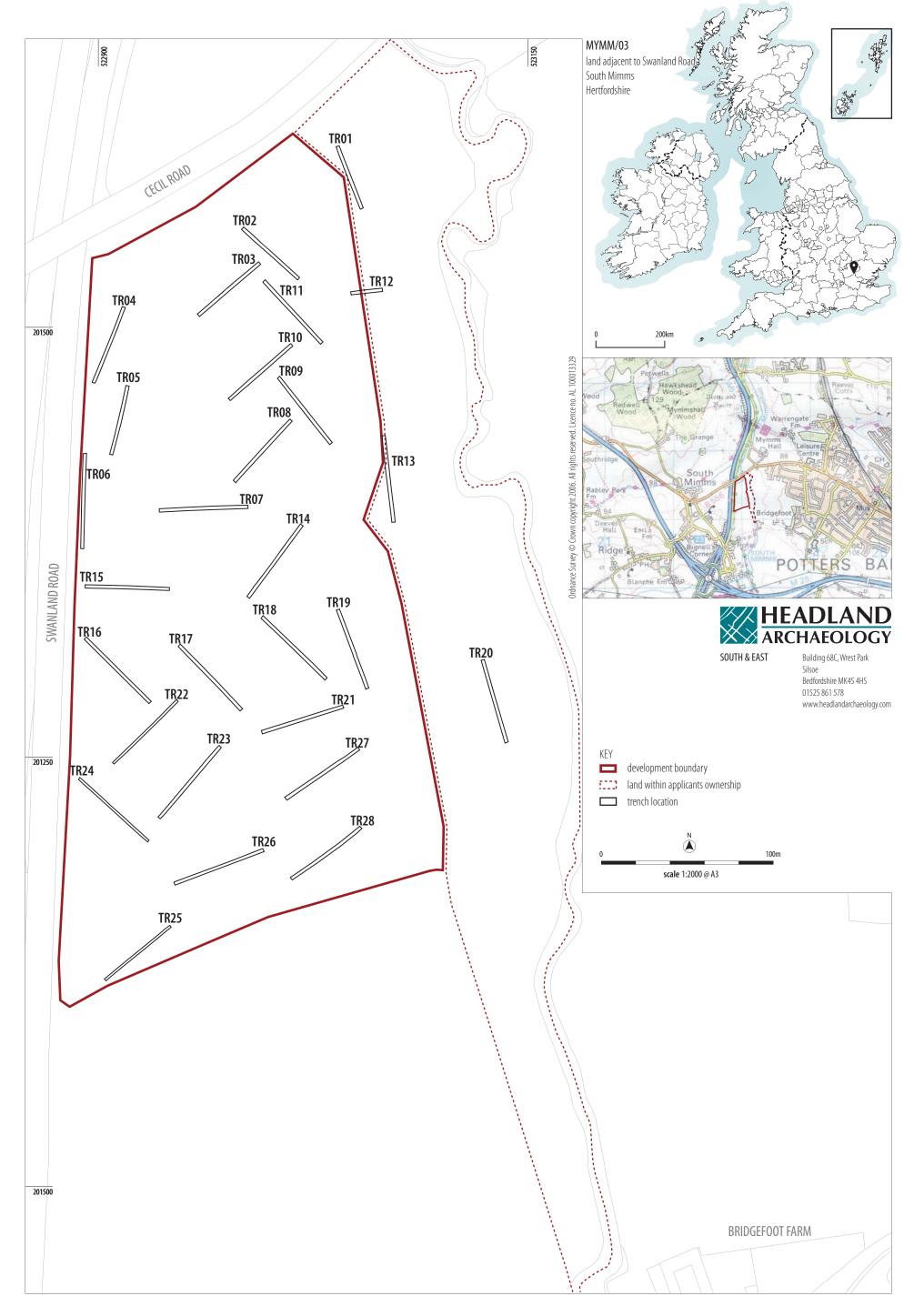
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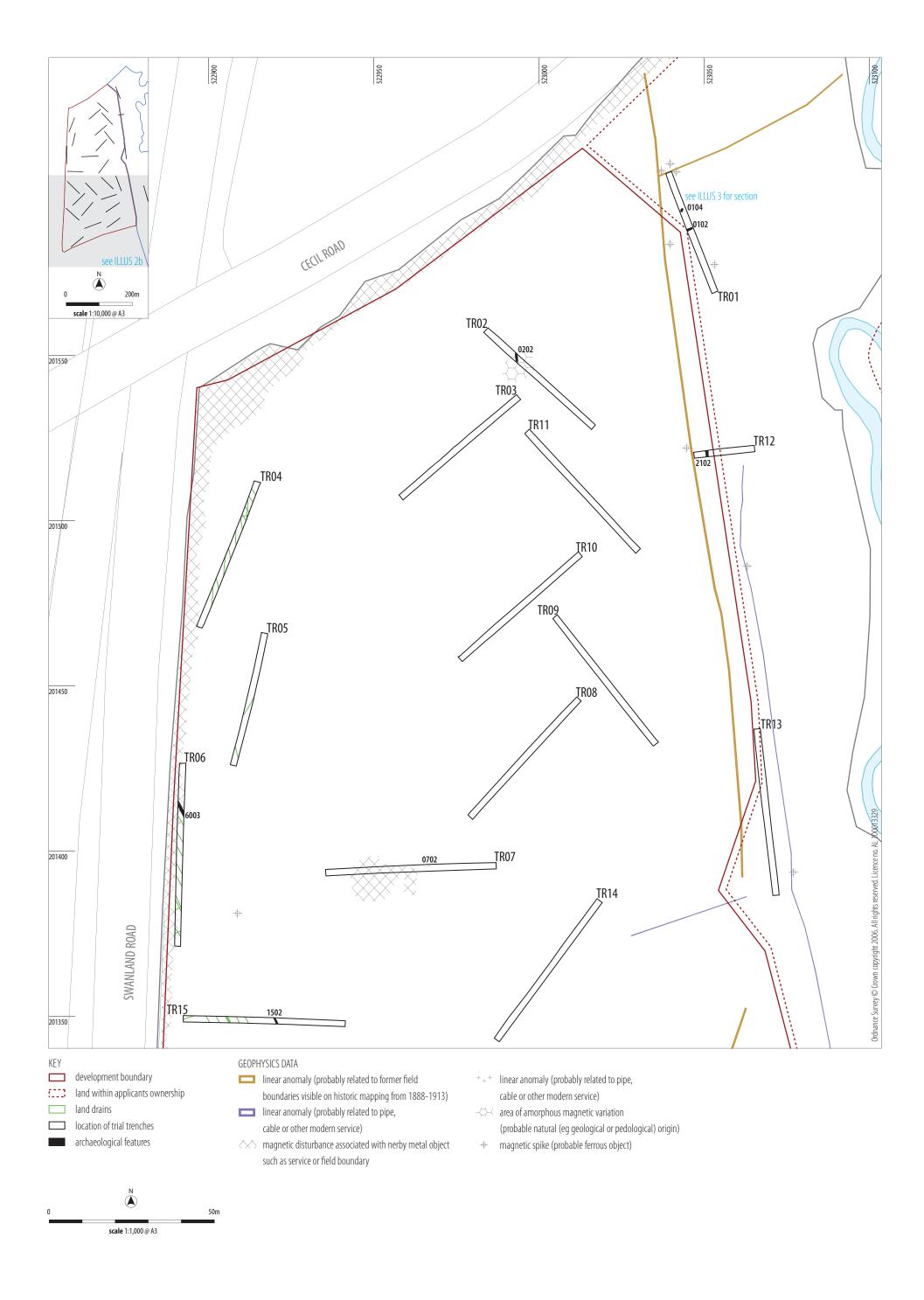
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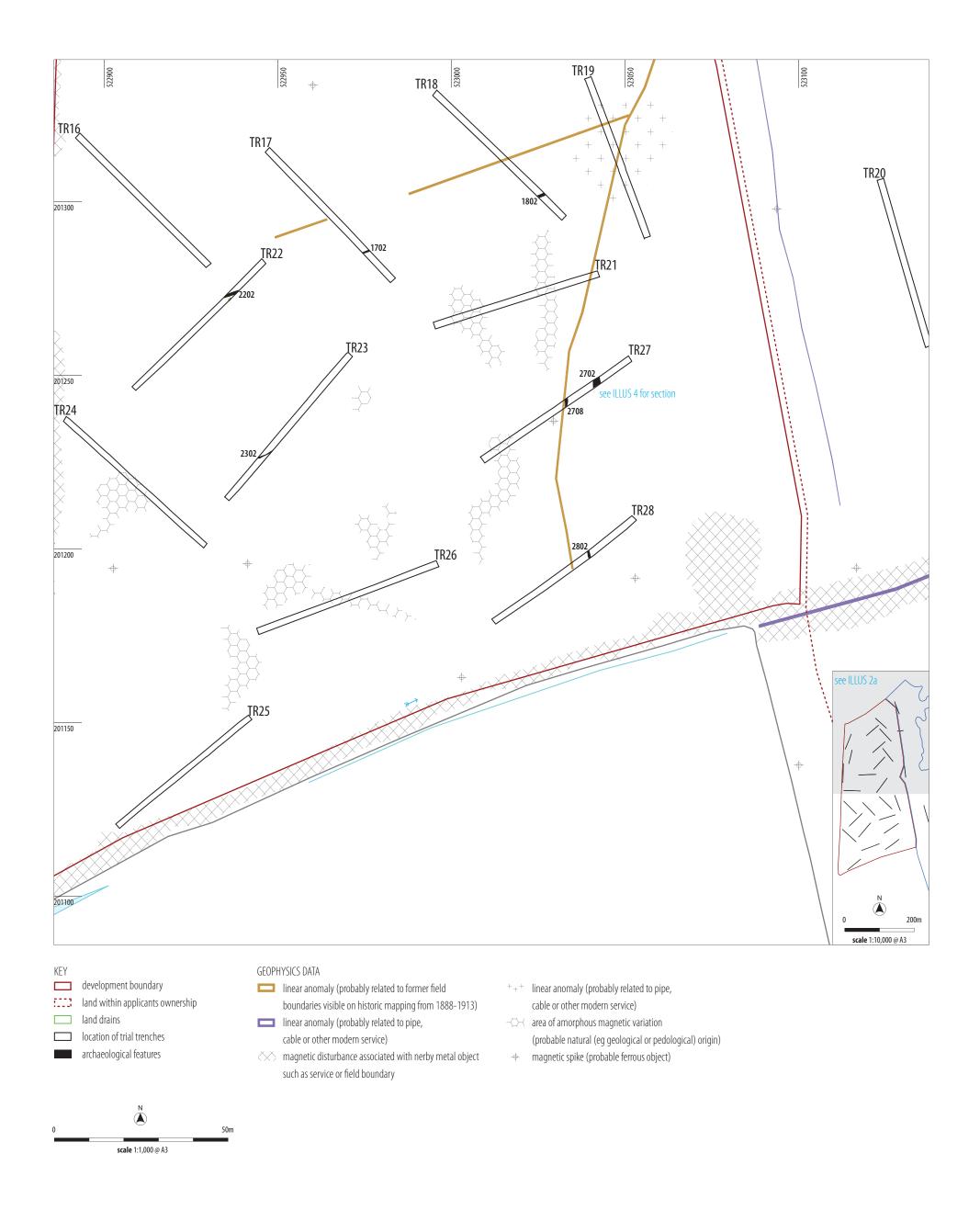
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LAND EAST OF SOUTH MIMMS, HERTFORDSHIRE ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVALUATION

Summary

Headland Archaeology (UK) Ltd carried out a trial trenching evaluation on land east of South Mimms, Hertfordshire, between the 9th and 17th of November 2015. The evaluation was carried out on behalf of LDA Design Consulting Ltd, following the planning application for the construction of a solar farm.

Twenty-eight archaeological evaluation trenches were excavated in the development area to an average depth of 0.45m. The evaluation identified features of post medieval date, most likely boundary ditches related to former field layouts.

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Planning Background

Headland Archaeology Ltd was commissioned by LDA Design Consulting Ltd to undertake a programme of archaeological evaluation works in connection with the construction of a solar farm on land east of South Mimms, Hertfordshire.

Hertsmere Borough Council granted planning permission (15/0748/FUL) for the development on the 9th of October 2015, subject to conditions.

As part of the application, a series of archaeological evaluative works were required, including a, Cultural Heritage Assessment (Headland Archaeology 2015a; HER Enquiry reference: 261/14), a Geophysical survey (Stratascan 2015) and an Archaeological Evaluation comprising trial trenching (this report).

This is in line with requirements set out in the National Planning Policy Framework (2012), and with recommendations made by Hertfordshire County Council's Historic Environment Team (HET).

Headland Archaeology (UK) Ltd prepared a Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) (Headland Archaeology 2015b) designed to conform to the outline contained in MoRPHE (Historic England 2015) and was submitted to the HET for approval before work commenced.

The objective of the evaluation was to determine the location, extent, date, character, condition, significance and quality of any surviving archaeological remains, which might suffer an adverse impact from the development.

1.2 Site Description

The development area (DA) is located to the north east of the village of South Mimms and to the west of Potters Bar, within Hertsmere Borough in the County of Hertfordshire. (NGR 523014 201343) (ILLUS 1).

The Site comprises a flat field currently in arable use, of approximately 8.1 hectares, at an elevation of 82-85mOD, within the lower part of the shallow valley of Mimmshall Brook. A mature hedgerow following the B556, Cecil Road defines the northern boundary of the site. The southern boundary of the site is formed by a mature hedgerow with hedgerow trees for approximately three-quarters of the boundary, which separate it from a number of arable fields. The eastern boundary of the site follows a public footpath (Potters Bar FP025). A hedgerow alongside Swanland Road, defines the western boundary with the A1(M) motorway aligned in a north -south direction immediately to the west of Swanland Road.

The solid geology of the site comprises deposits of Lewes Nodular Chalk formation and Seaford Chalk formation, formed approximately 84-94 million years ago in the Cretaceous Period. Where known, superficial geology consists of undifferentiated river terrace deposits (sand and gravel). (http://www.bgs.ac.uk).

The overlying soils are known as Windsor, which are typical pelo-stagnoley soils. These consist of clayey soils with brown subsoils; some fine loamy and fine silty clayey soils. (Soil Survey of England and Wales, Sheet 6, South East England).

1.3 Archaeological Background

LDA Design has undertaken an initial assessment of heritage issues and a background history was compiled within the report (3868: South Mimms Solar, initial assessment, LDA Design 2015). The results of this are summarised here.

South Mimms is likely to have been founded during the Saxon period, and at the time of the Domesday Book (1086AD) was an outlying estate of the Manor of Edmonton (Williams and Martin 1992). Settlement within South Mimms in the Saxon and medieval period is likely to have been concentrated within the village, with the manor house and mill positioned to the north of the village. Potters Bar, further to the southeast, was founded in the 12th century as a Royal deer breeding and hunting ground but did not undergo any significant expansion until the late 19th century.

There are no previously recorded heritage assets within the development area. The nearest recorded sites within the Hertfordshire HER are a road bridge carrying Cecil Road to the immediate northwest of the DA (MHT5119), and a find spot of a post-medieval cloth seal (MHT23738) in the field southwest of the PDA.

Evidence for prehistoric activity in close vicinity to the development area consists of finds of flint and pottery during works on the A1(M), immediately to the east of the site.

The only nearby evidence for Roman activity win the vicinity of the DA consists of a coin hoard found by a metal detector.

2. OBJECTIVES

The purpose of the investigation was to identify and assess the particular significance of any element of the historic environment that may be affected by the relevant proposal. This will be achieved by determining and understanding the nature, function and character of any remains on the site, in their cultural and environmental setting.

The general aims of the investigation include:

- Assess the extent, structure and date of any archaeological features and deposits of archaeological interest;
- Place, where possible, the archaeological features within their local and regional context;
- Establish any constraints to further fieldwork (e.g. services) and factors concerning the survival of archaeological remains (e.g. natural and human disturbance);
- Place the findings of the investigation within the context of previous work undertaken within the vicinity of the site.

The local and regional research contexts are provided by *Research and Archaeology: A Framework for the Eastern Counties* edited by Maria Medlycott (2011) East Anglian Archaeology Occasional Paper **24** (now updated online - http://www.eaareports.org.uk/framework update.htm). These will be examined based on the results from the evaluation, but may include:

- Anglo-Saxon: Rural Landscapes and Settlements "the development of Anglo-Saxon fieldscapes needs further investigation. How far can the size and shape of fields be related to the agricultural regimes identified?" (Medlycott 2011, 58).
- Post-Medieval: Landscapes "The impact of social change on the landscape such as...the enclosure of commons and greens... would benefit from further study" (Medlycott 2011, 79).

The resulting archive (finds and records) will be organised and deposited in the appropriate registered museum (Potters Bar Museum – Accession Number applied for) to facilitate access for future research and interpretation for public benefit.

3. METHODOLOGY

Trial trenching was carried out between 29th September and 23rd October 2015. Twenty-eight trenches (27 X 50m in length; 1 X 20m in length) were excavated (ILLUS 2a and 2b).

The trenches were set out in accordance with the agreed trench layout plan in the WSI using a Trimble GNSS device. Trenches 01, 12, 13, 19, 21, were repositioned slightly to avoid overhead power cables ,trenches 26, 27, 28 were also moved to avoid a underground service identified by a series of inspection chambers within the DA and trench 04 was adjusted to allow safe access into the DA. (Illus. 1).

Overburden was removed under direct archaeological supervision using a mechanical excavator equipped with a toothless ditching bucket.

A representative sample of identified archaeological or potentially archaeological remains were investigated sufficient to meet the objectives of the evaluation. The stratigraphy of each trench was recorded in full.

3.1 Recording

All recording followed the guidance for archaeological field evaluation laid down by the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists (CIfA 2014b) and was in line with the approved WSI (Headland Archaeology (UK) Ltd). All trenches and contexts were given a unique number. All recording was undertaken on pro forma recording sheets, which conform to archaeological standards. All stratigraphic relationships were recorded.

A plan of the trenches and features across the entire site was recorded digitally using a Trimbele survey grade GNSS device.

A full photographic record was maintained using digital photography and incorporating black and white print photographs where appropriate. A metric scale was clearly visible in record photographs.

4. RESULTS

4.1 Introduction

Full context descriptions and trench descriptions, including dimensions, depths and orientations, are presented in the Appendices 1. Contexts are identified numerically by trench (i.e. Trench 01: (0101), Trench 02: (0201)) with cuts indicated by square brackets and deposits by rounded brackets. Selected technical detail is utilised below in order to describe the remains found and to inform the interpretation and dating we have completed and presented in this report.

This structure reflects our adherence to the CIfA guidance on report production, which states that "descriptive material should be clearly separated from interpretative statements" (CIfA 2014b, 14, Section 5).

Drawing upon the same document, we feel it is imperative to create a narrative, which uses the evidence we gather to assign significance to heritage assets (remains) we encounter:

"If archaeological remains are present field evaluation defines their character, extent, quality and preservation, and enables an assessment of their significance in a local, regional, national or international context as appropriate" (CIfA 2014b, 14, Section 5).

We always utilise multiple data-sources when phasing and interpreting remains. This includes feature morphology (recognisable and datable feature types), datable artefactual material, stratigraphic position of feature (in heavily ploughed areas the presence of an intact subsoil sealing remains is given particular emphasis), the relative stratigraphic position of features (cutting or cut by). A range of

other considerations also comes into play. The limitation of datable artefactual material is recognised and we reflect on the possibility of intrusive material and the presence of residual material. We also recognise that most archaeological features are 'filled' by disuse fills and disused artefacts.

4.2 Stratigraphy

The topsoil, dark brown-grey silty clay deposit with moderate small sub-rounded stone/pebble and sub angular flint, was present in all trenches across the DA, and was between 0.30 and 0.35m thick.

The natural geological strata was generally observed between 0.35 and 0.4m beneath the present ground-surface (BGL). This comprised mid-grey brown orange silty clay with frequent small medium sub rounded stone/pebbles and infrequent inclusions of sub angular flint. The interface between the topsoil and the natural geological deposit was mixed due to deep ploughing resulting in the top 0.10m being disturbed.

4.3 Trench Results

Sixteen trenches (02, 03, 04, 05, 08, 09, 10, 11, 14, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, and 26) contained no archaeological remains. Each contained a simple stratigraphic sequence of topsoil over the geological strata.

Post-medieval archaeological remains (drainage gullies or field boundaries,) were identified within trenches 01, 06, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 22, 27 and 28 and the remains of a modern rectangular fence post was observed within trench 7.

Post-Medieval

Trench 01

Trench 01 was originally positioned to target intersecting linear anomalies identified by geophysical survey, aligned north south with a possible east west anomaly. Due to the constraints of overhead and buried services, the necessary reposition of trench 01 resulted in testing the course of the east west anomaly.

Ditch [0102] crossed the centre of the on an approximate E-W alignment. It had a steep sided V-shaped profile and measured 0.74m in width with a depth of 0.44m (ILLUS. 3). The fill (0103) exhibited signs of silting suggesting that [0102] was possible a drainage gully forming the southern edge of an enclosure now obscured by the Cecil Road.

Approximately 5.0m north of [0102] was a small oval pit (0104). The pit measured 1.10m long, 0.74m wide and 0.22m deep. The fill (0105) was grey silty clay with frequent inclusions of rounded pebbles and occasional inclusions of small irregular pebbles. A small amount (2g) of post medieval tile and a single iron nail was recovered from the fill.

Trench 06

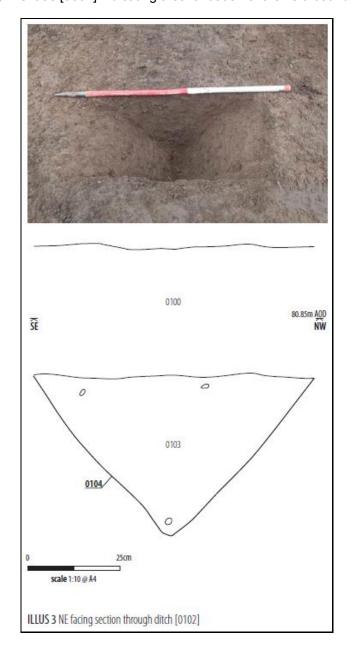
A ditch [0602] aligned NW/SE cut across this trench towards the northern end. The profile of the ditch was regular with rounded sides and a rounded base, 0.88m wide with a depth of 0.22m (see ILLUS. 4). The fill (0603), was friable mid brown grey silty sand with occasional inclusions of small sub rounded pebbles and sub angular flint nodes, and contained a single sherd of glazed red earthenware (98g) dating between the 16th-19th century and a fragment of tile.

This feature most likely represents the remains of a former field boundary that was subsequently backfilled.

Trench 12

At the west end of the trench was a ditch [1202] aligned N/S measuring 1.0m wide and 0.20 deep. The profile of the ditch was regular with rounded sides and a rounded base, and was filled by (1203), friable, mid grey brown silty clay with occasional inclusions of small sub rounded pebbles and sub angular flint nodes and a fragment of brick.

The ditch was interpreted as a field boundary, which has been subsequently backfilled. Ditch [1202] was on the same alignment as [0602] indicating a continuation of the field boundary.



Trench 13

Modern services necessitated the repositioning of trench 13. Trench 13 was originally positioned to target a north south anomaly identified by the geophysical survey, the repositioning of the trench from an east west alignment to a north south alignment resulted in the geophysical anomaly being partially obscured by the evaluation trench section.

Ditch [1303] measured approximately 38m in length and was 0.30m wide. A section was excavated which indicated that the ditch had a similar profile to [1202] and a similar fill at its widest point. The feature continued beyond the edge of the evaluation trench

Trench 15

A ditch [1502] was aligned NW/SE across the centre of the trench. It was 0.70mm wide and 0.25m deep. The profile of the ditch was steep sided with a concave base, and was filled by (1503) friable,

grey brown silty sand with occasional inclusions of small sub rounded pebbles and sub angular flint nodes.

This feature shares a similar profile and alignment with [0602] and most likely represents the continuation of this former field boundary visible in trench 6.

Trench 17

Within Trench 17 was a disused ditch containing a modern land drain [1702]. The ditch was aligned northeast to southwest and measured 0.90m wide, containing a white ceramic pipe. Similar white ceramic land drain was recorded within trenches 18 and 19.

Trench 18

Trench 18 contained a ditch aligned northeast southwest; also recorded in trenches 17 and 19, ([1702], [1902]). Ditch [1802] measured 0.90m wide 0.20m deep. Within the fill (1803) was modern pottery and a white ceramic land drain. The land drains appear to have been placed into an existing ditch when infilling the boundary during the consolidation of the original smaller fields into the current field layout.

Trench 19

Trench 19 contains two linear features [1902] and [1904] both identified by the geophysical survey.

Ditch [1902] was aligned northeast to southwest and most likely represents a former field boundary. The feature was a continuation of the ditch observed within trenches 17 and 18 and was similarly 0.90m wide.

Ditch [1904] aligned northeast to southwest, measured 0.80m wide and 15m deep. The fill (1905) was grey brown sandy clay with occasional small sub rounded pebbles. It possibly represents an intersecting ditch/gully associated with the north-south ditch visible within trench 27.

Trench 22

The geophysical survey identified a linear anomaly aligned east west, targeted by trenches 19, 18, 17. Feature [2202] was not indicated by the geophysical survey, but possibly represents a continuation of this feature.

Ditch [2202] had a shallow rounded profile and measured 0.80m wide and 0.15m deep. The fill (2203) was grey brown silty clay with occasional inclusions of small sub rounded pebbles and sub angular flint nodes. Pottery present were 2 sherds (17g) of Glazed Red Earthenware and there was also a single fragment (21g) of slag.

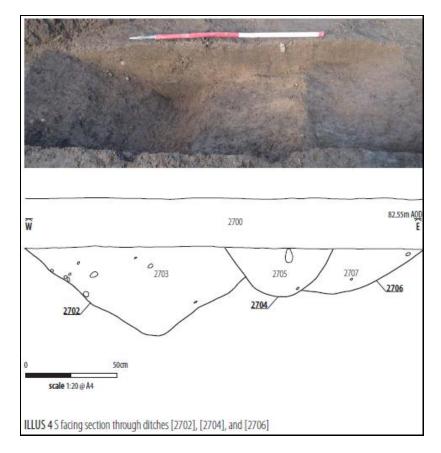
Trench 27

Trench 27 targeted a linear geophysical anomaly aligned approximately north south, suggesting a continuation of a field boundary also present in trenches 19, 21.

Excavation identified that the north south anomaly consisted of a series three intercutting ditches ([2702], [2704], [2707]) (ILLUS 4). Also present was a fourth shallow boundary ditch not identified by the geophysical survey.

The earliest boundary [2706] was 0.45m wide and 0.10m deep and contained a single fill (2707). Cutting the fill was ditch [2704] with a shallow rounded profile, 0.35m wide and 0.22m deep, filled by (2705). The latest and largest ditch in the sequence [2702] had a U shaped profile and was c 1.25m wide 0.42m deep. The fill (2703) was grey brown, sandy clay with occasional small sub rounded pebbles and angular flint. Finds from fill (2703) were modern, included 2 sherds of Glazed Red Earthenware, a fragment of lettered bottle glass and iron fragments, including an iron ring, a bolt and parts of a possible shovel.

Located approximately 8 m to the west of [2702] was a single north south gully or very truncated ditch, measuring approximately 0.72m wide and 0.10m deep.



Trench 28

Trench 28 was repositioned due to modern services, this allowed the continuation of the feature observed within trench 27 ([2708]) to be further investigated. A single shallow ditch/gully [2802] was aligned north south and measured 2.10m long, 0.62m wide and 0.20m deep. It was filled by (2803) a grey brown sandy clay, with occasional small sub rounded pebbles.

Modern

Trench 07

Towards the centre of Trench 07 was the remains of a modern wooden fence post [0702].

Geological and features of a natural origin

Trench 16

Towards the northwest end of Trench 16 was a small spread of chalk; the deposit was excavated and identified as a natural geological deposit.

Trench 19

At the south end of Trench 19 was irregular shaped feature [1904] extending beyond the limit of excavation. This was interpreted as a small tree throw; approximately 0.93m in length with a visible width of 0.38m and an average depth of 0.20m

4.4 Finds

by Julie Franklin, Paul Blinkhorn, Julie Lochrie

The finds assemblage numbered 6 sherds (137g) of pottery, 28 pieces of iron, 5 sherds (704g) of ceramic building material, two sherds of glass and one piece of industrial waste. All the finds are of post-medieval or modern date. The finds are summarised by trench in the Table 1, a complete catalogue is given at the end.

Trench	Pottery (PM- Mod)	Pottery (PM- Mod)	Glass	Glass	Iron	Iron	СВМ	СВМ	Ind Waste	Ind Waste	Dating
	Count	Wgt	Count	Wgt	Count	Wgt	Count	Wgt	Count	Wgt	
1					1	20g	2	2g			PM/Mod
6	1	98g					1	56g			PM/Mod
12							1	542g			PM/Mod
13			1	21g							Mod
18	1	2g									Mod
22	2	17g							1	21g	PM/Mod
27	2	20g	1	9g	27	1019g	1	104g			19 th /20 th
Total	6	137g	2	30g	28	1039g	5	704g	1	21g	

Table 1 Summary of finds assemblage by trench

4.4.1 Post-medieval to modern pottery

The pottery assemblage comprised six sherds with a total weight of 137g. It was all post-medieval to modern in date. Two different types were noted (see Table 2).

Fabric Code	Fabric	Dating	Reference	Sherds	Wgt
GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	16 th -19 th	Brears 1969	5	135g
MOD	Miscellaneous 19th and 20th century wares	19 th -20 th		1	2g
Total				6	137g

Table 2 Pottery type series

4.4.2 Glass

A single sherd of modern green bottle glass was found in Trench 13 (1303).

4.4.3 **Iron**

The majority of the iron was found in trench 27 (2703). Most of the fragments within this appear to represent a single object of thick sheet metal. The curvature of the sheet suggests it was a shovel blade. A ring fitting and bolt were also found. The only other iron find was an iron nail found in Trench 1 (103).

4.4.4 Ceramic building material

The ceramic building material was made up of brick and roof tile (see Table 3). The brick (BF1) was a single sherd of a hand-made brick, 60mm thick and of post-medieval or modern date.

Fabric Code	Fabric	Dating	Sherds	Wgt
TF1	Fine sandy with very rare angular flint up to 2mm	PM/Mod	1	542g
BF1	Fine sandy, with sparse angular flint up to 5mm, most 2mm or less	PM/Mod	4	162g
Total			5	704g

Table 3 Ceramic building

The roof tile was made up of two sherds and two fragments, all of the same fabric (TF1). One sherd (603) was a flat tile, the other (2703), a curved ridge tile, both 13mm thick. Again, these are of recent date.

4.4.5 Industrial Waste

A small amorphous lump weighing 21g was recovered from ditch [2202] (2203). The slag appears to be iron working slag but is not diagnostic of any particular process.

4.4.6 **Discussion**

All the finds are of recent date. All could have been deposited in the 19th century, though this may have occurred over a longer period of time.

4.5 Animal bone

Fragments of cow *humerus* shaft and pelvis were collected during archaeological works at South Mimms, Hertfordshire. The bone was from the fill (2703) of linear feature [2702] (Table 4). It was heavily fragmented and abraded and offers little information on site economy, or the nature of activity that generated the material.

Context	Condition	Weight (g)	Description
2703	Poor	23	Heavily fragmented and abraded pelvis and humerus shaft fragments- cow

Table 4 Hand collected animal bone

5. DISCUSSION

5.1 Quality of preservation

The depth of overburden at the site varied from 0.30m to 0.35m, it was noted that heavy ploughing had disturbed the interface between the plough soil and the geological deposit.

5.2 Efficacy of other investigative methods used at the site

Geophysical survey preceded the trial trenching stage of works and the results are underlain on our Trench results (ILLUS 2a and 2b). The trenches targeted the anomalies identified by Geophysical Survey. In general, the trenches successfully confirmed the anomalies as archaeology. In some cases, the trenches picked up additional remains or extensions to identified features; (i.e. trench 27). The geophysical survey picked up the larger ditches best and was less effective with discrete pits and postholes (such as those in trench 2 and trench 7).

5.3 Summary of remains by Period

5.3.1 Post Mediaeval Activity

The evaluation has identified that a sequence of post medieval field boundaries confirming the identified geophysical anomalies exist in in trenches 01, 06, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 22, 27 and 28. The boundary ditches were truncated by modern agricultural activity surviving at an average depth of 0.40m below the present ground surface. Within trench 27 a series of intercutting ditches were observed [2702], [2704] and [2706]; illustrating that a period of maintenance, through re-cutting or realigning of the field boundaries had occurred.

5.3.2 Modern Activity

Within the development area, a small rectangular feature, containing the remains of a degraded wooden fence post represents relatively modern activity. No other fence posts were observed.

5.4 Description of heritage assets and impact assessment

Description of Heritage Asset	Trench	Feature	Significance of heritage asset (Low, Medium, High) and of local, regional, national, international interest
HA1: Post medieval	01, 06, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 22, 27, 28	Infilled Boundary ditches	Low significance of local interest, identified by the geophysical survey.
HA2: Modern	07	Fence post	Low Significance

Table 5 Description of heritage assets

6. CONCLUSION

A series of former post medieval field boundaries were identified during the evaluation. These relate to ditched boundaries that have been subsequently infilled during expansion and consolidation of the fields. The boundaries match anomalies identified by the geophysical survey (Headland 2015).

No further features indicating pervious historical periods of activity relating to the historic development or foundation of South Mimms were recorded within the development area.

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Appendix I – Trench and Context Summary

Trench Number		01							
Length		50m	Width	×			1.90m		
Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo al significan	evel ogic	0.35m	Maximum Deposit/leve	el of			0.40m		
Context		cription (Layer, Cut,	Dime	nsions (as	appro	priate)		
No	Fill)			Diam		Leng		Width	Depth
(0100)	grey mode round sub from	silty derate serate ser	Dark brown- leposit with small sub- e/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable.						0-0.35m
(0101)	(0101) interface, Firm but friable. Geological Deposit, mid yellow orange silty clay, interface mixed with (0100) due to deep ploughing resulting in the top 0.10m being disturbed.								0.35-0.45m
[0102]	[0102] Linear feature, aligned E-W with a steep almost V shaped profile. Filled by (0103)					1.90m Visible		0.74m	0.40m
(0103)	clay, inclu pebb of sil	mould sions of srolles, indica ting.	mall, rounded ating a period			1.90m Visible		0.74m	0.40m
[0104]			shallow Pit, e, with signs and root			1.10m	1	0.70m	0.22m

	disturbance. Filled by (0105)			
(0105)	Fill of [0104], Pale grey silty clay with frequent inclusions of rounded pebbles and occasional inclusions of small irregular pebbles.	1.10m	0.70m	0.22m

Steep sided linear feature, East west alignment, possibly relating to feature identified by the geophysical survey. Small oval shaped pit with signs of rooting and animal disturbance. Trench cut by a series of ceramic land drains.

Trench Number		02 50m 0.35m	Width Maximum D	Depth to Geolo	1.90m qical 0.40m		
Geological Deposit/level of archaeologica significance			Deposit/leve significance	el of archaeolo	gical		
Context			(Layer, Cut,	Dimensions (as appropria	te)	
No	Fill)			Diameter	Length	Width	Depth
(0200)	grey mod rour and Roo	y silty of derate nded sub a oting from in interfa	Dark brown- deposit with small sub- stone/pebble angular flint. current crop ce, Firm but				0-0.35m
(0201)	Geo	ological [wn orang rface r	Deposit, mid ge silty clay, mixed with e to deep				0.35- 0.45m

	ploughing resulting in the top 0.10m being disturbed.			
[0202]	Linear feature aligned N-S, straight cut sides, indicating that this was a large land drain-not fully excavated.	2.84m	0.34m	Not fully excavated
	Trench cut by a series of ceramic land drains No archaeological significant assets	and a large stone fille	ed land drair	1.

Trench Number		03						
Length		50m	Width			1.90m	Para Caraca	
Minimum		0.35m	Maximum D Deposit/level		_	0.40m		
Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo significane	vel gical		significance	of archaeol	ogicai			
Context		cription	(Layer, Cut,	Dimensions (a				
No	Fill)	ala Cail	Dank kassus	Diameter	Length	า	Width	Depth
(0300)	Plough Soil. Dark browngrey silty deposit with moderate small subrounded stone/pebble and sub angular flint. Rooting from current crop clean interface, Firm but friable.							0-0.35m
(0301)	Geol- brow interf due resul	ogical n orang face mixe to dee	Deposit, mid ge silty clay, ed with (0300) ep ploughing he top 0.10m					0.35-0.45m
Description					•			
	by a s		ceramic land dra ant assets	ains.				

Trench Number		04					
Length		50m	Width		1.90r	n	
Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeologica	vel gical	0.35m	Maximum D Deposit/level significance		ogical 0.40r	n	
Context	Desc	ription	(Layer, Cut,	Dimensions (a			
No	Fill)	nh Soil	Dark brown	Diameter	Length	Width	Depth
(0400)	Plough Soil. Dark browngrey silty/sandy deposit with moderate small subrounded stone/pebble and sub angular flint. Rooting from current crop clean interface, Firm but friable.						0-0.35m
(0401) Geological Deposit, mid yellow orange silty clay, frequent small-medium sub rounded stone/pebbles and infrequent inclusions of sub angular flint, interface mixed with (0400) due to deep ploughing resulting in the top 0.10m being disturbed.						0.35-0.45m	
Description					•	•	•
Trench cut	by a s		ceramic land dra	ains.			

Trench Number		05							
Length Minimum		50m 0.35m	Width Maximum I	Depth to		ogical	1.90m 0.42m		
Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo significan	vel gical ce	winting	Deposit/leve significance		rchaeolo				
Context No	Fill)	ription	(Layer, Cut,	Dimens	sions (as er	Leng		Width	Depth
(0500)	Ploug grey mode round sub from	sandy cla erate ded stor angular current	Dark brown- ay deposit with small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable.			3			0-0.35m
(0501)	yello frequ round interf due resul	w orangorent smaded stace mix	Deposit, mide sandy clay, ll-medium substone/pebbles, ed with (0500) ep ploughing the top 0.10m ed.						0.35-0.45m
Description Trench cut No archae	by a s		ceramic land di ant assets	rains.					

Trench		06						Land State of State o	
Number									
Length Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo significan	vel	50m 0.35m	Width Maximum D Deposit/level significance	epth of	to Geole archaeole	ogical ogical	1.90m 0.40m		
Context No	Context Description (Layer, Cut				ensions (a	s appro		Width	Depth
(0600)	Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole grey freque round infred angue mixed deep the	silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firm ogical I orange ent smal ded stone quent inc lar flir d with (ploughir top 0	e silty clay, Il-medium sub e/pebbles and lusions of sub nt, interface 0600) due to ng resulting in	Jidii		Leng		Widai	0-0.35m
[0602]	Cut- NW/S round	disturbed. Cut- linear feature, aligned NW/SE , shallow with rounded base, filled by				5.5m	visible	0.88m	0.35-0.45m 0.22m
(0603)	Mid I friabl round	(0603) Mid brown/grey ,silty sand, friable with occasional sub rounded pebbles-small-and sub angular flint				5.5m	visible	0.88m	0.22m
Description									
			ceramic land dra aligned NE/SW						

Trench Number		07	Width		1.90m		
Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo	vel	0.30m	Maximum D Deposit/level significance		ogical 0.40m ogical		
significan	ce						
Context No	Desc Fill)	cription	(Layer, Cut,	Dimensions (as Diameter	s appropriate) Length	Width	Depth
(0700)	Plougrey mode round sub from interf	silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firn	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable.				0-0.30m
(0701)	Geol brow inter due	ogical oranged of the control of the					0.30-0.40m

[0702]

(0703)

Located with the centre of the trench the remains of a small rectangular wooden fence post were identified, the shape and nature of the remains would suggest this to be a relative modern feature.

0.12m

0.12m

trench cut by a series of ceramic land drains

being disturbed.

wooden fence post

Remains of rectangular

Burnt/rotted wooden post

0.10m

0.10m

0.20m

0.20m

Trench Number		08				de	2 4	A . (fle-	
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			144 144				N. W.	多大学	
Length		50m	Width	طاحمد	to Cool	!!	1.90m 0.40m		
Minimum Depth	to	0.35m	Maximum D Deposit/level	epth of	to Geole archaeole	ogical	0.40m		
Geological			significance	O1	archacon	ogicai			
Deposit/lev			0.9						
of .									
archaeolog									
significand					. ,				
Context No	Desc Fill)	ription	(Layer, Cut,		ensions (as neter			\A/: - + b	Donath
NO		nh Soil F	Oark brown-	Dian	neter	Leng	ın	Width	Depth
		silty depo							
		erate sma							
(0800)			e/pebble and						0-0.35m
, ,			int. Rooting						
			rop clean						
			n but friable.						
	Geological Deposit, mid								
	orange mottled silty clay,								
	orang	ge moue	d with (0000)						
(0801)	interf	ace mixe	ed with (0800)						0.35-0.40m
(0801)	interf due t	ace mixe o deep p	ed with (0800) loughing						0.35-0.40m
(0801)	interf due t resul	ace mixe o deep p	ed with (0800) loughing e top 0.10m						0.35-0.40m
	interf due t resul being	ace mixe o deep p ting in the	ed with (0800) loughing e top 0.10m						0.35-0.40m
Description	interf due t resul being	ace mixe o deep p ting in the g disturbe	ed with (0800) loughing e top 0.10m	aine					0.35-0.40m

Trench Number 09	
Number	
Length 50m Width 1.90m	
0	
Minimum 0.35m Maximum Depth to Geological 0.40m	
Depth to Deposit/level of archaeological	
Geological significance	
Deposit/level	
of	
archaeological	
significance	
Context Description (Layer, Cut, Dimensions (as appropriate)	
No Fill) Diameter Length Width Depth	า
Plough Soil. Dark brown-	
grey silty deposit with	ļ
moderate small sub-	
rounded stone/pebble and	
sub angular flint. Rooting	
from current crop clean	
	Em
(0900) interface, Firm but friable. 0-0.35	וווכ
Geological Deposit, mid red	ļ
brown silty sand, interface	
mixed with (0900) due to	
deep ploughing resulting in	
I ha tan 0.40m hairen	
the top 0.10m being	
	0.45m
(0901) disturbed. 0.35-0	0.45m
(0901) disturbed. 0.35-0	0.45m
(0901) disturbed. 0.35-0	0.45m

Trench Number		010							
Length		50m	Width	Y			1.90m		
Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo significan	vel gical	0.30m	Maximum D Deposit/level significance	epth of	to Geol archaeol	ogical ogical	0.30m		
Context		ription	(Layer, Cut,	Dimensions (as appropriate)					
No	Fill)				neter	Leng		Width	Depth
(1000)	grey mode round sub from interfered/bit interfered due result	silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firn ogical orown face mixe to dee	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid silty clay, ed with (1000) ep ploughing he top 0.10m						0-0.30m 0.30-0.40m
Description	1								
Trench cut	by a s	series of	ceramic land dra ant assets.	ains					

Trench Number		011			7.11				
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Length		50m	Width				1.90m		
Minimum Depth	to	0.35m	Maximum D Deposit/level		Geolog haeolog		0.40m		
Geologica	_		significance	OI alc	naeolog	jicai			
Deposit/le			- 3						
Pehosinie	V CI								
of									
of archaeolo	gical								
of	gical ce	cription	(Layer, Cut,	Dimensio	ons (as a	appro	priate)		
of archaeolo significan	gical ce Desc Fill)		(Layer, Cut,	Dimensio Diameter		appro Lengt		Width	Depth
of archaeolo significand Context	gical ce Desc Fill)	gh Soil.	Dark brown-					Width	Depth
of archaeolo significand Context	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug	gh Soil. silty	Dark brown- deposit with					Width	Depth
of archaeolo significand Context	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode	gh Soil. silty erate	Dark brown- deposit with small sub-					Width	Depth
of archaeolo significand Context	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting					Width	Depth
of archaeolo significand Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean					Width	
of archaeolo significand Context	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firm	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable.					Width	Depth 0-0.35m
of archaeolo significand Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole grey	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current ace, Firn ogical I brown	Dark brown- deposit with small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty					Width	
of archaeolo significand Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole grey clay,	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firm ogical I brown interfac	Dark brown- deposit with small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty e mixed with					Width	
of archaeolo significand Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole grey clay, (1100	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firm ogical I brown interfac	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty e mixed with the deep					Width	
of archaeolo significand Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole grey clay, (1100 ploug	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firm ogical I brown interfac ghing res	Dark brown- deposit with small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty e mixed with to deep sulting in the					Width	0-0.35m
of archaeolo significand Context No	gical ce Description Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geologrey clay, (1100 ploug top 0 Geologre)	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current ace, Firn ogical I brown interfac 0) due ghing res .10m bei ogical De	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty e mixed with the to deep sulting in the ng disturbed.				th	2.0m	
of archaeolo significand Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geologrey clay, (1100 ploug top 0 Geoloround	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical I brown interfac 0) due ghing res .10m bei ogical Ded	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty e mixed with to deep sulting in the ing disturbed.			Lengt	th		0-0.35m
of archaeolo significand Context No	gical ce Description Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geologrey clay, (1100 ploug top 0 Geologre)	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical I brown interfac 0) due ghing res .10m bei ogical Ded	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty e mixed with the to deep sulting in the ng disturbed.			Lengt	th	2.0m	0-0.35m
of archaeolo significand Context No (1100)	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole grey clay, (1100 ploug top 0 Geole round matri	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical I brown interfac 0) due ghing res .10m bei ogical Ded ded grav ix.	Dark browndeposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty e mixed with to deep sulting in the ng disturbed. Eposit, Band of vel in sandy	Diameter		Lengt	th	2.0m	0-0.35m
of archaeolo significand Context No (1100) (1101) (1102) Description Trench cut	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole grey clay, (1100 ploug top 0 Geole round matri	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firm ogical I brown interfac 0) due ghing res .10m bei ogical De ded gra x.	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty e mixed with the to deep sulting in the ng disturbed.	Diameter		Lengt	th	2.0m	0-0.35m

Trench Number		012							
Length		20m	Width		V		1.90	-	
Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo significan	evel ogical oce	0.35m	Deposit/level significance	arch	aeolo	ogical ogical	0.40m		
Context No	Desc Fill)	ription	(Layer, Cut,	ensio: neter	ıs (as	Lengt		Width	Depth
(1200)	Ploug grey mode round sub from	silty erate ded stor angular current	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable.						0-0.35m
(1201)	Geole brow interf due resul being	ogical on orange ace mixed to deep ting in the graph of t	Deposit, mid je silty clay, ed with (1200) ep ploughing he top 0.10m ed.						0.35-0.45m
[1202]	N/S		ature, aligned with rounded (1203)			1.90m Visible		1.0m	0.20m
(1203)	Mid friabl inclus	grey bro e with sions of les and	wn, silty clay,			1.90m Visible		1.0m	0.20m
Description	n								

Trench 12 was repositioned and the length constrained due to overhead services and buried services, Trench cut by a series of ceramic land drains but contains a linear feature, aligned N/S, shallow with rounded base, recorded on the geophysical survey, continuing into TR-13, possibly representing a former field boundary or drainage gully.

Trench Number		013							
Length		50m	Width	Be The			1.90m	A. A.	
Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo significan	vel gical	0.35m	Maximum D Deposit/level significance	epth of	to Geolo archaeolo		0.40m		
Context No	Desc Fill)	ription	(Layer, Cut,		ensions (as neter	appro Lengt		Width	Depth
(1300)	Ploug grey mode round sub from	silty erate ded ston angular current	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable.	Dian	leter	Lengi		Width	0-0.35m
(1301)	interface, Firm but friable. Geological Deposit, mid grey brown orange silty clay, frequent smallmedium sub rounded stone/pebbles and infrequent inclusions of sub angular flint, interface mixed with (1300) due to deep ploughing resulting in the top 0.10m being disturbed.								0.35-0.45m
[1302]	Linea .aligr section trend a con Filled	ar Featu ned N/S, on line h. [1302] ontinuation				Appro 38m	X.	0.30m Visible	0.20m estimated
(1303)	Mid friabl	grey bro	wn, silty clay,			Appro 38m	X.	0.30m Visible	0.20m estimated

pebbles and infrequent flir	t		
nodes. Fill of [1302]			

Trench repositioned to avoid overhead and buried services, linear feature identified, aligned N/S, possible continuation of [1202], relates to geophysical survey data. Feature only partially excavated as obscured by trench section.

Trench		014							
Number									
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Longth		E0m	Width	-12		The state of the s	1 00m		
- 3				anth 1	o Geolo	raisal	1.90m		
		0.30111	Maximum D Deposit/level				0.40m		
Depth	to			of a	archaeolo	gicai			
Geologica Deposit/le			significance						
of	vei								
_	-:I								
archaeolo									
significan Context		winting.	/Lover Cut	Dimor	oiono (oc		nrioto)		
No		ription	(Layer, Cut,	Dinner	sions (as			الماد (۱۸۷	Donath
NO	Fill)	wh Cail	Davis brazzo	Diame	ter	Lengi	LM	Width	Depth
			Dark brown-						
	grey		deposit with						
	mode		small sub-						
	round	ueu stor	ne/pebble and						
			flint. Rooting						
(1400)			crop clean						0.0.20
(1400)			n but friable.						0-0.30m
			Deposit, mid						
			ge silty clay,						
			II-medium sub						
			e/pebbles and						
			lusions of sub						
	angu	lar flir							
	mixe	d with (1400) due to						
			ng resulting in						
1	the	top 0	0.10m being	I					I
(1401)		rbed.	7. Tom being						0.30-0.40m

Trench cut by a series of ceramic land drains. No archaeological significant assets.

Trench Number		015						
Length Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo	vel	50m 0.35m	Width Maximum D Deposit/level significance		logical logical	1.90m 0.40m		
significan								
Context		ription	(Layer, Cut,	Dimensions (a	s appro	priate)		
No	Fill)			Diameter	Lengt	h	Width	Depth
(1500)	grey mode round sub from	silty erate ded stor angular current	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable.					0-0.35m
(1501)	grey clay, medi stone infred angu mixe	frequum si e/pebbles quent inc lar flir d with (ploughii top (orange silty uent small- ub rounded a and clusions of sub					0.35-0.45m
[1502]	Linea	ar feature sided	e, aligned N/S, with concave field		2.0m \	Visible	0.70m	0.25m

	boundary/drainage ditch Filled by (1504)			
(1503)	Fill of [1503],grey brown, silty clay, friable with occasional small sub rounded pebbles and angular flint	2.0m Visible	0.70m	0.25m

Description

Trench 15 contains a linear feature identified, aligned N/S, not identified by the geophysical survey data, possible field boundary or drainage ditch.

Trench cut by a series of ceramic land drains.

Trench		016						
Number				394 A CONTRACTOR	A SAME		EI .	
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							T LANG	
Length		50m	Width			1.90m		
Minimum		0.40m	Maximum D			0.40m		
Depth	to		Deposit/level	of archaeolo	ogical			
Geologica			significance					
Deposit/le	vel							
of								
archaeolo								
significan								
Context		ription	(Layer, Cut,	Dimensions (as				T
No	Fill)			Diameter	Length		Width	Depth
			Dark brown-					
			deposit with					
	mode		small sub-					
			ne/pebble and					
			flint. Rooting					
(1600)			t crop clean					0.0.40
(1600)			n but friable.					0-0.40m
			Deposit, mid					
			orange silty					
			atch at SE end					
			terface mixed					
	MILLI	(1000)	due to deep sulting in the					
(1601)			ing disturbed.					0.40-0.55m
(1601)	ιυρ 0	. rom be	ing distulbed.					0.40-0.55111

Small patch of chalk observed at NW end of the trench, investigated and identified as a geological deposit. Trench cut by a series of ceramic land drains.

No archaeological significant assets

T		0.4-		all No.	10		 -
Trench Number		017			Was a Wall		
Number							
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1		50	VAC -IIII-				
Length		50m	Width)		.90m .40m	
Minimum Depth	to	0.35m	Maximum D		eological 0	.40M	
Geologica			Deposit/level	oi archa	eological		
Geologica	1 1		Cianiticanos				
			significance				
Deposit/le			significance				
Deposit/le	evel		significance				
Deposit/le	evel ogical		significance				
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	evel ogical oce Desc	cription	(Layer, Cut,		s (as appropi		
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan	evel egical ce Desc Fill)		(Layer, Cut,	Dimensions Diameter	s (as appropi Length	riate) Width	Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	evel egical ce Desc Fill)	gh Soil.	(Layer, Cut,				Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	evel egical ce Desc Fill) Ploug	gh Soil. silty	(Layer, Cut, Dark brown-deposit with				Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	pgical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode	gh Soil. silty erate	(Layer, Cut, Dark brown-deposit with small sub-				Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	pgical ce Desc Fill) Plougerey mode round	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor	Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and				Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	evel egical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular	Cayer, Cut, Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting				Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current	Cayer, Cut, Dark brown-deposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean				·
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firn	Cayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small subne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable.				Depth 0-0.35m
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firn ogical	CLayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small subne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid				·
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firn ogical w orang	Dark browndeposit with small subne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay,				·
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	pgical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geol yellor interf	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firn ogical w orang	Dark browndeposit with small subne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (1700)				·
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	pgical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geol yellor interf due	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firm ogical w orang face mixe to dee	Dark browndeposit with small subne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (1700) ep ploughing				·
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geol yello interf due resul	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firm ogical w orang face mixe to dee	CLayer, Cut, Dark brown- deposit with small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean in but friable. Deposit, mid ge silty clay, ed with (1700) ep ploughing the top 0.10m				·
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No (1700)	gical ce Description Fill) Plouge grey mode round sub from interfedue resul being	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firn ogical w orang face mixe to ded	CLayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (1700) ep ploughing to top 0.10m ed.				0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	pgical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf due resul being Large	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firn ogical w orang face mixe to dee ting in t g disturbe	CLayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (1700) ep ploughing to top 0.10m ed.		Length	Width	0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No (1700)	pgical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf due resul being Large align	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firn ogical w orang face mixe to dee ting in t g disturbe	Dark browndeposit with small subne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (1700) ep ploughing the top 0.10med. d ditch, east-south		Length	Width	0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No (1700)	pgical ce Description Ploug grey mode round sub from interficular due resul being Large align west	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firm ogical w orang face mixe to dee ting in t g disturbe e rounde ed northe . Filled by	Dark browndeposit with small subne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (1700) ep ploughing the top 0.10med. ditch, east-south y (1803) didue to		Length	Width	0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No (1700)	pgical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf due resul being align west	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firm ogical w orang face mixe to dec ting in t g disturbe e rounde ed northe . Filled by excavated ification of	Dark browndeposit with small subne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (1700) ep ploughing the top 0.10med. ditch, east-south y (1803) didue to of white		2.80m	0.90m	0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No (1700)	pgical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf due resul being align west	gh Soil. silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firm ogical w orang face mixe to dec ting in t g disturbe e rounde ed northe . Filled by excavated ification of	Dark browndeposit with small subne/pebble and flint. Rooting to crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (1700) ep ploughing the top 0.10med. d ditch, east-south y (1803) d due to of white drain as seen		2.80m	0.90m	0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m

Trench 17 contains a linear feature [1702], aligned northeast southwest, [1702] possible represents a former field boundary that has been reused as a land drain. White ceramic land drain continues into features within trenches 18 and 19. Possible continuation into trench 22

Trench Number		018				Î			
Length		50m	Width				1.90m		
Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le of		0.35m	Maximum D Deposit/level significance	epth to	Geolo rchaeolo	ogical ogical	0.40m		
archaeolo	gical								
significan			(1	D:					
Context No	Fill)	cription	(Layer, Cut,	Dimens	sions (as	Leng		Width	Depth
(1800)	grey mode round sub from interf Geol yello	silty erate ded stor angular current face, Firn ogical w orang	Dark brown- deposit with small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid ge silty clay, ll-medium sub						0-0.35m
(1801)	infred angu mixe deep the distu	quent incolar flir flir flir flir flir flir flir fli	1800) due to ng resulting in 0.10m being						0.35-0.45m
[1802]		ed n				2.80m		0.90m	0.20m
(1803)	brow occa round angu	n, silty cl sional ded p llar flint, e serrated	[1802], grey ay, friable with small sub ebbles and contains a diceramic land			2,80m	1	0.90m	0.20m
(1000)	Larain	1		l		L		<u> </u>	0.20111

Trench 18 contains a linear feature [1802], aligned northeast southwest, [1802] possible represents a former field boundary that has been reused as a land drain. White ceramic land drain continues into features within trenches 17 and 19. Possible continuation into trench 22

Tronch		040								-
Trench Number		019					T			
Number				AL NO	AL.	a office of the	box 3			
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				V	MIC					
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				12	N. S.					
					1-					
								1		
Length		50m	Width					1.90m		
Minimum		0.35m	Maximum D		to	Geolo	gical	0.40m		
Depth	to		Deposit/level	of	arch	aeolo	gical			
Geologica			significance							
Deposit/le	vel									
of										
archaeolo										
significan Context		rintion	(Layer, Cut,	Dimo	ncio	nc (ac	annro	priate)		
No	Fill)	приоп	(Layer, Cut,	Diame		iis (as	Leng		Width	Depth
110	_	nh Soil	Dark brown-	Diaiii	CLCI		Leng	.11	WIGHT	Deptili
			deposit with							
	mode		small sub-							
			ne/pebble and							
			flint. Rooting							
			crop clean							
(1900)			n but friable.							0-0.35m
			Deposit, mid							
			orange silty							
			e mixed with							
		D) due								
			sulting in the							
(1901)			ng disturbed.							0.35-0.45m
[1902]		e rounde					2.80m	1	0.90m	0.20m
			east-south							
	west.	Filled by								
(1903)		xcavated					2,80m	1	0.90m	
(1903)	ident	ification o	of white				2,80m	1	0.90m	
(1903)	ident cerar	ification o	of white drain as seen				2,80m	1	0.90m	

	Shallow but relatively wide	3.40m	0.80m	
[1904]	gully/ditch, filled by (1905).			0.15m
	Fill of [1904], grey brown,	3.40m	0.80	
	sandy clay, friable with			
	occasional small sub			
(1905)	rounded pebbles.			0.15m

Description

Trench 19 contains two linear features [1902] and [1904] both identified by the geophysical survey.

[1902] is aligned northeast southwest and] possible represents a former field boundary that has been reused as a land drain run when backfilled. White ceramic land drain continues into features within trenches 17 and 18, while the boundary ditch has a possible continuation into trench 22.

Feature [1904], aligned northeast southwest consists of a shallow ditch and possible represents a former field boundary.

Length Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le		020 50m 0.35m	Width Maximum D Deposit/level significance		to Geoldarchaeold		1.90m 0.40m		
archaeolo									
significan			(1.50.50)	Dia			unul n.k.s.\		
Context No	Fill)	ription	(Layer, Cut,		ensions (as neter	Leng		Width	Depth
110		nh Soil	Dark brown-	וומוט	ietei	Leng	u 1	WIUIII	Dehiii
			deposit with						
	mode		small sub-						
			ne/pebble and						
			flint. Rooting crop clean						
(2000)			n but friable.						0-0.35m
,	Geol	ogical	Deposit, mid						
(2004)			n and orange						0.25.0.45
(2001)	siity	ciay, in	terface mixed						0.35-0.45m

	with (2000) due to deep ploughing resulting in the top 0.10m being disturbed.		
Description			
No archaeo	logical significant assets		

Trench Number		021							
Length		50m	Width				1.90m		
Minimum Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo significane	vel gical	0.35m	Maximum D Deposit/level significance		to Geol archaeol		0.40m		
Context	Desc	ription	(Layer, Cut,		nsions (a				_
No	Fill)			Diam	eter	Leng	th	Width	Depth
(2100)	grey mode round sub from interf Geol mottl clay, (2100 ploue	silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firm ogical I ed yellov interfac ghing res	Dark browndeposit with small sub- le/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid worange silty emixed with to deep sulting in the ng disturbed.						0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m
Description	1								
No archae		al signific	ant assets						

Trench		022								
Number		022				480	39%	1	AW.	
Number										
					- 4	F LA			YX	
Length Minimum		50m	Width)orsti-		01	naine!	1.90m		
Depth	to	0.35m	Maximum Deposit/level			Geole haeole		0.40m		
Geologica	_		significance	0.	uit	macon	ogioui			
Deposit/le			3							
of										
archaeolo										
significan Context		ription	(Layer, Cut,	Dim	anci	one (a	annro	priate)		
No	Fill)			Dian			Leng		Width	Depth
		silty	Dark brown- deposit with small sub-							
(2200)			e/pebble and							0-0.35m
	sub	angular	flint. Rooting							
			crop clean							
			n but friable. Deposit, mid							
			w orange silty							
(2204)			e mixed with							0.25.0.45~
(2201)	(210	0) due	to deep							0.35-0.45m
			sulting in the							
			ng disturbed.							
		ar featur /gully,								
[2202]			ed sides and				4.	0m	0.80m	0.15m
		ded base								
			[2202], grey							
(0000)			ay, friable with					0	0.00	45
(2203)	round	sional	small sub ebbles and				4.	0m	0.80m	.15m
	l	ilar flint.	ennies alia							
									1	1
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Description	ı						_			
Trench 22	n contai	ns one lir	near features po					mer fiel	d boundary	with a

Trench		023							
Number		020						I and the	
Number				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	who had			
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				XI			St. No.	1	
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					1		CHIN	TE CONTRACTOR	
Length		50m	Width	1	13/20		1.90m		
Minimum		0.35m		lonth	to Geolo	ogical	0.40m		
Depth	to	0.35111	Deposit/level	epth of	archaeolo		0.40111		
			Denosinievei	UI		Juitai			
Geologica	1				u. ouoo	5			
Geologica Deposit/le			significance			J			
Deposit/le					ui onuoon	3			
Deposit/le of	vel					3			
Deposit/le of archaeolo	vel gical					3			
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan	vel gical ce	cription	significance			J	opriate)		
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	vel gical ce Desc	cription		Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan	gical ce Desc Fill)	•	significance (Layer, Cut,		ensions (as	J		Width	Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	gical ce Desc Fill)	gh Soil.	(Layer, Cut, Dark brown-	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	gical ce Desc Fill)	gh Soil. silty	(Layer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode	gh Soil. silty erate	(Layer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston	(Layer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular	(Layer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-e/pebble and flint. Rooting	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	Depth
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current	(Layer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	Depth 0-0.35m
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current	(Layer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub- e/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable.	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firm ogical	(Layer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub- e/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable.	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole brow	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firn ogical I	CLayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole brow interf	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firm ogical I n orang	CLayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small subme/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay,	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole brow interf due resul	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical I n orang face mixe to dee	CLayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-e/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (2300) ep ploughing he top 0.10m	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole brow interf due resul	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current face, Firm ogical I n orang face mixe to dee	CLayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-e/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (2300) ep ploughing he top 0.10m	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No (2300)	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole brow interf due resul being	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical I n orang face mixe to dee	CLayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-e/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (2300) ep ploughing he top 0.10m	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	0-0.35m
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No	gical ce Desc Fill) Ploug grey mode round sub from interf Geole brow interf due resul being	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical I n orang face mixe to dee	CLayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub-e/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (2300) ep ploughing he top 0.10m	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	0-0.35m
Deposit/le of archaeolo significan Context No (2300)	gical ce Description Ploug grey mode round sub from interf due resul being	gh Soil. silty erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical I n orang face mixe to dee ting in ti	CLayer, Cut, Dark browndeposit with small sub- e/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, midge silty clay, ed with (2300) ep ploughing top 0.10m ed.	Dime	ensions (as	s appro		Width	0-0.35m

Trench Number		024							
Longth		50m	Width				1,00m		
Length Minimum		50m 0.35m	Maximum D	enth to	Geolo	ngical	1.90m 0.40m		
Depth	to	0.00111	Deposit/level		haeolo	_	J.70111		
Geologica	ıl		significance						
Deposit/le	vel								
of									
archaeolo									
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Context No		cription	(Layer, Cut,	Dimension Diameter				Width	Donath
NO	Fill)	ah Cail	Dark brown-	Diameter		Lengt	n	wiath	Depth
			deposit with						
		erate	small sub-						
			ne/pebble and						
			flint. Rooting						
/			crop clean						
(2400)			n but friable.						0-0.35m
			Deposit, mid ge silty clay,						
			ed with (2400)						
			ep ploughing						
			he top 0.10m						
(2401)		g disturbe							0.35-0.45m
Description	า								
No archae	ologica	al signific	ant assets						

Trench Number		025							
Length		50m	Width	- 94	****		1.90m	Contract of the second	
Minimum		0.35m		epth	to Geolo	ogical	0.40m		
Depth Geologica Deposit/le of archaeolo significan	vel gical	0.00	Deposit/level significance		archaeolo		0		
Context		ription	(Layer, Cut,	Dime	ensions (as	s appro	ppriate)		
No	Fill)	•			neter	Leng		Width	Depth
(0100)	grey mode round sub from interf	silty erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm	Dark brown- deposit with small sub- le/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable.						0-0.35m
	grey sand medi stone infred angu mixe	, frequum sue/pebbles quent inc lar flir	orange silty uent small- ub rounded s and lusions of sub nt, interface 0100) due to ng resulting in						
(0101)	distu								0.35-0.45m
Description	•					•			•
No archae		al signific	ant assets						

Trench Number		026							
Number				1		116			
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Length Minimum		50m	Width)onth	to Coole	nainal	1.90m		
Depth	to	0.35m	Maximum D Deposit/level	epth of	to Geolo		0.40m		
Geologica			significance	0.	uronaoon	gioui			
Deposit/le	evel								
of archaeolo	nical								
significan									
Context		ription	(Layer, Cut,		ensions (as				
No	Fill)	ah Cail	Dark brown-	Dian	neter	Leng	th	Width	Depth
	arev	siltv	deposit with						
	mode	erate	deposit with small sub-						
	mode	erate ded ston	small sub- ne/pebble and						
	mode round sub	erate ded ston angular	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting						
(2600)	round sub from interf	erate ded ston angular current ace, Firn	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean n but friable.						0-0.35m
(2600)	round sub from interf	erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid						0-0.35m
(2600)	mode round sub from interf Geold grey	erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical l brown	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting c crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty						0-0.35m
(2600)	round sub from interf	erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical brown freq	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid						0-0.35m
(2600)	mode round sub from interf Geold grey sand medi stone	erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical brown frequer so	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty uent small- ub rounded s and						0-0.35m
(2600)	mode round sub from interf Geole grey sand medi stone infred	erate and ston angular current ace, Firm ogical brown frequent ince ace and a separation an	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting c crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty uent small- ub rounded s and clusions of sub						0-0.35m
(2600)	mode round sub from interf Geole grey sand medi stone infred angu	erate and ston angular current ace, Firm ogical brown frequent incolar flir	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty uent small- ub rounded s and clusions of sub nt, interface						0-0.35m
(2600)	mode round sub from interf Geold grey sand medi stone infred angu mixed	erate ded ston angular current ace, Firm ogical I brown frequm su e/pebbles quent inc lar flir d with (ploughin	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting c crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty uent small- ub rounded s and clusions of sub nt, interface 2600) due to ng resulting in						0-0.35m
	mode round sub from interf Geold grey sand medi stone infred angu mixed deep the	erate ded ston angular current ace, Firn ogical I brown frequent cum su e/pebbles quent inc lar flir d with (ploughir top 0	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting c crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty uent small- ub rounded s and clusions of sub nt, interface 2600) due to						
(2600)	mode round sub from interf Geold grey sand medi stone infred angu mixed deep	erate ded ston angular current ace, Firn ogical I brown frequent cum su e/pebbles quent inc lar flir d with (ploughir top 0	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting c crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty uent small- ub rounded s and clusions of sub nt, interface 2600) due to ng resulting in						0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m
	mode round sub from interf Geold grey sand medi stone infred angu mixed deep the distured the control of the co	erate ded ston angular current ace, Firn ogical I brown frequent cum su e/pebbles quent inc lar flir d with (ploughir top 0	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting c crop clean n but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty uent small- ub rounded s and clusions of sub nt, interface 2600) due to ng resulting in						
(2601)	mode round sub from interf Geold grey sand medi stone infred angu mixed deep the distur	erate ded ston angular current ace, Firn ogical I brown frequent ince lar flir d with (ploughir top C rbed.	small sub- ne/pebble and flint. Rooting crop clean but friable. Deposit, mid orange silty uent small- ub rounded a and clusions of sub nt, interface 2600) due to ng resulting in 0.10m being						

Trench	027				-	
Number	027					
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			A PARTY			
			SAC ANAL		THE REAL PROPERTY.	<u> </u>
Length	50m	Width		1.90m		
Minimum	0.35n			ogical 0.40m		
Depth	to	Deposit/level	of archaeol	ogical		
Geologica		significance				
Deposit/le	evel					
of						
archaeolo						
significan		n (Lover Cut	Dimensions (a)	annronrieta)		
Context	Description	n (Layer, Cut,	Dimensions (as			Denth
	Description Fill)		Dimensions (as Diameter	s appropriate) Length	Width	Depth
Context	Description Fill) Plough So	il. Dark brown-				Depth
Context	Description Fill)	il. Dark brown- deposit with				Depth
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate	il. Dark brown- deposit with small sub-				Depth
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st	il. Dark brown- deposit with				Depth
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angula	il. Dark brown- deposit with small sub- tone/pebble and				
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angula from curre interface, Fi	il. Dark brown- deposit with small sub- tone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable.				Depth 0-0.35m
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angula from curre interface, Fi	il. Dark brown- deposit with small sub- tone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid				
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angula from curre interface, Fi Geological grey brow	iil. Dark brown- deposit with small sub- tone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid or orange silty				
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angula from curre interface, Fi Geological grey brow sand, free	iii. Dark brown- deposit with small sub- tone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid rn orange silty equent small-				
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angula from curre interface, Fill Geological grey brow sand, from medium	il. Dark brown- deposit with small sub- tone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid on orange silty equent small- sub rounded				
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curres interface, Fill Geological grey brow sand, from medium stone/pebbl	iii. Dark brown- deposit with small sub- tone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid on orange silty equent small- sub rounded les and				
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curres interface, Fill Geological grey brow sand, from edium stone/pebblinfrequent in Fill Section 1988.	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid on orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of sub				
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curre interface, Fi Geological grey brow sand, from edium stone/pebbl infrequent i angular	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid on orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface				
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curre interface, Fill Geological grey brow sand, from edium stone/pebbl infrequent in angular mixed with	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid on orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to				
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curred interface, Fill Geological grey brown sand, from stone/pebblinfrequent in angular mixed with deep ploug	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid on orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to thing resulting in				
Context No	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curred interface, Fill Geological grey brows and, from edium stone/pebblinfrequent in angular mixed with deep ploug the top	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid on orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to				0-0.35m
Context	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curred interface, Fill Geological grey brown sand, from stone/pebble infrequent in angular mixed with deep ploug the top disturbed.	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, midern orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to thing resulting in 0.10m being		Length	Width	
Context No	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curre interface, Fill Geological grey brow sand, from edium stone/pebblinfrequent in angular mixed with deep ploug the top disturbed. Linear feature	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, miden orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to thing resulting in 0.10m being ure aligned east				0-0.35m
Context No	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curre interface, Fill Geological grey brow sand, from edium stone/pebblinfrequent in angular mixed with deep ploug the top disturbed. Linear feats west, round	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid on orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to thing resulting in 0.10m being ure aligned east ded base, ditch		Length	Width	0-0.35m
(2700)	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curre interface, Fill Geological grey brow sand, from edium stone/pebblinfrequent in angular mixed with deep ploug the top disturbed. Linear feature west, round with possible.	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid or orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to thing resulting in 0.10m being ure aligned east ded base, ditch ble recut lower		Length	Width	0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m
Context No	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curre interface, Fi Geological grey brow sand, from edium stone/pebblinfrequent i angular mixed with deep ploug the top disturbed. Linear feature west, round with possible level, filled	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid on orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to thing resulting in 0.10m being ure aligned east ded base, ditch ble recut lower by (2703).		Length	Width	0-0.35m
(2700)	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curre interface, Fill Geological grey brow sand, from edium stone/pebbl infrequent i angular mixed with deep ploug the top disturbed. Linear featuwest, round with possible level, filled I Fill of [270]	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid requent small-sub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to thing resulting in 0.10m being ure aligned east ded base, ditch ble recut lower by (2703).		Length 2.38m	Width 1.05m	0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m
(2700)	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curre interface, Fi Geological grey brow sand, from edium stone/pebblinfrequent i angular mixed with deep ploug the top disturbed. Linear feature west, round with possible level, filled	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid requent small-sub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to thing resulting in 0.10m being ure aligned east ded base, ditch ble recut lower by (2703).		Length 2.38m	Width 1.05m	0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m
(2700)	Description Fill) Plough So grey silty moderate rounded st sub angular from curre interface, Fill Geological grey brow sand, from edium stone/pebbl infrequent i angular mixed with deep ploug the top disturbed. Linear featuwest, round with possible level, filled I Fill of [270 sandy clars]	iii. Dark browndeposit with small subtone/pebble and ar flint. Rooting ent crop clean irm but friable. Deposit, mid on orange silty equent smallsub rounded les and inclusions of subflint, interface (2700) due to thing resulting in 0.10m being ure aligned east ded base, ditch ble recut lower by (2703). Delay a grey brown, y, friable with		Length 2.38m	Width 1.05m	0-0.35m 0.35-0.45m

	Shallow, rounded ditch,	2.38m	0.55m	
[2704]	filled by (2705)			0.22m
	Fill of [2704], grey brown,	2.38m	0.55m	
	sandy clay, friable with			
	occasional small sub			
(0=0=)	rounded pebbles. Cut by			
(2705)	[2702]			0.22m
	Shallow, rounded ditch/gully	2.38m	0.42m	
	with rounded base, filled by			
[2706]	(2707)			0.16m
	Fill of [2706], grey brown,	2.38m	0.42m	
	sandy clay, friable with			
	occasional small sub			
	rounded pebbles. Cut by			
(2707)	[2704]			0.16m
	Shallow but relatively wide	2.38m	0.72m	
	gully/ditch, filled by (2709),			
[2708]	cuts (2701)			0.10m
	Fill of [2708], grey brown,	2.38m	0.72m	
	sandy clay, friable with			
	occasional small sub			
(2709)	rounded pebbles.			0.10m

Description

Excavation of trench 27 identified a series of intercutting ditches ([2702], [2704], [2707]), aligned approximately north south with a further shallow boundary ditch not identified by the geophysical survey.

Trench Number	028		
Length	50m	Width	1.90m
Minimum Depth to Geological Deposit/level of archaeological significance	0.30m	Maximum Depth to Geological Deposit/level of archaeological significance	0.40m

Context	Context Description (Layer, Cut, Dimensions (as appropriate)				
No	Fill)	Diameter	Length	Width	Depth
	Plough Soil. Dark brown-				
	grey silty deposit with				
	moderate small sub-				
	rounded stone/pebble and				
	sub angular flint. Rooting				
	from current crop clean				
(2800)	interface, Firm but friable.				0-0.30m
	Geological Deposit, mid				
	brown orange silty clay,				
	interface mixed with (2800)				
	due to deep ploughing				
(resulting in the top 0.10m				
(2801)	being disturbed.				0.30-0.40m
	North south-aligned shallow		2.10m	0.62m	
	cut rounded ditch/gully.				
[2802]	Filled by (2802)				0.20m
	Fill of [2802], grey brown,		2.10m	0.62m	
	sandy clay, friable with				
	occasional small sub				
(2803)	rounded pebbles.				0.20m

Description

Due to constrains imposed by modern services trench 28 was repositioned, and allowed the continuation of the feature observed within trench 27 to be further investigated. A single shallow ditch/gully was observed, aligned north south and relating to a linear anomaly identified by the geophysical survey.

Appendix II – Photographic Register

Photo number	Black and White	Digital	Direction Facing	Description
001	36-F1	001	-	Film and site Identification.
002	-	002	W	General site view showing entrance.
003	-	003	NE	General site view showing entrance.
004	-	004	SE	General site view showing entrance.
005	-	005	SE	General site view showing overhead services.
006	-	006	Е	General site view showing inspection chamber obscuring location of TR-27.
007	-	007	N	General site view showing inspection chamber obscuring location of TR-26.
800	35	800	NW	Ditch [0602], overview.
009	34	009	NW	SE facing section of ditch [0602].
010	33	010	S	TR-6 post excavation.
011	32	011	Е	TR-6 west facing sample section.
012	31	012	NE	Ditch [1502], overview.
013	30	013	NW	SE facing section of ditch [1502].
014	29	014	W	TR-15 post excavation.
015	28	015	S	TR-15 N facing sample section.
016	27	016	NE	Ditch [2202] and burnt tree stump.
017	26	017	W	E facing section of ditch [2202].
018	-	018	SE	NW facing section of burnt tree stump.
019	25	019	SW	TR-22 post excavation.
020	24	020	SE	NW facing sample section of TR-22.
021	23	021	ENE	Gully [2302] overview.
022	22	022	ENE	WSW facing section of gully [2302].
023	21	023	NE	TR-23 post excavation.
024	20	024	SW	TR-23 NE facing sample section.
025	19	025	NE	TR-27 post excavation.
026	18	026	NE	TR-28 post excavation.
027	17	027	WSW	TR-26 post excavation.
028	16	028	SW	TR-25 post excavation.
029	15	029	NW	TR-24 post excavation.
030	14	030	NE	TR-16 post excavation.
031	-	031	NE	TR-16 sondage cut into natural chalk deposit.
032	13	032	SSW	TR-05 post excavation.
033	12	033	NNE	TR-04 post excavation.
034	11	034	N	S facing section of ditches [2702]. [2704], [2706].
035	10	035	Е	Ditches [2702]. [2704], [2706], overview.
036	09	036	NNE	SSW facing section of ditch [2708].
037	08	037	WNW	Ditch [2708] overview.
038	07	038	SW	TR-27 post excavation.
039	06	039	NW	TR-27 SE facing sample section.
040	05	040	SE	TR-28 NW facing sample section.

041	04	041	SW	TR-21 post excavation.
042	03	042	SE	TR-21 NW facing sample section.
043	02	043	NW	TR-17 post excavation.
044	01	044	S	TR-18 post excavation.
045	36-F2	-	-	Film and Site Identification.
046	35	045	NE	TR-14 post excavation.
047	34	046	NW	TR-14 SE facing sample section.
048	33	047	SE	TR-19 post excavation.
049	32	048	NW	TR-20 post excavation.
050	31	049	SE	TR-20 NW facing sample section.
051	30	050	W	TR-07 post excavation.
052	29	051	NE	TR-08 post excavation.
053	28	052	NW	TR-08 SE facing sample section.
054	27	053	NW	TR-09 post excavation.
055	26	054	N	TR-13 post excavation.
056	25	055	W	TR-13 E facing sample section.
057	24	056	SW	TR-10 post excavation.
058	23	057	NW	TR-11 post excavation.
059	22	058	NE	TR-11 SW facing sample section.
060	21	059	W	TR-12 post excavation.
061	20	060	N	TR-12 S facing sample section.
062	19	061	NW	TR-02 post excavation.
063	18	062	SE	TR-03 post excavation.
064	17	063	NW	TR-03 SE facing sample section.
065	16	064	N	TR-01 post excavation.
066	15	065	Е	TR-01 W facing sample section.
067	14	066	E	TR-01 Ditch [0102] W facing section.
068	13	067	NE	TR-01 Pit [0104] SW facing section.
069	12	068	N	TR-12 Ditch [1202] S facing section.
070	11	069	W	TR-13 Ditch [1302] E facing section.
071	10	070	Е	TR-18 Ditch W facing section.
072	09	071	NNW	TR-19 showing [1902] with modern land drain.
073	08	072	N	TR-28 Ditch [2802] S facing section.

Appendix III - Finds Catalogue

Trench	Context	Quantity	Weight (g)	Material	Object	Description	Spot Date
1	103	2	2	СВМ	Tile TF1	Fine Sandy	PM-Mod
1	103	1	20	Iron	Nail		
6	603	1	56	СВМ	Tile TF1	Fine Sandy	PM-Mod
6	603	1	98	Pottery (PM)	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	M16th-19th
12	1203	1	542	СВМ	Brick BF1	Fine Sandy	PM-Mod
13	1303	1	21	Glass	Bottle	green	18th-present
18	1803	1	2	Pottery (Mod)	MOD	Misc 19th and 20th century wares	Mod
22	2203	1	21	Industrial Waste	Slag	amorphous lump of slag	
22	2203	2	17	Pottery (PM)	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	M16th-19th
27	2703	1	104	СВМ	Tile TF1	Fine Sandy	PM-Mod
27	2703	1	9	Glass	Bottle	colourless, embossed lettering fragment	L19th-20th
27	2703	1	144	Iron	Ring	large ring fitting attached to thick shaft, in five pieces	Mod
27	2703	1	95	Iron	Bolt	large rod, curving	
27	2703	25	780	Iron	Shovel?	two large and a number of smaller sherds and fragments of sheet iron. Slight curve and some edge, possible shovel blade?	Mod
27	2703	2	20	Pottery (PM)	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	M16th-19th

Appendix IV – Hertfordshire Historic environment Record Summary Sheet

Site name and address:							
Brook Field, off Swanland Road, Land east of South Mimms, Hertfordshire							
County: Hertfordshire		District: Hertsr	nere Borough Council				
Village/Town: South Mimms		Parish: South					
Planning application reference	e: 15/0748/FUL						
HER Enquiry reference: 261/2	14						
Funding source: Developer							
Nature of application: Constru	iction of Solar F	arm.					
Present land use: arable							
Size of application area: 8.1ha		Size of area in	vestigated:				
NGR (to 8 figures minimum):							
Site code (if applicable): MYM		 					
Site director/Organization: S N		d Archaeology	(UK) Ltd				
Type of work: Evaluation Trial		0.4.5	F: : 1 47 44 0045				
Date of work:	Start: 09-11-20	015	Finish: 17-11-2015				
Location of finds & site archiv	e/Curating mus	eum:					
Potters Bar Museum							
Related HER Nos:		Periods represented:					
related FIETCHOS.		l chods repres	seriled.				
There are no designated asse	ets within the	post-Medieval					
area; the nearest listed buildir		•					
Bridgefoot Farm, 100m south	east of the						
development.							
There are no previously recor							
assets within the developmen							
recorded sites within the Hert							
are a road bridge carrying Ce							
	the immediate northwest (MHT5119) and a findspot of a post-medieval cloth seal						
(MHT23738) in the field to the southwest.							
Relevant previous summaries/reports							
Cultural Heritage Assessment		haeology 2015), Geophysical survey				
(Stratascan 2015)							
Summary of fieldwork results:							
Headland Archaeology (UK) Ltd carried out a trial trenching evaluation on land east of							
South Mimms, Hertfordshire, between the 9th and 17th of November 2015. The evaluation was carried out on behalf of LDA Design Consulting Ltd, following the planning							
application for the construction of a solar farm.							
Twenty-eight archaeological evaluation trenches were excavated in the development							
area to an average depth of 0.45m. The evaluation identified features of post medieval							
date, most likely boundary ditches related to former field layouts.							
Author of summary: Date of summary: 15/02/2016							
T Walsh, Project Manager, Headland							
Archaeology							