



Lodge Farm Solar, Wistow, Leicestershire

Archaeological Evaluation



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Summary

Wessex Archaeology was commissioned by Elgin Energy to undertake an archaeological evaluation of a 78.5 hectare parcel of land located at Wistow Lodge Farm, Wistow, Leicestershire, LE8 0QE. The evaluation area was centred on NGR 463903 294891.

A total of 275 trenches were opened and recorded, of which 27 (9.8%) contained archaeological features. There were five main areas of archaeological remains (Areas 1–5).

Middle and Late Iron Age features comprising ditches, gullies and pits were present in Areas 1 and 2, close to the western site boundary, as well as in Area 3 in the east of the site. Romano-British pottery was recovered from features in Area 1, as well as Area 4 in the south-west of the site, suggesting a continuation in activity from the Middle Iron Age through to the Romano-British period. Environmental evidence recovered from the Iron Age and Romano-British features is consistent with settlement activity from these periods. The features in Areas 2 and 3 correlated well with the results of a preceding geophysical survey, while the features in Areas 1 and 4 had not previously been identified by geophysical survey.

Post-medieval activity was recorded in Area 3 in the form of a large irregular pit, which corresponded with a cross-shaped feature identified by the preceding geophysical survey. It is possible the pit was associated with a windmill that was depicted in the area on a parish map dating to 1632. A potential post-medieval field boundary was also recorded in Area 5, in the south-east of the site, and corresponded with the location of a geophysical anomaly. A modern pit was recorded in the north of the site which corresponded well with an area of increased magnetic response in the geophysical survey.

Undated and isolated features comprising ditches, postholes and a pit were recorded in the northern and southern parts of the site. Plough furrows were recorded in the west. The areas of probable archaeological features identified by the geophysical survey had good correlation with the features uncovered during the trench evaluation. Additional features were also found beyond the areas of archaeological potential identified by geophysical survey.

The natural substrate comprised sand, silt, clay and gravel and was recorded at 0.14–0.40 m below ground level (BGL) across most of the site. Colluvial or alluvial deposits were recorded in 25 trenches, concentrated in the north of the site. Glacial till was identified beneath the colluvium/alluvium at 0.42–1.07 m BGL.

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Lodge Farm Solar, Wistow, Leicestershire

Archaeological Evaluation

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project and planning background

- 1.1.1 Wessex Archaeology were commissioned by Elgin Energy to undertake a programme of archaeological evaluation of a 78.5 ha parcel of land located at Wistow Lodge Farm, Wistow, Leicestershire, LE8 0QE. The evaluation area was centred on NGR 463903 294891 (Fig. 1).
- 1.1.2 The evaluation was undertaken as part of a planning application (22/01133/FUL) submitted to Harborough District Council for the installation of a solar photovoltaic array/solar farm including a battery energy storage system with associated infrastructure, access and landscaping. This evaluation was part of a staged approach in determining the archaeological potential of the site, and followed other non-intrusive archaeological work, including an archaeological gradiometer survey (Wessex Archaeology 2022a) and a Heritage Impact Assessment (AB Heritage 2022).
- 1.1.3 All works were undertaken in accordance with a written scheme of investigation (WSI), which detailed the aims, methodologies and standards to be employed in order to undertake the evaluation (Wessex Archaeology 2022b). The Senior Planning Archaeologist at Leicestershire County Council (LCC) approved the WSI, on behalf of the Local Planning Authority (LPA).
- 1.1.4 The evaluation originally comprised the excavation, investigation and recording of 274 trial trenches (each measuring 30 m by 2 m) over the proposed development area, equating to a 2% sample of areas with good geophysical survey results and a further 2.5% sample of areas with poor geophysical results. Additions to the trench design were implemented during the evaluation, totalling 275 trenches being excavated.
- 1.1.5 The work was undertaken between 5 December 2022 and 20 January 2023.

1.2 Scope of the report

- 1.2.1 The purpose of this report is to provide a detailed description of the results of the evaluation, to interpret the results within a local, regional or wider archaeological context and assess whether the aims of the evaluation have been met.
- 1.2.2 The presented results will provide further information on the archaeological resource that may be impacted by the proposed development and facilitate an informed decision with regard to the requirement for, and methods of, any further archaeological mitigation.

1.3 Location, topography and geology

- 1.3.1 The evaluation area was located south of the hamlet of Wistow, 2 km north-west of the town of Fleckney and 5 km south-east from the centre of Wigston.



- 1.3.2 The development area comprised 91.5 ha of agricultural land, of which 78.5 ha were subject to intrusive works. The evaluation area was bounded by Leicester Road to the east and north-east, and bounded by further agricultural land to the south, west and north-west.
- 1.3.3 The evaluation area was located in an undulating topography, ranging from 90 m OD along the western edge to 120 m OD in the east.
- 1.3.4 The solid geology comprises Charmouth Mudstone Formation across the entire survey area. The superficial geological deposits of the whole survey area consist of diamicton till from the mid-Pleistocene (British Geological Survey 2023).

2 ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

2.1 Introduction

- 2.1.1 The archaeological and historical background has been taken from the results of the Heritage Impact Statement (AB Heritage 2022). This background is not exhaustive but is a summarised compilation of all the aspects that are considered relevant to the future interpretation of the evaluation results.

2.2 Previous investigations related to the proposed development

Gradiometer survey (2022)

- 2.2.1 A detailed gradiometer survey (Wessex Archaeology 2022a) was conducted across the site to ascertain the presence, or absence, and the character of any archaeological features. The gradiometer survey detected anomalies of archaeological origin in both the eastern and western portions of the site. In the west of the site a complex of ditched enclosures with associated circular features and two throughways were identified. The features possibly represent settlement activity dating to the Iron Age or Romano-British periods.
- 2.2.2 In the east of the site a rectangular enclosure of unknown date was identified. It contained circular features that may relate to roundhouses or a round barrow, as well as linear features. To the south of the enclosure was the outline of a circular feature with a cross at its centre. The strong cross-shaped anomaly suggested a later date, possibly associated with a post-medieval windmill recorded in the field (1632 Wistow Parish map).
- 2.2.3 Remains of former ridge and furrow cultivation was evident in several areas of the site. Due to the curved form and wide spacing of the lines, it is probable that these are medieval in date.

Heritage Impact Statement (2022)

- 2.2.4 A heritage impact statement was compiled by AB Heritage (2022) for ARCUS Consulting. The report included a description of the baseline conditions for archaeology and heritage, based upon an examination of readily available sources relating to the history of the site, and identified any heritage assets that had the potential to be impacted by the proposed development. A summary of those results is included in the archaeological and historical context below.

2.3 Archaeological and historical context

Iron Age

- 2.3.1 On the outskirts of Fleckney, 400 m south-east of the southern edge of the site, Iron Age activity was identified during trial trenching in 2018 (Leicestershire HER ref. MLE24124). A



pit containing a Middle to Late Iron Age scored ware jar and a sinuous ditch containing Iron Age pottery were recorded.

- 2.3.2 Iron Age activity was also recorded around 2 km north and north-west of the northern edge of the site (Wessex Archaeology 2022c). Ditches containing animal bone, pottery and a low concentration of cereal grains were recorded, suggesting settlement activity close by.

Romano-British

- 2.3.3 There is no evidence of Romano-British activity in the vicinity of the site; the nearest indication of Roman activity comprises Iron Age/Romano-British pottery, recovered around 3 km to the south.

Anglo-Saxon to medieval

- 2.3.4 The Domesday survey of 1086 (Open Domesday 2023) recorded the Manor of Wistow as being held by two landowners: Edwin Alfrith and Aelmer. The Manor was turned over to Robert the bursar in 1066 and contained 22 households, ploughland, wasteland, meadowland and a mill. During the medieval period the land was owned by the Hastings family and a medieval manor house was supposedly located on the site of the existing Wistow Hall (Leicestershire HER ref. MLE1067).

- 2.3.5 The scheduled monument of Wistow medieval deserted village is located 235 m north-east of the north-east edge of the site (Leicestershire HER ref. MLE9277; DLE396; NHLE 1018578). Evidence of the former settlement includes earthworks (MLE2673) and pottery finds found during surveys and evaluations. Due to its close proximity, it is possible that the evaluation site may contain evidence of the agricultural hinterland around the village. The village became deserted by the 17th century.

Post-medieval to modern

- 2.3.6 Wistow Hall (MLE10672) is located 500 m to the north of the site and was built by the Halford family in 1603. By the end of the 17th century the village of Wistow had been subsumed into the Wistow Hall estate.
- 2.3.7 The 1632 map of the Parish of Wistow showed the proposed development site as enclosed fields with a footpath running along the present route of Leicester Road. A windmill is also depicted in the south-east corner of the site, which the HER records as two 17th-century mills (MLE2674).
- 2.3.8 The 1904 Second Edition Ordnance Survey Map showed Wistow Hall Park and Garden (MLE25348) to the immediate north-east of the site, the two areas separated by a footpath. The 17th-century Kilby Lodge (MLE12275), which is located 180 m west of the northern part of the site, was also depicted as well as Wistow Lodge, located close to the eastern boundary. Both lodges were altered by Sir Henry Halford in the early 19th century. He was also responsible for building the Wistow Hall Vinery (MLE10678), located 280 m north of the northern edge of the site.
- 2.3.9 The 1904 map showed the proposed development site as several large fields, bisected by a north-west to south-east aligned road named 'Coal Pit Lane' and containing a patch of woodland labelled 'Fox Covert'. It is probable that the woodland was used for fox hunting in the 19th century. Over the course of the 20th century, the site has changed very little and remains as cultivated fields.



3 AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

3.1 General aims

3.1.1 The general aims of the evaluation, as stated in the WSI (Wessex Archaeology 2022b) and in compliance with the *CIfA Standard and guidance for archaeological field evaluation* (CIfA 2014a), were to:

- provide information about the archaeological potential of the site; and
- inform either the scope and nature of any further archaeological work that may be required; or the formation of a mitigation strategy (to offset the impact of the development on the archaeological resource); or a management strategy.

3.2 General objectives

3.2.1 In order to achieve the above aims, the general objectives of the evaluation were to:

- determine the presence or absence of archaeological features, deposits, structures, artefacts or ecofacts within the specified area;
- establish, within the constraints of the evaluation, the extent, character, date, condition and quality of any surviving archaeological remains;
- place any identified archaeological remains within a wider historical and archaeological context in order to assess their significance; and
- make available information about the archaeological resource within the site by reporting on the results of the evaluation.

3.3 Site-specific objectives

3.3.1 The site-specific objectives were to:

- test the results of the geophysical survey; and
- assess areas of the site without reliable geophysical results.

4 METHODS

4.1 Introduction

4.1.1 All works were undertaken in accordance with the detailed methods set out within the WSI (Wessex Archaeology 2022b) and in general compliance with the standards outlined in CIfA guidance (CIfA 2014a). The methods employed are summarised below.

4.2 Fieldwork methods

General

4.2.1 The trench locations were set out using a Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) in the approximate positions shown in Figure 1. Minor adjustments to the layout, where required to take account of constraints such as vegetation and to allow for machine manoeuvring, were implemented where necessary.

4.2.2 A total of 275 trial trenches (272 measuring 30 x 2 m; 1 measuring 46 x 2 m; 1 measuring 10 x 4 m; and 1 measuring 20 x 2 m), were excavated in level spits using a 360° excavator



equipped with a toothless bucket, under the constant supervision and instruction of the monitoring archaeologist. Machine excavation proceeded until either the archaeological horizon or the natural geology was exposed.

4.2.3 Two trenches were extended, and a contingency trench excavated, at the behest of the Senior Planning Archaeologist for LCC:

- trench 255 was extended to the south-west in order to clarify the presence of archaeological features indicated by the geophysical survey;
- trench 257 was widened by 2 m to ascertain the full extent of archaeological features that had been identified; and
- contingency trench 275 was excavated in order to explore and better understand the extent of archaeological features indicated by the geophysical survey results.

4.2.4 Where necessary, the base of the trench/surface of archaeological deposits were cleaned by hand. A sample of archaeological features and deposits was hand-excavated, sufficient to address the aims of the evaluation.

4.2.5 Spoil from machine stripping and hand-excavated archaeological deposits was visually scanned for the purposes of finds retrieval. Artefacts were collected and bagged by context. All artefacts from excavated contexts were retained.

4.2.6 Trenches completed to the satisfaction of the client, landowner and the Senior Planning Archaeologist at LCC were backfilled using excavated materials in the order in which they were excavated and left level on completion. No other reinstatement or surface treatment was undertaken.

Recording

4.2.7 All exposed archaeological deposits and features were recorded using Wessex Archaeology's pro forma recording system. A complete record of excavated features and deposits was made, including plans and sections drawn to appropriate scales (generally 1:20 or 1:50 for plans and 1:10 for sections) and tied to the Ordnance Survey (OS) National Grid.

4.2.8 A Leica GNSS connected to Leica's SmartNet service surveyed the location of archaeological features. All survey data is recorded in OS National Grid coordinates and heights above OD (Newlyn), as defined by OSTN15 and OSGM15, with a three-dimensional accuracy of at least 50 mm.

4.2.9 A full photographic record was made using digital cameras equipped with an image sensor of not less than 16 megapixels. Digital images have been subject to managed quality control and curation processes, which has embedded appropriate metadata within the image and will ensure long term accessibility of the image set.

4.3 Finds and environmental strategies

4.3.1 Strategies for the recovery, processing and assessment of finds and environmental samples were in line with those detailed in the WSI (Wessex Archaeology 2022b). The treatment of artefacts and environmental remains was in general accordance with: *Standard and Guidance for the Collection, Documentation, Conservation and Research of Archaeological Materials* (ClfA 2014b), *Environmental Archaeology. A Guide to the Theory and Practice of*

Methods, from Sampling and Recovery to Post-excavation (English Heritage 2011), and ClfA's *Toolkit for Specialist Reporting* (Type 2: Appraisal).

4.4 Monitoring

4.4.1 The Senior Planning Archaeologist for LCC monitored the evaluation on behalf of the LPA. Any variations to the WSI, if required to better address the project aims, were agreed in advance with the client and Senior Planning Archaeologist for LCC.

5 STRATIGRAPHIC EVIDENCE

5.1 Introduction

5.1.1 The majority of the trenches were blank, with only 27 of the 275 (9.8%) trenches containing archaeological features. These features comprised ditches, gullies, pits and postholes. Trenches containing archaeological features were broadly concentrated in five areas in the east, west and south-west parts of the site.

5.1.2 The uncovered features represent three main periods of activity: Iron Age, Romano-British and post-medieval, though several features remain of uncertain date. The five areas of concentrated remains are summarised in Table 1. An additional modern pit (trench 42), two undated ditches (trenches 58 and 62), four undated postholes (trenches 181 and 197), and an undated pit (trench 197) were found in the northern and southern parts of the site.

Table 1 Summary of areas

Area	Trenches	Feature numbers	Summary of remains	Period
1	85, 87, 90, 92, 105, 106 (*), 107 and 113 (Fig. 2)	Ditches: 8504, 8704 (Fig. 8.1), 9003, 10703 (Fig. 8.2), 10706 Gullies: 10710, 10505, 11303 Pit: 9203	5 x ditches, 4 x gullies, 1 x pit	Middle Iron Age, Romano-British and undated
2	122, 123, 124, 125, 126 (*) and 132 (*) (Fig. 3)	Ditches: 12204, 12206, 12308, 12310, 12403, 12405 Pits: 12303, 12306, 12503	8 x ditches, 3 x pits	Late Iron Age and undated
3	246, 253, 255, 257, 260, 261, 262 and 275 (Fig. 4)	Ditches: 25503 (Fig. 8.3), 26005, 26103, 26106, 26204, 26206, 27503 Gullies: 25303, 25703, 25705, 25707 Pit: 26003, 26208 Posthole: 24603	7 x ditches, 4 x gullies, 1 x posthole, 2 x pits	Mid- to Late Iron Age, post-medieval and undated
4	215, 221, 225 and 228 (Fig. 5)	Ditches: 22105 Gully: 22803 Pits: 21503, 22103, 22503 (Fig. 8.4)	1 x ditch, 1 x gully 3 x pits	Early to mid- Romano-British and undated
5	186, 187 and 188 (Fig. 6)	Ditches: 18603, 18703, 18803	3 x ditches	Post-medieval

Key: (*) trenches had features that were not excavated.

5.1.3 A full description of soil deposits and features from all trenches is provided in Appendix 1. Figure 1 shows the location of all trenches, while Figures 2–6 show the trench locations in relation to the geophysical survey interpretation and provide details of the concentration of features in the western and eastern parts of the site (Wessex Archaeology 2022a). Plans of the features outside of these concentrations are shown on Figure 7. A sample of the archaeological features investigated is illustrated in more detail in Figures 8–16.

5.2 Soil sequence and natural deposits

- 5.2.1 Natural substrate deposits of sand, silt, clay and gravel were uncovered in almost all trenches, ranging between 0.14 m and 0.4 m below ground level (BGL).
- 5.2.2 Alluvial or colluvial layers were identified in 25 trenches (trenches 45, 70, 71, 74, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89, 91, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105 and 106), concentrated towards the north of the site. Where colluvium or alluvium were recorded, the natural glacial till substrate was recorded at greater depths; between 0.42 m and 1.07 m BGL. In the excavation of a single trench (trench 101), these deposits were found to exceed 1.2 m BGL, and therefore were not exposed.
- 5.2.3 Subsoil, comprising silty or sandy clay and clayey silt, was recorded in 53 of the trenches, predominantly in the north and north-western parts of the site. The subsoil was 0.04–0.73 m thick and its upper surface was recorded between 0.21 m and 0.48 m BGL.
- 5.2.4 The ground surface at all trenches comprised a silty clay topsoil, measuring up to 0.48 m thick. Three sherds of Romano-British pottery were recovered from the topsoil at trench 127 in the west of the site, while a sherd of Iron Age pottery was recovered from the ploughsoil at trench 140 in the centre of the site.

5.3 Iron Age (800 BC–AD 43)

Area 1 (Fig. 2)

- 5.3.1 Ditch 8704 (1.19 m wide x 0.42 m deep; Fig. 9), located in the north-east of the site, contained two sherds of Middle Iron Age pottery, along with a fragment of animal bone.
- 5.3.2 Pit 12303 (1.12 x 0.54 x 0.14 m deep; Fig. 10), located in the central west of the site, was infilled with silty clay from which 11 sherds of Late Iron Age pottery were recovered. The pit did not correlate with any anomalies identified in the geophysical survey (Wessex Archaeology 2022a) but was situated within a complex of anomalies interpreted as a series of enclosures (see Section 5.7.5).

Area 3 (Fig. 4)

- 5.3.3 A cluster of four linear and two curvilinear ditches were identified in the south-east corner of the site. The linear ditches corresponded with a ditched square enclosure (25503; Fig. 11, 26106 and 27503) and possible sub-division (26103) identified by the geophysical survey. The enclosure ditches were substantial (2.01–2.3 m wide x 0.83–1.06 m deep), with the subdivision around half the size (1.3 m wide x 0.56 m deep). Eleven sherds of Middle to Late Iron Age/early Romano-British pottery were recovered from the ditches (25503, 26103 and 26106), along with 22 fragments of animal bone, the majority of which comprised cattle bone (26106). Environmental samples taken from ditches 26103 and 26106 contained small quantities of cereal grains, as well as grasses and hazel nutshell fragments.
- 5.3.4 Ditch 26005 (0.98 m wide x 0.39 m deep) was located within the bounds of the square enclosure and two abraded sherds of Middle to Late Iron Age pottery were recovered from this feature, along with four fragments of animal bone. An environmental sample taken from the ditch contained cereal grains and wood charcoal. The ditch correlates with a curvilinear anomaly identified in the geophysical survey that measured 12 m in diameter with an eastern entrance and was interpreted as a possible roundhouse.
- 5.3.5 Curvilinear gully 25303/25305 (0.95 m wide x 0.3 m deep; Fig. 12) was located south of the square enclosure and corresponded with an irregular shaped anomaly that was interpreted



as superficial geology in the geophysical survey. An abundant number of Middle Iron Age pottery sherds (103 sherds), all from the same vessel, was recovered from the ditch fill, along with a fragment of animal bone.

5.4 Romano-British (AD 43–410)

Area 1 (Fig. 2)

- 5.4.1 Two ditches (10703 and 10706) and a gully (10710; 0.47 m wide x 0.25 m deep) were identified in trench 107, in the north-west of the site. All three linears were aligned north-west to south-east. Thirteen large sherds of middle–late Romano-British pottery were recovered from ditch 10703 (1.6 m wide x 0.5 m deep) and gully 10710, as well as fragments of animal bone from gully 10710. Evidence of butchery is present on a cattle scapula from the assemblage. Ditch 10706 (2.51 m wide x 0.61 m deep; Fig. 13) also yielded fragments of animal bone (11 fragments) and large sherds of Romano-British pottery (23 sherds), though these had a slightly greater date range of Late Iron Age/early Romano-British to mid-/late Romano-British. Environmental samples taken from ditches 10703 and 10706 produced large quantities of charred cereal grains including spelt/emmer wheat, as well as wild plant taxa that are typical of arable environments.
- 5.4.2 Ditch 8504 (2.09 m wide x 0.27 m deep), located 35 m north-west of ditch 8704, contained a silty clay fill from which no finds were recovered. However, an environmental sample taken from the feature contained a similar composition of charred cereal grains to those recovered from Romano-British ditches 10703 and 10706. The recovered grains included spelt/emmer wheat, which is typically found in Iron Age and Romano-British features. It is possible, due to the proximity to Iron Age ditch 8704, that ditch 8504 was Iron Age, rather than Romano-British in date.
- 5.4.3 Circular pit 9203 (0.45 m diameter x 0.23 m deep) was located 115 m north-west of trench 107 and contained a dark gravelly clay fill, with charcoal inclusions. No finds were recovered from the fill, however, an environmental sample taken from the pit fill contained an abundance of well-preserved cereal grains, including hulled barley and spelt/emmer wheat. These grains were mainly cultivated in the later prehistoric and Romano-British periods.
- 5.4.4 There was no correlation between any of the archaeological features identified in Area 1 and the anomalies recorded in the geophysical survey.

Area 4 (Fig. 5)

- 5.4.5 Large, shallow pit 21503 (3.62 x 3 x 0.37 m deep) was located in the south-west corner of the site and contained a single fill from which two sherds of mid-Romano-British pottery were recovered, along with 17 fragments of animal bone and a cluster of Gryphaea fossils (10 fossils). An environmental sample taken from the pit fill contained a very small amount of spelt wheat remains.
- 5.4.6 Ditch 22105 (1.2 m wide x 0.4 m deep) was located 126 m south-west of pit 21503 and was infilled with an almost black silty clay from which 19 sherds of early/mid-Romano-British pottery was recovered, along with six fragments of animal bone.
- 5.4.7 There was no correlation between any of the archaeological features identified in Area 4 and the anomalies recorded in the geophysical survey.

5.5 Post-medieval (AD 1500–1900)

Area 3 (Fig. 4)

- 5.5.1 Irregular pit 26208 (8.19 x 2 x 0.56 m+ deep; Fig. 14) was located to the south of the Iron Age square enclosure (see Section 5.3.3). Two sherds of late 16th–18th-century pottery were recovered from its fills, along with 15 iron nails and seven fragments of animal bone. Two environmental samples were taken from the pit, which yielded a small quantity of charred cereal grains and charcoal, as well as an abundance of coal shale and clinker/cinder. The pit correlates with a cross-shaped anomaly, interpreted as the remains of a windmill in the geophysical survey.
- 5.5.2 Ditches 26204 (1.28 m wide x 0.4 m deep) and 26206 (1.28 m wide x 0.47 m deep) were located to the immediate north-east and south-west of post-medieval pit 26208. No datable finds were recovered from the fill, though eight fragments of animal bone were recovered from ditch 26204. An environmental sample taken from the fill of ditch 26204 contained grains of free-threshing wheat and barley, as well as cultivated legumes and coal. This composition of plant remains is consistent with medieval to post-medieval arable farming. The ditches correlated with a ring-shaped anomaly in the geophysical survey, interpreted as part of a windmill, or a repurposed Bronze Age barrow.

Area 5 (Fig. 6)

- 5.5.3 A feature interpreted as a former field boundary in the geophysical survey was uncovered in trenches 186–188 (ditches 18603, 18703, 18803; Fig. 15), in the south-east corner of the site. The ditch measured up to 1.5 m wide by 0.46 m deep. No finds were recovered from the ditch, however, a ceramic land drain was present in its base, providing it with a post-medieval to modern date.

Site: west

- 5.5.4 Furrows were recorded in five trenches (trenches 143, 147, 154, 156 and 167), providing evidence for medieval and post-medieval agricultural activity. The furrows in trenches 143 and 147 correlated with an area of ridge and furrow in the geophysical survey interpretation, while the other three furrows were not identified.

5.6 Modern (1900–present)

- 5.6.1 Modern pit 4203 (7 x 2.16 x 0.1 m+ deep) was located in the north of the site and contained modern material. The pit correlated with an anomaly interpreted as ferrous debris in the geophysical survey.

5.7 Uncertain date

Area 1 (Fig. 2)

- 5.7.1 A group of undated features were recorded in the north of the site, across a 235 x 55 m area: a ditch (9003) and two gullies (11303 and 10505; Fig. 16). The ditch measured 1.04 m wide by 0.42 m deep and was aligned north-east to south-west.
- 5.7.2 The gullies 11303 and 10505 (0.39–0.79 m wide x 0.17–0.27 m deep) were aligned north-west to south-east and contained fills of silty clay, from which 30 fragments of animal bone were recovered (11303). The gully in trench 105 extended into trench 106 to the south-east.

Area 2 (Fig. 3)

- 5.7.3 A cluster of nine ditches (12204, 12206, 12308, 12310, 12403, and 12405; trenches 126 and 132) and two pits (12306, 12503) were identified in the west of the site. The ditches (0.7–0.94 m wide x 0.15–0.74 m deep) correlated with anomalies interpreted as probable

and possible archaeological features in the geophysical survey. The ditches in trenches 123 and 124 correlated with a group of positive responses that were interpreted as a complex enclosure system of unknown date, along with a possible trackway to the west. The ditches in trench 122 correlated with a positive-ring-shaped anomaly which measured 16 m in diameter and was interpreted as a possible roundhouse. No finds were recovered from the ditches to date the complex; the only finds recovered were two fragments of animal bone (12310). However, the presence of a possible roundhouse and a pit dated to the Iron Age/early Romano-British period (12303) suggests that at least some of the ditches dated to these periods.

- 5.7.4 Ephemeral remains of linear features were visible following the initial machine strip of trenches 126 and 132. These remains were not substantial and disappeared during hand cleaning. One such feature in trench 126 correlated with a right-angled geophysical anomaly forming a continuation of the enclosure complex. A second smaller linear was also present in trench 126 but neither this nor the feature in trench 132 correlated with the results of the geophysical survey. These remains may represent features that had been almost completely truncated by ploughing, although in the case of the large ditch in trench 126 was still detectable using geophysical techniques.
- 5.7.5 Pits 12306 and 12503 (1.34+ x 0.34 x 0.13 m deep; 1.84 x 0.64+ x 0.55 m deep) contained fairly sterile fills from which six fragments of animal bone were recovered (12503). Pit 12306 did not correlate with any of the geophysical anomalies but pit 12503 correlated with a response interpreted as ferrous debris.

Area 3 (Fig. 4)

- 5.7.6 Curvilinear gully 25703/25705/25707 (8.9 x 0.5 x 0.17 m deep) was located west of the Iron Age square enclosure and the potential post-medieval windmill and had a diameter of around 7.3 m, with a possible entrance to the east. Due to its location, the gully could be the remains of an Iron Age roundhouse, or post-medieval haystack. An environmental sample recovered from the gully fill contained a very small quantity of wood charcoal. The gully did not correlate with any anomalies in the geophysical survey.
- 5.7.7 Pit 26003 (0.66 x 0.5 x 0.19 m deep) was located within the bounds of the square enclosure and was filled with a silty sand with charcoal and cobble inclusions. The location of the pit suggests that it is Iron Age in date, though there were no finds recovered to confirm this. The pit did not correlate with any of the geophysical anomalies.
- 5.7.8 Posthole 24603 (0.38 x 0.34 x 0.17 m) was located at the western extent of Area 3. No finds were recovered from the posthole, and it did not correlate with any of the geophysical anomalies.

Area 4 (Fig. 5)

- 5.7.9 Pit 22103 (0.79 x 0.3 x 0.25 m deep) was located just east of the Romano-British ditch 22105 and contained a dark silty clay fill with burnt inclusions. No finds were recovered from the pit, however its proximity to ditch 22105 suggests it is Romano-British in date. An environmental sample recovered from the pit fill contained a large quantity of charcoal and a trace quantity of wheat grains.
- 5.7.10 Pit 22503 (1.48 x 0.73 x 0.64 m deep) was a clearly defined pit, with steep sides and a gravelly, sterile silty fill. The function and date of the pit is unclear.
- 5.7.11 Shallow gully 22803 (0.72 m wide x 0.08 m deep) was aligned north-west to south-east and was probably a drainage ditch. No finds were recovered from the silty clay fill.



Site: north (Fig. 7)

- 5.7.12 Ditch 5804 (0.7 m wide x 0.37 m deep) was in the north-east of the site, aligned parallel to Leicester Road. No finds were recovered from its two sandy clay fills.
- 5.7.13 Ditch 6204 (2.05 m wide x 0.58 m deep) was aligned east–west and located around 100 m south-west of ditch 5804. No finds were recovered from the ditch, which corresponded with a curvilinear anomaly in the geophysical survey interpretation.

Site: south (Fig. 7)

- 5.7.14 A small pit (19707; 0.78 x 0.57 x 0.18 m deep) and two postholes (19703 and 19705; 0.5 m diameter x 0.11–0.14 m deep) were uncovered in trench 197. The postholes seemed to be on a north-west to south-east alignment and contained large cobbles, possibly the remains of packing around the post.
- 5.7.15 Two further postholes (18103 and 18105; 0.5 m diameter x 0.1–0.21 m deep) were recorded around 193 m north-west of postholes 19703 and 19705, on a north-east to south-west alignment.
- 5.7.16 No finds were recovered from the pit or postholes and none of the features correlated to anomalies recorded in the geophysical survey.

6 FINDS EVIDENCE

6.1 Introduction

- 6.1.1 A moderate quantity (10.5 kg) of finds were recovered ranging in date from the Middle Iron Age to modern, with an emphasis on the Iron Age and Romano-British periods. The finds have been cleaned and quantified by material type within each context and scanned to assess their nature, condition, and potential date range. The recording and reporting conform to the type 2 (Appraisal level according to the CIFA's toolkit for specialist reporting (CIFA 2023)). Quantification by material type is given in Table 2.

Table 2 Quantification of finds by material type, number, and weight (g)

Material	No	Wt (g)
Animal bone	144	1,771
Ceramic building material	1	47
Fired clay	2	65
Flint	1	7
Glass	10	194
Iron work	15	124
Pottery		
<i>Middle–Late Iron Age</i>	111	1,504
<i>Late Iron Age–early Romano-British</i>	19	722
<i>Early–mid-Romano-British</i>	21	275
<i>Mid–late Romano-British</i>	20	438
<i>Romano-British</i>	23	281
<i>Post-medieval</i>	2	29
<i>Modern</i>	1	75
Sub-total	196	3,324
Stone	11	1,657
Total	380	7,189

6.2 Pottery

Introduction

- 6.2.1 The pottery provides the primary dating evidence for the site and includes material of Middle Iron Age to modern date. In total, 196 sherds weighting 3,324 g were recovered from 16 contexts, including nine ditches, four pits, a gully and the topsoil.
- 6.2.2 Most of the sherds survive in a crisp, fresh condition, with a small number of sherds exhibiting post-depositional abrasion to the broken edges and some surfaces. The abrasion is likely from the local soil conditions and exposure to periodic cultivation especially in the case of the topsoil finds. The mean sherd weight is 16.9 g. A total of 16 rim sherds (joining rims within a single context were counted as one) were recognised with an estimated vessel equivalence (EVE) of 2.06 vessels.
- 6.2.3 For this assessment, the sherds from each context were divided into broad ware groups based on the inclusions present (e.g., grog-tempered wares) or known fabric type (e.g., Nene Valley colour coated ware) and quantified by the number and weight of the pieces. Where appropriate, the fabrics have been cross-referenced with other local published assemblages (Marsden 2011, 62; Tomber and Dore 1998 and Pollard, 1994, 51-5; Davies and Sawday 1999, 166). Other diagnostic features (decoration, surface treatments and evidence for use, re-use, or repair) were noted where relevant and spot dates have been assigned to each context based on the pottery present. This level of recording is consistent with the ‘basic record’ advocated for the rapid characterisation of pottery assemblages (Barclay et al. 2016, Section 2.4.5). A breakdown of the sherds by chronological period and ware type is presented in Table 3.

Table 3 Pottery totals by chronological period and ware types

Period	Ware	Ware code	No.	Wt. (g)
Middle–Late Iron Age	Quartz-tempered ware	Q5	4	74
	Grog in shelly sandy fabric	G1	107	1,430
	Grog in sandy fabric	G2	19	722
<i>Sub total</i>			130	2,226
Romano-British	Samian ware	LEZ SA 2	1	4
	Amphorae	CAM AM 2	1	16
	Nene Valley colour-coated ware	LVN CC	5	45
	Mancetter-Hartshill mortaria	MAH WH	2	98
	Bourne-Greetham ware	BOG SH	1	14
	Black-Burnished ware 1	DOR BB1	2	18
	Grog-tempered ware	GT	1	11
	Greyware	GW	47	760
	Mica-dusted ware	MD1C	1	19
	Oxidised coarse sandy ware	OC SW	2	9
	<i>Sub total</i>			63
Post-medieval/modern	Midlands purple-type ware	MP	2	29

	Industrial white Earthenware	EA 10	1	75
<i>Sub total</i>			3	104
Grand Total			196	3,324

Middle–Late Iron Age

- 6.2.4 Sherds belonging to this period account for 66% of the whole assemblage by count and weight. The sherds (Table 3) predominantly occur in grog-tempered fabrics with a smaller quantity of quartz tempered wares (Marsden 2011, 62, fabrics G1 & 2 and Q5 respectively).
- 6.2.5 A small number of forms were identified consisting mainly of combed jar and scored ware storage vessels, (ditches 8704 and 25305, along with pit 12303), similar to vessels from Manor Farm, Humberstone (Marsden 2011, fig. 74.30). The combed body sherds (pit 12303) derived from a jar similar to several found within the West Bridge area of Leicester (Pollard 1994, fig 50.4 and fig 51.14), while a bead-rim vessel in Fabric G2 from pit 12303 is almost identical to a storage jar (*ibid.* fig 52.38).
- 6.2.6 Scored and combed vessels are commonly encountered on Middle Iron Age sites (c.4th century BC) in the Trent basin and lower Nene/Welland Valleys (Elsdon 1992, 83–91; Cottrill and Dunning 1950, 43–68; Wachter 1964, fig 3.9; Kenyon 1950, figs 4–5; Todd 1981, 21–24). This tradition continues into the first half of the 1st century AD (Pollard 1994, 72–76), although scored wares rarely outlasted the 1st century BC, when the decoration was replaced with combing (Knight 2002, 134; Kenyon 1948, 124–132; Browning *et. al.* 2021, 235–236).
- 6.2.7 The majority of the pottery is probably mainly of Middle Iron Age date. These sherds were focused within features in trenches 87, 123, 253 and 261, although a few diagnostic sherds/fabrics of Late Iron Age date from trenches 123 and 261 indicate continued activity into the 1st-century AD.
- 6.2.8 The assemblage reflects an extensive settlement occupied over a number of centuries. All the fabrics encountered are of local origin and widely found on contemporary sites in the Trent and Soar valleys, suggesting close contact and trading links between the settlements across the whole area.

Romano-British

- 6.2.9 A relatively small assemblage of Romano-British pottery (Table 3) accounts for 32% of the assemblage by sherd count and 29% by weight. The fabrics are dominated by local greywares, with a few sherds or single examples of regional wares (ditch 10706, gully 10710 and pit 21503) from the surrounding counties. Residual late 1st to early 2nd century greyware girth beaker sherds (Pollard 1994, fig 65.148) from the topsoil of trench 127 were not dissimilar to another beaker, stratified within ditch 22105, that was associated with further greyware vessels including a small jar with a recurved rim (*ibid.* fig 65.244) and a small necked jar (*ibid.* fig 56.113) of late 1st to mid-2nd century date.
- 6.2.10 Local greyware sherds from the fills of ditch 10706, include another small necked jar, along with a biconical beaker (Pollard 1994, fig. 55.101) and a lid seated grog-tempered ware rim sherd. These vessel sherds were associated with fragments from a Nene Valley indented beaker; a central Gaulish samian vessel, the flange from a Mancetter-Hartshill mortaria, a mica-dusted bowl, an oxidised thin-walled vessel and a south-east Dorset BB1 jar (Seager Smith and Davis 1993, WA46). The combination of different fabrics and diagnostic sherds would suggest this ditch was silting up by the late 2nd or early 3rd century AD.



- 6.2.11 Gully 10710 contained mainly indeterminate body and base sherds from a northern Campanian amphora (Dressel 2–4), the burnt base from a Mancetter-Hartshill mortaria, Nene Valley indented beaker sherds and at least three greyware vessels. The dating of this feature, based on the fabrics retained, would be consistent with a mid- to late 2nd to 3rd-century date.
- 6.2.12 Pit 21503 contained only two sherds, both from Bourne-Greetham and greyware jars of late 2nd to late 3rd-century date.
- 6.2.13 Ditch 10703 contained fragments from everted and lid-seated jars, along with a beaded and-flanged vessel possibly extending into the early 4th century AD.

Post-medieval and modern

- 6.2.14 Pit 4203 contained a large part of an industrial whiteware basin of later 19th or early 20th-century date.
- 6.2.15 Pit 26208 contained two sherds of Midlands or Tickhill black ware of late 16th to 18th century date, possibly from a single closed vessel.

6.3 Ceramic building material and fired clay

- 6.3.1 One featureless fragment of ceramic building material with a hard fired, oxidised, fine sandy fabric and numerous ferruginous inclusions was recovered from pit 4203. Two amorphous fragments of fired clay were found in undated ditch 8504, both of which are oxidised, hard-fired and in a fine sandy fabric with angular flint inclusions. It is possible that these are pieces of kiln furniture, but no features diagnostic of this are present. The date of both these material types is uncertain.

6.4 Glass

- 6.4.1 A total of ten pieces of glass was recovered, all of which derive from pit 4203. Five of these are pieces of clear glass that conjoin to form a single (partial), thick bottomed glass or vase with engraved decoration consisting of elongated teardrops and ovals. The remaining pieces, all in a blue-green glass, almost certainly also derive from a single vessel. Three pieces have embossed lettering that survives well enough to deduce that it is an 'Eiffel Tower' lemonade bottle made by Foster and Clarke. The form of these bottles changes through the period of their production, but too little survives to define this accurately. However, it can be dated to the end of the 19th or early 20th century, and a similar date is likely for the glass/vase.

6.5 Iron

- 6.5.1 Fifteen pieces of iron were collected from a feature that is possibly related to the construction of a windmill (26208). These are all nails which, although heavily corroded, appear to have flat, round, or sub-square heads. Most, although incomplete, appear to be of the same length (40–50 mm), but three are notably larger; the only complete example is 75 mm in length. Four of the nails have a square shank, but this feature is lost to corrosion on the other pieces. The date of these is uncertain, but their association with other finds of post-medieval date means they are also likely to be of this period.

6.6 Stone

- 6.6.1 A large, flattish piece (215 x 140 x 40 mm) of iron rich, grey sandstone was found in undated ditch 12310. One surface is slightly convex, and in places rather smooth, but these features are typical of natural weathering and there is no clear evidence of it having been worked.

Sandstone geology is not immediately local, but outcrops occur only 10 km to the south-east of the site.

- 6.6.2 Pit 21503 contained 10 Gryphaea (generally known as devil’s toenails) a genus of extinct oysters. These fossils range from the Triassic period to the middle Paleogene period, but are mostly restricted to the Triassic and Jurassic, and are found in rocks such as the mudstone, siltstone and limestone dominating the region. It is possible that these were collected for deposition in this feature, although their presence throughout the fill rather than as a discrete cache might suggest otherwise. No other examples were recorded from the site.

6.7 Animal bone

- 6.7.1 A total of 144 fragments (1.771 kg) of animal bone were recovered during the evaluation. Once refits are accounted for the total is reduced to 95 fragments (Table 4). The bones were rapidly scanned and assessed following current guidelines (Baker and Worley 2019).
- 6.7.2 The bones are generally well-preserved and show little or no sign of weathering despite most being recovered from secondary ditch fills and therefore likely to have been reworked and redeposited. Canid gnaw marks are also low and were recorded on only two fragments, both from ditches.

Table 4 Animal bone: number of identified specimens present (or NISP)

Species	Middle/ Late Iron Age	Late Iron Age/ early Romano-British	Romano-British	Post-medieval/modern	Undated	Total
Cattle	1	6	4		6	17
Sheep/goat	1	3	3	2	2	11
Horse	-	-	-	2	2	4
Dog	-	-	-	-	2	2
Domestic fowl	-	-	-	2	-	2
Total identified	2	9	7	6	12	36
Total unidentifiable	1	19	9	2	28	59
Overall total	3	28	16	8	40	95

Middle/Late Iron Age

- 6.7.3 A few bone fragments were recovered from ditches in trenches 87, 253 and 260. The identified elements comprise fragments of sheep/goat radius from ditch 25305 and cattle scapula from ditch 26005.

Late Iron Age/early Romano-British

- 6.7.4 Several unidentifiable bone fragments and a few identified bones came from two ditches in trenches 107 and 261. These comprise part of sheep/goat mandible from ditch 10706 and a small group of cattle bones from ditch 26106. The cattle bones include fragments from two mandibles and two metacarpals, as well as a radius.

Romano-British

- 6.7.5 A few bones were recovered from features in trenches 107, 215 and 221. A fragment of cattle scapula came from gully 10710. The bone shows signs of butchery, including removal of the spine and fine cut marks on the ventral side of the blade. This combination of marks indicates that the shoulder joint of beef was cured for longer-term storage and the meat

filleted off-the-bone (Dobney *et al.* 1996; 2001). A sheep/goat tooth was also recovered from this feature.

- 6.7.6 In addition, a cattle humerus and two sheep/goat bones (mandible and ulna) were recovered from ditch 22105.

Post-medieval/modern

- 6.7.7 Fragments of sheep/goat mandible and pelvis, and two bones from the lower forequarter (i.e., radius and ulna) of a horse, were recovered from post-medieval pit 26208. In addition, a pair of domestic fowl humeri came from modern pit 4203.

Undated

- 6.7.8 Several animal bones were recovered from undated ditches (8504, 12310, 26204 and 27503) and a gully (11303). Most of the identified bones are from cattle, they include fragments of mandible, scapula, radius, tibia and two metapodials, as well as a semi-complete horn core from a short-horned breed. Natural grooves along the length of the horn core indicate that it derived from a male castrate (i.e., steer or oxen). The other identified bones include a sheep/goat tooth and tibia, a horse tooth and tibia, the latter from a pony-sized animal, and a pair of dog humeri.

7 ENVIRONMENTAL EVIDENCE

7.1 Introduction

- 7.1.1 Thirteen bulk sediment samples were taken from a range of Iron Age, Romano-British, post-medieval, and undated features including ditches, pits and a gully. The samples were processed for the recovery and assessment of environmental evidence. The samples break down into the following feature groups:

Table 5 Sample provenance summary

Feature type	No. of bulk samples	Volume (litres)
Ditches	7	208
Gully	1	26
Pits	5	130
Totals	13	364

7.2 Aims and methods

- 7.2.1 The aim of this assessment is to determine the nature and significance of the environmental remains preserved at the site. This assessment has been undertaken in accordance with Historic England's guidelines (English Heritage 2011).
- 7.2.2 The size of the bulk sediment samples varied between 12 and 38 litres, with an average volume of 28 litres. The samples were processed by standard flotation methods on a Siraf-type flotation tank, with the flot retained on a 0.25 mm mesh and the residue retained on a 1 mm mesh. The coarse fractions of the residues (>4 mm) were sorted by eye for artefactual and environmental material. The environmental material extracted from the residues was added to the flots. The fine residue fractions and the flots were scanned and sorted using a Leica MS5 stereomicroscope at magnifications of up to x40.
- 7.2.3 Plant remains were identified through comparison with modern reference material held by Wessex Archaeology and relevant literature (Cappers *et al.* 2006), and the volume of wood charcoal (>2 mm) present in each sample was recorded.



- 7.2.4 Different potential indicators of bioturbation were noted in the flots where present, including modern roots, modern seeds, earthworm eggs, fungal sclerotia (e.g., *Cenococcum geophilum*), and shells of the burrowing blind snail (*Cecilioides acicula*) which was introduced in the medieval period. Nomenclature follows Stace (1997) for wild taxa, and Zohary *et al.* (2012) for cereals and other cultivated crops (using traditional names).
- 7.2.5 Remains were recorded semi-quantitatively on an abundance scale: C = <5 ('Trace'), B = 5-10 ('Rare'), A = 10-30 ('Occasional'), A* = 30-100 ('Common'), A** = 100-500 ('Abundant'), A*** = >500 ('Very abundant/Exceptional').

7.3 Results

- 7.3.1 The results are presented in Appendix 2, Table 6. The flots are of varying volumes. Potential indicators of bioturbation are present (e.g., abundant modern roots, modern seeds, burrowing blind snails, modern insects, earthworm eggs), indicating the possibility of contamination from later intrusive material. Environmental evidence comprises charred plant remains, wood charcoal, and terrestrial molluscs.

Iron Age

Area 3

- 7.3.2 The samples from ditches 26005, 26103, and 26106 contained small quantities of poorly preserved cereal remains, including spelt/emmer wheat, indeterminate wheat (*Triticum* sp.) grains, and indeterminate cereals, as well as grasses and hazel nutshell fragments. The sample from ditch 26005 contained a slightly larger volume of wood charcoal than the other ditches. Most of the wood charcoal is notably mineral stained, likely resulting from fluctuating water levels during burial.

Romano-British

Area 1

- 7.3.3 The samples from ditches 10703 and 10706 produced frequent charred cereal remains. Identifiable specimens included spelt/emmer wheat (*Triticum spelta/dicocum*) grains and chaff (glume bases, spikelet forks), including some chaff definitively identifiable as spelt wheat. Indeterminate cereal remains and detached cereal sprouts (coleoptiles) were also noted. Wild taxa include grasses (Poaceae), vetches (Viciaeae), species of the daisy family (Asteraceae), docks (*Rumex* sp.), and tubers/rhizomes. A very small volume of wood charcoal was noted in the flots. A small quantity of highly fragmented coal was noted in the flot from ditch 10703.
- 7.3.4 The sample from ditch 8504 contained a similar array of charred cereal remains to those recovered from ditches 10703 and 10706. This includes spelt/emmer chaff, a single bedstraw (*Galium* sp.) seed, and wood charcoal.
- 7.3.5 The flot from pit 9203 contains abundant well-preserved cereal remains, predominantly hulled barley (*Hordeum vulgare*) grains, together with a small quantity of chaff (rachis). Spelt/emmer wheat grains and chaff, indeterminate grains, and detached cereal embryos were also present in smaller quantities. Wild taxa recovered from the sample includes bedstraws, docks, red bartsia/eyebrights (*Odontites vernus/Euphrasia* sp.), goosefoots (Chenopodiaceae), rye-grass-type (*Lolium* sp.), and hazel (*Corylus avellana*) nutshell fragments. A small quantity of wood charcoal was also noted in the sample.

Area 4

- 7.3.6 Pit 21503 contained a trace quantity of charcoal and a very small number of plant remains, including a spelt wheat glume base and indeterminate cereals.



Post-medieval

Area 3

- 7.3.7 Two samples were taken from pit 26208 (fills 26210 and 26209). The flots contain small quantities of charred plant remains and mineral-stained charcoal. Plant remains include cereal grains (wheat, hulled barley, indeterminate) alongside wild taxa comprising grasses such as oats/brome grasses (*Avena/Bromus* sp.) and large-seeded vetches. The samples also contain abundant highly fragmented coal shale and clinker/cinder, and low numbers of terrestrial molluscs.
- 7.3.8 The flot from ditch 26204 produced cereal remains, including grains of free-threshing wheat (*Triticum aestivum/turgidum*) varieties, hulled barley and indeterminate cereal species. No chaff was noted. Other cultivated taxa include legumes, identified as a small-seeded variety of broad beans (*Vicia faba*), and probable garden peas (cf. *Pisum sativum*). Wild taxa include vetches (Vicieae), grasses, oats (*Avena* sp.), and hazel nutshell fragments. There are small quantities of mineral stained charcoal fragments, alongside abundant highly fragmented coal, and low numbers of terrestrial molluscs.

Uncertain

Area 3

- 7.3.9 The sample from gully 25707 was sterile in charred plant remains but contained a very small quantity of wood charcoal.

Area 4

- 7.3.10 Pit 22103 was scarce in plant remains, including wheat and indeterminate cereal grains. However, the sample also contained a large quantity of mineral stained charcoal.

7.4 Conclusions

- 7.4.1 This assessment demonstrates that other features on the site have high potential for the preservation of charred plant remains and charcoal.
- 7.4.2 The samples from the Iron Age ditches (26005, 26103 and 26106), Romano-British ditches (8504, 10703 and 10706), and Romano-British pits (9203 and 21503) all contain evidence which is typical of a later prehistoric to Romano-British settlement in the Midlands (Lodwick 2017). The sample compositions are broadly consistent in the array of plant taxa present, comprising spelt/emmer wheat grains and chaff together with barley and wild taxa typical of arable habitats. Hulled barley and glume wheat species such as spelt were the main crops cultivated in the later prehistoric and Romano-British periods (ibid.). The cereal remains suggest that the samples contain crop-processing debris resulting from routine settlement activities. However, the cereal grain-rich sample from pit 9203 is notable in its richness and may represent a conflagration deposit of deliberately or accidentally burnt grain.
- 7.4.3 The charred plant remains recovered from post-medieval ditch 26204 are very abundant, with evidence for both free-threshing wheat and barley, alongside other cultivated species such as broad beans and garden peas, and wild taxa likely to constitute arable weeds. This sample composition is characteristic of medieval to post-medieval arable farming regimes (Moffett 2006; 2011).
- 7.4.4 Small quantities of fragmented coal and clinker/cinder may have become reworked into features across the site due to bioturbation.



8 CONCLUSIONS

8.1 Summary

- 8.1.1 The earliest features comprised ditches and pits dated to the Middle/Late Iron Age, located in the west and east of the site. Finds of Middle to Late Iron Age pottery, along with animal bone were recovered from the ditch and pit fills. The ditches aligned well with anomalies from the preceding geophysical survey, forming the boundaries of enclosures and the drip gullies of roundhouses.
- 8.1.2 Ditches and a pit containing Romano-British pottery were recorded in the west of the site. The pottery indicated that the features were in use until the late 2nd to late 3rd century.
- 8.1.3 Post-medieval furrows were identified in the west of the site, while the potential remains of a windmill mound were recorded in the south-east. A field boundary of post-medieval date was also uncovered in the south-east corner of the site, while a modern pit was recorded in the north.
- 8.1.4 A good number of the ditches, gullies, pits and postholes recorded across the site remain undated, including a group of ditches in the west of the site that correlated well with a complex of enclosures identified on the geophysical survey.

8.2 Discussion

- 8.2.1 The trench evaluation has shown that archaeological remains are present in the west, north and south-east portions of the site. Evidence of Middle–Late Iron Age settlement activity was found in the south-east of the site (Area 3). The ditches uncovered in this area correlated well with anomalies identified in the geophysical survey and appear to be the ditched boundary of a square enclosure, along with a possible sub-division, and two roundhouses. Pottery recovered from the ditch and roundhouse fills suggests the features were in use until the 1st century AD.
- 8.2.2 A ditch in the north-east of the site (Area 1) and a pit in the central west (Area 2) also contained Iron Age pottery; these features indicate that further Iron Age activity may have occurred in these areas. There is evidence of this in Area 2, where geophysical survey identified a series of anomalies interpreted as a complex of enclosures and possible roundhouse, potentially dating to the Iron Age or Romano-British periods (Wessex Archaeology 2022a). Ditches which correlated with the geophysical anomalies were uncovered during the trench evaluation, however no datable finds were recovered.
- 8.2.3 A small number of features were dated to the Romano-British period, in areas of the site not previously occupied (Areas 1 and 4), suggesting a possible reorganisation of the landscape around this time.
- 8.2.4 There is little evidence of Iron Age activity and no evidence of Romano-British activity within the landscape around the site, beyond a small number of features containing Iron Age pottery and showing evidence of crop processing found to the north-east (Wessex Archaeology 2022c) and south (Leicestershire HER ref. MLE24124). The results from the trench evaluation and geophysical survey show a lack of significant archaeological remains across the wider site, which combined with the scarcity of Iron Age and Romano-British sites in the wider area, possibly indicates that activity from these periods was concentrated in dispersed, small, focussed areas.

- 8.2.5 There is evidence of post-medieval to modern activity across the site, in the form of furrows, a boundary ditch and a rubbish pit. Few finds were recovered from these features, and those that were recovered dated to the late post-medieval to modern periods. Additionally, a pit and ditch that corresponded with a cross-shaped feature circled by a ring ditch identified in the geophysical survey (Wessex Archaeology 2022a) was found in the south-east of the site. The features are in the same location as a windmill illustrated on the 1632 parish map, suggesting they are part of that structure; 16th–18th-century pottery recovered from the central pit supports this supposition.
- 8.2.6 The areas of Iron Age and Romano-British activity predominantly corresponded with parts of the site where the overburden did not include subsoil or alluvial/colluvial deposits, and where the topography was fairly flat. This could indicate that activity from these periods was focused on areas of higher and/or drier ground. The potential windmill features within trench 262 were sealed by a 0.52 m thick subsoil, at a substantially greater depth than the nearby Iron Age features (0.26–0.27 m BGL); it is possible that the subsoil was a deliberate deposit to bury the features and level the landscape around.
- 8.2.7 The artefact assemblage was moderate in size, recovered from a small number of the archaeological features. Animal bone and pottery were the main artefact types and derived predominantly from the Middle to Late Iron Age and Romano-British periods. The sherds show little evidence of abrasion, indicating primary deposition and little residuality. The Iron Age pottery was locally made, mainly dating to the Middle Iron Age period with a few Late Iron Age examples, and with evidence of scored and combed decoration on a number of sherds. This decoration is common on Middle Iron Age sites and is present on pots until the early 1st century AD. The greater number of Middle Iron Age sherds could suggest that this was the main period of activity, with the site falling into disuse in the later Iron Age, before being completely abandoned by the mid-1st century AD. Sherds of Romano-British pottery were almost exclusively recovered from trenches in Area 4 and comprised local and regional wares, in domestic forms such as beakers, mortaria and cooking jars.
- 8.2.8 The second largest artefact type was animal bone, mainly from cattle and sheep/goat and recovered from ditches and pits which contained Iron Age and Romano-British pottery. A fragment of cattle bone from a Romano-British gully showed signs of butchery and curing for long-term storage.
- 8.2.9 The environmental assemblage was well-preserved and was largely consistent in composition across the Iron Age and Romano-British features, suggesting there was little change in the activity conducted during these periods. The sample compositions of these features were typical of later prehistoric to Romano-British settlement activity in the Midlands (Lodwick 2017). The environmental assemblage recovered from the post-medieval windmill feature was characteristic of medieval and post-medieval arable farming regimes (Moffett 2006; 2011). There is potential to undertake further analysis of the charred plant remains, including those from ditches 10706, 10703, 26005, and 26204, as well as pit 9203. This should be considered in any subsequent post-excavation assessments.

Geophysical survey

- 8.2.10 There was a good to moderate level of correlation between the results of the geophysical survey (Wessex Archaeology 2022a) and the trench evaluation. The Iron Age and undated ditches identified in Areas 2 and 3 correlated well with geophysical anomalies, however some of the anomalies identified in the survey were not found during the evaluation. A reason for this could be the ground conditions during the excavations; freezing temperatures made ground visibility low, which affected the ability of the archaeologists to identify some of the more subtle features.



8.2.11 The features found in the north (Area 1) and south-west (Area 4) parts of the site were not identified in the geophysical survey interpretation. This was due to areas of increased magnetic response, thought to be associated with the modern spread of material associated with fertilisation. The geophysical survey report acknowledged that this response may have limited the identification of any archaeological features within these areas.

8.3 Potential

8.3.1 In light of the results from this evaluation and after consideration of the East Midlands Research Framework (East Midlands Historic Environment Research Framework 2023) the site-specific aims of any further work are to:

- determine if there is any impact of the local topography on the development of and spatial organisation of the Iron Age and Romano-British enclosures and field systems;
- contribute to the study of the production, distribution and use of Iron Age pottery; and
- determine the landscape context of the Iron Age and Romano-British activity.

9 ARCHIVE STORAGE AND CURATION

9.1 Museum

9.1.1 The archive resulting from the evaluation is currently held at the offices of Wessex Archaeology in Sheffield. Leicestershire County Council Museum Collections has agreed in principle to accept the archive on completion of the project, under the accession code X.A135.2022. Deposition of any finds with the museum will only be carried out with the full written agreement of the landowner to transfer title of all finds to the museum.

9.2 Preparation of the archive

Physical archive

9.2.1 The archive, which includes paper records, graphics, artefacts and ecofacts, will be prepared following the standard conditions for the acceptance of excavated archaeological material by Leicestershire County Council Museum Collections, and in general following nationally recommended guidelines (Brown 2011; ClfA 2014c; SMA 1995).

9.2.2 All archive elements are marked with X.A135.2022, and a full index will be prepared. The physical archive currently comprises the following:

- One cardboard box of artefacts and ecofacts, ordered by material type
- Two files of paper records

Digital archive

9.2.3 The digital archive generated by the project, which comprises born-digital data (e.g., site records, survey data, databases and spreadsheets, photographs and reports), will be deposited with a Trusted Digital Repository, in this instance the Archaeology Data Service (ADS), to ensure its long-term curation. Digital data will be prepared following ADS guidelines (ADS 2013 and online guidance) and accompanied by metadata.

9.3 Selection strategy

- 9.3.1 It is widely accepted that not all the records and materials (artefacts and ecofacts) collected or created during the course of an archaeological project require preservation in perpetuity. These records and materials will be subject to selection in order to establish what will be retained for long-term curation, with the aim of ensuring that all elements selected to be retained are appropriate to establish the significance of the project and support future research, outreach, engagement, display and learning activities, i.e., the retained archive should fulfil the requirements of both future researchers and the receiving Museum.
- 9.3.2 The selection strategy, which details the project-specific selection process, is underpinned by national guidelines on selection and retention (Brown 2011, section 4) and generic selection policies (SMA 1993; Wessex Archaeology's internal selection policy) and follows ClfA's *Toolkit for Selecting Archaeological Archives*. It should be agreed by all stakeholders (Wessex Archaeology's internal specialists, external specialists, local authority, museum) and fully documented in the project archive.
- 9.3.3 In this instance, given the relatively low level of finds recovery, the selection process has been deferred until after the fieldwork stage was completed. Project-specific proposals for selection are presented below. These proposals are based on recommendations by Wessex Archaeology's internal specialists and will be updated in line with any further comment by other stakeholders (museum, local authority). The selection strategy will be fully documented in the project archive.
- 9.3.4 Any material not selected for retention may be used for teaching or reference collections by Wessex Archaeology.

Finds

- Pottery (196 sherds): small assemblage from features of Iron Age, Romano-British and post-medieval date. Limited potential for further analysis. Retain to compare with any future assemblages from this site, and review at the next stage.
- Animal bone (144 fragments): includes material from stratified contexts of Iron Age or Romano-British date, as well as some later and undated contexts. Limited research potential but retain for now and review at next stage, following further archaeological mitigation within the proposed development area.
- Iron (15 pieces): post-medieval date; no further research potential; discard all.
- Glass (10 sherds): of post-medieval date, no further research potential; discard.
- Ceramic building material (1 piece): negligible quantity, no further research potential; discard.
- Fired clay (2 pieces): negligible quantity, no further research potential; discard.
- Stone (11 pieces): comprises an unworked piece and fossils; no further research potential; discard all.

Environmental

- 9.3.5 The material should be retained as part of the archive until it is determined if further sampling will be undertaken and when recommendations for analysis and deposition will be made.



Documentary records

- 9.3.6 Paper records comprise site registers (other pro-forma site records are digital), drawings and reports (written scheme of investigation, client report). All will be retained and deposited with the project archive.

Digital data

- 9.3.7 The digital data comprise site records (tablet-recorded on site) in spreadsheet format; finds records in spreadsheet format; survey data; photographs; reports. All will be deposited, although site photographs will be subject to selection to eliminate poor quality and duplicated images, and any others not considered directly relevant to the archaeology of the site.

9.4 Security copy

- 9.4.1 In line with current best practice (e.g., Brown 2011), on completion of the project a security copy of the written records will be prepared, in the form of a digital PDF/A file. PDF/A is an ISO-standardised version of the Portable Document Format (PDF) designed for the digital preservation of electronic documents through omission of features ill-suited to long-term archiving.

9.5 OASIS

- 9.5.1 An OASIS (online access to the index of archaeological investigations) record (<http://oasis.ac.uk>) has been initiated, with key fields completed (Appendix 3). A .pdf version of the final report will be submitted following approval by the Senior Planning Archaeologist on behalf of the LPA. Subject to any contractual requirements on confidentiality, copies of the OASIS record will be integrated into the relevant local and national records and published through the Archaeology Data Service (ADS) ArchSearch catalogue.

10 COPYRIGHT

10.1 Archive and report copyright

- 10.1.1 The full copyright of the written/illustrative/digital archive relating to the project will be retained by Wessex Archaeology under the *Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988* with all rights reserved. The client will be licenced to use each report for the purposes that it was produced in relation to the project as described in the specification. The museum, however, will be granted an exclusive licence for the use of the archive for educational purposes, including academic research, providing that such use conforms to the *Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003*.

10.2 Third party data copyright

- 10.2.1 This document and the project archive may contain material that is non-Wessex Archaeology copyright (e.g., Ordnance Survey, British Geological Survey, Crown Copyright), or the intellectual property of third parties, which Wessex Archaeology are able to provide for limited reproduction under the terms of our own copyright licences, but for which copyright itself is non-transferable by Wessex Archaeology. Users remain bound by the conditions of the *Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988* with regard to multiple copying and electronic dissemination of such material.

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APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Trench summaries

Trench No 1		Length 30 m	Width 2.40 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
101		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.28
102		Natural	Light-yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent sandstone and chert inclusions (c.10%), disturbed by land drain at SW end, SW marks a slight geology change with more sandstone inclusions (c.60%+).	0.28–0.42+

Trench No 2		Length 30 m	Width 2.40 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
201		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.28
202		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent sandstone and chert inclusions (c.10%).	0.28–0.42+

Trench No 3		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
301		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.36
302		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted common small to medium coarse components 15%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.36–0.42+



Trench No 4		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.38 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
401		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.38
402		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted common small to medium coarse components 15%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.38+

Trench No 5		Length 30 m	Width 2.40 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
501		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.30
502		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent sandstone and chert inclusions (c.10%), disturbed by land drain at N end.	0.30+

Trench No 6		Length 30 m	Width 2.40 m	Depth 0.52 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
601		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.30
602		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent chert and sandstone inclusions (c.10%).	0.30–0.52

Trench No 7		Length 30 m	Width 2.40 m	Depth 0.46 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.26
702		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent chert and sandstone inclusions (c.10%).	0.26–0.46



Trench No 8		Length 30 m	Width 2.40 m	Depth 0.50 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
801		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.30
802		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent chert and sandstone inclusions (c.10%).	0.30–0.50+

Trench No 9		Length 30 m	Width 2.40 m	Depth 0.52 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.30
902		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent irregular sandstone and chert inclusions (c.10%).	0.30–0.52

Trench No 10		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.60 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
1001		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.30
1002		Subsoil	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%.	0.30–0.42
1003		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 12%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.42–0.60



Trench No 11		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.45 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
1101		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.30
1102		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 12%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.30–0.45

Trench No 12		Length 30 m	Width 2.25 m	Depth 0.48 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
1201		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.28
1202		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent irregular sandstone and chert inclusions (c.10%).	0.28–0.48+

Trench No 13		Length 30 m	Width 2.40 m	Depth 0.56 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
1301		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.40
1302		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent irregular sandstone and chert inclusions (c.10%).	0.40–0.56



Trench No 14		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.50 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
1401		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.36
1402		Natural	Light yellowish brown, silty clay, moderately compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.36–0.50

Trench No 15		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.60 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
1501		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.34
1502		Subsoil	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 6%.	0.34–0.42
1503		Natural	Very light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.42–0.60



Trench No 16		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.60 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
1601		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.35
1602		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, rare large coarse components 1%.	0.35–0.45
1603		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with patches of yellowish sand towards the eastern end of trench, slight change in geology to a light grey/yellow silty clay around land drain, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, rare large coarse components 2%.	0.45–0.60

Trench No 17		Length 30 m	Width 2.30 m	Depth 0.38 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
1701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.26
1702		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent irregular sandstone and chert inclusions (c.10%).	0.26–0.38
1703		Natural	Light blueish grey silty clay with heavy compaction and irregular flint inclusions (c.10-15%).	0.26+
1704		Natural	Mid-reddish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent chert and pebble inclusions (c.10%).	0.26+



Trench No 18		Length 30 m	Width 2.30 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
1801		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.28
1802		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent irregular sandstone and chert inclusions (c.10%).	0.28–0.42

Trench No 19		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.54 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
1901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 9% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.32
1902		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 6%.	0.32–0.43
1903		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay moderately compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, rare large coarse components 2%.	0.43–0.54

Trench No 20		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.58 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
2001		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.30
2002		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 5%, rare large coarse components 1%.	0.30–0.45
2003		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 15%, sparse large coarse components 5%.	0.45–0.58



Trench No 21		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.57 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
2101		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.28
2102		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%.	0.28–0.47
2103		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with patches of very light yellowish brown sandy silt throughout, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 17%, sparse large coarse components 5%.	0.47–0.57

Trench No 22		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.62 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
2201		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.32
2202		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%.	0.32–0.52
2203		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty/sandy clay with patches of very light yellowish brown sandy silt throughout, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 17%, sparse large coarse components 5%.	0.52–0.62



Trench No 23		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
2301		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, sparse rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.30
2302		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with patches of reddish brown, becoming more mid-yellowish brown towards the southern end of trench, heavily compacted, sparse small to medium coarse components 5%.	0.30–0.36

Trench No 24		Length 30 m	Width 2.30 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
2401		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with loose compaction and sparse pebble inclusions (c.2%).	0.00–0.32
2402		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with heavy compaction and frequent irregular sandstone and chert inclusions (c.10%).	0.32–0.40

Trench No 25		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.59 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
2501		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 9% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.32
2502		Subsoil	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, common small to medium coarse components 10%, rare large coarse components 1%.	0.32–0.50
2503		Natural	Light grey clay with patches of reddish clay and light yellow silty clay running through trench, heavily compacted, sparse small to medium coarse components 5%, rare large coarse components 1%.	0.50–0.59



Trench No 26		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.52 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
2601		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 9% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.33
2602		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, with patches of yellowish brown silty sand throughout, though there are more frequent patches towards the western end of the trench, moderately compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, moderately large coarse components 6%.	0.33–0.52

Trench No 27		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.57 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
2701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.26
2702		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 5%, rare large coarse components 1%.	0.26–0.42
2703		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 15%, sparse large coarse components 5%.	0.42–0.57



Trench No 28		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.48 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
2801		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon sparse small to medium coarse components 4% spread throughout, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.26
2802		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, common small to medium coarse components 9%.	0.26–0.38
2803		Natural	Bright light yellowish brown silty/sandy clay, with patches of yellowish brown sand throughout, moderately compacted, common small to medium coarse components 20%, moderately large coarse components 7%.	0.38–0.48

Trench No 29		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.58 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
2901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon sparse small to medium coarse components 4% spread throughout, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.36
2902		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, common small to medium coarse components 9%, rare large coarse components 2%.	0.36–0.52
2903		Natural	Bright light yellowish brown silty/sandy clay, with patches of yellowish brown sand throughout, large patch of yellowish sand around land drain towards centre of trench, moderately compacted, common small to medium coarse components 20%, moderately large coarse components 7%.	0.52–0.58



Trench No 30		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.78 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
3001		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon sparse small to medium coarse components 4% spread throughout, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.30
3002		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%.	0.30–0.59
3003		Natural	Bright light yellowish brown silty/sandy clay, with patches of bright yellowish brown sand throughout, large patch of this sand towards NW end of trench, moderately compacted, common small to medium coarse components 15%, moderately large coarse components 6%.	0.59–0.78

Trench No 31		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.23 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
3101		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, moderate rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.17
3102		Natural	Yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted, moderate small to medium coarse components 7%, sparse large coarse components 3%.	0.17–0.23



Trench No 32		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
3201		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, sparse rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.29
3202		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, moderate small to medium coarse components 8%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.29–0.36

Trench No 33		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.50 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
3301		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 9% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.28
3302		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, moderate small to medium coarse components 8%.	0.28–0.42
3303		Natural	Natural varies between light yellowish brown silty clay and light grey clay with patches of reddish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, sparse small to medium coarse components 5%, rare large coarse components 1%.	0.42–0.50



Trench No 34		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.38 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
3401		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 9% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.25
3402		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with patches of light reddish brown silty clay towards each end of the trench, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 12%, moderately large coarse components 7%.	0.25–0.38

Trench No 35		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.45 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
3501		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 9% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.32
3502		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 12%, moderately large coarse components 6%.	0.32–0.45

Trench No 36		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.74 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
3601		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty sand, loosely compacted, clear horizon sparse small to medium coarse components 4% spread throughout, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.33
3602		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%.	0.33–0.54
3603		Natural	Bright light yellowish brown silty/sandy clay, moderately compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, sparse large coarse components 3%.	0.54–0.74



Trench No 37		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.77 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
3701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 6% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.29
3702		Subsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%.	0.29–0.48
3703		Natural	Mid-yellow brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 40%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.48–0.77

Trench No 38		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.71 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
3801		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty sand, loosely compacted, clear horizon sparse small to medium coarse components 4% spread throughout, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.34
3802		Subsoil	Light brown silty sand, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4% spread throughout.	0.34–0.58
3803		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 15%, moderately large coarse components 8%.	0.58–0.71



Trench No 39		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.33 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
3901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, sparse rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.29
3902		Natural	Light reddish brown silty clay, patch of light yellowish silty clay at SW end of trench, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.29–0.33

Trench No 40		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
4001		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, sparse rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.32
4002		Natural	Light reddish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, moderate small to medium coarse components 7%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.32–0.42

Trench No 41		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
4101		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 9% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.30
4102		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with patches of light yellowish silty sand, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, moderately large coarse components 6%.	0.30–0.40



Trench No 42		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
4201		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, sparse rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.35
4202		Natural	Light yellowish silty clay, heavily compacted, moderate small to medium coarse components 8%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.35–0.42+
4203	4204, 4205	Pit	Rectangular pit with moderate, straight sides. Length: 7.00 m. Width: 2.16 m. Depth: 0.10 m.	
4204	4203	Deliberate backfill	Mid-greyish brown clayey silt with occasional small charcoal flecks and occasional small sub-rounded stones.	
4205	4203	Deliberate backfill	Dark brownish black clay with frequent small to large charcoal flecks and frequent small to medium coal fragments.	

Trench No 43		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.65 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
4301		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, sparse 5-8% sub-rounded 10-30 mm fine-coarse gravels, poorly sorted, loose compaction, moderate 10-15% fine rooting, clear interface with underlying layer.	0.00–0.30
4302		Subsoil	Mid-yellowish grey sandy clay, sparse 3-5% sub-rounded 10-30 mm fine-coarse gravels, poorly sorted, moderate-dense compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.30–0.53
4303		Natural	Mid-brownish grey sandy clay, moderate-common 20-25% sub-rounded/sub-angular 20-40 mm moderate-coarse gravels, moderately sorted, dense compaction.	0.53–0.65



Trench No 44		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.45 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
4401		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 9% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.30
4402		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, patch of light greyish/yellow brown silty clay towards SE end of trench, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, sparse large coarse components 4%.	0.30–0.45

Trench No 45		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 1.06 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
4501		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, sparse 5-8% sub-rounded 10-30 mm fine-coarse gravels, poorly sorted, loose compaction, moderate 10-15% fine rooting, clear interface with underlying layer.	0.00–0.31
4502		Subsoil	Light-mid yellowish brown sandy clay, sparse 3-5% sub-rounded 10-50 mm fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted, moderate-dense compaction, clear interface with underlying layer.	0.31–0.58
4503		Alluvium	Light-mid reddish brown sandy clay, sparse 3-5% sub-rounded 20-60 mm moderate gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction, clear interface with underlying layer.	0.58–0.74
4504		Alluvium	Light brownish grey sandy clay, rare 1-3% sub-angular 10-20 mm fine gravels, moderately sorted, dense compaction, clear interface with underlying layer.	0.74–1.06
4505		Natural	Dark brownish red sandy clay, common 25-35% sub-rounded 20-90 mm moderate gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	1.06+



Trench No 46		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.54 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
4601		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, sparse 5-8% sub-rounded 10-30 mm fine-coarse gravels, poorly sorted, loose compaction, moderate 10-15% fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.34
4602		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown sandy clay, common 30-40% sub-angular 10-70 mm fine gravels-cobbles, dense compaction.	0.34–0.54

Trench No 47		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
4701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, sparse rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.25
4702		Natural	Light reddish brown silty clay with common patches of light yellowish brown silty clay throughout, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, sparse large coarse components 5%.	0.25–0.35

Trench No 48		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.72 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
4801		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty sand, loosely compacted, clear horizon sparse small to medium coarse components 4% spread throughout, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.30
4802		Subsoil	Light brown silty sand, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4% spread throughout.	0.30–0.60
4803		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 15%, moderately large coarse components 8%.	0.60–0.72



Trench No 49		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.95 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
4901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty sand, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 6% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.48
4902		Subsoil	Mid-brown silty sand, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%.	0.48–0.80
4903		Natural	Mid-yellow brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, rare large coarse components 2%. Change in natural to compacted sandy clay in E half of trench, sparse coarse components.	0.80–0.95+

Trench No 50		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.55 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
5001		Topsoil	Mid-brown, silty clay, scarce rounded inclusions, moderate compaction.	0.00–0.30
5002		Natural	Light yellow brown, silty sand, very frequent angular and rounded stone inclusions (20-150 mm).	0.30–0.55

Trench No 51		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.72 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
5101		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty sand, loosely compacted, clear horizon sparse small to medium coarse components 4% spread throughout, moderate rooting 10% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.29
5102		Subsoil	Light brown silty sand, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4% spread throughout.	0.29–0.60
5103		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 15%, sparse large coarse components 5%.	0.60–0.72+



Trench No 52		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.62 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
5201		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 6% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.34
5202		Subsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%.	0.34–0.54
5203		Natural	Varies. Light yellowish brown silty/sandy clay towards NW end of trench, changing to a more reddish-brown silty clay towards the SE end, heavily compacted, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, rare large coarse components 1%.	0.54–0.62+

Trench No 53		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.54 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
5301		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 6% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.27
5302		Subsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%.	0.27–0.42
5303		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 8%, rare large coarse components 2%.	0.42–0.54+

Trench No 54		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.46 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
5401		Topsoil	Mid-brown, silty clay, scarce rounded inclusions, moderate compaction.	0.00–0.29
5402		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown, silty clay, frequent angular and rounded stone inclusions (20-150 mm), also white flecks throughout.	0.29–0.46+



Trench No 55		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.60 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
5501		Topsoil	Mid- to dark greyish brown sandy silt, sparse 3-5% sub-rounded 8-20 mm fine-moderate gravels, 10-20% common fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying subsoil.	0.00–0.30
5502		Subsoil	Mid-greyish, yellowish silty sand, common 30-40% sub-rounded 10-50 mm fine gravels-cobbles, loose-moderate compaction, clear interface with natural.	0.30–0.45
5503		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow silty sand, 75-80% common sub-rounded/sub-angular 10-50 mm fine gravels-cobbles, moderately compact.	0.45–0.60+

Trench No 56		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.66 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
5601		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, sparse 3-5% sub-rounded 8-10 mm fine gravels, 10-20% common fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying subsoil.	0.00–0.32
5602		Subsoil	Mid-reddish brown silty sand, sparse 5-8% sub-rounded 10-20 mm fine-moderate gravels, moderately compact, clear interface with natural.	0.32–0.59
5603		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow silty sand, 75-80% common sub-rounded/sub-angular 10-50 mm fine gravels-cobbles, moderately compact.	0.59–0.66+



Trench No 57		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.70 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
5701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty sand, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 6% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.32
5702		Subsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, rare large coarse components 1%.	0.32–0.60
5703		Natural	Light reddish/yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted, moderate small to medium coarse components 6%, rare large coarse components 2%.	0.60–0.70+

Trench No 58		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.52 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
5801		Topsoil	Dark brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, with rare sub-angular stone inclusions (<5%) (c.8-40 mm).	0.00–0.30
5802		Subsoil	Dark yellow brown sandy clay with rare sub-angular stones (<50 mm), moderately compacted, clear horizon.	0.30–0.44
5803		Natural	Light yellow brown sandy clay, compacted with infrequent coarse components (<20%).	0.44–0.52+
5804	5805, 5806	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned NW-SE with vertical, concave sides and a flat base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 0.70 m. Depth: 0.37 m.	0.44–0.81
5805	5804	Secondary fill	Mid-brownish grey sandy clay with sparse small stones (<10%).	
5806	5804	Secondary fill	Mid-yellow brown sandy clay.	



Trench No 59		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.50 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
5901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 6% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.28
5902		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%.	0.28–0.45
5903		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted, rare small to medium coarse components 2%.	0.45–0.50+

Trench No 60		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.60 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
6001		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, rare 1-2% sub-rounded 10-30 mm fine-coarse gravels, moderately sorted, sparse fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with natural.	0.00–0.26
6002		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow sandy clay, moderate-common 20-25% sub-rounded 10-45 mm fine-coarse gravels, poorly sorted, moderate-dense compaction.	0.26–0.60+

Trench No 61		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
6101		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, sparse rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.30
6102		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, with patches of reddish brown silty clay throughout, heavily compacted, moderate small to medium coarse components 7%, rare large coarse components 2%.	0.30–0.42+



Trench No 62		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.51 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
6201		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, rare 1-2% sub-rounded 8-10 mm fine gravels, 10-20% common fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying subsoil.	0.00–0.23
6202		Subsoil	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay, sparse 5-8% sub-rounded 10-20 mm fine-moderate gravels, moderately compact, clear interface with natural.	0.23–0.39
6203		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow silty sand, sparse-moderate 10-20% sub-rounded 20-40 mm gravels, dense compaction.	0.39–0.51+
6204	6205	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned NW to SE with an irregular/undulating base. Length: >10.00 m. Width: 2.05 m. Depth: 0.72 m.	0.39–1.11
6205	6204	Tertiary fill	Mid-greyish brown silty clay with rare smaller components.	

Trench No 63		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.72 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
6301		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, sparse 3-5% sub-rounded 8-10 mm fine gravels, 10-20% common fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying subsoil.	0.00–0.33
6302		Subsoil	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay, moderate 20-30% sub-rounded 10-330 mm fine gravels-boulders, moderately compact, clear interface with natural.	0.33–0.64
6303		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow silty sand, 75-80% common sub-rounded/sub-angular 10-90 mm fine gravels-boulders, moderately compact.	0.64–0.72+



Trench No 64		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.75 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
6401		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, sparse 3-5% sub-rounded 8-10 mm fine gravels, 10-20% common fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying subsoil.	0.00–0.36
6402		Subsoil	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay, moderate 20-30% sub-rounded 10-40 mm fine-coarse gravels, moderately compact, clear interface with natural.	0.36–0.58
6403		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow silty sand, 75-80% common sub-rounded/sub-angular 10-90 mm fine gravels-boulders.	0.58–0.75+

Trench No 65		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.72 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
6501		Topsoil	Dark brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, with rare sub-angular stone inclusions (<5%) (c.8-40 mm).	0.00–0.27
6502		Subsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, with rare small stones (<10%).	0.27–0.48
6503		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay very rare inclusions of coarse components (<1%), well compacted.	0.48–0.72+

Trench No 66		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.69 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
6601		Topsoil	Dark brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, with rare sub-angular stone inclusions (<5%) (c.8-40 mm).	0.00–0.36
6602		Subsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, with rare small stones (<10%).	0.36–0.54
6603		Natural	Yellow brown sandy clay, moderately compacted, with sparse small to medium coarse components, rare large coarse components (<1%).	0.54–0.69+



Trench No 67		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.49 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
6701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 2%, sparse rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.32
6702		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, sparse large coarse components 5%.	0.32–0.49+

Trench No 68		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.41 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
6801		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, moderate rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.28
6802		Natural	Mid-orangish brown silty clay, moderately compacted, moderate small to medium coarse components 8%, rare large coarse components 2%.	0.28–0.41+

Trench No 69		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.44 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
6901		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, rare-sparse 1-5% sub-rounded / sub-angular 10-20 mm fine gravels, poorly sorted, loose compaction, moderate fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.30
6902		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow sandy clay, moderate-common 25-35% sub-angular 10-100 mm fine gravels-cobbles, moderate-dense compaction.	0.30–0.44+



Trench No 70		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.70 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
7001		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, no inclusions.	0.00–0.34
7002		Subsoil	Mid-reddish brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, likely colluvium deposit, frequent rounded and sub-angular inclusions.	0.34–0.62
7003		Natural	Dark yellowish brown, silty sand, very frequent sub-angular and sub-rounded gravel inclusions, half of trench is mid-orangey yellow, sand.	0.62–0.70+

Trench No 71		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.77 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
7101		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, no inclusions.	0.00–0.28
7102		Subsoil	Mid-brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, likely colluvium deposit, no inclusions.	0.28–0.48
7103		Natural	Mid-reddish brown, sandy silt, very frequent gravel inclusions sub-angular and sub-rounded from 20-150 mm, beginning of trench at NE end, there are mid-yellowish brown and mid-reddish brown patches of silty sand.	0.48–0.77+



Trench No 72		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.62 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
7201		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 6% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.31
7202		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%.	0.31–0.52
7203		Natural	Varies, mid-yellowish brown silty clay towards eastern end, changing to mid-reddish brown silty clay towards western end of trench, moderately compacted, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, rare large coarse components 1%.	0.52–0.62+

Trench No 73		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.64 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
7301		Topsoil	Dark brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, with rare sub-angular stone inclusions (<5%) (c.8-40 mm).	0.00–0.33
7302		Subsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, with rare small stones (<10%).	0.33–0.51
7303		Natural	Yellow brown sandy clay, moderately compacted, with sparse small to medium coarse components, rare large coarse components (<1%).	0.51–0.64+

Trench No 74		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.67 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
7401		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, no inclusions.	0.00–0.32
7402		Subsoil	Mid-brown clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, likely colluvium deposit.	0.32–0.42
7403		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown clayey silt, with mid-reddish brown patches of small angular and sub-angular gravels.	0.42–0.67+



Trench No 75		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
7501		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, moderate rooting 7% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.29
7502		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted, moderate small to medium coarse components 8%, rare large coarse components 2%.	0.29–0.35+

Trench No 76		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.86 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
7601		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, no inclusions.	0.00–0.28
7602		Subsoil	Mid-brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, likely colluvium deposit, scarce angular inclusions.	0.28–0.70
7603		Natural	Mid-reddish brown, silty clay, patches of light greyish brown with white rounded inclusions.	0.70–0.86+

Trench No 77		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.80 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
7701		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, no inclusions.	0.00–0.24
7702		Subsoil	Mid-brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, likely colluvium deposit, scarce angular inclusions.	0.24–0.65
7703		Natural	Mid-reddish brown, sandy clay, patches of fine angular gravel (50 mm max), moderate compaction, light yellowish brown patches.	0.65–0.80+



Trench No 78		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.71 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
7801		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, no inclusions.	0.00–0.23
7802		Subsoil	Mid-brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, likely colluvium deposit, scarce angular inclusions.	0.23–0.47
7803		Natural	Mid-reddish brown, sandy clay, patches of fine angular gravel (50 mm max), moderate compaction, light yellowish brown patches.	0.47–0.71+

Trench No 79		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.96 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
7901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%, moderate rooting 6% concentrated towards top of layer due to crop.	0.00–0.34
7902		Subsoil	Light brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, rare small to medium coarse components 3%.	0.34–0.72
7903		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, rare large coarse components 1%.	0.72–0.96+

Trench No 80		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.71 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
8001		Topsoil	Dark brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, with rare sub-angular stone inclusions (<5%) (c.8-40 mm).	0.00–0.34
8002		Subsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, moderately compacted, clear horizon, with rare small stones (<10%).	0.34–0.58
8003		Natural	Yellow brown sandy clay, moderately compacted, with sparse small to medium coarse components, rare large coarse components (<1%).	0.58–0.71+



Trench No 81		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.78 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
8101		Topsoil	Dark brown silty clay, rare coarse components (<5%), small sub-angular stones (8 mm to 40 mm), loosely compacted, very minor rooting, clear interface.	0.00–0.34
8102		Subsoil	Light yellowish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (<10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (8 mm to 40 mm), moderately compacted, no rooting, clear interface.	0.34–0.65
8103		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, common coarse components (20%).	0.65–0.78+

Trench No 82		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.67 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
8201		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, no inclusions.	0.00–0.26
8202		Subsoil	Mid-brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, likely colluvium deposit, no inclusions.	0.26–0.58
8203		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown, sandy clay, moderate compaction, occasional sub-angular and rounded stone inclusions.	0.58–0.67+

Trench No 83		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.95 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
8301		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, no inclusions.	0.00–0.33
8302		Subsoil	Mid-brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, likely colluvium deposit, no inclusions.	0.33–0.82
8303		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown, sandy clay, moderate compaction.	0.82–0.95+



Trench No 84		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 1.08 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
8401		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, no inclusions.	0.00–0.23
8402		Subsoil	Mid-brown, clayey silt, very friable, loose compaction, likely colluvium deposit, no inclusions.	0.23–0.96
8403		Natural	Mid-reddish brown, sandy clay, scarce angular gravel, moderate compaction, light yellowish brown patches towards SW.	0.96–1.08+

Trench No 85		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.80 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
8501		Topsoil	Mid-brown silt, moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.26
8502		Colluvium	Mid-brownish yellow silty clay, moderate compaction with 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.26–0.80
8503		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.80+
8504	8505	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned N-S with moderate, concave sides. Length: 2.00 m. Width: 2.09 m. Depth: 0.27 m.	0.80–1.07
8505	8504	Secondary fill	Light brownish grey silty clay with rare coarse components (<5%), small sub-rounded stones (7 mm to 30 mm).	

Trench No 86		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.25 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
8601		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.25
8602		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.25+



Trench No 87		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.45 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
8701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.29
8702		Colluvium	Mid-yellow silty clay with moderate compaction, with 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.29–0.45
8703		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.45+
8704	8705	Ditch	Linear ditch with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >1.05 m. Width: 1.19 m. Depth: 0.42 m.	0.45–0.87
8705	8704	Secondary fill	Mid-grey silty sandy clay with rare stones (0.01-0.10 m, ≥5%).	

Trench No 88		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.84 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
8801		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones poorly sorted.	0.00–0.35
8802		Colluvium	Mid-brownish yellow silty clay with moderate compaction, 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.35–0.84
8803		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to large sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.84+



Trench No 89		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.90 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
8901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.32
8902		Colluvium	Mid-brownish yellow silty clay with moderate compaction, 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.32–0.90
8903		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to large sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.90+

Trench No 90		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
9001		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.30
9002		Natural	Mid-yellow silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.30–0.35+
9003	9004	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned N-S with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >1.00 m. Width: 1.04 m. Depth: 0.42 m.	0.30–0.72
9004	9003	Secondary fill	Mid-greyish brown silty clay with rounded pebbles (<5) 20-120 mm.	

Trench No 91		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.55 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
9101		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.28
9102		Colluvium	Mid-yellow silty clay with moderate compaction, with 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.28–0.49
9103		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to large sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.49–0.55+



Trench No 92		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
9201		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.29
9202		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.29–0.37+
9203	9204	Pit	Circular pit with steep, concave sides and a concave base. Diameter: 0.45 m. Depth: 0.23 m.	0.29–0.52
9204	9203	Deliberate backfill	Blackish brown gravelly clay with stony gravel inclusions.	

Trench No 93		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
9301		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.28
9302		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.28–0.36+

Trench No 94		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
9401		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.22
9402		Colluvium	Mid-brownish yellow silty clay with moderate compaction, with 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.22–0.40
9403		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.40+



Trench No 95		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.97 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
9501		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.28
9502		Colluvium	Mid-yellow silty clay with moderate compaction, with 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.28–0.97
9503		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to large sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.97+

Trench No 96		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 1.10 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
9601		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.41
9602		Colluvium	Mid-yellow silty clay with moderate compaction, 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.41–0.94
9603		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow silty clay, moderately compact with 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted throughout the layer.	0.94–1.10+

Trench No 97		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.32 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
9701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.28
9702		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.28–0.32+



Trench No 98		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 1.18 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
9801		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, with 10% moderate small to moderate sized stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.43
9802		Colluvium	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with moderate compaction, with 7% rare sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.43–1.07
9803		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow with patches of grey silty clay, moderate compaction with small to moderate sized stones, poorly sorted with 5% rare gravelly patches and 5% nodules of chalk scattered throughout.	1.07–1.18+

Trench No 99		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.56 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
9901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, with 10% moderate small to moderate sized stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.22
9902		Colluvium	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with moderate compaction, with 7% rare sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.22–0.56
9903		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow with patches of grey silty clay, moderate compaction with small to moderate sized stones, poorly sorted with 5% rare gravelly patches and 5% nodules of chalk scattered throughout.	0.56+

Trench No 100		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.63 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
10001		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.37
10002		Colluvium	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.37–0.56
10003		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compact, 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.56–0.63+



Trench No 101		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 1.20 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
10101		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.32
10102		Colluvium	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted. Bottom of context not found due to exceeding 1.2 m depth.	0.32–1.20+

Trench No 102		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
10201		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.27
10202		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with 10% small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.27–0.35+

Trench No 103		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.83 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
10301		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.30
10302		Colluvium	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.30–0.63
10303		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compact with 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted with gravelly patches throughout.	0.63–0.83+



Trench No 104		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
10401		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.28
10402		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.28–0.40+

Trench No 105		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.82 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
10501		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.27
10502		Colluvium	Mid-brownish silty clay, moderately compacted with 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.27–0.47
10503		Colluvium	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.47–0.58
10504		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compact with 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.58–0.82+
10505	10506	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned SW-NE with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 0.79 m. Depth: 0.27 m.	0.58–0.85
10506	10505	Secondary fill	Mid-greyish brown silty clay with rare coarse (<5%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6 mm to 30 mm).	



Trench No 106		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.93 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
10601		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.28
10602		Colluvium	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.28–0.80
10603		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compact with 7% rare small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.80–0.93+



Trench No 107		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.47 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
10701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.31
10702		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compact with 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted with 3% gravelly patches.	0.31–0.47+
10703	10704, 10705	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned NW/SE with steep, straight sides and a flat base. Length: >2.22 m. Width: 1.60 m. Depth: 0.50 m.	0.31–0.81
10704	10703	Secondary fill	Light greyish brown with flecks of orange silty clay with sparse (5%) small to medium coarse components.	
10705	10703	Secondary fill	Light greyish brown silty clay with sparse (4%) small coarse stones, moderate (7%) medium coarse stones, rare (1%) large coarse components.	
10706	10707, 10708, 10709	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned NW-SE with steep, concave sides and a flat base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 1.84 m. Depth: 0.61m.	0.31–0.92
10707	10706	Primary fill	Mid-yellowish brown sandy silt with occasional sub-angular/sub-rounded mixed fine gravels 10-40 mm.	
10708	10706	Secondary fill	Dark brownish grey clayey silt with rare sub-angular/sub-rounded fine gravels 5-20 mm, very rare sub-rounded pebbles 20-40 mm.	
10709	10706	Secondary fill	Dark greyish brown silty clay with sparse sub-angular/sub-rounded mixed gravels 5-40 mm (poorly sorted), rare sub-rounded cobbles 40-100 mm (sorted).	
10710	10711	Gully	Linear gully aligned E-W with steep, straight sides and a concave base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 0.47 m. Depth: 0.25 m.	0.31–0.52
10711	10710	Secondary fill	Dark greyish brown silty clay with occasional sub-angular/sub-rounded mixed gravels 10-60 mm (poor sorting).	



Trench No 108		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
10801		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, 10% moderate small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.30
10802		Natural	Mid-yellowish brownish red silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.30–0.40+

Trench No 109		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
10901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.29
10902		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.29+

Trench No 110		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.32 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
11001		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.26
11002		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.26–0.32+

Trench No 111		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.50 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
11101		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.28
11102		Natural	Mid-brownish red silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.28–0.50+



Trench No 112		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
11201		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.32
11202		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.32–0.37+

Trench No 113		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.38 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
11301		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.28
11302		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.28–0.38+
11303	11304	Gully	Linear gully aligned NW-SE with steep, concave sides and a concave base. Length: 1.04 m. Width: 0.39 m. Depth: 0.17 m.	0.28–0.45
11304	11303	Secondary fill	Light brownish grey silty clay with common coarse components (25%), medium to large sub-rounded stones (60 mm to 130 mm).	

Trench No 114		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.32 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
11401		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.25
11402		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.25–0.32+



Trench No 115		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.28 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
11501		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.25
11502		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.25–0.28+

Trench No 116		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.38 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
11601		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.25
11602		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.25–0.38+

Trench No 117		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
11701		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.30
11702		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted with gravelly patches throughout.	0.30–0.40+

Trench No 118		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.62 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
11801		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with moderate compaction, small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.00–0.32
11802		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with small to medium sub-rounded stones, poorly sorted.	0.32–0.62+



Trench No 119		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
11901		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.24
11902		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.24–0.31+

Trench No 120		Length 20 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
12001		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.29
12002		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.29–0.40+

Trench No 121		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
12101		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay with sparse sub-angular/sub-rounded gravels 10-45 mm (poorly sorted). Clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.27
12102		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.27–0.30+



Trench No 122		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
12201		Topsoil	Mid-to-dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.21
12202		Subsoil	Mid-yellow brown, silty clay with moderate compaction, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.21–0.25
12203		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay with moderate compaction, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (less than 5%).	0.25–0.35+
12204	12205	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned E-W with steep, straight sides and a concave base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 0.90 m. Depth: 0.74 m.	
12205	12204	Secondary fill	Mid-yellowish brown sandy clay with rare coarse gravel inclusions.	
12206	12207	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned E-W with shallow, concave sides and a convex base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 0.94 m. Depth: 0.18 m.	0.25–0.43
12207	12206	Secondary fill	Light yellowish brown silty sand.	



Trench No 123		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
12301		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.26
12302		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.26–0.30+
12303	12304, 12305	Pit	Sub-oval pit with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: 1.12 m. Width: 0.54 m. Depth: 0.14 m.	0.26–0.40
12304	12303	Secondary fill	Light brown silty clay with sparse small to medium coarse components 4%.	
12305	12303	Secondary fill	Mid-/dark greyish brown silty clay with sparse small to medium coarse stones 4%.	
12306	12307	Pit	Sub-oval pit with steep, concave sides and a concave base. Width: 0.34 m. Depth: 0.13 m.	0.25–0.38
12307	12306	Secondary fill	Dark greyish brown silty clay with moderate cobbles between 6 mm and 18 mm.	
12308	12309	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned E/W with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >2.20 m. Width: 0.94 m. Depth: 0.26 m.	0.25–0.51
12309	12308	Secondary fill	Mid-greyish brown silty clay with sparse small to medium coarse components 4%.	
12310	12311, 12312	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned E-W with steep, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 0.70 m. Depth: 0.42 m.	0.25–0.67
12311	12310	Secondary fill	Dark greyish brown silty clay with moderate (15%) coarse components, small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6 mm to 70 mm).	
12312	12310	Secondary fill	Light yellowish brown silty clay with rare (10%) coarse components, small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (5 mm to 30 mm).	



Trench No 124		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.33 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
12401		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.22
12402		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.22–0.33+
12403	12404	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned E-W with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >1.10 m. Width: 0.92 m. Depth: 0.15 m.	0.22–0.37
12404	12403	Secondary fill	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	

Trench No 125		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
12501		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.30
12502		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.30–0.36+
12503	12504, 12505	Pit	Incomplete pit with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >0.64 m. Width: 1.84 m. Depth: 0.55 m.	0.30–0.85
12504	12503	Secondary fill	Pale grey brown silty sand with sparse (5-10%) gravels, fine-medium, 10-50 mm, sub-rounded, poorly sorted and rare (1-2%) cobbles, 100-170 mm, sub-rounded and poorly sorted.	
12505	12503	Secondary fill	Mid-brown grey silty sand with rare (2-5%) gravels fine-coarse 10-90 mm sub-rounded, poorly sorted.	

Trench No 126		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
12601		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.26
12602		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay.	0.26–0.35+

Trench No 127		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
12701		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.29
12702		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.29–0.37+



Trench No 128		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
12801		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.14
12802		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.14–0.29+

Trench No 129		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.28 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
12901		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.28
12902		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.28+

Trench No 130		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
13001		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.31
13002		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.31+

Trench No 131		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.32 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
13101		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from well-established turf, rare (2-4%) gravels fine to medium (10-50 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.28
13102		Natural	Mid-red brown sandy clay, rare (1-3%) gravels, fine-cobble (10-120 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.28–0.32+



Trench No 132		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
13201		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.31
13202		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.31–0.40+

Trench No 133		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
13301		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.28
13302		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.28–0.31+

Trench No 134		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.38 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
13401		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, moderately compacted loam, grass topped with moderate rooting and poorly sorted, rare stone inclusions ≤ 30 mm.	0.00–0.38
13402		Natural	Yellowish brown, mottled silty clay, compact, stone inclusions varying in size from ≤ 60 mm, poorly sorted, clear horizon with top.	0.38+

Trench No 135		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
13501		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, moderately compacted loam, grass topped with moderate rooting and poorly sorted, rare stone inclusions ≤ 30 mm.	0.00–0.25
13502		Natural	Yellowish brown, mottled, compact silty clay, with stone inclusions varying in size from ≤ 60 mm, poorly sorted, clear horizon with top.	0.25–0.30+

Trench No 136		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.38 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
13601		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.32
13602		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.32–0.38+



Trench No 137		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
13701		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.26
13702		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.26–0.34+

Trench No 138		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
13801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from well-established turf, rare (2-4%) gravels fine to medium (10-50 mm) sub-rounded poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.26
13802		Natural	Mid-red brown sandy clay, rare (1-3%) gravels fine-cobble (10-120 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.26–0.34+

Trench No 139		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.32 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
13901		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.23
13902		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.23–0.32+



Trench No 140		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.32 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
14001		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.26
14002		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.26–0.32+

Trench No 141		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.26 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
14101		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.22
14102		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.22–0.26+

Trench No 142		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.33 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
14201		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.22
14202		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.22–0.33+



Trench No 143		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
14301		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.30
14302		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.30+
14303	14304	Furrow	Linear furrow aligned E-W with shallow, concave sides and a flat base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 1.07 m. Depth: 0.04 m.	0.30–0.34
14304	14303	Secondary fill	Mid-orangey brown silty clay with rare (<5%) small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (4 mm to 30 mm).	

Trench No 144		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
14401		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.30
14402		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.30+

Trench No 145		Length 30 m	Width Unknown	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
14501		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from well-established turf, rare (2-4%) gravels, fine-medium (10-50 mm) sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.30
14502		Natural	Mid-red brown sandy clay, rare (1-3%) gravels fine-cobble (10-120 mm), sub-rounded poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.30–0.35+

Trench No 146		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
14601		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from well-established turf, rare (2-4%) gravels, fine-medium (10-50 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.28
14602		Natural	Mid-red brown sandy clay, rare (1-3%) gravels, fine cobble (10-120 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.28–0.37+



Trench No 147		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
14701		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.25
14702		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay.	0.25–0.30+
14703	14704	Furrow	Linear furrow aligned E/W with shallow, concave sides and a flat base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 1.40 m. Depth: 0.10 m.	0.25–0.35
14704	14703	Secondary fill	Light greyish brown silty clay with rare (2%) small to medium coarse components.	

Trench No 148		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.32 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
14801		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay with rare (1-3%) gravels, fine-medium (10-35 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below somewhat diffuse.	0.00–0.32
14802		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with sparse (4-7%) gravels, fine-coarse (10-100 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, firm compaction.	0.32+
14803		Natural	Mid-reddish brown silty clay with rare (2-4%) fine \leq 20 mm sub-rounded gravels, poorly sorted and sparse (4-7%) manganese flecks, moderately sorted.	0.32+

Trench No 149		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.39 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
14901		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.36
14902		Natural	Mid-orangey brown silty clay	0.36–0.39+

Trench No 150		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.26 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
15001		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay.	0.00–0.26
15002		Natural	Mid-orangey brown silty clay.	0.26+



Trench No 151		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
15101		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, rare coarse stones (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-60 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.29
15102		Natural	Reddish brown clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-60 mm), moderate compaction, no rooting.	0.29+

Trench No 152		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.43 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
15201		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown clayey silt, moderate fine rooting from previous crop, rare (2-3%) gravels fine-medium (10-30 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.30
15202		Natural	Mid-yellow brown sandy clay, moderate (8-10%) gravels, fine-coarse (5-70 mm), sub-rounded to rounded poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.30–0.43+

Trench No 153		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
15301		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-30 mm), minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.30
15302		Natural	Dark yellowish brown silty clay, sparse coarse components (15%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-70 mm), no rooting, moderately compacted.	0.30+



Trench No 154		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.48 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
15401		Topsoil	Light greyish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (8-60 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.38
15402		Natural	Light reddish brown silty clay with patches of light brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-60 mm), no rooting, moderately compacted.	0.38–0.48+
15403	15404	Furrow	Linear furrow aligned E-W with shallow, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >1.00 m. Width: 0.75 m. Depth: 0.09 m.	0.38–0.47
15404	15403	Secondary fill	Light grey brown silty clay.	

Trench No 155		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
15501		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.24
15502		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.24–0.30+



Trench No 156		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
15601		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with moderate coarse gravel inclusions, clear straight interface, no rooting.	0.00–0.30
15602		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown sandy clay, moderately compacted with moderate coarse gravel inclusions and cobbles.	0.30+
15603	15604	Furrow	Linear furrow aligned NW-SE with shallow, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 1.70 m. Depth: 0.13 m.	0.30–0.43
15604	15603	Secondary fill	Mid-greyish brown sandy clay with rare coarse gravel inclusions, poorly sorted, sub-rounded.	

Trench No 157		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
15701		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown clayey silt, moderate fine rooting from previous crop, rare (2-3%) gravels, fine-medium (10-30 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.24
15702		Natural	Mid-yellow brown sandy clay, moderate (8-10%) gravels, fine-coarse (5-70 mm), sub-rounded to rounded poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.24–0.30+

Trench No 158		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.28 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
15801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown clayey silt, moderate fine rooting from previous crop, rare (2-3%) gravels, fine-medium (10-30 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.25
15802		Natural	Mid-yellow brown sandy clay, moderate (8-10%) gravels, fine-coarse (5-70 mm), sub-rounded to rounded poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.25–0.28+



Trench No 159		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
15901		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, sparse coarse components (15%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-50 mm), moderate compaction, very minor rooting.	0.00–0.30
15902		Natural	Reddish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-60 mm), moderately compacted, no rooting.	0.30+

Trench No 160		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
16001		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown clayey silt, moderate fine rooting from previous crop, rare (2-3%) gravels, fine-medium (10-30 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.29
16002		Natural	Mid-yellow brown sandy clay, moderate (8-10%) gravels, fine-coarse (5-70 mm) sub-rounded to rounded poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.29–0.37+

Trench No 161		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
16101		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, sparse sub-angular to sub-rounded gravels (10-40 mm) (poorly sorted). Sharp interface with underlying natural (16102).	0.00–0.32
16102		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with common sub-angular to sub-rounded mixed gravels 10-80 mm.	0.32–0.36+



Trench No 162		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
16201		Topsoil	Densely compacted dark greyish brown sandy silt, ~10% small rounded inclusions found mostly towards the surface, minor disturbance from crop.	0.00–0.33
16202		Natural	Mid-grey brown, yellowish hues. Densely compacted sandy clay, ~20% sub-rounded stony inclusions scattered sparsely throughout.	0.33–0.37+

Trench No 163		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
16301		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown clayey silt, moderate fine rooting from previous crop, rare (2-3%) gravels, fine-medium (10-30 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.31
16302		Natural	Mid-yellow brown sandy clay, moderate (8-10%) gravels, fine-coarse (5-70 mm), sub-rounded to rounded poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.31–0.42+

Trench No 164		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.26 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
16401		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-60 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.26
16402		Natural	Light reddish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-60 mm), no rooting, moderately compacted.	0.26+



Trench No 165		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.33 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
16501		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty sand, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-60 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.33
16502		Natural	Reddish brown sandy clay with patches of yellowish brown silty clay, sparse coarse components (15-20%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (4-60 mm), moderate compaction, no rooting.	0.33+

Trench No 166		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
16601		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-50 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.27
16602		Natural	Light brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-30 mm), no rooting, very compacted.	0.27–0.35+



Trench No 167		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.25 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
16701		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, loosely compacted, clear horizon, sparse small to medium coarse components 4%, moderate rooting concentrated towards top of layer due to crop 8%.	0.00–0.21
16702		Natural	Varies between light yellowish brown silty clay and reddish brown silty clay, heavily compacted, common small to medium coarse components 10%, sparse large coarse components 3%.	0.21–0.25+
16703	16704	Furrow	Linear furrow aligned NW-SE with shallow, concave sides and a concave base. Length: 2.30 m. Width: 1.60 m. Depth: 0.18 m.	0.21–0.39
16704	16703	Secondary fill	Light brown silty clay with moderate small coarse components 8%, sparse medium coarse components 5%.	

Trench No 168		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
16801		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-60 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.21
16802		Natural	Light brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-60 mm), no rooting, moderately compacted.	0.21–0.31+



Trench No 169		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
16901		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-40 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.29
16902		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-60 mm), no rooting, moderately compacted.	0.29+

Trench No 170		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
17001		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-50 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.30
17002		Natural	Mid-reddish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-70 mm), no rooting, moderately compacted.	0.30–0.34+

Trench No 171		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
17101		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.22
17102		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.22–0.30+



Trench No 172		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
17201		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.30
17202		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.30–0.40+

Trench No 173		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
17301		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.20
17302		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.20–0.31+

Trench No 174		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
17401		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay loosely compacted with rare poorly sorted sub-rounded gravel of 10 to 40 mm diameter.	0.00–0.23
17402		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay moderately compacted with sparse poorly sorted sub-rounded gravel of 20 to 80 mm diameter.	0.23–0.34+

Trench No 175		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
17501		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay loosely compacted with rare poorly sorted sub-rounded gravel of 10 to 30 mm diameter.	0.00–0.27
17502		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay moderately compacted with sparse poorly sorted sub-rounded gravel of 20 to 80 mm diameter.	0.27–0.36+



Trench No 176		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
17601		Topsoil	Ploughsoil. Light brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6mm to 30mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.38
17602		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (15%), small to medium sub-rounded to sub-angular stones (6mm to 50mm), no rooting, moderately compacted.	0.38+

Trench No 177		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
17701		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop, rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm) sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.31
17702		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay, sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (\leq 5-100 mm), sub-rounded to angular poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.31–0.35+

Trench No 178		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
17801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop, rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.26
17802		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay, sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (\leq 5-10 mm), sub-rounded to angular poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.26–0.34+



Trench No 179		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
17901		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop, rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.30
17902		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay, sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (\leq 5-100 mm), sub-rounded to angular poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.30–0.36+

Trench No 180		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
18001		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop, rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.29
18002		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay, sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (\leq 5-100 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.29–0.40+



Trench No 181		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
18101		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from well-established turf, rare (1-3%) gravels, fine-medium (10-40 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.23
18102		Natural	Light yellow brown silty clay, rare gravels (2-4%) fine-medium, sub-rounded, poorly sorted, moderately firm compaction.	0.23–0.30+
18103	18104	Posthole	Sub-circular posthole with steep, straight sides and a concave base. Length: 0.28 m. Width: >0.47 m. Depth: 0.21 m.	0.23–0.44
18104	18103	Secondary fill	Mid-brown grey sandy silt with abundant (50-60%) gravels, fine-medium (10-35 mm), sub-rounded, moderately sorted.	
18105	18106	Posthole	Sub-circular posthole with shallow, concave sides and a concave base. Length: 0.50 m. Width: 0.55 m. Depth: 0.10 m.	0.23–0.33
18106	18105	Secondary fill	Mid-brown grey sandy silt with abundant (40-60%) gravels, fine-medium 10-30 mm, sub-rounded, poorly sorted.	

Trench No 182		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
18201		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, moderately compacted, rare fine gravels (5-20 mm) (poorly sorted), clear interface with (18202).	0.00–0.28
18202		Natural	Mid-yellowish to greyish brown silty clay, occasional sub-angular to sub-rounded mixed gravels, 5-40 mm. Moderately compacted.	0.28+



Trench No 183		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
18301		Topsoil	Medium greyish brown silty clay, loosely compacted, evenly spaced with sparse, poorly sorted, sub-rounded gravel inclusions of 20-40 mm diameter.	0.00–0.28
18302		Natural	Medium yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with poorly sorted, sub-rounded sparse gravel inclusions of 20-100 mm diameter.	0.28–0.37+

Trench No 184		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
18401		Topsoil	Loosely compacted dark greyish brown sandy silt, ~15% small rounded inclusions found mostly towards the surface, minor disturbance from crop.	0.00–0.29
18402		Natural	Densely compacted sandy clay, mid-greyish brown with yellowish hues, ~30% small sub-rounded stones scattered evenly throughout.	0.29+

Trench No 185		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.39 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
18501		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, loosely compacted with rare, poorly sorted sub-rounded gravel of 20-40 mm diameter.	0.00–0.34
18502		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay moderately compacted with sparse poorly sorted sub-rounded gravel of 20-100 mm diameter.	0.34+



Trench No 186		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
18601		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop with rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.30
18602		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay, sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (≤ 5 -100 mm), sub-rounded to angular poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.30–0.40+
18603	18604, 18605	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned E-W with steep, straight sides and a concave base. Length: >2.16 m. Width: 1.07 m. Depth: 0.46 m.	0.30–0.76
18604	18603	Primary fill	Mid-reddish brown silty clay with rare (1-2%) gravels, medium (20-40 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted.	
18605	18603	Secondary fill	Mid-reddish brown silty clay.	

Trench No 187		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
18701		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop with rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.25
18702		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (≤ 5 -100 mm), sub-rounded to angular poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.25–0.31+
18703	18704	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned E-W with moderate, concave sides and a u-shaped base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 1.50 m. Depth: 0.40 m.	0.25–0.65
18704	18703	Deliberate backfill	Mid-reddish brown silty clay with occasional stone inclusions both rounded and sub-angular.	



Trench No 188		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
18801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop with rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.30
18802		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay, sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (\leq 5-100 mm), sub-rounded to angular poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.30–0.37+
18803	18804	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned NW-SE with shallow, concave sides and a u-shaped base. Length: 1.00 m. Width: 1.05 m. Depth: 0.22 m.	0.30–0.52
18804	18803	Deliberate backfill	Mid-reddish brown silty clay with occasional stone inclusions both rounded and sub-angular.	

Trench No 189		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
18901		Topsoil	Dark brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (5-30 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.30
18902		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (15%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-60 mm), no rooting, moderately compacted.	0.30+

Trench No 190		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
19001		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown clayey silt, moderate fine rooting from previous crop with rare fine gravels (5-10 mm), sub-rounded, moderately sorted, moderate compaction boundary below clear.	0.00–0.24
19002		Natural	Mid-grey brown sandy silty clay with moderate (10-12%) gravels, fine-medium (5-40 mm), sub-rounded, moderately sorted, firm compaction.	0.24–0.31+



Trench No 191		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.43 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
19101		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown clayey silt, moderate fine rooting from previous crop with rare, fine gravels (5-10 mm), sub-rounded, moderately sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.30
19102		Natural	Mid-grey brown sandy silty clay with moderate (10-12%) gravels, fine-medium (5-40 mm), sub-rounded, moderately sorted, firm compaction.	0.30–0.43+

Trench No 192		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
19201		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, loosely compacted with very rare, poorly sorted, sub-rounded gravel of 10-30 mm diameter.	0.00–0.29
19202		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with sparse, poorly sorted, sub-rounded gravel of 20-80 mm diameter.	0.29–0.36+

Trench No 193		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
19301		Topsoil	Loosely compacted dark greyish brown sandy silt, ~10% small rounded inclusions found mostly towards the surface, minor disturbance from crop.	0.00–0.34
19302		Natural	Mid-grey brown with yellowish hues, densely compacted sandy clay with ~20% sub-rounded stony inclusions scattered sparsely throughout.	0.34–0.37+



Trench No 194		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
19401		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-40 mm), moderate rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.25
19402		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, rare coarse components (15%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-60 mm).	0.25–0.29+

Trench No 195		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.27 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
19501		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, loosely compacted with very sparse, poorly sorted, sub-rounded gravel inclusions of 10-20 mm diameter.	0.00–0.21
19502		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with sparse, moderately compacted stone, poorly sorted inclusions of 20-100 mm diameter.	0.21–0.27+

Trench No 196		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.41 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
19601		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with scarce rounded stone inclusions, loose compaction and heavy rooting.	0.00–0.20
19602		Natural	Mid-orange brown clay with frequent sub-rounded and round inclusions (5-20 cm), as well as white chalk flecks, bands of orange silty sand also present.	0.20–0.41



Trench No 197		Length 30 m	Width 2.20 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
19701		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, loosely compacted with sparse, poorly sorted, sub-rounded gravel 10-30 mm diameter.	0.00–0.27
19702		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with sparse sub-rounded gravel of 20-80 mm diameter.	0.27–0.42+
19703	19704	Posthole	Sub-circular posthole with irregular sides and a flat base. Length: 0.50 m. Width: 0.48 m. Depth: 0.14 m.	0.27–0.41
19704	19703	Secondary fill	Dark grey, mottled with lighter brownish grey clay sand with ~25% large sub-rounded stony inclusions found mostly towards the surface.	
19705	19706	Posthole	Sub-circular posthole with moderate, straight sides and a flat base. Length: 0.49 m. Width: 0.46 m. Depth: 0.11 m.	0.27–0.38
19706	19705	Secondary fill	Dark grey, mottled with lighter brownish grey clay sand with ~15% large sub-rounded stony inclusions, found mostly towards the surface.	
19707	19708	Pit	Sub-circular pit with moderate, straight sides and a flat base. Length: 0.78 m. Width: 0.57 m. Depth: 0.18 m.	0.27–0.45
19708	19707	Secondary fill	Light brownish grey, mottled with streaks of yellowy brown clay sand with ~10% large sub-rounded stony inclusions found mostly centrally in the feature.	

Trench No 198		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
19801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown, loosely compacted, silty clay with very sparse sub-rounded gravel of 10-20 mm diameter.	0.00–0.24
19802		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare sub-rounded gravel inclusions of 20-80 mm diameter.	0.24–0.34+



Trench No 199		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
19901		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted, rare mixed gravels 5-40 mm, clear interface with underlying natural (19902).	0.00–0.30
19902		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with patches of silty sand, moderately compacted, common sub-angular and sub-rounded mixed gravels 5-60 mm.	0.30–0.36+

Trench No 200		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
20001		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown, moderately compacted, silty clay with rare small cobbles ≤ 4 mm. Clear straight interface.	0.00–0.31
20002		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty sand, moderately compacted with moderate coarse gravel and cobble inclusions.	0.31–0.35+
20003	20004	Natural feature	Sub-oval natural feature with shallow, concave sides and a concave base. Length: 0.25 m. Width: 0.32 m. Depth: 0.04 m.	
20004	20003	Secondary fill	Light yellowish brown silty sand.	

Trench No 201		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
20101		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop, rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted with moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.28
20102		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay, sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (≤ 5 -100 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.28–0.40+



Trench No 202		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
20201		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop, rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular and poorly sorted, moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.25
20202		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay, sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (\leq 5-100 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.25–0.29+

Trench No 203		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
20301		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.26
20302		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (\leq 5-100 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.26–0.29+
20303	20304, 20305	Tree Throw	Sub-circular tree-throw with moderate, irregular sides and an irregular/undulating base. Diameter: 0.64 m. Depth: 0.16 m.	0.26–0.42
20304	20303	Secondary fill	Dark brownish grey silty clay.	
20305	20303	Secondary fill	Mid-grey brown mottled silty clay with occasional moderate pebbles.	



Trench No 204		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.32 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
20401		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.26
20402		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (\leq 5-100 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.26–0.32+

Trench No 205		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
20501		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with moderate fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-4%) gravels including flint fine to medium (10-50 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.24
20502		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with moderate (5-8%) gravels including flint, fine-cobble, 10-170 mm, sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.24–0.34+

Trench No 206		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
20601		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with moderate fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-4%) gravels including flint fine to medium (10-50 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.26
20602		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay and moderate (5-8%) gravels including flint, fine to cobble, (10-170 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.26–0.36+



Trench No 207		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
20701		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.26
20702		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (\leq 5-100 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.26–0.35+

Trench No 208		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.33 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
20801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-3%) gravels including flint, fine-coarse (10-90 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.25
20802		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with sparse (5-7%) gravels including flint fine-coarse (\leq 5-100 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.25–0.33+

Trench No 209		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
20901		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with moderate fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-4%) gravels including flint, fine-medium (10-50 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.24
20902		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with moderate (5-8%) gravels including flint, fine to cobble, (10-170 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.24–0.30+



Trench No 210		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.28 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
21001		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with moderate fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-4%) gravels including flint, fine-medium (10-50 mm), sub-rounded to angular poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.24
21002		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with moderate (5-8%) gravels including flint, fine to cobble (10-170 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.24–0.28+

Trench No 211		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
21101		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with moderate fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-4%) gravels including flint, fine-medium (10-50 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.22
21102		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with moderate (5-8%) gravels, including flint, fine to cobble (10-170 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.22–0.29+

Trench No 212		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
21201		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with moderate fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-4%) gravels including flint, fine-medium (10-50 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.23
21202		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with moderate (5-8%) gravels including flint, fine to cobble (10-170 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.23–0.31+



Trench No 213		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.32 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
21301		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with moderate fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (2-4%) gravels including flint, fine-medium (10-50 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderately soft compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.25
21302		Natural	Light reddish brown sandy clay with moderate (5-8%) gravels including flint, fine-cobble (10-170 mm), sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.25–0.32+

Trench No 214		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.38 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
21401		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from well-established turf and rare (1-3%) gravels, fine-medium (10-55 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.29
21402		Natural	Mid- to dark grey brown with purple hue with rare (3-5%) gravels, fine-medium (10-40 mm), sub-rounded to sub-angular, poorly sorted. Moderately firm compaction.	0.29–0.38+



Trench No 215		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.43 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
21501		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from well-established turf and rare (1-3%) gravels, fine-medium (10-55 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.28
21502		Natural	Mid- to dark grey brown with rare (3-5%) gravels, fine-medium (10-40 mm), sub-rounded to sub-angular, poorly sorted. Moderately firm compaction.	0.28–0.43+
21503	21504	Pit	Irregular pit with shallow, concave sides and an irregular/undulating base. Length: >3.62 m. Width: >3.00 m. Depth: 0.37 m.	0.28–0.65
21504	21503	Secondary fill	Mid-brown grey silty clay with rare (3-4%) gravels, fine-coarse (5-100 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted.	

Trench No 216		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
21601		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from well-established turf and rare (1-3%) gravels, fine-medium, (10-55 mm), sub-rounded, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.30
21602		Natural	Mid- to dark grey brown, rare (3-5%) gravels, fine-medium (10-40 mm), sub-rounded to sub-angular, poorly sorted. Moderately firm compaction.	0.30–0.40+

Trench No 217		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.28 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
21701		Topsoil	Dark grey brown silty clay with rare coarse components (10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-40 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.28
21702		Natural	Light grey brown silty clay with rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-60 mm), no rooting, moderately compacted.	0.28+



Trench No 218		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
21801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare coarse (10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-40 mm), very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.21
21802		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with rare coarse (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-70 mm), no rooting, moderately compacted.	0.21–0.31+

Trench No 219		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
21901		Topsoil	Mid-brown silty clay with rare coarse components (10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-40 mm) and very minor rooting. Moderately compacted.	0.00–0.27
21902		Natural	Mid-brown silty clay with rare coarse components (15%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-60 mm). Moderately compacted.	0.27–0.29+

Trench No 220		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
22001		Topsoil	Dark grey brown silty clay with rare coarse components (10%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (6-30 mm). Very minor rooting, moderately compacted.	0.00–0.25
22002		Natural	Mid-yellowish grey silty clay with rare coarse components (10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-60 mm). Moderately compacted.	0.25–0.30+



Trench No 221		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
22101		Topsoil	Mid- to dark brown, silty sandy clay, loose compaction, friable heterogeneous horizon, light rooting.	0.00–0.23
22102		Natural	Yellowish light brown, silty sandy clay, moderate compaction with continued friable element, infrequent sub-rounded stones present (≥5%).	0.23–0.35+
22103	22104	Pit	Oval pit aligned N-S with steep, concave sides and a concave base. Length: 1.00 m. Width: 0.60 m. Depth: 0.25 m.	0.23–0.48
22104	22103	Secondary fill	Very dark grey to black silty clay with very rare stone.	
22105	22106	Ditch	Curvilinear ditch aligned NE-SW with steep, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 1.20 m. Depth: 0.40 m.	0.23–0.63
22106	22105	Secondary fill	Very dark grey to black silty clay with very rare stone inclusions.	

Trench No 222		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
22201		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with very sparse sub-angular to sub-rounded gravels 5-30 mm, (poorly sorted), light rooting throughout, clear interface with underlying natural (22202).	0.00–0.25
22202		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with sparse sub-angular to sub-rounded mixed gravels, 5-60 mm, (poorly sorted). Moderately compacted.	0.25–0.30+



Trench No 223		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
22301		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with very sparse sub-angular to sub-rounded gravels, 5-30 mm, (poorly sorted). Light rooting throughout, clear interface with underlying natural (22302).	0.00–0.20
22302		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with sparse sub-angular to sub-rounded mixed gravels, 5-40 mm, (poorly sorted). Moderately compacted.	0.20–0.30+

Trench No 224		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
22401		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with very sparse sub-angular to sub-rounded gravels, 5-30 mm, (poorly sorted), light rooting throughout, clear interface with underlying (22402).	0.00–0.25
22402		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, sparse to occasional sub-angular to sub-rounded mixed gravels, 5-55 mm (poorly sorted with few patches). Moderate compaction.	0.25–0.30+



Trench No 225		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
22501		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%) sub-rounded / sub-angular, 10-60 mm, fine gravels-cobbles, moderately sorted, loose compaction, sparse-moderate (10-15%) fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00-0.30
22502		Natural	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay with moderate-common (30-40%) sub-rounded / sub-angular, 20-180 mm, fine gravels-boulders, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.30-0.40+
22503	22504, 22505	Pit	Sub-oval pit with steep, straight sides and a concave base. Length: 1.48 m. Width: 0.73 m. Depth: 0.64 m.	0.30-0.94
22504	22503	Primary fill	Light greyish yellow sandy clay silt (5/30/65) with coarse, sparse (1-2%), sub-rounded, poorly sorted gravel (40-50 mm).	
22505	22503	Secondary fill	Dark grey brown sandy clay silt (5/10/85) with coarse, sparse (<1%), sub-rounded, poorly sorted gravel (40-50 mm).	

Trench No 226		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
22601		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%), sub-rounded, 10-30 mm, fine-moderate gravels, moderately sorted, loose compaction, sparse-moderate (10-15%) fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00-0.29
22602		Natural	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay, moderate (15-20%), sub-rounded / sub-angular, 20-150 mm, fine gravels-boulders, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.29-0.40+



Trench No 227		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.47 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
22701		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%), sub-rounded, 10-30 mm fine-moderate gravels, moderately sorted, loose compaction, sparse-moderate (10-15%) fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.37
22702		Natural	Towards the northern end of the trench the natural is reddish brown sandy clay and towards the southern end it is yellowish grey with sparse (10-15%), sub-rounded, 10-80 mm, fine gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted, moderate-dense compaction.	0.37–0.47+

Trench No 228		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.52 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
22801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%), sub-rounded, 10-30 mm, fine-moderate gravels, moderately sorted, loose compaction, sparse-moderate (10-15%) fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.36
22802		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown sandy clay with moderate (15-20%), sub-rounded / sub-angular, 20-50 mm, fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.36–0.52+
22803	22804	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned NW-SE with shallow, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >2.20 m. Width: 0.72 m. Depth: 0.08 m.	0.36–0.44
22804	22803	Secondary fill	Mid- to dark grey brown silty clay with rare coarse gravel.	



Trench No 229		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
22901		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%), sub-rounded / sub-angular, 10-40 mm, fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted, loose compaction, sparse-moderate (10-15%) fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.24
22902		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown sandy clay with moderate (15-20%) sub-rounded / sub-angular, 20-50 mm, fine gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted, moderate-dense compaction.	0.24–0.40+

Trench No 230		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
23001		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown, moderately compacted silty clay with moderate rooting and no inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.31
23002		Natural	Light brownish yellow moderately compacted glacial clay with rare cobbles and coarse gravel, poorly sorted.	0.31+

Trench No 231		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
23101		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%) sub-rounded / sub-angular, 10-20 mm fine-moderate gravels, moderately sorted, loose compaction and common (30-35%) fine rooting. Clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.24
23102		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown sandy clay with moderate (15-20%) sub-rounded/sub-angular, 20-250 mm, fine gravels-boulders, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.24–0.34+



Trench No 232		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.38 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
23201		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%) sub-rounded 10-20 mm fine-moderate gravels, moderately sorted and loose compaction. Clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.26
23202		Natural	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay with moderate (15-20%) sub-rounded/sub-angular, 20-70 mm fine gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted. Dense compaction.	0.26–0.38+

Trench No 233		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
23301		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%) sub-rounded 10-20 mm fine gravels, poorly sorted, loose compaction and moderate (10-20%) fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.28
23302		Natural	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay with sparse-moderate (15-20%) sub-rounded 10-40 mm fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted. Moderate-dense compaction.	0.28–0.34+

Trench No 234		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.39 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
23401		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown moderately compacted silty clay with moderate rooting and no inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.34
23402		Natural	Light orange yellow moderately compacted clay with rare cobbles and coarse gravel inclusions.	0.34–0.39+



Trench No 235		Length 2 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.43 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
23501		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%) sub-rounded 10-30 mm fine-coarse gravels, poorly sorted, loose compaction and moderate (10-20%) fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.30
23502		Natural	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay with sparse-moderate (20-25%) sub-rounded 20-50 mm moderate gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted. Moderate compaction.	0.30–0.43+

Trench No 236		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
23601		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown moderately compacted silty clay with moderate rooting and no inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.24
23602		Subsoil	Mid to light greyish brown moderately compacted silty clay with no coarse components and no rooting.	0.24–0.28
23603		Natural	Light brownish yellow moderately compacted clay with rare cobbles and coarse gravel inclusions.	0.28+

Trench No 237		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
23701		Topsoil	Moderately compacted mid-brown silty clay with rare small pebbles and stones and fine rooting throughout. Clearish boundaries.	0.00–0.31
23702		Natural	Moderately compacted mid-yellow silty clay with sparse large and medium sub-rounded to rounded pebbles, rare small sub-rounded stones and sparse fine rooting.	0.31+



Trench No 238		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
23801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with rare-sparse (1-3%) sub-rounded 10-60 mm fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.34
23802		Natural	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay with moderate (20-25%) sub-rounded 20-70 mm fine gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.34–0.40+

Trench No 239		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.36 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
23901		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%) sub-rounded 10-50 mm fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted, loose compaction and sparse-moderate (15-20%) fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.23
23902		Natural	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay with moderate (15-25%) sub-rounded / sub-angular 10-70 mm fine gravels-cobbles, dense compaction.	0.23–0.36+

Trench No 240		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
24001		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%) sub-rounded 20-30 mm moderate-coarse gravels, poorly sorted, loose compaction and common (30-40%) fine rooting, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.28
24002		Natural	Mid-reddish brown sandy clay with moderate (15-20%) sub-rounded 20-55 mm fine gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted, moderate-dense compaction.	0.28–0.40+



Trench No 241		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.45 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
24101		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown moderately compacted silty clay with moderate rooting and no inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.37
24102		Subsoil	Mid- to light grey brown moderately compacted silty clay with no coarse components and no rooting.	0.37–0.45
24103		Natural	Light brownish yellow moderately compacted clay with rare cobbles and coarse gravel inclusions.	0.45+

Trench No 242		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
24201		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay moderately compacted with rare rooting and rare coarse and gravel and cobble inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.28
24282		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel and cobble inclusions.	0.28–0.35+

Trench No 243		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.26 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
24301		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (3-5%) gravels including flint, fine-medium, 10-45 mm, sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.20
24302		Natural	Mid-red brown sandy clay, moderate (5-7%) gravels and cobbles, 10-150 mm, sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.20–0.26+



Trench No 244		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
24401		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (3-5%) gravels including flint fine-medium, 10-45 mm, sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.23
24402		Natural	Mid-red brown sandy clay with moderate (5-7%) gravels and cobbles 10-150 mm, sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.23–0.30+

Trench No 245		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.29 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
24501		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (3-5%) gravels including flint, fine-medium 10-45 mm, sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.26
24502		Natural	Mid-red brown sandy clay with moderate (5-7%) gravels and cobbles 10-150 mm, sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.26–0.29+



Trench No 246		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
24601		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare fine rooting from previous seasons crop and rare (3-5%) gravels including flint, fine-medium 10-45 mm, sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction, boundary below clear.	0.00–0.21
24602		Natural	Mid-red brown sandy clay with moderate (5-7%) gravels and cobbles 10-150 mm, sub-rounded to angular, poorly sorted, moderate compaction.	0.21–0.30+
24603	24604	Posthole	Oval posthole with steep, concave sides and a flat base. Length: 0.38 m. Width: 0.34 m. Depth: 0.17 m.	0.21–0.38
24604	24603	Secondary fill	Dark brown sandy clay with 10% unsorted grit.	

Trench No 247		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.30 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
24701		Topsoil	Light grey brown silty clay moderately compacted with very rare coarse gravel inclusions and rare rooting. Clear interface.	0.00–0.30
24702		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay moderately compacted with moderate coarse gravel and cobble inclusions.	0.30+

Trench No 248		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.31 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
24801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay moderately compacted with rare rooting and rare coarse and fine gravel inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.31
24802		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel and cobble inclusions.	0.31+



Trench No 249		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.33 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
24901		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay with occasional sub-angular to sub-rounded mixed gravels, 5-40 mm (poorly sorted). Sharp interface with natural.	0.00–0.30
24902		Natural	Mid- to light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted. Common sub-angular to sub-rounded mixed gravels, 5-60 mm (poorly sorted).	0.30–0.33+

Trench No 250		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.46 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
25001		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare poorly sorted coarse gravel inclusions and rare rooting.	0.00–0.36
25002		Natural	Light brownish yellow sandy clay with moderate compaction and moderate coarse gravel and cobble inclusions, poorly sorted.	0.36–0.46+

Trench No 251		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.50 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
25101		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare poorly sorted fine gravel and rare rooting. Undulating horizon.	0.00–0.32
25102		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown sandy clay with moderate compaction and moderate coarse gravel and cobble inclusions, poorly sorted.	0.32–0.50+

Trench No 252		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.45 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
25201		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare poorly sorted coarse gravel inclusions. Rare rooting. Clear interface.	0.00–0.32
25202		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow sandy clay with moderate compaction and moderate coarse and fine gravels, poorly sorted.	0.32–0.45+



Trench No 253		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.58 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
25301		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with moderate rooting and rare fine gravel poorly sorted. Clear interface.	0.00–0.31
25302		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow sandy clay with moderate compaction and moderate coarse and fine gravel and cobble inclusions, poorly sorted.	0.31–0.58+
25303	25304	Gully	Curvilinear gully aligned NE-SW with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >5.00 m. Width: 0.50 m. Depth: 0.18 m.	0.31–0.49
25304	25303	Secondary fill	Mid-brown grey silty clay with rare (2-3%) gravels, fine-medium 10-30 mm, sub-rounded, poorly sorted.	
25305	25306, 25307	Ditch	Curvilinear ditch aligned NW-SE with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >5.00 m. Width: 0.95 m. Depth: 0.30 m.	0.31–0.61
25306	25305	Secondary fill	Mid-yellow brown sandy silt with rare (2-4%), fine 10-35 mm, sub-rounded gravels, poorly sorted.	
25307	25305	Deliberate dump	Mid-brown grey silty clay with sparse (9-11%), fine-coarse 10-90 mm, sub-rounded gravels, poorly sorted and rare (2-5%) cobbles and boulders 100-200 mm, sub-rounded to round, poorly sorted.	

Trench No 254		Length 30 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.41 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
25401		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare rooting and rare coarse and fine gravel inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.34
25402		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel and cobble inclusions.	0.34–0.41+



Trench No 255		Length 46 m	Width 2 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
25501		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%), sub-angular/sub-rounded, 10-40 mm fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted and rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.27
25502		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown sandy clay with sparse-moderate (10-15%), sub-rounded/sub-angular, 20-90 mm moderate gravels-boulders, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.27–0.34+
25503	25504	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned NE-SW with moderate, concave sides and a V-shaped base. Length: >1.80 m. Width: 2.30 m. Depth: 1.06 m.	0.34–1.40
25504	25503	Primary fill	Mid-reddish brown silty clay with sparse (7-10%), fine-coarse 10-70 mm, sub-rounded gravels, poorly sorted.	
25505	25503	Deliberate dump	Mid-brown grey silty clay.	
25506	25503	Secondary fill	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare (3-5%), fine-medium 10-40 mm, sub-rounded gravels, poorly sorted.	
25507	25503	Secondary fill	Mid-reddish grey brown silty clay with rare (3-5%), fine-medium, 10-50 mm, sub-rounded gravels, poorly sorted.	

Trench No 256		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.50 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
25601		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with no inclusions and moderate rooting. Straight but diffuse interface.	0.00–0.36
25602		Natural	Mid-brownish yellow sandy clay with moderate compaction and moderate coarse and fine gravel and cobble inclusions poorly sorted.	0.36–0.50+



Trench No 257		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.53 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
25701		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%) sub-angular / sub-rounded 10-20 mm fine-moderate gravels and moderately sorted, rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying layer.	0.00–0.32
25702		Natural	Mid-yellowish grey brown sandy clay with moderate (20-25%) sub-rounded/sub-angular 20-50 mm moderate gravel / pebbles. Poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.32–0.53+
25703	25704	Gully	Curvilinear gully aligned NW-SE with moderate, concave sides and a flat base. Length: 20.00 m. Width: 0.30 m. Depth: 0.10 m.	0.32–0.42
25704	25703	Secondary fill	Dark brown sandy clay with 10% grit.	
25705	25706	Gully	Curvilinear gully aligned NE-SW with shallow, concave sides and a flat base. Length: >1.00 m. Width: 0.50 m. Depth: 0.17 m.	0.32–0.49
25706	25705	Secondary fill	Dark brown silty sand with 10% unsorted grit.	
25707	25708	Gully	Curvilinear gully aligned E-W with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >4.00 m. Width: 0.30 m. Depth: 0.14 m.	0.32–0.46
25708	25707	Secondary fill	Mid-brown grey silty clay with rare (1-3%), fine-coarse 10-95 mm, sub-rounded gravels, poorly sorted.	

Trench No 258		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.53 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
25801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with moderate coarse and fine gravel inclusions and a clear interface. Rare rooting.	0.00–0.40
25802		Natural	Light brownish yellow sandy clay with moderate compaction and moderate coarse gravel and cobble inclusions, poorly sorted.	0.40–0.53+



Trench No 259		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.55 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
25901		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare rooting and rare coarse and fine gravel inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.28
25902		Subsoil	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with very rare coarse gravel inclusions and no rooting.	0.29–0.35
25903		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel and cobble inclusions. Sandy ferrous patches in plan.	0.35–0.55+

Trench No 260		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
26001		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare rooting and rare coarse and fine gravel inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.32
26002		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel and cobble inclusions.	0.32–0.40+
26003	26004	Pit	Sub-circular pit with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: 0.66 m. Width: 0.50 m. Depth: 0.19 m.	0.32–0.51
26004	26003	Secondary fill	Dark greyish brown silty sand with charcoal and three large cobbles 50-60 mm.	
26005	26006	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned E-W with steep, straight sides and a flat base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 0.98 m. Depth: 0.39 m.	0.32–0.71
26006	26005	Secondary fill	Dark grey mottled with patches of dark orange brown silty clay with ~15% small sub-rounded stony inclusions, found throughout and a further 10% sub-angular inclusions found more towards the edges.	



Trench No 261		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
26101		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare rooting and rare coarse and fine gravel inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.37
26102		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel and cobble inclusions.	0.37–0.42+
26103	26104, 26105	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned NW-SE with moderate, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 1.30 m. Depth: 0.56 m.	0.37–0.93
26104	26103	Secondary fill	Mid-greyish brown silty clay with rare fine sub-rounded gravel.	
26105	26103	Secondary fill	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with rare coarse sub-rounded gravel 20-80 mm diameter.	
26106	26107, 26108, 26109	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned SW-NE with steep, concave sides and a concave base. Length: >2.00 m. Width: 2.28 m. Depth: 0.87 m.	0.37–1.24
26107	26106	Secondary fill	Light brownish grey silty sand with sparse coarse components (15%), small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (8-50 mm) and occasional large stones around 100 mm wide.	
26108	26106	Secondary fill	Dark brownish grey silty sand with rare coarse components (<10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-40 mm).	
26109	26106	Secondary fill	Mid-brownish grey silty sand with rare coarse components (<10%), small to medium sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (7-50 mm).	



Trench No 262		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.52 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
26201		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare rooting and rare coarse and fine gravel inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.25
26202		Subsoil	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel inclusions.	0.25–0.52
26203		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel and cobble inclusions.	0.52+
26204	26205	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned NE-SW with moderate, concave sides and a flat base. Length: >1.80 m. Width: 1.28 m. Depth: 0.40 m.	0.52–0.92
26205	26204	Secondary fill	Mid-grey brown silty clay with rare (3%), fine-medium 5-50 mm, sub-rounded gravels, poorly sorted.	
26206	26207	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned SE-NW with moderate, straight sides and a flat base. Length: >1.91 m. Width: 1.28 m. Depth: 0.47 m.	0.52–0.99
26207	26206	Secondary fill	Mid-grey slightly silty clay with occasional small to medium sub-rounded stones and rare fine rooting.	
26208	26209, 26210, 26211	Pit	Irregular pit with steep, stepped sides. Length: 8.19 m. Width: >2.00 m. Depth: 0.56 m.	0.52–1.08
26209	26208	Secondary fill	Mid- to dark brownish grey sandy clay with sparse (2-5%), sub-angular, 40-120 mm pebbles-boulders, poorly sorted.	
26210	26208	Secondary fill	Mid-grey brown with orange flecks speckled throughout silty clay with moderate (6%) small coarse stones, sparse (4%) medium coarse stones, sub-rounded, scattered throughout.	
26211	26208	Redeposited natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay with sparse (4%) small coarse components, rare (2%) medium coarse components, sub-rounded, spread throughout.	



Trench No 263		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.49 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
26301		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%) sub-angular / sub-rounded, 10-40 mm fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted and rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.27
26302		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown sandy clay with moderate (20-25%), sub-rounded / sub-angular, 20-70 mm moderate gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.27–0.49+

Trench No 264		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.43 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
26401		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%), sub-angular / sub-rounded, 10-30 mm fine-coarse gravels, poorly sorted and rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying layer.	0.00–0.27
26402		Subsoil	Light greyish brown silty sandy clay with rare (1%) sub-rounded, 10-15 mm fine gravels, moderate compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.27–0.43
26403		Natural	Mid-yellowish brown sandy clay with moderate (20-25%), sub-rounded 20-90 mm, moderate gravels-boulders, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.43+



Trench No 265		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.34 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
26501		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%), sub-angular/sub-rounded, 10-20 mm fine-moderate gravels, moderately sorted and rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.25
26502		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown sandy clay with moderate (15-20%), sub-rounded/sub-angular, 20-50 mm moderate gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.25–0.34+

Trench No 266		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.42 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
26601		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%), sub-angular/sub-rounded, 10-30 mm fine-coarse gravels, poorly sorted and rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.29
26602		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown sandy clay with sparse-moderate (10-15%), sub-rounded / sub-angular 20-40 mm moderate gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.29–0.42+

Trench No 267		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.41 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
26701		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with moderate rooting towards the top of the trench and rare coarse and fine gravel inclusions. Very diffuse interface.	0.00–0.35
26702		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel and cobble inclusions. Small ferrous patches.	0.35–0.41+



Trench No 268		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
26801		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare rooting and rare coarse and fine gravel inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.30
26802		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel and cobble inclusions.	0.30–0.35+

Trench No 269		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
26901		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown sandy silt with sparse (3-5%), sub-angular/sub-rounded, 10-20 mm fine-moderate gravels, moderately sorted and rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.33
26902		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown sandy clay with sparse-moderate (10-15%), sub-rounded / sub-angular, 20-100 mm moderate gravels-boulders, poorly sorted, dense compaction, ferrous deposits throughout.	0.33–0.40+

Trench No 270		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.41 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
27001		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare coarse and fine gravel inclusions. Clear interface.	0.00–0.29
27002		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay, moderately compacted with rare coarse gravel and cobble inclusions and ferrous patches.	0.29–0.41+



Trench No 271		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
27101		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, sparse (3-5%), sub-angular/sub-rounded 10-40 mm fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted and rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.28
27102		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown sandy clay, sparse-moderate (10-15%) sub-rounded/sub-angular 20-50 mm moderate gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.28–0.37+

Trench No 272		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.40 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
27201		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, sparse (3-5%) sub-angular/sub-rounded 10-30 mm fine-coarse gravels, poorly sorted and rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.30
27202		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown sandy clay, sparse-moderate (10-15%) sub-rounded/sub-angular 20-40 mm moderate gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.30–0.40+

Trench No 273		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.37 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
27301		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, sparse (3-5%) sub-rounded 10-40 mm fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted and rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.21
27302		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown sandy clay, sparse-moderate (10-15%) sub-rounded/sub-angular 20-70 mm moderate gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.21–0.37+



Trench No 274		Length 30 m	Width 1.80 m	Depth 0.44 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
27401		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown sandy silt, sparse (3-5%) sub-angular/sub-rounded 10-40 mm fine gravels-pebbles, poorly sorted and rare-sparse (1-3%) fine rooting, loose compaction, clear interface with underlying natural.	0.00–0.30
27402		Natural	Mid-reddish yellowish brown sandy clay, sparse-moderate (10-15%) sub-rounded/sub-angular 20-60 mm moderate gravels-cobbles, poorly sorted, dense compaction.	0.30–0.44+

Trench No 275		Length 10 m	Width 4 m	Depth 0.35 m
Context Number	Fill Of/Filled With	Interpretative Category	Description	Depth (m) BGL
27501		Topsoil	Mid-greyish brown silty clay with occasional sub-angular stone inclusions.	0.00–0.35
27502		Natural	Light yellowish brown silty clay.	0.35+
27503	27504, 27505, 27506, 27507	Ditch	Linear ditch aligned NW-SE with steep, straight sides and a concave base. Length: 4.00 m. Width: 2.01 m. Depth: 0.83 m.	0.35–0.83
27504	27503	Secondary fill	Mid-yellowish brown silty clay with very rare sub-angular and sub-rounded mixed gravels 10-40 mm.	
27505	27503	Secondary fill	Yellowish brown silty clay with infrequent rounded pebbles.	
27506	27503	Secondary fill	Brownish grey silty clay with infrequent moderate sized rounded pebbles.	
27507	27503	Primary fill	Yellowish brown silty clay.	



Appendix 2 Environmental data

Table 6 Assessment of the environmental evidence: charred plant remains and charcoal

Area	Feature Type	Feature	Context	Sample Code	Sample vol. (l)	Flot vol. (ml)	Bioturbation proxies	Grain	Chaff	Cereal Notes	Charred Other	Charred Other Notes	Preservation	Charcoal >2mm (ml)	Other
1	Ditch	8504	8505	255011_8501	35	5	80% (inc. modern crop chaff), C, E, I	C	C	Triticeae grains, <i>Triticum spelta/dicoccum</i> spikelet forks and glume base	C	<i>Galium</i> sp.	Poor	2	-
1	Ditch	10706	10709	255011_10701	36	25	90% (inc. modern crop chaff), C, E, I	B	C	<i>Triticum spelta/dicoccum</i> grains and glume base, Triticeae grains	C	Tuber/rhizome	Poor	<1	-
1	Ditch	10703	10705	255011_10702	33	40	70% (inc. modern crop chaff), A, E	A	A	<i>Triticum spelta/dicoccum</i> (incl. <i>T. spelta</i>) grains, glume bases and spikelet forks, Triticeae grains, coleoptile	A	Poaceae, Viciae, Asteraceae, <i>Rumex</i> sp., indet seed	Poor	3	Coal (C)
4	Pit	21503	21504	255011_21501	28	20	90% (inc. modern crop chaff), A, E	C	C	Triticeae, <i>Triticum spelta</i> glume base	-	-	Poor	<1	-
4	Pit	22103	22104	255011_22101	38	400	15% (inc. modern crop chaff), C, E	C	-	<i>Triticum</i> sp., Triticeae	C	<i>Corylus avellana</i> nutshell	Heterogeneous, grain poor, some mineral staining	180	Calcined bone (A), amorphous animal bone (A)
3	Gully	25707	25708	255011_25701	26	15	90% (inc. modern crop chaff), C, E, I	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
3	Ditch	26005	26006	255011_26001	31	60	60% (inc. modern crop chaff), A, E	A	C	<i>Triticum spelta/dicoccum</i> (grains and glume bases), <i>Triticum</i> sp. grains, Triticeae	B	Poaceae, <i>Corylus avellana</i> nutshell	Poor, mineral stained	35	Calcined bone (C), burnt bone (A), coal (C)
3	Ditch	26103	26104	255011_26101	29	30	60% (inc. modern crop chaff), A, E	B	-	<i>Triticum</i> sp, Triticeae	-	-	Poor, mineral stained	10	-
3	Ditch	26106	26108	255011_26102	12	15	50%, C, E, I	B	-	<i>Triticum</i> sp, Triticeae	C	Poaceae, <i>Corylus avellana</i> nutshell	Poor, mineral stained	5	-



Area	Feature Type	Feature	Context	Sample Code	Sample vol. (l)	Flot vol. (ml)	Bioturbation proxies	Grain	Chaff	Cereal Notes	Charred Other	Charred Other Notes	Preservation	Charcoal >2mm (ml)	Other
3	Ditch	26204	26205	255011_26201	32	45	60% (inc. modern crop chaff), A, E	A**	-	<i>Triticum aestivum/turgidum</i> , <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> , Triticeae	A*	Vicieae (inc. <i>Vicia faba</i> , cf. <i>Pisum sativum</i> , and small-seeded), Poaceae (inc. <i>Avena</i> sp.), <i>Corylus avellana</i> nutshell	Heterogeneous	5	Coal (A*), amorphous animal bone (A), Moll-t (C)
3	Pit	26208	26210	255011_26202	16	100	40% (inc. modern crop chaff), <i>Cecilioides acicula</i> (A), C, E	B	-	<i>Triticum</i> sp., <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> , Triticeae	C	Poaceae (<i>Avena/Bromus</i>)	Poor, mineral stained	15	Coal (A***), Coal shale (A**), Moll-t (C)
3	Pit	26208	26209	255011_26203	19	60	60% (inc. modern crop chaff), <i>Cecilioides acicula</i> (A), C, E	-	-	-	C	Vicieae (inc. large seeded), Poaceae	Poor	5	Coal (A***), Clinker/cinder (A), Coal shale (A**), Moll-t (C)
1	Pit	9203	9204	255011_92001	29	250	1% (inc. modern crop chaff), A, E, I, F	A***	A*	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> (A*** - some twisted and wrinkled grains, rachis), <i>Triticum spelta/dicocum</i> (grains, glume bases and spikelet forks), Triticeae, detached embryos	B	<i>Galium</i> sp., <i>Odontites vernus/Euphrasia</i> sp., Chenopodiaceae, <i>Lolium</i> sp., <i>Rumex</i> sp., <i>Corylus avellana</i> nutshell	Heterogeneous	5	-

Scale of abundance: C = <5, B = 5–10, A = 10–30, A* = 30–100, A** = 100–500, A*** = >500; Bioturbation proxies: Roots (%), Uncharred seeds (scale of abundance), F = mycorrhizal fungi sclerotia, E = earthworm eggs, I = insects, Moll-t = terrestrial molluscs.



Appendix 3 OASIS summary

OASIS ID (UID): wessexar1-512723

Project Name: Evaluation at Lodge Farm, Wistow, Leicestershire

Activity type: Evaluation

Project Identifier(s): 255011

Planning Id: 22/01133/FUL

Reason for Investigation: Planning: Between application and determination

Organisation Responsible for work: Wessex Archaeology

Project Dates: 05-Dec-2022 - 20-Jan-2023

HER: Leicestershire HER

Project Methodology: A total of 275 trial trenches (272 measuring 30 x 2 m; 1 measuring 46 x 2 m; 1 measuring 10 x 4 m; and 1 measuring 20 x 2 m), were excavated in level spits using a 360° excavator equipped with a toothless bucket, under the constant supervision and instruction of the monitoring archaeologist. Machine excavation proceeded until either the archaeological horizon or the natural geology was exposed.

Project Results: The earliest features comprised ditches and pits dated to the Middle/Late Iron Age, located in the west and east of the site. Finds of Middle to Late Iron Age pottery, along with animal bone were recovered from the ditch and pit fills. The ditches aligned well with anomalies from the preceding geophysical survey, forming the boundaries of enclosures and the drip gullies of roundhouses. Ditches and a pit containing Romano-British pottery were recorded in the west of the site. The pottery indicated that the features were in use until the late 2nd to late 3rd century. Post-medieval furrows were identified in the west of the site, while the potential remains of a windmill mound were recorded in the south-east. A field boundary of post-medieval date was also uncovered in the south-east corner of the site, while a modern pit was recorded in the north. A good number of the ditches, gullies, pits and postholes recorded across the site remain undated, including a group of ditches in the west of the site that correlated well with a complex of enclosures identified on the geophysical survey.

Keywords:

Subject/Period: Jar: MIDDLE IRON AGE

FISH Archaeological Objects Thesaurus

Subject/Period: Ditched Enclosure: IRON AGE

FISH Thesaurus of Monument Types

Subject/Period: Ring Ditch: IRON AGE

FISH Thesaurus of Monument Types

Subject/Period: Ditch: ROMAN

FISH Thesaurus of Monument Types

Subject/Period: Windmill Mound: POST MEDIEVAL

FISH Thesaurus of Monument Types

Subject/Period: Pit: IRON AGE

FISH Thesaurus of Monument Types

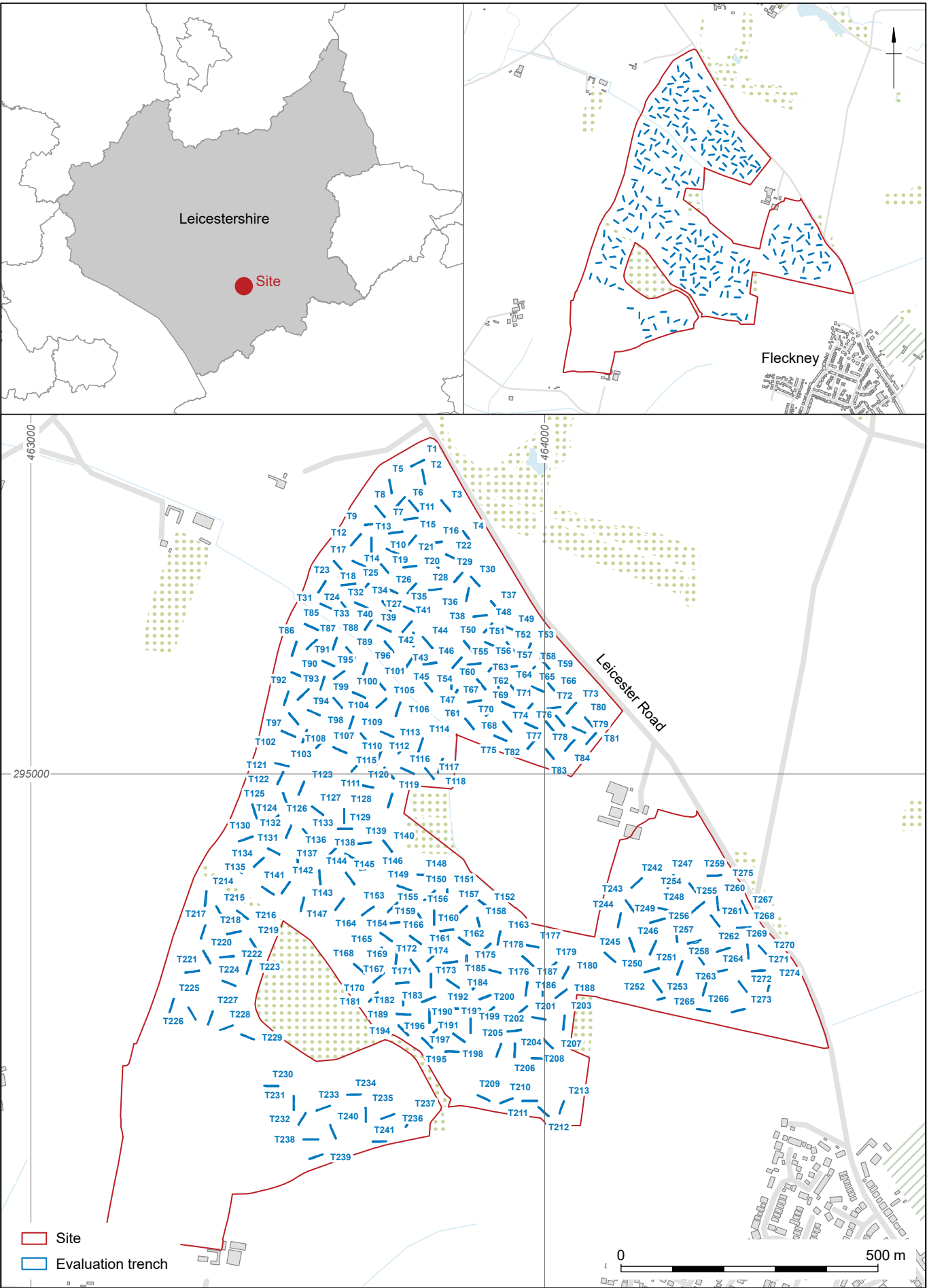
Archive:

Physical Archive, Documentary Archive - to be deposited with Leicestershire County Council Museums;

Digital Archive - to be deposited with Archaeology Data Service Archive;

Reports in OASIS:

Jackson-Slater, C., (2023). *Lodge Farm Solar, Wistow, Leicestershire: Archaeological evaluation*. Sheffield: Wessex Archaeology. 255011.04.

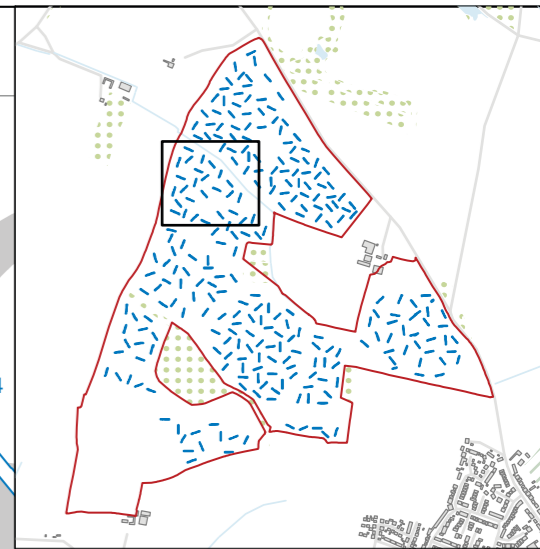
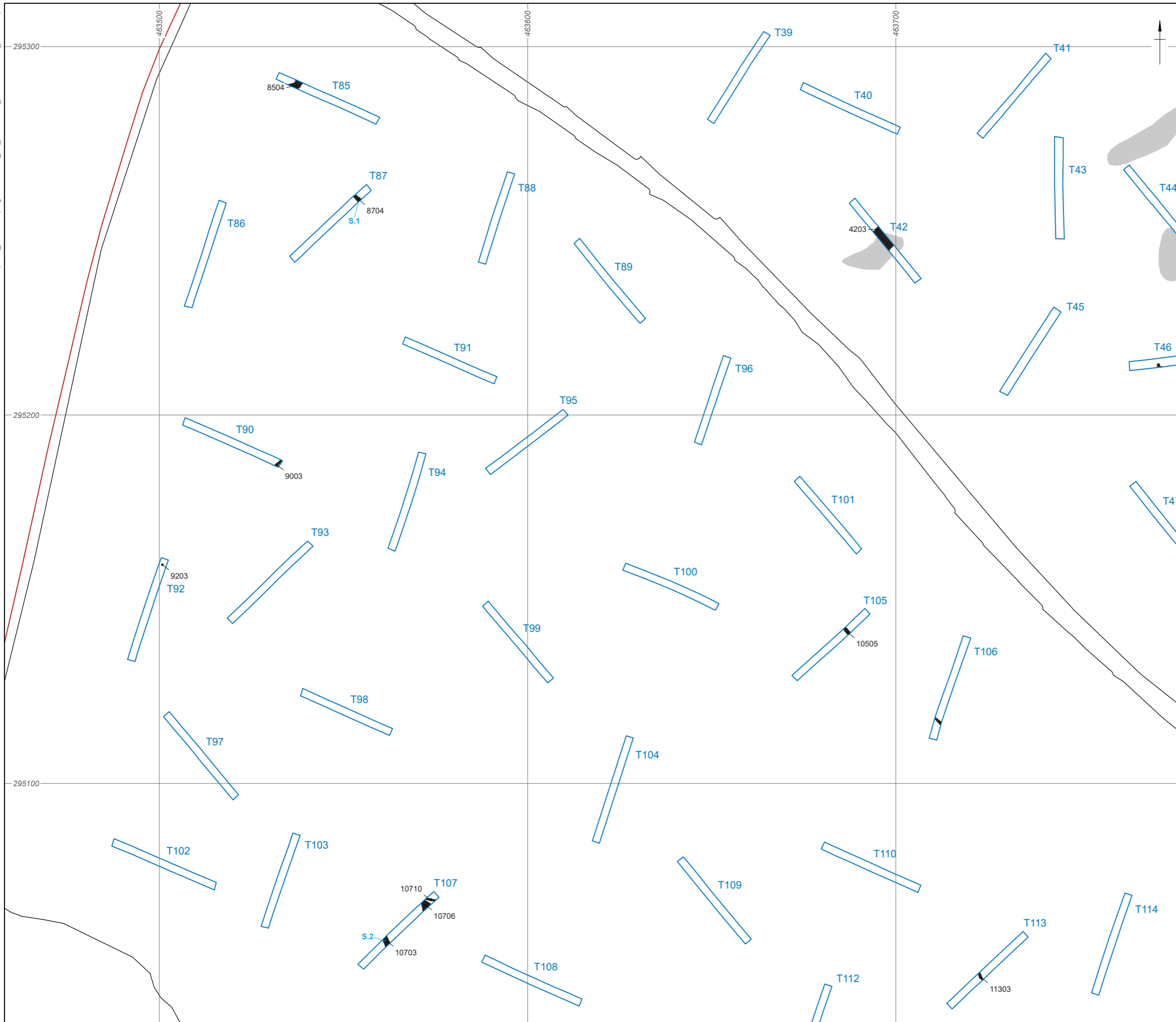


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Figure 1: Site location





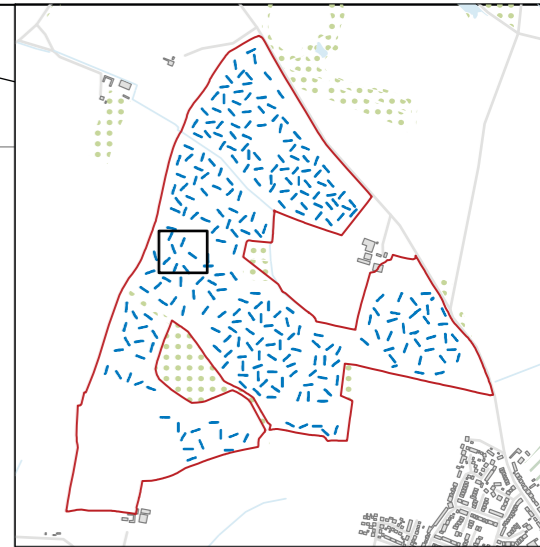
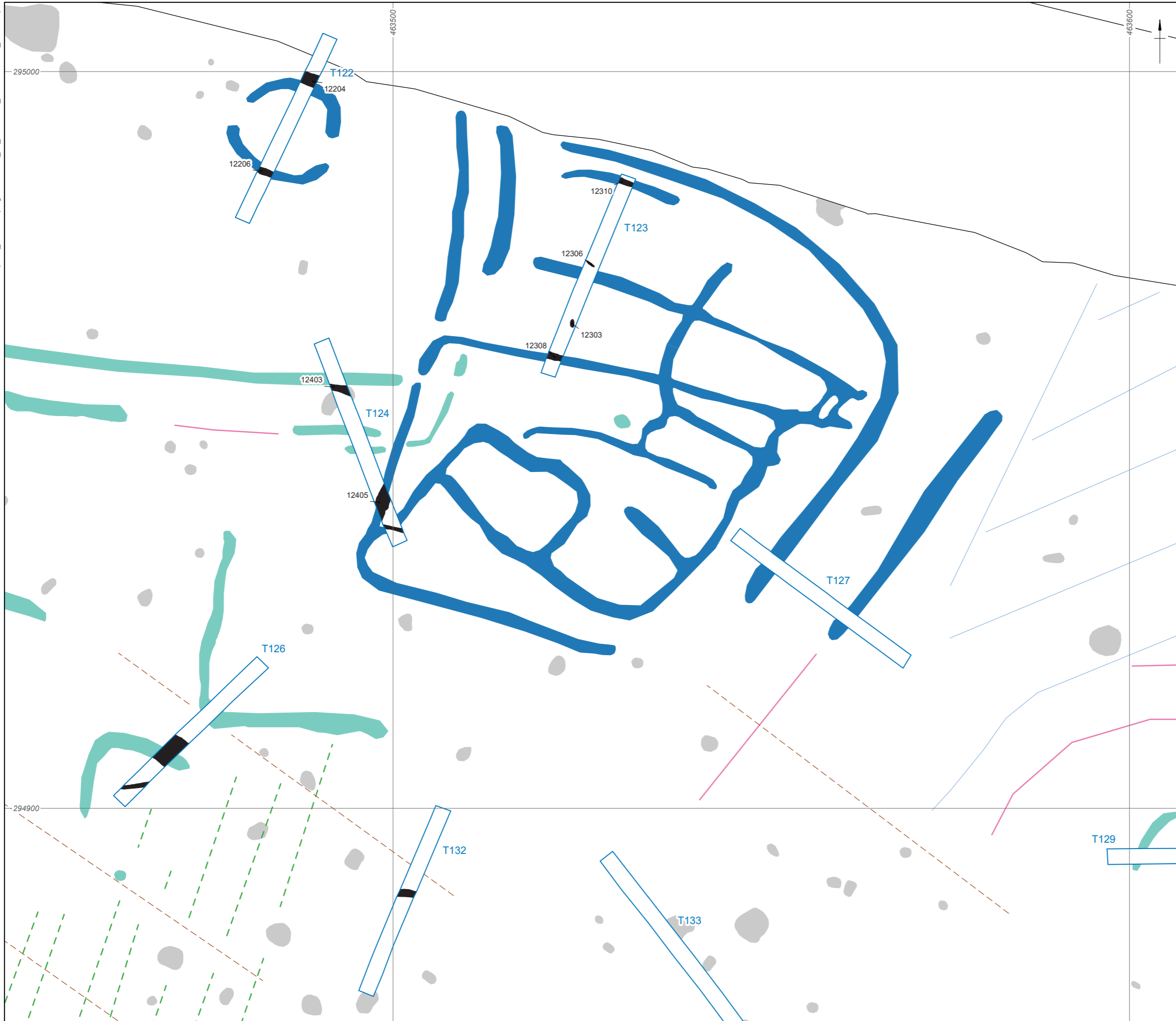
- ▭ Site
- ▭ Evaluation trench
- Archaeology
- Geophysics
- Survey extents
- Increased magnetic response



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Figure 2: Area 1, Plan of trenches 42, 85, 87, 90, 105, 106, 107 and 113, with geophysical survey interpretation



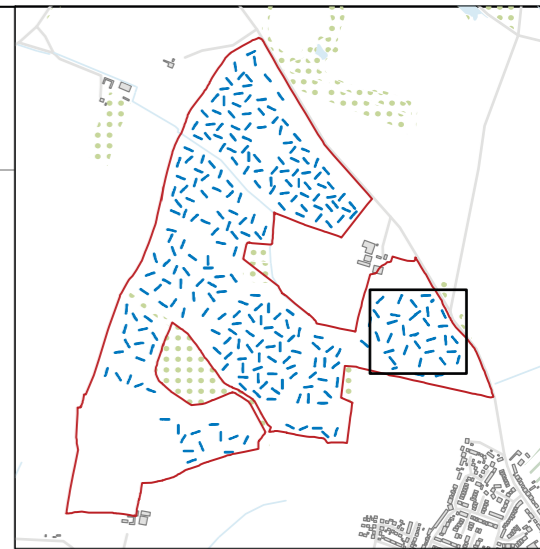
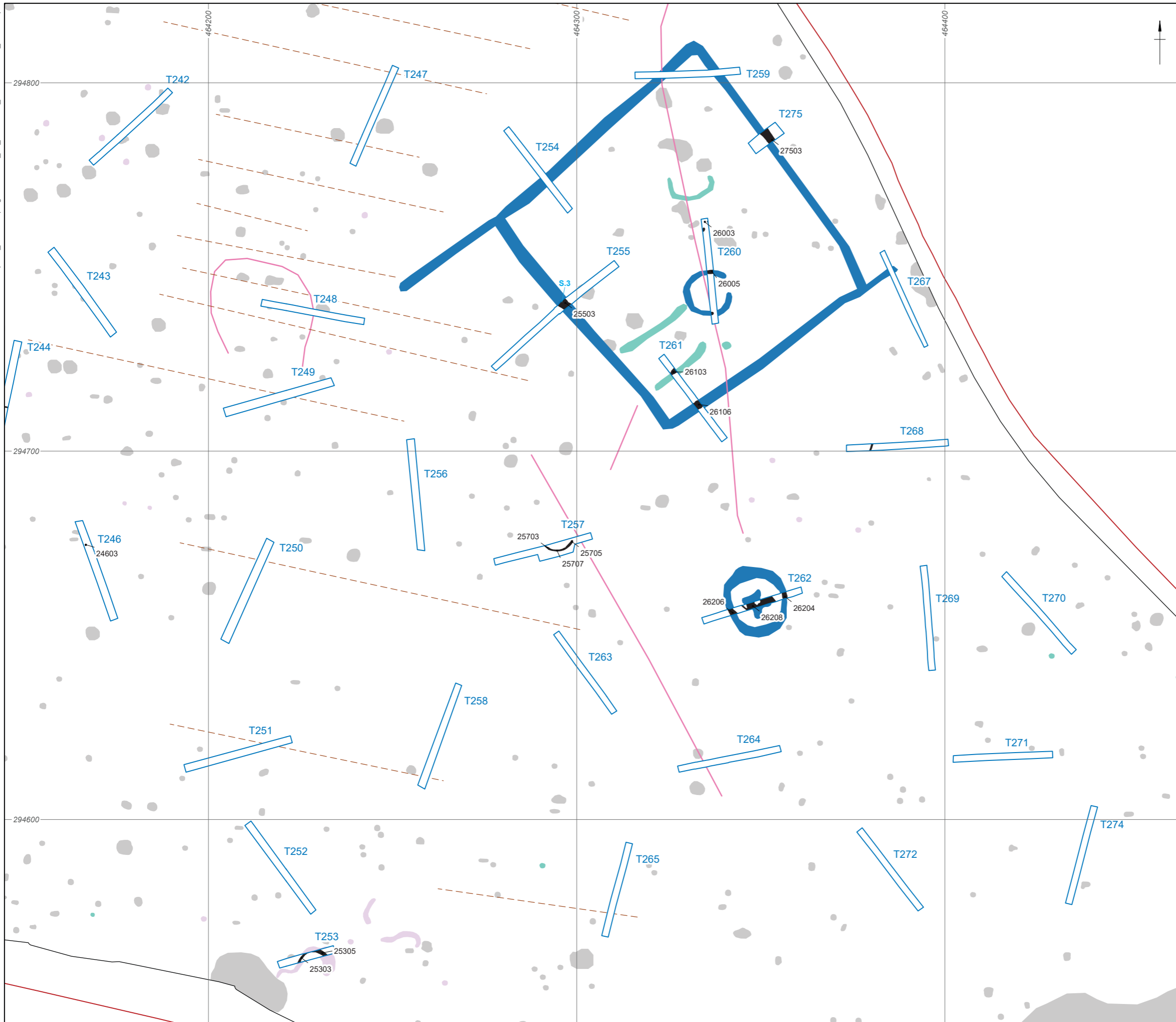
- Site
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeology
- Geophysics
- Survey extents
- Probable archaeology
- Possible archaeology
- Ridge and furrow
- Ploughing
- Drainage
- Trend
- Increased magnetic response



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Figure 3: Area 2, Plan of trenches 122, 123, 124, 126, 127 and 132, with geophysical survey interpretation



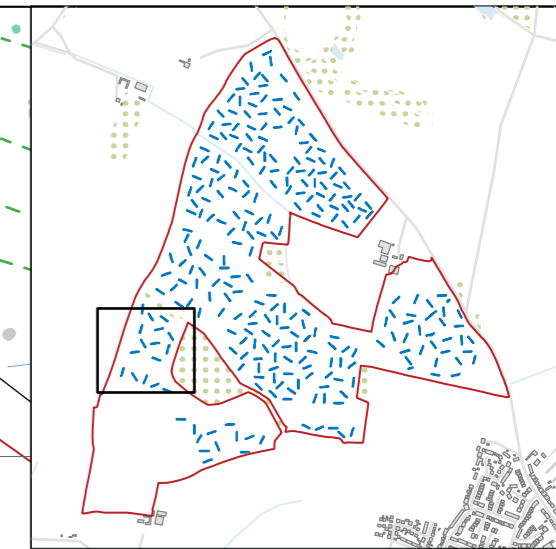
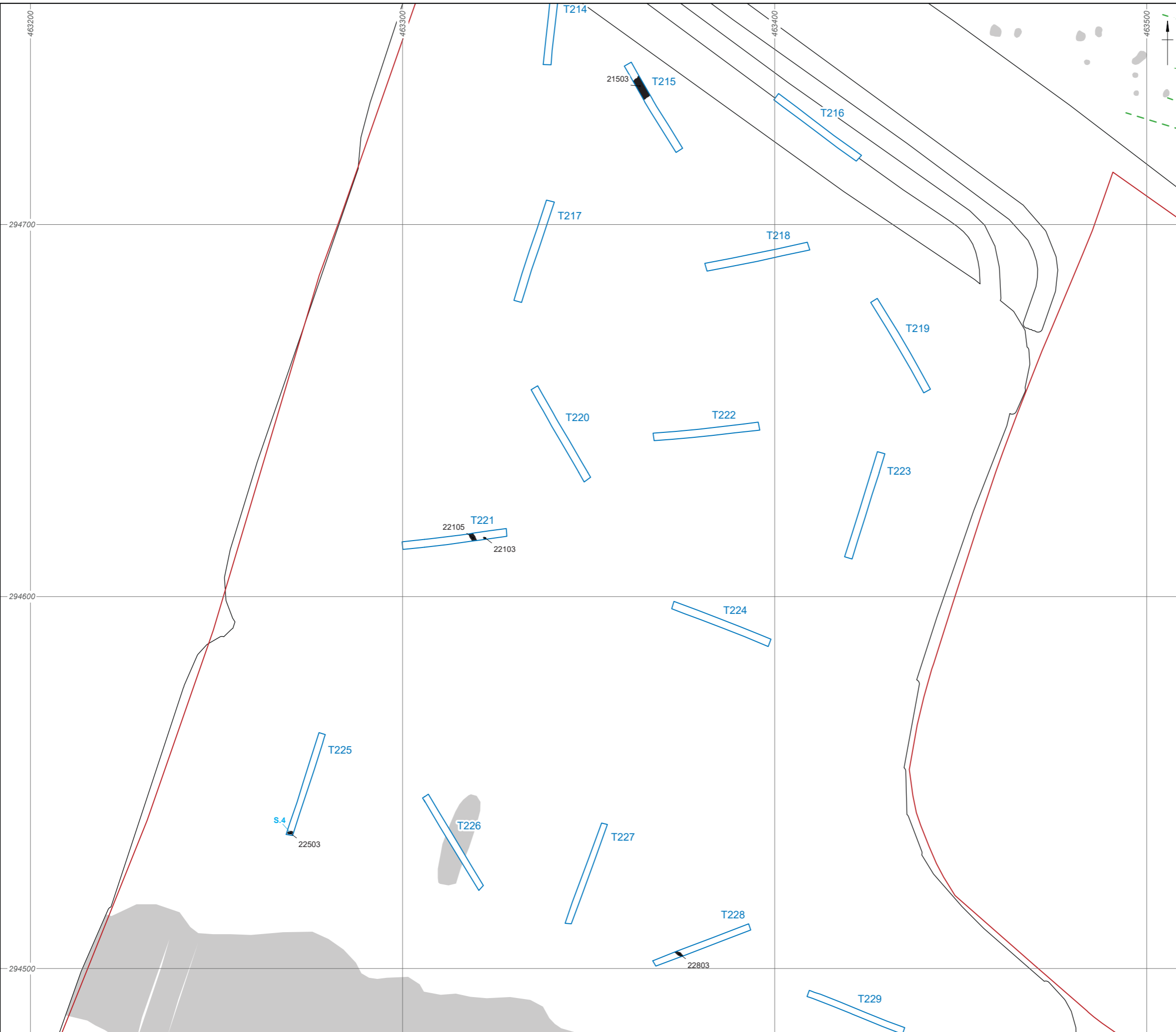
- ▭ Site
- ▭ Evaluation trench
- ▭ Archaeology
- Geophysics
- Survey extents
- ▬ Probable archaeology
- ▬ Possible archaeology
- ▬ Ploughing
- ▬ Trend
- Superficial geology
- Increased magnetic response



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Figure 4: Area 3, Plan of trenches 253, 255, 257, 260, 261, 262 and 275, with geophysical survey interpretation



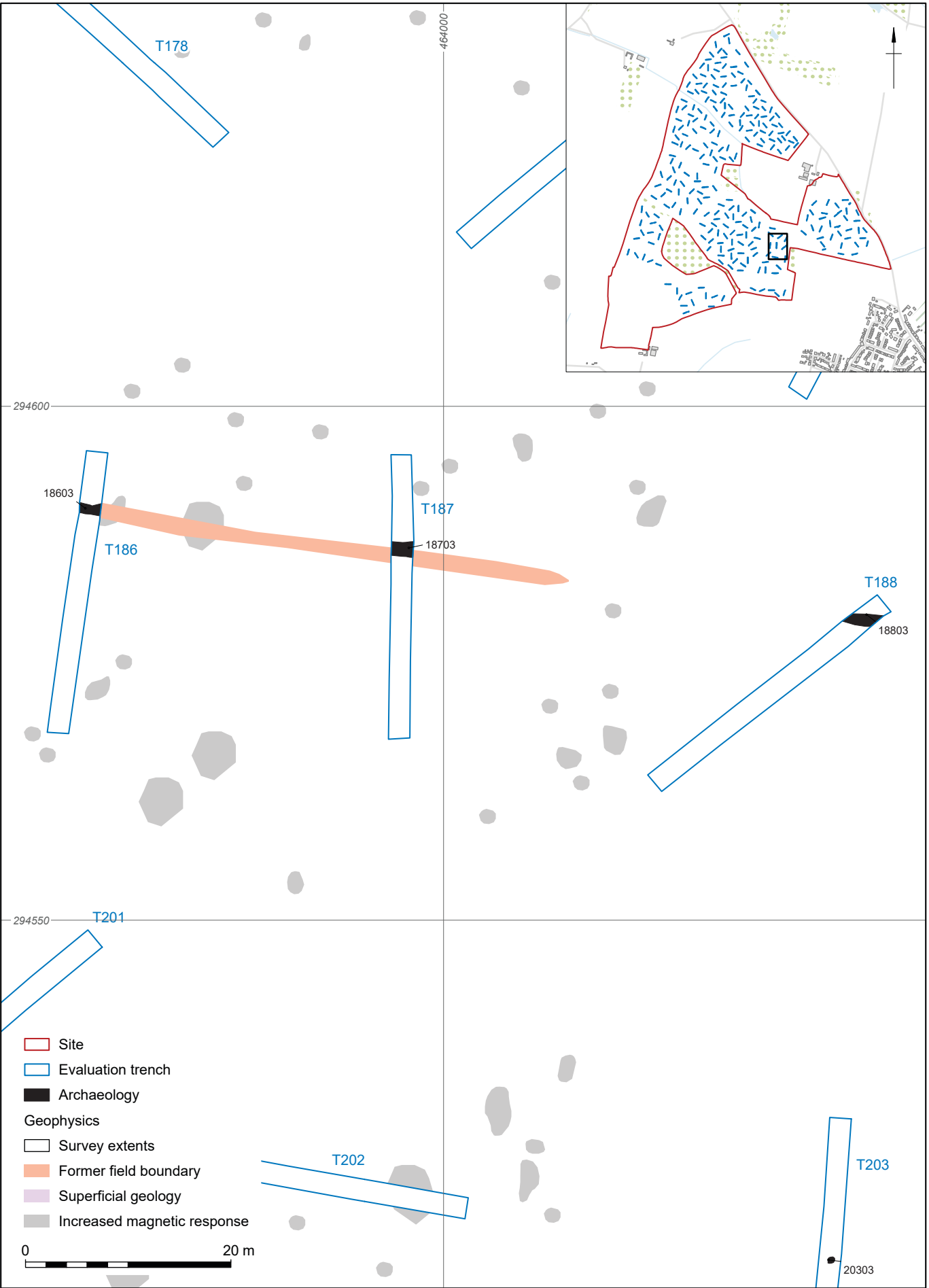
- Site
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeology
- Geophysics
- Survey extents
- Possible archaeology
- Ridge and furrow
- Drainage
- Increased magnetic response



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Figure 5: Area 4, Plan of trenches 215, 221, 225 and 228, with geophysical survey interpretation

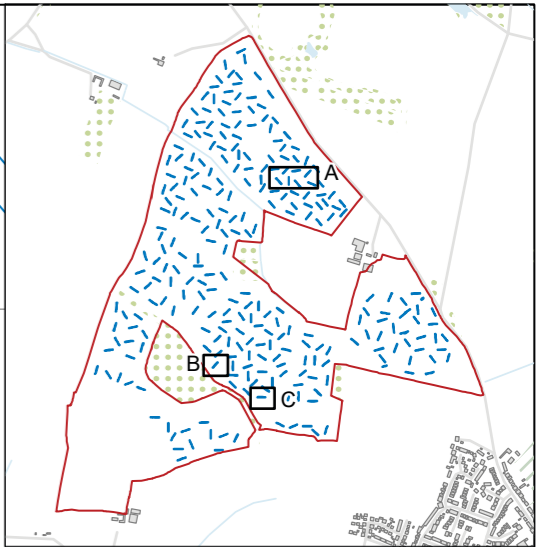
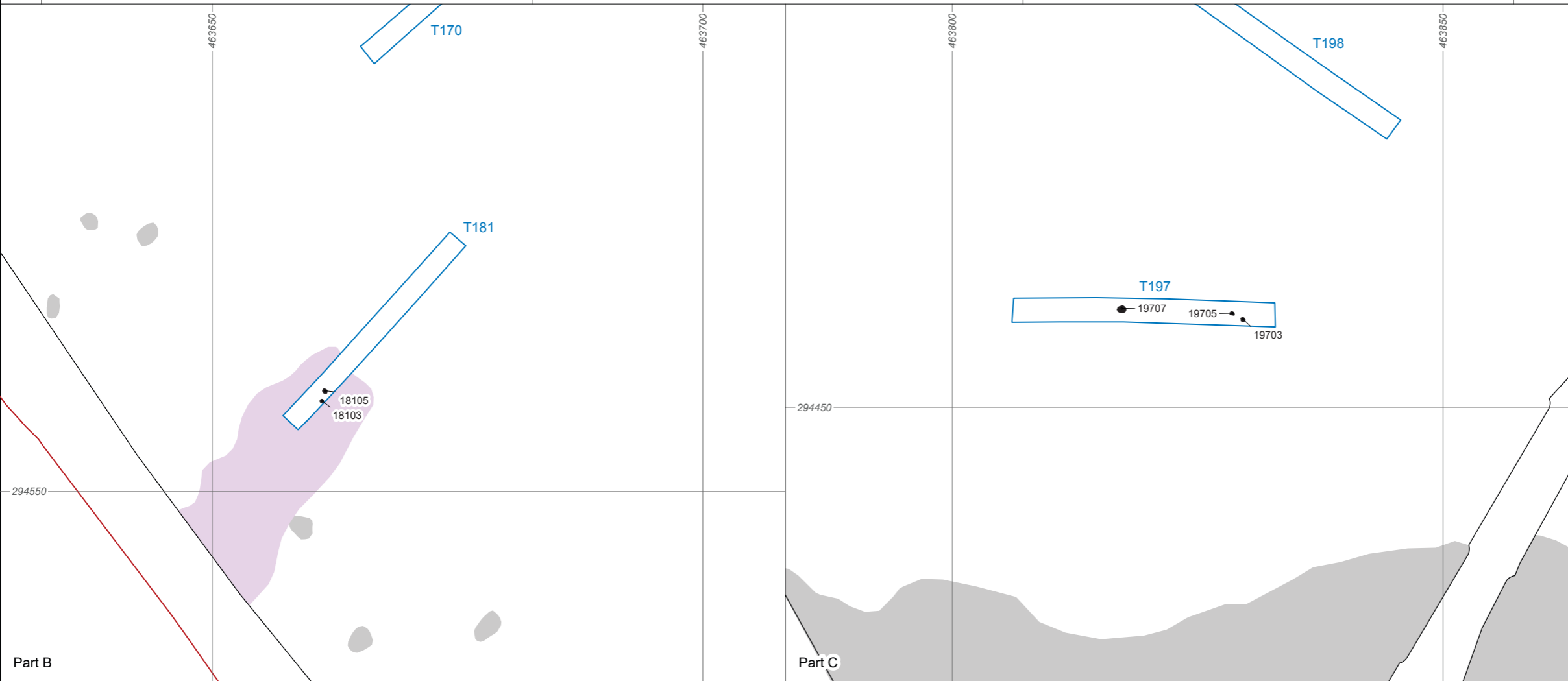
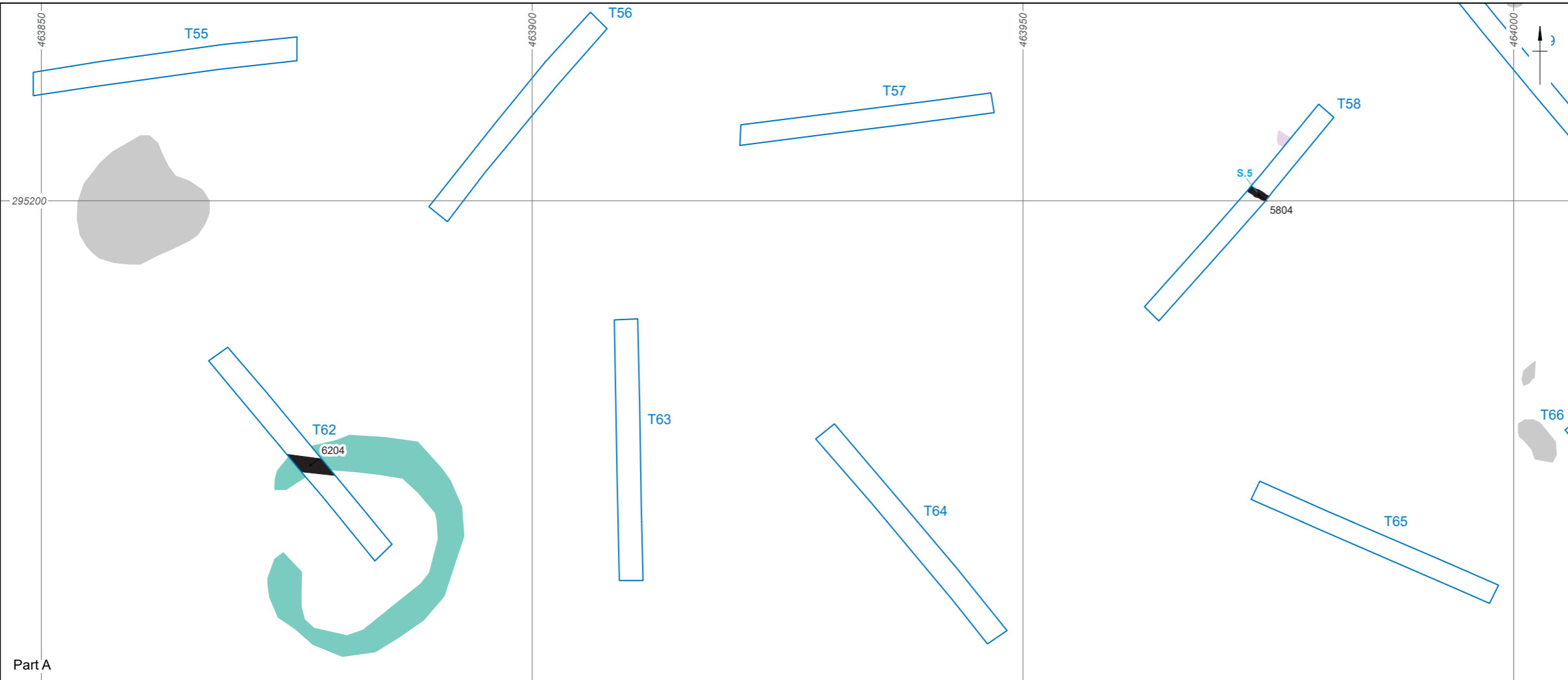


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Figure 6: Area 5, Plan of trenches 186, 187 and 188, with geophysical survey interpretation





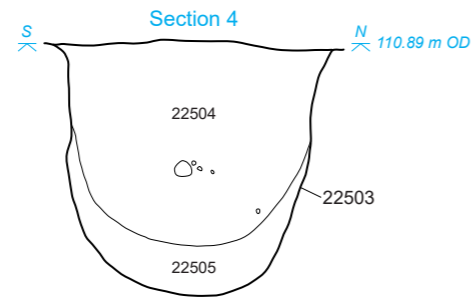
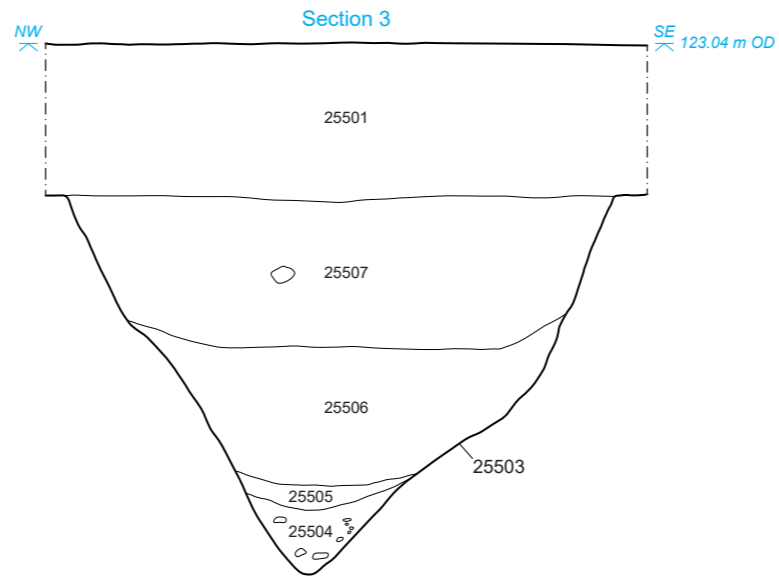
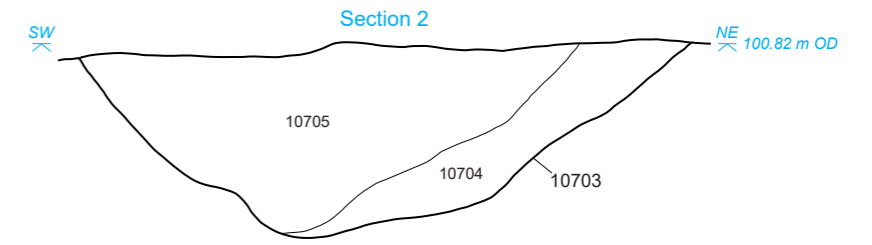
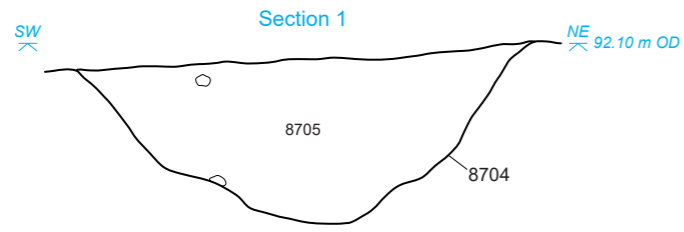
- Site
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeology
- Geophysics
- Survey extents
- Possible archaeology
- Superficial geology
- Increased magnetic response



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Figure 7: Plan of trenches 58, 62, 181 and 197, with geophysical survey interpretation



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Figure 8: sections





Figure 9: Trench 87, ditch 8704, view from the north-west, 1 m scale



Figure 10: Trench 123, pit 12303, view from the west, 0.5 m scale



Figure 11: Trench 255, ditch 25503, view from the south-east, 1 m scale



Figure 12: Trench 253, gully 25305, view from the north-west, 0.5 m scale



Figure 13: Trench 107, ditch 10706, view from the north-west, 1 m scale



Figure 14: Trench 262, pit 26208, view from the south, 1 m scale



Figure 14: Trench 188, ditch 18803, view from the west, 1 m scale



Figure 16: Trench 105, gully 10505, view from the north-west, 1 m scale



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