



Land at Brookwood Farm
Woking, Surrey

Archaeological Evaluation Report





**LAND AT BROOKWOOD FARM
WOKING, SURREY**

Archaeological Evaluation Report

Prepared for:

CgMs Consulting
Morley House
26 Holborn Viaduct
London
EC1A 2AT

by:

Wessex Archaeology
Portway House
Old Sarum Park
Salisbury
Wiltshire
SP4 6EB

Reference: 85330.03RE


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QUALITY ASSURANCE

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* I= INTERNAL DRAFT E= EXTERNAL DRAFT F= FINAL

LAND AT BROOKWOOD FARM WOKING, SURREY

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Table 1 Assessment of the charred plant remains and charcoal

Figure 1 Site location, trenches and archaeological features

**LAND AT BROOKWOOD FARM
WOKING, SURREY****Archaeological Evaluation Report****Summary**

Wessex Archaeology was commissioned by CgMs Consulting (the Client) to carry out an archaeological field evaluation ahead of development work on land at Brookwood Farm, near Woking, Surrey, centred on National Grid Reference (NGR) 495500 157500.

The County Archaeological Officer at Surrey County Council requested that an archaeological field evaluation be undertaken to further assess the archaeological potential of the Site, to support information already provided in a Heritage Assessment (CgMs 2011).

The evaluation comprised 48 trenches (50m x 1.8m), providing a 5% sample of the proposed development area. The trenches revealed one post-medieval ditch, a number of undated shallow charcoal-rich pits and several modern field boundaries. The stratigraphic sequence was broadly consistent in each trench although the natural geology was mixed and varied from trench to trench.

The fieldwork was carried out between the 6th to the 15th of June 2012.

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Acknowledgments

Wessex Archaeology is grateful to Richard Meager of CgMs Consulting for commissioning the evaluation. The advice and assistance provided by Gary Jackson of Surrey County Council, who monitored the project on behalf of the Local Planning Authority, is duly acknowledged.

The evaluation was carried out by Oliver Good, Tom Wells, Darryl Freer and Matt Kendal. The environmental sample was processed by Nicki Mulhall and assessed by Sarah F. Wyles. This report was prepared by Oliver Good, and the illustrations were prepared by Linda Coleman. The project was managed on behalf of Wessex Archaeology by Richard Greatorex.

LAND AT BROOKWOOD FARM WOKING, SURREY

Archaeological Evaluation Report

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project background

1.1.1 Wessex Archaeology was commissioned by CgMs Consulting (the Client) to carry out an archaeological field evaluation on land at Brookwood Farm, near Woking, Surrey, hereafter 'the Site' (**Figure 1**). The Site is approximately centred on National Grid Reference (NGR) 495500 157500.

1.1.2 A new housing development has been proposed within the Site and the County Archaeological Officer requested that an archaeological field evaluation be undertaken to further assess the archaeological potential of the Site, to support information already provided in a Heritage Assessment (CgMs 2011).

1.1.3 A Written Scheme of Investigation (Wessex Archaeology 2012) was prepared and approved by Wiltshire Council prior to works commencing. The document detailed the strategy, methodology and standards to be employed during the archaeological fieldwork.

1.2 Site location, topography and geology

1.2.1 Geological Survey Sheet 285 (Guildford: 2001) shows that the underlying geology across most of the Site comprises sand of the Windlesham Member. A strip of Head deposits (defined as silt, sand and clay with variable gravel) follows the line of two watercourses which run from north-west to south-east through the centre of the Site.

1.2.2 The Site primarily comprises open grassed fields gently sloping between c. 45–50m above Ordnance datum (aOD). The general trend is a slight downward slope eastwards and westwards, towards the watercourses running through the centre of the Site; another watercourse runs from west to east through the southern part of the Site

1.2.3 The line of the Basingstoke Canal, built in the late 18th century, runs along the part of the Site's southern boundary.

2 ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

2.1 Introduction

2.1.1 The line of the Basingstoke Canal is a designated Conservation Area. Brookwood Cemetery, south of the Canal and the railway line to the south of the Site, is both a designated Conservation Area and an English Heritage Registered Park & Garden.

- 2.1.2 The site of Brookwood Farm was identified in a preliminary archaeological assessment (Surrey County Archaeological Unit 2002) and more recently in a Heritage Assessment (CgMs 2011), as having a low–moderate archaeological potential, save for the farm itself which is thought to have 18th-century or earlier antecedents.
- 2.1.3 Historic map regression indicates that most of the Site has lain within undeveloped open land throughout its documented history, with the buildings of Brookwood Farm to the east fronting the road.
- 2.2 Neolithic, Bronze Age and Iron Age**
- 2.2.1 A Neolithic flint axe was found in a garden on Chobham Road, and Neolithic flint arrowheads were found in a garden at Hermitage Woods Crescent, St Johns, Woking, east of the Site.
- 2.2.2 No finds or features of Bronze Age date have been identified within 1.5km of the Site.
- 2.2.3 The sole find of Iron Age date within the immediate environs of the Site, is a Hellenic bronze coin found on the surface at West Hill Golf Course, Brookwood, south-east of the Site.
- 2.3 Romano-British**
- 2.3.1 The only finds of Romano-British date within 1.5km of the Site are a Roman coin of Constantius II found in the garden of 47 Highclere Road, Knaphill, to the north-east, and a fragment of Samian ware identified during the construction of a garage to the east of the Site.
- 2.4 Anglo-Saxon and medieval**
- 2.4.1 No finds of Anglo-Saxon date have been identified within 1.5km of the Site. The only find of possible medieval date comprises traces of a possible medieval road identified in a field south of Bullhouse Farm, to the north-west of the Site.
- 2.5 Post-medieval and modern**
- 2.5.1 A watercourse is shown running from north-west to south-east through the Site, with buildings to the east which could mark the original Brookwood Farm buildings.
- 2.5.2 The Basingstoke Canal linked Basingstoke with the River Thames through the Wey Navigation at Byfleet. Work started in 1788 and was completed by 1794 (Crosby 2003, 51). Associated features to the south of the Site include three sets of locks.
- 2.5.3 The West Woking Tithe Map and associated award shows the Site as meadowland and pasture, with some arable use, and the watercourse running through the centre from north-west to south-east. The farm buildings are shown on the eastern boundary fronting the road.

- 2.5.4 Brookwood Cemetery, to the south of the Site beyond the canal and Brookwood itself, was established from 1854 onwards and comprises 2400 acres of former heathland. It was originally created by the London Necropolis Company, to relieve the pressure upon cemeteries in London. Coffins were brought to Brookwood from London at night in special trains for which two railway stations were built.
- 2.5.5 The 1st Edition Ordnance Survey map (1873) shows the Site as comprising open agricultural land with a stream running through the centre, from north-west to south-east. Another watercourse is shown running west to east within the southern part of the Site. At this time the farm buildings on the eastern boundary are named Brookwood House.
- 2.5.6 The 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey map (1896) shows the farm buildings labelled Asylum Dairy Farm, indicating an association with the Brookwood Asylum established to the east of the Site.
- 2.5.7 By the time of the 1920 Ordnance Survey map, the buildings were named Brookwood Farm, the name retained to the present day. A watercourse is shown as rising in the north-western part of the Site, in parallel to the existing watercourse.
- 2.5.8 The 1961 Ordnance Survey map shows a westward extension to the buildings at Brookwood Farm. The 1975–77 Ordnance Survey map shows the removal of a field boundary to the west, re-organisation of the watercourse in the north-western part of the Site and the creation of a track way leading south-west from the farm.
- 2.5.9 The 2010 Ordnance Survey map shows the layout of allotments in the south-western part of the Site and the removal of the original Brookwood Farm buildings on the eastern boundary.

3 AIMS

3.1 General

- 3.1.1 The aims of the archaeological field evaluation were to:
- Clarify the presence/absence and extent of any buried archaeological remains within the Site that may be threatened by development.
 - Identify, within the constraints of the evaluation, the date, character, condition and depth of any surviving remains within the Site.
 - Assess the degree of existing impacts to sub-surface horizons and to document the extent of archaeological survival of buried deposits.
 - Target trenches on anomalies identified as a result of the geophysical survey in order to clarify the nature and presence/absence of underlying archaeological remains.
 - Produce a report which will present the results of the evaluation in sufficient detail to allow an informed decision to be made concerning the Site's archaeological potential.

4 METHOD

4.1 Health and Safety

4.1.1 Health and Safety considerations were of paramount importance in conducting all fieldwork. Safe working practices overrode archaeological considerations at all times.

4.1.2 All work was carried out in accordance with the Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 and the Management of Health and Safety Regulations 1992, and all other relevant Health and Safety legislation, regulations and codes of practice in force at the time.

4.1.3 Wessex Archaeology supplied a copy of their Health and Safety Policy and Risk Assessment to the Client before the commencement of any fieldwork. The Risk Assessment was read and understood by all staff attending the Site before any groundwork commenced.

4.2 Service location

4.2.1 Before excavations began the Client provided information regarding the presence of any below/above ground services. The Site was walked over and inspected to visually identify, where possible, the location of above and below ground services.

4.2.2 All evaluation trench locations were scanned before and during excavation with a Cable Avoidance Tool (CAT) in order to verify the absence of any live underground services.

4.3 Fieldwork

4.3.1 All works were undertaken in accordance with the standards set out within the Specification.

4.3.2 All works were conducted in compliance with the standards outlined in the Institute for Archaeologists' *Standard and Guidance for Archaeological Evaluations* (IfA 2008), excepting where they are superseded by statements made below.

4.3.3 A total of 48 machine excavated trial trenches (each measuring 50m x 1.8m) were proposed as indicated on **Figure 1**. The sample represented a 5% sample of the development. The trenches were laid out using GPS/TST in general accordance with the pattern given in **Figure 1** but minor adjustments to the layout were required to take account of on-site constraints such as field boundaries and power lines or trees. The trench locations were tied in to the Ordnance Survey.

4.3.4 The trial trenches were excavated using a 13 ton 360° tracked excavator (or equivalent) equipped with a toothless bucket working under the constant supervision of Wessex Archaeology. Machine excavation proceeded to a depth at which the top of archaeological levels, or the top of natural deposits, were exposed, whichever was the higher.

4.3.5 Trenches were completed to the satisfaction of the Client and the County Archaeological Officer at SCC, and were backfilled using the excavated material in the approximate stratigraphic sequence in which they were excavated. They were left level on completion. No other reinstatement or surface treatment was undertaken.

4.4 **Evaluation methodology**

4.4.1 Once the level of archaeological deposits was exposed, cleaning of the trench base was undertaken by hand where necessary. Appropriate sampling of all archaeological features identified in the evaluation trench was carried out by hand. The scope of the sampling was agreed with the Client and County Archaeologist at SCC.

4.5 **Recording**

4.5.1 All exposed archaeological deposits were recorded using Wessex Archaeology's *pro forma* recording system.

4.5.2 A complete drawn record of excavated archaeological features and deposits was compiled. This included both plans and sections, drawn to appropriate scales (1:20 for plans, 1:10 for sections), and with reference to a site grid tied to the Ordnance Survey National Grid. The Ordnance Datum (OD) height of all principal features and levels was calculated and plans/sections were annotated with OD heights.

4.5.3 A photographic record was maintained during the evaluation using digital cameras equipped with an image sensor of not less than 10 megapixels. Digital images were subject to managed quality control and curation processes which were embed appropriate metadata within the image and ensure long term accessibility of the image set.

5 **RESULTS**

5.1 **Introduction**

5.1.1 Forty-eight trenches were excavated during the evaluation (**Figure 1**).

5.1.2 The evaluation revealed evidence for one post-medieval field boundary and five small charcoal-rich pits.

5.1.3 Of the proposed 48 trenches, 11 had to be moved or shortened due to field boundaries and woodland.

- Seven trenches contained archaeological features (**Trenches 12, 31, 33, 37, 39, 41, 43 and 45**)
- Eleven trenches had to be moved or shortened due to field boundaries and/or wooded areas (**Trenches 1, 4, 5, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 26, 28 and 43**).
- Two trenches had to be cut in half due to field boundaries and site access (**Trenches 26 and 43**)

- Seven trenches contained modern field boundary ditches (**3**, **5**, **20**, **22**, **32**, **35** and **37**).

5.1.4 The underlying natural deposits was a light orangey white sand but varied in places with areas of greyish yellow silty clay and gravel outcrops found throughout the Site.

5.1.5 This report provides a summary of the information derived from the trial trench evaluation and discusses all the archaeological features recorded. Detailed trench summaries containing a brief description of all of the features uncovered are provided in **Appendix 1**.

5.2 Trenches

Trench 12

5.2.1 **Trench 12** contained two small pits **1205** (1m wide and 0.21m deep) and **1207** (2m wide and 0.27m deep). Both pits were filled with a black silty sand with large amounts of charcoal, no dating material was recovered but both features were cut below the subsoil which indicated a date of at the latest medieval.

Trench 31

5.2.2 One pit (**3104**) was revealed within **Trench 31**, it measured 2.1m in length and 1.34m in width with a depth of 0.30m. Pit **3104** contained only one mid greyish brown silty sand fill with rare sub rounded flint (<0.05m), one piece of unworked burnt flint and very rare amounts of charcoal flecks. Although initially half sectioned and recorded the remainder of the pit was excavated later for dating material but no artefacts were recovered.

Trench 33

5.2.3 **Trench 33** contained two pits **3304** (0.54 in diameter) and **3306** (1.04m long and 0.80m wide). These were very similar in shape and appearance to **1205** and **1207** however due to adverse weather conditions pits **3304** and **3306** were not excavated.

Trench 37

5.2.4 In the south eastern end of **Trench 37** there was one small pit (**3708**) truncating a possible hedgerow (**3706**), the pit was 0.98m in diameter and 0.23m deep and didn't contain any dating material. The hedgerow appears to be the continuation of **3903** and **4107** found in **Trench 39** and **41** to the south. In the northern end trench 37 there is a southwest-northeast align ditch which appears to be a modern field boundary.

Trench 39

5.2.5 **Trench 39** contained a narrow ditch (**3905**) on northwest-southeast alignment in the north western end of the trench, this appears to be a continuation of the post-medieval field boundary (**4103**) found in **Trench 41** and was not excavated. Parallel to this was hedgerow **3903** it was excavated but didn't contain dating material and is probably part of the boundary that **3905** defines.

Trench 41

5.2.6 Ditch **4103** runs across the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and contained one small sherd of post-medieval pottery. It measured 0.75m wide

and 0.48m deep and was filled with a mid greyish brown silty sand containing rare charcoal flecks and occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m). To the north of ditch **4103** is the continuation of the hedgerow (**4107**) found in trenches **37**, **39** and **43**.

Trench 43

- 5.2.7 **Trench 43** contained the same hedgerow and ditch found within **Trench 41** and **39**. Both ditch (**4303**) hedgerow (**4306**) were excavated, ditch **4303** measured 0.57m in width and 0.29m in depth and contained a pale yellowish brown sandy clay with very inclusions.

Trench 45

- 5.2.8 **Trench 45** contained one small pit (**4503**) very similar to appearance to the pits found in trenches 33 and 12. Pit **4503** was filled with a very dark charcoal rich fill it measured 0.96m in length and 0.57m in width but was not excavated due to weather conditions.

6 FINDS

- 6.1.1 Only three artefacts were recovered. These consisted of a broken struck flint flake (7g) and a small scrap of unworked, burnt flint (2g) from pit **3708** in Trench 37 and a single sherd (4g) of post-medieval pottery from ditch **4103** in Trench 41.
- 6.1.2 Neither of the flints are closely datable. The broken tertiary flake is prehistoric but has no particular chronological indicators. Burnt flint is intrinsically undatable, although it is generally interpreted as indicative of prehistoric activity. Together, these two items suggest a prehistoric date for pit **3708**, but as both pieces are small, the possibility that they are residual cannot be excluded.
- 6.1.3 The single sherd of pottery from ditch **4103** is from the base of an internally glazed Surrey whiteware vessel, probably of 16th or early 17th century AD date.
- 6.1.4 Wessex Archaeology follows the guidelines set out in *Selection, Retention and Dispersal* (Society of Museum Archaeologists 1993), which allows for the discard of selected artefact and ecofact categories which are not considered to warrant any future analysis. In accordance with this policy, the single piece of burnt flint has been discarded.

7 ENVIRONMENTAL EVIDENCE

- 7.1.1 A single bulk sample was taken from the charcoal dump within an undated pit **1207** in **Trench 12**, and was processed for the recovery and assessment of charred plant remains and wood charcoal. This was done to evaluate the nature and preservation of environmental remains on the site and to see if there was any information on the date of this dump deposit and any specific activities represented on the site.
- 7.1.2 The sample was processed by standard flotation methods; the flot retained on a 0.5 mm mesh, the residue fractionated into 5.6 mm, 2mm and 1mm fractions and dried. The coarse fraction (>5.6 mm) was sorted, weighed and discarded. The flot was scanned under a x10 – x40 stereo-binocular

microscope and the preservation and nature of the charred plant and wood charcoal remains recorded in **Table 1**. Preliminary identifications of dominant or important taxa are noted below, following the nomenclature of Stace (1997).

- 7.1.3 The flot was very large with low numbers of roots and modern seeds that may be indicative of stratigraphic movement and the possibility of contamination by later intrusive elements. Charred material was generally well preserved.
- 7.1.4 The flot was extremely rich in charcoal, with a single ?tuber fragment. The wood charcoal fragments included mature wood, round wood and twig wood pieces. It is therefore unlikely to result from a single structural timber. Some of the charcoal was ring porous and therefore most probably of oak (*Quercus* sp.). There was no evidence of any vitrification.
- 7.1.5 The charred plant remains and wood charcoal have not provided any information on the likely date of the deposit and the activity represented.

Table 1 Assessment of the charred plant remains and charcoal

Feat.	Cont.	Samp.	Vol. Ltrs	Flot (ml)	% roots	Charred plant remains				Charcoal >4/2mm	Comments
						Grain	Chaff	Other	Comments		
Trench 12											
Undated Pit											
1207	1208	1	12	1850	2	-	-	C	?tuber fragment	1100/400 ml	Includes round wood, mature wood and twig wood. Some oak

Key: A*** = exceptional, A** = 100+, A* = 30-99, A = >10, B = 9-5, C = <5;

8 CONCLUSIONS

- 8.1.1 The evaluation has identified a small number of archaeological features (occurring beneath topsoil and subsoil cover of varying thickness, generally 0.3m and 0.4m) within seven of the 48 evaluation trenches. Of these features, the three ditches found within **Trenches 39, 41 and 43** are likely to be part of the same post-medieval boundary.
- 8.1.2 The remaining features found on site are small to medium sized pits, the majority of which are filled with a very dark grey charcoal-rich fill. Pit **3104** was the exception as it contained only very small amounts of charcoal. Whilst flint of prehistoric date was recovered from Pit **3708**, this could easily have been residual and cannot be securely used to date the feature. Although these features seem to be spread quite broadly across site the common nature of the fills suggest a similar purposes or use; unfortunately none of them contained any dating material.
- 8.1.3 The dating within the field boundary **4103** would appear to indicate post-medieval enclosure activity occurring in and around the Site. Indeed some of the pit activity might be also be attributable to the same period.
- 8.1.4 Generally, however it seems likely that the potential for any significant archaeological remains to survive across the Site is very low.

9 ARCHIVE

- 9.1.1 A cross-referenced and internally consistent archive has been prepared. The primary archive, including copies of all photographs, will be deposited with the relevant depositing museum no later than six months after completion of the work.
- 9.1.2 The completed project archive will be prepared in accordance with the guidelines outlined in Appendix 3 of *Management of Archaeological Projects* (English Heritage 1991) and in accordance with the *Guidelines for the preparation of excavation archives for long term storage* (UKIC 1990).

10 REFERENCES

CgMs, 2011, *Heritage Assessment, Land At Brookwood Farm, Woking, Surrey*, unpublished report

Crosby, A., 2003, *A History of Woking*. Chichester, Phillimore

Stace, C., 1997, *New Flora of the British Isles* (2nd edition), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

11 APPENDIX 1: TRENCH SUMMARIES

TRENCH 1		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.48m	
Ground level: 46.21m aOD			
Co-ordinates: E495223.430 N158157.077			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
100	Layer	Topsoil: Very dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.10m)	0 – 0.18
101	Layer	Subsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.18 – 0.36
102	Layer	Natural: Light yellow brown sand with common sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m) and rare gravel outcrops. The natural becomes light yellow clay with rare flint inclusions in the south western end of the trench.	0.36 +

TRENCH 2		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.53m	
Ground level: 47.002m aOD			
Co-ordinates: E495254.994 N158207.006			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
200	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m)	0 – 0.23
201	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.23 – 0.39
202	Layer	Natural: Light yellow brown sand with common sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m) and rare yellow clay/gravel/yellow sand patches with frequent bioturbation.	0.39 +

TRENCH 3		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.37m	
Ground level: 45.264m aOD			
Co-ordinates: E495265.540 N158102.117			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
300	Layer	Topsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with moderate sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m)	0 – 0.17
301	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.17 – 0.35
302	Layer	Natural: Light brownish yellow clay with rare poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05) with occasional sandy patches through out.	0.35 +
303	Cut	Ditch: Modern field boundary, unexcavated, same as 503 .	0.17 – 0.37
304	Fill	Fill: Unexcavated field of ditch 303	0.17 – 0.37

TRENCH 4		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 26m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.50m	
Ground level: 47.421m aOD			
Co-ordinates: E495280.883 N158146.446			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
400	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).Frequent rooting.	0 – 0.22
401	Layer	Subsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.22 – 0.40
402	Layer	Natural: Light yellowish brown sand with occasional – common very poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) with frequent bioturbation and rare patches of yellow clay.	0.40 +

TRENCH 5		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.47m	
Ground level: 47.554m aOD			

Co-ordinates: E495321.142 N158143.078			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
500	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m)	0 – 0.16
501	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional - common sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.16 – 0.38
502	Layer	Natural: Light brownish yellow sand with occasional – common poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05) with rare gravel and rare sandy patches through out. Heavily bioturbated.	0.38 +
503	Cut	Ditch: Modern field boundary – boundary still visible in the ground surface, unexcavated.	0.16 – 0.47
504	Fill	Secondary Fill: Mid – dark grey brown silty clay containing one modern brick or tile.	

TRENCH 6		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.37m	Ground level: 45.929m aOD
Co-ordinates: E495294.190 N158142.787			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
600	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).Frequent rooting.	0 – 0.17
601	Layer	Subsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.17 – 0.35
602	Layer	Natural: Mid yellowish brown silty sand clay with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m). Occasional bands of dark yellow mid-light yellow brown sand with frequent bioturbation.	0.35 +

TRENCH 7		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.45m	Ground level: 43.138m aOD
Co-ordinates: E495305.883 N158048.483			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
700	Layer	Topsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).Frequent rooting.	0 – 0.18
701	Layer	Subsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.18 – 0.38
702	Layer	Natural: Light - mid brownish yellow sand with occasional – common very poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) with occasional rare gravel and yellow clay patches.	0.38 +

TRENCH 8		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.42m	Ground level: 44.802m aOD
Co-ordinates: E495306.74 N158079.997			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
800	Layer	Topsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).Frequent rooting.	0 – 0.15
801	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.15 – 0.35
802	Layer	Natural: Mid yellowish brown (slight orange colour) silty sand with occasional – rare very poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) with common bioturbation.	0.35 +

TRENCH 9		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.55m	Ground level: 46.172m aOD
Co-ordinates: E495346.334 N158121.411			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
900	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).Frequent rooting.	0 – 0.22

901	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.22 – 0.40
902	Layer	Natural: Mid yellowish brown silty sandy clay with occasional – common very poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) with common bioturbation, rare patches of yellow clay and patches of yellow brown sand at the south eastern end.	0.40 +

TRENCH 10		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 28m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.72m	Ground level: 42.971m aOD
Co-ordinates: E495368.335 N158041.989			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
1000	Layer	Topsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).Frequent rooting.	0 – 0.34
1001	Layer	Subsoil: Mid- dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.34 – 0.55
1002	Layer	Natural: Light yellow silty sandy clay with rare - occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m).	0.55 +

TRENCH 11		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.60m	Ground level: 44.107m aOD
Co-ordinates: E495366.954 N158070.186			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
1100	Layer	Topsoil: Very dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).Frequent rooting.	0 – 0.24
1101	Layer	Subsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.24 – 0.49
1102	Layer	Natural: Light grey yellow silty sandy clay with rare - occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) occasional bioturbation.	0.49 +

TRENCH 12		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.45m	Ground level: 43.493m aOD
Co-ordinates: E495401.056 N			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
1200	Layer	Topsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).Frequent rooting.	0 – 0.24
1201	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.24 – 0.49
1202	Layer	Natural: Light grey yellow silty sandy clay with rare - occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) occasional bioturbation.	0.49 +
1203	Cut	Shrub bowl	0.33 – 0.44
1204	Fill	Secondary fill of 1203	
1205	Cut	Pit: Cut of small charcoal rich pit.	0.44 – 0.65
1206	Fill	Fill: Secondary fill of pit 1205 . Very dark grey silty sand, deliberately dumped charcoal deposit.	
1207	Cut	Pit: Cut of charcoal rich pit.	0.44 – 0.71
1208	Fill	Fill: Secondary fill of pit 1207 . A deliberately dumped deposit of charcoal, very dark grey silty sand.	
1209	Fill	Fill: Secondary fill of pit 1207 . A mixed fill or topsoil and redeposited natural possibly used to cap the layer 1208 deliberately or just a build up of material from the sides of the feature.	

TRENCH 13		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 40m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.37m	Ground level: 42.505m aOD
Co-ordinates: E495373.403 N158995.743			

Context	Description	Depth (m)
1300	Layer Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.14
1301	Layer Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.14 – 0.30
1302	Layer Natural: Light grey yellow silty sand with rare - occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) occasional flint gravels through out the trench.	0.30 +

TRENCH 14		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 20m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.61m	Ground level: 42.926m aOD
Co-ordinates: E495393.198 N158047.767			
Context	Description	Depth (m)	
1400	Layer Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.32	
1401	Layer Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.32 - 0.40	
1402	Layer Natural: Light grey yellow silty sand with rare - occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.03m) and abundant flint gravels through out the trench.	0.40 +	

TRENCH 15		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.41m	Ground level: 44.356m aOD
Co-ordinates: E495409.547 N157972.748			
Context	Description	Depth (m)	
1500	Layer Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.03m).	0 – 0.13	
1501	Layer Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.13 - 0.32	
1502	Layer Natural: Light grey yellow silty sand with rare - occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.03m) and abundant flint gravels through out the trench.	0.32 +	

TRENCH 16		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.48m	Ground level: 44.393aOD
Co-ordinates: E495409.808 N158002.346			
Context	Description	Depth (m)	
1600	Layer Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.15	
1601	Layer Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.15 - 0.35	
1602	Layer Natural: Light grey yellow sand with rare - occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.03m) and abundant flint gravels through out the trench.	0.48 +	

TRENCH 17		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.55m	Ground level: 47.085aOD
Co-ordinates: E495471.590 N158013.992			
Context	Description	Depth (m)	
1700	Layer Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.18	
1701	Layer Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.18 - 0.41	
1702	Layer Natural: Mid yellow clay with greyish brown patches with occasional patches sandy sand with rare - occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.03m) and abundant flint gravels through out the trench.	0.41 +	

TRENCH 18		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.47m	Ground level: 43.428aOD
Co-ordinates: E495407.351 N157951.995			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
1800	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.13
1801	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.13 - 0.34
1802	Layer	Natural: Light brownish yellow sand with occasional greyish yellow clay patches with rare poorly sorted sub round flint (<0.05m) and common bioturbation	0.34 +

TRENCH 19		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.44m	Ground level: 47.411aOD
Co-ordinates: E495472.967 N157968.042			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
1900	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.15
1901	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.15 - 0.32
1902	Layer	Natural: Mid yellow brown sand with greyish yellow clay patches with occasional patches sandy sand with rare - occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) and moderate amounts of bioturbation.	0.32 +

TRENCH 20		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.37m	Ground level: 45.818aOD
Co-ordinates: E495460.946 N157916.431			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
2000	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.16
2001	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.16 - 0.27
2002	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellowish brown sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.03m) and patches of greyish yellow clay through out the trench.	0.27 +
2003	Cut	Ditch: Possible post-med field boundary	0.16 – 1.00
2004	Fill	Fill: Secondary fill of ditch 2003 , mid greyish brown silty sand with sparse sub rounded flint inclusions. No dating evidence recovered.	

TRENCH 21		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.43m	Ground level: 47.283aOD
Co-ordinates: E495465.028 N157944.879			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
2100	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.27
2101	Layer	Made ground/ Modern disturbance: Mid grey brown silty sand containing occasional – common modern brick, plastic and steel. This layer is found only at the north eastern end of the trench.	0.27 – 0.43
2102	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.27 – 0.40
2103	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellowish brown sand with common yellowish brown clay patches. Containing occasional – common poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.03m) and patches of greyish	0.40 +

	yellow clay through out the trench. Bioturbation through out.	
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TRENCH 22		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.47m	Ground level: 43.974aOD
Co-ordinates: E495469.633 N157880.305			
Context	Description	Depth (m)	
2200	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	
2201	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	
2202	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellow brown sand with frequent gravel patches and occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) and moderate amounts of bioturbation.	

TRENCH 23		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.57m	Ground level: 45.309aOD
Co-ordinates: E495471.876 N157902.037			
Context	Description	Depth (m)	
2300	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	
2301	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	
2302	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellow brown sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) and moderate amounts of bioturbation. Through out the trench there are patches of gravel and yellow brown clay.	

TRENCH 24		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.75m	Ground level: 48.29aOD
Co-ordinates: E495538.647 N157919.839			
Context	Description	Depth (m)	
2400	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	
2401	Layer	Made ground/ Modern disturbance: Mid grey brown silty sand containing occasional – common modern brick, plastic and steel. This layer is found only at the north western end of the trench.	
2402	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellow brown sand with frequent poorly sorted gravels (<0.05m) and moderate amounts of bioturbation.	

TRENCH 25		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.54m	Ground level: 43.882aOD
Co-ordinates: E495513.340 N157847.809			
Context	Description	Depth (m)	
2500	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	
2501	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	
2502	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellow brown sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) and moderate amounts of bioturbation. Through out the trench there are patches of gravel and yellow brown clay.	
2503	Cut	Ditch: Modern field boundary, unexcavated.	
2504	Fill	Fill: Fill of modern field boundary	

TRENCH 26		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
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Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.46m	Ground level: 45.313aOD
Co-ordinates: E495513.27 N157879.899			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
2600	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.15
2601	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.15 - 0.28
2602	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellow brown sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) and moderate amounts of bioturbation. Rare yellow clay patches and gravel outcrops at the north eastern end of the trench.	0.28 +

TRENCH 27		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.56m	Ground level: 43.535aOD
Co-ordinates: E495521.884 N157828.876			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
2700	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.12
2701	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.12 - 0.46
2702	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellow brown sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) and moderate amounts of bioturbation. Rare yellow clay and gravel patches.	0.46 +

TRENCH 28		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 21m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.48m	Ground level: 48.77aOD
Co-ordinates: E495587.329 N157849.876			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
2800	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.08
2801	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.08 - 0.38
2802	Layer	Natural: Light - mid greyish yellow and brownish yellow sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m).	0.38 +

TRENCH 29		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.58m	Ground level: 44.881aOD
Co-ordinates: E495555.556 N157773.210			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
2900	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.14
2901	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.14 - 0.45
2902	Layer	Natural: Light - mid greyish yellow and brownish yellow sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m).	0.45 +

TRENCH 30		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.33m	Ground level: 46.235aOD
Co-ordinates: E495555.39 N157817.071			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
3000	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.10
3001	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.10 - 0.26
3002	Layer	Natural: Light - mid greyish yellow and brownish yellow sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m) with patches and outcrops of gravels throughout the trench.	0.26 +

TRENCH 31		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.84m		Max. depth: 0.45m	Ground level: 43.438aOD
Co-ordinates: E495545.136 N157751.175			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
3101	Layer	Topsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with common bioturbation	0 – 0.14
3102	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.14 - 0.35
3103	Layer	Natural: Light - mid greyish brownish silty sandy clay with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m). Also contains outcrops and patches of yellowish brown clay and gravels.	0.35 +
3104	Cut	Pit: Possible sub circular pit or tree bowl. 100% excavated and didn't contain any dating material.	0.35 – 0.75
3105	Fill	Fill: Mid grey brown silty sand secondary fill of 3104 .	

TRENCH 32		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.44m	Ground level: 48.407aOD
Co-ordinates: E495610.122 N157782.329			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
3201	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with common bioturbation	0 – 0.17
3202	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.17 - 0.39
3203	Layer	Natural: Mid greyish brownish silty sandy clay with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m). Also contains outcrops and patches of yellowish brown clay and gravels.	0.39 +
3204	Cut	Ditch: Modern fill boundary, unexcavated.	0.17 – 0.44
3205	Fill	Fill: Mid grey brown silty sand fill of ditch 3203 .	

TRENCH 33		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 49.50m x 1.84m		Max. depth: 0.48m	Ground level: 46.746aOD
Co-ordinates: E495597.441 N157712.982			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
3301	Layer	Topsoil: Mid brown silty sand with common bioturbation	0 – 0.18
3302	Layer	Subsoil: Light greyish brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.03m).	0.18 - 0.39
3303	Layer	Natural: Mid yellowish brown slightly silty sand, with patches of clay and patches of gravel throughout the trench. Occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.05m).	0.39 +
3304	Cut	Pit: Small pit with very dark fill, unexcavated due to weather conditions.	0.39 – 0.48
3305	Fill	Fill: Very dark silty sand secondary fill with common charcoal.	
3306	Cut	Pit: Small pit with very dark fill, unexcavated due to weather conditions, very similar to 3304 .	0.39 - 0.48
3307	Fill	Fill: Very dark silty sand secondary fill with common charcoal.	

TRENCH 34		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.80m		Max. depth: 0.43m	Ground level: 46.904aOD
Co-ordinates: E495591.592 N157749.843			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
3401	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with common bioturbation.	0 – 0.09
3402	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.04m).	0.09 - 0.34
3403	Layer	Natural: Mid brownish orange silty sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded flint (<0.06m).	0.34 +

TRENCH 35		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.45m	Ground level: 49.753aOD
Co-ordinates: E495645.107 N157771.294			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
3501	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with common bioturbation	0 – 0.15
3502	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.04m).	0.15 - 0.37
3503	Layer	Natural: Mid orange silty sandy clay with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded and sub angular flint (<0.05m).	0.37 +
3504	Cut	Ditch: Possible post-medieval/modern fill boundary, no dating material recovered.	0.24 – 0.29
3505	Fill	Fill: Light grey brown silty sand fill of ditch 3504 .	

TRENCH 36		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.50m	Ground level: 46.301aOD
Co-ordinates: E495586.921 N157687.945			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
3601	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with common bioturbation	0 – 0.15
3602	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.03m).	0.15 - 0.37
3603	Layer	Natural: Pale yellowish brown silty sand containing sparse flint pebbles (<0.06m). In the south western end of the trench outcrops of Mid brownish yellow silty sandy clay with common sub rounded flint (<0.06m).	0.37 +

TRENCH 37		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.52m	Ground level: 48.62aOD
Co-ordinates: E495654.428 N157720.033			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
3701	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with common bioturbation	0 – 0.15
3702	Layer	Subsoil: Light - mid grey silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.04m).	0.15 - 0.37
3703	Layer	Natural: Pale yellowish brown silty clay sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded and sub angular flint (<0.05m).	0.37 +
3704	Cut	Ditch: Modern fill boundary, containing modern Iron fence posts	0.11 – 0.52
3705	Fill	Fill: Secondary fill of ditch 3704 , very similar to the sub soil.	
3706	Cut	Linear: Cut of shallow linear, probably a hedge line.	0.30 – 0.36
3707	Fill	Fill: Light greyish brown silty sand secondary fill of 3706 .	
3708	Cut	Pit: Cut of small pit which truncates 3706 undated.	0.30 – 0.53
3709	Fill	Fill: Mid greyish brown silty sand secondary fill, contained two small flakes of worked flint possibly residual.	

TRENCH 38		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.42m	Ground level: 49.421aOD
Co-ordinates: E495633.358 N157640.350			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
3801	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with common bioturbation	0 – 0.08
3802	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.06m).	0.08 - 0.27
3803	Layer	Natural: Mid yellowish brown silty sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded and sub angular flint (<0.04m). There are outcrops of flint gravels (<0.07m) and mid yellowish brown silty clay with sparse sub rounded flint (<0.05m) throughout the trench.	0.27 +

TRENCH 39		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.40m	Ground level: 47.113aOD
Co-ordinates: E495627.199 N157689.135			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
3900	Layer	Topsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub angular flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.15
3901	Layer	Subsoil: Mid greyish brown silty sand with occasional - common sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.15 - 0.30
3902	Layer	Natural: Light greyish yellow sand occasional poorly sorted sub rounded and sub angular flint (<0.05m). There are yellow clay patches and gravel outcrops through out the trench.	0.30 +
3903	Cut	Hedgerow: Very shallow (0.20m deep) linear patch of bioturbation, fully excavated within the trench and maybe related to the parallel post-medieval ditch 4103 and 3905 . This feature is also likely to be the same as 3706 and 4107 .	0.30 – 0.50
3904	Fill	Fill: Secondary fill of bioturbation 3903 .	
3905	Cut	Ditch: Post-med ditch unexcavated probably the same as ditch 4103 .	0.30 – 0.36
3906	Fill	Fill: Secondary fill of 3906 unexcavated.	

TRENCH 40		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.39m	Ground level: 48.991aOD
Co-ordinates: E495700.670 N157694.428			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
4001	Layer	Topsoil: Dark grey silty sand with common bioturbation	0 – 0.09
4002	Layer	Subsoil: Dark to Mid grey silty sand with occasional sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.09 - 0.30
4003	Layer	Natural: Mid yellowish brown silty sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded and sub angular flint (<0.08m). There are patches of pale yellowish brown silty sand with sparse sub rounded flint (<0.06m).	0.30 +

TRENCH 41		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.40m	Ground level: 47.857aOD
Co-ordinates: E495678.978 N157662.705			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
4100	Layer	Topsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional sub angular flint (<0.05m).	0 – 0.15
4101	Layer	Subsoil: Mid greyish brown silty sand with occasional - common sub rounded poorly sorted flint (<0.05m).	0.15 - 0.30
4102	Layer	Natural: Light greyish yellow sand occasional poorly sorted sub rounded and sub angular flint (<0.05m).	0.30 +
4103	Cut	Ditch: Post-med ditch, containing one small sherd of post-medieval pottery.	0.30 – 0.50
4104	Fill	Fill: Mid greyish brown silty sand, secondary fill of ditch.	
4105	Fill	Fill: Light – mid greyish brown slightly silty sand, secondary fill of ditch.	
4106	Layer	Geological Layer: Pale yellowish brown with dark green mottling sandy clay running in a linear shape across the northern end of the trench.	0.30 – 0.36
4106	Layer	Hedgerow: Same as 3903 , unexcavated.	

TRENCH 42		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.40m	Ground level: 45.997aOD
Co-ordinates: E495620.665 N157619.220			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
4200	Layer	Topsoil: Mid - dark grey silty sand with occasional – common	0 – 0.15

		poorly sorted sub rounded gravel (<0.05m)	
4201	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional - common sub rounded poorly sorted flint gravel (<0.05m).	0.15 - 0.35
4202	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellow slightly silty sand. Frequent irregular light – mid gray brown sand patches and frequent poorly sorted gravel (<0.05m).	0.35 +

TRENCH 43		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.52m	Ground level: 46.799aOD
Co-ordinates: E495665.244 N157635.046			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
4300	Layer	Topsoil: Dark greyish brown silty sand with occasional poorly sorted sub rounded gravel (<0.05m)	0 – 0.16
4301	Layer	Subsoil: Dark - mid grey brown silty sand with occasional - common sub rounded poorly sorted flint gravel (<0.05m).	0.16 - 0.41
4302	Layer	Natural: Light - mid brownish yellow sand. Frequent irregular light – mid brownish yellow clay patches and frequent poorly sorted gravel outcrops (<0.05m).	0.41 +
4303	Cut	Ditch: Possibly part of the post-medieval ditch 4103 , no dating evidence found.	
4304	Fill	Fill: Pale yellow brown sandy clay primary fill of ditch 4303 .	
4305	Fill	Fill: Mid greyish brown silty sandy clay secondary fill of ditch 4303 .	
4306	Cut	Hedgerow: Linear shaped bioturbation probably a hedgerow related to the post-medieval ditch (4303). This feature is probably same as 3903 and 4106 .	
4307	Fill	Fill: Secondary fill of hedgerow 4306 .	

TRENCH 44		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.42m	Ground level: 46.335aOD
Co-ordinates: E495683.088 N157592.371			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
4400	Layer	Topsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional – common poorly sorted sub rounded gravel (<0.05m)	0 – 0.09
4401	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional - common sub rounded poorly sorted flint gravel (<0.05m).	0.09 - 0.33
4402	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellow sandy clay. Frequent poorly sorted gravel (<0.05m).	0.33 +

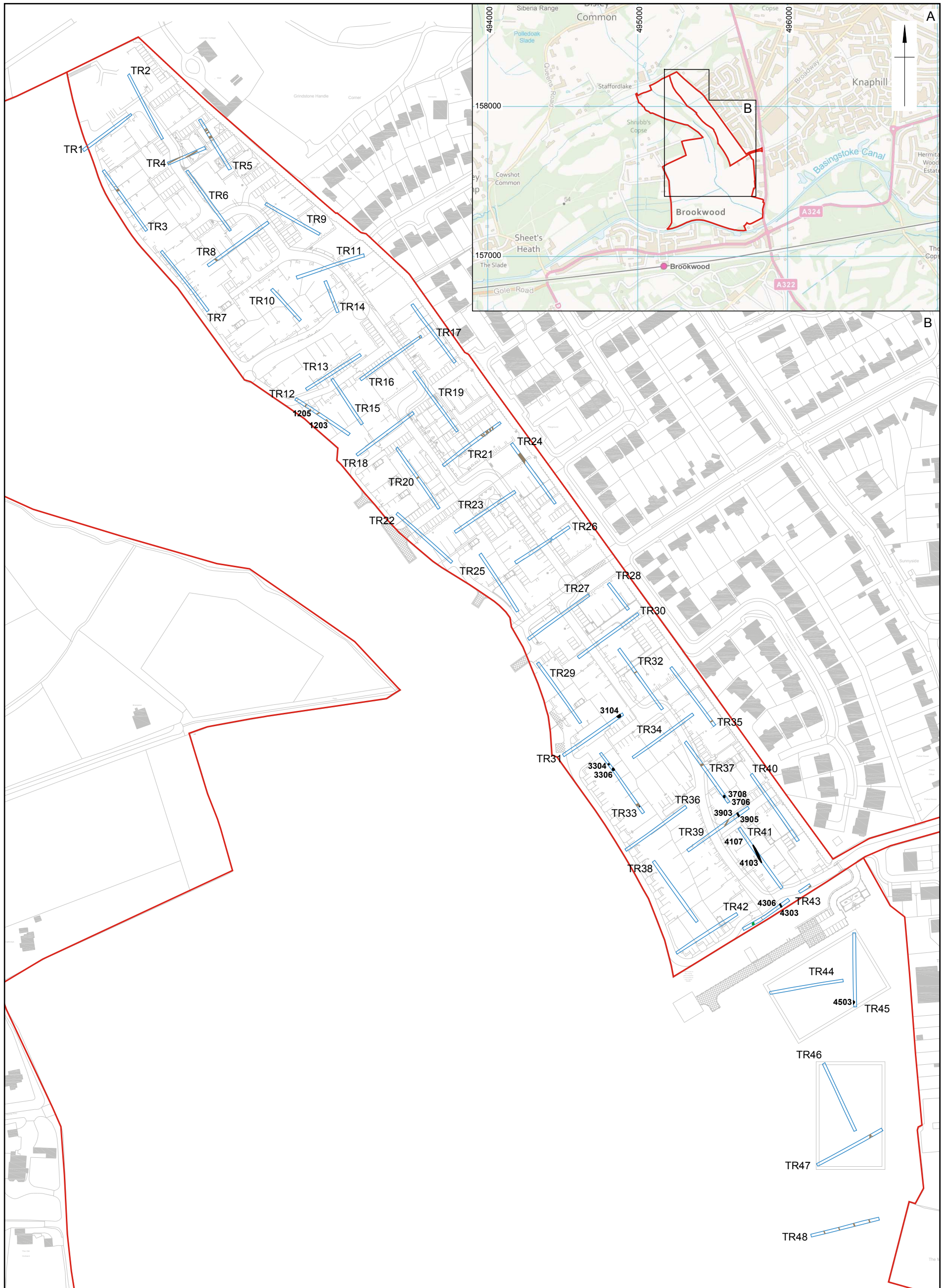
TRENCH 45		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.33m	Ground level: 46.408aOD
Co-ordinates: E495738.758 N157583.960			
Context	Description		Depth (m)
4500	Layer	Topsoil: Mid - dark grey brown silty sand with occasional – common poorly sorted sub rounded gravel (<0.05m)	0 – 0.12
4501	Layer	Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional - common sub rounded poorly sorted flint gravel (<0.05m).	0.12 - 0.26
4502	Layer	Natural: Light - mid yellow sandy clay. Frequent poorly sorted gravel (<0.05m) outcrops and patches of light brown yellow sand.	0.26 +
4503	Cut	Pit: Small pit containing very dark charcoal rich fill very similar to those found in trench 12 and 33 . Unexcavated.	
4504	Fill	Fill: Fill of pit 4503 . Unexcavated.	

TRENCH 46		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.43m	Ground level: 43.038aOD
Co-ordinates: E495683.088 N157592.371			

Context	Description	Depth (m)
4600	Layer Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional – common poorly sorted sub rounded gravel (<0.05m)	0 – 0.12
4601	Layer Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional - common sub rounded poorly sorted flint gravel (<0.05m).	0.12 – 0.34
4602	Layer Natural: Light brownish yellow sand with common poorly sorted gravel (<0.05m). Throughout the trench there are clay patches and gravel outcrops.	0.34 +

TRENCH 47		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.48m	Ground level: 42.102aOD
Co-ordinates: E495683.088 N157592.371			
Context	Description	Depth (m)	
4700	Layer Topsoil: Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional – common poorly sorted sub rounded gravel (<0.05m)	0 – 0.22	
4701	Layer Subsoil: Mid grey brown silty sand with occasional - common sub rounded poorly sorted flint gravel (<0.05m).	0.22 – 0.35	
4702	Layer Natural: Light brownish yellow sand with frequent poorly sorted sub rounded flints (<0.05m) and gravel and clay outcrops.	0.35 +	

TRENCH 48		Type: Evaluation	Machine excavated
Dimensions: 50m x 1.8m		Max. depth: 0.44m	Ground level: 39.518aOD
Co-ordinates: E495710.544 N157430.266			
Context	Description	Depth (m)	
4800	Layer Topsoil: Very dark grey brown silty sand with occasional – common poorly sorted sub rounded gravel (<0.05m)	0 – 0.18	
4801	Layer Subsoil: Mid – dark grey brown silty sand with occasional - common sub rounded poorly sorted flint gravel (<0.05m).	0.18 – 0.31	
4802	Layer Natural: Light – mid brownish yellow silty sandy clay with frequent poorly sorted sub rounded flints (<0.05m) and patches of sand.	0.31 +	



- Site
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeology
- Tree throw
- Disturbance



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Site location plan

Figure 1



Plate 1: Pit 1207 from the North



Plate 2: Pit 3104 from the South-West

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Plate 3: Ditch 4103 from the South-South-East



Plate 4: Ditch 4303 from the South

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WESSEX ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED.

Registered Head Office: Portway House, Old Sarum Park, Salisbury, Wiltshire SP4 6EB.

Tel: 01722 326867 Fax: 01722 337562 info@wessexarch.co.uk

Regional offices in **Edinburgh, Rochester and Sheffield**

For more information visit www.wessexarch.co.uk



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