



Making sense of heritage

Land at Churton Road, Farndon, Cheshire.

Metal Detecting Survey Report

Ref: 111010.04
April 2016



**Land at Churton Road,
Farndon, Cheshire.**

Metal Detecting Survey Report

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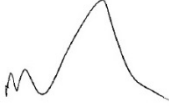
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Land at Churton Road, Farndon, Cheshire.

Metal Detecting Survey Report

Contents

| | |
|--|----------|
| Summary..... | iii |
| Acknowledgements..... | iv |
| 1 INTRODUCTION..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Project background | 1 |
| 1.2 Site location and topography | 1 |
| 2 ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND | 1 |
| 2.1 Introduction | 1 |
| 2.2 Summary..... | 2 |
| 2.3 Previous archaeological investigations | 2 |
| 3 AIMS AND OBJECTIVES..... | 2 |
| 4 FIELDWORK METHODOLOGY | 2 |
| 4.1 General | 2 |
| 4.2 Finds | 3 |
| 5 ARTEFACTUAL EVIDENCE | 3 |
| 5.1 Introduction | 3 |
| 5.2 Coins and tokens | 4 |
| 5.3 Personal items | 5 |
| 5.4 Household equipment | 5 |
| 5.5 Craft/Industry | 6 |
| 5.6 Military equipment..... | 6 |
| 5.7 Transport..... | 7 |
| 5.8 Leisure | 7 |
| 5.9 Structural fixtures and fittings..... | 7 |
| 5.10 Miscellaneous | 7 |
| 5.11 Further recommendations..... | 7 |
| 5.12 Storage and curation..... | 7 |
| 6 DISCUSSION..... | 9 |
| 6.1 Summary..... | 9 |
| 6.2 Conclusions | 9 |
| 6.3 Museum | 9 |



| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----------|
| 6.4 | Preparation of archive..... | 9 |
| 6.5 | Discard policy..... | 10 |
| 6.6 | Security copy | 10 |
| 7 | BIBLIOGRAPHY..... | 11 |
| 8 | APPENDICES..... | 13 |

Figures

- Figure 1: Site location
- Figure 2: Distribution of finds
- Figure 3: Distribution of finds by period

Tables:

- Table 1: Roman and Tudor coins
- Table 2: Breakdown of assemblage by object type and function



Land at Churton Road, Farndon, Cheshire.

Metal Detecting Survey Report

Summary

Wessex Archaeology was commissioned by CgMs Consulting to carry out a metal detecting survey on land at Churton Road, Farndon, Cheshire, centred on National Grid Reference 341400, 354900. The survey was in advance of a proposed residential development. Outline planning permission has been granted for the construction of up to 105 dwellings and associated works.

At the time of survey the fields contained short grass ideally suited for metal detecting and maize stubble.

A total of 324 finds were recorded during the metal detecting survey of which 319 are reported upon. The assemblage includes 4 silver, 151 copper alloy, 126 lead/lead alloy, 25 iron and 13 other metal objects (e.g. aluminium, tin). There are also five non-metal objects (four sherds of Post-medieval pottery, one piece of ironworking slag).

The earliest identifiable items are Roman coins dated to the 3rd or 4th century AD. Two medieval spindlewhorls and harness mounts were also recovered, as well as three Tudor coins dating to the reign of Elizabeth I. The remaining finds are Post-medieval and modern in date.

The majority of objects are of a largely utilitarian domestic nature. However, a group of finds relating to 17th century military activity on the Site were also identified, suggesting some military action in the vicinity, perhaps a Civil War skirmish. The military finds are located across the survey area, with a slightly denser cluster within the southwest part of the survey area. The small assemblage of Roman and Tudor coins could also point to activity from this period on the Site.

It is recommended that the project archive resulting from the excavation be deposited with the Grosvenor Museum, Chester. The Museum has agreed in principle to accept the project archive on completion of the project under an accession number to be determined. Deposition of any finds with the Museum will only be carried out with the full agreement of the landowner. Until the time of deposition the archive and finds will be stored in the Sheffield Office of Wessex Archaeology under project number 111010.



Land at Churton Road, Farndon, Cheshire.

Metal Detecting Survey Report

Acknowledgements

The Metal Detecting Survey was commissioned by CgMs Consulting and the assistance of Emily Mercer and Paul Chadwick is gratefully acknowledged in this regard. Thanks are also extended to Mark Leah, the Development Control Archaeologist for Cheshire West and Chester.

Fieldwork was carried out by Matt Tooke, Chris Hirst with the voluntary assistance of Colin Sharratt, Robert Davies, Alan Knowles, Harry Mitchell, Mrs G Mitchell, Trevor Brown, Roy Peakes and George Mckean between the 29th March and 1st April 2016. The report was written by Matt Tooke and Chris Swales. Finds were analysed by Lorraine Mephram and the figures produced by Ken Lymer. The project was managed for Wessex Archaeology by Chris Swales.



Land at Churton Road, Farndon, Cheshire.

Metal Detecting Survey Report

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project background

- 1.1.1 Wessex Archaeology was commissioned by CgMs Consulting (hereafter 'the Client') to carry out a metal detecting survey on land off Churton Road, Farndon, Cheshire, centred on National Grid Reference (NGR) 341400, 354900 (hereafter 'the Site').
- 1.1.2 The Site had previously been subject to a Desk-based Assessment (DBA, CgMs 2012), and a Geophysical Survey was carried out at the same time as the metal detecting survey (Wessex Archaeology 2016a, forthcoming).
- 1.1.3 The survey was in advance of a proposed residential development, and is intended to fulfil the archaeological planning conditions attached to the development. Outline planning permission has been granted for the construction of up to 105 dwellings and associated works.
- 1.1.4 Following discussions between CgMs and the Development Control Archaeologist for Cheshire West and Chester (Mark Leah) a metal detecting survey was agreed in order to identify any archaeological assets, which could be targeted by future trial trenching. Wessex Archaeology produced a Method Statement (Wessex Archaeology 2016b) outlining the scope of works and agreed methodology for the survey. The Method Statement was approved by CgMs and Mark Leah prior to work commencing.

1.2 Site location and topography

- 1.2.1 The Site was an irregular parcel of land approximately 5 ha in size and comprised two fields, one short grass (the southern field) the other maize stubble (the northern field). The Site was bounded to the west by Churton Road and modern housing just off Churton Road, and to the north, east and south by arable fields.
- 1.2.2 The Site was located on level or gently sloping land between c. 26 m and 28 m above Ordnance Datum (aOD). The underlying geology of the Site comprises Devensian Till deposits of Diamicton, underlain by Pebbly Sandstone.

2 ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

2.1 Introduction

- 2.1.1 The Site had not been subject of any previous intrusive archaeological works but has been the subject of a DBA (CgMs 2012).
- 2.1.2 The following information is summarised from the DBA (CgMs 2012), which gathered information from the Cheshire Historic Environment Record (HER) for the Site.



2.2 Summary

Prehistoric and Roman

- 2.2.1 There is limited evidence for prehistoric activity within the vicinity of the Site and therefore the potential for prehistoric remains is very low.
- 2.2.2 The Site is partly situated on the principal Roman road connecting Farndon with Aldford and Chester. Also a possible alternative route of a Roman road to Wroxeter is located c. 100 m to the west of the Site. Within the surroundings of the Site a limited number of Roman finds have been recovered, including pot sherds and inhumations. At a distance of more than 1 km from the Site, along the line of the Roman road there have been further Roman finds recovered. Additionally, west of the River Dee (1.5 km southwest of the Site), the Roman tile producing centre at Holt is located.

Anglo-Saxon, medieval and Post-medieval

- 2.2.3 Farndon is described as a 'royal town' in the Late Saxon period according to documentary evidence; Edward the Elder died there in AD 924. There are two entries relating to Farndon in the Domesday Survey of 1086. One for land held by the Bishop of Chester, and the other for land held of Earl Hugh by Bigot. However the latter is thought to refer to the settlement at Aldford. In the surroundings of the Site limited numbers of finds of a Medieval date have been recovered.
- 2.2.4 There are no archaeological assets of Post-medieval date within the Site. Within the surroundings a belt mount has been identified and a brewery borders the western edge of the Site. The Site also abuts the Area of Archaeological Potential classified as an Area of Post-Medieval Expansion.
- 2.2.5 The first detailed depiction of the Site is on the 1842 Farndon Tithe Map which shows the Site comprising of two pasture fields and one arable field, with a trackway running east to west through the Site. The trackway is also visible on the Ordnance Survey Map of 1874.

2.3 Previous archaeological investigations

- 2.3.1 A Geophysical survey was undertaken at the same time as the metal detecting survey (Wessex Archaeology 2016a). No other archaeological works have taken place on Site.

3 AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

- 3.1.1 The principal aims of the metal detecting survey were to;
- *identify any archaeological asset;*
 - *determine the presence of any concentrations of material; and*
 - *inform the location of any further below ground investigations.*

4 FIELDWORK METHODOLOGY

4.1 General

- 4.1.1 The work was carried out in accordance with the approved Method Statement (Wessex Archaeology 2016) and Wessex Archaeology and industry standards and guidelines (CIfA 2014a-c).
- 4.1.2 The metal detecting survey was undertaken by a mixed team of Wessex Archaeology staff and local volunteers supervised by an appointed Wessex Archaeology supervisor.



- 4.1.3 Wessex Archaeology adopted the methodology outlined below, which is in accordance with national Guidelines for Metal Detecting Survey. All volunteers and any metal detecting groups agreed to adhere to the 'Codes of Practice for Responsible Metal Detecting in England and Wales' outlined by the Society of Museum Archaeologists and the 'Codes of practice for responsible metal detecting' issued by the Portable Antiquities Scheme. All metal detectorists signed a pro forma document agreeing to waive the rights to any finds and guaranteeing the land owners ownership of any finds recovered. All work was undertaken in accordance to industry standards (ClfA 2014a-c, Historic England 2015).
- 4.1.4 Transects, spaced at a width of 10 m were staked out across the Site in order to ensure full and detailed coverage of the survey area. Positioning was provided using an RTK GNSS instrument to establish each grid node to better than 0.05 m.
- 4.1.5 The location of all finds was located using the RTK GNSS. Each find was catalogued using a unique finds number. The finds number was marked on a finds bags and corresponding survey data.
- 4.1.6 As much as possible of the survey area was surveyed but artificial obstructions, such as overgrown vegetation, trees, crops, pylons, hedgerows, drains, roads, farming equipment, etc prevented the total area being surveyed.
- 4.1.7 At the time of survey the fields contained short grass ideally suited for metal detecting and maize stubble.

4.2 Finds

- 4.2.1 Finds were treated in accordance with the relevant guidance (UKIC 2001; MGC 1992; English Heritage 2005, 2006), except where these are superseded by statements made below.
- 4.2.2 All artefacts recovered during the survey were retained, even those of an obviously modern date. No finds will be discarded without the prior approval of the local curator.
- 4.2.3 All retained artefacts were as a minimum, washed, weighed, counted and identified. Any artefacts requiring conservation or specific storage conditions will be dealt with immediately in line with First Aid for Finds (Watkinson and Neal 1998).
- 4.2.4 All artefacts were recorded with a unique finds number, with summary listing of artefacts by category to provide simple quantification.

5 ARTEFACTUAL EVIDENCE

5.1 Introduction

- 5.1.1 A total of 324 finds was recorded during the metal detecting survey of which 319 are reported upon in this section. The assemblage includes 4 silver, 151 copper alloy, 126 lead/lead alloy, 25 iron and 13 other metal objects (e.g. aluminium, tin). There are also five non-metal objects (four sherds of Post-medieval pottery, one piece of ironworking slag). All objects are listed in **Appendix 1**.
- 5.1.2 In order to prepare this report, all objects were recorded by material type, with basic identifications, with further details (including dimensions) where appropriate.



5.1.3 **Table 2** gives a breakdown of the assemblage by metal type and by object type. Most of the objects are Post-medieval/modern in date, with a few earlier items.

5.2 Coins and tokens

5.2.1 Twenty-seven coins were recovered, four of silver and 23 of copper alloy. There is also one copper alloy token, and one possible lead token.

5.2.2 Of the coins recovered, five are of particular interest (**Table 1**). These comprise two copper alloy issues of the Roman period and three silver half groats of Elizabeth I. All are in fair condition, although all show signs of significant pre-depositional wear and the two copper alloy coins also show signs of corrosion.

5.2.3 Neither of the two Roman coins (Objects 101 and 127) is identifiable to period, although both can be broadly dated to the third or fourth centuries AD.

5.2.4 The remaining coins (Objects 68, 237 and 280) are all small silver half groats of Elizabeth I, struck at the London mint. One of these, Object 280 has suffered significant pre-depositional damage, and only half of the flan survives. This damage broadly matches one axis of the cross engraved on the reverse, and may have been deliberate. The presence of three similar coins of Elizabeth I in so small an assemblage is worthy of comment, and may point to some activity of this date on the Site.

Table 1: Roman and Tudor coins

| Obj No | Metal/Denom | Ruler | Obverse | Reverse | Mint | Issue date | Reference | Notes |
|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|--|---------|----------------|---------------------|--|
| 68 | Silver Half groat | Elizabeth I | Worn. Bust I. EDG - -SPINA | Worn. Shield and cross. CIVITAS LONDON | London | AD 1558 - 1603 | As Spink 2002, 2552 | |
| 101 | Cu Alloy AE 3 | Unknown Roman Emperor | Corroded. Illegible | Corroded. Illegible | Unknown | C3 - C4 | - | Heavily corroded. Dated by size alone |
| 127 | Cu Alloy AE 3 | Unknown Roman Emperor | Corroded. Bust r | Corroded. Illegible | Unknown | C3 - C4 | | |
| 237 | Silver Half groat | Elizabeth I | Worn. Bust I. EDGROSA S (INE) SPIN (A) | Worn. Shield and cross. CIVITAS LONDON | London | AD 1558 - 1603 | As Spink 2002, 2552 | |
| 280 | Silver Half groat | Elizabeth I | Worn. Bust I - INA | Worn. Shield and cross - LONDON | London | AD 1558 - 1603 | As Spink 2002, 2552 | Damaged - only about half of the flan survives |

5.2.5 The remaining coins are all small denomination issues (farthing, halfpenny, penny, sixpence, post-decimalisation penny and twopence), of which the identifiable examples are of Victoria, George V, George VI and Elizabeth II. Several of the halfpennies and pennies are so worn as to be completely illegible, but none are likely to be earlier than 18th century.

5.2.6 One token (Obj No 176) is an example of a 'tavern token' or 'public house check'. These checks were first minted in the 1830s and continued to be used until c. 1920; most were made by die-sinkers in Birmingham. They were used to facilitate access to pub games

(e.g. billiard tables) and other entertainments, and the use of rooms for meeting places, as well as occasionally supplementing employees' wages (Thompson and Wager 1982; Courtney 2000). This example was minted by T. Pope of Newhall Street in Birmingham, for Leonard J Haugh of the Red Lion in Llangollen, and is for 2d. The check must have been minted after 1855, which is when T. Pope moved to the Newhall address, an address he occupied "for many years" (Hawkins 1960, 180). A comparable public house check from Cricklade, Gloucestershire, is dated 1850–67 Mr Haugh does not appear in Slater's trade directories for 1868 or 1880 (<http://en.numista.com/catalogue/pieces39802.html>).

- 5.2.7 One other roughly disc-shaped lead object is possibly a token, but has not diagnostic detail (Obj No 45).

5.3 Personal items

5.3.1 This category includes 41 buttons and seven buckles (another button is included under *Militaria*: see below). Most common amongst the buttons are disc types with rear attachments, generically Post-medieval types although probably dating to the 18th century or later. Some of these are plated. Most are plain, but two are decorated. One has simple incised concentric circles (Obj No 152). The second (Obj No 290) is more ornate – this is a large gilt disc button with a circle of seven 6-pointed stars arranged around the edge. Comparable examples date from the 18th century (e.g. Bailey 2004, fig. 9.125).

5.3.2 Other button forms include domed (five examples), hollow two-piece (two examples), and conical (two examples). The two conical buttons are of a silvery appearance and are probably made of 'tombac', a zinc and copper alloy widely used in the 18th century for buttons (Bailey 2004, 40, fig. 9.111). There are also six later four-hole buttons, and a clothing stud stamped BOB HEATH.

5.3.3 The buckles include a variety of forms. Two fragments are from openwork shoe buckle frames, one annular or shuttle-shaped (oval) (Obj No 74) and one rectangular (Obj No 59). The annular/oval example has moulded decoration, possibly in the rococo style. Both buckles date to the 1720s to 1790s (Whitehead 1996, 107, no 688; 109, no 701).

5.3.4 Three buckles are of single-loop, subrectangular form. Two are relatively large examples (Obj Nos 51 and 271), and could have been used for horse harness; the third (Obj No 110) is smaller and could have functioned on a belt or as a strap fitting. All three are generically post-medieval. A small fragment (Obj No 200) could have belonged to a similar form.

5.3.5 The final buckle is of double loop trapezoidal form, a type dating mainly to the 17th century, although earlier examples are known from the 15th and 16th centuries. Their primary use was for buckling spurs (Whitehead 1996, 81).

5.4 Household equipment

5.4.1 Fifteen objects have been tentatively identified as weights, all lead (see also below under *Craft/Industry* for two objects listed as spindlewhorls that could alternatively be weights). These range from roughly cylindrical and rectangular objects, through more irregular lentoid/bun-shaped and sausage-shaped examples, to two small, diamond shaped pieces regularly cut from lead sheet. Weights range from 1.1g to 33.2g. Just over half have weights that roughly coincide with an ounce (or ounce fractions). None of the weights is chronologically distinctive on morphological or other grounds.



5.4.2 Other items in this category include two spoons: a complete teaspoon (stamped CHROMIUM...NICKEL SILVER) (Obj No 131), and a complete dessertspoon (stamped CHROMOID / MADE IN SHEFFIELD ENGLAND) (Obj No 316). There are also two copper alloy fragments which appear to belong to cast vessels (Obj Nos 66, 126).

5.5 Craft/Industry

5.5.1 Textile working is represented by spindlewhorls and a thimble. The latter (Obj No 198) is a very small example (probably a child's), and is a modern machine-made object.

5.5.2 Two spindlewhorls (Obj Nos 241, 307) are both decorated biconical types of medieval date, a type more widely known in the north of England and Wales (Egan 1998, 261). A group of eight similar spindlewhorls were recently found during a metal detecting survey at Hartford, Cheshire (Wessex Archaeology 2012), and there are a number of other examples recorded on the Portable Antiquities Scheme database from north Wales and north-east England (<https://finds.org.uk/database/>).

5.5.3 Two other objects are probably spindlewhorls, although they could alternatively be weights; one is discoid (Obj No 279, weighing approx 0.5oz) and the other is conical (Obj No 312, weighing approx 2oz), both with large central perforations. These could also be medieval (Egan 1998, fig. 203, nos. 803-4), although such a functional type is not closely datable.

5.5.4 There is also a small possible lead cloth seal (Obj No 216), although lacking any diagnostic detail.

5.6 Military equipment

5.6.1 Forty-six spherical lead shot were recovered. Several of these appeared to have been fired, and in five cases impact had obscured the original diameter. The remainder range in diameter from 10 mm to 20 mm, although there are peaks at 12–13 mm (9 examples) and 18–20 mm (20 examples). Weights range from 5.7g (the lowest weight belongs to a possible impacted example) to 40.2g, and there is a definite bimodal distribution, with peaks at 6–12g (14 examples) and 26–38g (26 examples).

5.6.2 These weights and dimensions cover the range of both musket and pistol or carbine shot. Attempts were made in 1630 and 1638 to standardise musket bores to take 12 bullets to the pound (i.e. a standard weight of 1.3oz [36.8g]), with carbines and pistols at 24 to the pound (0.7oz [18.9g]); the latter was later re-standardised to 28 bullets to the pound (0.6oz [16.2g]) (Courtney 1988, 3). The upper range of the heavier of the two weight peaks would fit the standard size for musket shot. The smaller size (which would give between 38 and 76 to the pound) is well below the standard for carbines and pistols, although variation across the country is known, probably due to local production; for example at Sandal Castle, Yorkshire, which showed a peak at 0.2oz (5.7g) for pistol shot (Credland 1983, 261).

5.6.3 While spherical lead shot are relatively common metal detecting finds, this small concentration, including impacted examples, suggests some military action in the vicinity, perhaps a Civil War skirmish. This is supported by two other items of military equipment – one complete lead powder holder cap (Obj No 105), and a partial example (Obj No 246). The complete example is cast, while the incomplete one appears to be made of sheet. Powder cap holders, after lead shot, are the most common remains from Civil War sites. The cast cap seen here is similar to examples from Beeston Castle, Cheshire, while caps from Sandal Castle were made from sheet, as the incomplete example (Courtney 1988, fig. 3; Credland 1983, fig. 12, 1–4).



5.6.4 One item of later military use was found – a military uniform button, on which only the word 'ARTILLERY' can be discerned (Obj No 227).

5.7 Transport

5.7.1 The probable harness buckles have already been mentioned (see above, under *Personal Items*).

5.7.2 The only other item in this category is small shield-shaped object (Obj No 56) which could be a harness pendant (see Griffiths 1986, fig. 2c), although showing no means of suspension. These harness pendants have a date range of 12th to 14th century; the shield type represents a high proportion of the known examples (Griffiths 1995).

5.8 Leisure

5.8.1 Two items have been tentatively included in this category. They comprise possible fishing weights made from rolled lead sheet (Obj Nos 169, 273).

5.9 Structural fixtures and fittings

5.9.1 A number of objects could only be broadly defined as 'fittings', with an indeterminate function. Those which could be identified include part of a door or window handle with scrolled terminal (Obj No 157), and part of a gate hinge mechanism (Obj No 42). Objects classified as 'mounts' are also largely functionally indeterminate (although some could be belt decorations: see Bailey 1997, 52–5), as are four 'eyelet' rings (of diameters between 20 mm and 28 mm).

5.9.2 There is also a short length of chain, a large suspension loop, two screws, two rivets and a nail.

5.10 Miscellaneous

5.10.1 The remaining objects are classified as 'miscellaneous', and include various strip, bar, rod, plate and sheet fragments of unknown original function, as well as 'waste' fragments, mainly of lead.

5.11 Further recommendations

5.11.1 The majority of objects have been identified, and confirmed as being of Post-medieval date, largely 18th century or later.

5.11.2 It is not considered that X-radiography would help in confirming or refining any of the identifications.

5.11.3 The three early Post-medieval silver coins, and the two possible earlier copper alloy issues, require more detailed specialist identification and comment.

5.11.4 All other finds have been recorded to an appropriate archive level, and no further analysis is warranted.

5.12 Storage and curation

5.12.1 A policy of selective retention for long-term curation is proposed, focusing on items which pre-date the modern period, and less common items of intrinsic interest. This should include the group of possible Civil War finds (lead shot, powder holder caps), the pre-18th century coins, the public house check, the spindlewhorls, the decorated buttons, the more diagnostic buckles, and samples of the mounts and possible weights.



5.12.2 Beyond X-radiography, other conservation treatments are likewise not warranted. The objects that are to be retained should be air-dried, gently brushed to remove loose soil, and packaged appropriately, with sufficient support and protection, and in a stable airtight environment (with drying agent).

Table 2: Breakdown of assemblage by object type and function

| Function | Object Type | Copper Alloy | Iron | Lead | Other Metal | Silver | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|------|------|-------------|--------|-------|---|
| COINS & TOKENS | coin | 23 | | | | 4 | 27 | |
| | token | 1 | | 1 | | | 2 | |
| CRAFT/INDUSTRY | seal | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| | spindlewhorl | | | 4 | | | 4 | |
| | thimble | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| DOMESTIC EQUIPMENT | cutlery | 2 | | | | | 2 | |
| | vessel | 2 | | | | | 2 | |
| | weight | | | 15 | | | 15 | |
| FIXTURES & FITTINGS | cap | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| | chain | | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| | fitting | 15 | 5 | | 2 | | 22 | |
| | handle | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| | mount | 11 | | | | | 11 | |
| | nail | | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| | nut | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| | rivet | 2 | | | | | 2 | |
| | screw | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| | stud | 3 | | | | | 3 | |
| | washer | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| LEISURE | ?fishing weight | | | 2 | | | 2 | |
| MILITARY | button | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| | powder cap | | | 2 | | | 2 | |
| | shot | | | 46 | | | 46 | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | bar | | 5 | | | | 5 | |
| | collar | 4 | | | | | 4 | |
| | disc | 6 | | | 1 | | 7 | |
| | fitting | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | |
| | fragment | | 3 | | | | 3 | |
| | plate | | 6 | | | | 6 | |
| | rod | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| | sheet | 12 | 1 | 17 | 6 | | 36 | |
| | strip | 8 | | 3 | 2 | | 13 | |
| | uncertain | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | 8 | |
| | waste | 4 | | 31 | | | 35 | |
| | PERSONAL ITEMS | buckle | 7 | | | | | 7 |



| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|
| | button | 41 | | | | | 41 |
| | stud | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| | TOTAL | 151 | 25 | 126 | 13 | 4 | 319 |

6 DISCUSSION

6.1 Summary

- 6.1.1 The metal detecting survey recovered 319 metal objects from the survey area.
- 6.1.2 The earliest identifiable items are Roman coins dated to the 3rd or 4th century AD. Two medieval spindlewhorls and harness mounts were also recovered, as well as three Tudor coins dating to the reign of Elizabeth I. The remaining finds are Post-medieval and modern in date (**Figures 2 and 3**).
- 6.1.3 The majority of objects are of a largely utilitarian domestic nature. However, a group of finds relating to 17th century military activity on the Site were also identified, suggesting some military action in the vicinity, perhaps a Civil War skirmish. The military finds are located across the survey area, with a slightly denser cluster within the southwest part of the survey area. The small assemblage of Tudor coins could also point to activity from this period on the Site (**Figures 2 and 3**).

6.2 Conclusions

- 6.2.1 The results of the survey have identified a group of artefacts, possibly relating to military action in the Civil War. This material however, is evenly spread across the Site and doesn't appear to have obvious focus. The remaining material is a mixture of utilitarian and domestic items predominantly dating to the Post-medieval period. A small assemblage of Roman and Tudor coins may hint at some activity dating to this period within the Site.

6.3 Museum

- 6.3.1 It is recommended that the project archive resulting from the excavation be deposited with the Grosvenor Museum, Chester. The Museum has agreed in principle to accept the project archive on completion of the project under an accession number to be determined. Deposition of any finds with the Museum will only be carried out with the full agreement of the landowner.

6.4 Preparation of archive

- 6.4.1 The complete site archive, which will include paper records, photographic records, graphics, ecofacts and digital data, will be prepared following the standard conditions for the acceptance of excavated archaeological material by the Grosvenor Museum and in general following nationally recommended guidelines (SMA 1995; ClfA 2014b; Brown 2011; ADS 2013, UKIC 2001).
- 6.4.2 All archive elements will be marked with the **site/accession code**, and a full index will be prepared. The physical archive comprises the following:
- 01 files/document cases of paper records and A3/A4 graphics
 - 01 box of artefacts



6.5 Discard policy

- 6.5.1 Wessex Archaeology follows the guidelines set out in Selection, Retention and Dispersal (SMA 1993), which allows for the discard of selected artefact and ecofact categories which are not considered to warrant any future analysis.
- 6.5.2 In this instance, given the quantity of material recovered, its nature and date range (commonly occurring types of relatively recent date), and its provenance (all from topsoil and subsoil contexts, i.e. essentially unstratified), retention for long-term curation might not be justified. A selective retention strategy could be adopted, but this should be discussed with the recipient Museum. Any discard of artefacts will be fully recorded in the project archive.

6.6 Security copy

- 6.6.1 In line with current best practice (e.g. Brown 2011), on completion of the project a security copy of the written records will be prepared, in the form of a digital PDF/A file. PDF/A is an ISO-standardised version of the Portable Document Format (PDF) designed for the digital preservation of electronic documents through omission of features ill-suited to long-term archiving.



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Public house checks:

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8 APPENDICES



Appendix 1: All objects recovered

| Obj No | Material | Object ID | Object description | Obj class | Dimensions | Date range |
|--------|-------------|-----------|---|---------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | iron | uncertain | small lump, unidentifiable | uncertain | | Unknown |
| 2 | iron | bar | tapering bar | miscellaneous | L 135mm; W 60mm | unknown |
| 3 | iron | plate | plate frag, irregular shape | miscellaneous | L 67mm; W 35mm | unknown |
| 4 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 13mm; Wt 9.6g | 17 th C |
| 5 | cu alloy | strip | small strip fragment | miscellaneous | L 24mm; W 8mm | Unknown |
| 6 | other metal | fitting | small loop (aluminium?) (see also ON 252) | fitting | L 12mm; W 9mm | 20 th C |
| 7 | cu alloy | collar | collar or ferrule | miscellaneous | D c.20mm; W 4mm | unknown |
| 8 | other metal | stud | rivet stud (from clothing); stamped BOB HEATH | personal item | D 15mm | 20 th C |
| 9 | lead | sheet | rectangular sheet fragment | miscellaneous | L 105mm; W 50mm | Unknown |
| 10 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 11 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 14mm; Wt 11.5g | 17 th C |
| 12 | cu alloy | stud | small domed stud | fitting | D 10mm | Unknown |
| 13 | cu alloy | fitting | rivet | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 14 | lead | shot | musket ball, impacted | military | D 19mm; Wt 34.1g | 17 th C |
| 15 | iron | fitting | looped fitting | fitting | L 43mm; W 30mm | Post-medieval |
| 16 | cu alloy | button | domed button (solid); rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 17 | cu alloy | button | large plain disc; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 18 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 16mm; Wt 9.8g | 17 th C |
| 19 | cu alloy | stud | small domed stud | fitting | D 7mm | Unknown |
| 20 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 10mm; Wt 6.3g | 17 th C |
| 21 | lead | waste | small lump | miscellaneous | | unknown |
| 22 | lead | shot | possible impacted musket ball | military | Wt 28.0g | 17 th C |
| 23 | lead | waste | small lump | miscellaneous | | Unknown |



| | | | | | | |
|----|----------|-----------|--|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 24 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 11mm; Wt 6.6g | 17 th C |
| 25 | lead | waste | lump | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 26 | pottery | vessel | post-medieval (glazed redware) | | | Post-medieval |
| 27 | pottery | vessel | post-medieval (glazed redware) | | | Post-medieval |
| 28 | pottery | vessel | post-medieval (glazed redware) | | | Post-medieval |
| 29 | cu alloy | coin | halfpenny, C18+, illegible | coin/token | | 18 th C+ |
| 30 | iron | sheet | sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 31 | lead | shot | musket ball | military | D 17mm; Wt 27.2g | 17 th C |
| 32 | iron | plate | large plate fragment | miscellaneous | L 145mm; W 105mm | Unknown |
| 33 | cu alloy | strip | thick strip, bent into 2 right angles | miscellaneous | orig L 114; W 15mm | Unknown |
| 34 | cu alloy | sheet | sheet fragment, 1 straight edge | miscellaneous | L 22mm; W 15mm | Unknown |
| 35 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 12mm; Wt 11.4g | 17 th C |
| 36 | pottery | vessel | post-medieval (glazed redware); 2 sherds | | | Post-medieval |
| 37 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 12mm; Wt 11.4g | 17 th C |
| 38 | lead | sheet | folded sheet | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 39 | lead | uncertain | small, pyramidal object | uncertain | L 15mm; W 7mm | Unknown |
| 40 | cu alloy | coin | George V farthing (1916) | coin/token | | 1916 |
| 41 | lead | waste | lump | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 42 | iron | fitting | large hinge mechanism | fitting | L 376mm; W 25mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 43 | lead | weight | lentoid object; possibly weight | domestic | D 22mm; Wt 22.6g | Unknown |



| | | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-----------|--|---------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 44 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 20mm; Wt 29.6g | 17 th C |
| 45 | lead | uncertain | roughly discoid object, possibly seal | uncertain | D c.20mm | Unknown |
| 46 | cu alloy | sheet | sheet fragment | miscellaneous | L 31mm; W 20mm | Unknown |
| 47 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 48 | other metal | sheet | crumpled sheet | miscellaneous | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 49 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 17mm; Wt 30.0g | 17 th C |
| 50 | cu alloy | coin | halfpenny, C18+, illegible | coin/token | | 18 th C+ |
| 51 | cu alloy | buckle | single loop buckle, subrectangular | personal item | L 32mm; W 28mm | Post-medieval |
| 52 | cu alloy | button | domed button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 53 | iron | fitting | screw and nut | miscellaneous | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 54 | lead | waste | small lump | miscellaneous | | unknown |
| 55 | cu alloy | coin | Elizabeth II 1p (1971) | coin/token | | 1971 |
| 56 | cu alloy | mount | small harness mount, leaf-shaped | fitting | L 31mm; W 15mm | Medieval |
| 57 | cu alloy | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 58 | cu alloy | strip | strip fragment | miscellaneous | L 31mm; W 17mm | Unknown |
| 59 | cu alloy | buckle | part of shoe buckle openwork frame, rectangular, 1720s-90s | personal item | | 18 th C |
| 60 | cu alloy | fitting | screw tap | fitting | L 29mm; W 17mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 61 | cu alloy | collar | small collar or ferrule? | miscellaneous | D 10mm; W 2mm | Unknown |
| 62 | lead | shot | musket shot, impacted | military | Wt 27.7g | 17 th C |
| 63 | cu alloy | button | 4-hole button | personal item | | 20 th C |
| 64 | lead | sheet | folded sheet | miscellaneous | | Unknown |



| | | | | | | |
|----|-------------|---------|--|---------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 65 | lead | weight | flattish lump, irregular shape, possibly a weight | domestic | Wt 31.3g | Unknown |
| 66 | cu alloy | vessel | curved plate fragment, probably rim from cast vessel | domestic | D c.60mm | Post-medieval |
| 67 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 67 | pottery | vessel | post-medieval (glazed redware) | | | Post-medieval |
| 68 | silver | coin | bent; slightly torn on one edge | coin/token | | ?16 th C |
| 69 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 20mm; Wt 34.6g | 17 th C |
| 70 | lead | shot | musket shot, impacted | military | D c.15mm; Wt 24.8g | 17 th C |
| 71 | cu alloy | sheet | small sheet fragment, bent | miscellaneous | L 24mm; W 20mm | Unknown |
| 72 | other metal | sheet | very small sheet fragment, folded (tin or aluminium?) | miscellaneous | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 73 | cu alloy | button | 4-hole button | personal item | | 20 th C |
| 74 | cu alloy | buckle | part of shoe buckle frame, openwork, possibly from annular or shuttle-shaped form, moulded (possibly rococo) decoration; 1720s-90s | personal item | | 18 th C |
| 75 | lead | sheet | sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 76 | lead | sheet | small sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 77 | iron | plate | right-angled plate fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 78 | cu alloy | coin | Elizabeth II halfpenny (1975) | coin/token | | 1975 |
| 79 | iron | fitting | large suspension loop | fitting | L 116mm; W 42mm | Post-medieval |
| 80 | iron | plate | rectangular plate with central perforation | miscellaneous | L 102mm; W 62mm; Th 7mm (perforation 35 x 35mm) | Unknown |
| 81 | cu alloy | coin | George V halfpenny (date illeg) | coin/token | | 1910–36 |
| 82 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 18mm; Wt 35.4g | 17 th C |
| 83 | cu alloy | collar | collar or ferrule | miscellaneous | D 20mm; W 6mm | Unknown |
| 84 | cu alloy | rivet | rivet | fitting | | Unknown |



| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------|--|---------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 85 | iron | fitting | large cog wheel | fitting | D 110mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 86 | lead | waste | small scrap -waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 87 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 16mm; Wt 27.7g | 17 th C |
| 88 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 20mm; Wt 36.8g | 17 th C |
| 89 | cu alloy | uncertain | strip with sides folded up to form narrow 'channel' | uncertain | L 57mm; W 11mm; Th 7mm | Post-medieval |
| 90 | lead | weight | small, discoid lump, possibly a weight | domestic | Wt 6.5g | Unknown |
| 91 | lead | waste | small scrap -waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 92 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 93 | cu alloy | disc | small, irregular disc | miscellaneous | D 14mm | unknown |
| 94 | iron | screw | screw and nut | fitting | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 95 | iron | chain | 14 oval links and suspension loop | fitting | total L c.0.65m | Post-medieval |
| 96 | cu alloy | rivet | rivet | fitting | | Unknown |
| 97 | lead | waste | small scrap -waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 98 | lead | weight | small, diamond-shaped sheet frag, possibly a weight? | domestic | L 25mm; W 20mm; Wt 1.8g | Unknown |
| 99 | cu alloy | button | domed button (solid); rear attachment | personal item | D 15mm | 18 th C+ |
| 100 | cu alloy | strip | strip fragment; folded edges; broken across rivet hole | miscellaneous | L 22mm; W 10mm | Unknown |
| 101 | cu alloy | coin | possible coin (illegible) | coin/token | | Uncertain |
| 102 | other metal | strip | narrow strip (aluminium), plastic coated | miscellaneous | L 38mm; W 9mm | 20 th C |
| 103 | cu alloy | mount | small oval mount, riveted at each end | fitting | L 32mm; W 17mm | Post-medieval |
| 104 | cu alloy | cap | possibly cartridge end | fitting | D 10mm | Prob post-med |
| 105 | lead | powder cap | possible powder cap | military | | 17 th C |
| 106 | cu alloy | strip | strip fragment, bent, one rounded end | miscellaneous | L 22mm; W 14mm | Unknown |
| 107 | iron | bar | rectangular bar | miscellaneous | L 81mm; W 32mm | Unknown |
| 108 | lead | weight | small, roughly rectangular block, possibly a weight? | domestic | L 16mm; W 10mm; Th 5mm; Wt 6.9g | Unknown |
| 109 | iron | bar | large rectangular bar | miscellaneous | L 115mm; W 75mm; | Unknown |



| | | | | | Th 20mm | |
|-----|-------------|---------|--|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 110 | cu alloy | buckle | single loop buckle, subrectangular | personal item | L 33mm; W 23mm | Post-medieval |
| 111 | lead | sheet | small sheet frag | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 112 | slag | slag | small piece of ironworking slag | | | Unknown |
| 113 | cu alloy | coin | George V farthing (date illeg) | coin/token | | 1910–36 |
| 114 | lead | waste | small scrap -waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 115 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 13mm; Wt 11.6g | 17 th C |
| 116 | lead | weight | small square piece, possibly a weight? | domestic | L 11mm; W 10mm; Wt 1.1g | Unknown |
| 117 | lead | weight | small sausage-shaped lump; rounded ends; possibly a weight? | domestic | L 28mm; D 12mm; Wt 26.4g | Unknown |
| 118 | other metal | disc | disc (tin?), crumpled; stamped on one face: (backwards P) / 2185889 / 0935 (in cartouche) | miscellaneous | | 20 th C |
| 119 | cu alloy | mount | small circular ?mount (small rivets around edge) | fitting | D 18mm | Post-medieval |
| 120 | cu alloy | waste | small irregular lump | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 121 | lead | shot | musket shot, impacted | military | D 19mm; Wt 34.8g | 17 th C |
| 122 | lead | strip | strip fragment | miscellaneous | L 25mm; W 11mm | Unknown |
| 123 | cu alloy | button | 4-hole button; stamped [illeg] / LIVERPOOL | personal item | | 20 th C |
| 124 | pottery | vessel | post-medieval (trailed slipware) | | | Post-medieval |
| 124 | lead | waste | small lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 125 | cu alloy | waste | small lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 126 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 127 | cu alloy | coin | possible coin; very worn & illegible | coin/token | | Uncertain |
| 128 | cu alloy | fitting | eyelet ring, squashed and bent | fitting | D c.26mm | Post-medieval |
| 129 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 19mm; Wt 33.7g | 17 th C |
| 130 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 12mm; Wt 11.9g | 17 th C |
| 131 | cu alloy | cutlery | teaspoon; plated; stamped CHROMIUM / NICKEL SILVER | domestic | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 132 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |



| | | | | | | |
|-----|----------|-----------|---|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 133 | lead | weight | squashed spherical; possible weight (not shot) | domestic | D 21mm; Wt 33.2g | unknown |
| 134 | cu alloy | sheet | small sheet fragment, bent | miscellaneous | L 25mm; W 15mm | Unknown |
| 135 | lead | sheet | crumpled sheet | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 136 | lead | strip | crumpled strip fragment | miscellaneous | W 10mm | Unknown |
| 137 | cu alloy | fitting | eyelet ring | fitting | D 20mm | Post-medieval |
| 138 | lead | waste | small scrap -waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 139 | cu alloy | coin | C18+ coin, illegible | coin/token | | 18 th C+ |
| 140 | cu alloy | coin | Victoria 1d (date illeg) | coin/token | | 1837–1901 |
| 141 | cu alloy | collar | collar or ferrule; squashed | miscellaneous | W 18mm | Unknown |
| | | | | | | 17 th C |
| 142 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 18mm; Wt 36.3g | |
| 143 | lead | waste | small lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 144 | cu alloy | fitting | eyelet ring | fitting | D 25mm | Post-medieval |
| 145 | cu alloy | strip | strip fragment; edges folded; crumpled | miscellaneous | L c.40mm; W 20mm | Unknown |
| 146 | cu alloy | disc | thin disc, damaged, 1 rivet hole on edge | miscellaneous | D c.23mm | unknown |
| 147 | cu alloy | uncertain | thin hollow cylinder, one end closed | miscellaneous | L 83mm; D 6mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 148 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 19mm; Wt 35.0g | 17 th C |
| 149 | cu alloy | fitting | D-shaped fitting | fitting | L 38mm; W 33mm | Post-medieval |
| | | | | | | Unknown |
| 150 | lead | waste | small scrap -waste | miscellaneous | | |
| | | | | | | Unknown |
| 151 | lead | weight | small roughly rectangular block, possibly a weight? (see also ON 108) | domestic | L 14mm; W 9mm; Wt 4.6g | |
| | | | | | | 18 th /19 th C |
| 152 | cu alloy | button | disc button, decorated (concentric circles); rear attachment | personal item | | |
| 153 | lead | weight | truncated conical object; possibly a weight? | domestic | D c.20mm; Wt 22.1g | Unknown |
| 154 | lead | sheet | small sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |



| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-----------|--|---------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 155 | cu alloy | sheet | crumpled sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 156 | cu alloy | fitting | cylindrical fitting, partially hollow | fitting | L 51mm; D 24mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 157 | cu alloy | handle | cast handle (door/window), with scrolled end | fitting | | Post-medieval |
| 158 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 20mm; Wt 34.0g | 17 th C |
| 159 | lead | strip | crumpled strip fragment | miscellaneous | W 10mm | Unknown |
| 160 | lead | sheet | crumpled sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 161 | lead | waste | small lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 162 | cu alloy | fitting | disc, central perforation, 4 slots around outer edge (machine part?) | fitting | D 81mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 163 | cu alloy | washer | crumpled washer | fitting | D c.26mm | Post-medieval |
| 164 | other metal | nut | nut | fitting | | Post-medieval |
| 165 | other metal | sheet | crumpled sheet (aluminium?) | miscellaneous | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 166 | cu alloy | uncertain | small cylinder | miscellaneous | L 34mm; D 14mm | Unknown |
| 167 | cu alloy | sheet | crumpled sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 168 | lead | waste | small scrap -waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 169 | lead | weight | small rolled sheet fragment; possible fishing weight | leisure | L 19mm; W 10mm | Unknown |
| 170 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 171 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 18mm; Wt 33.0g | 17 th C |
| 172 | lead | rod | rod, circular-sectioned, bent double | miscellaneous | L 50mm; D 9mm | Unknown |
| 173 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 18mm; Wt 32.6g | 17 th C |
| 174 | lead | shot | lump, possibly impacted musket shot | military | Wt 32.5g | 17 th C |



| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-----------|---|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 175 | lead | weight | irregular lentoid lump, possibly a weight | domestic | Wt 15.4g | Unknown |
| | | | (a) Leonard J Haugh / Llangollen / Red Lion / Check 2d; (b) Manufactured by T Pope / coin press / check work / 14 Newhall [...] | | | 19 th C |
| 176 | cu alloy | token | | coin/token | | |
| 177 | cu alloy | fitting | two converging strips | fitting | L 29mm; W 9mm | Post-medieval |
| 178 | cu alloy | button | hollow button (flattened); rear loop attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 179 | lead | shot | musket shot, ?impacted | military | D 18mm; Wt 37.8g | 17 th C |
| 180 | cu alloy | coin | George V halfpenny (date illeg) | coin/token | | 1910–36 |
| 181 | other metal | strip | crumpled strip fragment | miscellaneous | W 20mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 182 | other metal | sheet | crumpled sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 183 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 184 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 12mm; Wt 8.9g | 17 th C |
| 185 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 18mm; Wt 40.2g | 17 th C |
| 186 | cu alloy | button | pyramidal button (solid); rear attachment (tombac?) | personal item | | 18 th C |
| 187 | cu alloy | disc | slightly irregular disc | miscellaneous | D 25mm | Unknown |
| 188 | cu alloy | button | domed button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 189 | cu alloy | mount | small fragment from ?decorative mount (corner) | fitting | L 17mm; W 15mm | Post-medieval |
| 190 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 191 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 192 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 193 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 194 | iron | fragment | small fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 195 | cu alloy | sheet | crumpled sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 196 | cu alloy | uncertain | thin hollow cylinder, one end closed | miscellaneous | L 32mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 197 | iron | plate | irregular plate fragment | miscellaneous | L 70mm; W 52mm; Th 7mm | Unknown |
| 198 | cu alloy | thimble | small thimble (child's?); machine made | craft/industry | Ht 12mm | 19 th /20 th C |



| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|----------|---|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 199 | cu alloy | coin | C18+ halfpenny, illegible | coin/token | | 18 th C+ |
| 200 | cu alloy | buckle | corner from subrectangular buckle frame | personal item | | Post-medieval |
| 201 | iron | fragment | subrectangular lump | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 202 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button (plated); rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 203 | iron | fragment | roughly semicircular block | miscellaneous | L 75mm; W 45mm; Th 15mm | Unknown |
| | | | | | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 204 | cu alloy | fitting | cylindrical fitting with screw thread at one end | fitting | L 65mm; D 24mm | |
| 205 | iron | plate | plate fragment | miscellaneous | L 55mm; W 50mm | Unknown |
| 206 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 15mm; Wt 18.2g | 17 th C |
| 207 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 12mm; Wt 7.4g | 17 th C |
| 208 | cu alloy | sheet | sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 209 | cu alloy | mount | openwork circular mount (open circle, quartered; 2 quarters bisected); 3 rivet holes | fitting | D 54mm | Post-medieval |
| 210 | cu alloy | sheet | sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 211 | lead | waste | small lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 212 | lead | waste | small folded scrap | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 213 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 214 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button (plated); rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 215 | cu alloy | mount | small oval mount; rivet at each end | fitting | L 20mm; W 10mm | Post-medieval |
| 216 | lead | seal | lead seal | craft/industry | D 15mm | Post-medieval |
| 217 | lead | sheet | crumpled sheet | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 218 | other metal | sheet | folded sheet (tin/aluminium?) | miscellaneous | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 219 | cu alloy | mount | mount in form of Maltese cross; central rivet on back | fitting | L 15mm; W 15mm | Post-medieval |
| 220 | cu alloy | coin | Elizabeth II 1p (1971) | coin/token | | 1971 |
| 221 | lead | shot | small lump - impacted pistol shot? | military | Wt 5.7g | 17 th C |
| 222 | cu alloy | fitting | small circular fitting | fitting | L 32mm; W 12mm | 19 th /20 th C |



| | | | | | | |
|-----|----------|--------------|---|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 223 | cu alloy | button | 4-hole button | personal item | | 20 th C |
| | | | | | | Unknown |
| 224 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | |
| 225 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 15mm; Wt 19.8g | 17 th C |
| 226 | cu alloy | vessel | rim from small cast vessel | domestic | D 100mm | Post-medieval |
| 227 | cu alloy | button | hollow button; rear loop attachment; military (...Artillery...) | military | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 228 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 229 | cu alloy | coin | Elizabeth II 1p (date illeg) | coin/token | | 1952+ |
| 230 | cu alloy | mount | openwork mount (originally circular?) central iron rivet | fitting | | Post-medieval |
| 231 | cu alloy | coin | George V penny (1936) | coin/token | | 1936 |
| 232 | cu alloy | coin | George VI farthing (date illeg) | coin/token | | 1936–52 |
| 233 | cu alloy | coin | George VI penny (1938) | coin/token | | 1938 |
| 234 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 20mm; Wt 36.1g | 17 th C |
| 235 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 236 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 237 | silver | coin | small silver coin | coin/token | | ?16 th C |
| 238 | cu alloy | button | small domed button (hollow); cross-hatched decoration | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 239 | silver | coin | George VI sixpence (1942) | coin/token | | 1942 |
| 240 | lead | sheet | folded sheet | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 241 | lead | spindlewhorl | biconical spindlewhorl; decorated | craft/industry | D 28mm; Wt 28g | Medieval |
| 242 | lead | weight | discoïd object, possibly a weight | domestic | D c.21mm; Wt 13.5g | Unknown |
| 243 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 244 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 12mm; WT 5.8g | 17 th C |
| 245 | iron | bar | large curved bar | miscellaneous | L 95mm; W 58mm; Th 10mm | unknown |
| 246 | lead | powder cap | fragment from small ?cap | military | | 17 th C |



| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|---------|--|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 247 | lead | sheet | sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 248 | cu alloy | sheet | roughly disc-shaped piece of sheet, damaged | miscellaneous | D c.25mm | Unknown |
| 249 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 18mm; Wt 32.8g | 17 th C |
| 250 | cu alloy | coin | George V halfpenny (1930) | coin/token | | 1930 |
| 251 | lead | weight | small, diamond-shaped sheet frag, possibly a weight? | domestic | L 17mm; W 15mm; Wt 2.2g | Unknown |
| 252 | other metal | fitting | small loop (aluminium?) (see also ON 6) | fitting | L 20mm; W 9mm | 20 th C |
| 253 | cu alloy | fitting | small strip fitting with expanded end; 2 rivet holes; folded in half | fitting | W 5mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 254 | cu alloy | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 255 | iron | bar | rectangular bar/block | miscellaneous | L 87mm; W 72mm; Th 20mm | unknown |
| 256 | lead | waste | small lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 257 | cu alloy | coin | C18+ halfpenny, illegible | coin/token | | 18 th C+ |
| 258 | cu alloy | disc | disc, torn in half and folded | miscellaneous | D 27mm | Unknown |
| 259 | lead | sheet | rectangular sheet fragment | miscellaneous | L 33mm; W 20mm; Th 4mm | Unknown |
| 260 | cu alloy | fitting | eyelet ring | fitting | D 28mm | Post-medieval |
| 261 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 18mm; Wt 35.5g | 17 th C |
| 262 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button (plated); rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 263 | cu alloy | sheet | sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 264 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 265 | cu alloy | mount | small cross-shaped mount | fitting | L 20mm; W 15mm | Post-medieval |
| 266 | iron | fitting | large angle support | fitting | L 237mm; w 80mm; Th 65mm | Post-medieval |
| 267 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 19mm; WT 34.9g | 17 th C |
| 268 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 269 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |



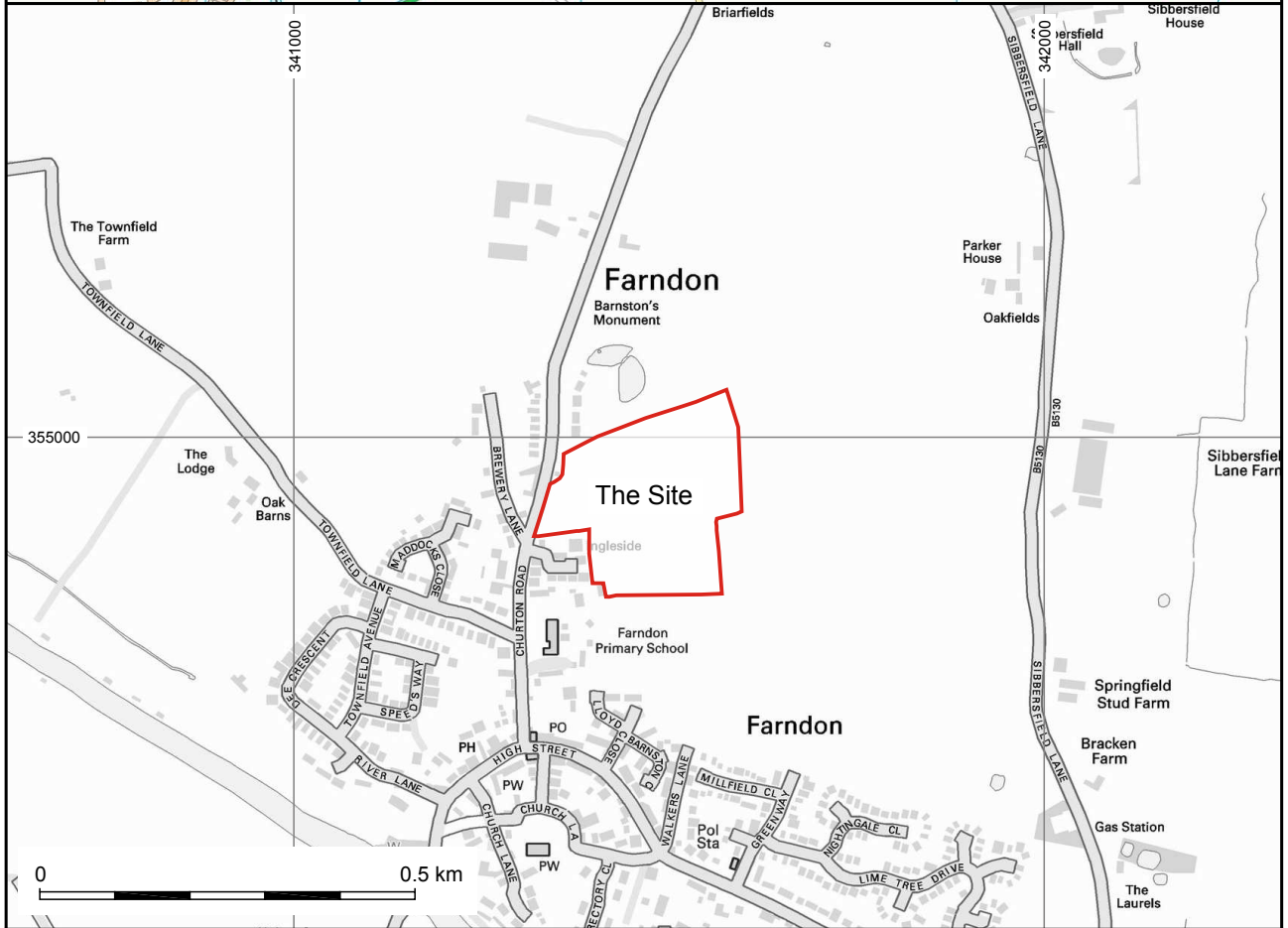
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|-----|-------------|--------------|---|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 270 | cu alloy | buckle | double loop rectangular buckle | personal item | L 27mm; W 19mm | Post-medieval |
| 271 | cu alloy | buckle | single loop buckle, subrectangular | personal item | L 55mm; W 48mm | Post-medieval |
| 272 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 273 | lead | weight | rolled sheet; possible fishing weight | leisure | | Unknown |
| 274 | cu alloy | strip | tapering strip | miscellaneous | L 30mm; W 16mm | Unknown |
| 275 | cu alloy | button | pyramidal button (solid); rear attachment (tombac?) | personal item | | 18 th C |
| 276 | cu alloy | stud | domed stud; moulded decoration - concentric circles | fitting | | Post-medieval |
| 277 | cu alloy | mount | part of ?circular mount with openwork edging | fitting | L 30mm; W 20mm | Post-medieval |
| 278 | cu alloy | button | inverted saucer button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 279 | lead | spindlewhorl | discoid spindlewhorl (or possibly weight); central perforation | craft/industry | D 23mm; Th 5mm; Wt 13.1g | Uncertain |
| 280 | silver | coin | half coin | coin/token | | ?16 th C |
| 281 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button (plated); rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 282 | cu alloy | button | 4-hole button | personal item | | 20 th C |
| 283 | lead | sheet | small sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 284 | cu alloy | button | lentoid button (solid); rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 285 | lead | weight | ovoid lump; possibly a weight | domestic | Wt 28.2g | unknown |
| 286 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 13mm; Wt 12.0g | 17 th C |
| 287 | lead | sheet | folded sheet | miscellaneous | | unknown |
| 288 | lead | waste | small lump - waste | miscellaneous | L 11mm; D 10mm; Wt 12.0g | Unknown |
| 289 | other metal | sheet | crumpled sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 290 | cu alloy | button | large disc button, plated (gilt); decorated: seven 6-pointed stars arranged around edge | personal item | | 18 th C |
| 291 | cu alloy | coin | C18+ halfpenny, illegible | coin/token | | 18 th C+ |
| 292 | lead | uncertain | squashed cylinder | uncertain | L 31mm | Unknown |
| 293 | cu alloy | coin | Victoria 1d (1862) | coin/token | | 1862 |




| | | | | | | |
|-----|----------|--------------|--|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 294 | lead | shot | pistol shot | military | D 10mm; Wt 6.8g | 17 th C |
| 295 | lead | shot | possible impacted pistol shot | military | Wt 11.2g | 17 th C |
| 296 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 297 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | unknown |
| 298 | cu alloy | disc | fragment from edge of disc | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 299 | iron | nail | iron nail | fitting | | unknown |
| 300 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button (plated); rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 301 | cu alloy | fitting | cap fitting | fitting | D 21mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 302 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| | | | | | | Unknown |
| 303 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | |
| 304 | cu alloy | fitting | disc pierced by rivet | fitting | D c.24mm | Post-medieval |
| 305 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 17mm; Wt 30.4g | 17 th C |
| 306 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 18mm; Wt 31.2g | 17 th C |
| 307 | lead | spindlewhorl | biconical spindlewhorl; decorated | craft/industry | D 26mm; Th 11; Wt 35.2g | Medieval |
| 308 | cu alloy | sheet | tiny sheet fragment, possibly from buckle frame | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 309 | cu alloy | button | 4-hole button | personal item | | 20 th C |
| 310 | cu alloy | disc | fragment from edge of disc (button?) | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 311 | lead | sheet | folded sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 312 | lead | spindlewhorl | conical perforated spindlewhorl (or possibly weight) | craft/industry | D 25mm; Ht 14mm; Wt 57.1g | Uncertain |
| 313 | lead | shot | musket shot | military | D 20mm; Wt 32.0g | 17 th C |
| 314 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |
| 315 | lead | weight | roughly discoid object; possibly a weight | domestic | D c.20mm; Th 7mm; Wt 15.0g | unknown |
| | | | | | | 19 th /20 th C |
| 316 | cu alloy | cutlery | dessertspoon, stamped Chromoid / Made in Sheffield England | domestic | | |



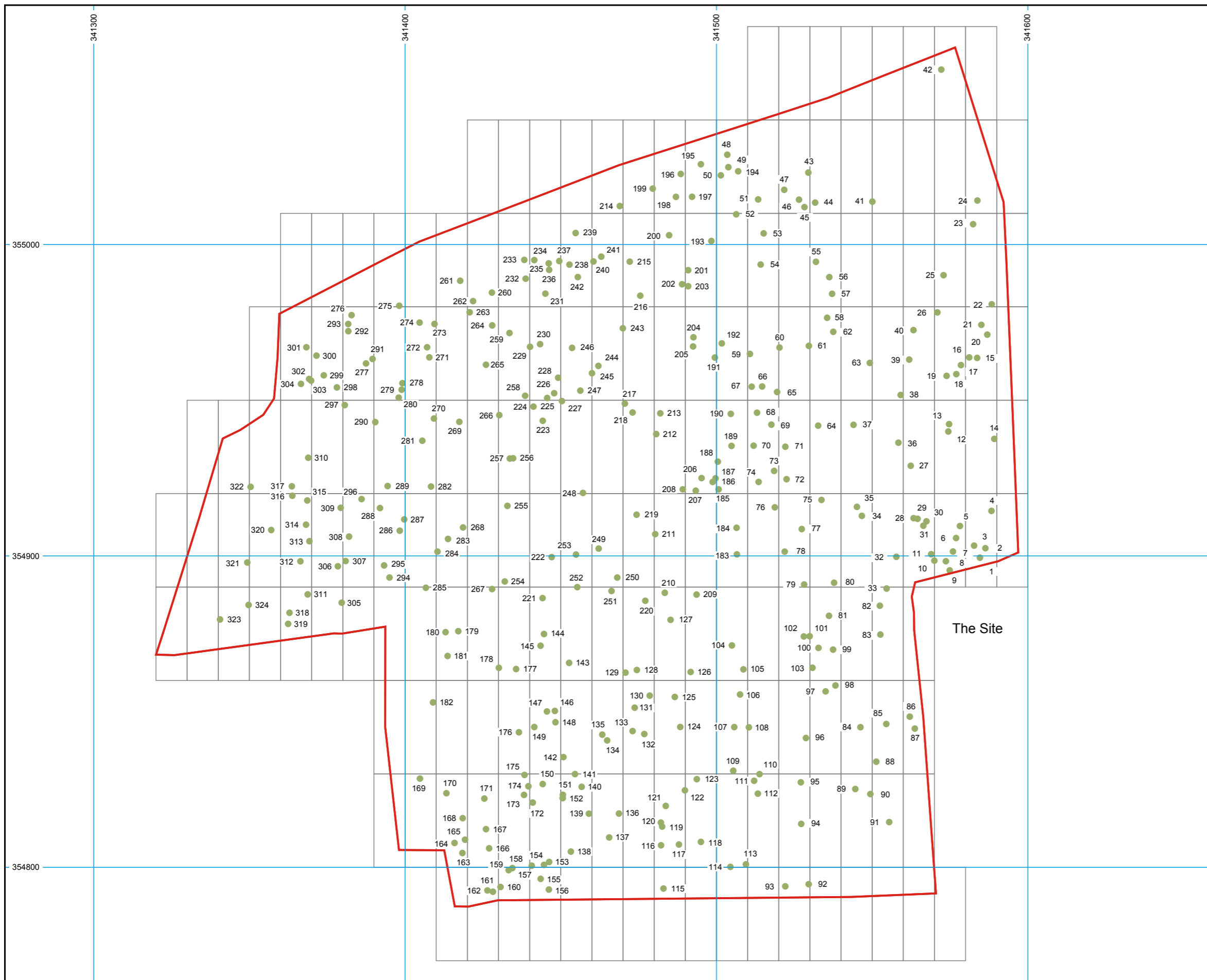
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|-----|----------|---------|---|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 317 | cu alloy | coin | Elizabeth 2p (1987) | coin/token | | 1987 |
| 318 | cu alloy | strip | rectangular strip folded lengthwise to acute angle | miscellaneous | L 57mm; orig W 36mm | Unknown |
| 319 | lead | waste | lump - waste | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 320 | cu alloy | fitting | strip tag with rounded ends (rivet holes), crumpled | fitting | orig L c.70mm; W 15mm | 19 th /20 th C |
| 321 | cu alloy | mount | small trefoil mount | fitting | D 17mm | Post-medieval |
| 322 | lead | sheet | sheet fragment | miscellaneous | | Unknown |
| 323 | lead | token | possible token (incomplete) | coin/token | | Uncertain |
| 324 | cu alloy | button | plain disc button; rear attachment | personal item | | 18 th C+ |



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Site location plan

Figure 1



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Distribution of finds

Figure 2



- Romano-British
- Medieval
- Post-medieval
- 16th-17th century
- 18th century
- 19th-20th century
- Unknown



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Distribution of finds by period

Figure 3



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