

## SECTION 4.5 CHARRED PLANT MACROFOSSILS: TABLES

1	<i>Phase 1a-d Middle Iron Age plant taxa</i>
2	<i>Phase 2 c. AD 25-125 Late Iron Age – early Roman plant taxa</i>
3	<i>Phase 2A c. AD 25 – late 1<sup>st</sup> century AD plant taxa</i>
4	<i>Phase 2B mid- late 1<sup>st</sup> century AD plant taxa</i>
5	<i>Phase 2C mid-late 1<sup>st</sup> century AD (Flavian) plant taxa</i>
6	<i>Phase 2D Late 1<sup>st</sup> – early 2<sup>nd</sup> century AD plant taxa</i>
7	<i>Phase 3 c. AD 125-early 4<sup>th</sup> century AD ('official' Roman settlement complex) plant taxa</i>
8	<i>Phase 3A early-mid 2<sup>nd</sup> century AD plant taxa</i>
9	<i>Phase 3B mid-late 2<sup>nd</sup> century AD plant taxa</i>
10	<i>Phase 3A/B 2<sup>nd</sup> century AD plant taxa</i>
11	<i>Phase 3B/C mid 2<sup>nd</sup> century – late 3<sup>rd</sup> century AD plant taxa</i>
12	<i>Phase 3C/D early 3<sup>rd</sup> – early 4<sup>th</sup> century AD plant taxa</i>
13	<i>Phase 3D late 3<sup>rd</sup> – early 4<sup>th</sup> century AD plant taxa</i>
14	<i>Phase 3D/4A early 2<sup>nd</sup> – later 4<sup>th</sup> century AD plant taxa</i>
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### Habitat preferences – legend for Tables

A – aquatic

B – bankside

D – disturbed

Da – disturbed including arable

H – heaths

M – marshes

S- scrub, hedgerows

W – woods

V - varied

Table 1a Trench 6 – Claydon Pike: Phase 1, Middle Iron Age

Taxon presence by phase			Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	Tr.6	total
			gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	pit	pit	pit	pit	pit	hearth	hearth	
			21/a	21/c	22/k/1	22/r/1	22/t	22/y	37/I	37/n	37/v	80/d	80/i+N83/m	97/m/1	97/r/1	97/w/1	101/b/1	8/u/2/3	8/u/4	8/j/2&3	8/j/4	8/c/g/1	8/b/4	88/2/a	88/2/b	103/1	109/1	116	90/1	112/113	
Crops		plant part																													
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer type	grain																								2					2
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain															1														1
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases	2					1		1			1				1										1		4		11
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	10	1	2	2		2	5	1	7	1	1													16	9	7			64
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	sprouted grain									2																				2
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases	14		4			4	6	3	4		1		1		15	1	2	1			1		2	19	18	9			105
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	awn fragment				1																									1
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	brittle rachis internode fragments																								1					1
<i>Triticum/ Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain																								1					1
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain			1	1		2																							4
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	1	2													2	1										1			7
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	internodes	1																								1				2
cf <i>Avena</i> sp.	cf oats	grain										1													1						2
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	grain	3	2							1																				6
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	awn fragments			1			1																		1					3
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain	16		8	1		2		2	3	3	2	1			1		1		2						1	1	1		45
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	culm nodes																								1					1
Weeds		habitat range																													
<i>Ranunculus acris/repens/ bulbosus</i>	buttercups	D G W damp																								1					1
<i>Brassica/ Sinapis</i> sp.	mustard, cabbage etc	D Da										2															2				4
Caryophyllaceae	campion family												3												1			1			5
<i>Cerastium</i> sp.	chickweed	D Da																		1											1
<i>Stellaria media</i> agg.	stitchwort	D Da	1				1		1			1				1								1	1					1	8
cf. <i>Arenaria</i> sp.	cf. sandwort	Da, bare ground															1														1
<i>Atriplex</i> sp.	orache	D Da																1													1
<i>Vicia</i> sp.	vetch	Da M G S W	1																												1
<i>Vicia / Lathyrus</i> sp.	vetch, tare	Da M G S W							1	1																					2
<i>Medicago</i> cf <i>lupulina</i> L.	cf black medick	G															1								1			1			3
<i>Trifolium</i> cf. <i>pratense</i> L.	red clover	G						2			1																				1
Roseaceae	rose family												1																		1
<i>Polygonum</i> sp.		V																								1					2
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (L.) A. Love	black bindweed	Da					1																					1			2
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrell	Da G M S W								2																					2
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> agg.	sheep's sorrell	Da G			1						1												1				1				4
<i>Urtica urens</i> L.	small nettle	D Da										1																			1
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G	1																					1	2			1			5
Labiatae	mint family																							1							1
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	ribwort plantain	Da G			1						1																				2
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da									1													1			1				3
<i>Galium</i> cf. <i>aparine</i> L.	cleavers	Da V																									1				1
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i> (L.) Koch	scentless mayweed	Da																										1			1
<i>Eleocharis</i> sp.	spike-rush	A M G																					1				2				3
<i>Eleocharis palustris/ uniglumis</i>	spike-rush	A M G					1	2			1															1	1				6
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	V (mainly wet)																								2		1			3
Gramineae	grass family		1	2	6	3	1	2	1		1			1										1	1		2		4		26
Gramineae rachis fragments	grass family														2																2
Gramineae culm node	grass family				1													2													3
<i>Festuca</i> sp.		G V		0	1		1				1		1											1		1		2		2	10

[illegible]

*Table 1b Trench 8 – Claydon Pike: Phase 1, Middle Iron Age*

Taxon presence by phase			Tr.8	Tr.8	Tr.8	Tr.8	Tr.8	total
			gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	
			165/e	153/a	153/d	155/f	155/h	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	grain	1		1			2
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases	1	1	19	3		24
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	free threshing wheat	brittle rachis internode fragments		1	5			6
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	barley	tough rachis internodes		1				1
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain				1		1
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	oats	internodes			1			1
<i>Avena</i> sp.	cereal indet.	grain			1			1
Cereal sp.		grain	1		4			5
Weeds	campion							
<i>Silene</i> sp.	stitchwort	V	1					1
<i>Stellaria media</i> agg.	docks	D Da			2	1		3
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	ribwort plantain	Da G M S W			1			1
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	Cleavers	Da G	1					1
<i>Galium</i> cf. <i>aparine</i> L.	spike-rush	Da V		1				1
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> / <i>uniglumis</i>	grass family	A M G		1				1
Gramineae	grass family			1		3		4
Gramineae culm node					1			1
<i>Festuca</i> sp.		G V	1		1			2
unidentified seeds			9	5	6			20
Total			12	8	12	36	8	76
Sample size			6	10	10	10	10	46
Items/litre			2	0.8	1.2	3.6	0.8	
*spikelets counted as 2 glume bases; all awn fragments counted as 1								



*Table 1d Trench 14 – Claydon Pike: Phase 1, Middle Iron Age*

Taxon presence by phase			Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	Tr.14	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\*spikelets counted as 2 glume bases; all awn fragments counted as 1

Table 2. Claydon Pike phase 2, early 1st to early 2nd century AD

Taxon	Common name		gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	pit	pit	pit	layer	totals
		context / sample	506 A1	506B1	506 C1	532c	1645a	1645d	1654a	1968a	1717	2630	659	1567	1575	533	1776	1967	2051	
Cereals		plant part																		
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer type	grain												2						2
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain							3	1										4
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases					1					1				2		1	5	10
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	glume bases										1								1
<i>Triticum</i> cf. <i>aestivum</i> type	bread heat type	grain					1	1						2						4
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	grain	4	1	2	1		7	2	10	7	1		3		4	1		2	45
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases	2	1			11		6	1			1							22
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	spikelet forks															1			1
<i>Triticum/Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain													1					1
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain				1	4				1	2							1	9
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	twisted grain					3												1	4
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain				1	22		5	3	4				2	4	4		4	49
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	grain														1			1	2
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	awn fragments								1										1
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain					13			3										16
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	rachis fragments	1																	1
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	culm nodes	1																	1
Weeds		habitat range																		
Caryophyllaceae	campion family		1																	1
<i>Chenopodium</i> sp.	goosefoot																		1	1
<i>Lathyrus/Pisum</i> sp.	vetch/pea															6			1	7
Leguminosae	clover, pea family																		1	1
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover															2				2
<i>Trifolium</i> cf. <i>pratense</i> L.	red clover	G															1			1
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> Á. Löve	black bindweed	Da															1			1
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> agg.	sheep's sorrel	Da G	1								1					1	1			4
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	Sorrel, dock	Da G M S W		1												1			1	3
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	great plantain	Da G																1		1
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	ribwort plantain	Da G															1			1
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G				1				1										2
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da					1		1	1										3
<i>Galium</i> sp.	bedstraw	Da M G S W	1								1					3				5
<i>Galium</i> cf. <i>aparine</i> L.	cleavers	Da V														4	2			6
Cyperaceae		A M G														1	1			2
<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i>	spike rush	A M G															1			1
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	A M G														1	3		1	5
Gramineae	grass family				1					1										2
Gramineae	grass family							1												1
<i>Poa</i> sp.	poa	V															1			1
<i>Bromus</i> S. <i>Eubromus</i> sp.	brome, chess	Da G	1																1	2
Unidentified seeds																		1		1
Total			12	3	3	4	56	9	17	22	14	5	1	7	3	30	19	2	20	173
Sample size			15	15	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	69
Items/litre			0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	5.6	1	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.71	0.1	0.7	0.3	3	1.9	0.2	2	

Table 3 Claydon Pike: Phase 2a, early-late 1st century AD

Taxon	Common name		ditch	ditch	<b>totals</b>
		context/sample	644a	644c	
Cereals		<b>plant part</b>			
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	grain	1		1
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	2		2
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases	1		1
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	1		1
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain	1		1
Weeds		<b>habitat range</b>			
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover	V	2		2
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da		1	1
Gramineae culm base	grass family	V	1		1
unidentified seeds			4	2	6
Total			13	3	16
Sample size			10	10	20
Items/litre			1.3	0.3	

Table 4 Claydon Pike Phase 2b, mid-late 1st century AD

Taxon	Common name		gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	<b>totals</b>
		context	1604	563	2006	2312	
Cereals		<b>plant part</b>					
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain			2	1	3
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	grain					0
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	glume bases	1				1
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain		1			1
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases	2		2	1	5
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain		2			2
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	4		1	1	6
<i>cf. Avena</i> sp.	oats	grain			1		1
<i>Avena/Bromus</i> sp.	oats/brome	grain			2		2
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain	1	1			2
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	rachis fragments					0
Weeds		<b>habitat range</b>					
Chenopodiaceae/Caryophyllaceae					1		1
<i>Medicago</i> cf. <i>lupulina</i> L.	black medick	D G	13				13
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrel, dock	Da G M S W			1		1
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G	2				2
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> L.	gypsywort	V (wet)			3		3
<i>Carex</i> spp.	sedges	A M G			2		2
<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i>	spike rush	A M G	1		1		2
<i>Eleocharis</i> sp.	spike rush	A M G			1		1
Gramineae	grass family				1		1
unidentified seeds			3		3	1	7
Total			27	4	21	4	56
Sample size			9	10	10	10	39
Items/litre			3	0.4	2.1	0.4	

Table 5 Fairford Claydon Pike, Phase 2c, Mid-late 1st century AD (Flavian)

Taxon	Common name		gully	gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	Total
		context/sample	1515	2709	525d	577a	577b	577d	577n	589	591c	764b	764e	806	1565	
Cereals		plant part														
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer	grain type				1										1
<i>Triticum dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer wheat	glume bases			1			1								2
<i>Triticum dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer wheat	spikelet forks						1								1
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases						1	2							3
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	grain	1									1				2
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	glume bases							1							1
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	spikelet forks						1								1
<i>Triticum</i> cf. <i>aestivum</i> type	cf bread wheat	grain							1							1
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain		2	1	1			2					1	2	9
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases		1				3				7				11
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	tough rachis internodes							1							1
<i>Triticum/Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain							2							2
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain													2	2
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	1	2		3			1	1					3	11
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	hulled twisted grain				1										1
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	hulled grain												1	1	2
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	internodes						7	3							10
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain													3	3
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	rachis fragments									1	1				2
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	culm node						1	2							3
Weeds		habitat range														
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	wild radish, charlock	Da						1								1
Chenopodiaceae	fat hen family											2				2
Leguminosae	clover, pea family				1										2	3
<i>Vicia</i> / <i>Lathyrus</i> sp.	vetch, tare	Da M G S W					1				1				1	3
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover						2									2
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrel/ dock	Da G M S W						1					1			2
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	self heal	G													1	1
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da			1											1
<i>Galium</i> cf. <i>aparine</i> L.	cleavers	Da V													2	2
Cyperaceae	sedge family	A M G					1						1			2
<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i>	spike rush	A M G											1			1
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	A M G										1				1
Gramineae	grass family		5										4		1	10
<i>Poa</i> sp.	Poa	V											2			2
<i>Bromus</i> S. <i>Eubromus</i>	brome, chess	Da G						2	6				1			9
unidentified seeds					1		4				3		3	1	1	13
Total			7	5	5	6	8	19	21	1	5	12	13	3	19	124
Sample size			10	10	12	10	10	10	5	10	10	10	10	8	10	125
Items/litre			0.7	0.5	0.45	0.6	0.8	1.9	4.2	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.37	1.9	



Table 6 Fairford Claydon Pike: Phase 2d, late 1st-early 2nd century AD

Taxon	Common name		ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	totals
		context/sample	634a	634j	643	660	
Cereals		plant part					
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer type	grain				1	1
<i>Triticum dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer wheat	glume bases			1		1
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain			2		2
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	1		3	1	5
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	sprouted grain			2	5	7
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	twisted grain	1	1	1		3
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain		1	2	2	5
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	grain			1		1
Weeds		habitat range					
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrel, dock	Da G M S W				1	1
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G			1		1
Gramineae	grass family					1	1
Unidentified seeds					1	1	2
			0	0	2	3	5
Total			2	2	16	15	35
Sample size			8	10	10	10	38
Items/litre			0.25	0.2	1.6	1.5	

Table 7 Claydon Pike: Phase 3, early 2nd-3rd/early 4th century AD

Taxon	Common name		gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	well	pit	pit	oven	oven	layer	layer	totals
		context/sample	1208	1322	1397	1420	1451	1256a	1256b	1314	1411	1737	1202	1301	1398	1371	2103	2000	2001	
Cereals		<b>plant part</b>																		
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl	emmer type	grain						3	2	1										6
<i>Triticum dicoccum</i> Schübl	emmer wheat	glume bases									7						36			4
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl	cf emmer wheat	glume bases													1	1				2
<i>Triticum dicoccum</i> Schübl	emmer wheat	spikelet forks															1			1
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain		3		6		2	3		1			2	371			2		390
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases		6		20				1	13						417	2		459
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	spikelet forks				1			1						10		8			2
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume fragments			3															3
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt type	grain						3												3
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	glume bases	1	5													136	3	2	147
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	spikelet forks												1						1
<i>Triticum</i> cf. <i>aestivum</i> type	bread wheat type	grain								1					3					4
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain			6	86	5	3	3	1	12	4		3	1		51	3		178
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	sprouted grain															11			11
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases		43	20	92	16	35	1	13	86			1	47	1	1218	1	2	1576
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	spikelet forks						1								1	1			3
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	internode fragments						1												1
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	brittle rachis internode fragments		1																1
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	free threshing wheat	tough rachis internodes													2		1 compact			2
<i>Triticum/ Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain		1		22	6					2			108			5	3	147
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain				3					5				48					56
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	twisted grain				6						1			16					23
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain				60		4	2		12	3		2	199	3		7	2	294
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	hulled straight grain										1			1					2
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	hulled grain															2			2
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	internodes										1			5		82			88
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	grain									1				28		5			34
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	awn fragments													1		10			11
<i>Avena fatua</i> / <i>ludoviciana</i>	oats	floret bases															1			1
<i>Avena/Bromus</i> sp.	oats/brome	grain															3			3
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain					1		5		15					5	4			30
Cereal sp.	cereal indet	rachis fragments													2		1			3
Weeds		<b>habitat range</b>																		
<i>Ranunculus acris/repens/bulbosus</i>	Buttercups	G									1				1					2
Cruciferae	mustard family	V									1						1			2
<i>Brassica/ Sinapis</i> sp.	mustard, cabbage etc	D Da									1									1
<i>Sinapis</i> cf. <i>arvensis</i> L.	wild mustard	D Da									1									1
<i>Stellaria media</i> agg.	stitchwort											1								1
<i>Silene</i> sp.	campion																4			4
<i>Chenopodium</i> sp.	goosefoot														5	1				6
<i>Linum catharticum</i> L.	purging flax	G				1														1
<i>Leguminosae</i>	clover, pea family	V										1								1
<i>Vicia</i> / <i>Lathyrus</i> sp.	vetch, tare	Da M G S W				3	1				1									5
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover	V				6	1								138					145
Umbelliferae	parsley family	V															3			3
<i>Pimpinella/ Sium</i> sp.	burnet-saxifrage / water-parsnip														3					3
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> L.	ground-elder	D da G V													1					1
<i>Apium</i> cf. <i>nodiflorum</i> (L.) Lag.	fool's watercress	M													1					1
<i>Polygonum</i> sp.	bistort etc.	V										1								1
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrel, dock	Da G M S W									1	1			11		39			52
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> agg.	sheep's sorrel	Da G													11	10				21
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.	stinging nettle	D, V										1			1					2
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G													30	2	1			33
cf. <i>Satureja hortensis</i>	savory	C											1							1

Taxon	Common name		gully	gully	gully	gully	gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	well	pit	pit	oven	oven	layer	layer	<b>totals</b>
		context/sample	1208	1322	1397	1420	1451	1256a	1256b	1314	1411	1737	1202	1301	1398	1371	2103	2000	2001	
<i>Plantago sp.</i>	plantain	Da G								1										1
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	great plantain	Da G										1			1					2
<i>Plantago media</i> L.	hoary plantain	G													2					2
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	ribwort plantain	Da G													3		1			4
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da	1																	1
<i>Galium</i> sp.	bedstraw	Da M G S W					2					1			1	1	1			6
<i>Galium</i> cf. <i>aparine</i> L.	cleavers	Da V			1				1						1					3
<i>Valerianella dentata</i> (L.) Poll.	lamb's lettuce	Da									1									1
<i>Cirsium</i> cf. <i>arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	creeping thistle	D Da															1			1
<i>Cirsium/ Carduus sp.</i>	thistle	V															3			3
<i>Artemisia</i> sp.	mugwort	D Da															1			1
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	stinking chamomile	Da esp base rich															121			121
Cyperaceae	sedge family	A M G														4	1			5
<i>Eleocharis sp.</i>	spike rush	A M G													2					2
<i>Eleocharis palustris/ uniglumis</i>	spike rush	A M G													5	3	1			9
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	A M G				2														2
<i>Carex</i> spp.	sedges	A M G													3	6	9			18
Poaceae	grass family					3	3	1	1		5				24		1			38
culm node	grass family																1			1
<i>Arrhenatherum bulbosum</i> (L.) Beauv. ex J. & C. Presl - bulbil	onion couch	D Da G													1					1
<i>Bromus</i> S. <i>Eubromus</i>	brome, chess	Da G				1						1			1					3
unidentified seeds					1	8		2		1	4				82					98
unidentified buds																	2			2
Total			2	59	31	320	35	55	19	19	168	20	1	9	1171	38	2178	23	9	4157
Sample size			10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	5	10	5	5	5	10	10	150
Items/litre			0.2	5.9	3.1	32	3.5	5.5	1.9	1.9	16.8	2	0.2	0.9	234.2	7.6	435.6	2.3	0.9	

Table 8 Claydon Pike: Phase 3A, early-mid 2nd century AD

Taxon	Common name		gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	pit	pit	pit	pit	totals
		context/sample	2175	547a	547b	547e	620a	620c	2156	2517	2526a	2526c	2011	
Cereals		<b>plant part</b>												
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl	emmer type	grain				7					1			8
<i>Triticum dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer wheat	glume bases				1							1	2
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	Grain			3	83			1					87
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt type	grain	1								1			2
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/ spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	glume bases											1	1
<i>Triticum</i> cf. <i>aestivum</i> type	bread wheat type	grain			2	1								3
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain		2	11	61							1	75
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases		2	3	9	8	7	2					31
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	spikelet fork bases			2	3	1							6
<i>Triticum/Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain			1		1							2
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain			10									10
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	1		21	8	1	5		2	1	1	1	41
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	hulled grain				1								1
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	grain		2										2
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	awn fragments					1							1
<i>Avena/Bromus</i> sp.	oats/brome	grain			1	3								4
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain		3		20	4					1	3	31
Cereal sp.		rachis fragments		1										1
<i>Vicia faba</i> var <i>minor</i> L.	celtic bean	C				1								1
Weeds		habitat range												
<i>Brassica</i> sp.	cabbage, rape, turnip	D Da	1											1
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.	corn cockle	Da											1	1
<i>Chenopodium</i> cf. <i>rubrum</i> L.	red goosefoot	D Da				1								1
Leguminosae	clover, pea family			1							1			2
<i>Vicia</i> / <i>Lathyrus</i> sp.	vetch, tare	Da M G S W				1								1
<i>Lathyrus/Pisum</i> sp.	vetch/pea				1									1
<i>Medicago</i> cf. <i>lupulina</i> L.	black medick	D G											1	1
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover	D G			2	3								5
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> agg.	knotgrass	Da				1								1
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> Á. Löve	black bindweed	Da				1								1
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> agg.	sheep's sorrel	Da G		1		2		1		1				5
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G							1					1
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	great plantain	Da G					2							2
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	ribwort plantain	Da G		1	1									2
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da		1										1
<i>Galium</i> cf. <i>aparine</i> L.	cleavers	Da V		2		1								3
<i>Galium</i> sp.	bedstraw	Da M G S W				1								1
<i>Lapsana communis</i> L.	nipplewort	Da											1	1
Cyperaceae	sedge family	A M G										1		1
<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i>	spike rush	A M G		1	1								1	3
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	A M G		1	1									2
<i>Carex</i> spp.	sedges	A M G											2	2
Gramineae	grass family			4	5	1	4	5					2	21
unidentified seeds			0	10	5	5	0	14	0	1	0	0	6	41
Total			3	32	70	215	22	32	4	4	4	3	21	410
Sample size			10	12	12	10	12	12	10	4	10	8	10	110
Items/litre			0.3	2.7	5.8	21.5	1.8	2.7	0.4	1	0.4	0.4	2.1	

Table 9 Fairford Claydon Pike: Phase 3B, mid-late 2nd century AD

Taxon	Common name		ditch	ditch	pit	totals
			2161b	2161/2	663	
Cereals		plant part				
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer type	grain			2	2
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain		3		3
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases	2	2		4
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt type	grain		3		3
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	glume bases	2			2
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> type	cf bread wheat type	grain			2	2
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	5	52	11	68
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases	2	21	3	26
<i>Triticum/Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain		22		22
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain	2	5		7
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	twisted grain		1		1
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	4	45		49
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	hulled twisted grain		1		1
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	grain	3			3
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain			5	5
Cereal sp.		rachis fragments			1	1
Weeds		habitat range				
<i>Viola</i> sp.	violet, pansy	M G S W D A		1		1
<i>Stellaria media</i> agg.	stitchwort	V			1	1
Chenopodiaceae	fat hen family		1			1
<i>Chenopodium</i> spp.	goosefoots	V		3		3
<i>Atriplex</i> sp.	orache	D Da		4		4
<i>Leguminosae</i>	clover, pea family			2		2
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover	D G	4	23		27
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrel, dock	Da G M S W	1	8		9
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G	1	8		9
<i>Plantago media</i> L.	hoary plantain	G		1		1
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da		2		2
<i>Galium</i> sp.	bedstraw	Da M G S W		1		1
Compositae	daisy family	V		2		2
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i> (L.) Koch	scentless mayweed	Da		1		1
<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i>	spike rush	A M G		1		1
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	A M G			1	1
Gramineae	grass family			1		1
Gramineae culm node	grass family				1	1
<i>Poa</i> sp.	poa	V		1		1
<i>Bromus</i> S. <i>Eubromus</i>	brome, chess	Da G	1			1
Unidentified seeds			8	23	2	33
Total			36	237	29	302
Sample size			7	10	10	27
Items/litre			5.14	23.7	2.9	

Table 10 Phase 3A/B 2<sup>nd</sup> century AD plant taxa

Taxon	Common Name		gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	totals
		context/sample	2410	559d	559e	559g	670	670b	
Cereals		plant part							
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain	1			1			2
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases					1		1
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	glume bases	1					1	2
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	1				1	1	3
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases				18			18
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain				2			2
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain			2	1	1	1	5
Weeds		habitat range							
<i>Chenopodium</i> sp.	goosefoot	V					1		1
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da					1	1	2
Gramineae	grass family						1		1
unidentified seeds				3					3
unidentified buds				3			3	1	7
Total			3	6	2	22	9	5	47
Sample size			10	12	10	10	10	10	62
Items/litre			0.3	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.9	0.5	

Table 11 Claydon Pike: Phase 3B/C, mid 2nd century – late 3rd century AD

Taxon	Common Name		gully	ditch	well	well	well	Totals
		context/sample	2509/2	1595	766	2839/a/6	2867/a/6	
Cereals								
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer type	grain				1		1
<i>Triticum</i> <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.Schübl.	emmer wheat	glume bases				1		1
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain			5	1		6
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases			3	1		4
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	9	2	5	4		20
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases		2	14	27	1	44
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	spikelet forks				1		1
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	brittle rachis internodes			3			3
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain	1		2			3
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	4	1	1			6
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	internodes				5		5
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	awn fragments			3			3
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain	8		4	1		13
Weeds		habitat range						
<i>Ranunculus acris/repens/bulbosus</i>	buttercups	G			1			1
<i>Brassica/Sinapis</i> sp.	mustard, cabbage etc	D Da				1		1
<i>Cerastium</i> sp.	chickweed	V			2			2
<i>Vicia</i> / <i>Lathyrus</i> sp.	vetch, tare	Da M G S W				1		1
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover	D G		1	7			8
<i>Potentilla</i> sp.	tormentil	V			1			1
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrel, dock	Da G M S W			3			3
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G			1			1
<i>Plantago media</i> L.	hoary plantain	G			3			3
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	ribwort plantain	Da G			2			2
<i>Galium</i> cf. <i>aparine</i> L.	cleavers	Da V			1			1
<i>Artemisia</i> sp.	mugwort	D Da			1			1
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i> (L.) Koch	scentless mayweed	Da			1			1
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	A M G			2			2
<i>Bromus</i> S. <i>Eubromus</i> sp.	brome, chess	Da G			2			2
Gramineae	grass family	V			7			7
Unidentified seeds				1	51	3		55
Total			22	7	125	47	1	202
Sample size			10	10	5	2	5	32
Items/litre			2.2	0.7	25	23.5	0.2	

Table 12 Claydon Pike: Phase 3C/D, early 3rd-early 4th century AD

Taxon	Common name		ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	totals
		context/sample	562a	562b	562e	1253e	1253g	
Cereals		plant part						
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases				1		1
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume fragments	1					1
<i>Triticum cf dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt type	grain					7	7
<i>Triticum cf dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	glume bases		1		1		2
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	1		1	2	4	8
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases	4			3	6	13
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	spikelet fork bases	1					1
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain				1		1
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain		1		1	8	10
Cereal sp.		rachis fragments			1			1
Weeds		habitat range						
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrel, dock	Da G M S W					3	3
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G			1			1
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	self heal	G			1			1
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	A M G				1		1
Poaceae	grass family				2			2
unidentified seeds			7		5	1	1	14
Total			14	2	11	11	29	67
Sample size			12	12	10	10	10	54
Items/litre			1.17	0.17	1.1	1.1	2.9	

Table 13 Claydon Pike: Phase 3D, late 3rd to early 4th century AD

Taxon	Common name		oven	oven	oven	totals
		context/sample	2113/1	2113/3	2136/1	
		plant part				
<i>Triticum cf dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer type	grain			2	2
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt	glume bases	2			2
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	1			1
<i>Triticum/Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain	2	4		6
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	3	2		5
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain			1	1
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	flax	seed		1		
No weeds						
Total			8	7	3	18
Sample size			10	10	10	30
Items/litre			0.8	0.7	0.3	



Table 14 Claydon Pike 3D/4A

Taxon	Common name		gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	pit	pit	pit	pit	pit	pit	Total
		context/sample	2114	667b	667d	667f	667m	1201j	2800	2808	1201k	1217	1219	1250	1289	2384	2385	
Cereals		<b>plant part</b>																
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer	grain			1			1					3			3	4	12
<i>Triticum dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer wheat	glume bases			3								6			1		10
<i>Triticum dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer wheat	spikelet forks											6					6
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	grain				4											11	15
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases						1			1		16	10		6	38	72
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume fragments		2	2													4
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt type	grain			1			8		2	1					3		15
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	cf emmer/spelt	glume bases			2	11										15	10	38
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	cf. smmer/spelt	spikelet forks														1	2	3
<i>Triticum</i> cf. <i>aestivum</i> type	cf bread wheat	grain						3			1		10			1	12	27
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	Wheat	grain	1	1	1		5	21	1	1		2	10	4		17	118	182
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases		2	30	134		70	1	5	1	18		47			86	394
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	spikelet fork bases				2		1					1					4
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	Wheat	rachis internode fragments									1		8					9
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	brittle rachis internodes										2						2
<i>Triticum/Secale</i> sp.	wheat/rye	grain				2	1											3
<i>Triticum/Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain								2						4	26	32
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	Barley	indeterminate grain	2			5	2		1	4			3			10	39	66
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	Barley	straight grain								1				1		2	6	10
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	Barley	hulled straight grain												1				1
<i>Avena</i> sp.	Oats	grain											3			1	1	5
<i>Avena</i> sp.	Oats	awn fragments															1	1
<i>Avena/Bromus</i> sp.	oats/brome	grain											1					1
Cereal sp.	Cereal indet.	grain		2					4	3		1						10
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	rachis fragments											1				1	2
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	culm nodes														1		1
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	plumule											1					1
Weeds		<b>habitat range</b>																
<i>Ranunculus acris/repens/bulbosus</i>	Buttercups	G											2				1	3
<i>Ranunculus</i> cf. <i>flammula</i> L.	lesser spearwort	V (wet)															1	1
<i>Montia</i> sp.	blinks	Da M G W											1					1
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	wild radish, charlock	Da						1										1
Caryophyllaceae	campion family															1		1
<i>Stellaria media</i> agg.	stitchwort												9					9
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.	corn cockle																1	1
Chenopodiaceae	fat hen family					1										1		2
<i>Chenopodium</i> sp.	fat hen etc.												3	1				4
Leguminosae	clover, pea family									1			1					2
<i>Vicia</i> / <i>Lathyrus</i> sp.	vetch, tare	Da M G S W											3					3
<i>Medicago</i> cf. <i>lupulina</i> L.	black medick	D G															2	2
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover							1					5			7	1	14
<i>Trifolium</i> cf. <i>pratense</i> L.	red clover	G						2	1	1			9				9	22
<i>Medicago</i> / <i>Trifolium</i> sp.	medick, clover	G															2	2
Rosaceae	rose family	V															1	1
<i>Potentilla</i> sp.	tormentil	V						1					2				2	5
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> agg.	knotgrass	Da						1									1	2
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> Á Löve	black bindweed	Da															1	1
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrel, dock	Da G M S W			1	1	1						1			1		5
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> agg.	sheep's sorrel	Da G		1		4		1	1				5			5	4	21
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G						1		1			10			3	4	19
<i>Rhinanthus</i> sp.	yellow rattle	Da G											1					1
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	self heal	G											7		1	2		10
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	great plantain	Da G															1	1
<i>Plantago media</i> L.	hoary plantain	G															1	1
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	ribwort plantain	Da G											4				19	23

Taxon	Common name		gully	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	pit	pit	pit	pit	pit	pit	Total
		context/sample	2114	667b	667d	667f	667m	1201j	2800	2808	1201k	1217	1219	1250	1289	2384	2385	
<i>Plantago media/lanceolata</i>	great/ribwort plantain	Da G															1	1
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da		1										1		1		3
<i>Galium</i> sp.	bedstraw	Da M G S W											1					1
<i>Galium</i> cf. <i>aparine</i> L.	cleavers	Da V			1											3		4
<i>Valerianella dentata</i> (L.) Poll.	lamb's lettuce															1		1
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	stinking chamomile	Da esp base rich											4				18	22
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.	ox-eye daisy	D Da, G															2	2
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i> (L.) Koch	scentless mayweed	Da															1	1
Cyperaceae	sedge family	A M G	1					1					9			1	3	15
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> (F.X.Hartm)(Schwartz	few-flowered spike-rush	A M G											1					1
<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i>	spike rush	A M G						2					5			3	7	17
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	A M G						1		1					2		2	6
<i>Carex</i> spp.	sedges	A M G											31			5		36
Gramineae	grass family			1		4	1	1			1		7					15
Gramineae culm node	grass family				1											3	15	19
<i>Bromus</i> S. <i>Eubromus</i>	brome, chess	Da G				2												2
Unidentified seeds				1		4		13	2	1			55		2	21	48	147
Total			4	11	43	174	10	131	11	23	6	23	245	65	5	123	503	1377
Sample size			5	10	10	10	10	10	10		10	10	10	10	6	10	10	141
Items/litre			0.8	1.1	4.3	17.4	1	13.1	1.1	2.3	0.6	2.3	24.5	6.5	.83	12.3	50.3	

Table 15 Claydon Pike: Phase 4, early-late 4th century AD

Taxon	Common name		pit	layer	total
		context	2381	2042	
Cereals		plant part			
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl	emmer type	grain	7		7
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	cf emmer/spelt	glume bases	1		1
<i>Triticum</i> cf. <i>aestivum</i> type	cf bread wheat	grain		1	1
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	19	17	36
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases	4	1	5
<i>Triticum/Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain		5	5
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	9	3	12
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain	9		9
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	Plumule	1		1
Weeds		habitat range			
Leguminosae	clover, pea family		6		6
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover	G	1		1
Rosaceae	rose family	V	1		1
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L.	wild strawberry	W S	1		1
Umbelliferae	parsley family	V	1		1
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> agg.	sheep's sorrel	Da G	4		4
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G	2		2
cf. Labiatae	nettle family		2		2
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	self heal	G	1		1
<i>Plantago media</i> L.	hoary plantain	G	3		3
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	ribwort plantain	Da G	1		1
<i>Plantago media/lanceolata</i>	great/ribwort plantain	Da G	1		1
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da	1		1
<i>Galium</i> cf. <i>palustre</i> L.	marsh bedstraw	M	5		5
<i>Galium</i> sp.	bedstraw	Da M G S W	1		1
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	stinking chamomile	Da esp base rich	1		1
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.	ox-eye daisy	G	2		2
<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i>	spike rush	A M G	1		1
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	A M G		1	1
<i>Carex</i> spp.	sedges	A M G	3		3
Gramineae	grass family		12		12
Unidentified seeds			40	1	41
Total			140	29	169
Sample size			10	10	20
Items/litre			14	2.9	

Table 16 Claydon Pike: Phase 4a/b + 4b, early-mid 4th century AD

			4b	4b	4b	4b	4b	Totals	4a/b
Taxon	common name		ditch	ditch	pit	oven	hearth	4b	ditch
		context	870	875	2174	2134	2071		2375
Cereals		plant part							
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer type	grain	7				2	9	5
<i>Triticum</i> <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer wheat	glume bases	1					1	2
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain	4					4	1
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases	2	10				12	17
<i>Triticum</i> <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume fragments					1	1	
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	cf. emmer/spelt type	grain		38				38	
<i>Triticum dicoccum/ spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	glume bases	1	8			2	11	10
<i>Triticum dicoccum/ spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	spikelet forks	1					1	
<i>Triticum</i> cf. <i>aestivum</i> type	bread wheat	grain				1		1	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	44			17	1	62	23
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases		41		1		42	54
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	spikelet forks							4
<i>Triticum/Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain	20	10		5	3	38	
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain		2	2			4	
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	twisted grain	1	1			1	3	
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	16	18	1	3	1	39	22
cf. <i>Avena</i> sp.	cf oats	grain							1
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	grain	1		1			2	
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain							23
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	rachis fragments							6
Weeds		habitat range							
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.	corn cockle								1
Chenopodiaceae	fat hen family								2
<i>Chenopodium</i> cf. <i>rubrum</i> L.	red goosefoot						1	1	
Leguminosae	clover, pea family					1		1	3
<i>Lathyrus/Pisum</i> sp.	vetch, pea								1
<i>Medicago</i> cf. <i>lupulina</i> L.	black medick	D G					1	1	
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover						6	6	
<i>Polygonum</i> sp.	bistort etc.	V					1	1	
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> Á. Löve	black bindweed	Da				1		1	
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrel, dock	Da G M S W							1
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> agg.	sheep's sorrel	Da G				1	7	8	1
<i>Lithospermum arvense</i> L.	corn gromwell					1		1	
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp. / <i>Odontites verna</i>	eyebright, red bartsia	Da G			1		1	2	2
<i>Rhinanthus</i> sp.	yellow rattle	Da G				1		1	
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da					1	1	
<i>Galium</i> sp.	bedstraw	Da M G S W			1		2	3	
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	stinking chamomile	Da esp base rich					1	1	5
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i> (L.) Koch	scentless mayweed	Da							2
Cyperaceae	sedge family	A M G				2	3	5	
<i>Eleocharis</i> sp.	spike rush	A M G				1		1	
<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i>	spike rush	A M G	1			1	2	4	
<i>Carex</i> sp.	sedge	A M G	6					6	9
<i>Carex</i> spp.	sedges	A M G		3		9	26	38	
Gramineae	grass family		1			4		5	2
Unidentified seeds			4	10	2	7	21	44	15
Total			110	141	8	56	84	399	212
Sample size			10	10	1.25	11.5	10	42.75	10
Items/litre			11.00	14.10	6.40	4.87	8.40		21.20

Table 17 Claydon Pike: Phases 4c and 4d, later 4th century AD

Taxon	common name		4c		4d	4d	4d	4d	4d	4d	4d	4d	total
			ditch		ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	
		context/sample	894		501b	501c	501d	501f	501m	501n	501p	501z	
Crops		plant part											
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain	1										1
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases								5			5
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	glume bases								1			1
<i>Triticum</i> cf. <i>aestivum</i> type	cf bread wheat	grain			2								2
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	Wheat	grain	2		8	9		2	2				23
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases	1		7	2		1	54				65
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	Barley	indeterminate grain	1			4	2			2			9
<i>Avena/Bromus</i> sp.	oats/brome	grain										1	1
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain				24	2	1		2	1		30
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	rachis fragments					1				1	1	3
Weeds		habitat range											
Chenopodiaceae	goosefoot family	V			1	2							3
Chenopodiaceae/ Caryophyllaceae			1										1
<i>Leguminosae</i>	clover, pea family	V				1							1
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	sorrel, dock	Da G M S W								1			1
<i>Plantago</i> sp.	Plantain					1							1
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	ribwort plantain	Da G						1					1
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	field madder	D Da			3		1	3			1		8
<i>Galium</i> sp.	Bedstraw	Da M G S W								1			1
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	stinking chamomile	Da esp base rich								1			1
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> (F.X.Hartm)(Schwartz	few-flowered spike-rush	A M G			1								1
Gramineae	grass family		1		3	1		4		7	2		18
Unidentified seeds			2		17	2	2	7			1		31
Unidentified tubers								1					1
Total			9		42	46	8	20	56	20	6	2	209
Sample size			10		10	12	10	10	10	7	10	8	87
Items/litre			0.9		4.2	3.83	0.8	2	5.6	2.85	0.6	0.2	

Table 18 Claydon Pike: charred plant macrofossils: sample summary details

	Phases																						
No of samples in	1	2	2A	2B	2C	2D	2 all	3	3A	3B	3A/B	3B/C	3C/D	3D	3 all	3d/4a	4	4B	4A/B	4C	4D	4 all	total
gullies	48	10	0	1	2	0	13	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
ditches	21	3	2	3	11	4	23	5	6	2	5	1	5	0	24	8	0	2	1	1	8	14	67
pits	5	3	0	0	0	0	3	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	7	6	1	1	0	0	0	2	18
well	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
layers	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	4
ovens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	6
hearth	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
total samples	74	17	2	4	13	4	40	17	11	3	6	5	5	3	50	15	2	5	1	1	8	19	196
total litres	832	69	20	39	105	38	271	150	110	27	62	32	54	30	465	141	20	43	10	10	77	180	1869

Table 19 Claydon Pike: plant macrofossils: concentration summaries

	Phases																		
items/litre range (mean)	1	2	2A	2B	2C	2D	3	3A	3B	3A/B	3B/C	3C/D	3D	3d/4a	4	4B	4A/B	4C	4D
gullies	.1-6.3 (1.5)	.2-5.6 (1.4)	0	3	.5-.7 (.6)	0	.2-32 (8.9)	.3	0	.3	2.2	0	0	.8	0	0	0	0	0
ditches	.1-4.2 (1.3)	.1-.7 (.4)	.3-1.3 (.8)	.4-2.1 (1)	.1-4.2 (1.2)	.2-1.6 (.9)	1.9-16.8 (5.6)	.4-21.5 (5.8)	5.14-23.7 (14.4)	.2-2.2 (.9)	.7	.17-2.9 (1.3)	0	.6-17.4 (5.1)		11-14.1 (12.6)	21.2	0.9	.25-5.6 (2.5)
pits	1.4-6.4 (3.8)	.2-3 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	.9-234 (117.5)	.4-2.1 (1)	2.9	0	0	0	0	.83-50.3 (16.1)	14	6.4	0	0	0
well	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	0	0	0	.2-25 (16.2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
layers	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.9-2.3 (1.6)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	0	0	0	0
ovens	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.6-435.6 (221.6)	0	0	0	0	0	.6-.8 (.6)	0	0	4.9	0	0	0
hearth	.4-.9 (0.7)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.4	0	0	0

Table 20 Claydon Pike: Taxon presence by phase (in x samples (no. of items)

		Phases	1	2	2A	2B	2C	2D	3	3A	3B	3A/B	3B/C	3C/D	3D	3D/4A	4	4B	4A/B	4C	4D	total
		No of samples	74	17	2	4	13	4	17	11	3	6	5	5	3	15	2	5	1	1	8	196
Crops																						
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i> Schübl.	emmer type	grain	1 (2)	1 (2)	0	0	1 (1)	1 (1)	3 (6)	2 (8)	1 (2)	0	1 (1)	0	1 (2)	5 (12)	1 (7)	2 (9)	1 (5)	0	0	
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum</i>	cf emmer wheat	glume bases	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	2 (2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Triticum dicoccum</i>	emmer wheat	glume bases	0	0	0	0	2 (2)	1 (1)	2 (43_	2 (2)	0	0	1 (1)			3 (10)	0	1 (1)	1 (2)	0	0	
<i>Triticum dicoccum</i>	emmer wheat	spikelet forks	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (6)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>spelta</i> L.	spelt type	grain	1 (1)	2 (4)	0	2 (3)	0	1 (2)	8 (390)	3 (87)	1 (3)	2 (2)	2 (6)	0	0	2 (15)	0	1 (4)	1 (1)	1 (1)		
<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	spelt wheat	glume bases	11 (15)	5 (10)	0	0	2 (3)	0	6 (459)	0	2 (4)	1 (1)	2 (4)	1 (1)	1 (2)	6 (72)	0	2 (12)	1 (17)	0	1 (5)	
<i>Triticum</i> cf <i>dicoccum/spelta</i>	emmer/spelt	spikelet forks	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	1 91)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 (4)	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	
<i>Triticum</i> cf. <i>aestivum</i>	bread wheat type	grain	0	3 (4)	0	0	1 (1)	0	2 (4)	3 (2)	1 (2)	0	0	0	0	5 (27)	1 (1)	1 (1)	0	0	1(2)	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	grain	25 (88)	6 (45)	2 (1)	1 (1)	6 (9)	3 (5)	12 (178)	4 (75)	3 (68)	3 (3)	4 (20)	4 (8)	1 (1)	12 (182)	2 (36)	3 (62)	1 (23)	1 (2)	4 (23)	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	sprouted grain	1 (2)	0	0	0	0	2 (7)	1 (11)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	glume bases	43 (200)	6 (22)	1 (1)	3 (5)	3 (11)	0	14 (1576)	6 (31)	3 (26)	1 (18)	4 (44)	3 (13)	0	10 (394)	2 (5)	2 (42)	1 (54)	1 (1)	4 (65)	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	spikelet forks	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	3 (3)		0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (4)	0	0	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	spikelet fork bases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 (6)	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	3 (4)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	internode fragments	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 (9)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	hulled wheat	brittle rachis internode fragments	4 (8)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	1 (3)	0	0	1 (2)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	free threshing wheat	tough rachis internodes	1 (1)	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	2 (3)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Triticum</i> sp.	wheat	awn fragment	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Triticum/ Secale</i> sp.	wheat/rye	grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 (3)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Triticum/ Hordeum</i> sp.	wheat/barley	grain	1 (1)	1 (1)	0	0	2 (2)	0	7 (147)	2 (1)	1 (22)	0	0	0	2 (6)	3 (32)	1 (5)	4 (38)	0	0	0	
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	straight grain	4 (6)	5 (9)	0	2 (2)	2 (2)	0	3 (56)	1 (10)	2 (7)	0	2 (3)	1 (1)	0	4 (10)	0	2 (4)	0	0	0	
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	twisted grain	0	2 (4)	0	0	0	3 (3	3 (23)	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 (3)	0	0	0	
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	indeterminate grain	10 (13)	9 (49)	1 (1)	3 (6)	6 (11)	3 (5)	10 (294)	9 (41)	2 (49)	1 (2)	3 (6)	3 (10)	2 (5)	8 (66)	2 (12)	5 (39)	1 (22)	1 (1)	3 (9)	
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	hulled straight grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 (2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	hulled twisted grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	hulled grain	0	0		0	2 (2)	0	1 (2)	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	internodes	5 (5)	0	0	0	2 (10)	0	3 (88)	0	0	0	1 (5)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
cf <i>Avena</i> sp.	cf oats	grain	2 (2)	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1	0	0	
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	grain	4 (7)	2 (2)	0	0	0	1 (1)	3 (34)	1 (2)	1 (3)	0	0	0	0	3 (5)	0	2 (2)	0	0	0	
<i>Avena</i> sp.	oats	awn fragments	5 (5)	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	2 (11)	1 (1)	0	0	1 (3)	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Avena/Bromus</i> sp.	oats/brome	grain	0	0	0	1 (2)	0	0	1 (3)	2 (4)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	grain	32 (79)	2 (16)	1 (1)	2 (2)	1 (1)	0	5 (30)	5 (31)	1 (5)	4 (5)	3 (13)	0	1 (1)	4(10)	1 (9)	0	1 (23)	0	5 (30)	
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	rachis fragments	1 (1)	1 (1)	0	0	2 (2)	0	2 (3)	1 (1)	1 (1)	0	0	1 (1)	0	2 (2)	0	0	1 (6)	0	3 (3)	
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	culm nodes	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	
Cereal sp.	cereal indet.	plumule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	flax	seed													1 (1)							
Wild species		habitat range																				
<i>Ranunculus acris/repens/ bulbosus</i>	buttercups	G	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	2 (2)	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	3 (3)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Ranunculus</i> cf. <i>flammula</i> L.	cf lesser spearwort	V (wet)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Montia</i> sp.	blinks	Da M G W	0												0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	
Cruciferae	mustard family	V	2 (2)	0	0	0	0	0	2 (2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	wild radish, charlock	Da	0	0	0	0	1 (0)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Brassica</i> sp.	mustard, cabbage etc	D Da	0	0	0	0	0	0		1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Brassica/ Sinapis</i> sp.	mustard, cabbage etc	D Da	2 (4)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Sinapis</i> cf. <i>arvensis</i>	wild mustard	D Da	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Caryophyllaceae	campion family		11 (15)	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Stellaria media</i> agg.	stitchwort	D Da	17 (27)	0		0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (9)	0	0	0	0	0	
Cerastium sp.	chickweed	D Da	3 (17)_										1 (2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Silene</i> sp.	campion	V	2 (2)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (4)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.	corn cockle	Da	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	
cf. <i>Arenaria</i> sp.	cf. sandwort	Da, bare ground	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chenopodiaceae/ Caryophyllaceae			0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	
Chenopodiaceae	goosefoot family		1 (1)	0	0	0	1 (2)	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	2 (2)	0	0	1 92)	0	2 (3)	
<i>Atriplex</i> sp.	orache		1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (4)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Chenopodium</i> sp.	goosefoot	V	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	2 (6)		3 (3)	1 (1)	0	0	0	2 (4)	0	0	0	0	0	

[illegible]



[illegible]