1976.

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7 " " " D (burial)

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45 list/chart of deposit/level correspondences.

Hafun Main Site A. Began 12.xi.76

At start of work (12-xi-76) N wall and part of W and S walls visible, with ? stone-like feature & white stones N end. Flat surface, as most round.

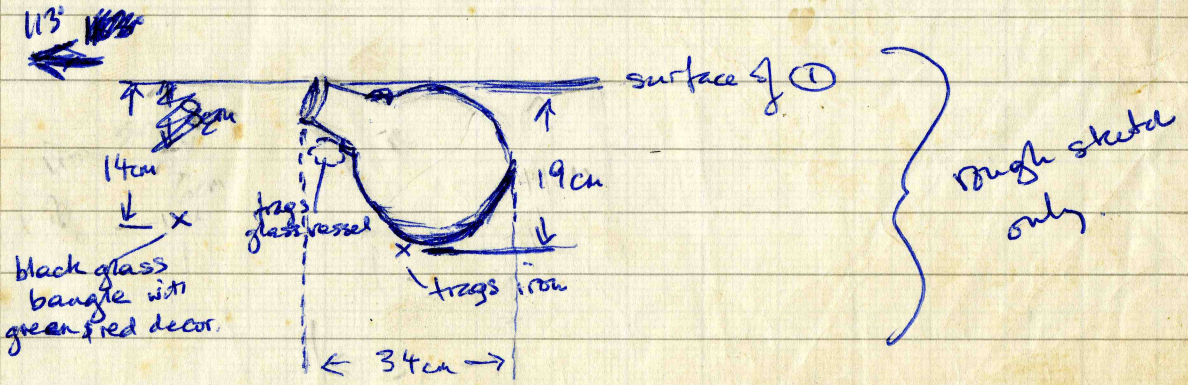
A-NW Laid out quadrat in NW corner of building ~~began~~ 1½ metres out from the apparent outer face of the stone walls. Began by clearing the loose pale recently blown sand from the surface ~~of~~ throughout the quadrat.

A-NW (1) Pot from (1). Single sherd, body, of jar, blk fabric, red slip

Underlay: The loose surface sand a compacted sand layer of a reddish tinge was begun to be removed outside & inside the stone walls. Although no stratification was apparent, this deposit became extremely compacted at a depth of 8-10 cm outside the walls & less inside the walls, in places only ca. 3 cm

(2) fill of pit grave

mouth of pot 5.76 m south of N quadrat line
mouth of pot 8.44 m east of W quadrat line
base of pot 8.10 m east of W quadrat line



cont. page 3

Hafun MS B

Began 12.11.76

at start of work N wall & a few stones in centre of presumed rectangle visible. Slight mound apparent - centre from which the later stones protruded.

B - NE Laid out quadrant : NE corner of build-ing, extend-ing 1½ metres out from the apparent outer face of the walls.

Began by clear-ing the loose pale recently blown sand from the surface outside the walls

see above ⊗ & stray stones in a row visible slightly to the north of & parallel to the N wall also visible before work began. line of stray stones 270° ie ⌐ 270° 111 (=①)

B. The loose surface sand was then removed from the entire area enclosed by the apparently rectangular although broken outline of stones & from amongst these stones. Three corners of this structure & parts of the outer wall face are quite unmistakeable & clearly defined as rectangular.

F-13 : coin = loose surface sand (N.K.)

B - NE ①

Underly-ing the loose surface sand at vary-ing depths from 3-4 cm, a compacted reddish sand deposit was removed from outside the walls.

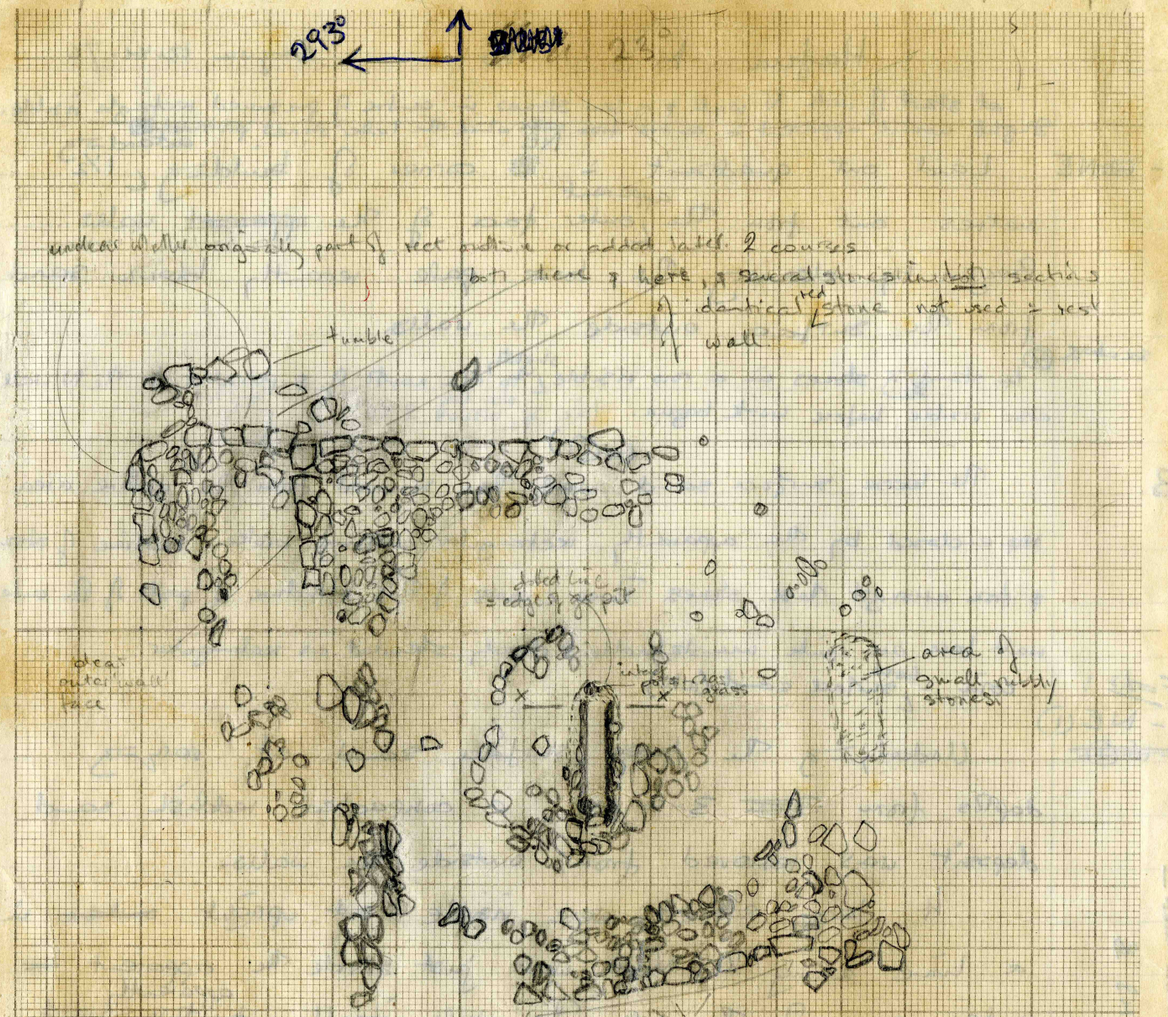
4 large stones were visible set upright in a line along the North wall just inside the apparent outer face of the wall. The wall itself apparently discontinued behind these stones. The 4 uprights slightly varied in height but all ca. 70cm.

Quadrant within discontinued wall MS B entirely filled with sandy Hafun MS

Finds: 1 plain reddish body sherd from outside the row apparently circular layout of stones = the centre of the rectangle 1 plain buff body sherd.

TB p-6.

scale 1:100 Hafun MS A ground plan



1:20 plan of gr circle opp. p.5

Supervisor: Matthews Smith

Hafun MS A.

Owing to the lack of any obvious floor surface, we proceeded to clear the loose sand all over the "interior" of the structure to reveal any pattern: the layout of the larger stones. A rectangular outline became apparent although substantial parts of it were missing. (see plan opposite). Within this rectangle (~~intruly~~ square) were two concentric circles of stones, slightly off centre. The outer of these circles was quite broken whereas the inner was complete except for a gap to the north & NE. An as yet unclear rectangular arrangement of stones lay within the overall square and to the west of the circles. (see plan opp.).

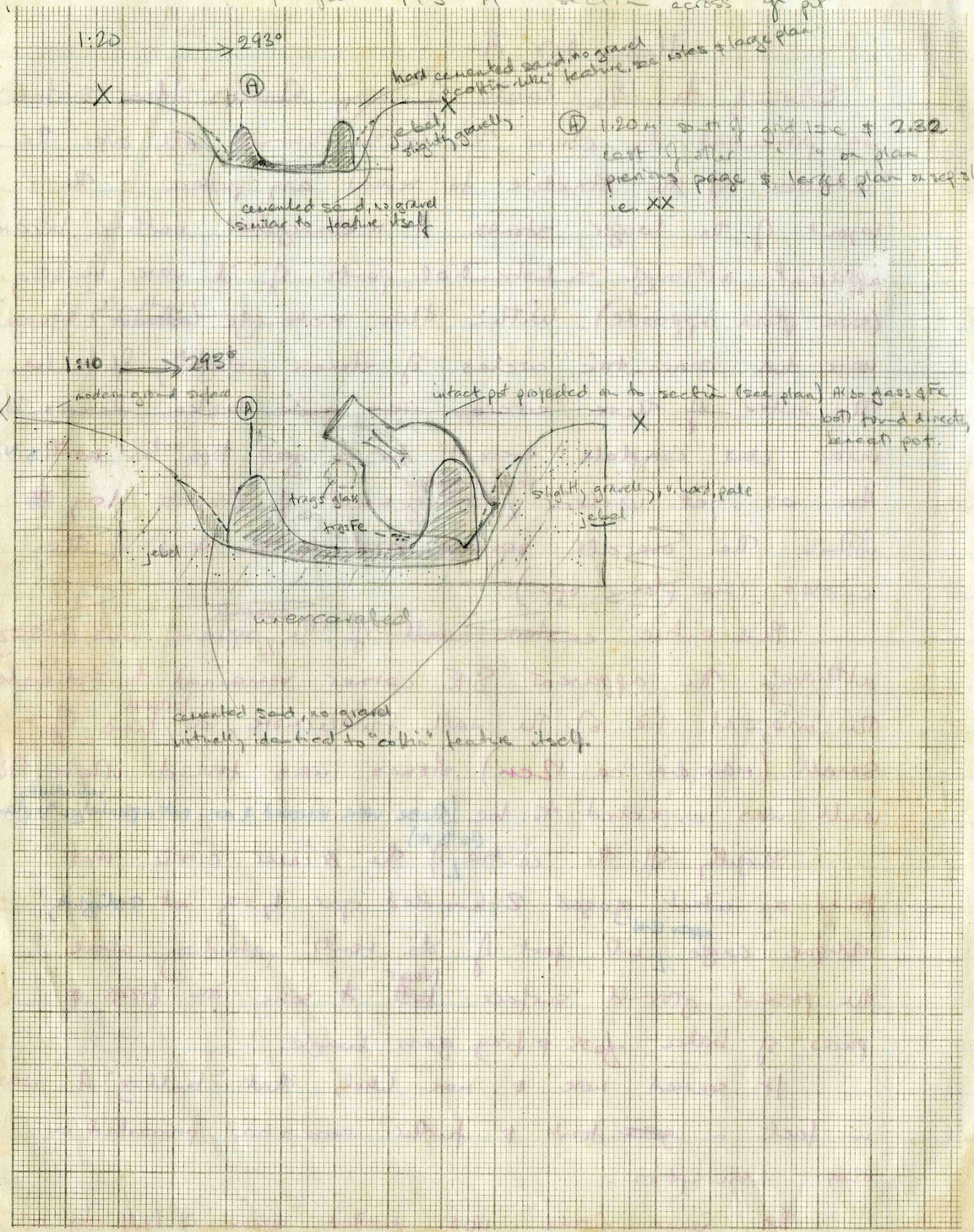
The entire eastern wall of the overall square was missing although the apparent SE corner remained to indicate the original line of the wall. Furthermore, a broad line of small (max dim. ca. 12cm) stones was found where the wall was expected to be (these were removed & are not represented individually on the plan.

Slightly off the centre (to the N) of the inner circle was found an intact glazed 2-handled jar lying at a slightly oblique angle (approx E-W) with part of its mouth protruding above the present ground surface. Near it some iron frags & pieces of broken glass & frag glass bangle.

It seemed more & more likely that "building" A was in fact a ~~grave~~ tomb & further excavation proceeded on this assumption.

The inner circle was divided approx. in half by a

Hafun MS A Section across qx pit



A 1:20 section of grid line ℄ 2.32 east of ℄ after previous page & largest plan on separate sheet i.e. XX

Hafun MS A cont'd

4

line parallel to that on the western side of the whole structure. The eastern half within the circle of stones was then cleared of surface deposit, level ①, until the outline of the grave pit became clear. The ~~pot~~ jar mentioned above had been found in this half below ① ie in ②.

② Finds: A blue/green glazed necked jar in 2 handles, slightly footed, intact, lying obliquely in fill of grave pit at W end with mouth to E. Frags glass vessel beneath neck. ~~Frags~~ Frags iron found beneath body of jar.

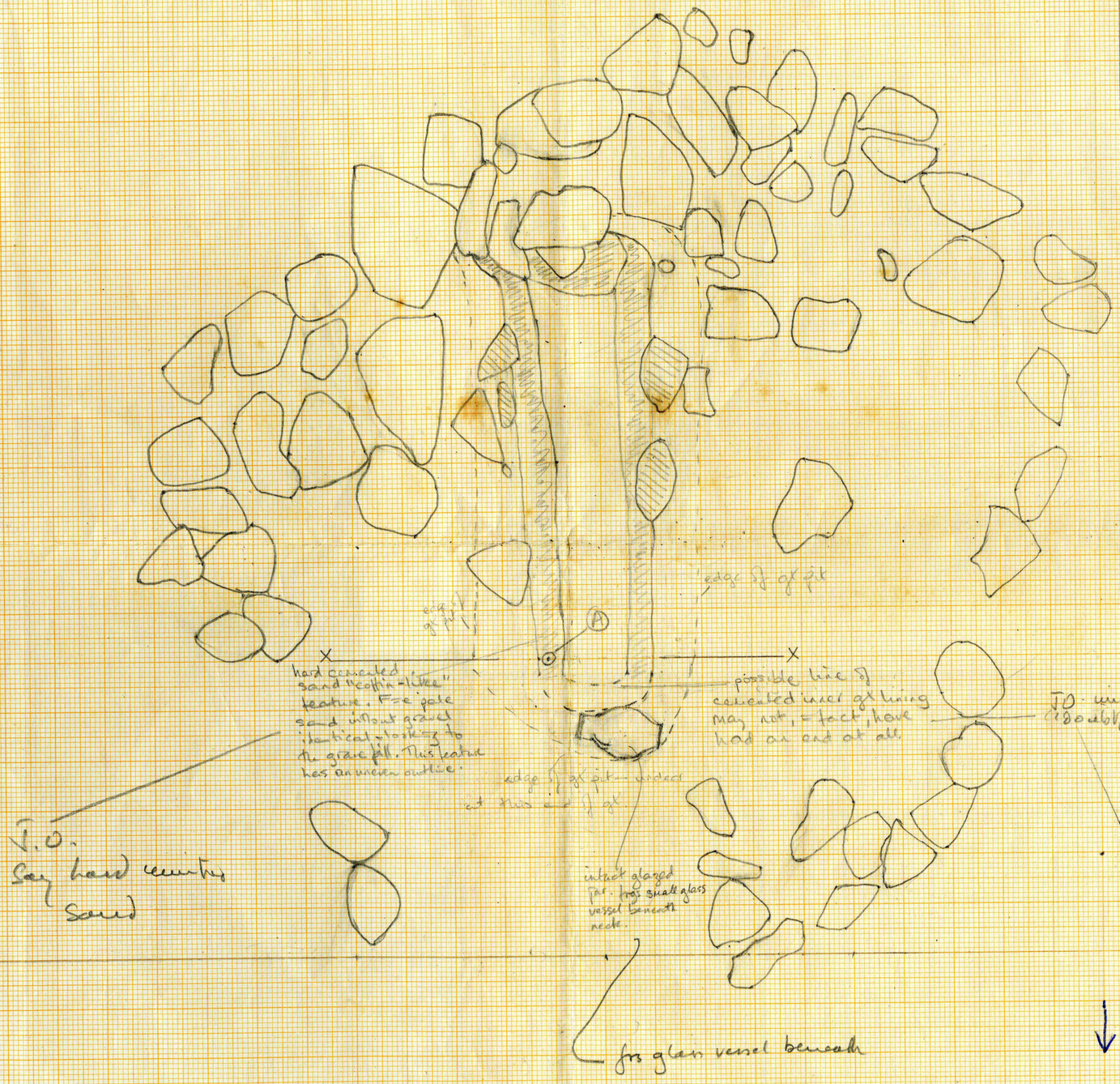
② The fill of the eastern half of the grave was then removed, being a very fine, compacted, very pale sand with no gravel content at all. A curious feature became rapidly apparent consisting of two parallel "bars" of cemented sand running N-S in the grave pit. The deposit within the grave pit both inside & outside these parallel "bars" was removed in order to better expose the feature. (See section across feature opp. page). ~~Frags iron found with each of the two~~ cemented bar-like ~~features~~ at the N end where a section was cut across that. No finds at all from within this coffin-like feature which had shallow floor sloping from the N to S. The glazed jar mentioned above lay within the grave pit at the foot of & outside of the coffin-like feature of cemented sand. Details on plan

OVER.

cont p 5.

1:20 plan of qX circle on separate sheet.

Hafun MS A central grave circle ground plan scale 1:20



337

HAFUN MAIN SITE

1:20 plan of qx circle & qx.



HafMS - A

(2) cont.

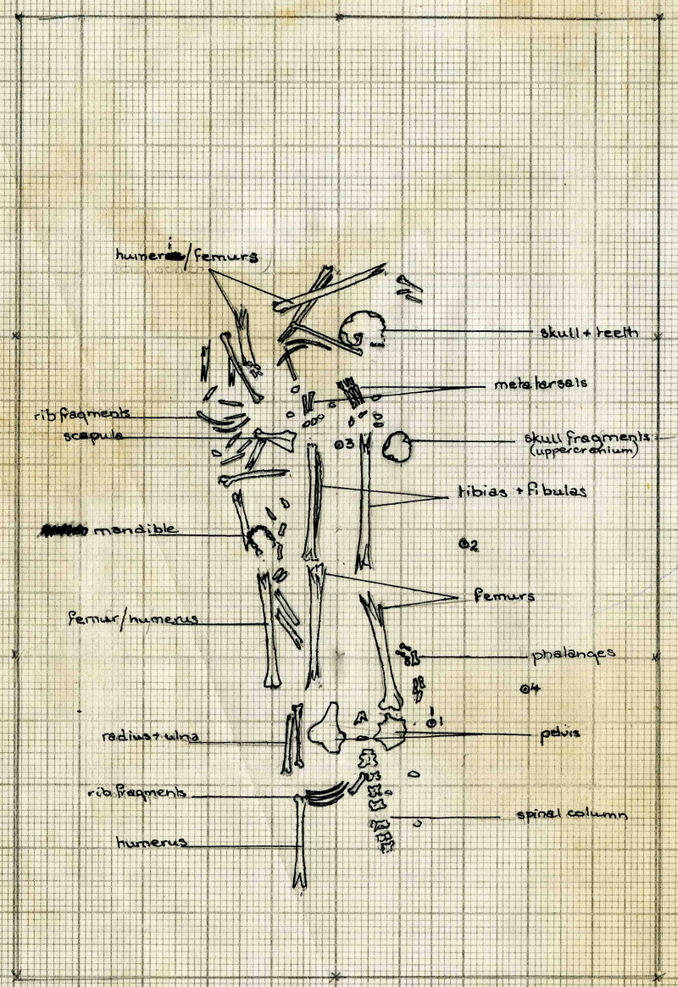
Despite v. careful excavation, no trace of bone found, tho' bone is well preserved on main area of sherds. No obvious reason why bone shd be preserved à one place + not other.

F=ds: ~~Frags iron nail~~ [illegible], corroded "bars" at N end.

Frag blackened glass bangle with green & red decor. 14 cm below surface = grave fill E of north of qx.

32 no
22.40

Site D 1:20



↑ 117°

FINDS:

3: Green glass chunk

2: frags copper tweezer

1: Copper bangle frag +

green stained humerus.

4: body sherd greenish - yellow glazed pottery.

7

Haf MS D.

burial eroding out of surface southeast of C on south sloping surface with surface pottery etc.

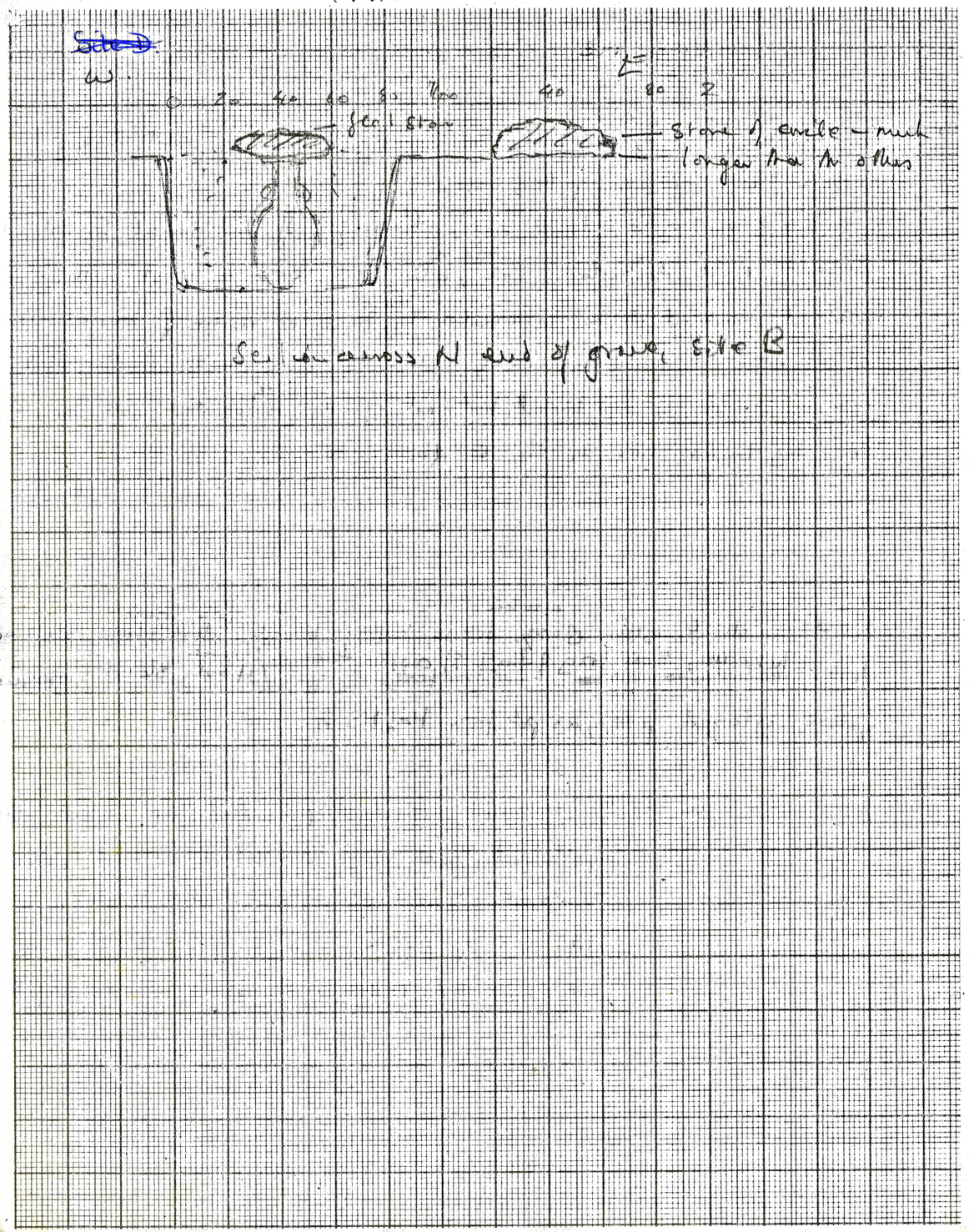
2 x 3 m. grid laid out. Remains of at least 2 individuals present, much disturbed. One oriented ↙ with torso to west although skull either not present at all or represented by ↙ frags; skull nr. centre of burial. This skull also in mandible having extremely worn teeth. Another skull near a jumble of arm bones but not clearly ↙ directly associated with any of the leg bones lies to the E facing N.?

X must be S - see plan opp

Finds: chunk green glass, on surface frags copper bangle with green stained frags humerus 3 cm frag of copper ?bronze ↙ with frags copper ↙ body sherd greenish yellow glazed pottery as pot from Haf MS A.

08-June-1979 small raised-strap-handled jar, hard buff paste, with green glaze indications although patina completely eroded away, much sand-blasted. L. Nbi but no mention here or pot'y book. 1 sherd only described & drawn = finds register as 52/76

1:20.



Site B, cont'd from p. 2
(Plan on sep sheet)

8

(2) Harder yellow sand, below surface sand deposit. This removed (10 to 25 cm) exposing a irregular area of irregular small boulders, covering most of the (old) ground surface to the E, v. scattered & quite incomplete to W.

Careful sampling in a small patch not covered by stones on E side brought to light edge of grave. Removal of a roughly semi-circular group of small boulders (with three at slightly lower level completing a rough arch, 60-70 cm overall, ? for skeleton) revealed the clearance of the SW corner of the grave. Soil in grave looks just like surrounding gravel, but distinguishable with trowel, a softer. Grave 2.2 x 1m at top. Grave 45 cm deep; no bone or other fragments as in 'A'; no trace of any bone. At N. end, fine light green glazed (decayed to silvery grey yellow) jar, 66/76 with flat stone (on plan) resting on top of rim, which it had slightly crushed. Bottom rested on floor of grave. On E side of grave, near SE corner, curious block of stone, ? natural, looking like female pelvis w. prominent pubis, and legs, with tapering 'arms' and fourless 'hand' at side. Rested against side of grave, bottom at base, at an angle (photos). If not carved, must surely have been selected deliberately. (65/66)

Supervisor: Matthew Smith

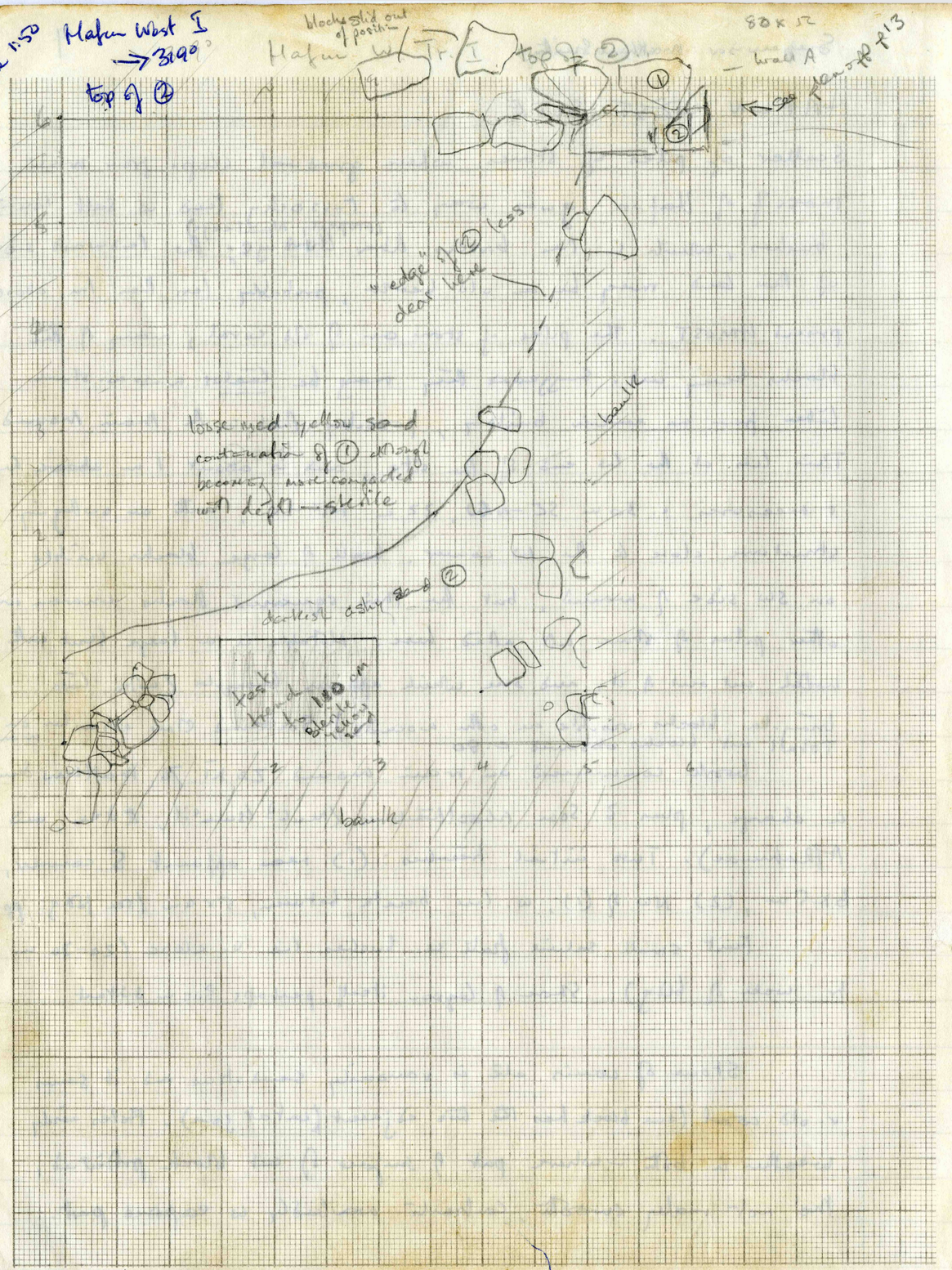
HAFUN WEST SITE

Scatter of piles of stones where gradual slope from massif of Hafun gives way to fossocky land w. salt-loving bushes, which in turn borders Khor Ud (properly Nadleeye). The landward side of this land may be an old beach, probably less than 1m above present HAMOST. The piles of stone are of old coral, many of the blocks being cut. Suggested they may be Galos made w. stone taken from an earlier building, possibly that in the main mound. This lies at the W end of the site, and is about 1 m high, & measures c. 30 m SE-NW, 22 m NE-SE, with an outlying structure close to the W corner. Wall of large blocks visible on SW side of mound, but the thin squared blocks common on other piles of stone not used here. Notable is a large block with notch cut out of it, and one which appears triangular (with two triangular blocks visible on other mounds.) Scattered stone elsewhere on mound. Total cut blocks observed c. 80

Work commenced on main mound 20.XI.76, Matthew Smith in charge, plus 3 Som schoolteachers (Mohd Ismail, Ader, and A/Rahman). Two initial trenches: (1) near apparent S corner, 6x5 m, (2) NW of (1), w. low bank between, 5x4 m. (see folding pp).

First small sherds found w. bushes (i.e. v. close (20-30 m from wall of bldg); Shore of lagoon itself perhaps 300 m distant

Stone of which elt is variously sandstone and it seems v. old coral (one block has the two adjacent (contact zone). Holes easily weathered in both - where part of surface of cut block protected, tho' not really smooth, contrasts markedly w. exposed part.



Hafun W Trench I

SW side (5 m) laid out along approx centre of apparent wall, running SE-NW; SE side (8 m). Opened 20-XX-1976

① Wind-blown sand, roots

Patch on uneven rough stones, & coarse fossils, ~~fossils~~ & bones as others beneath. Some fossil stones against wall in W corner; ~~bones~~ 2 pairs scallop shells lying apart. More unshaped coral stones forming no pattern along N & W sides & W corner.

d. ca 13 cm

Burnt

Fauna. & Scallop shells (1 v. large, 17 cm). Sm frs bone (all burnt) 1 chert flake.

Pot (see pot book) 37 sherds

Glazed. Fr. base jar, flat, yel-buff fabric & glaze same colour

Amphora frs, incl lengths 'rod' fr. double handles. (join W. frag fr. ②)

Red inc frs pink/buff jar, asphalt w'in; frs coarse jar, veg. tempr

② 2 Stones ~~along~~ in W corner appear to form part of a wall, one course only. No level ② in 2/3's of trench below loose sterile sand below ①.

d. ca 8 cm

In NE half, ① is underlain by a grey ashy sand c. 28 cm in depth. This grey layer ~~this is the~~ appears cut away (prob. eroded) in half the trench s.o. The stoneless stones in the N corner lie in ②. Also in the N. corner, a dark burnt patch within the grey ② & below the stones.

Reached sterile sand below ②. Trench abandoned. see over

Pot (see pot-book q.v.)

13 sherds, incl b/ss amphora (one joins w. one fr. ①)

b/s pumpkin jar

see over

(3) test trench 1m x 150 deg below (2) at 150 to 3m NW of SE side to depth of 100 cm. No finds. Yellow sand only

step back up to 65 cm to NW & only 53 cm to SE of test cutting

Faecal Note The ashy deposit, similar to that elsewhere, has been cut away or steeply eroded by wind or weather in S. corner, and wall A, cobbles falling apart at (B) and prop similarly cut away

Note manure nature of this? erosion, in connection for II also

Hafna W IV Opened 24-11-1976

NW most of trenches NE of baseline; 5 (SE-NW) x 0 m. Slopes to N & W, into d/p between main mound and the 'platform' of stones XXIII

(1). Surface sand. c. 3-4 cm deep

Sherds fr this mixed w. what should be (2) but both together bagged as (1)

Finds: frag Cu nail (n.k)

(2) Ashy sand. c 26 cm – depth below surface at E corners – thins out and out altogether to NW

bagged as (1) NB. sherds mixed with (1) & bagged as such

see section opp. p. 44

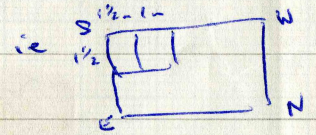
(3) Yellow-grey [= (2a) + ii.] NB. The few sherds bagged as (2). d. c 34 cm : E corner.

bagged as (2)

Trench 2½ x 1½ m deep : S corner to c. 45 cm.

A deeper trench 1½ x 1½ m deep in S. corner to – 125 cm. Sterile sand

ie



Finds Nil of interest.

Note

Hafoun W. Tr II.

Courtyard W Tr I, on SE side (6m); SW side now along wall. opened 20-~~X~~XI-1976

(1). Layer - blown sand, rootlets. Occ. c.15 cm only

4 Layers (40-50 cm) coral blocks, v. eroded but prob once squared in and protruding above this stratum; fragmentary small stones ~~dynamited away~~, ~~SW side~~ away thin (removed); more fragments ~~after~~ SW wall (also to be removed). Frgs large ~~pots~~ jars in situ showing - (1) protruding from layer down. On plan as ~~#~~ # 4. May possibly be of (1) but prob (2). Dug away before stratified ~~disturbed~~ examined. NB base, mud bricks inside then ~~of~~ below max depth of body frags ie. a mass (circ. arrangement of upright jar frags.)

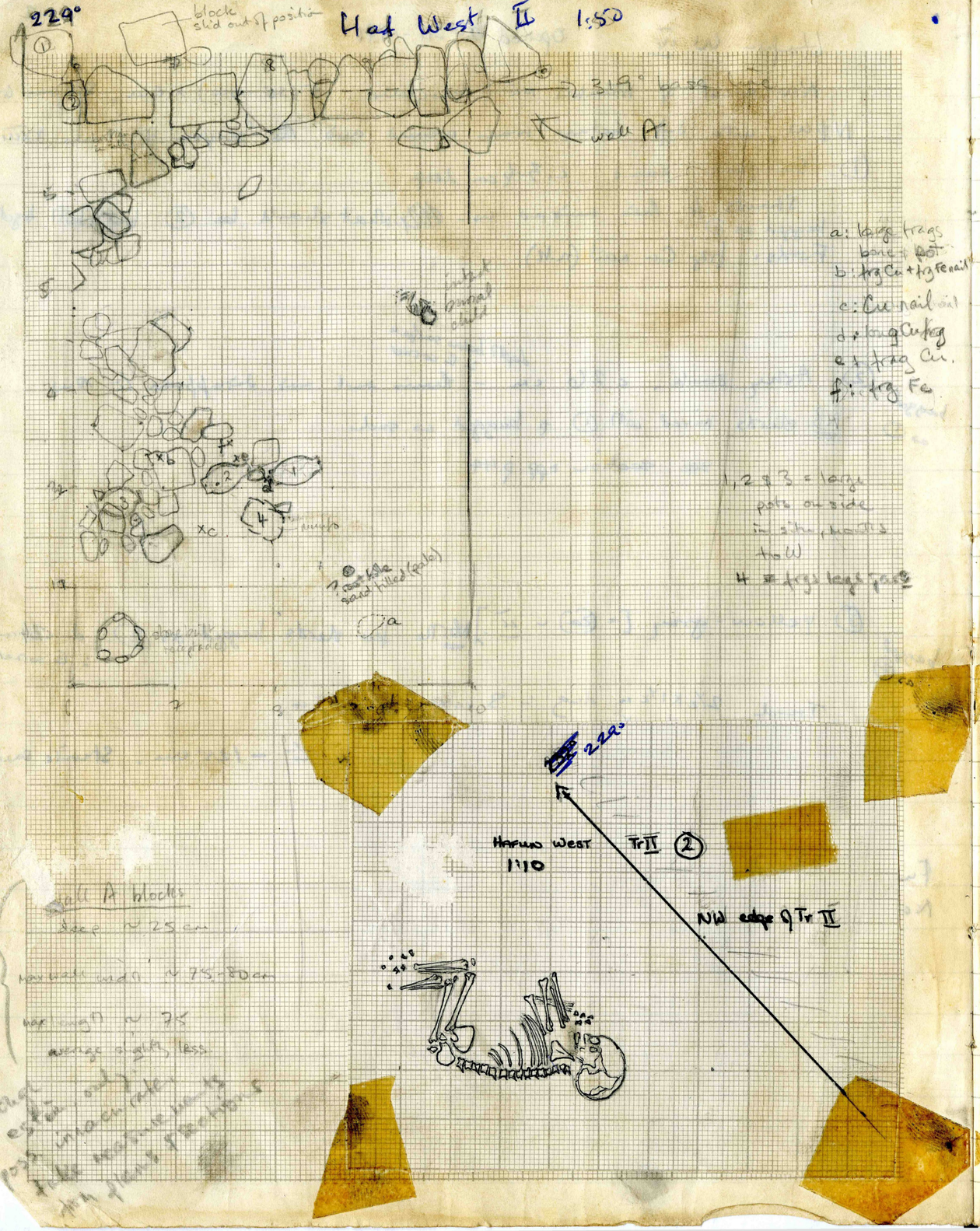
Pot. ex pot bk, q.v. 56 sherds, mostly buff/pink b/ss jars, many w. asphalt. 2 b/ss fine thin pink/buff ?amphora

(2) Pot #4 (see above) broken/collapsed in situ & sunk into level (2a). This pot #4 actually a heart surrounded by in fact, mass of frags, not complete body. frags 2 jars, one reddish + asphalt lining, other greenish-buff without. Joins of one with sherds from III (2). ~~After sherds pot #4 were from II (2)~~ (2) is a variegated ashy grey deposit containing darker bands of denser burnt material. Intact undisturbed baby burial (?foetal) S.O., no grave goods, no trace grave pit

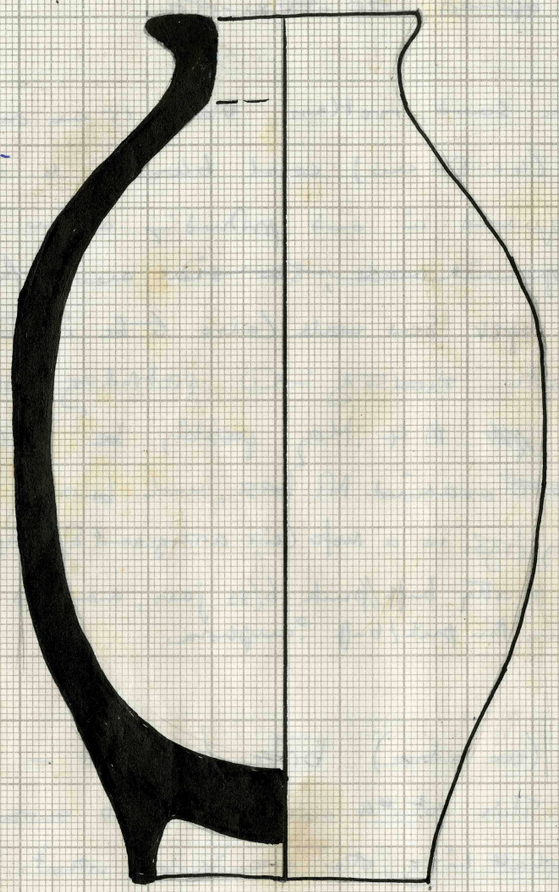
Finds. 2 v. Cyp (15, 17 cm) scallop shells (Murex); other shells (Rapa) Frg limbbone; frg large Cu nail (nk.)

Pot exportbook (q.v.). 166 sherds, mostly b/ss with jars, v. many w. asphalt (cf (1)) 4 Amphora sherds inc 'rod' hr. double handle. Rim ? cook-pot. b/s red-purple jar. Unpic thin red base; f.d.

(2) cont. see over.



TrII (2a) 1:4 Pot 1. All pots lie mouth to NW; pots 1+2 in line, 3 a little to NE



body sherds found within pot

Hand-made, reddish-brown all thro' & soft v. friable paste, veg. (grass?) temper

thumb impressions upper inside

TrII (2) cont. Odd circular stone-built receptacle 4=3 = (2) (see plan opp p 13) & apparently built into an edge of small stone slabs & caked mud, not dug as lined pit. Exact use unclear.

NB Baulk between II & VII removed for 1.50 m from N corner of II & bagged as such. Also corner baulk btwn II, III, VIII & VIIII.

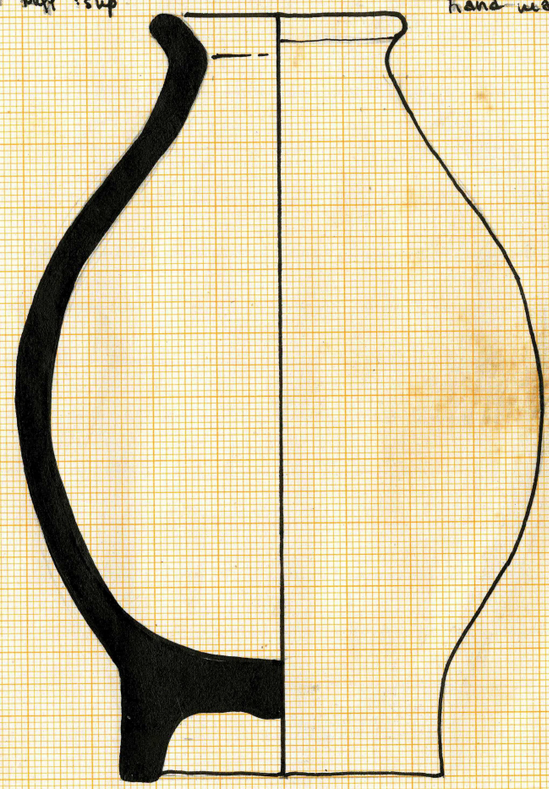
Baulk between II & III dug away for 2.40 m from N corner of II & bagged as I. ?Hyc sherds from (3) join with those from II (3), although found at some distance from the latter.

(2a)

Hofuu West TrII (3) Pot 2 1:4 buff slip. grass? temper.

Fabric burnt black in nr (w blk surf.), red outer, upper part buff ?slip

hand made

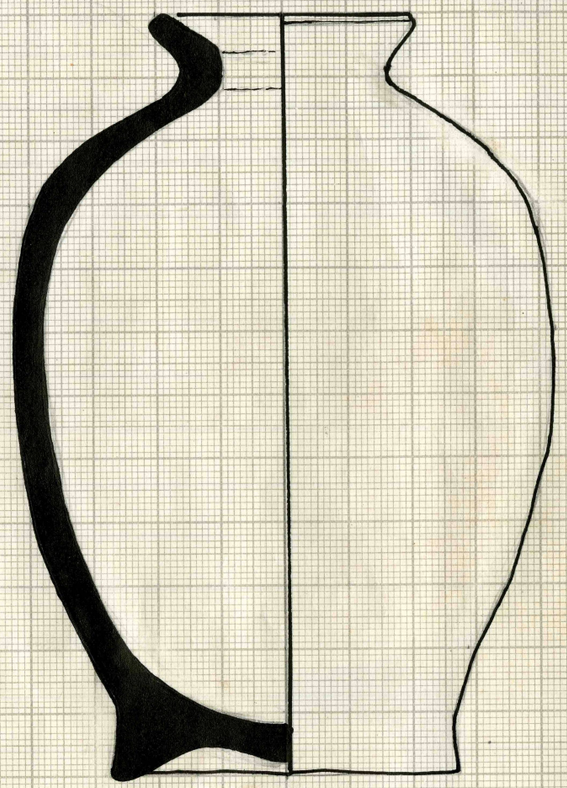


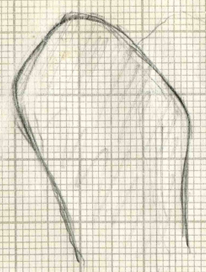
(2a)

Hafuw West Tr II ⊗ Pot 3 1:4

body sherds
with pot (cascading)

light brown buff
inner + outer.
veg. temper.





Haf W VI (4)

variant rim 1:1

15

Haf W. Tr II

(2a) Greyish sand shading to yellow.

Pots 1 to 3 in this

max depth 82 cm but frequently less

One grnish/buff jar b/s alleged by A/Rahman (this trench) to come from same pot 1, but M. Smith doubtful about this. Cu frg? nail [4] angle nk. 2 nk.

frg Fe ~~nail~~? nail; 3 frgs Cu? (n.k.)

(3) Yellow sand with blackish patches

? Mycenean sherds, stirrup-jar type dec^n, at c 85 cm b.s.

max depth trench 107 cm

[Not certain that nearly vertical streaks caused = (4), but no finds in last 20 cms.

NB. Photos of sections against wall A filled photos of buried Haf W. XXX.

Final Note.

Yellow sand outside wall. Grey ashy can be earlier contemp^y stratigraphically with wall, or later. Note that this ashy deposit slopes up to the wall; the grey-ish (4) 'melts away' as it gets near the wall base. Means that earlier deposits known as washed away before the ashy deposit was laid down (it forms part).

~~Higher sherds~~ The dark patches are (3). The sherds in ?. Huge sherds are very ~~regular~~ nebulous. ~~No sherds known to be found~~ ~~dark patch, but~~ sherds were found except in these slightly grey areas. Similar areas pan-ande wall A. This deposit of huge sherds with ash/ales or is contemp with (was still accumulating) at time wall was built; not possible stratigraphically to say which.

Tr XX p. 1:50



bank btw XX & III partially removed.

① surface loose pale sand 10-15 cm deep.

② Grey ashy deposit. Pottery & ~~flints~~ flints (see plan of III). see note under III p. 37

Hafn West XX

opened 21-XI-1976

5 x 4 trench sloping fairly rapidly to SW. Various stones visible on surface, mostly in E corner & down SE side. Some of the latter are cut (one possible & another unlikely triangular) & perhaps form part of a wall running approx SW-NE. Rather unlikely — see final note on walls.

① pale loose wind-blown sand. Roots. [illegible] The grey deposit properly ② included with this level. 10-15 cm ie surface sand c 5 cm & grey deposit max depth 15 cm thinning out to SW.

Pot (ex pit 66, q.v.) c. 30 sherds, all b/ss soft red/buff jar(s) except fine pink-orange

inc nail, head c. 2 cm, shaft sq. 1 cm. v. corroded

Find Few sherds, frags Fe & a banded agate bead (sub spherical or a stubby round-ended cylinder)

② corresponds to II④ ie sterile pale sand. Dug to 40 cm. Trench abandoned.

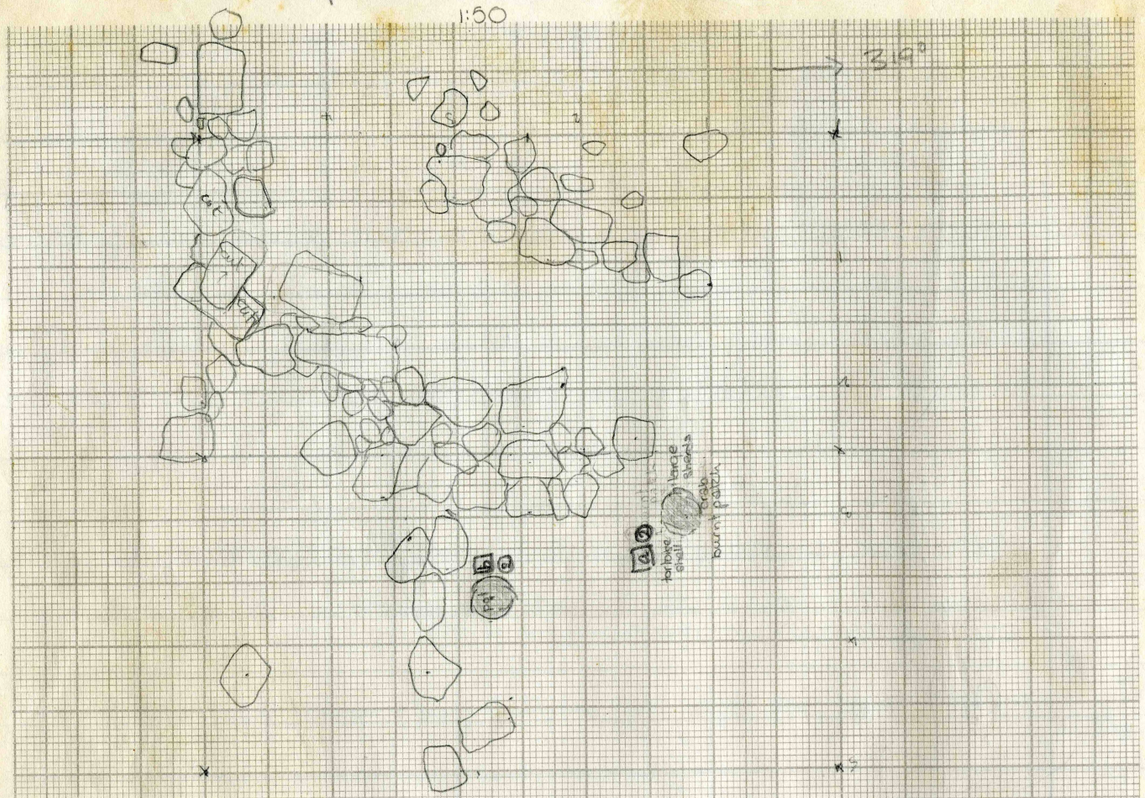
Final note (w. XX 1) Wall D (NE face only apparently surviving) continues line of set-back of new corner wall A (w gap between) but stones smaller & thin possibly fortuitous.

Wall C & Wall B unfortunate, the cuticle course slipping down the mound. Looks more like vertical jamb foiling for Wall D, but jamb in this position hardly explicable. Taller stone in NE presumably packing for Wall D. No explanation there is XX.

as the stones would have to have been originally set on their edges — unlikely without mortar.

Hafn West VI

1:50



5×5 m trench opened 23-11-1976

surface slopes fairly rapidly to E corner & becomes cemented just beneath surface sand (~3 cm) from centre of trench towards NE side. Many formless stones visible on surface all in S half of trench. ~~Those~~ All random stones of VI lie on a dark ashy band ie (2).

11 cm deep = W corner

(1) loose pale sand, roots, N 9 cm deep at N corner. Stones visible on surface ⌊⌋ in dark burnt layer at top of (2).

Finds: Pottery & bones - Bones all working, fresh frs.

Pot exhibitable q.v. c. 20 sherds; 10 cm ?amphora handle, red, rest buff/reddish jar/bowl frs. 3. wo asphalt within

(2) Medium grey ashy sand with occasional darker patches partic. just beneath formless stones ⌊⌋ nr. the centre of trench. Depth N 30 cm = N corner 33 cm deep = W corner

~~(2) Stony yellow sand below (2), Hearth above dark~~

c. ¼ kg. weathy Conch

Finds: Pottery & bones. NB. Sherd purple paste pot frs with one from VI (3)

Pot (exhibitable q.v.) c 60 sherds Amphora, upper part (2 rims); heavy purple-paste jar, 16 frs; fine neck + shoulder (unprovenanced ~~~ Thurso, not as MS frs] (t.d.); fr. red burnished bowl, fr. ? cook-pot

Hafan W VI

③ Lighter grey Na ②/1 ashy sand ~~slopes~~ black burnt band slopes down to N corner c. 47 cm deep – N corner L. 53 cm deep = W corner. Several black burnt patches towards centre of trench. 2 crushed mass of pot & tortoise bone. No ③ = E corner above Sterile sand below ②

(= contin of ②)

Pot (except bk, q.v.) c. 26 sherds, all b/ss jars (mostly red-buff, some w. asphalt) except 2 red, hand-m, veg. tempers; and red flat rim Pl/2

④ Pale sand in N corner becoming greyish towards S corner. No ④ = E corner. Max depth 72 cm. – trench then abandoned as sterile

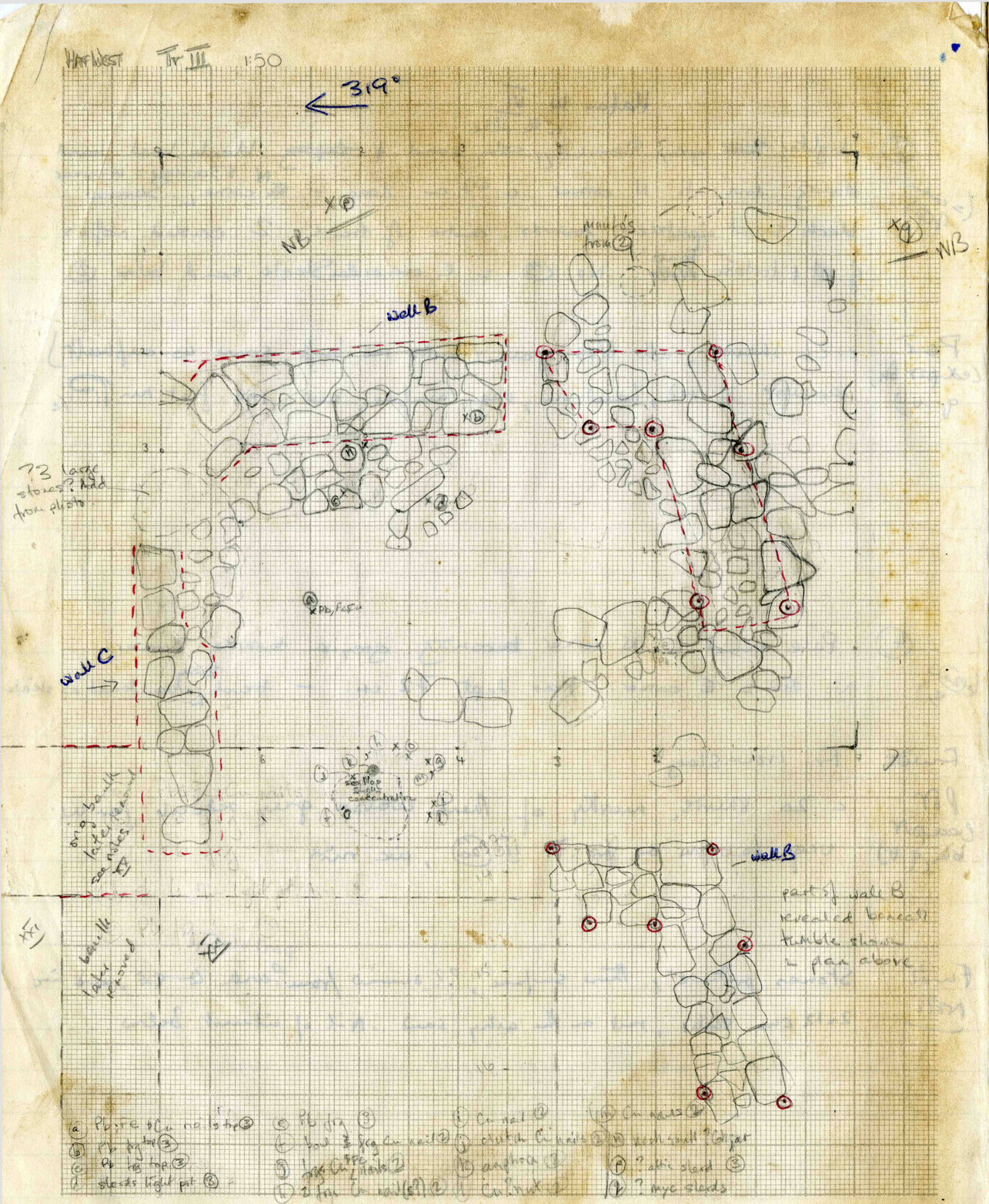
(= 20a, 21)

Fuels. Fr. iron slag

Pot (except bk, q.v.) c. 20 sherds, mostly of thick coarse grey reddish jar w. veg. temper as for Tr II ⑳, inc rim

Final Note. Stones protruding thro surface, ?? survival from ?wall to E, and inc 2×12 cm slabs, rest on the ashy sand. Nil of interest below.

post-dated



Hafyn West III

opened 21-IX-1976

6×7m trench. Amorphous scatter of stones, some apparently cut. Whole surface almost level except for a slight rise towards the southern corner probably due to the concentration of rocks there.

① depth c. 12 cm. Loose pale yellow-brown sand + roots at surface. Underlain by medium dark grey/brown ashy sand. Part of this underlying grey deposit was dug with this level. ie. The upper part of the deposit which is elsewhere ② has been included here with ①. Few bones, pottery

Pot ex pot bk q.v. c. 50 sherds, mostly small + miscellaneous, largely jar b/ss, some w. asphalt. Fns 2 handle fm & wash-pot, inc 1 carinated (I.A.).

② (corresponds to the middle part of ② = other trenches) depth c. 32 cm. Variegated dark/light grey ash & sand deposit. 2 Hearths or areas of burning with sea turtle & other bone & traps pot surround (S.O.), slightly sunk into ③, each containing much burnt matter. Bones & sherds. The irregularly scattered stones in the SE half of the trench (S.O.) lie upon a dark burnt layer within this level. Removal of these random stones revealed discoloured stones & ash which, tho' they curve a bit to S, appear to continue line of wall described under ③. Upper face and inside of these stones burnt, wall continues see p. 37

Pot ex pot bk, q.v. c. 80 sherds, mostly jar b/ss, buff predominating, many w. asphalt coating, rim one w.(eroded) handle base. Buff grey jar rim, as Cypr. jowls w. one in Tr VII ②. Ring base, fine, fr. Cyp. flask? Jar fr. jowls as Hafyn sherds (pot 4) in Tr II

~~Pot sherds III ② purple paste trefoil rim one from VI ②~~

Hafan West III cont.

(3)

Lighter grey ash & sand mixture (Man (2)) in Sect A-B visible a series of larger stones forming a clear wall with 2 faces, running NW/SE (see plan opp. prev. page). One course only of this wall. These wall stones are heavily blackened on their upper halves & surfaces but not below this. Most of the other stones in the trench, irregular in shape & distribution lie upon the dark layer (2) which corresponds to this burning. The lower part of the level as deep shades gradually & unevenly into a more & more yellow deposit of coarse apparently sterile sand. At various places near the top of this level were found several frags lead, iron & Cu nails (=deed at one spot, all three of these materials were found together). At the absolute bottom of this layer just above the pure yellow sand, was found a single ? altic sherd. Bones & other pottery throughout the level but thinning with depth. The ?altic sherd was the only find in a depth of about 5-8 cm. (at depth 45 cm below surface)

Finds. Pot (except bone q.v.).

Client peake. (nk), animal tooth ? small rodent (nk.)

c. 90 sherds, many of which used buff/reddish jar b/ss, mic (purple, hard, wh. joins w (neck) in VI (2).

Fring frs pink amphora, mic fr. handle (f.d.).

Rim & base of small jar, asphalt w in; Cam coarse-pot, dec= ... on carination (f.d.); some sherds thick soft red, reg. (amphora).

2 ring frs. v. thin (2 mm) buff-buff ? flask.

To p. 37

NBJ

Sherds from III (3) fit with VII (2). ~~Also sherds purple paste fr. pit~~ ~~sherd from VII (2)~~

sherd from III (3) joins with frag. purple paste pot from VII (2)

depth of base of wall

continuation of this wall / see previous p.

to the top natural definition of the grey ash deposit in lower (2).

HAFUN West VIII

7 × 5 m trench opened 23-11-1976. Began by clearing loose surface sand & loam & any large stones. V. few of the latter were visible on the surface which sloped v. slightly to the N.

① loose pale wind blown sand + roots containing few sherds & bones. A few larger stones were visible. Through this layer projecting from below, ~ 8-10 cm deep ② : NW half of trench. However, arbitrarily dug to c. 18 cm nearby, including some of

Finds. Pierced stone (light grity (mica/or coal) stone), D 30 mm, H. 20 mm, perf not central – ? natural.

Finds: frg Cu nail & 2 frgs Cu sheet metal (n.k.) & see above.

② Stones visible on surface lie in irregular arc meeting NE side at 2 points. Some stones now visible scattered about which were not apparent on surface. All lying in & on ②. The deposit is a medium to light grey ash & sand mixture restricted to the NW half of trench. The equivalent deposit in the rest of the trench has eroded away.

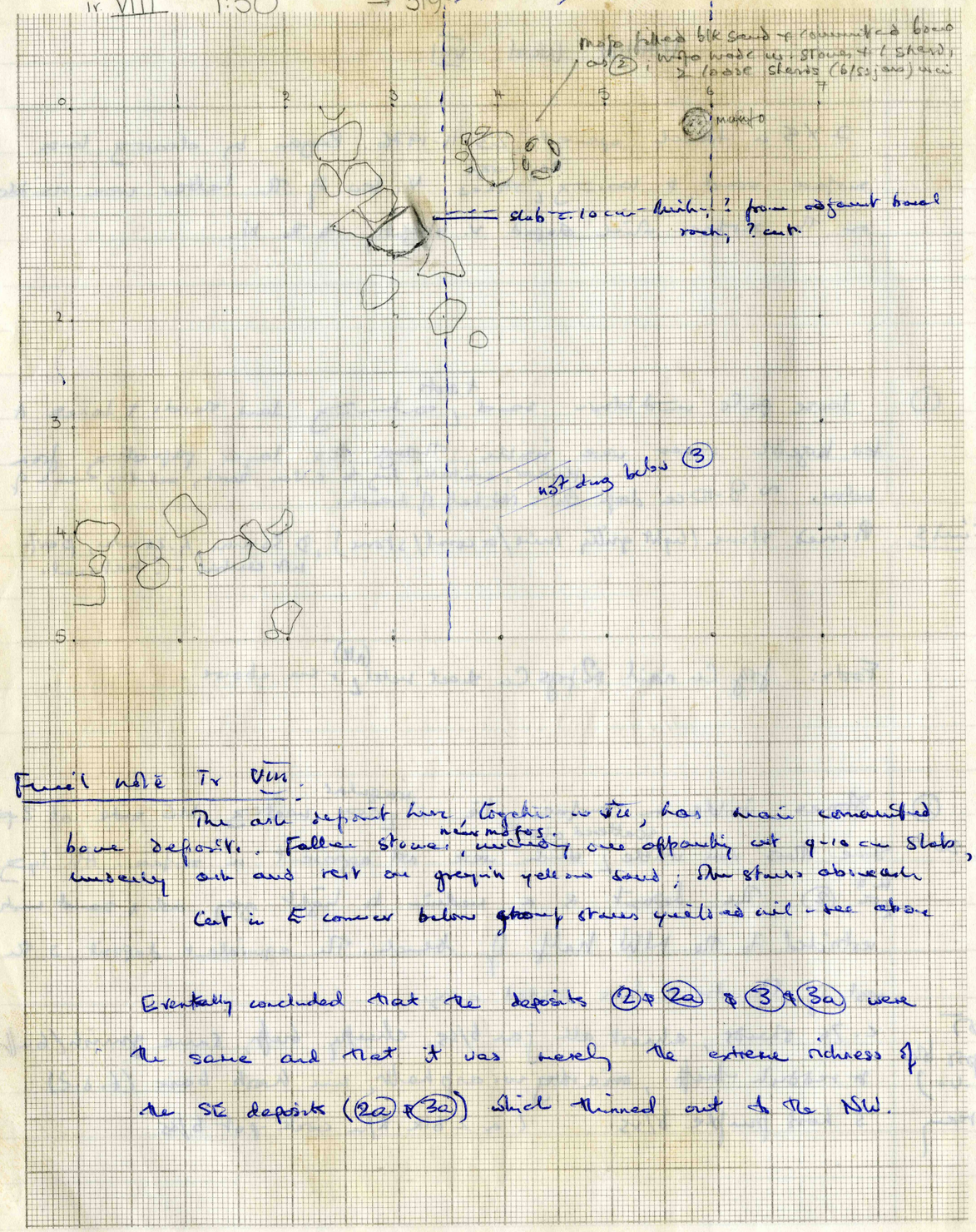
ca. 26 cm

Pot (ea pot blk q.v.) V. dreary

c. 70 sherds, almost all jar b/ss, chaff, some grwish/buff, & reddish-buff., marking w. asphalt, nice thick base (f.d.?) 3 hard purple b/ss. 1 or 2 blk h/m cook-pot b/ss

deeper trench & bank removed

Tr VIII 1:50 → 319°



Final note Tr VIII.

The ash deposit here, together with that, has much comminuted bone deposit. Fallen stones, including one apparently cut q-r a cm slab, lying with and rest on grey/yellow sand; flat stones above

Cut in E corner below group stones quite as evil - see above

Eventually concluded that the deposits (2) & (2a) & (3) & (3a) were the same and that it was merely the extreme richness of the SE deposits ((2a) & (3a)) which thinned out to the NW.

Halfm W VIII cont.

(2a) The deposit underlying (1) = the SE half of the trench was removed & bagged as (2a) as it seemed, underlay the (2) ca 2ft cm of the NW part of the trench as was suspected would be the case from the section = VII. The deposit was v. dark & contained much burnt bone.

Finds: frg Cu sheet (nk)

(3) Grey-ish sand in NW part of trench, no comminuted bone. May ~40 cm be earlier contemp? with (3a), or later

Pot (ea pot blk, q.v.) c. 20 b/ss as fr (2); b/s blk, white grits, h/m ? cook pots; 2 sherds soft red + reg.

Bones - 3? canid rib, kit frs.

(3a) DK grey sand, comminuted bone, SE part of trench. Contemp with (2a) NW fm

Pot (ea pot blk, q.v.) Ca (200) sherds, usual alley-pit collection, mostly jar b/ss, many w. graph. pot'y book says 150 inc the usual rim

(3b) Lighter grey/yell sand, less bone. Similar throughout trench. Dug to as III (3) bottom in SE half of trench with slightly deeper cut at NW corner (see plan app) Smaller rough stones (c. 30 cm) middle & SW side + in E corner (stones thus overlain by ash)

Sherds 10 sherds, only frequents soft red min, veg.-temper

13-VI-1929, NBs: sherds etc bagged (by H.Ismail) as (4) must be part of the (3b) deposit although may be mixed in (3a) ie prob impure mixture equivalent to II (2) & (2a). — MCS.

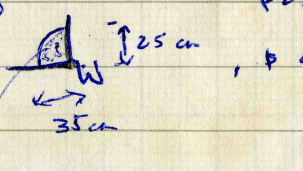
HAFIN WEST XII

Opened 5x4m trench 24-11-1976. On NW side of trench & sloping fairly rapidly to that side & particularly the N corner. An amorphous rumble of stones was visible on a slight rise at the E corner & bordering the trench.

(1) Loose pale surface sand (windblown) ~10-15 cm deep. Roots. Few sherds & bones.

(2) Variegated grey ash & sand deposit with much bone. Deposit slopes down slightly to the W corner where together with the corresponding rise in its surface gives a much greater thickness of deposit at this corner. Although dug horizontally within (2) there is an underlying dark stratum of considerable thickness (41-49 cm) at the S corner which thins towards the W beneath the richer deposit mentioned above. This earlier deposit is lighter in colour & less artefact rich but contains a burnt patch in the sections at the S corner.

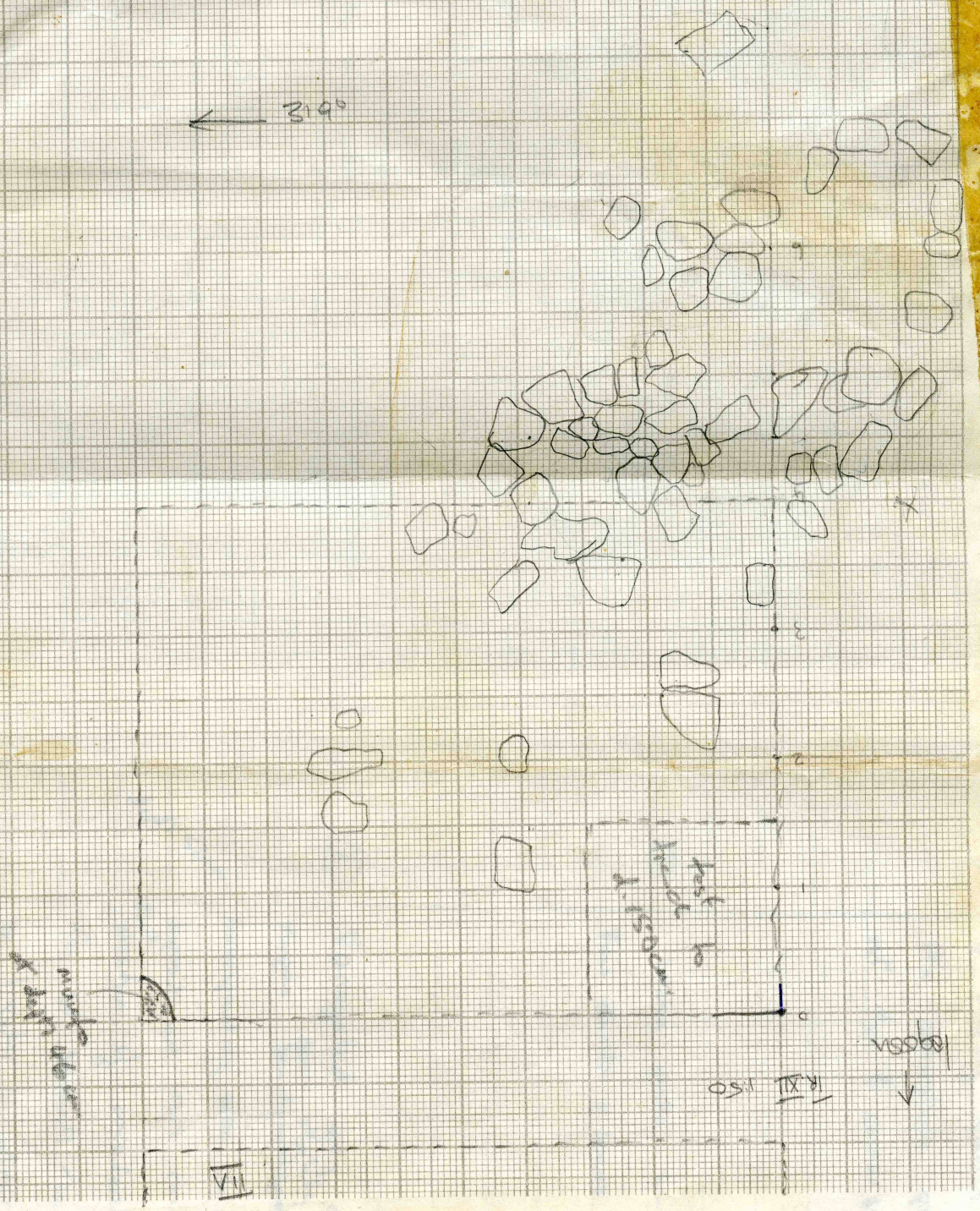
A hearth lined with figs turtle bone lay at a depth of 46 cm (below ground) in the W corner



, & dug into the sterile sand to a depth of 73 cm

Rural white sand

HAFNA WEST XII 1:50



Hafsas W XU cont.

Final Ndle

Concept of stones in E corner seem completely random (and a rough cut on its E side discloses only sterile sand beneath. They overlay one other patch, but in general the ash level thins out v. rapidly on SW side & A few stones in ash here. Test trench in SE corner below 0 to 150 cm b.s (5 cm thick) yielded no sherds; yellow sand only

Hafun West XI

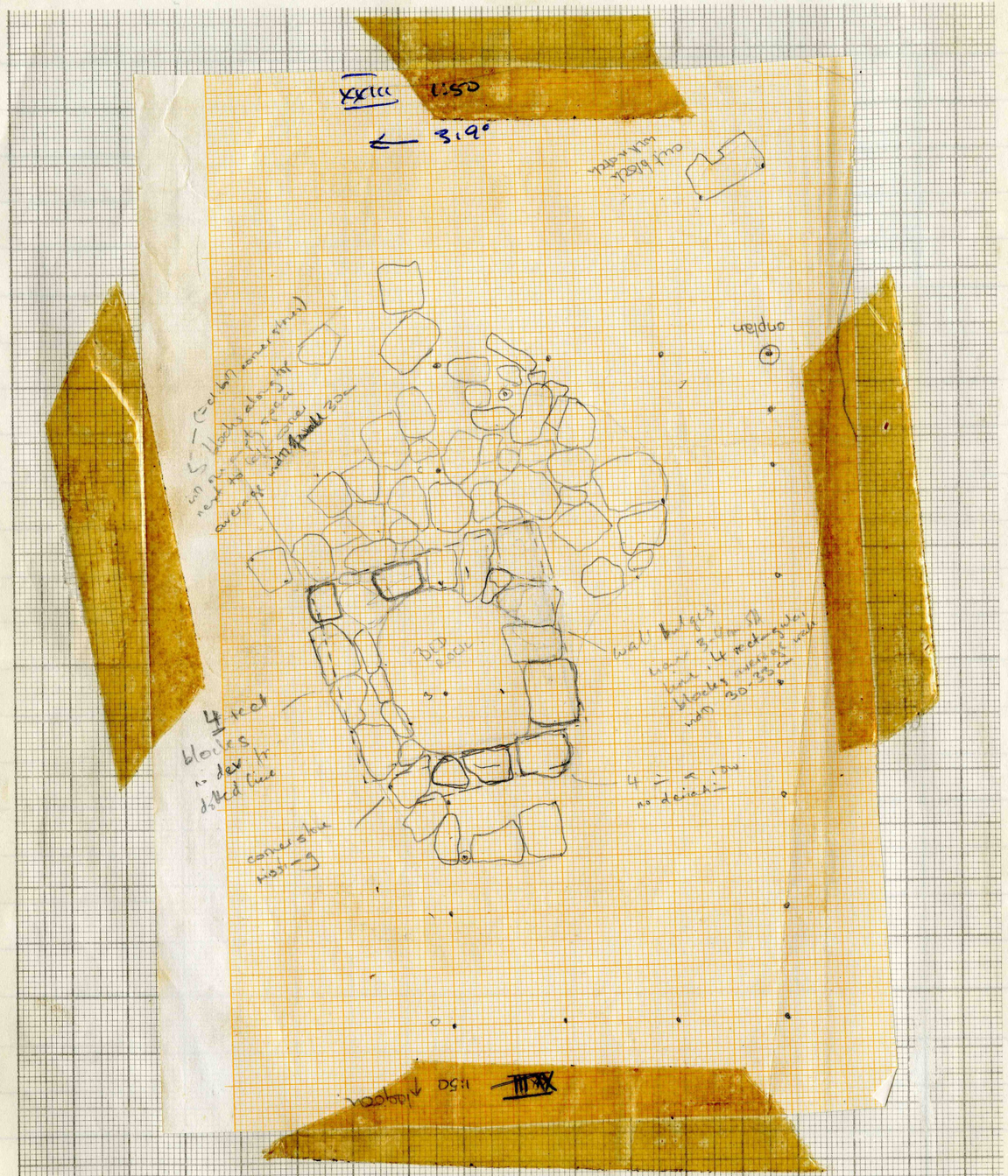
opened 23-11-1976

5×4m trench on E slope of mound. Surface slopes steeply to the E corner & had no visible stones. Later extended to 5×5 by cutting 1m further to the NE.

① Pale loose sand, roots. Max depth 16cm in W corner. Few sherds no bones.

② Deposit ranging from light grey (ashy sand) in W corner to pale yellow sterile sand in E corner. Several darker burnt patches in W corner. Max depth 50cm in W corner. Few sherds, no bones. Below ② pure yellow sterile sand. Trench abandoned.

Field Note. Situation much as in IV. No real ashy layer, only greyish sand, which disappears to E. No stone whatever (but path to N, parking in XII.



Hafun West XXIII

opened 23-11-1976. 6 × 3 m cutting slight to W of main mound ∠ NW-SE axis. Many stoneless stones visible on surface. The trench covered the south eastern side of the mound only.

① Loose pale surface sand w/ some roots. Few sherds included: this level was the underlying dark grey soil of the E corner & the yellow sand of the S corner. More pottery, particularly E corner, but no bones. Also dug 65cm through the centre of the mound (on the NW side) to find where there was a gap: the stones but found only sterile yellow sand. Max depth of grey deposit ① 18 cm in SE side thinning to 6 cm on NE side.
Finds: 3 nails

② Yellow sand throughout trench w/ v. little pot & nothing else in finds in central cut. Bedrock at c. 150 cm. (Sand = central cut becomes paler after 45 cm trench outside stones dug to more 35 cm.

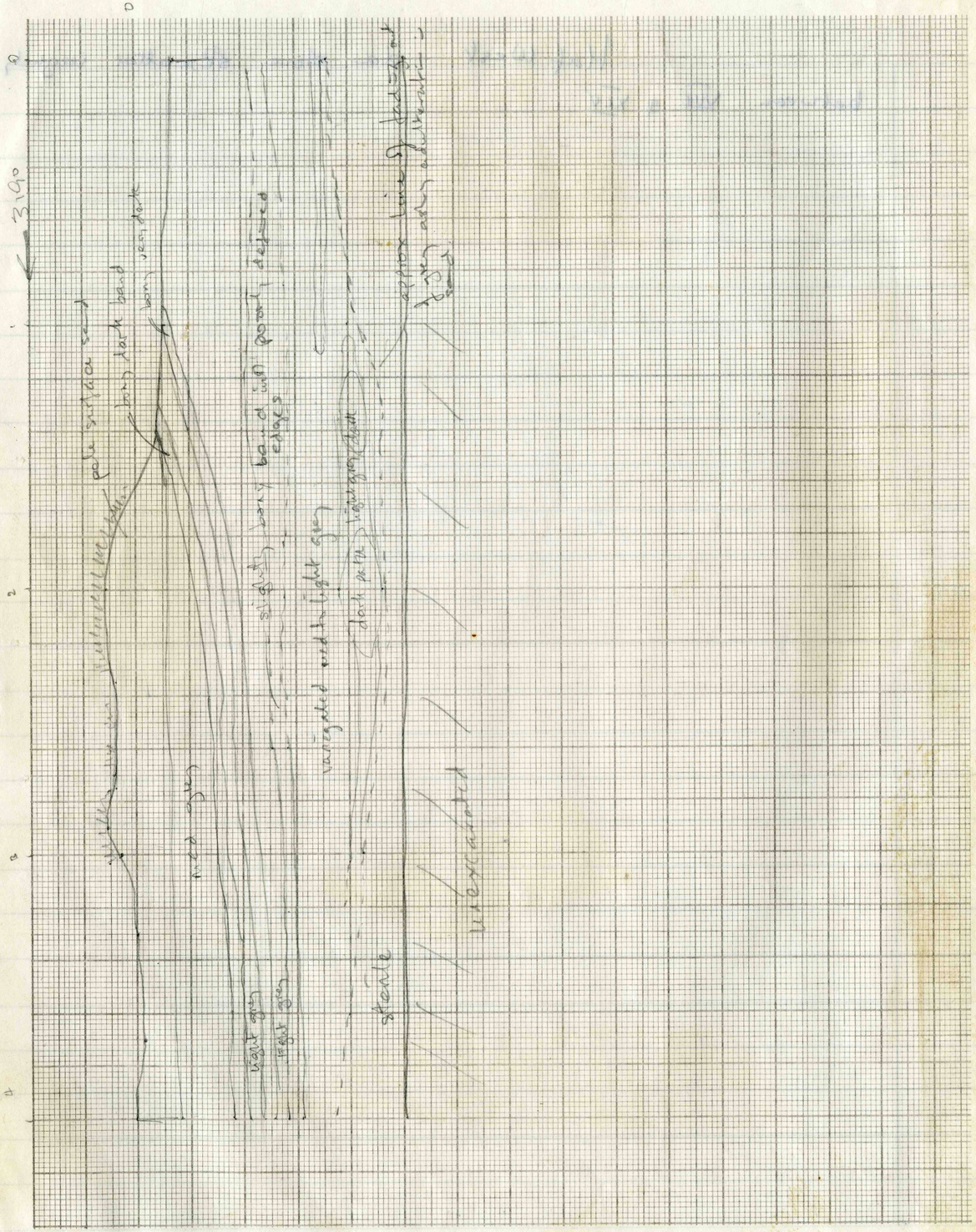
trough shelf = crack in surface bedrock

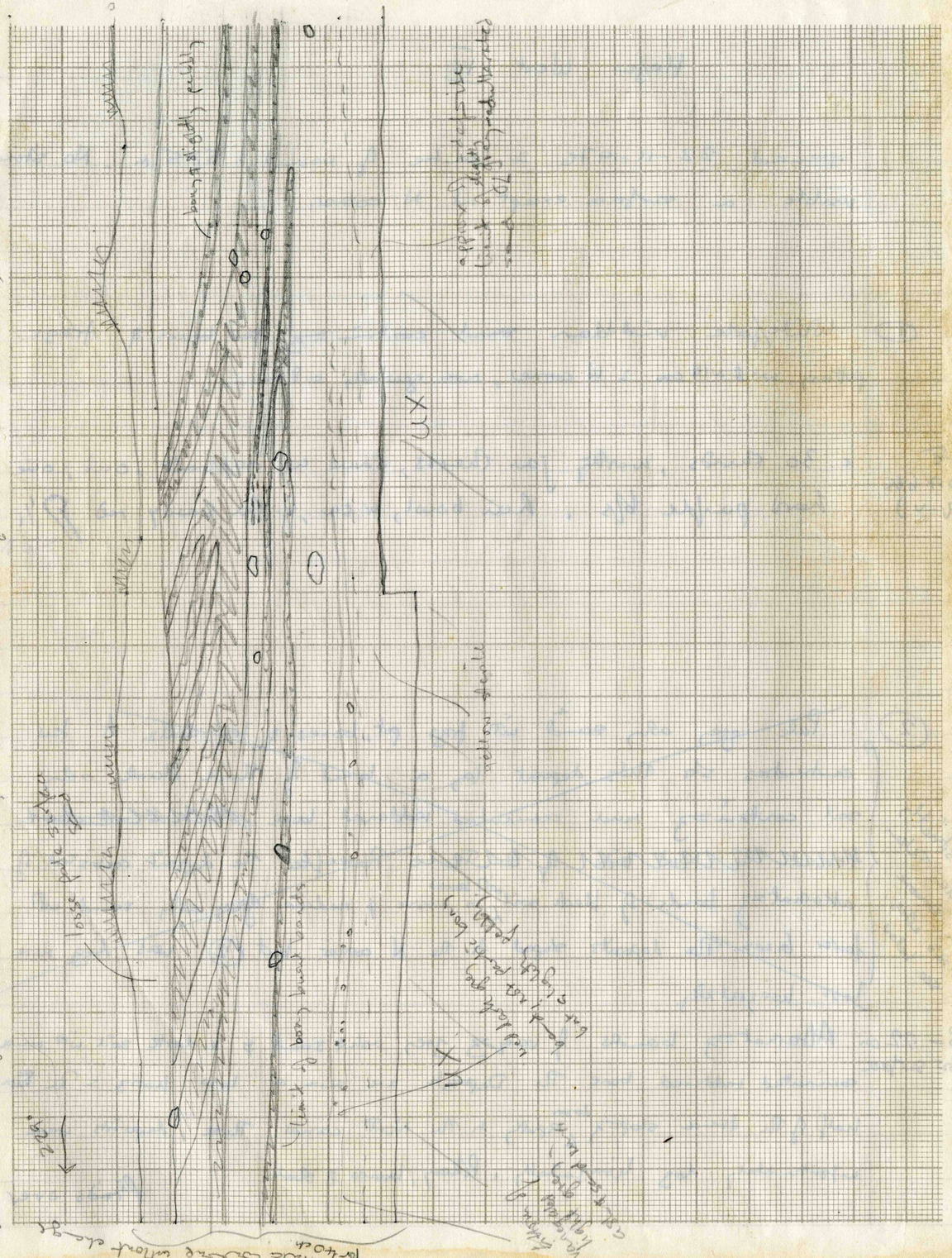
Final Note: Central part is 4 sides of a rectangle (1 or 2 stone across) & stones flatter than the surrounding ones, which lowers more or less as a unit. Only 1 course high throughout. In centre of rectangle, irregular (roughly oval) sandy space. Dug down through this to ascertain if grave; no sherds and no finds.

The bedrock is similar to that exposed c. 150 cm to W
Structure quite inexplicable

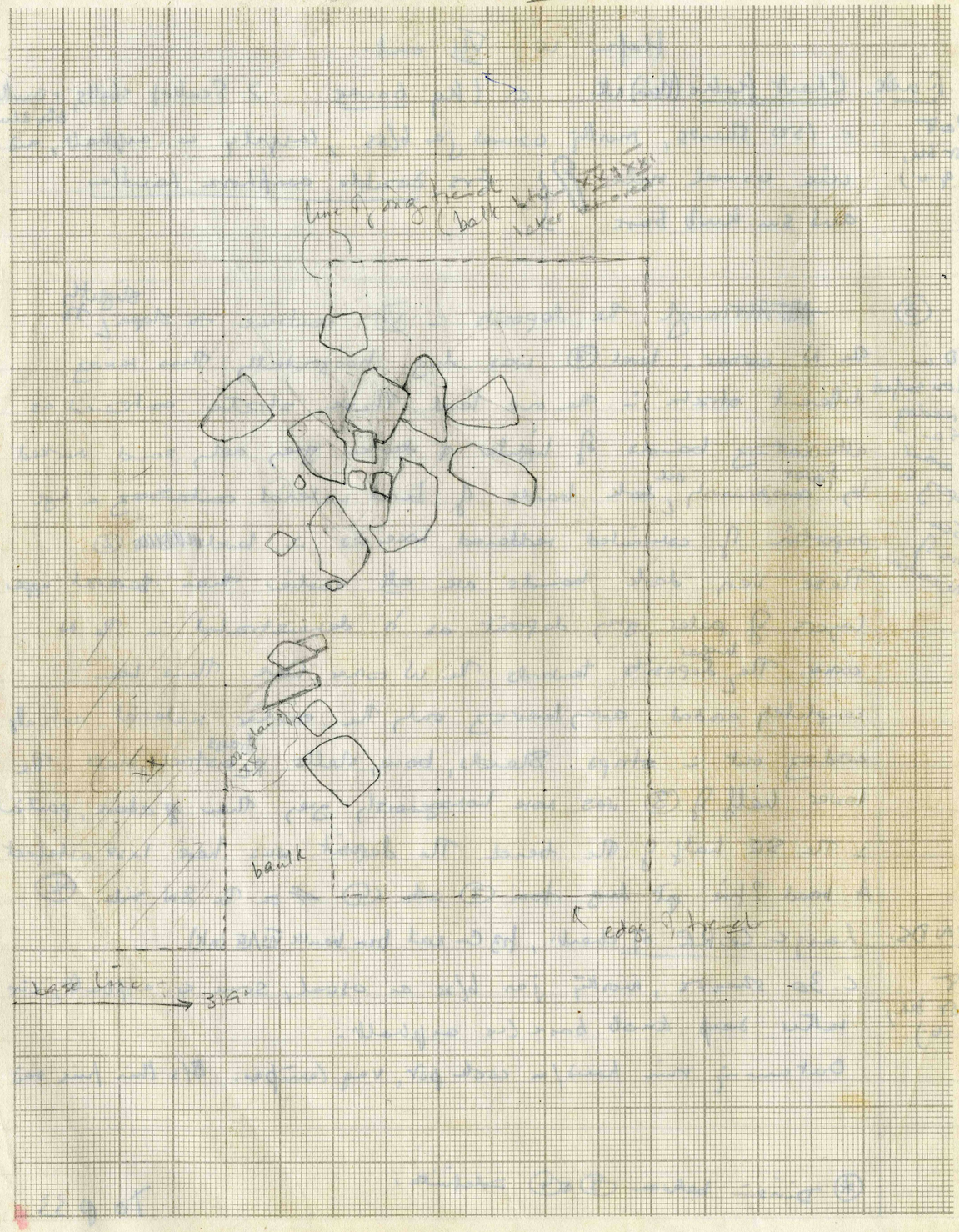
Flat West stone scatter between VIII & XIV




HAF WEST VII
Scale 1:20
Pale sandy band
Dark band
Dark band
Pale sandy band
Dark band
Dark band
Pale sandy band
Dark band
Dark band


Scale 1:20
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Hafun West XXI



HAFUN WEST XXI

opened 24-11-1976 a 3x6 m trench on western slope of mound. Several stoneless large rocks visible on surface, none apparently cut. Surface slopes fairly rapidly down to SW side.

① loose pale windblown sand, ashes. Depth 6-15 cm, max at E corner. V. few sherds.

② Very ⫽ grey ash & sand deposit apparent only in ½ half & fad⫽ out towards trench centre. V. black burnt patch/lens close to E corner at depth 18 cm. Total depth of deposit ca 20 cm.

Sterile sand below ② dug to max depth 40 cm.

Finds Pottery - see p. 66.

Hapua West VIII cont. from p. 31

(4) By this level the strata had ~~lost~~ become more or less thorny & consisted ~~of~~ = the main of a less artefact rich medium grey ash & sand deposit. ~~The upper surface~~ An apparently formless scatter of stones came to light in the N & S corners. A very dark burnt patch lay within the deposit along the SE side.

(4) Dirty yellow brown sand with a scatter of stones = both the N & S corners. Pottery, bone. Yellow sand only a thin layer underlain by mixed ash & sand deposits as before. Conspicuous black burnt patches towards S corner containing much bone, with other lighter burnt patches extending over whole trench.

72 cm below surface to 102 cm = W corner

trench abandoned before stone sand reached.

Final Note

Only feature is ash layer, sloping SE & NW (eroded away at surface in S. corner) and generally to N corner. Note postholes above. Odd stones at base ash deposit make no pattern.

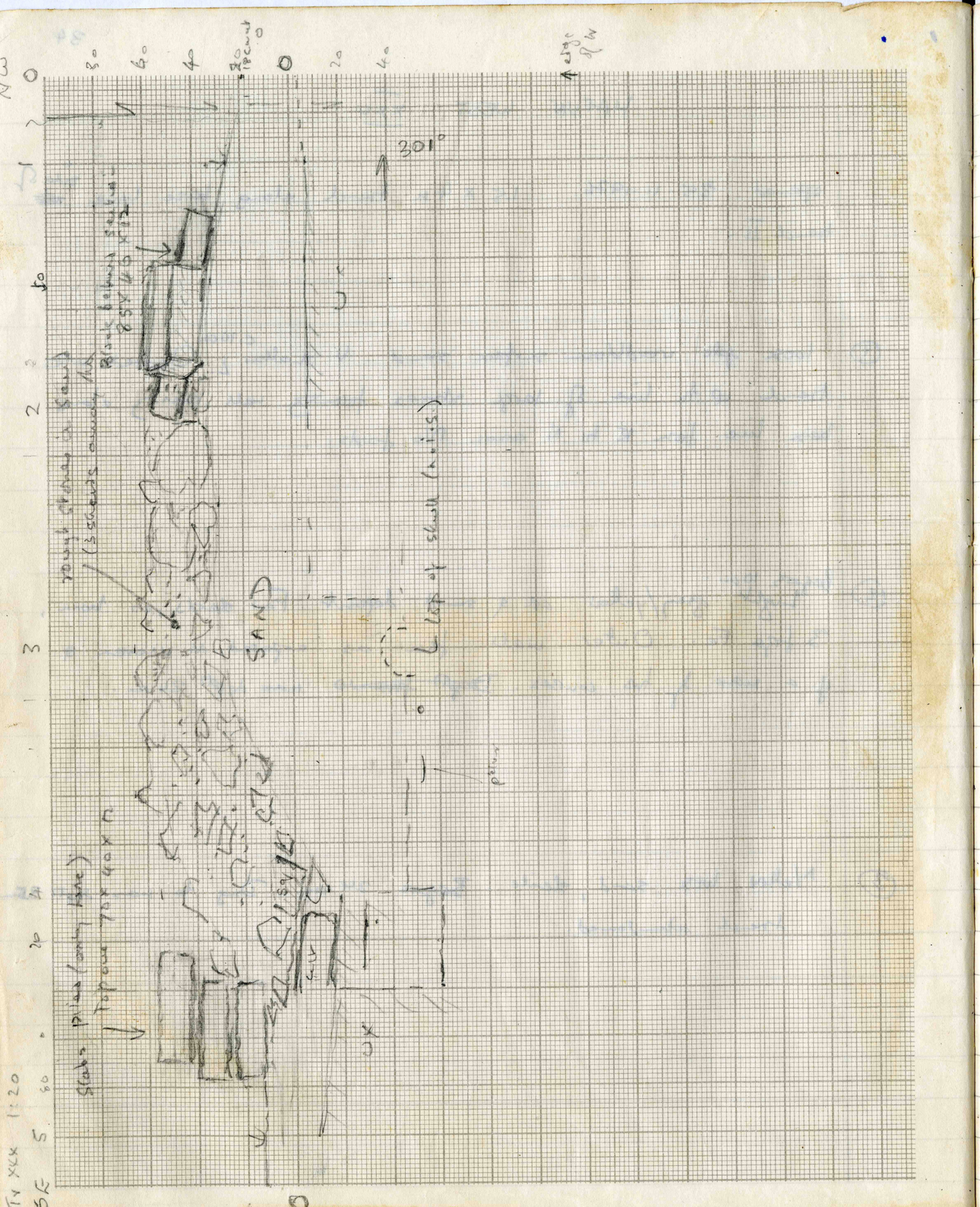
HAFUN WEST XXV

opened 25-11-1976. 1.5 × 4 m trench along base line side of trench II.

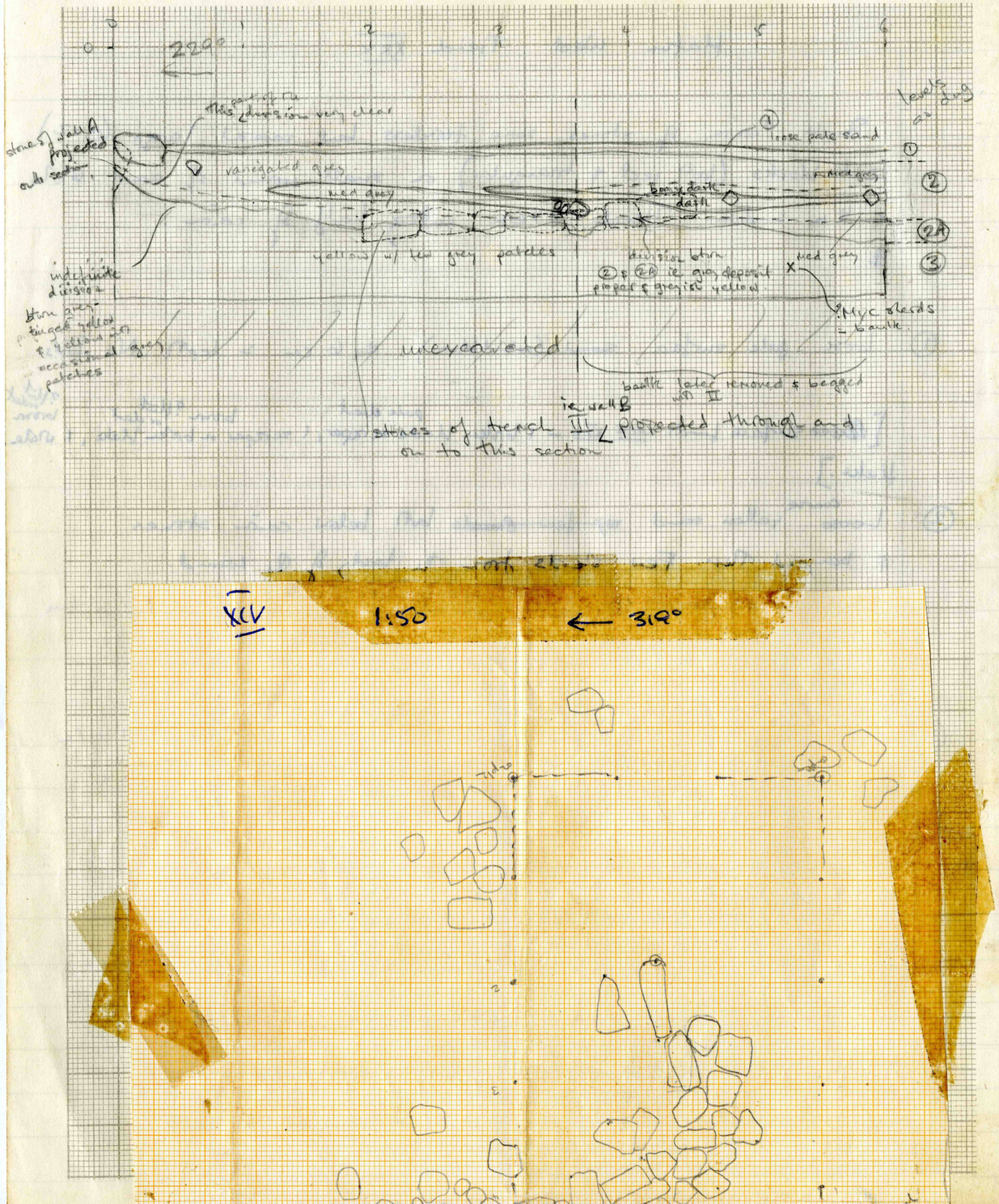
(1) loose pale windblown surface sand. V. shallow c. 10 cm L. Cleared with trench up to line of large stones forming wall running along base line from E to N corners. No finds.

(2) Begins 10 cm. Light grey/yellow ash & sand deposit. Few sherds, no bone, 3 frgs Fe. Outer wall face as exposed N. uneven & of a max of two courses. ~~Depth from 0~~ max depth 24 cm.

(3) Yellow loose sand, sterile. Begins 24 cm. Dug to max depth 35 cm trench abandoned.


301°
Stake
Top of skull (not in situ)
Stake
Top of skull
Stake
Top of skull
Stake
Top of skull

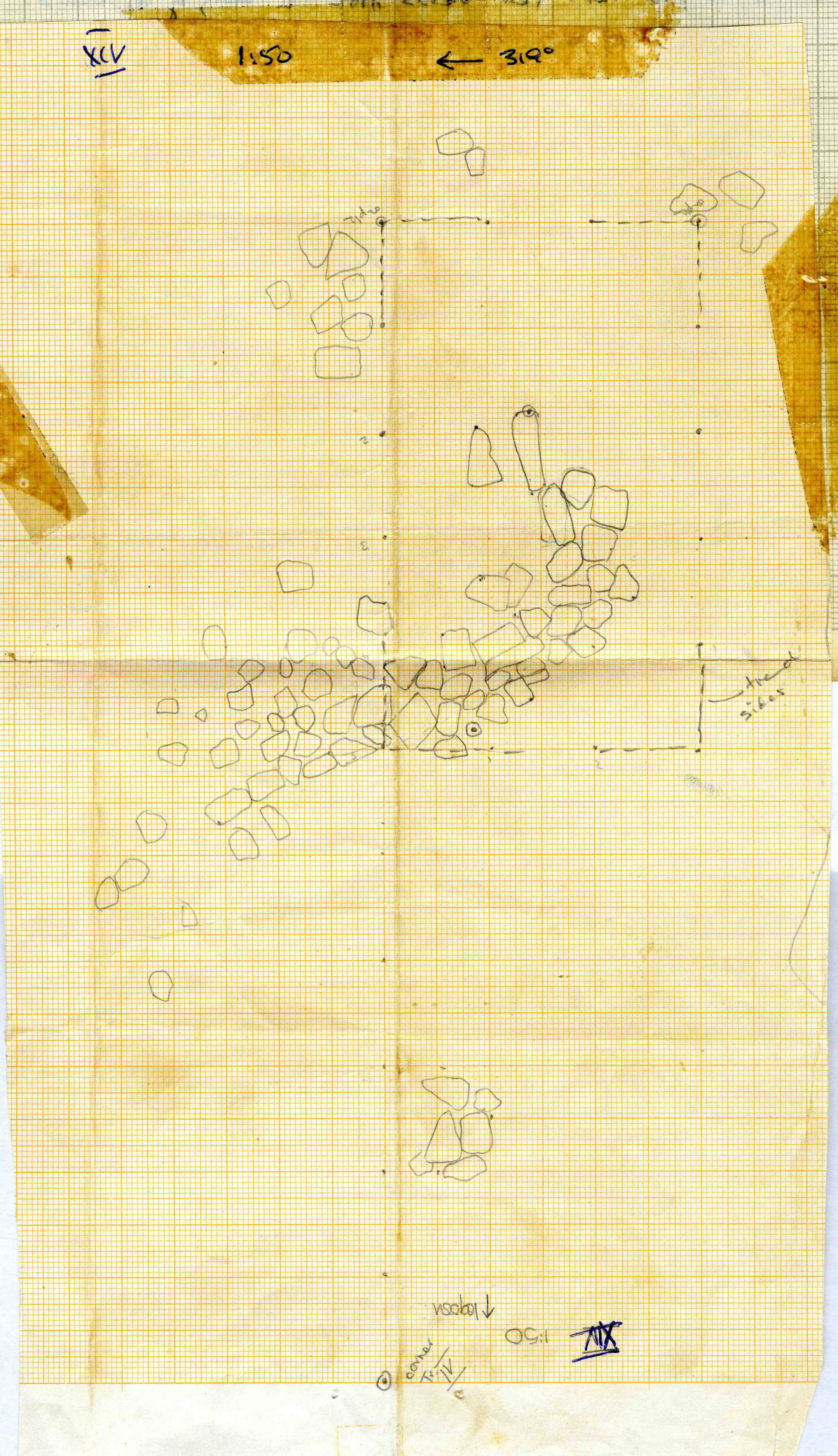
Hakpan West II NW Section 1:40


0
1
2
3
4
5
6
220°
This part of the section very clear
stones of trench II projected on to this section
variegated grey
mid grey
yellow w/ few grey patches
mid grey
mid grey
mid grey
yellow
unexcavated
baulk later removed & bagged with II
loose pale sand
mid grey
mid grey
mid grey
mid grey
yellow
mid grey
mid grey
mid grey
mid grey

XCV

1:50

← 319°



1:50

III (3) cont. Five largest stones lying beyond (to the SE) of the oblique corner of wall B do not appear to form part of any wall but lie at the same absolute depth in the same level and are similarly blackened to wall B. The wall B itself slopes down to its E corner from both the NW & SW.

~~III~~ (3a)

(3a) test trench only dug between 4.50 and 7m SE of NW side between the NE baulk and wall B, to a depth of 1.22 m.

Baulk btwn III & VIII removed between E corner of III & 1.50m & bagged with baulk material from II/VII.

Hafna West III cont. fr p.21

(3) cont

When more random stones were removed from near the S corner, somewhat set back all of which had been lying on the dark burnt layer ~~resting~~ discussed = (3) above (p.21), more of wall B was revealed, including an oblique corner with the wall then in a line running almost E to the S corner (see plan opp. p.20) The stones of this wall continuation are also blackened on the upper halves & surfaces. The wall B is of tower (3), as appears to be the foundation of a wall destroyed during & after the widespread burning (see plan of III opp p.16) or pass (3a)

Wall A appears to continue as wall D with the SW baulk of III. On the inner side of these wall stones (a single/double line of single course) lay a few tumbled stones next to then (2), an extraordinary concentration of scallop shells all together = a heap, several single Cu nails & Fe nails + 1 Cu "nut" [O] (sheet metal) 1:2, an almost complete & intact small bowl & an amphora = frags (see plan III opp p.20) Also 1 conic shell (mk)

Neck of this inverted small jar (? Glk) found against SW face of ~~wall B~~ tower (3) wall B (see plan).

(3a) max depth 1.22 m. (Pl)

~~Stone~~ Coarse yellow ~~sand~~ with a very few pebbles grey. [NB ~~footn~~] (~~Material~~ = (3) of II - ~~mixed~~ & sw joining Magic sheets in baulk II/III, E corners, same pol as fr. II

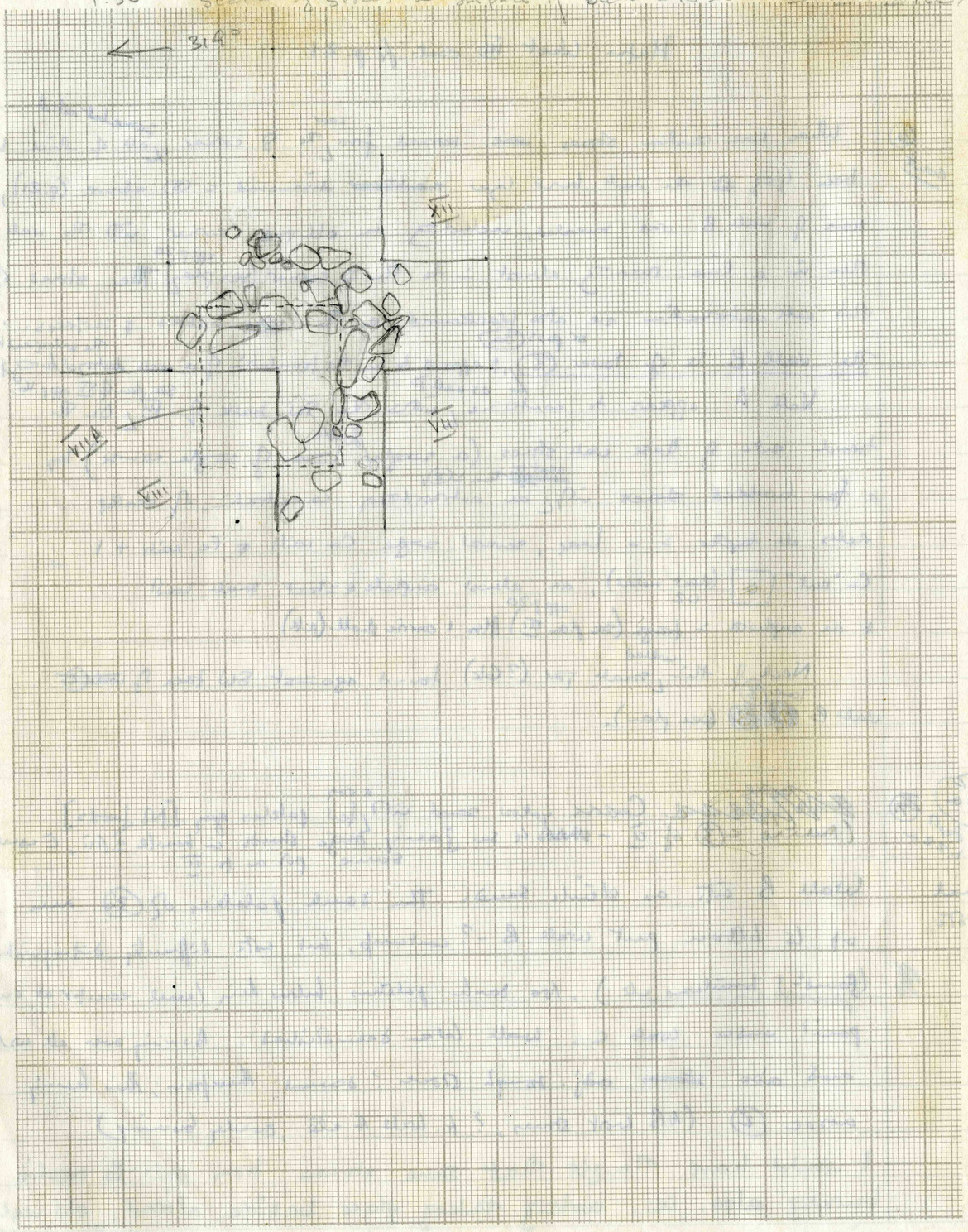
Final note

Wall B sits on sterile sand. The dark pebbles of (3a) run up to bottom part wall B - ? contemp, but note difficulty distinguishing (found in) trenches etc). No dark pebbles below this level except at one point under wall C. Wall later demolished. Burning over all wall and also ~~stones~~ adj. rough stones ? destruct thereof; this burning assoc (2) (NB most stones, ? fr. Wall A etc, evenly burning)

I would have thought that some stones from wall B overlie burning also, i.e. cooling taking place beside already, old walls prior to, during, & after destruction of wall B & pass with C

Half west trend VIIA

1:50 scatter of stones on surface & balk = intersect VII / VIII / XII / (XIII)



VII A

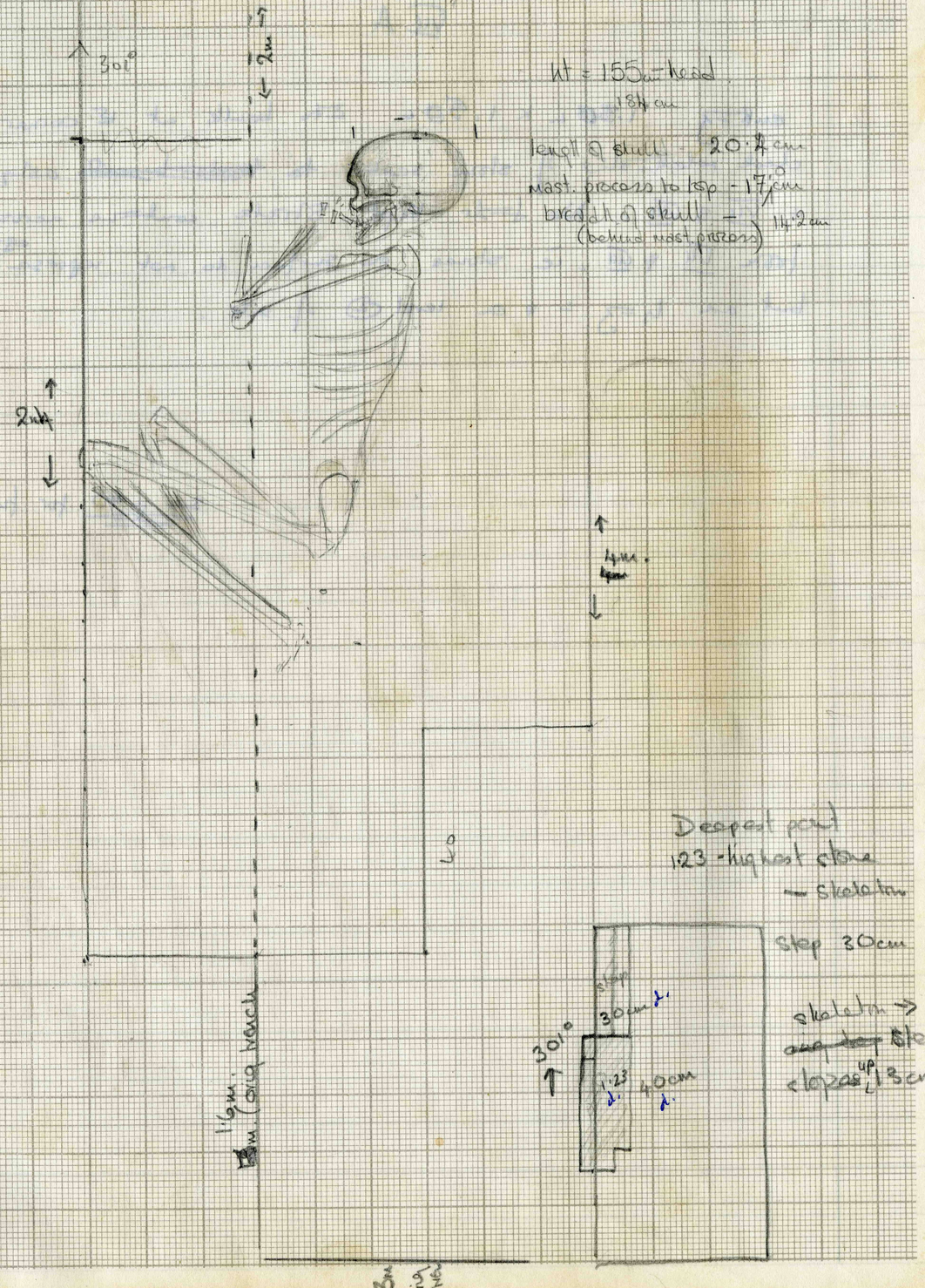
cutting 1.30 m x 1.50 m in to balk at E corner of VIII to check relationship of stone scatter to ~~turf~~ ashy deposits in VII & VIII. No finds kept. Strata continue across cutting from VII & VIII, ie stones on surface do not represent (eg later) burial but are lying in on level ② of site.

see p.40 for fuller note

org trench. 2x3m.

HARUM WEST 8 18 XXX

1:10



Hafun XXX

cont. from p. 35

burial under cairn.

skeleton: length of skull 20.4 cm.

mast. proc to top 17.0 cm

breadth of skull (behind mast. process) 14.2 cm

see p 35

Hala West VIIA

150 x 1.30 trench cut 30-XI-1976 across random order of stones on bank intersecting btwn VII, VIII, XII & (XIII). A bank of 40 cm was left btwn VIIA & VII & sim. land, with XII. The trench ran 40 cm to SW of NE side of SW edge of XII.

Deposit identical to that in adjacent VII & VIII was found with the strata of these two trenches continuing through VIIIA. 1 metre in depth was cleared reaching sterile coarse yellow sand at ca. 85 cm.

(*) ie loose gravelly surface sand the alternating lighter & darker grey bands of varying richness (bone & pot) overlying a mixed light grey sand & ash mixture above the sterile yellow sand

see plan p. 38

FIFTH NOTE on Hafton W.

~~The w[illegible] of the footings.~~

Wall A (the main one), its apparent continuation D (which lines up with A after its line of direction changes (two blocks) all lie on (or in*) the sand with vague darkish patches, (3); the "hyp" sherds lie in the top 10 cm of (3), the sherds however lie at a greater absolute level (c 80 cm below bottom of stones of wall). There is no trace of any floor anywhere, or indeed surface assoc with the wall; presumed all such eroded away. (2a) is poss: to be assoc w. (3), the general grey tinge due to percolation through the ashy deposit (2).

The burning over wall B and the fact that it and some of the loose stones which appear to derive therefrom, also show signs of burning over them, show that the ashy deposit post-dates the destruction of this wall. (? is contemporary) This is supported by presence of loose stones elsewhere below the ash structure. Inferentially the other walls are earlier than the ash level, but their destruction continued after ash laid down, as evidenced by loose stones on a sand surface (which looks as if they are presently rejected when robbing blocks for the courses - v. few & poor wall blocks among them).

This situation best explained by presuming that the original deposits on the landward side of wall A (and probably on the seaward side also),

* (3) may lap up to the wall (MS) - v. difficulty of dealing with it this from (2a), which does appear to have accumulated after wall. Note without responsibility dealing with PITs in this soil. I consider it most likely wall 'A' cut in ashy deposit, now tipped, which equates with (3)

were eroded away (much as seems to have happened in the S corner, where ~~sand appears~~ the wall has gone, and sand appears to have blown in); ~~subsequently~~ and similarly in the case of deposits either side of (foundation?) wall B. Subsequently the area seems to have been used for working, as witness the mafos, and the fact that apart from the buff jar coarse sherds almost always used for mafos, and a few amphora sherds, almost the only pottery is what appears to be cooking-pots (grey utility ware). Presumably the line of the wall A, providing shelter in the two seasons, provided shelter from the wind-drift back of the shelter in the vicinity.

Except for a little wind-blown sand, these ash deposits, ~~exposed to the sea-breeze~~. The same points may have been eroded, the ~~topping~~ rising strata being cut off at the top of (2).

Note in ash deposits, ~~the~~ few numbers of tiny bones (but no shell), and substantial ~~no~~s: of ? Murex shell (mine is a whole wound of these further to the NW) - Rare are the commonest shells in the deposits (scallops weak).

Pottery: Soft chaff temper ware almost entirely below ash (one non-jar sherd rolled from ash). In ash levels Buff jar ware commonest, as at MS; used for mafos. Other than this, the only MS type to occur (apart from wide coquinite hand-made utility ware) is a single sherd of yellowish-green glazed; the

Standard red ware is lacking. Amphorae pp. as the other lots are (lacking at ms, and the only f. ware is a dipinti ware (cp. blk gritt)

Walls etc. Wall A is different from the others - relatively large blocks (sample 65×60×32 deep), but poorly set; a couple of them on edge. No appar. coursed pat. Set without mortar. N & west two blocks change direction (unexplainably) and seem to line up with wall D. Stones of wall A trimmed, but no precisely cut ones as in the canvis, or as eg. two in the stones on SE side of mound 2. (stones = XX & XXI) These and all stones are of sandstones in which lime weathers in the partition of coral.

Wall B, apparently a foundation wall, is of rough, uncut, irreg. shaped stones smaller than those of wall A, but well set in the ground (sand). Base is known below that of wall A

Wall C may in fact be a further side of wall B as may be indicated by the poss. angling of wall B at its N end. This wall C apparently lines up with "wall" E although the latter's status is dubious. See final note p. 16. The scatter of cut & ? cut slabs = XX suggests a fallen wall face (from wall D) but are all flat on the ground & would therefore prob. have had to have been set on edge which is inherently unlikely. More likely, therefore, to be rejects from the general wall destruction/robbing.

See plans pp. 10, 13, 16, 20

The overall wall pattern remains unclear, particularly the relationship of the substantial wall A of sizable blocks, to the wall set foundation walls B & C. These 3 are however likely to relate in the same way to the deposits (2a) & (3), & may therefore be roughly contemporary.

datum back 0.99
2.54 asl

scale 1:40

HAPUN WEST 1976 XXV

section along SE side of XXV, II, VII, XII, VI

353 asl

49°

XII

VII

II

XXV

No silverfish found in strata No ②

dark sand

shading from grey to yellow

bottom of mound

dark

grey

dark

red & dark grey

red

dark

yellow & grey patch

strata 3

= ② elsewhere

a Rum tree

Ruby

no clear division

loose pale

light grey

dark

black

dark to red

red to

light grey

red & yellow

wall A

① loose pale sand

light grey/yellow ②

loose yellow ③

yellow sand with occasional grey streaks & patches

lowest point found

interface between ② & ③

Double

LES PAPIERS CANSON - FRANCE

HAFUN WEST

SECTION ACROSS SIDE SE–NW

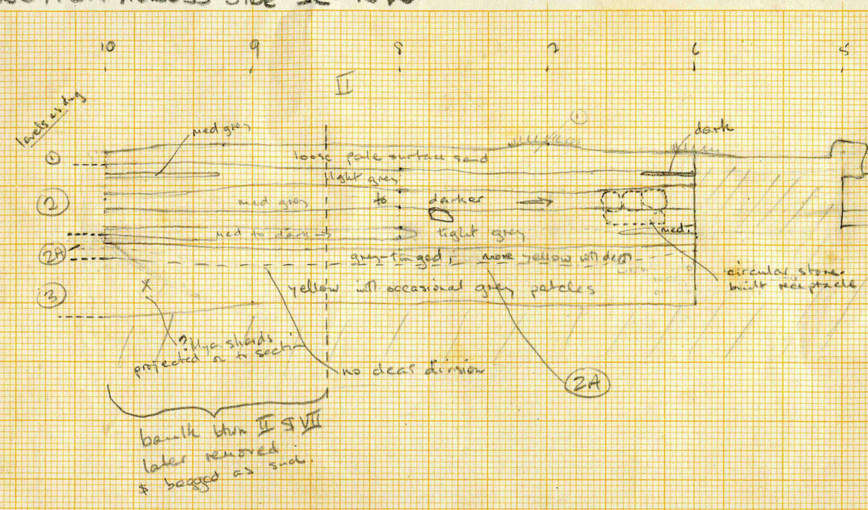
Section across I, II, III & IV on NE side scale 1:40

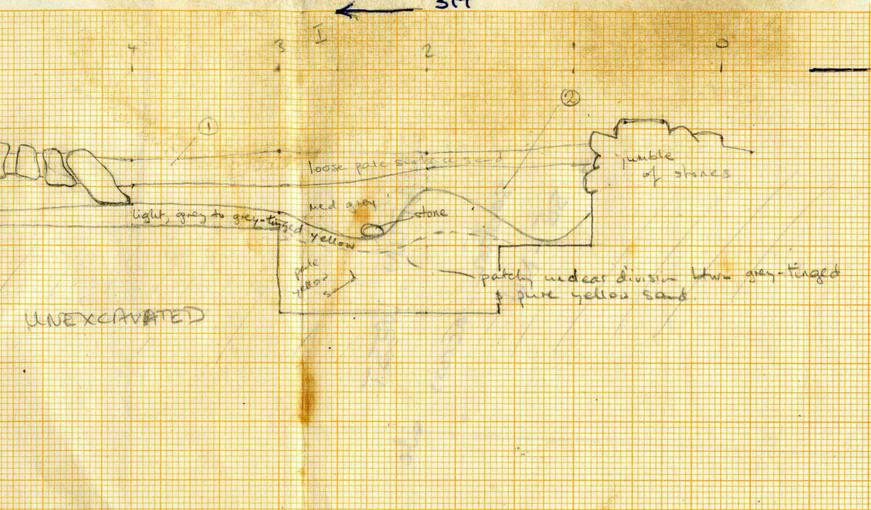
ie bank into V, VI, VII

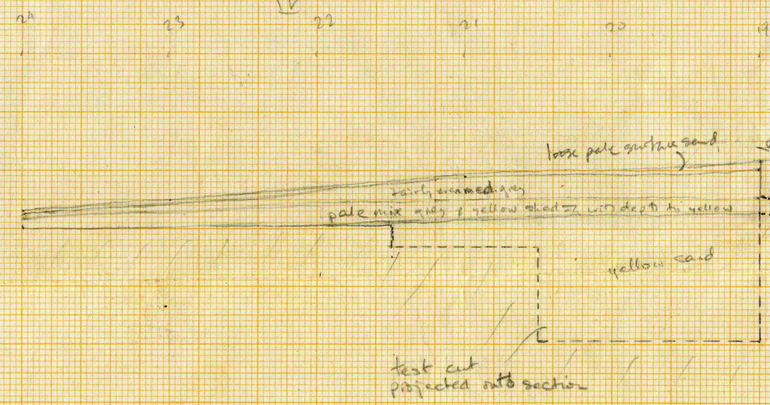
Datum 2.54 asl (back to datum 0.82)

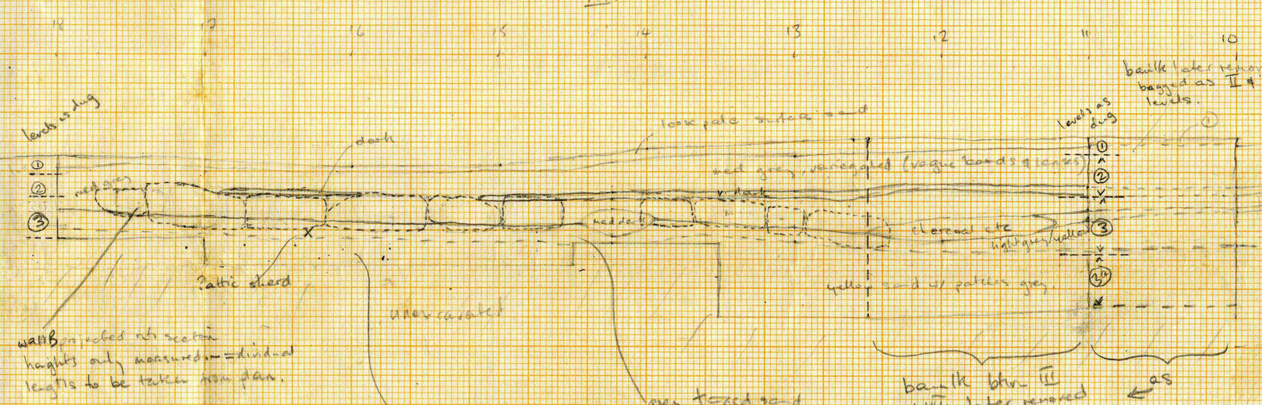
319°

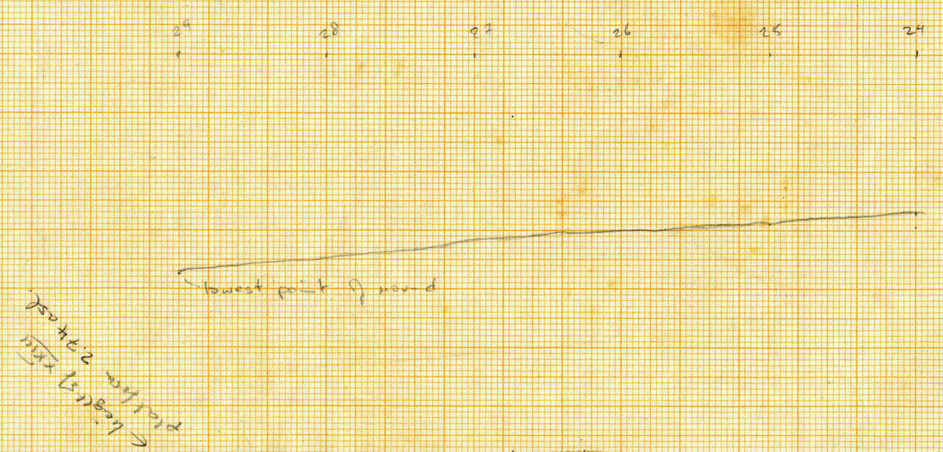
3.36 asl











LES PAPIERS CANSON _ FRANCE