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(Early pages removed)

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Monghia

5

Eucanaga 1968.

6-9

7

Mogobihu Hamar Wea I

10

Hus Tr II.

How I cut?

(restoration of house?)

7

③ 1.7.80. Yellowish rubble + stones, from - 1.20 m (the first really distinct stratum). Pit (20) shows that it is 20cm deep. Immediately fr. colonnade, (15-16, found - the first glazed stone has 2 upper levels. On E side, well appears. (in rubble, also blk or yel.) (lower this side on W side) stratum extends

[2/vii] late (c. 1400) stratum (in shallow pit on S. side) removed. Shards and bones thrown. Exposed top of ③ - removed excav. thin. Few shards, in sgraff. Base yellow sgraff + thin 'late green' fine (base of this layer or top of ④). Bone well preserved. Floor of good plaster on stone on N side; nib appears in NE corner (all exposed by me - near had missed floor, so

~~④ Soft brown loamy soil from below. Shards of ③ visible ③ of 2/vii~~
~~shards sgraff. Also fr. ridged 'Surf. red'! are mostly from ③.~~ Rubble above from produced colonnade + blk or yel; that below yields sgraff.

③ Heavy rubble make-up of floor (i)

4/vii ③ Possible pit in Sun cover E-W 1.60, x 90 cm from soil channel. ^{along} ~~below~~ - brick pit quite shallow - to bottom of ③

3/vii ④ Soft brown loamy soil, from c - 1.80m. 4/vii taking down to - 3m. Shards sgraff (in yel); also ridged 'Surf. red'. Extended to c. - 3m, when nail woven white coral and sand surface

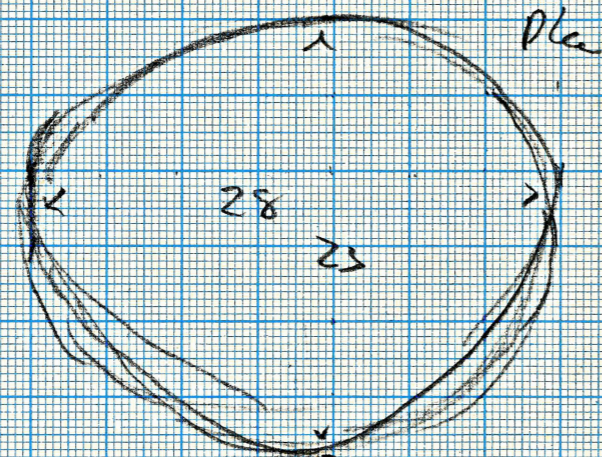
5/vii Part falls away on left side locally wall; dug away on E side exposing foundation extending to bedrock. ^{well} Run ^{up} ~~down~~ in raised blocks w. cut face of plaster. Mostly yellow throughout. Shards from adjacent foundation, 2 only, both (lower)

* Proves to be rubble floor (ii)

36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14 12 10 8 6 4 0

Large moja →

38



Small

v. irreg

4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
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26
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32
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36
38
40
42

HW I

8

(4) (cont'd) glazed, one sgrt (yel gr), one blk. or yel.

5/11 (4a) Coral chips and white sand, whitish clay and sterile.
Floor at -3.20 Absent in southern third of trench

5/11 (5) Light gray sand under (4). Contains some coral chips, but
break up of floor. Patch w. chips charcoal in SW corner
(collected) - hearth is a hole of 6-15 cm deep, cut in rubble
? floor at -3.40. Frz good plaster, fairly in sand, and green
vitrified etc = F.2

6/11 Near SW corner at -3.85, completely preserved moja, set
in brown sandy-slag floor. Sample plentiful charcoal
collected. Another moja adjacent and to N of this. Ashes
remains dumped on N side in each case. Lots more

7/11 Floor (in) of charcoal added to sample.
(6) clayey soil with ash (much) Moja (6): layer on 35 cm interior, with holes 10/2 cm
wide), 42 cm deep; bottom knocked at D at 10 cm from top 4 cm
Max d) (half way) = 38 cm; hole at bottom 28

Smaller moja v. irreg - longer axis 28, shorter 23; depth
25 cm. Clay burnt red, but v. soft & crumbly (layers finished
nearly like a pot. Ash with both at bottom - mixed w. sand
at top. Yellow clay floor adjacent.

Complete ^{car} cov: pot found when removed sandy deposit
to lge moja and SW corner.

Hw ii Cont^d

11

⑦ ~~At the~~ Creek Sandy, below ash & channel. Begins @ 4:10

HW
II

Hamanuwa Trench ii

10

Near NW corner of Jani^c. 2x2m. Begun 30.6.80, 1m at E side later abandoned; extended 50m to W. 3.95m from mosque at nearest point, 4.55m from SW corner of mos., 5.15m from street corner

① Bands of grey sand and of broken plaster; some charcoal. 30 cm.

Shards ~~late 19th century~~ Recent, inc plastic oil gallon cap, etc. Few bones. All thrown.

②. As ①. Note on W side strata cut by recent pit; locals say latrine which they remember being dug. Dug to 1m

Shards etc. As ①, but inc plastic, only c 10 in all } all thrown
Bones. N. fresh; abt 1 zambidi full }

③. Layer of red. brown soil (allegedly from latrine) downwards,

from 1m. Gets ashier at c. 1.4m - no longer red. Then mixed grey sandy etc as ②
At 1.50 m, v. late (? latrine (19) brow base

2/vii stratum contains v. bonily - probably in latrine predating that seen in ①/2

Shards. Inc brow shifter base, (19?), 'swahili' type car^d cook. pot.

Bones. 2 zambidi full

③a ~~At 2.75m~~ Grey sandy, charcoal flecks, bones from 2.75m (continⁿ of ③)

②, ③, ③a believed latrine deposit, c. 1900? (but earlier that is - E side)

④ W

Wall on W. side, unplastered, well built rubble, yellow water; assoc. rubble floor at -4.6m

⑦ Grey soil sandy, below ash + charcoal, begins at -4.10

⑦

④

well on W. side, unplastered, well built rubble,
yellow mortar; assoc rubble floor at -4.6.

Shards selected: mss. bases,
dealt^d pieces, + 1 pr of ^{any} unsorted
body.

Hepton MS Tr 3 (1)

(sic) Pottery, in unsorted buff

? bottle frag, incised pr,



This red-slip,

pr. iron slag, fish bones,

? caprine bones, few bristle prs.

Few selected shards kept.

shards (2) + (3) ~~not in box~~ see below.

(4) C. 3/4 wheel-made, mostly
within left red. Note 2
outward-splayed rims, one
for drawing < 14 cm >

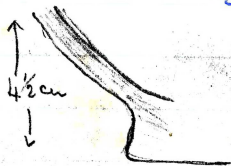
soft
red ware



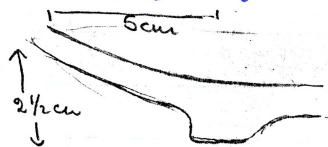
NB shard as blue substance within
same bowls; bones.

HMS Tr 1

(5) - rather few. Base of
buff ware, looks to have been
orig glazed. Sherd w. (air)
again



(6) - NB base w. decayed
bl./gr. glaze, over brown/buff



flat rim as in (4), but
had patina
v. few ssn. bone prs, shell prs.

IRON slag. All from MS. All

From I (8), I (10), IA (1), IA (2), IA (4), IA (6)
II (1)
II (2), III (2), VI (2), VI (4), VI (6), VI (8)

Fr from I (10) shows that slag poured (or formed) in rounded cavity in sand; upper surface of slag flat. Seem to be

Samples kept for IA (4), I (10), VI (8)

Smooth Gray ware

Fine heavy paste with 'coarse' feel; no visible decoration. Apparently jars only, ~~found in~~ w 'prodded' dec. at lip of shoulder.

Finds 4 each pot, all MS: II (3), V (7), V (5a), II (2)

Soft Chaff-tempered ware.

Very friable paste, grey or brown, thick; much apparent chaff temper. Used for jars only. (NB the 62, 63, 64/76, w II (20) - found? actually in lower levels (top w).)

shells. (p/a HAFON - ? murex - to spiny shell, to small shell: = MS:)

w II (1) 9? murex + other small (kept + 1? murex),

w III (4) 1? murex + other

w VII (20) 1? murex + mid. ~~MS~~

w II / III (20) 2? murex (from one) 2? murex.

w VII (1) 11? murex.

w VI (2) ? murex.

w II (2) 3 scallops

w VII (2) for isant.

w XIV (1) 1 scallop (Murex) and other.

w, (lots in wall 'A', 1 scallop (Murex) + mid.

Impressed - See Gray Jar ware
Hard Light Gray ware (wheel made)

Hard dense paste, light to medium grey

Shards from MS II (1), (2) (of same vessel? jar w. flat base; smaller rim (inner) and another rim only)

Gray Utility ware

Grey, usually v. dark to black, commonly w. lge (sandwich v. lge) white grits.

PURPLE WARE.

Reddish-purple paste, very hard, sandy texture, wheel made. Found vs flat-based jars?

Occurrences: Hat w VI (2) jar, dark on shoulder; w I (1) (h/s, m.)

MS II (1) (flat base) VI (2) flat base V (4)

800 m  MS III spec.

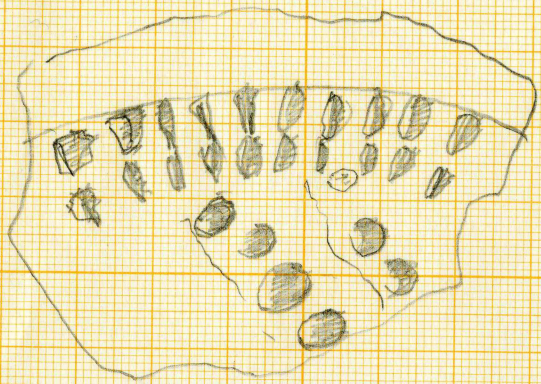
B/s the MS VI (4)

'CANDLES' sticks.

Paste not dissimilar from BRW, but softer; some chaff temper.

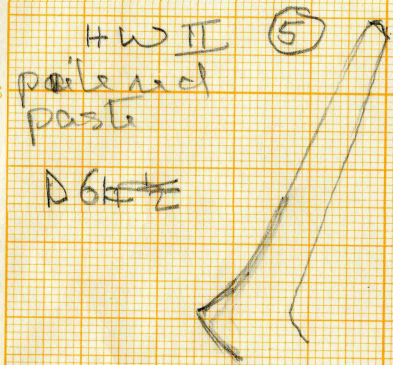
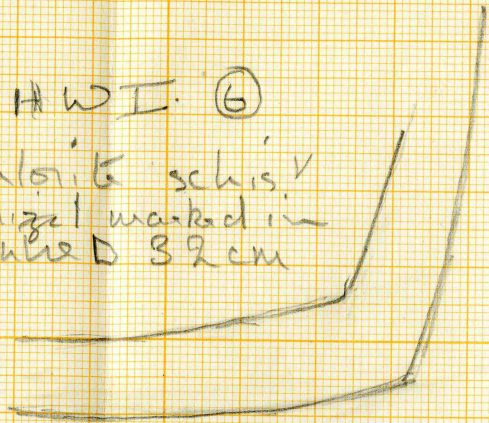
Found only at MS: IV (4) (two), V (3), I (8), VI (6) (three)

VI (2), V (5). Further one, ? w. IV (4), has 'asphalt' on rim.



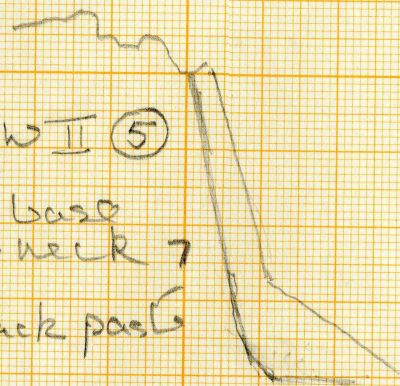
H W II ③ Grey cream paste

H W I ⑥
 chlorite schist
 chisel marked in
 center D 32cm



H W II ⑤
 pale red
 paste
 D 6cm

H W II ⑤
 D base
 of neck 7
 Black paste



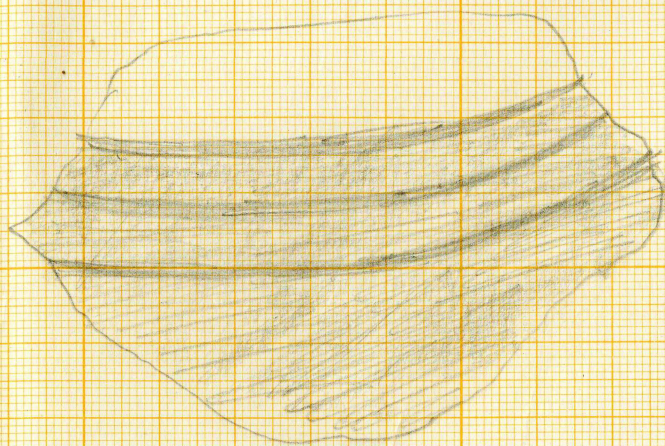
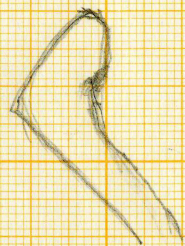
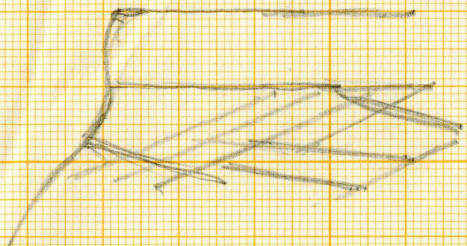
H W I ⑦
 D 26cm

burnished
 red paste



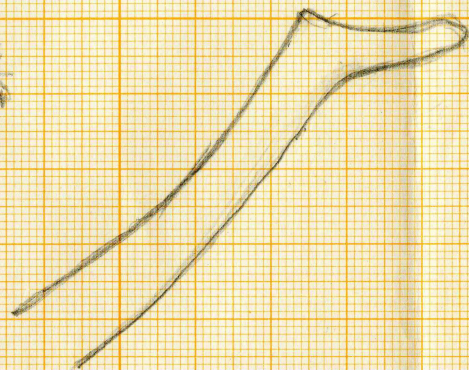
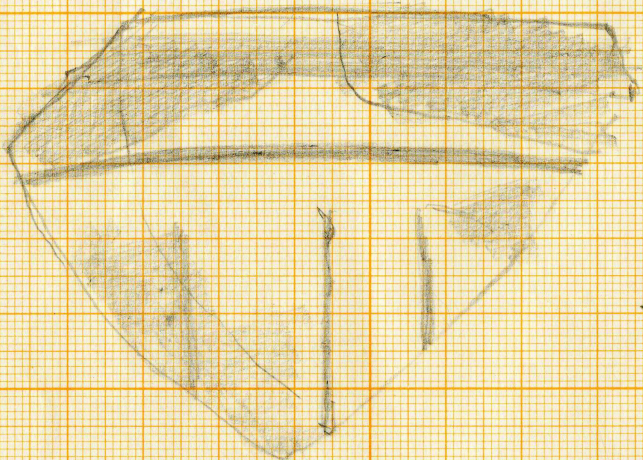
HW I 7 D 16

Red paste

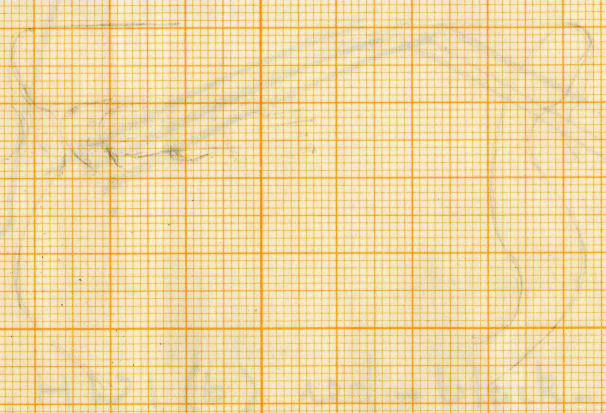


HW I ⑦
cream paste
with red
decoration

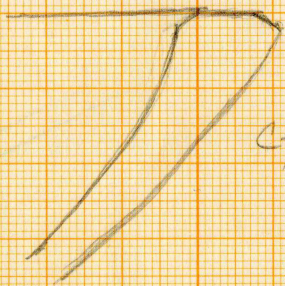
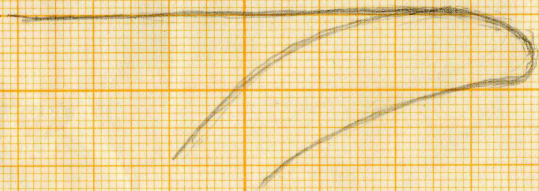
HW I ⑧ D 44



cream paste - inside glazed green
→ ochre with manganese scagliatta

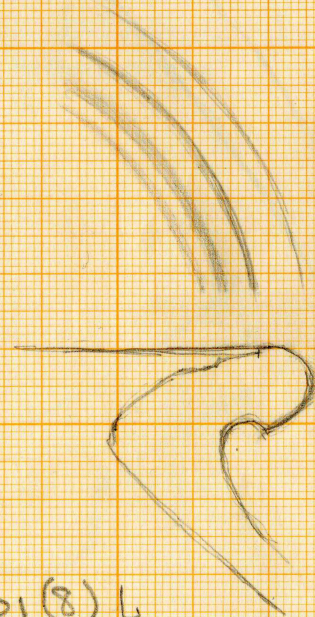


HW 1 (8) diameter 20 cm

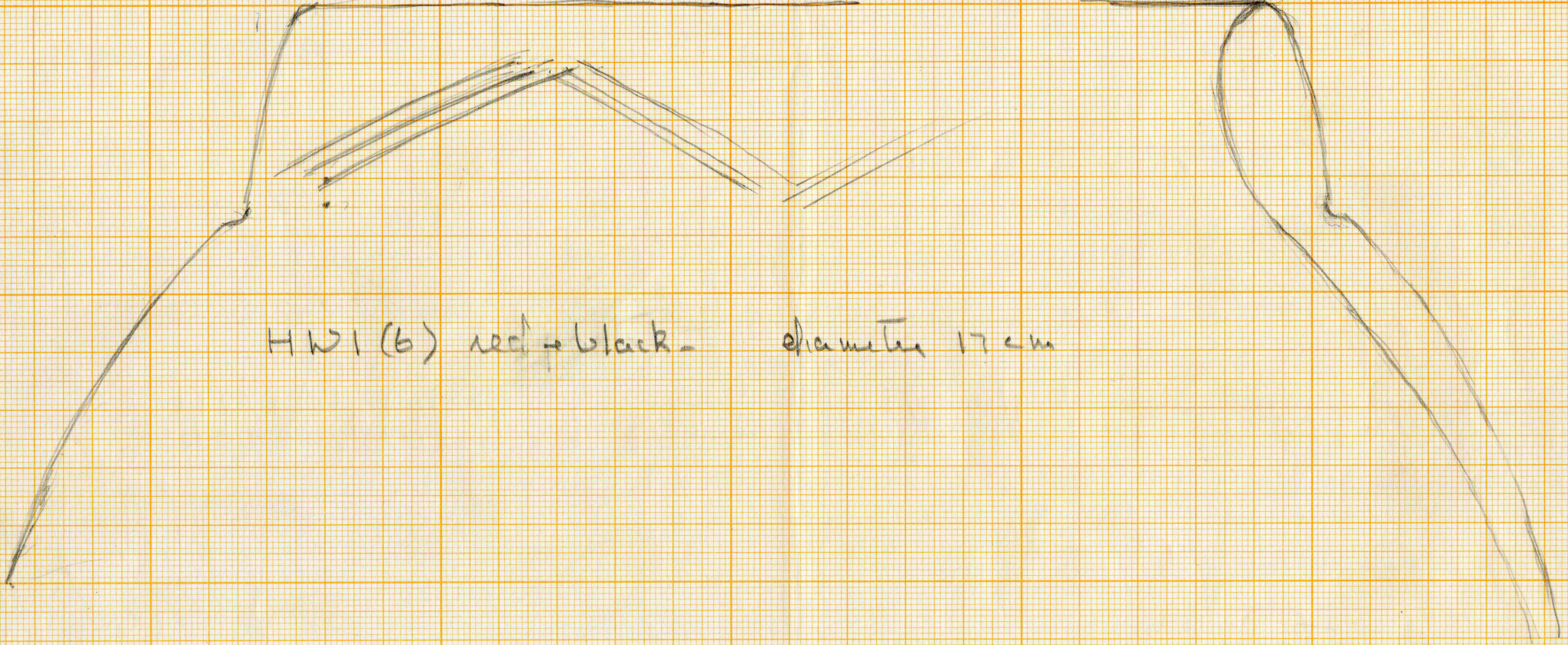


Cf Manda Type 15

HW 1 (8) red past
diameter 38 cm



HW 1 (8) 6
black glaze? on red past
diameter 18 cm



HWI (6) red + black - diameter 17 cm

25

20

15

10

5

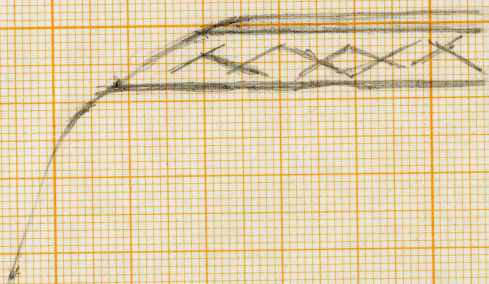
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15

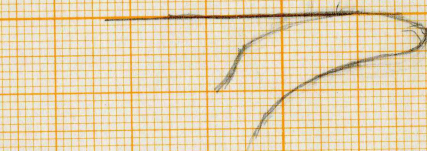
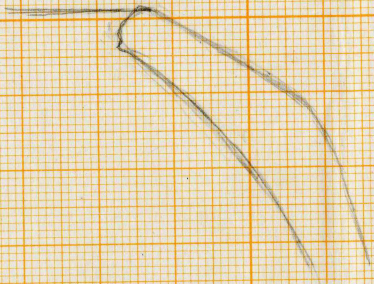
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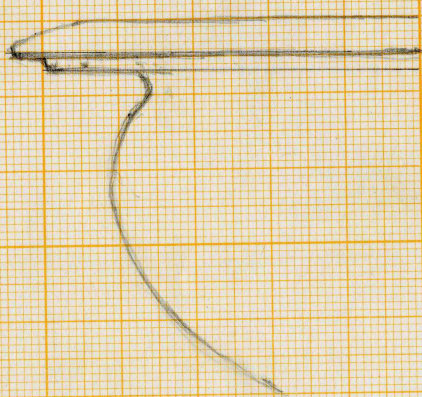
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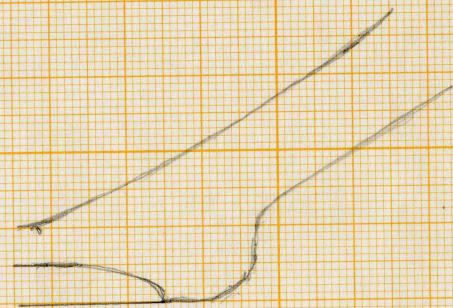
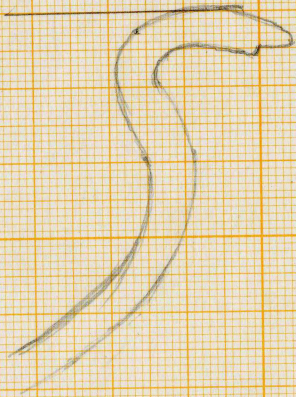
HWI (7) red paste diameter 26cm
cf Manda Type 23



HWI (7) diameter 28cm
yellow glazed bowl
with dark brown decorative
manganese

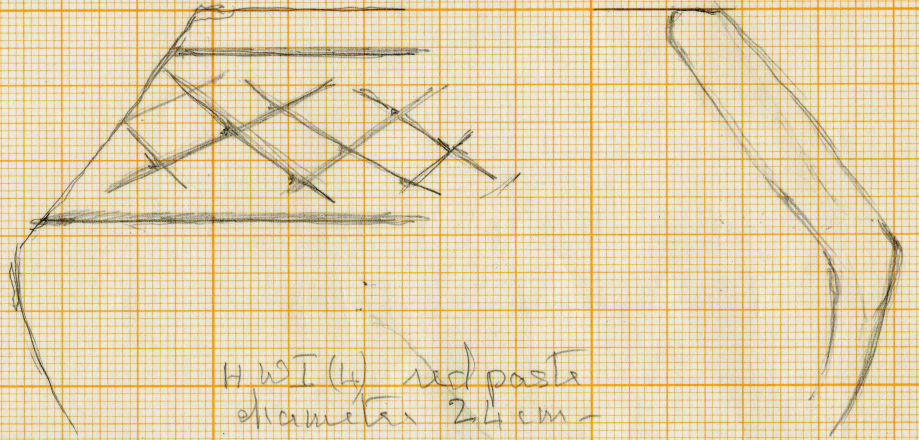
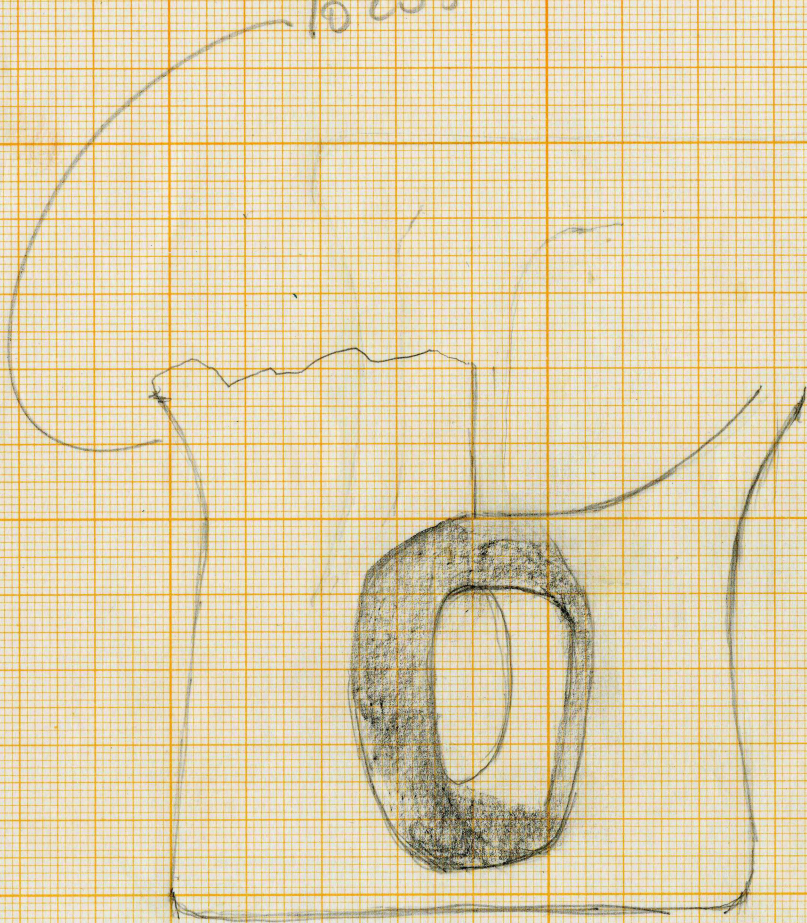


HWI (7) red paste diameter 30cm



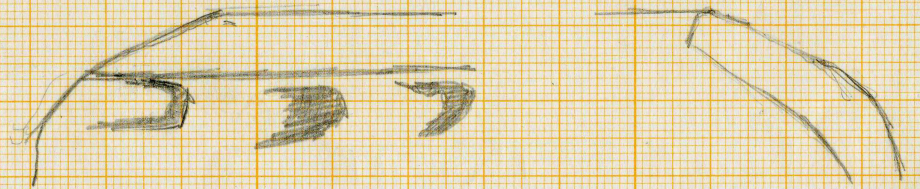
HWI (7) diameter 10cm
same as above

locus?

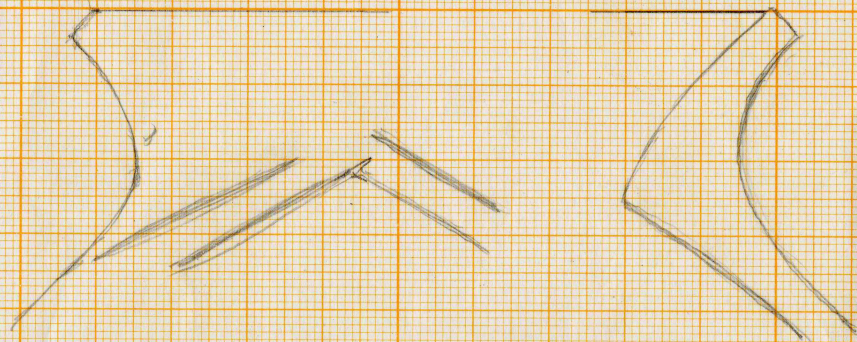


HWI (w) red paste
diameter 24cm

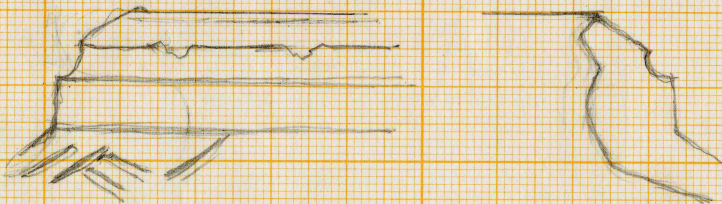
cf Manda Types 13a
(b)



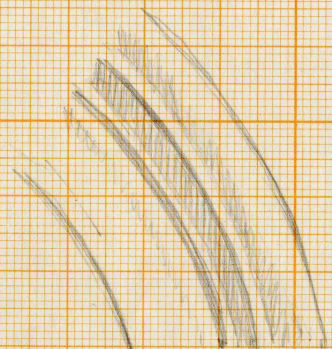
HWI h diameter 28cm red paste
cf Manda Type 23 (a)



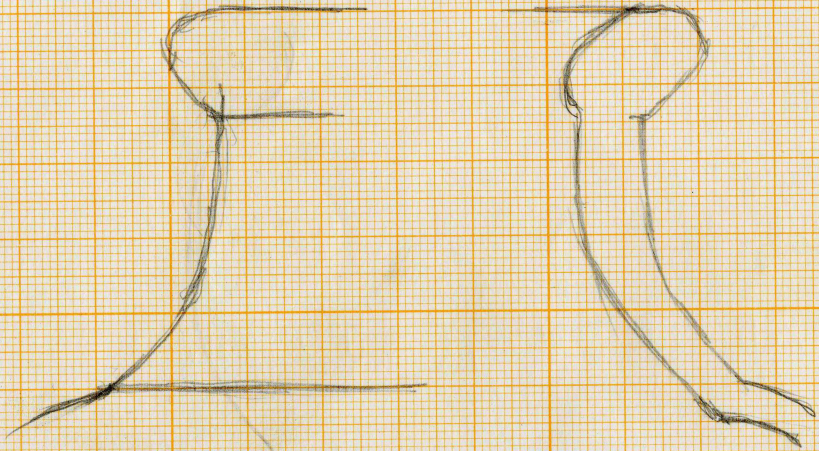
HWI (7) red paste. diameter 16cm



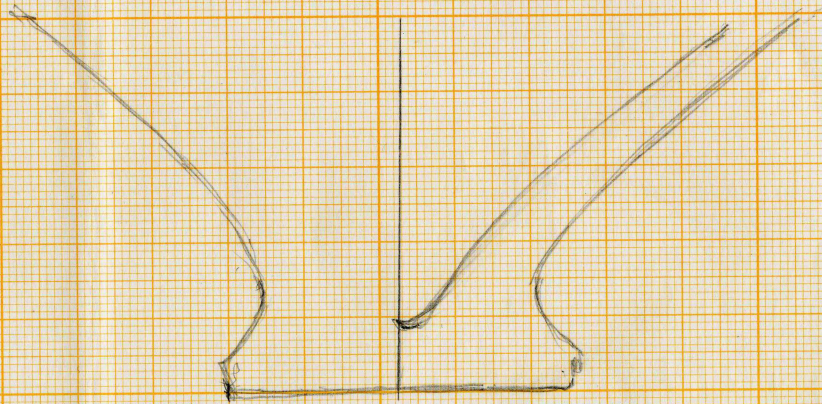
HWI (7) red paste diameter 33 cm



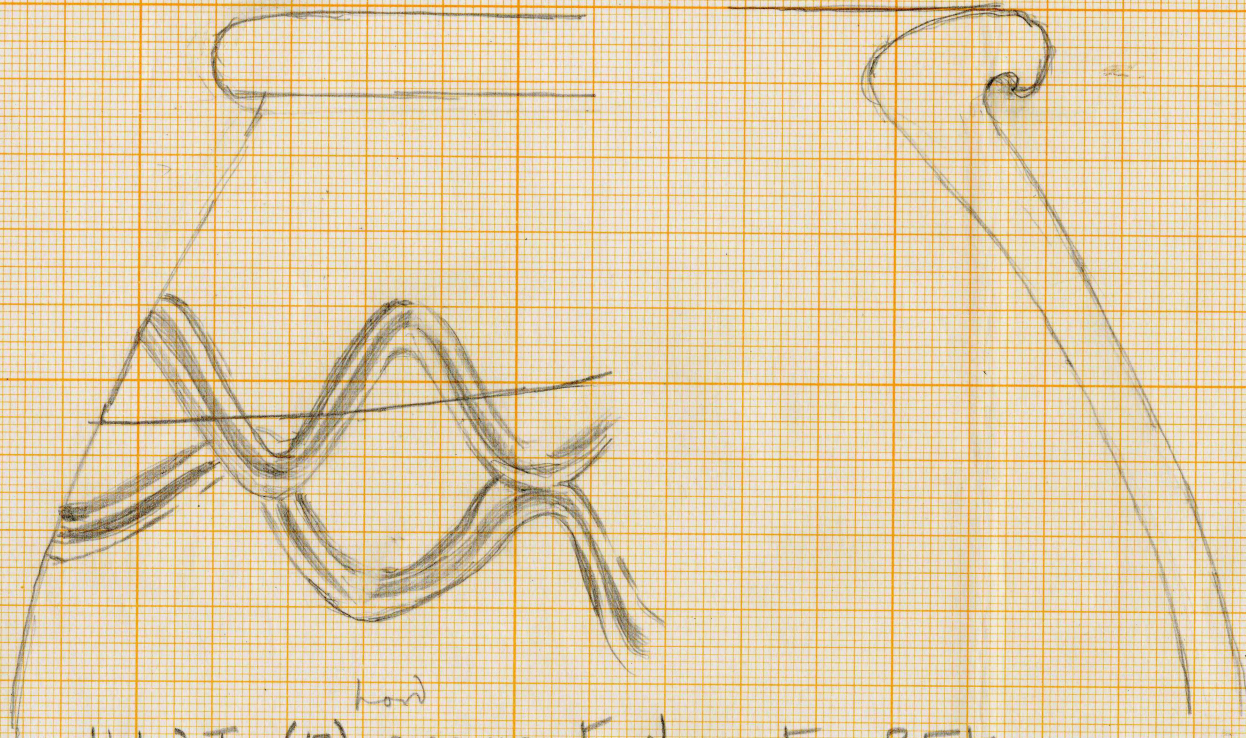
HWI (7)
red paste
diameter 26cm.
similar in black paste



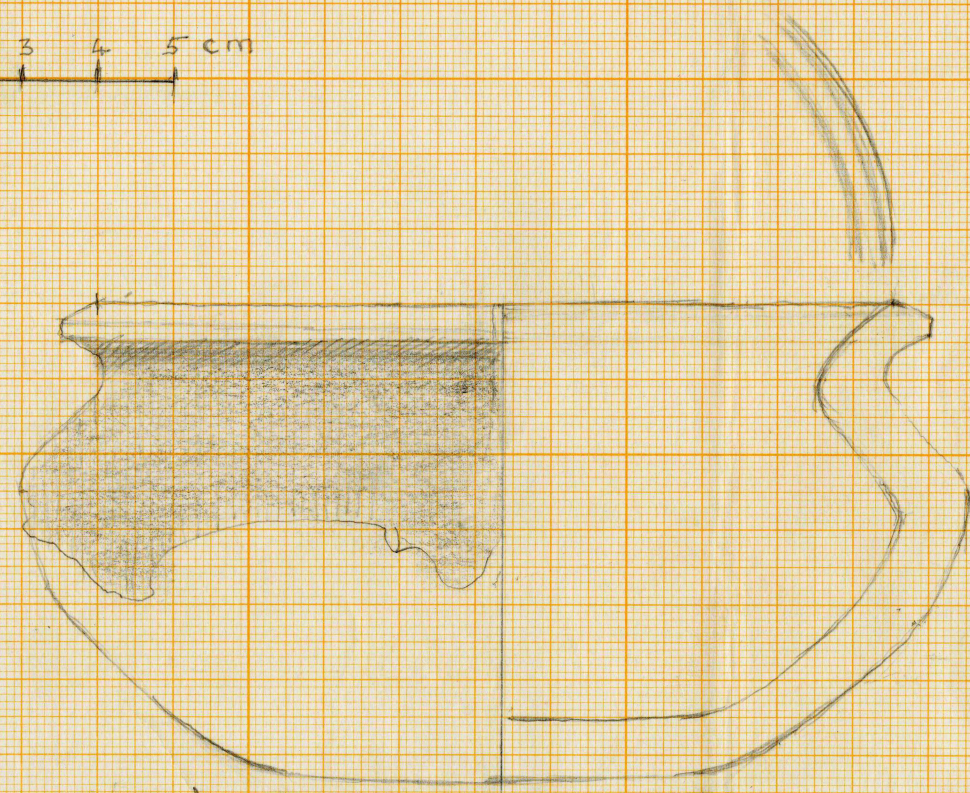
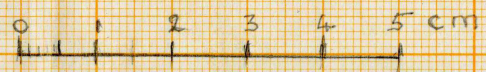
HW II 4 red paste
diameter 22cm.



HW II 4 red paste.



HWI (5)^{low} creampaste diameter $35\frac{1}{2}$ cm



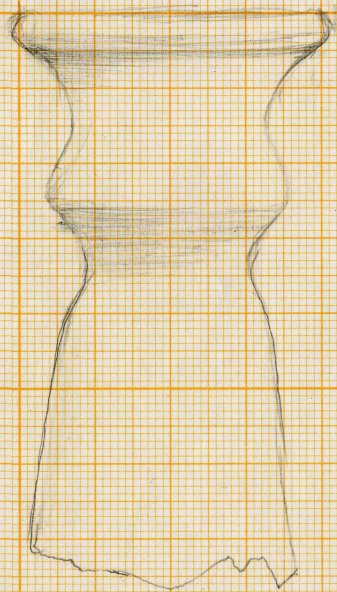
cf Manda
Type 27b

Ash deposit found
on inside of bowl
Red decoration -

HWI (6) red paste
diameter 11 cm

similar fragment in HW II (5), but no paint

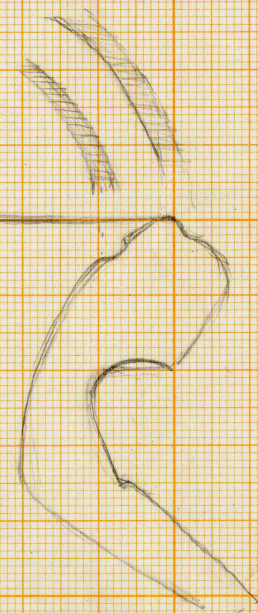
f MA



H w I (6) diameter $4\frac{1}{2}$ cm



H w I (8) Red paste
diameter 10 cm
similar funnel
H w II (4)



H w I (6) Red paste
diameter - 26 cm

25

20

15

10

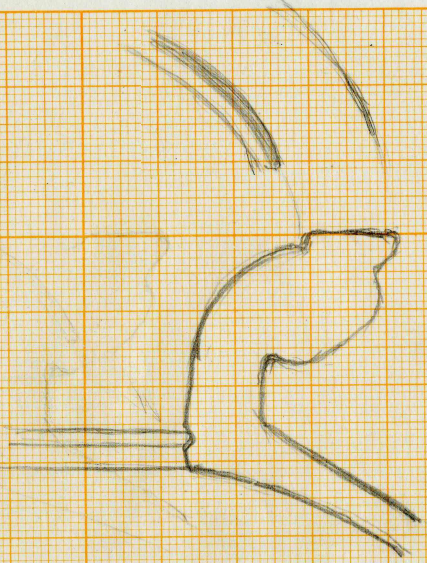
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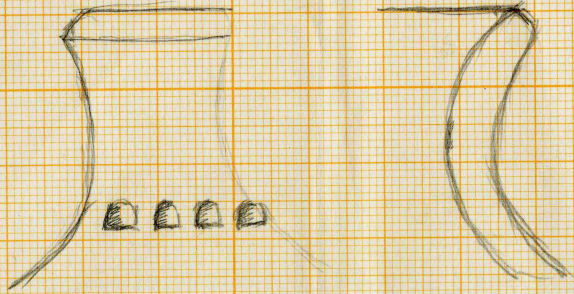
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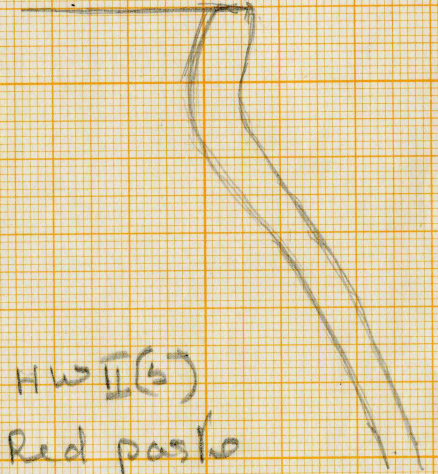
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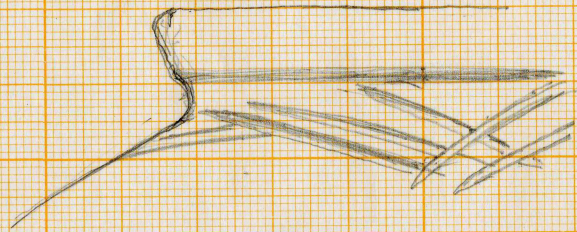
HW I (6) black paste
diameter 18 cm



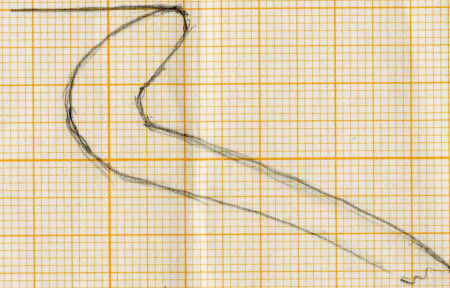
HW I (6) black + red
diameter 26 cm



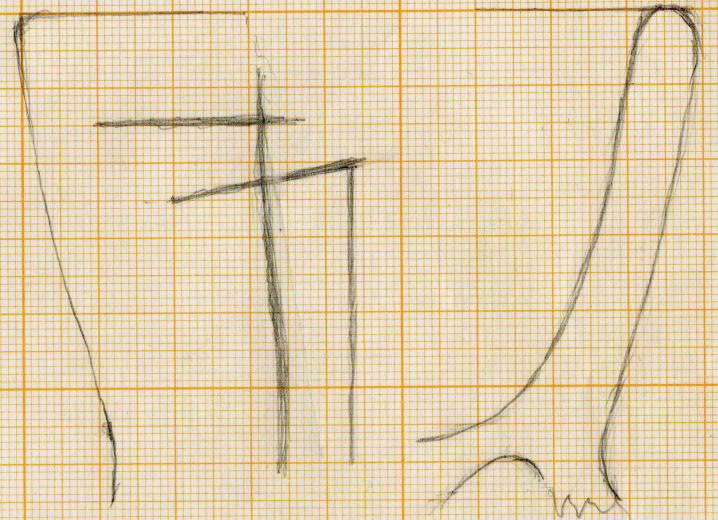
HW II (5)
Red paste
diameter 12 cm



HWI (8) Red paste diameter 19 cm



diameter 16 cm



HWI (8) red paste



HWI (8) Red paste diameter of base 8 cm