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BEAUCHAMPS
Wyddial, Hertfordshire.

HN1145

ARCHAEOLOGICAL MONITORING REPORT

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD
Registered with the Institute of Field Archaeologists as an Archaeological Organisation
Archaeological Director: David Hillelson, BA MIFA

Replacement Garage
BEAUCHAMPS
Wyddial, Hertfordshire

Project ref.: HN1145
Planning ref: 3/14/0379/FP
HER ref.: 77/14

Archaeological Monitoring Report

Prepared on behalf of Mr & Mrs R S Forsyth

By

Chris Turner, BSc (HONS) MIFA

Report no. 880

August 2014

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Contents

The cover photograph shows the site after stripping, looking SE

Acknowledgements

The fieldwork for this project was carried out by Robin Densem. The report text and illustrations were prepared by Chris Turner, and edited by David Hillelson.

The Heritage Network would like to express its thanks to Mr & Mrs R S Forsyth; Andy Instone and Alison Tinniswood, Historic Environment Unit, Hertfordshire CC, for their co-operation and assistance in the execution of this project.

Summary

Site name and address:	Beauchamps, Wyddial, Hertfordshire		
County:	Hertfordshire	**District:**	East Herts.
Village/town:	Wyddial	**Parish:**	Wyddial
Planning reference:	3/14/0379/FP	**NGR:**	TL 38216 31399
Client name and address:	Mr & Mrs R S Forsyth, Beauchamps, Wyddial, Hertfordshire		
Nature of work:	replacement garage/workshop with office	**Former land use:**	Existing garage
Site status:	Archaeological area of significance 10	**Reason for investigation:**	Planning Condition (NPPF)
Position in planning process:	Permission Granted	**Project brief originator:**	Local authority
Size of affected area:	c.95m^2	**Size of area investigated:**	c.95m^2
Site Code:	HN1145	**Museum Accession No:**	Na
Organisation:	Heritage Network	**Site Director:**	David Hillelson
Project type, methods etc.:	Monitoring	**Archive recipient:**	Hertford Museum
Start of work	22/07/2014	**Finish of work**	25/07/2014
Related HER Nos:	4044; 15904	**Periods represented:**	Post-medieval; modern;
Oasis UID	heritage1-181937	**Significant finds:**	None
Monument types:	Moat; 'Robber' trench		
Physical archive:	none		
Previous summaries/reports:	Ashworth. H. 2010. *Desk-based Assessment: Beauchamps, Wyddial, Herts*. Heritage Network report 603 Ashworth, H. 2010 *Beauchamps, Wyddial, Buntingford, Herts. Archaeological Investigation*. Heritage Network Report no.616		

Synopsis:

In response to a planning condition on the demolition of an existing garage and its replacement on the same footprint by a new garage/workshop with an office at Beauchamps, Wyddial, Hertfordshire, the Heritage Network was commissioned by the owner to undertake a programme of archaeological monitoring of the groundworks.

The monitoring the groundworks for the new garage revealed a disturbed stratigraphy consisting of layers of made ground and demolition material overlying natural clay.

A single cut feature, [205], was identified on the eastern side of the site [205]. This extended beyond the depth of the footings trench and is likely to represent the footings to a range of now demolished post-medieval outbuildings. A service trench was excavated within the line of the backfilled moat, but only revealed the upper layers of modern backfill.

The observations made during the present project support the cartographic evidence, which shows that the site was located across the southern end of a range of outbuildings, which stood until at least 1960. These were demolished between 1960 and 1977. By 1977, the southern end of the moat had been backfilled and the former garage constructed.

No earlier features, finds or deposits were observed during this project.

1. Introduction

1.1 This *Project Design* has been prepared at the request of Mr & Mrs R S Forsyth, to cover a programme of archaeological work to be carried out as part of a development at Beauchamps, Wyddial, Hertfordshire.

1.2 The planning permission for the development (ref: 3/14/0379/FP) has been granted by East Hertfordshire District Council (EHDC), subject to an archaeological condition issued under the Department of Communities and Local Government's *National Planning Policy Framework* (NPPF):). The extent of the present work was defined in correspondence from the Historic Environment Unit (HEU) of Hertfordshire County Council. A full specification for the investigation was contained in the Heritage Network's approved Project Design, dated June 2014 (Ashworth 2014).

1.3 The study area lies approximately 1km to the east of the historic core of wyddial. The site is situated at Beauchamps and centred on NGR TL 38216 31399. (Figure 1). It lies within Area of Archaeological Significance No. 10, which notes that Beauchamps is a moated site, recorded in the Domesday Survey of 1086 as *Alfledauuicha*. A previous desk-based archaeological assessment has identified a high risk of encountering features and finds of medieval and later date during development groundworks at Beauchamps (Ashworth 2010a).

1.4 The aim of the present project has been to consider the location, extent, date, character, condition, significance and quality of any remains which were liable to be threatened by the development, and the establishment of a local and regional archaeological and historical context for them, if they were discovered, in accordance with the current published local and regional research agenda (Glazebrook 1997; Brown and Glazebrook 2000; Medlycott 2011).

1.5 It was considered that the investigation had the potential to contribute to a greater understanding of the development of moated manorial sites from the medieval period onwards.

1.6 The development comprised the demolition of an existing garage and the construction of its replacement on the same footprint by a new garage/workshop with an office above.

2. Fieldwork

SITE TOPOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY

2.1 The site lies to the south-east of the main house on a ridge of higher ground overlooking the valleys of the River Quin to the east and the River Rib to the west, at approximately 128mAOD.

2.2 Locally the soils belong to the Hanslope Association (411d) and are described as:

'Slowly permeable calcareous clayey soils. Some slowly permeable non-calcareous clayey soils. Slight risk of water erosion.' (SSEW 1983).

2.3 The underlying solid geology consists of chalk Chalk formed in the Cretaceous Period. of the Lewes Nodular Chalk Formation and Seaford Chalk Formation, overlain by glacially deposited diamicton till formed in the Quaternary Period. (www.bgs.ac.uk/opengeoscience).

2.4 The geology of the stream valley to the west consists of chalk overlain by Head deposits of clay, silt and gravel, formed by material accumulated by down slope movements.

METHODOLOGY

2.5 The fieldwork involved a series of site visits to observe the groundworks for the new building. This involved the excavation of new footings and a service trench.

2.6 The excavation of both the footings for the new garage and the service trench was undertaken using a tracked 360^0 excavator, fitted with a toothless ditching bucket.

2.7 All potential archaeological features and deposits were sampled to ascertain their nature, depth, date, and quality of preservation.

2.8 All identified contexts were photographed and recorded using the appropriate pro forma. Scaled plans and sections were drawn on pro forma sheets, at scales of 1: 50, 1:20 and 1:10.

2.9 Spoil from the various stages of the groundworks was inspected for archaeological artefacts.

2.10 All recording work was carried out in accordance with the approved project design, current health and safety legislation, and both IfA and ALGAO standards.

MONITORING AND RECORDING

2.11 The development involved a programme of archaeological monitoring and recording on groundworks for a new garage and workshop, constructed on the same footprint as the existing garage, erected between 1960 and 1977, which was demolished as part of this development. (Figure 2).

2.12 The former garage had been surrounded by hard standing, which extended to the south of the building, with a grass lawn to the east and south. A driveway defined the site to the north and west.

2.13 The groundworks for the present project involved the monitoring of the excavation of a new service trench and the excavation of the footings for the new structure.

Service Trench

2.14 A new service trench, aligned broadly east – west, was excavated to the south-east of the new garage within the grassed area and across the backfilled southern end of the moat (Figure 3). This measured 12.5m in length, 0.30m in width and reached a maximum depth of c.0.60m. The stratigraphy revealed in the sections comprised layer of very dark greyish brown (10YR 3/2) clayey silt topsoil, [101] c.0.20m thick, overlying a light olive brown (2.5Y 5/3) clayey silt subsoil, [102].

2.15 Two dumped deposits, interpreted as part of the backfill of the moat, were recorded below the subsoil in this trench. Context (103), a reddish brown (2.5YR 5/8) clayey silt with frequent brick and lime mortar fragments, was encountered at the western end of the trench. Its exposed area measured 1.65m in length and 0.10m in depth.

2.16 Context (104), a dark grey (5Y 3/1) clayey sandy silt with some chalk fragments and unburnt coal inclusions, was observed towards the eastern end of the trench (Figure 4, Section 2). It measured over 1m in length and 0.07m in depth. Late post-medieval tile fragments were noted within this context.

2.17 No other features, deposits or finds were encountered in this trench.

Footings

2.18 The footings trenches measured 0.60m in width and between 1.20 and 1.60m in depth (Figure 3).

2.19 Within the footprint of the former garage the trench sections consisted of a complex series of layers of disturbed made ground.

2.20 A pad foundation located along the northern edge the new footprint revealed a layer of tarmac over a thin layer of concrete (Figure 4, Section 4). Below this was a layer of silty loose brick fragments, 0.26m in depth, overlying a layer of sand, (207), 0.10m in depth. Beneath these modern layers was (208), a probable yard surface, 0.08m in depth, comprising dark greyish brown (10YR 4/2) rounded flint cobbles in sandy silt. Below this was a probable bedding layer of redeposited natural (209), comprising light yellowish brown (10YR 6/4) sandy clay silt, 0.10m in depth, containing frequent brick and tile fragments. Beneath this was a light yellowish brown (10YR 6/4) sandy silt layer, (210), 0.14m in depth, with sub-angular flint inclusions, which in turn overlaid (211), a yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) clay silt layer, 0.06m in depth, with post medieval brick and CBM fragments and sub-angular flint inclusions. This layer was above the natural clay, which was encountered at a depth of 0.90m from the surface.

2.21 The stratigraphy to the south of the footprint of the former garage showed less disturbance and consisted of (201) a dark greyish brown (10YR 4/2) sandy clay topsoil, 0.10m in depth, above a series of three layers (212-214) overlying the natural clay. These layers were similar in nature, consisting of light greyish / yellowish brown (10YR 6/2) clay silt, between 0.10m and 0.20m in depth, with frequent sub-angular flints. The lowest layer (214) also contained post medieval debris similar to (211) which included post medieval brick and CBM fragments.

2.22 The only cut feature was observed in the south-western corner of the new garage (Figure 3). This lay below a modern backfill layer, (202), which comprised light yellowish brown (10YR 6/4) sandy clay, 0.80m in depth, containing frequent brick rubble (Figure 4, Section 3).

2.23 Cut [205] consisted of a steep-sided feature, [205], cut into the natural clay, with the base beyond limits of excavation. This feature, which may represent a robbed out foundation trench, appeared to be aligned NNE-SSW, and was located in the northern half of the eastern footings trench. It contained two fills (203) and (204). The upper fill, (203), comprised a yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) sandy silt, 0.24m in depth, containing brick fragments and sub-angular flint inclusions. The lower fill, (204), consisted of dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/4) silty clay, over 0.40m in depth, which extended below the base of the trench. No finds were recovered from this fill.

2.24 Groundwater was present in the base of the south eastern footings, to a depth of approximately 0.10m.

2.25 The natural yellowish brown (10YR 7/6) clay with chalk fragments and sub-angular flint inclusions, (206), was observed in all the trenches at a depth of between 0.60m and 0.90m.

2.26 ARTEFACTS AND ECOFACTS

2.27 Late post medieval and modern brick and CBM fragments, including 20th century glazed wall tile fragments were observed during the course of this work within the topsoil and upper fill of the moat (backfilled in the second half of the 20th century). This material was not retained as it was redeposited and fragmentary in nature.

2.28 No other artefacts or ecofacts were encountered during the current monitoring programme.

3. Discussion

ARCHAEOLOGICAL SETTING

3.1 The present site lies in open countryside to the east of Wyddial. It formed part of the manorial site of *Alfledauuicha*, recorded in the Domesday Book of 1086.

3.2 The manorial site at Beauchamps was moated (HER 4044). Ordnance Survey maps of late 19th and early 20th century date appear to show that it was a double moat, with a central arm and a second western arm which curves round to the south of the house. Only the north arm survives as a water-filled garden feature, the remainder of the moat has been infilled, with the southern continuation being backfilled between 1960 and 1977 (Ashworth 2010a, Figures 6-7). The 19th century farmstead was constructed across part of the southern arm.

3.3 The present house at Beauchamps (HER 15904) is thought to have been built in the 1650s by Ralph Baesh, using materials from the largely demolished Ardeley Place, which were given to him by his relative, Justinian Sherburne (Smith 1993, 215). The materials were presumably timber, but there is no clear evidence of re-used timbers in the structure (ibid). It is described as *an unusually large version of the internal-chimney, lobby entrance plan* (ibid). It has a ground plan of four rooms in line, with short wings to the north-east and north-west. The house was refronted in polychrome brick, probably in the 1860s. At the same time the internal stack was pierced to form an entrance hall and a corridor added to the north.

3.4 Documentary evidence shows that the property was known by the name 'Affledwick alias Beauchamps' until the late 18th century. In 1700, the estate consisted of the manor house and farm, together with meadow, pasture and woodland measuring about 300 acres situated in Layston, Anstey, Great Hormead and Wyddial. From 1726, it formed part of the Wyddial estate, having been sold by Charles Crowch to Francis Gulston of Wyddial Hall.

3.5 Cartographic evidence shows that the original farmstead was located to the south-east of the house, but was moved to its current location between 1838 and 1877 (Ashworth 2010a, Figures 2–3). A range of early outbuildings, which stood between the moat and the house, remained until the mid-20th century. They were presumably demolished at the time that the moat was infilled.

Research Aims

3.6 The aims of the investigation were:

- to identify any remains that are liable to be threatened by the development and establish their location, depth, extent, date, character and condition;
- to consider the local and regional archaeological and historical context of such remains, and their significance and quality, in relation to the current published regional research agenda (Glazebrook 1997, Brown and Glazebrook 2000, Medlycott 2011);
- to ensure that an appropriate strategy for the mitigation of damage or destruction of such remains by the development is adopted.

3.7 It is considered that the investigation had the potential to contribute to a greater understanding of the development of moated manorial sites from the medieval period onwards.

COLLECTED DATA

3.8 The stratigraphic sequence recorded during the groundworks consisted of layers of made ground, including redeposited natural clay with post medieval and modern brick and tile fragments, indicative of demolition debris. The natural clay was observed at depths of between 0.60 and 0.90m from the modern surface.

3.9 The cartographic evidence shows that the layout of the site changed little between the 1870s and 1960 (Ashworth 2010a, Figures 3-6). As late as 1960, the OS mapping shows the eastern arm of the moat still extending southwards beyond the present site. The study area lay across the southern end of an 'L' shaped range of outbuildings, extending from the north-eastern corner of the house and sited right on the western edge of the moat (Figure 5). By 1977 the southern end of the moat had been backfilled.

3.10 Evidence for a possible cobbled surface, (208), was observed at a depth of 0.50m from the surface in the northern edge of the new footings. This surface appears to represent a yard associated with the post medieval 'L' shaped range of buildings that crossed the site. This layer was not observed across the site and may have been removed elsewhere by later activity (Figure 5).

3.11 The only cut feature observed during the course of the monitoring was identified in the eastern footings trench (Figure 3). This was on a similar alignment to the range of buildings demolished in the latter half of the 20th century. The base of the cut was not observed as it extended beyond the limits of the footings, but groundwater did appear in the trench at this point. Two fills, (203) and (204), were recorded within the feature. The upper fill (203) contained post-medieval / modern demolition debris. It is unclear whether this feature represents either the western edge of the backfilled moat or, more probably, a robbed out foundation trench.

3.12 It is likely that any potential archaeological remains in this area have been disturbed prior to the present work. The site has clearly been subject to significant disturbance, including the demolition of the former outbuildings, the backfilling of the moat and the construction of the former garage and the present driveway between 1960 and 1977. The evidence comes from the observed stratigraphy, with demolition debris identified at the base of extensive layers of made ground directly above the natural clay.

3.13 The narrow service trench was located within the area of the former moat. No evidence for the moat was observed within this narrow excavation. The stratigraphy observed within this element of the monitoring was consistent with modern backfill.

CONCLUSIONS

3.14 It was considered that the investigation had the potential to contribute to a greater understanding of the origins and development of medieval and later settlement of Beauchamps and its moat. The monitoring of the groundworks for the present project revealed a disturbed stratigraphy consisting of layers of made ground and demolition material overlying the natural clay.

3.15 A linear cut, [205], was identified on the eastern side of the site. This feature is likely to represent a robbed out foundation trench, relating to the former outbuildings that occupied the site until the mid 20th century.

3.16 A service trench was excavated within the line of the backfilled moat, but only revealed the upper layers of modern backfill.

3.17 The observations made during the present project support the cartographic evidence, which shows that site was located at the southern end of a range of outbuildings which stood until at least 1960. These were demolished between 1960 and 1977. By 1977, the southern end of the moat had been backfilled and the former garage constructed

Confidence Rating

3.18 Conditions on site were generally acceptable for the identification and recording of any potential archaeological remains, and as such there are no circumstances which would lead to a confidence rating for the work which was less than *high*.

4.Schedule of site visits

Date	Staff	Hours	Comments
22/07/2014	RGD	8	Monitoring of ground preparation
23/07/2014	RGD	8.5	Monitoring of service trench and footings
25/07/2014	RGD	12	Monitoring of footings

5.Bibliography

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Gateway: http://www.heritagegateway.org.uk

British Geological Survey: http://bgs.ac.uk/opengeoscience

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6.Illustrations

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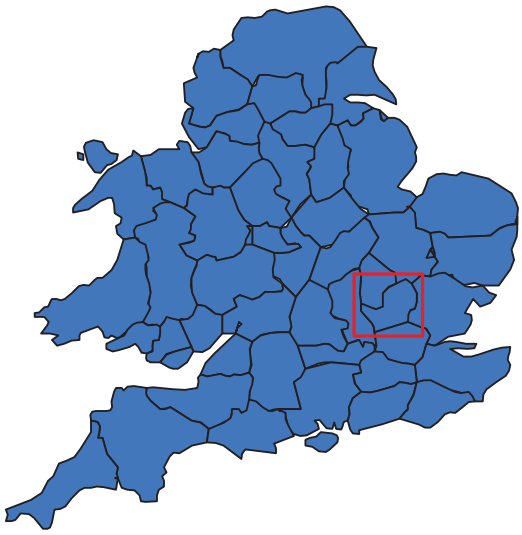
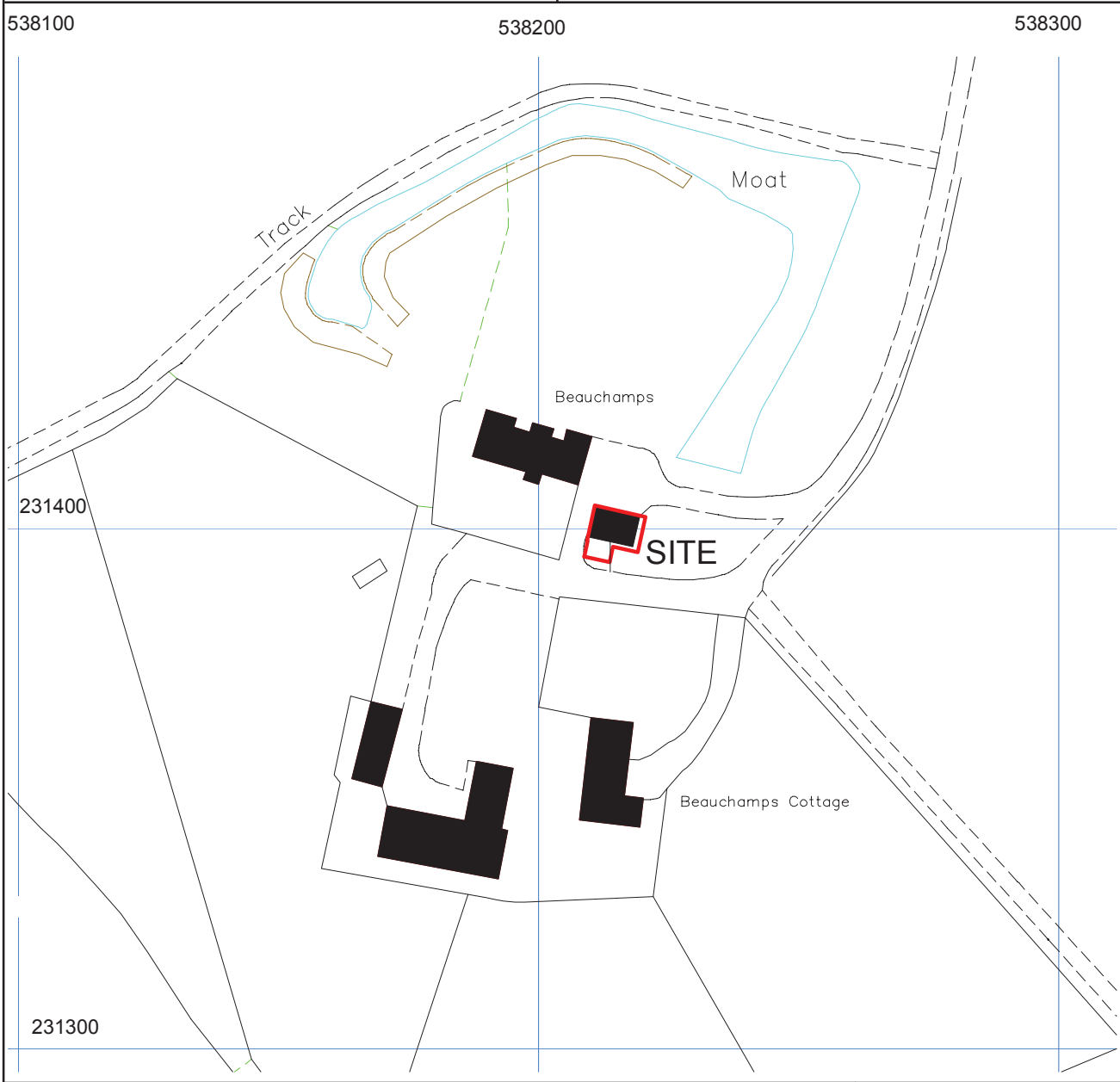
THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD	Beauchamps, Wyddial, Herts.	HN1145





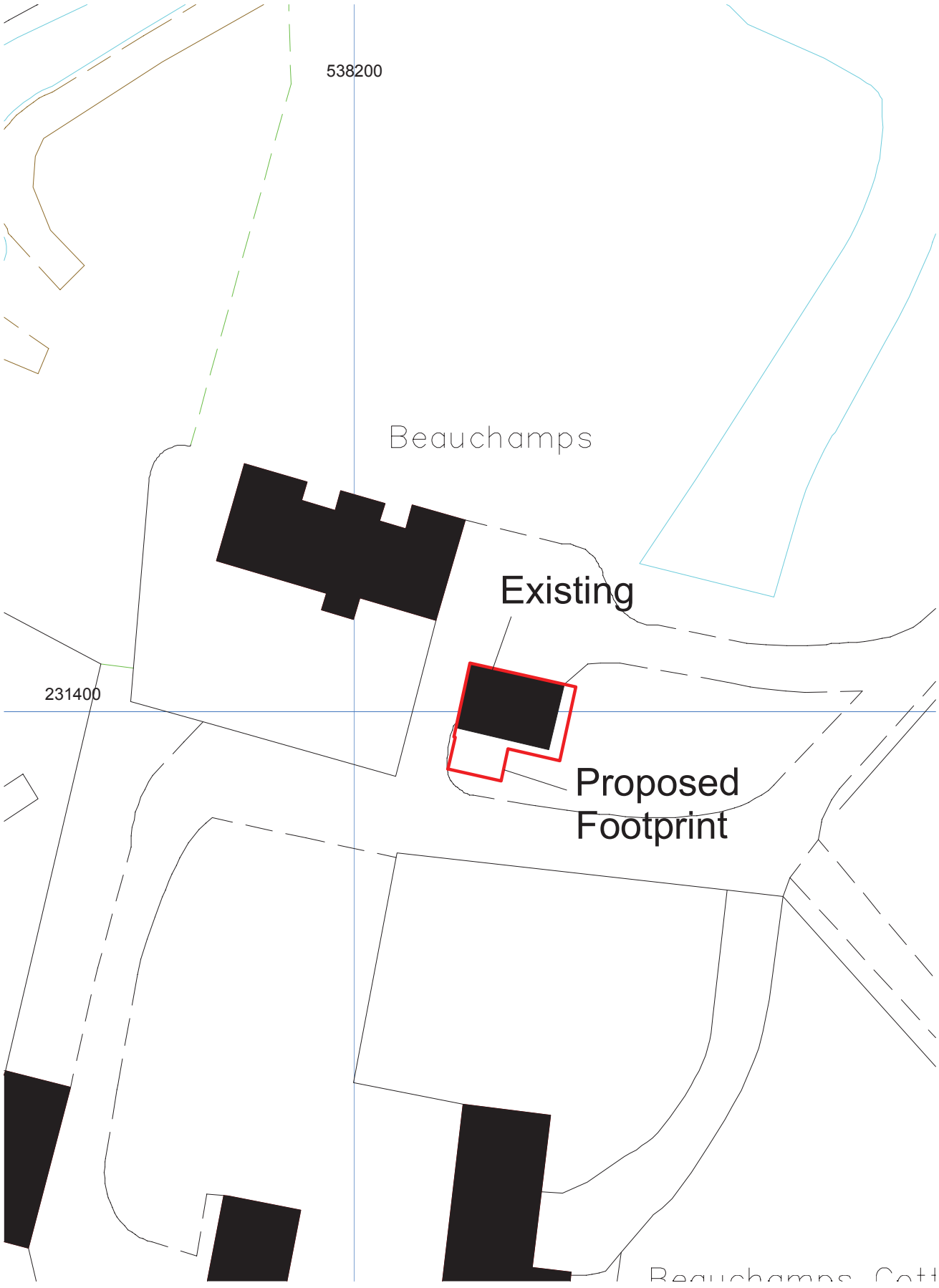
Site Location

(Reproduced from the Ordnance Survey with the permission of the controller of Her Majesty's Stationery Office, Licence no.100020449)

Scale 1:1250

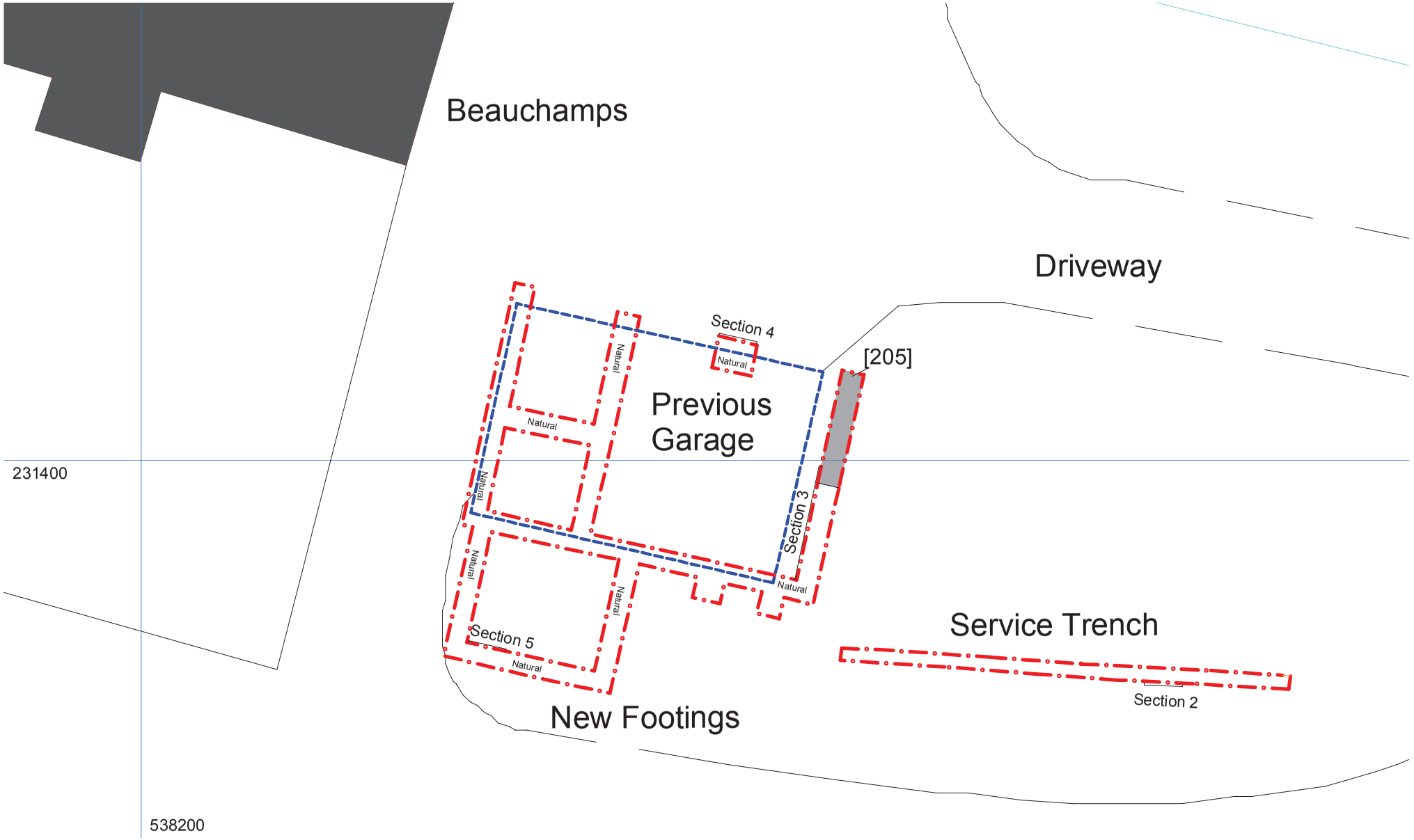
Figure 1

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD	Beauchamps, Wyddial, Hertfordshire	HN1145



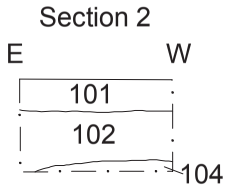
Site layout	Scale 1:000
	Figure 2

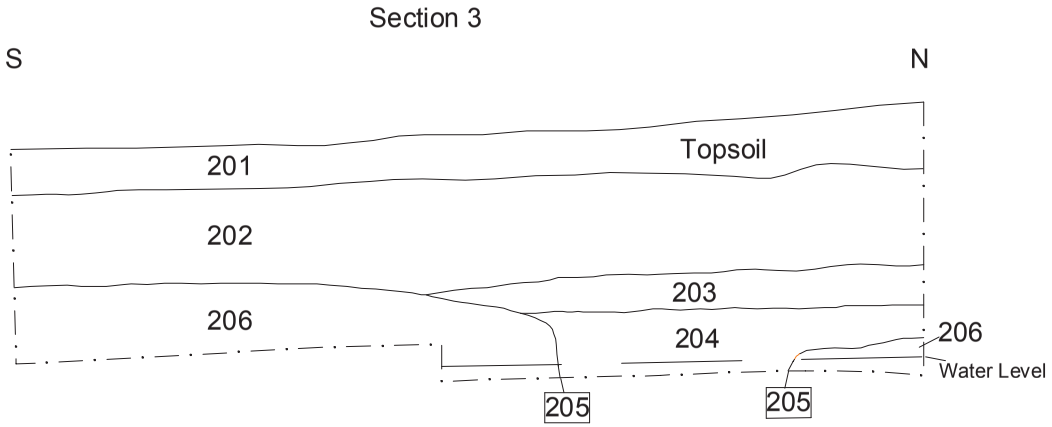
THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD	Beauchamps, Wyddial, Hertfordshire	HN1145

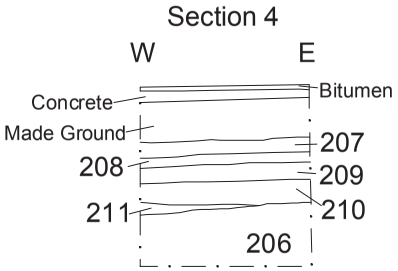


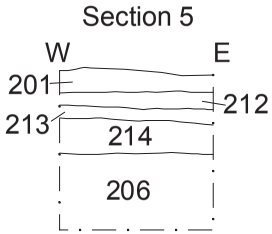
Areas Monitored	Scale 1:150
	Figure 3

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD	Beauchamps, Wyddial, Hertfordshire	HN1145



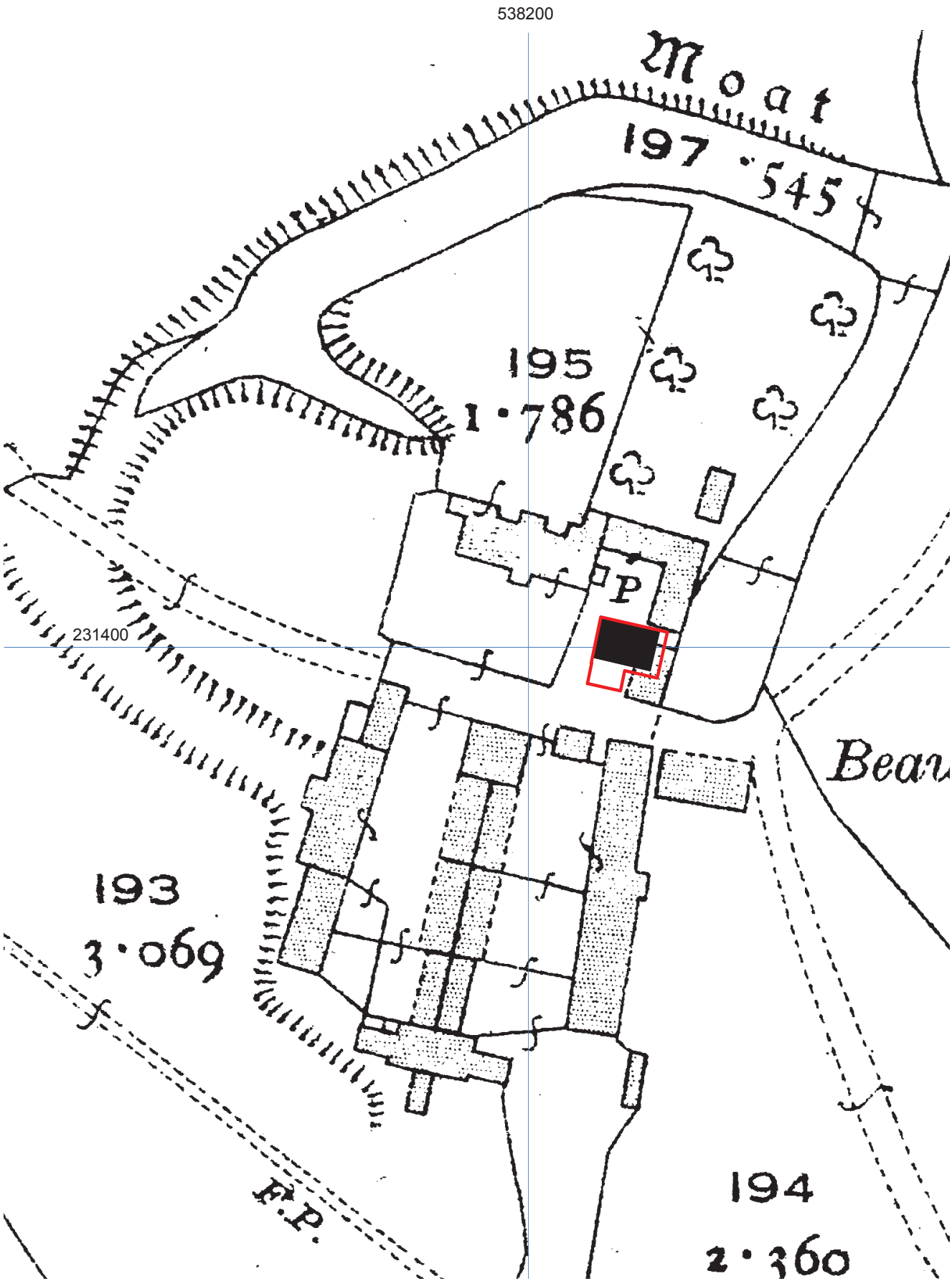






Site Sections	Scale 1:50
	Figure 4

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD	Beauchamps, Wyddial, Hertfordshire	HN1145



Site located on the 1921 OS map	Scale 1:800
	Figure 5

Plate 1: Section 4, looking N

Plate 2: Section 5, looking N

Plate 3: Cut [205], looking W

Plate 4: Service trench, looking SE

Appendix 1

Recorded Contexts

Context	Type	Description	Dimensions (m)		
			Length	Width	Depth
101	Layer	Service Trench - Dark greyish brown (10YR 3/2) clayey silt topsoil	>12.5	>0.30	0.20
102	Layer	Service Trench – Light Olive brown (2.5YR 5/3) clayey silt with some small sub-angular flint inclusions. Subsoil	>12.5	>0.30	>1.00
103	Layer	Service Trench – Reddish brown (2.5YR 5/8) clayey silt with frequent brick and lime mortar fragments.	>1.65	0.30	>0.25
104	Layer	Service Trench – dark grey (5Y 3/1) clayey sandy silt with some chalk fragments and unburnt coal inclusions. Post med tile fragments also observed.	>1	9.30	>0.08
201	Layer	Footings – Dark greyish brown (10YR 4/2) sandy clay silt topsoil with sub-angular flint inclusions.	>6.00	>1.00	0.04
202	Layer	Footings – Light yellowish brown (10YR 6/4) sandy clay silt with frequent brick fragments, chalk flecks and sub-angular flint inclusions.	>6.00	>0.60	0.76
203	Fill	Footings – Yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) sandy silt with brick fragments and sub-angular flint inclusions. Upper fill of [205]	>3.20	>1.00	0.22
204	Fill	Footings – Dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/4) silty clay. Lower fill of [205]	>2.40	>1.00	0.36
205	Cut	Footings – steep sided cut observed in the eastern side of footings, base beyond limits of excavation. Contains fill (203) and (204). Possible robber trench.	>3.20	>1.00	>0.70
206	Layer	Footings – Yellowish brown (10YR 7/6) clay with chalk fragments and sub-angular flint inclusions. Natural	>6.00	>0.60	>0.50
207	Layer	Footings – Pale yellowish brown (10YR 7/4) sand.	>1.20	>1.00	0.12
208	Layer	Footings – Dark greyish brown (10YR 4/2) rounded flint cobbles in sandy silt. Cobble yard surface	>1.00	>1.10	0.08
209	Layer	Footings – Light yellowish brown (10YR 6/4) sandy clay silt with frequent brick and tile fragments, and chalk fleck inclusions.	>1.10	>0.15	0.14
210	Layer	Footings – Light yellowish brown (10YR 6/4) sandy silt with sub-angular flint inclusions.	>1.10	>1.00	0.16
211	Layer	Footings – Yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) clay silt with brick and CBM fragments and sub-angular flint inclusions.	>1.10	>0.70	0.08
212	Layer	Footings – Light greyish brown (10YR 6/2) Clay silt and frequent sub-angular flints.	>1.00	>0.60	0.10
213	Layer	Footings – yellowish brown (10YR 6/6) sandy clay silt and frequent sub-angular flints.	>1.00	>0.60	0.10
214	Layer	Footings – Pale yellowish brown (10YR 7/3) clay silt with brick, tile and chalk fragments, and sub-angular flint inclusions.	>1.00	>0.60	0.20

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Appendix 2

OASIS Data form

OASIS ID: heritage1- 181937	
Project details	
Project name	Beauchamps, Wyddial, Hertfordshire
Short description of the project	In response to a planning condition on the demolition of an existing garage and its replacement on the same footprint by a new garage/workshop with an office at Beauchamps, Wyddial, Hertfordshire, the Heritage Network was commissioned by the owner to undertake a programme of archaeological monitoring of the groundworks. The monitoring the groundworks for the new garage revealed a disturbed stratigraphy consisting of layers of made ground and demolition material overlying natural clay. A single cut feature, [205], was identified on the eastern side of the site [205]. This extended beyond the depth of the footings trench and is likely to represent the footings to a range of now demolished post-medieval outbuildings. A service trench was excavated within the line of the backfilled moat, but only revealed the upper layers of modern backfill. The observations made during the present project support the cartographic evidence, which shows that the site was located across the southern end of a range of outbuildings, which stood until at least 1960. These were demolished between 1960 and 1977. By 1977, the southern end of the moat had been backfilled and the former garage constructed. No earlier features, finds or deposits were observed during this project
Project dates	Start: 22-07-2014 End: 25-07-2014
Previous/future work	Yes / No
Any associated project reference codes	HN1145 - Contracting Unit No.
Type of project	Recording project
Site status	Local Authority Designated Archaeological Area
Current Land use	Other 5 - Garden
Monument type	Moat Post Medieval
Monument type	Robber trench Modern
Significant Finds	None None
Investigation type	"Watching Brief"
Prompt	Planning condition
Project location	
Country	England
Site location	HERTFORDSHIRE EAST HERTFORDSHIRE WYDDIAL Beauchamps, replacement garage
Postcode	SG9 0EP
Study area	95 Square metres
Site coordinates	NGR - TL 38216 31399 LL - 51.9634157119 0.011981638317 (decimal) LL - 51 57 48 N 000 00 43 E (degrees) Point

Project creators	
Name of Organisation	Heritage Network
Project brief originator	Local Authority Archaeologist and/or Planning Authority/advisory body
Project design originator	Chris Turner
Project director/manager	David Hillelson
Project supervisor	Robin Densem
Type of sponsor/funding body	Landowner
Project archives	
Physical Archive Exists?	No
Digital Archive recipient	Hertford Museum
Digital Contents	"none"
Digital Media available	"Images raster / digital photography"
Paper Archive recipient	Hertford Museum
Paper Contents	"none"
Paper Media available	"Context sheet","Diary","Plan","Report"
Project bibliography 1	
Publication type	Grey literature (unpublished document/manuscript)
Title	Beauchamps, Wyddial, Herts: archaeological monitoring report
Author(s)/Editor(s)	Turner, C.
Other bibliographic details	Report no 880
Date	2014
Issuer or publisher	Heritage Network
Place of issue or publication	Letchworth, Herts.
Description	A4 booklet, comb bound, green cover, 13 pages, 5 figures, 4 plates

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD *Attendance Record*

Site Name:	Replacement Garage, Beauchamps, Wyddial Herts	HN ref:	HN1145
		Site Code:	

Recorder(s):	R.G. Dorsom (RGD)	Arrive time:	9.05	Return travel:	~~1 HOUR 50~~	1.5HRS
Date:	22/7/14.	Depart time:	3.45	Total hours:	~~8.5 HOURS~~	8HRS

Reported to:	MRS FORSYTH (AMANDA)	Position:	CLIENT
Purpose of visit:	SMR: 3 PLANS DRAWN (PLANS 1-3), PHOTOS, MONITORED INITIAL STRIP (STRIP)		

Photograph film no	BW #565; COLOUR DIGITAL
Staff on site:	RGD
Observations:	

RGD Left home 8.26am, 0 miles. ARRIVED SITE 9.05: 19.3 miles
Left site 3.45; 19.3 miles; home 4.25pm, 38 miles.
A. OAKENFULL GROUNDWORKS LTD: GROUNDWORKS CONTRACTOR
B ANDY OAKENFULL [redacted], [redacted] (GROUNDWORKS CONTRACTOR
ROB MONK " "

ALAN HOOKWAY, MAIN CONTRACTOR: [redacted]
(HOOKWAY BUILDING CONTRACTORS) [redacted]
(RGD ~~did not meet MR. FORSYTH~~) RGD met: Andy, Alan, MR & MRS FORSYTH.

No trenching done - Alan came to re-plot building footprint at c. 12.00 (some stripping of rubble done am). had been PRIOR TO TODAY (REMOVAL OF CONCRETE & BRICK RUBBLE)
Most of initial strip done - there is still veg strip to do to remove soft veg + topsoil from footprint - ~~See~~ see plan 3
At 1pm a group chat: Amanda, Alan, Andy, RD: would trenching start 3.30pm Andy said that he would not start trenching today - up to that time his (& Alan's) plan had been to START trenching today. today? & they said yes!

RGD packed up & left for home. RD had drawn 3 plan, taken photos, established a datum line - see plan 2.

RGD apprised DJH of the situation.

Weather:	SUNNY

Sheet	1	of	1
Additional records:			
Text sheet(s)			
Sketch sheet(s)	✓		
Context form(s)			
A4 Scale dwng(s)			
A2 Scale dwng(s)	✓		
Photographs	✓		

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD *Attendance Record*

Site Name:	REPLACEMENT GARAGE, BEAUCHAMPS, WYDDIAL, HERTS	HN ref:	HN 1145
		Site Code:	

NOTE ~~½ HOUR ABSENCE~~ * NOTE 1.25 hr absence

Recorder(s):	R.G. Densem (RGD)	Arrive time:	7.24	Return travel:	~~1.5~~ 1.25
Date:	23/7/2014	Depart time:	~~8.45~~ ~~5.00pm~~ 4.30pm*	Total hours:	~~10.5~~ ~~9~~ 8.75

Reported to:	ANDY OAKENFULL / MR & MRS F	Position:	GROUNDWORKS MANAGER / CLIENTS
Purpose of visit:	WD: LIVE ELECTRICITY CABLE ENCOUNTERED, ABANDONED MAIN. RECORDING ~~LANDDRAIN~~ DRAIN TRENCH 1 & STARTING TO PLAN PART OF DUG MAIN FOOTPRINT.		

Photograph film no	COLOURED DIGITAL & BW #565
Staff on site:	RGD.
Observations:	

RGD Left home 6.55am, 0 Miles; arrived site 7.24am, 17.6 miles
Andy had said it was 7.30 start.
7.50 digging started: EASTERN N-S Trench, began at N end.
8.00 Live elect cable hit, disconnect power to Beauchamps 3cm dia. cable.
8.30 ROD FOXTON said electricity Board say not to enter trench as ground may be 'live' & asked RGD to leave — they (he or Amanda) OR Andy will phone RGD if wants to dig today — & they won't dig till 7 get back!
~~RGD~~ Electricity Board due c. 3hrs time ... 9.15
* 8.45 RGD ~~Left~~ Left site. RGD spoke with DJH & came ~~9.30am~~ back to site to collect drawing he had mistakenly left
10.00 RGD resumed work — Plan had got dug a test pit to locate drain.
(9.45 Electricity company "UK Power Networks" had arrived. They reckon maybe 3 hours to fix electricity).
9.30 ROD, Amanda, Alan agreed RGD should stay on site. RGD spoke with DJH! RGD to stay
* HOURS WORKED: 7.24-8.45; 10.00 — 4.30; RGD time sheet: 7.25hrs

Sheet	1	of	1

Additional records:	
Text sheet(s)	
Sketch sheet(s)	
Context form(s)	
A4 Scale dwng(s)	
A3 Scale dwng(s)	
Photographs	

Weather:	

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD *Attendance Record*

Site Name:	REPLACEMENT GARAGE, BEAUCHAMPS, WYDDIAL, HERTFORDSHIRE	HN ref:	HN 1145
		Site Code:	

Recorder(s):	R.G. Densem (RGD)	Arrive time:	7.15	Return travel:	1.25 hrs
Date:	24/7/2014	Depart time:	6.06	Total hours:	12.25 hrs

Reported to:	A. OAKENFULL / MRS FORSYTH & MR F	Position:	GROUNDWORKER / CLIENT.
Purpose of visit:	WB: PLOTTING NEW GARAGE PLANS, DRAWN SECTIONS 3-5, CONTEXT SHEETS		PHOTOS & LEVELS

Photograph film no	BW # 565 & COLOUR DIGITAL.
Staff on site:	RGD
Observations:	

RGD Left home: 6.40am, 0miles. Arrived site 7.15. 19.2miles.
Left site: 6.06pm 19.2miles, Arrived home:

Finished site.

Moat 18 [203] in section 3.

Rest of site is dumped layers, cobbles & gravel surfaces (sections 4 & 5)

No cut features apart from Moat [203], No med or earlier finds.

Sheet	1	of	1
Additional records:			
Text sheet(s)			
Sketch sheet(s)	✓		
Context form(s)	✓		
A4 Scale dwng(s)			
A2 Scale dwng(s)	✓		
Photographs	✓		

PLANS

Weather:	SUNNY

The Heritage Network Ltd TRENCH 1 **Context Register**

Site Name / Code 'Beauchamps', Wyddial HN1145						Page No. 1 of 2	
Number	Category	Related Contexts	Initial	Plan	Section	Matrix	Checked
101	LAYER	TOPSOIL	RGD		1		
102	LAYER	(102) SUBSOIL	RGD		1		
103	LAYER	102 (104) BRICK RUBBLE	RGD		1		
104	LAYER	(103) ~~ACCOUNT~~ DUMPED LAYER	RGD		1		

The Heritage Network Ltd

SECTIONS 3 & 4 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5

Context Register

Site Name / Code HN1145.	REPLACEMENT GARAGE, BEAUCHAMPS, WODDIAL, HERTS				Page No. 1 of 2	
Number	Category	Description and Related Contexts	Initial	Plan	Section	Matrix	Checked
201	LAYER	TOPSOIL.	RGD	-	3,5		
202	LAYER	DUMPING	RGD	-	3.		
203	FILL	MOAT FILL OF [205]	RGD	-	3.		
204	FILL	MOAT FILL OF [205]	RGD	-	3.		
205	CUT	MOAT, FILLS 203 & 204	RGD	-	3, ~~4~~		
206	LAYER	NATURAL	RGD	-	3,4,5		
207	LAYER	MAKE UP FOR BRICKS	RGD	—	4.		
208	LAYER	~~DUMPED LAYER~~ COBBLING	RGD	-	4.		
209	LAYER	LAYER	RGD	—	4.		
210	LAYER	LAYER	RGD	-	4.		
211	LAYER	SUBSOIL?	RGD	—	4.		
212	LAYER	~~GRAVEL~~ FLINT	RGD	-	5		
213	LAYER	~~GR~~ FLINT	RGD	—	5		
214	LAYER	DUMPED MAKE-UP	RGD	—	5		

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN1145	TRENCH 1		LAYER	101

Description

1. 10YR 3/2 VERY DARK GRAYISH BROWN
2. CLAYEY SILT
3. LOOSE
4. MODERATE SUB-ANGULAR GRAVEL TO 3cm
5. > 12.5m LONG x > 0.3m WIDE (IN BOTH SIDES OF TRENCH) x UP TO 0.2m THICK
6.

Fill/Layer: 1. Matrix colour; 2. Matrix composition; 3. Matrix compaction; 4. Inclusions (frequency & size); 5. Dimensions; 6. Other comments

Structure: 1. Material; 2. Bonding; 3. Dimensions; 4. Orientation

Cut: 1. Shape in plan; 2. Dimensions/depth; 3. Sides; 4. Base; 5. Orientation; 6. Other comments

Group: 1. Type; 2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships			
Cut by		Cuts	Cut contains
Below	—	Above (102)	
Butted by		Butts	Part of Group
Fill of		Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

TOPSOIL

Checked interpretation

Provisional date POST-MED

Finds (circle): (None) Pottery Metal Glass Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no.		Photo (b/w) X	Signature [signature]
Section no. 1, 2		Photo (colour) ✓	Date 23/7/14
Weather conditions SUNNY		Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE			Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
WN1145	TRENCH 1		LAYER	102

Description

1. 2.5Y 5/3 LIGHT OLIVE BROWN
2. CLAYEY CLAYEY/SILT
3. COMPACT
4. MODERATE SUB-ANGULAR GRAVEL TO 5CM
5. >12M >15 > 12.75M LONG X > 0.3M WIDE X > 1M THICK
6.

Fill/Layer: 1. Matrix colour; 2. Matrix composition; 3. Matrix compaction; 4. Inclusions (frequency & size); 5. Dimensions; 6. Other comments

Structure: 1. Material; 2. Bonding; 3. Dimensions; 4. Orientation

Cut: 1. Shape in plan; 2. Dimensions/depth; 3. Sides; 4. Base; 5. Orientation; 6. Other comments

Group: 1. Type; 2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships	Cut by	Cuts	Cut contains
	Below 101	Above 103	
	Butted by	Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of	Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

DUMPED DEPOSIT.

OVER (103) THAT HAS POST-MED BRICK RUBBLE.

1 x (19 - (20 (PROB (20) GLASS POT.

Checked interpretation

Provisional date POST-MED.

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal (Glass) Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no.		Photo (b/w) X	Signature
Section no.	S 1,2	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 23/7/14
Weather conditions	SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods	MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN1145	TRENCH 1		LAYER	103

Description

1. 2.5YR 5/8 RED
2. BRICK RUBBLE
3. COMPACT
4. 1% WHITE MORTAR FRAGS TO 5cm
5. 5. 7 1.65M LONG X >0.25M THICK X 0.3m WIDE (IN BOTH SIDES (SECTIONS) OF TRENCH,
6. DUMPED

Fill/Layer: 1. Matrix colour; 2. Matrix composition; 3. Matrix compaction; 4. Inclusions (frequency & size); 5. Dimensions; 6. Other comments

Structure: 1. Material; 2. Bonding; 3. Dimensions; 4. Orientation

Cut: 1. Shape in plan; 2. Dimensions/depth; 3. Sides; 4. Base; 5. Orientation; 6. Other comments

Group: 1. Type; 2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships			
Cut by	Cuts	Cut contains	
Below 103	Above		
Butted by	Butts	Part of Group	
Fill of	Same as		

Discussion and interpretation

RELATIONSHIP WITH 104 UNKNOWN
I PRESUME PROBABLY SAME AS

Checked interpretation

Provisional date POST-MED

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile (Brick) A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no.	Photo (b/w) X	Signature R. C. Jensen
Section no. 1	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 23/7/14
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN1145	TRENCH 1			104

Description

1. 5Y 3/1 VERY DARK GRAY
2. SILTY SAND
3. FRIABLE
4. MODERATE CHALK FRAGS (SUB-~~ANGULAR~~ ANGULAR TO 1cm, MODERATE SUB-ANG FLINT TO 3cm, MODERATE UNBURNT COAL TO 1cm, 2 ~~CERAS~~ TILE FRAGS (ONE IS (19+) PROB (20))
5. >1MX >0.3M WIDE X >0.08M THICK

Fill/Layer
1. Matrix colour
2. Matrix composition
3. Matrix compaction
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)
5. Dimensions
6. Other comments

Structure
1. ~~Material~~
2. Bonding
3. Dimensions
4. Orientation

Cut
1. Shape in plan
2. Dimensions/depth
3. Sides
4. Base
5. Orientation
6. Other comments

Group
1. Type
2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships	Cut by	Cuts	Cut contains
	Below 102	Above	
	Butted by	Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of	Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

PROB. SAME AS ~~105~~ (103)

DUMPED DEPOSIT

Checked interpretation

Provisional date (19 +)

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass (Tile) Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no.	–	Photo (b/w)	X	Signature	R Ransom
Section no.	1	Photo (colour)	✓	Date	23/7/14
Weather conditions	SUNNY	Risk of contamination	LOW	Checked	
Excavation methods	MACHINE			Cont.	

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

SECTION 3

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN 1145	NEW GARAGE		LAYER	201

Description

1. 10YR 4/2 DARK GREYISH BROWN
2. SANDY CLAY
3. LOOSE
4. >6M X >1M WIDE X UP TO 0.4M THICK.
5. 4. MODERATE SUB-ANGULAR GRAVEL TO 3cm
6. .

Fill/Layer
1. Matrix colour
2. Matrix composition
3. Matrix compaction
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)
5. Dimensions
6. Other comments

Structure
1. Material
2. Bonding
3. Dimensions
4. Orientation

Cut
1. Shape in plan
2. Dimensions/depth
3. Sides
4. Base
5. Orientation
6. Other comments

Group
1. Type
2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships	Cut by	Cuts	Cut contains
	Below -	Above 202	
	Butted by	Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of	Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

TOPSOIL.

Checked interpretation

Provisional date POST-MED/MODERN

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no. -	Photo (b/w) X	Signature R.C. Jensen
Section no. 3	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 24/7/14
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN1145	NEW GARAGE		LAYER.	202

Description

1. 10YR 6/4 LIGHT YELLOWISH BROWN
2. SANDY CLAY
3. COMPACT
4. FREQUENT BRICK RUBBLE AT N. end – TOO DANGEROUS TO ENTER & COLLECT, & OCCAS BRICK FRAGS ELSEWHERE, FREQUENT MODERATE CHALK FLECKS & SUB-ANGULAR FLINT ~~GRAVEL~~ TO 3CM. VERY FLINTY LAYER.
5. >6M x >0.6M (IN OPPOSING SECTION) X UP TO 0.76M THICK.
6. DUMPED.

Fill/Layer: 1. Matrix colour; 2. Matrix composition; 3. Matrix compaction; 4. Inclusions (frequency & size); 5. Dimensions; 6. Other comments

Structure: 1. Material; 2. Bonding; 3. Dimensions; 4. Orientation

Cut: 1. Shape in plan; 2. Dimensions/depth; 3. Sides; 4. Base; 5. Orientation; 6. Other comments

Group: 1. Type; 2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships	Cut by	Cuts	Cut contains
	Below 201	Above	
	Butted by 203	Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of	Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

DUMPED POST-MEDIEVAL LAYER.

Checked interpretation

Provisional date POST-MED.

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile (Brick) A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no. –	Photo (b/w) x	Signature P.C. Jonson
Section no. 3	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 24/7/14
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD — *Context Record*

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN1145.	REPLACEMENT GARAGE			HA 203

Description

1. 10YR 5/4 YELLOWISH BROWN
2. SILTY SAND
3. FRIABLE
4. 1% BRICK FRAG TO 5CM. FREQUENT SUB ANGULAR FLINT TO 3mm
5. >3.2m X >0.6m ~~IN BOTH SIDES OF TRENCH~~ X 0.22m THICK X UNSURE IF IN OPPOSING BRICK RUBBLE FILLED SECTION.
6. DUMPED LAYER.

Fill/Layer: 1. Matrix colour; 2. Matrix composition; 3. Matrix compaction; 4. Inclusions (frequency & size); 5. Dimensions; 6. Other comments

Structure: 1. Material; 2. Bonding; 3. Dimensions; 4. Orientation

Cut: 1. Shape in plan; 2. Dimensions/depth; 3. Sides; 4. Base; 5. Orientation; 6. Other comments

Group: 1. Type; 2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships			
Cut by	Cuts	Cut contains	
Below 202	Above 204		
Butted by	Butts	Part of Group	
Fill of 205	Same as		

Discussion and interpretation

DUMPED FILL OF MORT. ~~DOG~~

Checked interpretation | Provisional date POST-MED.

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile (Brick) A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: ..... | Sample No. | Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no. —	Photo (b/w) X	Signature R C Dawson
Section no. 3	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 24/7/14
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		FILL	204

Description

1. 10YR 4/4 DARK YELLOWISH BROWN
2. CLAY
3. ~~SOFT~~ STICKY
4. ~~FRE~~ MODERATE COARSE SAND GRITS
5. 2.4m LONG X 0.36m THICK. UNSURE IF IN OPPOSING DAGEROUS BRICK RUBBLE SECTION
6. ALLUVIAL

Fill/Layer
1. Matrix colour
2. Matrix composition
3. Matrix compaction
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)
5. Dimensions
6. Other comments

Structure
1. Material
2. Bonding
3. Dimensions
4. Orientation

Cut
1. Shape in plan
2. Dimensions/depth
3. Sides
4. Base
5. Orientation
6. Other comments

Group
1. Type
2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships					
	Cut by		Cuts	Cut contains	
	Below	203	Above		
	Butted by		Butts	Part of Group	
	Fill of	205	Same as		

Discussion and interpretation

FILL OF MOAT CUT (205)

Checked interpretation

Provisional date UNKNOWN

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no.	—	Photo (b/w)	x	Signature	R.G Jansen
Section no.	3	Photo (colour)	—	Date	24/7/14
Weather conditions	SUNNY	Risk of contamination	LOW	Checked	
Excavation methods	MACHINE			Cont.	

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD — *Context Record*

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		CUT	2051

Description

1. E-W (PERPENDICULAR TO FOUNDATION TRENCH A-B (see plan 5 FOR LOCATION OF TRENCH IDENTIFICATION OF THIS TRENCH)
2. >0.6m LONG X > 3.2m ~~EST~~ WIDE X 70.3m DEEP
3. STEEP
4. NOT SEEN
5. E-W
6. ASSUMED TO BE THE ~~MOAT~~ MOAT ON (198 (20 HN864 DBMAPS.

Fill/Layer: 1. Matrix colour; 2. Matrix composition; 3. Matrix compaction; 4. Inclusions (frequency & size); 5. Dimensions; 6. Other comments

Structure: 1. Material; 2. Bonding; 3. Dimensions; 4. Orientation

Cut: 1. Shape in plan; 2. Dimensions/depth; 3. Sides; 4. Base; 5. Orientation; 6. Other comments

Group: 1. Type; 2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships				
	Cut by		Cuts (206)	Cut contains (203) (204)
	Below (204)		Above	
	Butted by		Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of		Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

MAINLY OBSCURED BY BRICK RUBBLE BUT CUT LINE IS VISIBLE, A VERTICAL ELEMENT, ON BOTH SIDES OF TRENCH (IN SECTIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF TRENCH) BOTH SIDES OF TRENCH PHOTOGRAPHED TODAY.
VERTICAL ELEMENT ON MOAT CUT ~~CUT~~ IS CUT BY FOUNDATION ~~MOAT CUT~~ TRENCH PERPENICULATLY - SO LOCATE FROM SECTION 3.

Checked interpretation — Provisional date MED

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds			
Find No	Type	Coords & level:	
Find No	Type	Coords & level:	
Find No	Type	Coords & level:	

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: ..... — Sample No. — Buckets/Litres — Reason for sample

Plan no. —	Photo (b/w) X	Signature	K.C. Dobson
Section no. 3	Photo (colour) ✓	Date	24/7/14
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked	
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.	

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD — *Context Record*

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
~~HST~~ HN 1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		LAYER	206

Description

1. 10YR 7/6 YELLOW
2. CLAYEY SILT
3. ~~FRIABLE~~ COMPACT
4. FREQUENT CHALK & SUB-ANGULAR GRAVELS, MAINLY TO 4CM, ~~&~~ OCCAS CHALK TO 10CM
5. >6M x >0.6M x >0.5M THICK
6. NATURAL

Fill/Layer
1. Matrix colour
2. Matrix composition
3. Matrix compaction
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)
5. Dimensions
6. Other comments

Structure
1. Material
2. Bonding
3. Dimensions
4. Orientation

Cut
1. Shape in plan
2. Dimensions/depth
3. Sides
4. Base
5. Orientation
6. Other comments

Group
1. Type
2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships				
	Cut by 205		Cuts	Cut contains
	Below 202		Above	
	Butted by		Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of		Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

NATURAL - ACROSS WHOLE FOOTPRINT OF REPLACEMENT GARAGE.

Checked interpretation | Provisional date

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No. | Buckets/Litres | Reason for sample

Plan no. –	Photo (b/w) X	Signature R.G. Jensen
Section no. 3, 4	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 24/7/14
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN 1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		LAYER	207

Description

Fill/Layer	
1. Matrix colour	1. 10YR 7/4 VERY PALE BROWN
2. Matrix composition	2. MEDIUM SAND
3. Matrix compaction	3. LOOSE
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)	4. —
5. Dimensions	5. >1M X >1.2M X 0.12M THICK
6. Other comments	6.
Structure	
1. Material	
2. Bonding	
3. Dimensions	
4. Orientation	

Cut	
1. Shape in plan	
2. Dimensions/depth	
3. Sides	
4. Base	
5. Orientation	
6. Other comments	
Group	
1. Type	
2. Contexts	

Stratigraphic Relationships			
Cut by		Cuts	Cut contains
Below	BRICK RUBBLE	Above 208	
Butted by		Butts	Part of Group
Fill of		Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

SAND MAKE UP

Checked interpretation | Provisional date 20

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: ..... | Sample No. | Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no. —	Photo (b/w) X	Signature R.G. Denham
Section no. 4	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 24/7/16
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
4N1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		LAYER	208

Description

1. 10YR 4/2 DARK GRAYISH BROWN
2. CLAYEY SAND + FLINT (ROUNDED) COBBLES TO 6cms.
3. FRIABLE
4. ~~FREQ~~ RARE ~~V-OCC~~ SMALL c.1cm BRICK FRAGS
5. 1.1m x 0.08m THICK x MACHINED OUT BEYOND (SOUTH OF) SECTION 4
6. PROBLE COBBLED SURFACE (EXTERIOR ? GATES)

Fill/Layer	Cut	Structure	Group
1. Matrix colour	1. Shape in plan	1. Material	1. Type
2. Matrix composition	2. Dimensions/depth	2. Bonding	2. Contexts
3. Matrix compaction	3. Sides	3. Dimensions	
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)	4. Base	4. Orientation	
5. Dimensions	5. Orientation		
6. Other comments	6. Other comments		

Stratigraphic Relationships	Cut by	Cuts	Cut contains
	Below 207	Above 209	
	Butted by	Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of	Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

PROB. COBBLED SURFACE / YARD

Checked interpretation

Provisional date POST-MED

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no.	Photo (b/w) X	Signature RCC Densem
Section no. 4	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 24/7/12.
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD — *Context Record*

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN 1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		LAYER	209

Description

1. 10YR 6/4 LIGHT YELLOWISH BROWN
2. CLAYEY SAND
3. FRIABLE
4. FREQUENT BRICKS (RED, UNFROGGED) FRAGS, LARGEST c. 0.12m; RARE YELLOW TILE FRAG (x1) TO 5CMS, CHALK FRAGS (MODERATE) TO 12CMS.
5. 1.1m x c. 0.15m (DOESN'T EXTEND BEYOND 0.15M SOUTH OF SECTION 4) x 0.16m THICK.
6.

Fill/Layer
1. Matrix colour
2. Matrix composition
3. Matrix compaction
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)
5. Dimensions
6. Other comments

Structure
1. Material
2. Bonding
3. Dimensions
4. Orientation

Cut
1. Shape in plan
2. Dimensions/depth
3. Sides
4. Base
5. Orientation
6. Other comments

Group
1. Type
2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships	Cut by	Cuts	Cut contains
	Below 208	Above 210	
	Butted by	Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of	Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

DUMPED LAYER, PERHAPS MAKE-UP FOR COBBLES 208

Checked interpretation | Provisional date

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass (Tile) (Brick) A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No. | Buckets/Litres | Reason for sample

Plan no. -	Photo (b/w) X	Signature R.G. Jensen
Section no. 4	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 24/7/14
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
WN 1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		LAYER	210

Description

1. 10YR 6/4 LIGHT YELLOWISH BROWN
2. SILTY SAND & ~~GRAVEL~~ FLINT (SUB-ANGULAR, MAINLY c.2mm)&
3. FRIABLE
4. MODERATE SUB-ANGULAR FLINT TO 1cm)
5. 1.1m x 0.16m THICK x ONLY IN N SECTION OF EXCAVATION, is in section 4.
6. ~~DF~~ ? YARD SURFACE.

Fill/Layer
1. Matrix colour
2. Matrix composition
3. Matrix compaction
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)
5. Dimensions
6. Other comments

Structure
1. Material
2. Bonding
3. Dimensions
4. Orientation

Cut
1. Shape in plan
2. Dimensions/depth
3. Sides
4. Base
5. Orientation
6. Other comments

Group
1. Type
2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships	Cut by	Cuts	Cut contains
	Below 209	Above 211	
	Butted by	Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of	Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

? YARD.

Checked interpretation

Provisional date ~~POST~~ - MED

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no. –	Photo (b/w) X	Signature R.S. Benson
Section no. 4	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 24/7/14
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD

Context Record

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN 1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		LAYER.	211

Description

1. 10 YR 5/4 YELLOWISH BROWN
2. CLAY
3. COMPACT
4. OCCAS CBM (2 X RED TILE · 2 X RED BRICK – ALL CBM COLLECTED) OCCAS SUB-ANGULAR FLINT TO - 5CM
5. 1.1M X 0.08M THICK X >0.7M
6.

Fill/Layer
1. Matrix colour
2. Matrix composition
3. Matrix compaction
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)
5. Dimensions
6. Other comments

Structure
1. Material
2. Bonding
3. Dimensions
4. Orientation

Cut
1. Shape in plan
2. Dimensions/depth
3. Sides
4. Base
5. Orientation
6. Other comments

Group
1. Type
2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships	Cut by	Cuts	Cut contains
	Below 210	Above 206	
	Butted by	Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of	Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

SUBSOIL?

OVER NATURAL

Checked interpretation

Provisional date POST-MED

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass (Tile) (Brick) A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no. –	Photo (b/w) X	Signature R.G. Dencem
Section no. 4	Photo (colour) —	Date 24/7/14.
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD *Context Record*

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN 1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		LAYER	212

Description

Fill/Layer	
1. Matrix colour	1. 10YR 6/2 LIGHT BROWNISH GREY.
2. Matrix composition	2. SUB-ANGULAR FLINT TO 5CM
3. Matrix compaction	3. LOOSE
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)	4. -
5. Dimensions	5. >1M X >0.6M (IN OPPOSING SECTION) X 0.10M THICK
6. Other comments	6.
Structure	
1. Material	
2. Bonding	
3. Dimensions	
4. Orientation	

Cut	
1. Shape in plan	
2. Dimensions/depth	
3. Sides	
4. Base	
5. Orientation	
6. Other comments	
Group	
1. Type	
2. Contexts	

Stratigraphic Relationships			
Cut by ~~201~~	Cuts	Cut contains	
Below 201	Above 213		
Butted by	Butts	Part of Group	
Fill of	Same as		

Discussion and interpretation

GRAVEL - YARD?

Checked interpretation

Provisional date POST-MED.

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no.	Photo (b/w) X	Signature R.C. Jansen
Section no. 5	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 24/7/14.
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD *Context Record*

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		LAYER	213

Description

1. 10 YR 6/6 BROWNISH YELLOW
2. SILTY SAND AND SUB-ANGULAR ~~GRAVEL~~ FLINT TO 5CMS
3. COMPACT
5. >1m x >0·6m (IN OPPOSING SECTION) x 0·10m THICK)
4. —
6.

Fill/Layer
1. Matrix colour
2. Matrix composition
3. Matrix compaction
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)
5. Dimensions
6. Other comments

Structure
1. Material
2. Bonding
3. Dimensions
4. Orientation

Cut
1. Shape in plan
2. Dimensions/depth
3. Sides
4. Base
5. Orientation
6. Other comments

Group
1. Type
2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships				
	Cut by		Cuts	Cut contains
	Below 212		Above 214.	
	Butted by		Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of		Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

GARDEN. UNDERLYING LAYER 214 MAN BACK(S TILE)

Checked interpretation | Provisional date POST-MED.

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass Tile Brick A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....

Sample No.

Buckets/Litres

Reason for sample

Plan no. —	Photo (b/w) X	Signature R. C. Jenkins
Section no. 5	Photo (colour) ✓	Date 24/7/14.
Weather conditions SUNNY	Risk of contamination LOW	Checked
Excavation methods MACHINE		Cont.

THE HERITAGE NETWORK LTD — *Context Record*

SITE CODE	Sub-division	Co-ordinate	Context Type	CONTEXT No
HN 1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE		LAYER	214

Description

1. 10YR 7/3 VERY ~~PEA~~ PALE BROWN
2. CLAYEY SILT
3. COMPACT
4. FREQUENT CHALK FRAGS TO 5CMS, FREQUENT SUB-ANGULAR FLINT COBBLES TO 12CMS, RARE BRICK (X1) FRAGS & OCCAS TILE FRAGS (X3).
5. >1M x >0.6M (IN OPPOSING SECTION) x 0.2M THICK
6.

Fill/Layer
1. Matrix colour
2. Matrix composition
3. Matrix compaction
4. Inclusions (frequency & size)
5. Dimensions
6. Other comments

Structure
1. Material
2. Bonding
3. Dimensions
4. Orientation

Cut
1. Shape in plan
2. Dimensions/depth
3. Sides
4. Base
5. Orientation
6. Other comments

Group
1. Type
2. Contexts

Stratigraphic Relationships				
	Cut by		Cuts	Cut contains
	Below	213	Above	206
	Butted by		Butts	Part of Group
	Fill of		Same as	

Discussion and interpretation

DUMPED MADE UP FOR YARD, I THINK, SO FOR 213 (212)
The deposit produced a brick flag. ~~It dated~~
The layer dates to natural.

Checked interpretation — Provisional date POST-MED

Finds (circle): None Pottery Metal Glass (Tile) (Brick) A.Bone Shell Burnt mats. Other: .....

Registered Finds

Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:
Find No	Type	Coords & level:

Samples (circle): Mollusc Flotation Wet-sieve Dry sieve C14 Other: .....
Sample No.
Buckets/Litres
Reason for sample

Plan no.	–	Photo (b/w)	X	Signature	R.G.Jensen
Section no.	5	Photo (colour)	✓	Date	29/7/16
Weather conditions	SUNNY	Risk of contamination	LOW	Checked	
Excavation methods	MACHINE			Cont.	

Site Name / Code REPLACEMENT GARAGE, BEAUCHAMPS. WYDDIAL HN1145					Page	
Date	**Details**	**TBM value**	**Backsight**	**Collimation**	**Foresight**	**Reduced level**
23/7/14	YELLOWSPOT ARBITRARY	VA	LUE 100	m (see	photo: (colour)	39)
|	SECTION 1	100m	1·41	101·41	2·17	99·24 m
|	SECTION 2	100m	1·41	101·41	2·25	99·16 m
YELLOW	SPOT IS ON EXISTING	SLAB	IMMEDIATELY	OUTSIDE	(NW)	ON
–	NW CORNER OF PRO	POSED	NEW RE	PLACEMENT	GAR	AGE
–	THIS SLAB IS LIKELY	TO	BE RE	MOVED...	I LATER	FOUND OUT.
23/7/14	HALL FLOOR LEVEL IN	100m	1·41	101·41	1·08	100·33 m
—	BEAUCHAMPS INSIDE EA	ST DOO	RWAY.			
24/7/14	SECTION 3 N end	100m	1·41m	101·41	1·74m	99·67
24/7/14	SECTION 3 S end	100m	1·41m	101·41	1·99m	99·42
24/7/14.	SECTION 5	100m	1·41m	101·41m	1·94	

The Heritage Network Ltd **Digital Photographic Register**

Sheet 1

Site Name / Code REPLACEMENT GARAGE, BEAUCHAMPS, WADDIAL, HERTS. HN1145

Site	Shot Number	Details	View	Date	Time	Initials
HN1145	1	RUBBLE OVERBURDEN REMOVED	L.SE	22/7/14	11.00	RCD
1	2	1 L.SE	~~L.NW~~	1	1	1
1	3	1	L.NW	1	1	1
1	4	1	1	1	1	1
1	5	Potential cover shot	L.NW	1	12.30	1
1	6	1	1	1	1	1
1	7	1	L.NW	1	1	1
1	8	1	1	1	1	1
1	9	1	1	1	1	1
1	10	~~General view during Stripping~~ 1	1	1	1	1
1	11	General view during STRIPPING	L.E	1	1.55	1
1	12	NB 150-200mm TO	1	1	1	1
1	13	BE REDUCED FROM	L.ESE	1	1	1
1	14	TURF AS 'USE & STRIP'	1	1	1	1
1	15	General view to show levels	L.N	1	1.57	1
1	16	1	1	1	1	1
1	17	Potential cover shot	L.NW	1	3.17	1
1	18	1	1	1	1	1
1	19	start of trenching + live cable	L.S	23/7/14	9.23	1
1	20	1	1	1	1	1
1	21	Digging (UK Power Networks)	L.S	1	10.50	1
1	22	1	1	1	1	1
1	23	1 + cable	L.SE	1	1	1
1	24	1 1	1	1	1	1
1	25	Trench 1 general view	L.ESE	1	11.30	1
1	26	1 1	1	1	1	1
1	27	T.1.	L.WNW	1	11.40	1
1	28	1	1	1	1	1
1	29	T.1	L.E	1	11.42	1
1	30	1	1	1	1	1
1	31	[103] BRICK & RUBBLE	L.W	1	1.15	RCD
1	32	1 1	1	1	1	1
1	33	1 1	1	1	1	1
1	34	1 1	1	1	1	1
1	35	Section 1	L.SW	1	1.25	1
1	36	1	1	1	1	1
1	37	Section 1	L.S	1	1	1
1	38	1	1	1	1	1

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Sheet 2

Site Name / Code REPLACEMENT GARAGE, BEAUCHAMPS. / HN1145

Site	Shot Number	Details	View	Date	Time	Initials
HN1145	39	LOCATION OF 100m ARBITRARY VALUE	L.N	23/7/14	–	RCD.
–	–	HEIGHT DATUM - IMMEDIATELY OUTSIDE	NE CORNER			
–	–	OF PROPOSED BUILDING – ON EXISTING	N & S CAPS		YELLOW	MACK
–	40	(104) LAYER	L.W	23/7/14	3.12	RCD
–	41	(104) "	"	"	"	"
–	42	SECTION 2	L.S	23/7/14	3.26	RCD
–	43	"	L.S	"	"	"
	44	WORKING SHOT	L.SW	"	3.28	"
	45		"			
	46		L.SE			
	47		"			
	48	TRENCH PHOTO A-B (PHOTOS LOCATED ON PLAN 5)	L.S	24/7/14	8.20	RCD
	49					
	50					
	51					
	52	TRENCH A-B (PHOTOS LOCATED ON PLANS)	L.N		8.25	
	53					
	54					
	55					
	56	WORKING/PROGRESS SHOT	L.SW		8.26	
	57	"	"		"	
	58	TRENCH E-F (PHOTOS LOCATED ON PLAN 5)	L.S		8.38	RCD
	59					
	60					
	61					
	62		L.N		8.42	
	63					
	64					
	65					
	66	TRENCH C-D (PHOTOS LOCATED ON PLAN 5)	L.S		8.47	
	67					
	68					
	69					
	70	TRENCH C-D (PHOTOS LOCATED ON PLANS)	L.N		8.50	
	71					
	72					
	73					
	74	TRENCH F-A (PHOTO LOCATED ON PLAN 5)	L.E	8.58	24/7/14	RCD

The Heritage Network Ltd **Digital Photographic Register**

Site Name / Code REPLACEMENT GARAGE, BEAUCHAMPS, WYDDIAL HN1145

Site	Shot Number	Details	View	Date	Time	Initials
HN1145	75	TRENCH F-A, PHOTOS LOCATED ON PLANS	L.E	24/7/14	8.58	RCD
|	76	|	|	|	|	|
|	77	|	|	|	|	|
|	78	SECTION 3	L.SW	|	9.08	|
|	79	|	|	|	|	|
|	80	SECTION 3	L.NW	|	9.15	|
|	81	|	|	|	|	|
|	82	detail of section 3	–	|	|	|
|	83	|	–	|	|	|
|	84	OPPOSING SECTION TO SECTION 3,	L.NE	|	11.50	|
|	85	TO SHOW MOAT CUT [205],	|	|	|	|
|	86	& BRICK RUBBLE FILLS	L.E	|	|	|
|	87	– "	L.E.	|	|	|
|	88	SECTION 4	L.N	|	12.28	|
|	89	|	|	|	12.28	|
|	90	TRENCH G-H (SEE PLAN 5	L.E	|	2.48	|
|	91	FOR LOCATION OF SHOTS)	|	|	|	|
|	92	|	|	|	|	|
|	93	↓	↓	↓	|	|
|	94	TRENCH F-A (SEE PLAN 5	L.E	|	2.55	|
|	95	FOR LOCATION OF SHOTS)	|	|	|	|
|	96	|	|	|	|	|
|	97	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
|	98	TRENCH A-F (SEE PLANS	L.W	|	3.01	|
|	99	| FOR LOCATION	|	|	|	|
|	100	OF SHOTS)	|	|	|	|
|	101	|	|	|	|	|
|	102	TRENCH J-I (SEE PLANS FOR	L.E	|	3.15	|
|	103	| LOCATION OF J-I)	|	|	|	|
|	104	|	|	|	|	|
|	105	|	|	|	|	|
|	106	TRENCH I-J (SEE PLAN 5 FOR	L.W	|	3.21	|
|	107	| LOCATION OF	|	|	|	|
|	108	| J-I)	|	|	|	|
|	109	|	|	|	|	|
|	110	PROGRESS SHOT	L.N	|	|	|
|	111	|	|	|	|	|
|	112	|	L.NW	|	|	

The Heritage Network Ltd **Digital Photographic Register**

SHEET 4

Site Name / Code REPLACEMENT GARAGE, NIDDIAL (BEAUCHAMPS) HN1145

Site	Shot Number	Details	View	Date	Time	Initials
HN1145	113	PROGRESS SHOT	L.NW	24/7/14	3.21	RGD
1	114	1	L.W	1	1	1
1	115	1	L.W	1	1	1
1	116	SECTION 5	L.N	1	3.55	1
1	117	1	1	1	1	1
1	118	CLOSEDOWN GARAGE & T1	L.SE	1	5.45	1
1	119	1	1	1	1	1

The Heritage Network Ltd

Drawing Register

Site Name /Code HN1145 REPLACEMENT GARAGE, BEAUCHAMPS, WYDDIAL, HERTS.						Page No.	
Sheet	Drawing No	~~Section~~ PLAN	Sheet size	Scale	Details	Drawn by	Date
1		1	A2	1:51.3	TRACING OF PROPOSED BRICKWORK PLAN	RGD	22/7/14
2		2	A2	1:50	GARAGE (REPLACEMENT)	RGD	22/7/14
5	SKETCH SHEET	3	A4	1:100	STRIPPING. GARAGE	RGD	22/7/14
3		4	A2	1:100	TRENCH 1	RGD	23/7/14
6	SKETCH SHEET	5	A4	NTS	TO LOCATE GARAGE MAIN BUILDING TRENCH PHOTOS	RGD	24/7/14
SHEET	•	SECTION	SHEET SIZE	SCALE	DETAILS	DRAWN	DATE
3		1	A2	1:10	TRENCH 1 RAIN WATER DRAINAGE TRENCH	RGD	23/7/14
~~3~~ 3		2	A2	1:10	TRENCH 1 RAINWATER DRAINAGE TRENCH	RGD	23/7/14
4		3	A2	1:20	GARAGE	RGD	24/7/14.
~~4~~ 5		4	A2	1:20	GARAGE	RGD	24/7/14
4		5	A2	1:20	GARAGE	RGD	24/7/14.

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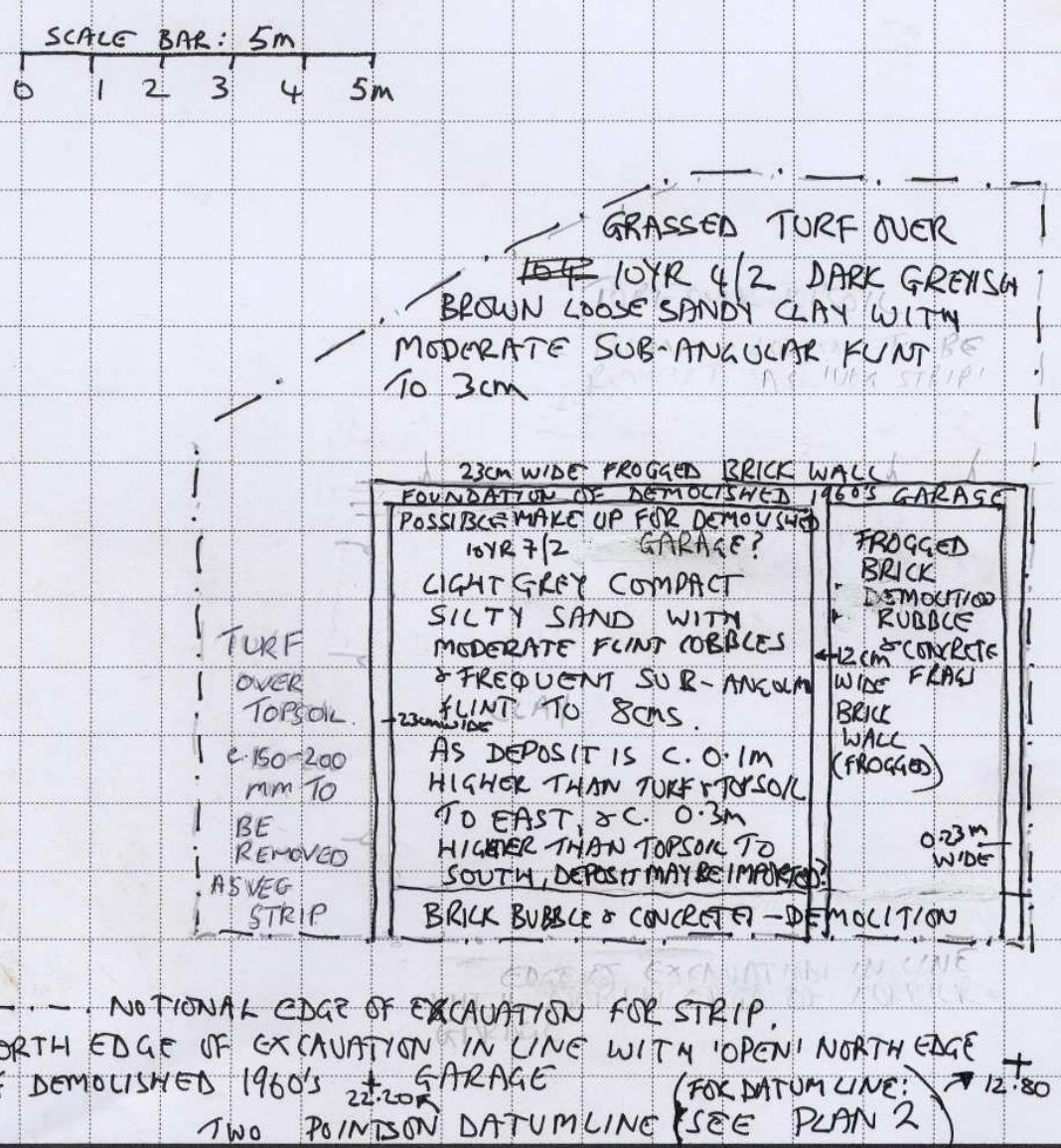
PLAN 3

Sketch Record

SITE CODE	Site Name	Sub-division	CONTEXT
HN 1145	BEAUCHAMPS, REPLACEMENT GARAGE		

Sketch Plan and Section *(include all dimensions, north arrow and levels; remember to annotate)*

PLAN TO SHOW DEPOSITS EXPOSE DURING SITE STRIP.



Discussion and interpretation

Scale	1:100
Signature	R.G. Dungem
Date	22/7/14
Checked	

Sheet 1 of 1

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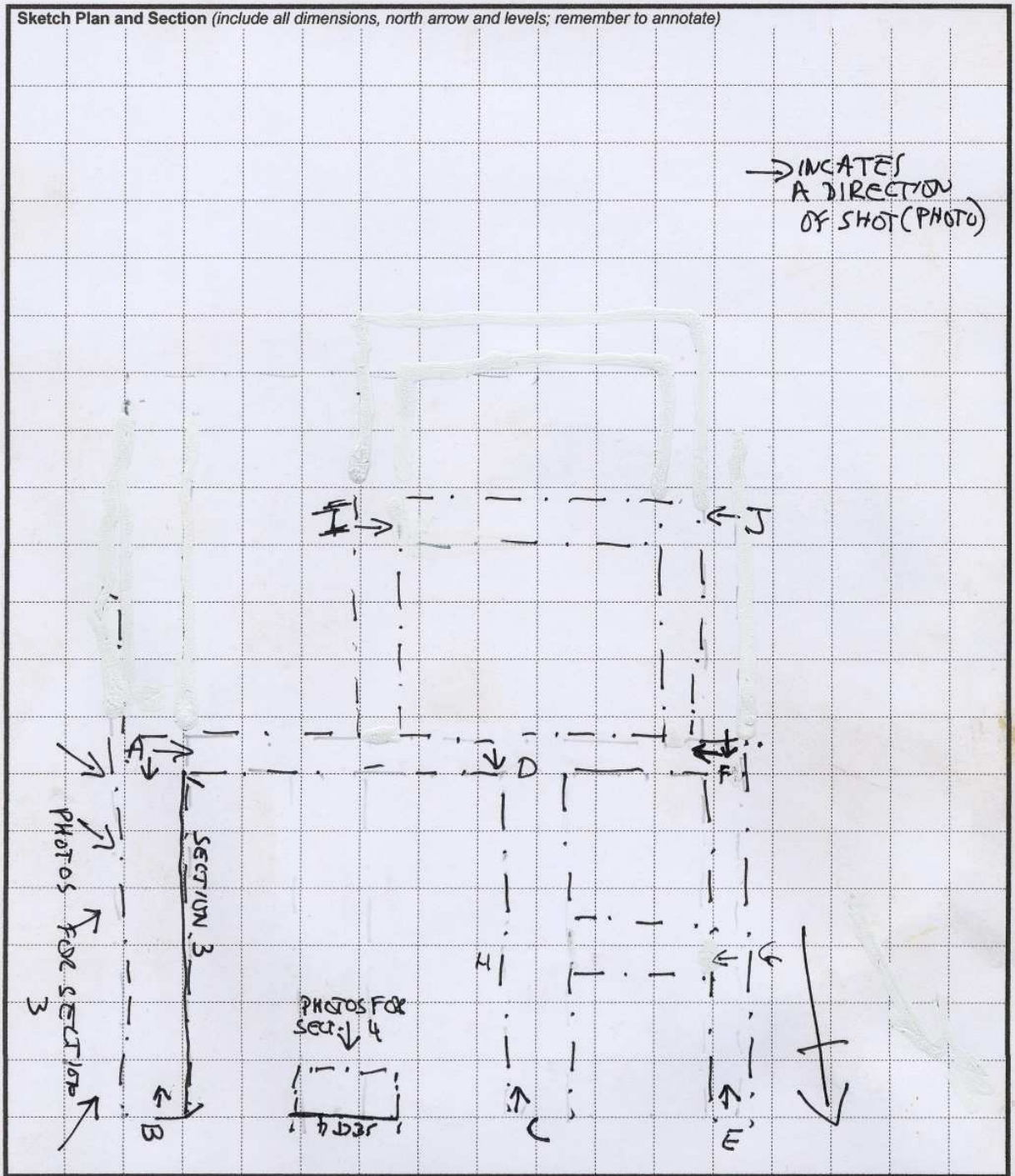
PLAN 5 Sketch Record

TO LOCATE TRENCH PHOTOS (MAIN BUILDING)

SITE CODE	Site Name	Sub-division	CONTEXT
HN 1145	REPLACEMENT GARAGE, BEAUCHAMPS		

Sketch Plan and Section *(include all dimensions, north arrow and levels; remember to annotate)*



Discussion and interpretation

c. 1:100

Scale	c. 1:100 NTS
Signature	BC Denham
Date	24/7/14
Checked	

Sheet 1 of 1

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Trench Record

SITE CODE	Site Name BEAUCHAMPS REPLACEMENT GARAGE,		Sub-division	Orientation E - W.	TRENCH No
HN 1145.	Length 13m	Width 0.3m		Depth 0.6m	1
	Machine Type 360° 3.5 TONS TRAKED		Bucket Size 0.29m		

Topsoil/ Overburden		
Colour	Composition SEE SECTIONS 1 & 2	Depth
Subsoil		
Colour	Composition	Depth
Natural		
Colour	Composition	Depth

Observations *(circle)*	(Archaeology)	Root activity	Structure	Contamination	Unstable	Mod truncation	Other:	....
	~~Bur'd horizon~~	A. Burrows	Services	Flooding	Blank	Plough mark	....	....

Sketch Plan and Section *(include all dimensions, north arrow and levels; remember to annotate)*

SEE PLAN 4

Discussion and interpretation

RAINWATER DRAIN TRENCH, TO BE INSERTED INTO EXISTING BURIED PLASTIC PIPE AT EAST END TRENCH 1.

POST-MED DUMPING. (102) (103) (104) under topsoil (101)

Contexts	101 - 104				
Finds	102, 103, 104				
Plan no.	4		Photo (b/w) ✓		Signature [signature]
Section no.	1, 2		Photo (colour) ✓		Date 24/7/14
Levelled ✓	Located ✓	Samples X			Checked
Weather conditions	SUNNY				Cont.

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Plot Record

SITE CODE	Site Name REPLACEMENT GARAGE, BEAUCHAMPS		Map/plan reference	Project Phase	PLOT No REPLACEMENT GARAGE
HN 1145	Length 10.75 m	Width 10.75	Depth UP TO 1.7m		
	Machine Type 3.5TON 360° TRACKED		Bucket Size 0.46m		

Present land	DEMOLISHED 1960's GARAGE	Visibility (circle):	Poor	**Moderate**	Good

Topsoil/ Overburden		
Colour	Composition SEE SECTIONS 3-5	Depth
Subsoil		
Colour	Composition	Depth
Natural		
Colour	Composition	Depth

Observations (circle)	Archaeology	Root activity	Structure	Contaminat'n	Unstable	Land-drain	Other:	....
	Bur'd horizon	Burrows	Services	Flooding	Blank	Plough		....

Sketch Plan *(include all dimensions, north arrow and levels; remember to annotate)*

SEE PLAN 2.

NO CUT FEATURES APART FROM MOAT (203)
NO MEDIEVAL OR EARLIER FINDS
NO SAMPLES
NO CUT FEATURES APART FROM MOAT.

Discussion and interpretation Section 3: MOAT only found in eastern N-S trench. NATURAL CUT BY MOAT [205], 2 layers of fill, lower (204) ?alluvial, upper fill dumped with post-med finds.

2 separate sequences, Sections 4 & 5.

Essentially: 0.4 - 0.7 m of post-med dumping over natural (layers in sections 4 & 5), overlain by topsoil.

Contexts	201 - 211		Signature [illegible]
Finds	202, 203 209, 211, 214		Date 24/7/14
Plan no.	1,2,3,5	Section no. 3, 4, 5	Checked
Weather conditions	SUNNY.		Cont.