OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY 2016–2017

President
Prof. Michael Wood Ph.D.

Vice Presidents
The High Sheriff of Leicestershire
The Chairman of Leicestershire County Council
The Right Worshipful the Lord Mayor of Leicester
J. D. Bennett
P. J. Boylan, B.Sc., Ph.D., F.G.S., F.M.A., M.B.I.M.
R. J. B. Keene, Dip.Arch., R.I.B.A.
O.D. Lucas
Jean E. Mellor, B.A., F.S.A., M.I.f.A.
Joan F. M. North
Squire G. de Lisle
G. T. Rimmington, B.Sc. (Econ.), M.A., M.Ed.,
R. A. Rutland M.A., F.M.A
L. Tharp, M.A. (Cantab.), Hon. D. Art, F.S.A.
D. L. Wykes, B.Sc., Ph.D., F.R.Hist.S.

Honorary Secretaries
C. P. Jordan, B.Sc., C.Chem., M.R.S.C. (*General*)
M. Beamish, B.A., A.C.I.f.A *(Membership)*
Yolanda Courtney M.A., Ph.D. *(Lectures)*
Hon. Treasurer
D. Howell
Hon. Editor, Transactions
Jill Bourne, M.A., Ph.D.
Hon. Editor, Leicestershire Historian
Joyce Lee, M.L.S., B.A., Dip.Lib., M.C.L.I.P.
Hon. Editor Newsletter
Cynthia Brown B.A.
Hon. Librarian
A. W. Stevenson, M.C.L.I.P.

Trustees of the Leicestershire Archaeological and Historical Society
M. Beamish, B.A., A.C.I.f.A. (from 18/1/17)
R. J. Buckley, O.B.E., B.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., MC.I.f.A. (from 18/1/17)
Yolanda Courtney, M.A., Ph.D. (from 18/1/17)
M. H. Johnson (to 31/12/16)
C. P. Jordan, B.Sc., C.Chem., M.R.S.C. (from 18/1/17)
A. W. Stevenson, M.C.L.I.P.
D. L. Wykes, B.Sc., Ph.D., F.R.Hist.S.

Trustees of the Leicestershire Archaeological Research Fund
P.J. Boylan, B.Sc., Ph.D., F.G.S., F.M.A., M.B.I.M.
P. Liddle, M.B.E., B.Sc., AMA
Deirdre M. O'Sullivan B.A., M. Phil.
Marilyn Palmer, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Representatives on other bodies
Council for British Archaeology
Marilyn Palmer, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Conservation Advisory Panel, Leicester City Council
M. H. Johnson (to 31/12/16)

University of Leicester Court
G. T. Rimmington, B.Sc. (Econ.), M.A., M.Ed., Ph.D., F.C.P.

Committee
R. J. Buckley, O.B.E., B.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., M.C.I.f.A. *(Chairman)*
Caroline Wessel, M.A., A.L.C.M., O.St.J. *(Vice Chairman)*
C. C. Dyer, C.B.E., B.A., Ph.D., F.B.A., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S. *(Vice Chairman)*
Wendy Scott, M.A., *(Vice Chairman)*
Hon. Secretaries (General, Membership and Lectures)
Hon. Treasurer
Hon. Editors
Hon. Librarian
R. P. Jenkins, B.A., M.A., D.A.S.
Marilyn Palmer, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.
D. Ramsey, B.A.
Helen Sharp, B.A.

Networks Project Officer
Caroline Wessel, M.A., A.L.C.M., O.St.J.

INDEX

Index Compiled by Angela Hall

Page references in *italic* denote tables and those in **bold** refer to figures.

Æstel terminal **307**, 308, **308**
agriculture and farming
  insolvency 200
  Roman period 239–45
Anglo-Saxon period
  buckles 80
  cemetery, Loughborough Road, Rothley 36–41, **37**, **38**, **39**, **40**, 55–8, **55**, **57**
  cross shafts 103–5, **104**, 111
  iron chatelaine chain and hoops 43–5, **44**
  known settlements and cemeteries, Rothley area 57–8, **57**
  pottery 41–3, **42**, **43**
  shield boss 45, **46**, 81, **84**
  spearheads 47, **47**
  West Langton, Saxon burials 65–96
    archaeological background 66
    beads 89–90
    discussion of findings 91–2
    grave assemblages as indicators of gender 81
    grave catalogue 71–4, **74**, **75**
    human bone 90–1, 92
    metalwork
      chronology 82
      cruciform brooches 78, **85**, **87**, **88**
      equal-armed brooch 74–8, **77**, 82
      grave assemblages as indicators of gender 81
      great square headed brooch 79, **80**
      other dress accessories and personal artefacts 79–81, **88**
      small-long brooches 78–9, **84**
      weapons 81, **84**
    methodology 66, 68
    pottery **77**, 82–3, **84**
      fabric 86
      form and function 86–9
      manufacture 89
    reconstructing clothing and costume 82
    results
      north of Langton Brook 68
      south of Langton Brook 68–71, **69**, **70**
    site information 65–6, **67**
Anstey
  Packhorse Bridge 262
  see also community test-pit excavations
Appleby Magna 262
archaeology
  Leicester 253–61
  Leicestershire 262–94
  Rutland 295–6
Arden region 131–2
Arnesby 298, **299**
arrowheads 297, **298**
Asfordby 262, 308
Ashby de la Zouch 262–3
Atkinson, William 186
Attard, Julie 147–81, 291

Baker, Stephen 261
Barker, Ben 270–4
beads
  Anglo-Saxon period 89–90
  Roman period 305–6, **306**
Bede 106
Bell, Mark 264–5
Belton 263
Belvoir Castle 218–19
Blackburn (Lancashire) 210
book reviews
  Buckminster and Sewstern (Fisher) 219–21
  Capability Brown and Belvoir – Discovering a Lost Landscape (Duchess of Rutland and Pruden) 218–19
  Resolution – Two Brothers, a Nation in Crisis, a World at War (Rutland and Ellis) 217–18
boot and shoe industry 208–9, *209*
Bradgate Park, Newtown Linford 281–90
  Bradgate House
    brewer's lodging 287–90, **289**
    courtyard 281–3, **283**
    kitchen 286–7, **286**, **287**
    parlour and guest lodging 283–5, **284**, **285**
    wardrobe 287, **288**
  enclosure 281, **282**
Bronze Age
  early Bronze Age log coffin burials, Sproxton and Eaton 1–14
    discussion of findings 11–13
    Eaton 2–7, **3**, **4**, **5**
      radiocarbon dating 6–7, *6*, **7**, **8**, **9**
    log coffin burial tradition 1–2
    Sproxton 7–11, **10**
      radiocarbon dating 10–11, **11**
  features at Loughborough Road, Rothley 19–22, **20**
  gold ring 304, **305**

Bronze Age (cont.)
sword fragment 297–8
brooches
Saxon cruciform brooches 78, **85**, **87**, **88**
Saxon equal-armed brooch 74–8, **77**, 82
Saxon great square-headed brooch 79, **80**
Saxon small-long brooches 78–9, **84**
Brown, Claire 270
Brown, R. 267–8
Browning, Jennifer 260–1
Brunning, Richard 1–14
Buckminster 219–21
Burbage 263
burials
Anglo-Saxon period 36–41, **37**, **38**, **39**, **40**, 55–8, **55**, **57**, 65–96
Bronze Age 1–14
Christian 108
Cossington 57–8
Iron Age 31–5, **31**, **32**, **33**, **34**, **35**
Neolithic period 18–19
Roman period 295
Rothley church 105–6, **106**, 108
St Mary's Church, Melton Mowbray 279–80

Cadeby
quarry, Brascote Lane North 263
quarry extension 263
Carroll, Ben 270–4
Castle Donington
7 The Hollow 264
East Midlands Airport car park 264
land off Park Lane 264
Catthorpe Interchange, M1, junction 19, Romano-British occupation 239–45
Chadwell 97, 98
Charles, Elizabeth 268
Charlesworth, Edward 185
Charnwood Roots Project *see* community test-pit excavations
churches
Lutterworth 137–9, **138**
Rothley 97–114
St Mary's Melton Mowbray 279–80
St Nicholas, Leicester 107–8
Clapton, Adam 253–4, 290–1
Clark, Donald 265, 267, 280
clergy 107–8, 109–10
coins
coin pendant 306, **307**
early medieval penny 303, **303**
Iron Age 304–5
Nummus of Constantine 303
Roman period 68, 305
community test-pit excavations 147–81
Anstey 151–8, 171, 172, 174
excavation results 155–8, **156**, **157**
historical background 153–4, *154*
test-pit locations **152**
archaeological research framework and methodology 149–51, **150**
big digs 151
details of underlying data 177–8
digging up the past with Charnwood Roots 148–9, **148**
discussion of findings 171–6, **173**
Market Bosworth 268–70
Rothley 164–71, 171–2, 174, 176, 291
excavation results 168–71, **169**, **170**
historical background 166–7, *167*
test-pit locations **165**
test-pits completed in Leicestershire by 2017 *175*
Whitwick 158–64, 171–2, 173–4
excavation results 162–4, **163**
historical background 158, 160–2, *161*
test-pit locations **159**
Cook, Gordon 1–14
Cooper, Lynden 27–35
Cooper, Nicholas J. 22–7, 35–6, 41–3
Cosby 264–5
Cossington 57–8, 298
cross shafts 103–5, **104**, 111
Culkin, Rosemary 265

Dodd, Mark 223–37
Domesday Book 97, 117, 153, 158, 166
Donisthorpe 265

Eastwood, Emily 266–7
Eaton 299
see also Bronze Age, log coffin burials, Sproxton and Eaton
Ellis, Emma 217–18
Eye Kettleby 58

Fairhead, Sam 266–7
fairs 131
Feilding family 122, 126, 135, 140–1
Finn, Neil 264, 280–1
First World War *see* Hinckley and the First World War
Fisher, Pamela J. 219–21
Flavell, Nathan 274
framework knitting 187–8, 189
furnaces 295–6

Gaddesby 97, 98
Garland, Nicky 239–45
Garner, John 186
Gilmorton 265
Goff, Elizabeth 186
Gonzalez Rodriguez, Mireya 253–4
Great Bowden 174
39 Main Street 265
68 Great Bowden Road 265
Nether Green 266
Great Casterton 295
Great Easton 266
Great Glen 266
Grimston 97, 98, 100, **307**, 308, **308**
guilds 130–1, 136, 138–9, 140, 142

Gumley 92

Hardy, Thomas 183–4
Hartley, Robert F. 217–19
Harvey, James 261, 281–90
Hemington 266–7
Higgins, Tim 263, 291, 292
Higham on the Hill 267
Hinckley and District Hosiery Union 209–10
Hinckley and the First World War 205–14
  commitment to the war effort 207, **207**, **208**
  food supplies 206, 210–11, 211–12
  industrial prosperity 208–11, *209*
  laissez-faire government policy 206
  law and order 213–14
  leadership 211–12
  prisoners-of-war 213
  war savings 212
  war weariness in Germany 214
  workers' war bonuses 209–10, *210*
historic building recording
  Leicester 261
  Leicestershire 294
  Rutland 296
Hoby 306, **307**
Hose 267
hosiery industry 188–9, 209–10, *210*
hospitals 119
Howard, Andy 223–37
Hugh of Wells 97, 101
Hunt, Leon 263, 279–80

inns 135
insolvency *see* migration in Leicestershire 1750–1846
Iron Age
  anthropomorphic mount 298, **299**
  coins 304–5
  harness fitting 305
  late Iron Age rectangular enclosure and cremations 29–31, **30**
  Market Harborough, excavations at Manor Farm 270–4, **272**, **273**, **274**
  mid-first century enclosure and burials 31–5, **31**, **32**, **33**, **34**, **35**
  pit alignments 271
  pottery 35–6
  pre-enclosure ditches 29
  roundhouses **275**
  scabbard mouth fitting 298
  settlement activity between Ryhall and Messendine, Rutland 223–37
    background information 223–5
    excavations along the cable corridor 230–5, **231**
      Area 1 230
      Area 2 230–1
      discussion of findings 234–5
      environmental analyses 231–3
      lithics 233–4
      pottery 233
    excavations at the sub-station site **224**, 225–30, **226**
      chronology 226, *227*
      discussion of findings 228–30
      environmental evidence 226–7, 228–9
      lithics 228, 229
      prehistoric pottery 228–9
      radiocarbon dating 226, *227*, 228–9
    topography and geology 225

Jarvis, Wayne 290, 292
Jefferson, Neil 266
Johnson, Henry 186
Jones, Andy M. 1–14
Jones, Chris 266, 295–6

Kegworth 267
Ketton Quarry 295–6
Keyham 97, 98
Kibworth 174
  medieval activity, land at High Street, Kibworth Beauchamp 247–52
    background information 247
    discussion of findings 251
    results 247, 249–51, **250**
    site location and plan **248**, **249**
Kidd, Ben 264
King, Robert 205–14
Kipling, Roger 262, 265–6, 268, 292, 293–4
Kirby Bellars 300, **300**, **301**
Knights Templar 98, 99, 166
Krus, Tony 1–14

lacemaking 187, 188, 198–200
lead weights 300–1
Leicester
  archaeology 253–61
    Beaumont Leys, Castle Hill 253–4, **254**
    Highcross St/Vaughan Way 257–60, **258**, **259**, **260**
    Jewry Wall Museum 260–1
    Northgates 261
    'Stibbe', Friars Causeway 254–7, **256**, **257**
  bishops of 107–8
  historic building recording 261
  negative watching briefs and evaluations 262
  Roman bead 305–6, **306**
Leicestershire 262–94
  archaeology 262–94
  historic building recording 294
  negative watching briefs and evaluations 294
Leicestershire Archaeological and Historical Society
  Annual Report 2016–2017 309–11
  Officers of the Society 2016–2017 312
Leighfield 305
Leland, John 116
Lewin, William 186
lithics
  Mesolithic to Iron Age settlement activity between Ryhall and Messendine, Rutland 228, 229, 233–4

lithics (*cont.*)
Rothley, Loughborough Road, Neolithic to Anglo-Saxon activity 27–8
Lloyd George, David 206–7, **208**
Lockington 267–8
Lubenham 268
Luke, Mike 270–4
Lutterworth 115–45
before 1214 116–17
agricultural context 117–18
court rolls 130
fairs 131
foundation and initial development 118–21, **120**
frankpledge 119, 130
lordship 122
marketing 130–4, 145
livestock sales 132–3
timber 133–4
Moorbarns 118
religion 137–9, **138**
schools 138–9
taxpayers 143–4
topography 123–30, **124**, **125**, **126**, **127**, **128**
Town Estate 139, 144
trades and occupations 134–6
inns 135
merchants 136, 140–1
urban hierarchy 143–4
wider economy 140–2

Market Bosworth 174
48 Barton Road 268
Bosworth Links Projects 268–70
Market Harborough
Burnmill Road 270
Manor Farm 270–4, **272**, **273**, **274**
markets 118, **120**, 121, 127–9, 130–4
Martin, John 205–14
Matriculus 97, 101
The Mayor of Casterbridge (Hardy) 183–4
McCarthy, Jamie 296
McKinley, Jaqueline 90–1
McLoughlin, Vanessa 97–114
medieval period
Æstel terminal **307**, 308, **308**
Anglo-Scandinavian stirrup strap mounts 301–2, **302**
coin pendant 306, **307**
coins 303, **303**, **304**
lead weight 300–1
rings 308
zoomorphic mount 302
zoomorphic pin head 300, **300**, **301**
Melton Mowbray
Hilltop Farm, Nottingham Road 274
Kirby Lane, land south of 275–9, **275**, **276**, **277**, **278**
St Mary's Church 279–80
Mepham, Lorraine 89–90
Mesolithic period 290
settlement activity between Ryhall and Messendine, Rutland 223–37
background information 223–5
excavations along the cable corridor 230–5, **231**
Area 1 230
Area 2 230–1
discussion of findings 234–5
environmental analyses 231–3
lithics 233–4
pottery 233
excavations at the sub-station site **224**, 225–30, **226**
chronology 226, *227*
discussion of findings 228–30
environmental evidence 226–7, 228–9
lithics 228, 229
prehistoric pottery 228–9
radiocarbon dating 226, *227*, 228–9
topography and geology 225
Messendine, Mesolithic to Iron Age settlement activity between Ryhall and Messendine, Rutland 223–37
migration in Leicestershire 1750–1846 183–204
agricultural insolvency 200
diversification in occupations 185–7
gender and migration 202–4
industrial migrants 198–200, **199**
insolvency 185–6, 187
insolvent craftsmen 196–8, *197*, *198*
insolvent migrants, characteristics of 189–92, *190*, *191*
locational characteristics 187–9
metropolis and migrations 201–2, *201*, **202**, **203**
Nottinghamshire, references to 187, 189, 190, *191*, 193, 195, 197, 198, 200, 201, *201*, 202–3, **203**
retail migrants 192–6, *194*
hawking 195, **196**
and risk 184–5
minsters 117
see also Rothley, parish and church
Misterton 117
Moreton, John 185–6
Morris, Mathew 147–81, 253–4, 257–60, 268–70, 291
Morris, Stephen 275–9
mosaics, Roman period 255, **256**, 258–9, **260**
Mountsorrel 280
Muldowney, Mary and Mo 295–6

Nailstone 280–1
negative watching briefs and evaluations
Leicester 262
Leicestershire 294
Neolithic period 17–19
barrow mound 18, 48, 50–1, **51**, **52**, **53**, **54**, 59
cremation burials 18–19
flint-leaf-shaped arrowhead 297, **298**

pottery 19, **21**, 26–7
early Neolithic carinated bowl 22–3, 50
middle Neolithic Peterborough Ware 23–5, **24**, **25**
ring ditch 17–18, 19–20, **19**, **22**
Nichols, John 140
North Kilworth 290
North Luffenham 296
Nottinghamshire *see* migration in Leicestershire 1750–1846

Orzechowski, Kamil 264

Parker, Richard 223–37
Patrick, James 262–3
Paver brothers 136, 142
Peada, King of Mercia 106–7
Peckleton 300–1, **301**
Perry, Gareth 82–3
Pickwell 290
Pierson, Stuart 267, 290
pit alignments 271
place-names 116–17, 153, 158, 166
Portable Antiquities Scheme
Annual Report for Leicestershire and Rutland 2017 297–308
interesting objects recorded
coins 302–4
early medieval 300–2
prehistoric 297–8
Roman period 299
treasure cases 304–8
objects recorded and period breakdown 297
Postles, Dave 183–204
pottery
Anglo-Saxon 41–3, **42**, **43**, **77**, 82–3, **84**, 86–9
Beaker pottery 25–6, 26–7
early Neolithic carinated bowl 22–3, 50
Iron Age 228, 233
late Iron Age and 'transitional' early Roman pottery 35–6
medieval 156–8, **157**, 162–4, **163**, 168–71, **170**, 172–4, **173**
Peterborough Ware 19, **21**, 23–5, **24**, **25**, 26–7
Roman period 35–6, 240, 242, 243
Powell, Andrew B. 65–96
Pruden, Jane 218–19

radiocarbon dating
early Bronze Age log coffin burials, Sproxton and Eaton 6–7, *6*, **7**, **8**, **9**, 10–11, **11**
Mesolithic to Iron Age settlement activity between Ryhall and Messendine, Rutland 226, *227*, 228–9
Ravenstone 290
Ridlington 303, **303**, **304**
ring ditches 17–18, **18**, **19**, **20**, **22**, 262
rings (finger)
Bronze Age 304, **305**
medieval period 308
Roman period 105, 108, 273
beads 305–6, **306**
building remains, Leicester 255, 256, 258–9
burials 295
coins 68, 303, 305
key handle 255–6, **257**
mosaics 255, **256**, 258–9
pottery 35–6, 240, 242, 243
Romano-British rural occupation, Catthorpe Interchange, M1, junction 19 239–45
background information 239
discussion of findings 243–4
finds and environmental evidence 243
results 239–40, 242
site location and plan **240**, **241**
Romano-British site, West Langton 66
spoon 299
Rothley
Broadnook Garden Suburb 290–1
community test-pit excavations 164–71, 171–2, 174, 176, 291
excavation results 168–71, **169**, **170**
historical background 166–7, *167*
test-pit locations **165**
Neolithic to Anglo-Saxon activity, Loughborough Road 15–64
activity phase outline *49*
Anglo-Saxon cemetery 36–41, **37**, **38**, **39**, **40**, *55–8*, **55**, **57**
discussion of findings
Bronze Age remodelling 51–2
enclosing the landscape 53, *55*
middle Neolithic round mound 48, 50–1, **51**, **52**, **53**, **54**
excavation results
Bronze Age 19–22, **20**
Iron Age
late Iron Age rectangular enclosure and cremations 29–31, 30
mid-first century Iron Age enclosure and burials 31–5, **31**, **32**, **33**, **34**, **35**
pre-enclosure ditches 29
middle Neolithic 17–19
barrow mound 18, 48, 50–1, 51, 52, 53, 54, *59*
cremation burials 18–19
ring ditch 17–18, 18, 19–20, 20, 22
lithics 27–8
metalwork 43–8
iron chatelaine chain and hoops 43–5, **44**
shield boss 45, **46**
spearheads 47, **47**
pottery 19, **21**
Beaker pottery 25–6
discussion of Neolithic and beaker pottery 26–7
early Neolithic carinated bowl 22–3, 50
early to middle Anglo-Saxon pottery 41–3, **42**, **43**
late Iron Age and 'transitional' early Roman pottery 35–6

Rothley, pottery (*cont.*)
middle Neolithic Peterborough Ware 23–5, **24**, **25**
site location **16**
parish and church 97–114
Anglo-Saxon cross shaft 103–5, **104**, 111
architectural evidence 101–5
Christian context 106–8
dating for the foundation of 109
documentary evidence 97–101, **100**
dues and tithes 99–100, 111
glebe and appurtenances 97–9
later historical context 110–12
plan of the church **102**
priests' roles and minster privileges 109–10, 111
recent archaeological evidence, assessment of 105–6, **106**
status of 99–101
roundhouses **275**
Rutland, archaeology 295–6
Rutland, David 217–18
Rutland, Duchess of 218–19
Ryhall, Mesolithic to Iron Age settlement activity between Ryhall and Messendine, Rutland 223–37

schools 129, 138–9
Schuster, Jörn 65–96
Scott, Wendy 297–308
Sewstern 219–21
Sharman, Tim 295
Shean, Cathryn 290
Shepshed 300–1
Simmonds, Carol 275–9
Skeffington 302
Smeeton Westerby 174
Speed, Gavin 15–64, 254–7
spoons 299
Sproxton *see* Bronze Age, log coffin burials, Sproxton and Eaton
Stansbie, Daniel 247–52
Stoke Golding 291
Sysonby 292

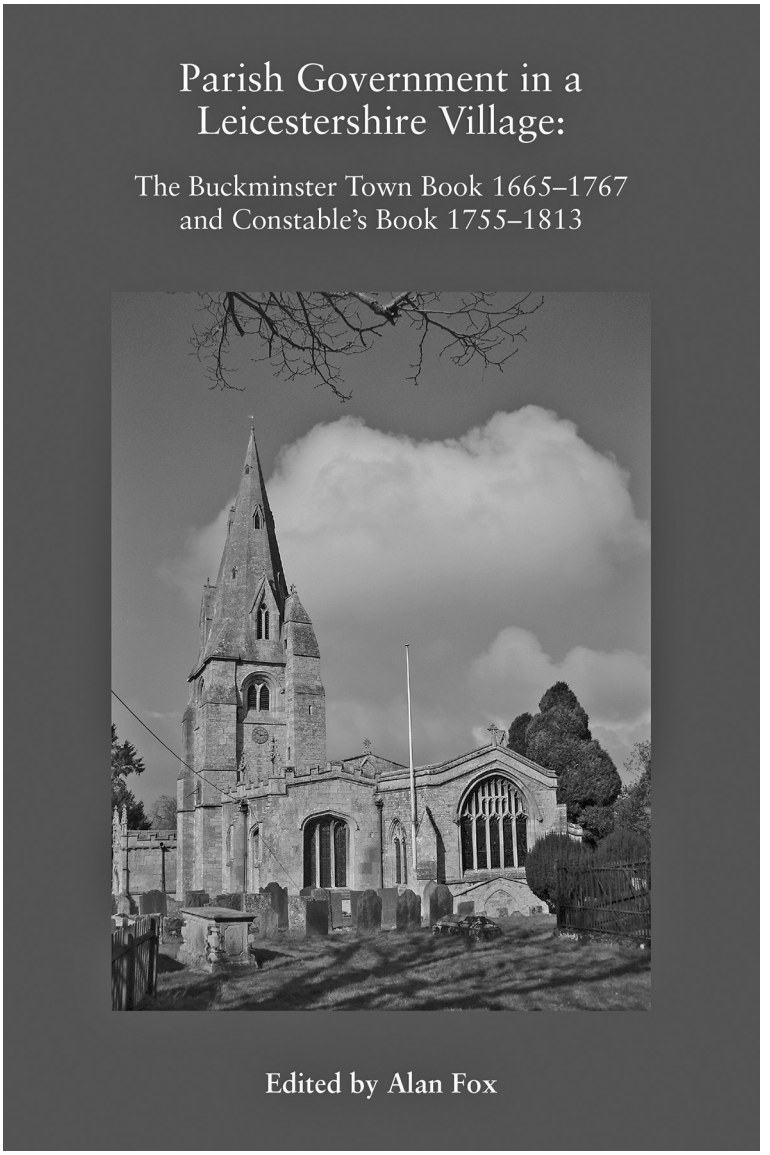
Telford, Alan 293
test-pits *see* community test-pit excavations
Theodore, Archbishop of Canterbury 107
Thomas, John 253–96
Thomas, Richard 281–90
Thomson, Steve 293
Thornton 304–5
Thorpe Satchville 304, **305**
Thurmaston 58
Time Team see West Langton, Saxon burials
Townsend, Rachel 223–37
trade unions 209–10
Tugby 292

Uppingham 296, 297, **298**

Victoria County History of Leicestershire 219–21
Vikings 110–11

Walker, Peter 219–21
Waltham on the Wolds
Bescaby Lane 292
Melton Road, land east of 293
Mere Road 293
Walton 293–4
Wartnaby 97, 98
Watkins, Andrew 115–45
West Langton *see* Anglo-Saxon period, West Langton Saxon burials
Whissendine 297–8, 305
Whitwick *see* community test-pit excavations
Wigston Magna 294
Witherly 303, **303**
Wolframm-Murray, Yvonne 275–9
Wyclif, John 115

zoomorphic pin head 300, **300**, **301**



This is the first volume of the Leicestershire Record Series

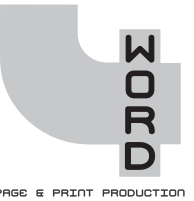
Published by The Leicestershire Archaeological and Historical Society

Hardback with dustjacket 254 pages
ISBN 978-0-9542388-4-1 £15.00

Getting ready to publish . . . ?

. . . . then call on the resources of 4word to work with you on your publications. We offer sound advice on design, format and editorial presentation, we can provide all of the services required from copy-editing through to bound books and despatch of subscribers' copies, and the best recommendation is that our customers return for more.

For more information please call:



Unit 15 Bakers Park
Cater Road
Bishopsworth
Bristol
BS13 7TT
Telephone: 0117 941 0500
Fax: 0117 964 2526

Published by the Society
The Guildhall
Leicester