



pre-Holocene topography
 high ground c 50m OD
 low ground c 8m OD

0 1km

- alluvium and colluvium
- peat
- London Clay outcrop
- silt
- sand

- ▣ London Clay exposed on valley sides
- ▨ colluvial fans build up at confluence of tributary and valley floor
- ▣ active channels and wetland areas in the valley bottom