THAMES VALLEY

ARCHAEOLOGICAL

SERVICES

Albion Yard, Hook Road, North Warnborough, Odiham, Hampshire

Archaeological Watching Brief

by Andy Taylor

Site Code: AYW13/96

(SU 7320 5191)

Albion Yard, Hook Road, North Warnborough, Odiham, Hampshire

An Archaeological Watching Brief For Mr John Champion

by Andy Taylor

Thames Valley Archaeological Services Ltd

Site Code AYW 13/96

November 2013

Summary

Site name: Albion Yard, Hook Road, North Warnborough, Odiham, Hampshire

Grid reference: SU 7320 5191

Site activity: Watching Brief

Date and duration of project: 28th October 2013

Project manager: Steve Ford

Site supervisor: Andy Taylor

Site code: AYW 13/96

Area of site: *c*. 140 sq m

Summary of results: No deposits or finds of archaeological interest were observed, however ground reduction for the new foundations was insufficient to expose the archaeologically relevant levels

Location and reference of archive: The archive is presently held at Thames Valley Archaeological Services, Reading and will be deposited with Hampshire Museum Service in due course.

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Report edited/checked by: Steve Ford ✓ 20.11.13

Steve Preston ✓ 19.11.13

Albion Yard, Hook Road, North Warnborough, Odiham, Hampshire An Archaeological Watching Brief

by Andy Taylor

Report 13/96

Introduction

This report documents the results of an archaeological watching brief carried out at Albion Yard, Hook Road, North Warnborough, Odiham, Hampshire (SU 7320 5191) (Fig. 1). The work was commissioned by Mr John Champion of Wycliffe House, Hook Road, North Warnborough, Hook, Hampshire, RG29 1EU. Planning consent (13/00355/FUL) has been gained from Hart District Council to build two new semi-detached houses. The consent is subject to a condition relating to archaeology.

This is in accordance with the Department for Communities and Local Government's *National Planning Policy Framework* (NPPF 2012) and the District Council's policies on archaeology. The field investigation was carried out to a specification approved by Dr Hannah Fluck, Senior Archaeologist with Hampshire County Council, advisers to the District on matters relating to archaeology. The fieldwork was undertaken by Andy Taylor on the 28th October 2013 and the site code is AYW 13/96.

The archive is presently held at Thames Valley Archaeological Services, Reading and will be deposited with Hampshire Museum Service in due course.

Location, topography and geology

The site is located on the northern edge of North Warnborough and the western side of Hook Road and is currently occupied by a grassed area and a Tarmacadamed car park (Fig. 2). The underlying geology is mapped as Low Level Terrace Deposits (BGS 1978), although the natural geology was not reached in the stripped area. The site lies at a height of c.75m above Ordnance Datum.

Archaeological background

The archaeological potential of the site has been highlighted in a briefing note prepared by Dr Fluck of Hampshire County Council. In summary, the potential of the site stems from its location close to the historic (medieval) centre of North Warnborough. The village is not mentioned in Domesday Book of 1086 (Williams and Martin 2002) though its presumed parent settlement is. The area is designated an Area of High

Archaeological Potential in the historic rural settlement survey of the county. However, a recent watching brief

30m to the west of the proposal site did not reveal any deposits of archaeological interest (Taylor 2013).

Objectives and methodology

The purpose of the watching brief was to excavate and record any archaeological deposits threatened by the

proposed works. This was to involve the examination of all areas of intrusive groundworks but principally

foundation and service trenches. An area was to be reduced for a concrete raft rather than foundation trenches.

Results

The reduced area (Pl. 1) measured 12.30m x 12.50m and was dug to a depth of 0.44m (Figs 3 and 4). The

stratigraphy observed consisted of 0.26m of topsoil overlying 0.18m of brown silty clay subsoil on the eastern

side of the site. The full extent of the subsoil was not stripped and the natural geology, anticipated to be a clayey

gravel as experienced next door to the west, was not observed. On the western side 0.26m of gravel and Tarmac

overlying 0.14m of mid grey brown silty clay. The latter contained fragments of china and brick and tile, none of

which was retained.

Finds

No finds of an archaeological nature were recovered during the watching brief.

Conclusion

Despite the modest potential for archaeological features to be present on the site, the watching brief did not

identify any deposits or finds of an archaeological nature, However, the excavations for the new foundations

were shallow and did not fully remove overlying subsoil deposits. and archaeological features could survive

beneath. There were no service runs to monitor as these linked into existing nearby services and were to bet in

relatively shallow ground within the site.

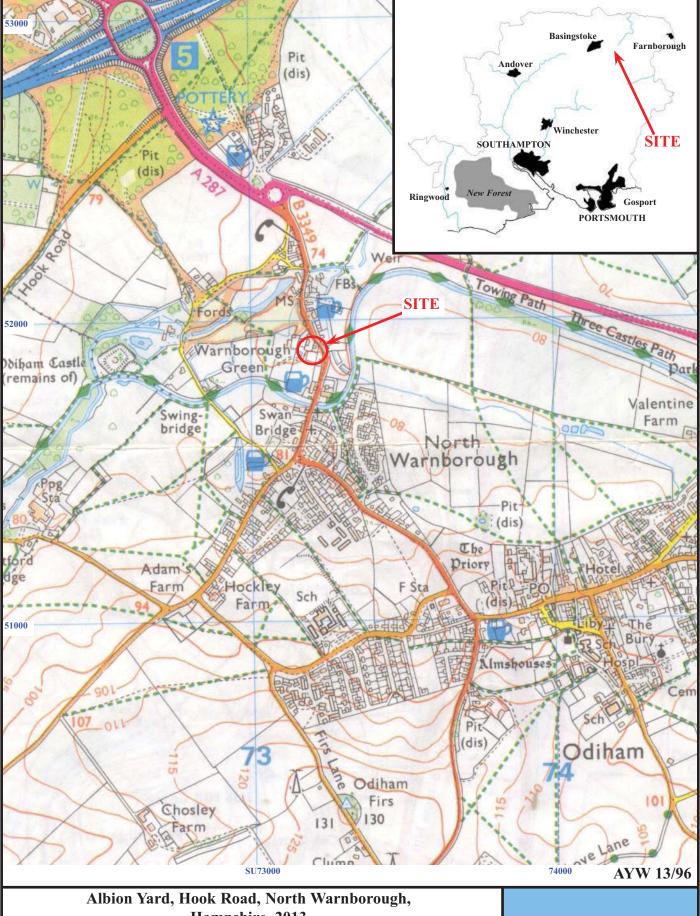
References

BGS, 1978, *British Geological Survey*, 1:50000, Sheet 284, Solid and Drift Edition, Keyworth NPPF 2012, *National Planning Policy Framework*, Dept Communities and Local Goyt, London

Taylor, A, 2013, 'The Thatched Cottage, Hook Road, North Warnborough, Odiham, Hampshire, an archaeological watching brief', Thames Valley Archaeological Services report 13/26, Reading

Williams, A and Martin, G H, 2002, Domesday Book, a complete translation, London

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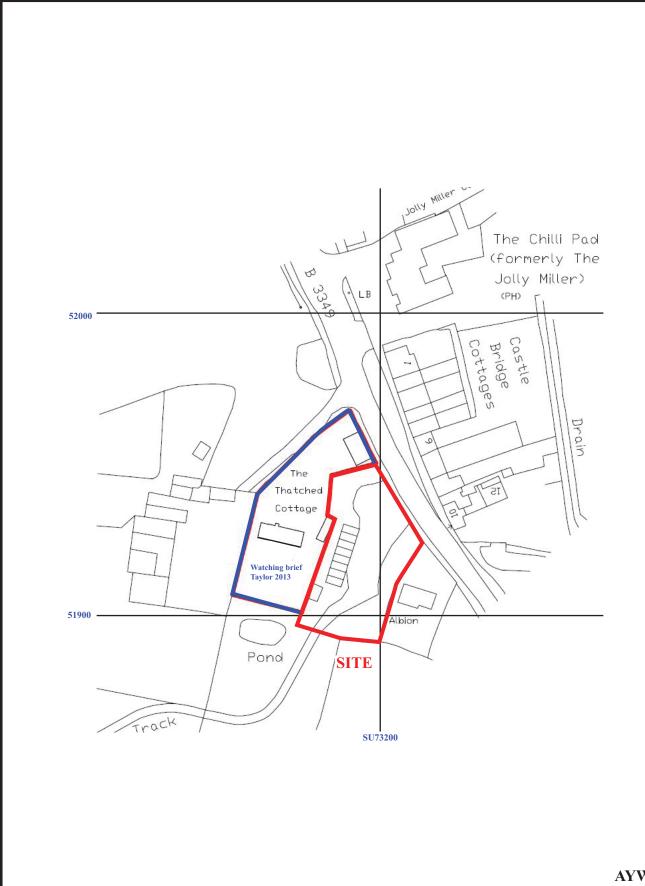


Albion Yard, Hook Road, North Warnborough, Hampshire, 2013 Archaeological watching brief

Figure 1. Location of site within North Warnborough and Hampshire.

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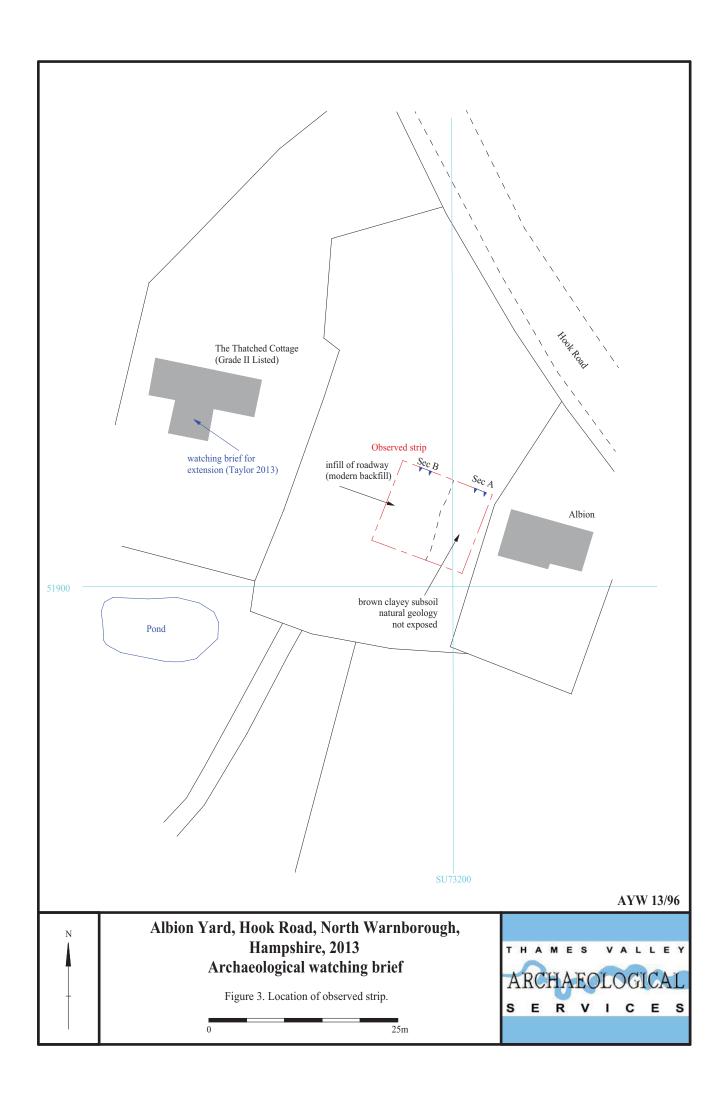
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Albion Cottage, Hook Road, North Warnborough, Hampshire, 2013 Archaeological watching brief

Figure 2. Detailed location of site.

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	Section A	
SE		NW 7 <u>5.2</u> maOD
	Topsoil	
	Subsoil	
		— base of trench
	Section D	
SE	Section B	NW 75.2maOD
SE	Gravel/Tarmac	
SE		
	Gravel/Tarmac Grey brown silty clay (modern backfill)	
	Gravel/Tarmac Grey brown silty clay (modern backfill)	
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	Gravel/Tarmac Grey brown silty clay (modern backfill)	
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Figure 4. Section.

1m





Plate 1. Stripping progress, looking south east, Scales: 2m, 1m and 0.5m.

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Albion Yard, Hook Road, North Warnborough,
Hampshire, 2013
Archaeological watching brief
Plate 1.



TIME CHART

Calendar Years

Modern	AD 1901
Victorian	AD 1837
Post Medieval	AD 1500
Medieval	AD 1066
Saxon	AD 410
Roman Iron Age	AD 43 BC/AD 750 BC
Bronze Age: Late	1300 BC
Bronze Age: Middle	1700 BC
Bronze Age: Early	2100 BC
Neolithic: Late	3300 BC
Neolithic: Early	4300 BC
Mesolithic: Late	6000 BC
Mesolithic: Early	10000 BC
Palaeolithic: Upper	30000 BC
Palaeolithic: Middle	70000 BC
Palaeolithic: Lower	2,000,000 BC
▼	▼



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