

T H A M E S V A L L E Y

ARCHAEOLOGICAL

S E R V I C E S

**Toutley East, Twyford Road,
Wokingham, Berkshire**

Archaeological Evaluation

by Maisie Foster

Site Code: TEW22/150

(SU 8056 7040)

**Toutley East, Twyford Road,
Wokingham, Berkshire**

An Archaeological Evaluation

for

Wokingham Borough Council

by Maisie Foster

Thames Valley Archaeological Services Ltd

Site Code TEW 22/150

December 2022

Summary

Site name: Toutley East, Twyford Road, Wokingham, Berkshire

Grid reference: SU 8056 7040

Site activity: Archaeological Evaluation

Date and duration of project: 21st November - 5th December 2022

Project coordinator: David Sanchez

Site supervisor: Maisie Foster

Site code: TEW 22/150

Area of site: 6.2ha

Summary of results: Despite the archaeological potential for the site, no finds or features of archaeological interest were observed. In particular, nineteen trenches revealed truncation of the natural geology before backfilling with made ground. This most probably took place during the creation of the A329 and removed the archaeologically relevant horizon. The site is therefore considered to have very low archaeological potential.

Location and reference of archive: The archive is presently held at Thames Valley Archaeological Services, Reading and will be deposited with the Archaeology Data Service in due course.

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www.tvas.co.uk/reports/reports.asp.*

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	Steve Preston ✓ 20.12.22

Toutley East, Twyford Road, Wokingham, Berkshire An Archaeological Evaluation

by Maisie Foster

Report 22/150

Introduction

This report documents the results of an archaeological field evaluation carried out at Toutley East, Twyford Road, Wokingham, Berkshire (SU 8056 7040) (Fig. 1). The work was commissioned by Mr Andreas Panourgias of, Faithful+Gould, member of the SNC-Lavalin Group, Nova North, 11 Bressenden Place, Westminster, London, SW1E 5BY on behalf of Wokingham Borough Council, Property Services, Shute End, Wokingham, Berkshire, RG40 1BN

Planning permission has been sought from Wokingham Borough Council (app 211777) for the erection of a new carehome and housing on the site. As a consequence of the possibility of archaeological deposits on the site, a field evaluation has been requested by Wokingham Borough Council. This is in accordance with the Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government's *National Planning Policy Framework* (NPPF 2021), and the Council's *Local Plan* policies. The results of this evaluation was to determine whether further phases of fieldwork were required.

The fieldwork was carried out according to a specification approved by Dr Edward Peveler, Archaeology Officer for Berkshire Archaeology. The fieldwork was undertaken by Maisie Foster, Yasmin Valevska Bellinger, Camila Carvalho and Jon Tierney between 21st November and 5th December 2022. The site code is TEW 22/150.

Location, topography and geology

The site is located to the north of Wokingham, Berkshire (Fig. 1) directly adjacent to the A329. It is a relatively flat rectangular parcel of land, which lies at a height of *c.* 45m above Ordnance Datum. The site is bounded by a large housing development, occupying the land that used to be Matthews Green Farm to the south, Toutley Depot to the west and the Twyford Road to the east. The underlying geology is mapped as London Clay with alluvium in the vicinity of the stream (BGS 2000). The geology observed within the trenches on site was silty clay and gravel.

Archaeological background

The archaeological potential of the site has been highlighted in a desktop study (WPS 2021). In summary, the site lies well beyond the historic core of Wokingham and lies within the claylands of East Berkshire which are considered to have a lower settlement density than other geological outcrops in the region (Ford 1987). The site and that to the south (Matthews Green Farm development) has been subject to fieldwalking surveys which have recovered a modest number of struck flints and a few sherds of Roman pottery (Ford 1987). Neither of these recovered finds at a density to clearly indicate the presence of occupation on either sites. However a hoard of Roman coins were found to the south close to Matthews Green Farm..

Geophysical survey (Fry and Roseveare 2014) of the site to the south revealed few anomalies, most of which related to post-medieval field boundaries shown on Ordnance Survey maps. The natural local geology is also clearly unresponsive to the identification of archaeological anomalies, as subsequent evaluation and follow-up excavation on the site to the south revealed both an early Roman enclosed settlement and a separate Middle Iron Age settlement which involved small scale iron production (Ford 2017). An evaluation to the west of the site recorded Roman deposits and more iron production, possibly of Iron Age date (CA 2018) and to the east another early Roman settlement is recorded (Massey and Whelan 2020).

Objectives and methodology

The purpose of the evaluation was to determine the presence/absence, extent, condition, character, quality and date of any archaeological deposits within the area of development. The specific research aims of this project were:

- to determine if archaeologically relevant levels have survived on this site;
- to determine if archaeological deposits of any period are present;
- to determine if there are any Iron Age or Roman sites on the site; and
- to provide information in order to draw up a mitigation strategy if necessary.

Sixty-eight trenches were to be dug using a 360°-type machine fitted with a toothless ditching bucket under constant archaeological supervision. Topsoil and any other overburden were to be removed to expose archaeologically sensitive levels. Where archaeological features were certainly or probably present, the stripped areas were to be cleaned using appropriate hand tools and sufficient of the archaeological features and deposits exposed would be excavated or sampled by hand to satisfy the aims outlined above, without compromising the

integrity of any feature that might warrant preservation *in situ* or be better investigated under the conditions pertaining to full excavation. Spoil heaps were to be monitored for finds and scanned with a metal detector.

Results

All sixty-eight trenches were dug, however due to unforeseen constraints on site, some trenches had to be slightly adjusted and in some cases moved (Fig. 2). The trenches ranged from 23.3m to 29m in length and 0.37m to 1.54m in depth. All were 2m wide. A complete list of trenches giving lengths, breadths, depths and a description of sections and geology is given in Appendix 1.

Trench 1 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 1 was aligned N - S and was 29m long and 0.38m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.13m of topsoil and 0.17m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 2 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 2 was aligned SE - NW and was 26.5m long and 0.48m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.13m of topsoil and 0.17m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 3 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 3 was aligned NNE - SSW and was 24.3m long and 0.41m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.14m of topsoil and 0.22m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 4 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 4 was aligned N - S and was 26.5m long and 0.5m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.24m of topsoil and 0.13m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 5 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 5 was aligned ENE - WSW and was 25.2m long and 0.38m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.13m of topsoil and 0.14m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 6 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 6 was aligned ESE-WNW and was 27.4m long and 0.38m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.17m of topsoil and 0.21m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 7 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 7 was aligned SW - NE and was 25m long and 0.37m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.18m of topsoil and 0.12m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 8 (Figs 2, 2a and 3)

Trench 8 was aligned ESE-WNW and was 28.2m long and 0.46m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.17m of topsoil and 0.14m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 9 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 9 was aligned NNE-SSW and was 25.4m long and 0.4m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.24m of topsoil and 0.12m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 10 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 10 was aligned NE - SW and was 27.7m long and 0.43m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.15m of topsoil and 0.10m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 11 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 11 was aligned NW-SE and was 24.8m long and 0.40m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.13m of topsoil and 0.13m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 12 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 12 was aligned WSW-ENE and was 28.8m long and 0.50m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.20m of topsoil and 0.23m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 13 (Figs 2 and 2a; Pl. 1)

Trench 13 was aligned W - E and was 25.8m long and 0.62m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.26m of topsoil and 0.28m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 14 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 14 was aligned WSW - ENE and was 25m long and 0.45m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.18m of topsoil and 0.17m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 15 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 15 was aligned NE - SW and was 24.4m long and 0.51m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.18m of topsoil and 0.24m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 16 (Figs 2 and 2a; Pl. 2)

Trench 16 was aligned N - S and was 26m long and 1.04m deep at the northern end and 1.31m deep at the southern end. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.26m of topsoil and 0.71m of modern madeground overlying natural geology at the northern end and 0.26m of topsoil and 0.81m of modern madeground overlying 0.22m of a black organic layer with modern CBM/tarmac inclusions overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 17 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 17 was aligned ESE - WNW and was 25.9m long and 1.54m deep at the eastern end and 0.76m deep at the western end. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.26m of topsoil and 1.19m of modern madeground overlying natural geology at the eastern end and 0.26m of topsoil and 0.26m of modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 18 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 18 was aligned SE - NW and was 25.2m long and 0.50m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.13m of topsoil and 0.26m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 19 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 19 was aligned SE - NW and was 27m long and 0.38m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.23m of topsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 20 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 20 was aligned NE - SW and was 28.6m long and 0.38m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.16m of topsoil and 0.14m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 21 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 21 was aligned NW - SE and was 29m long and 0.44m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.15m of topsoil and 0.23m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 22 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 22 was aligned NNE - SSW and was 26.2m long and 0.6m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.23m of topsoil and 0.32m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 23 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 23 was aligned NE - SW and was 25.3m long and 0.6m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.26m of topsoil and 0.32m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 24 (Figs 2 and 2a; Pl. 3)

Trench 24 was aligned WSW - ENE and was 25.1m long and 0.44m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.18m of topsoil and 0.11m subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 25 (Figs 2, 2a and 3)

Trench 25 was aligned NNE - SSW and was 26 m long and 1.09m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.18m of topsoil and 0.61m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 26 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 26 was aligned SSW - NNE and was 27.3m long and 0.95m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.20m of topsoil and 0.40m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 27 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 27 was aligned NNW - SSE and was 26.6m long and 0.94m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.15m of topsoil and 0.59m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 28 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 28 was aligned SW - NE and was 24.6m long and 0.95m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.25m of topsoil and 0.63m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 29 (Figs 2 and 2a; Pl. 4)

Trench 29 was aligned WNW - ESE and was 26.4m long and 0.7m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.2m of topsoil and 0.43m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 30 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 30 was aligned SW - NE and was 26.1m long and 0.66m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.18m of topsoil and 0.37m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 31 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 31 was aligned ESE - WNW and was 24.9m long and 0.89m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.23m of topsoil and 0.58m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 32 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 32 was aligned E - W and was 26m long and 0.8m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.2m of topsoil and 0.45m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 33 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 33 was aligned N - S and was 24.6m long and 1.15m deep at the northern end and 1.25m at the southern end. The stratigraphy at the northern end consisted of 0.25m of topsoil and 0.85m modern madeground overlying natural geology and 0.33m of topsoil overlying 0.74m of modern madeground overlying natural geology at the southern end. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 34 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 34 was aligned W - E and was 26.5m long and 1.10m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.23m of topsoil and 0.67m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 35 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 35 was aligned NNE - SSW and was 23.2m long and 1.11m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.2m of topsoil and 0.35m modern madeground overlying 0.35m of a modern ballast deposit onto natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 36 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 36 was aligned N - S and was 26m long and 0.85m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.19m of topsoil and 0.6m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 37 (Figs 2 and 2a; Pl. 5)

Trench 37 was aligned NW - SE and was 26.4m long and 1.03m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.3m of topsoil and 0.6m modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 38 (Figs 2 and 2a; Pl. 6)

Trench 38 was aligned ESE - WNW and was 25m long and 0.79m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.23m of topsoil and 0.42m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 39 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 39 was aligned NE - SW and was 24.8m long and 0.89m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.22m of topsoil and 0.49m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 40 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 40 was aligned S - N and was 28m long and 0.48m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.3m of topsoil and 0.18m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 41 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 41 was aligned NNE - SSW and was 26.4m long and 0.69m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.2m of topsoil and 0.46m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 42 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 42 was aligned SE - NW and was 24.7m long and 0.83m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.2m of topsoil and 0.40m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 43 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 43 was aligned NE - SW and was 26.5m long and 0.76m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.23m of topsoil and 0.48m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 44 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 44 was aligned SE - NW and was 27.5m long and 0.97m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.19m of topsoil and 0.68m of modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 45 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 45 was aligned ESE - WNW and was 26.7m long and 0.8m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.3m of topsoil and 0.44m of modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 46 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 46 was aligned SW - NE and was 24.5m long and 0.74m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.3m of topsoil and 0.38m of modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 47 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 47 was aligned SE - NW and was 25.6m long and 0.9m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.31m of topsoil and 0.46m of modern madeground overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 48 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 48 was aligned S - N and was 25.6m long and 0.59m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.28m of topsoil and 0.17m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 49 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 49 was aligned SE - NW and was 25.7m long and 0.65m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.3m of topsoil and 0.25m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 50 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 50 was aligned SW - NE and was 25.5m long and 0.5m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.24m of topsoil and 0.14m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 51 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 51 was aligned SW - NE and was 27.2m long and 0.49m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.2m of topsoil and 0.2m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 52 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 52 was aligned ENE - WSW and was 25.8m long and 0.72m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.28m of topsoil and 0.11m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 53 (Figs 2, 2a and 3)

Trench 53 was aligned NW - SE and was 24.8m long and 0.68m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.31m of topsoil and 0.24m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 54 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 54 was aligned NE - SW and was 27.1m long and 0.72m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.2m of topsoil and 0.3m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 55 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 55 was aligned SW - NE and was 24.7m long and 0.57m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.3m of topsoil and 0.22m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 56 (Figs 2 and 2a; Pl. 7)

Trench 56 was aligned S - N and was 24.8m long and 0.76m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.31m of topsoil and 0.3m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 57 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 57 was aligned NW - SE and was 27m long and 0.79m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.27m of topsoil and 0.41m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 58 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 58 was aligned SW - NE and was 25.1m long and 0.48m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.18m of topsoil and 0.23m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 59 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 59 was aligned N - S and was 25.7m long and 0.57m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.26m of topsoil and 0.18m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 60 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 60 was aligned SE - NW and was 26.2m long and 0.63m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.22m of topsoil and 0.33m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 61 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 61 was aligned ESE - WNW and was 24.9m long and 0.54m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.18m of topsoil and 0.24m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 62 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 62 was aligned NE - SW and was 26.2m long and 0.6m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.25m of topsoil and 0.2m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 63 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 63 was aligned SW - NE and was 25.2m long and 0.42m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.22m of topsoil and 0.18m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 64 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 64 was aligned NNE - SSW and was 28.3m long and 0.65m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.3m of topsoil and 0.26m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 65 (Figs 2 and 2a; Pl. 8)

Trench 65 was aligned ESE - WNW and was 25.5m long and 0.75m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.25m of topsoil and 0.23m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 66 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 66 was aligned SE - NW and was 26.1m long and 0.6m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.26m of topsoil and 0.18m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 67 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 67 was aligned SE - NW and was 26.4m long and 0.65m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.24m of topsoil and 0.28m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Trench 68 (Figs 2 and 2a)

Trench 68 was aligned SW - NE and was 25.6m long and 0.6m deep. The stratigraphy consisted of 0.2m of topsoil and 0.34m of subsoil overlying natural geology. No finds or features of archaeological interest were recorded

Finds

No finds of archaeological interest were observed nor recorded.

Conclusion

The evaluation has successfully investigated the site with all trenches excavated as intended. Despite the archaeological potential of the site, no finds or features of archaeological interest were observed or recorded. Nineteen trenches revealed heavily truncated land infilled by modern made ground, which is most likely associated with the creation of the nearby A329. This truncation removed the archaeological horizon in this area . On the basis of these results, the site is considered to have very low archaeological potential.

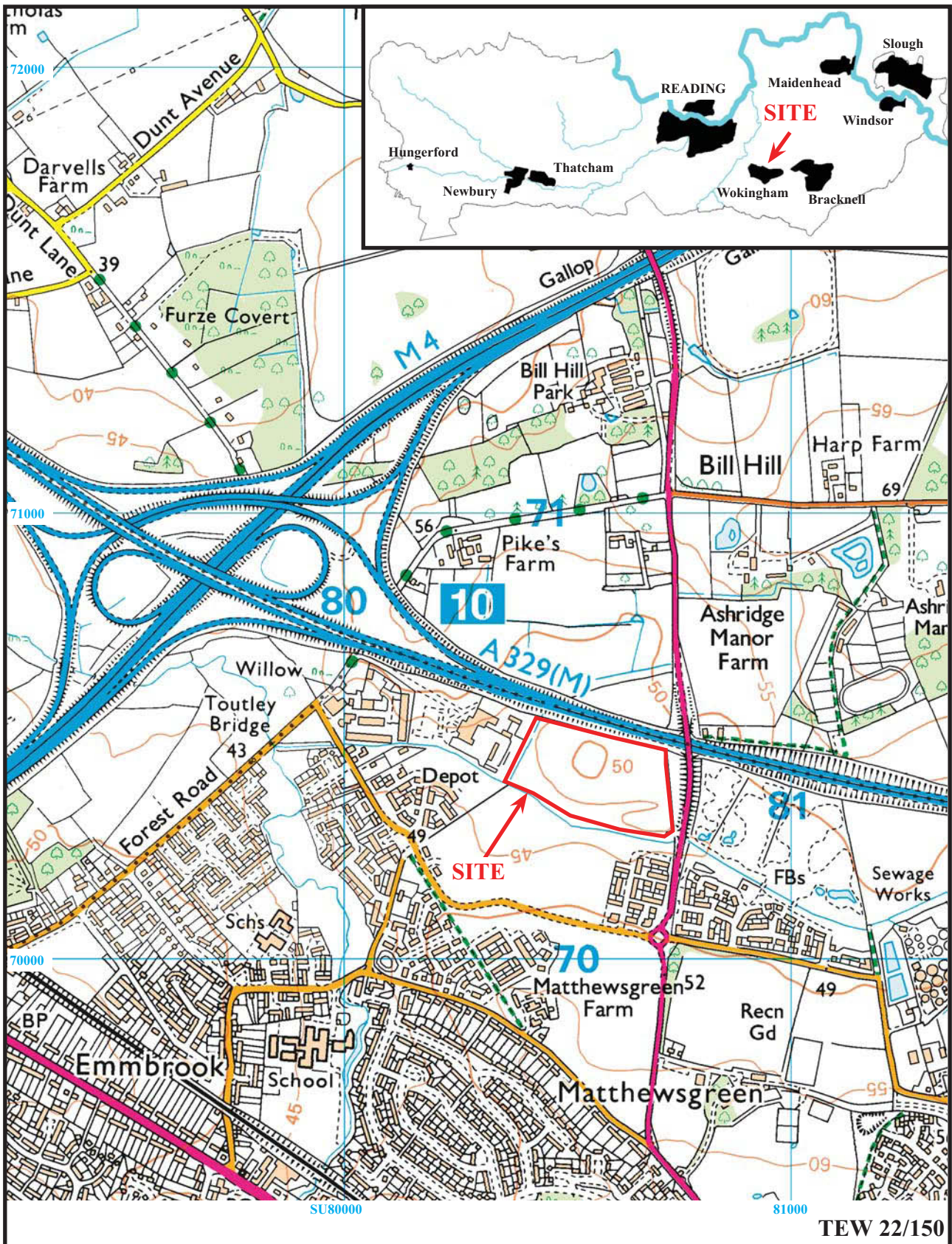
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APPENDIX 1: Trench details

<i>Trench</i>	<i>Length (m)</i>	<i>Breadth (m)</i>	<i>Depth (m)</i>	<i>Comment</i>
1	29	2	0.38	0-0.13m topsoil; 0.13-0.30m mid orange brown silty clay subsoil; 0.3m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
2	26.5	2	0.48	0-0.13m topsoil; 0.13-0.3m subsoil; 0.3m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
3	24.3	2	0.41	0-0.14m topsoil; 0.14-.036m subsoil; 0.36m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
4	26.5	2	0.5	0-0.24m topsoil; 0.24-0.45m dark black brown silty clay subsoil; 0.45m+ mid yellow brown silty clay with gravel patches (natural geology)
5	25.2	2	0.38	0-0.13m topsoil; 0.13-0.27m subsoil; 0.27m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
6	27.4	2	0.38	0-0.17m topsoil; 0.17-0.38m subsoil; .038m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
7	25	2	0.37	0-0.18m topsoil; 0.18-0.3m subsoil; 0.3m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
8	28.2	2	0.46	0-0.17m topsoil; 0.17-0.31m subsoil; 0.31m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
9	25.4	2	0.4	0-0.24m topsoil; 0.24-0.36m subsoil; 0.36m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
10	27.7	2	0.43	0-0.15m topsoil; 0.15-0.25m subsoil; 0.25m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
11	24.8	2	0.4	0-0.13m topsoil; 0.13-0.26m subsoil; 0.26m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
12	28.8	2	0.5	0-0.2m topsoil; 0.2-0.43m subsoil; 0.43m+ mid yellow brown silty clay with mudstone inclusions (natural geology)
13	25.8	2	0.62	0-0.26m topsoil; 0.26-0.54m subsoil; 0.54m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology) [Pl. 1]
14	25	2	0.45	0-0.18m topsoil; 0.18-0.35m subsoil; 0.35m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
15	24.4	2	0.51	0-0.18m topsoil; 0.18-0.42m subsoil; 0.42m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
16	26	2	S 1.04 N 1.31	Southern end: 0-0.26m topsoil; 0.26-0.97m modern madeground; 0.97m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology) Northern end: 0-0.26m topsoil; 0.26-1.07m modern madeground; 1.07-1.29m dark blue black layer with tarmac and organic inclusions; 1.29m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology) [Pl. 2]
17	25.9	2	E 1.54 W 0.71	Eastern end: 0-0.26m topsoil; 0.26-1.45m modern madeground; 1.45m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology) Western end: 0-0.26m topsoil; 0.26-0.52m modern madeground; 0.52m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
18	25.2	2	0.5	0-0.13m topsoil; 0.13-0.39m subsoil; 0.39m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
19	27	2	0.38	0-0.23m topsoil; 0.23m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
20	28.6	2	0.38	0-0.16m topsoil; 0.16-0.3m subsoil; 0.3m+ mid yellow brown silty clay with gravel patches (natural geology)
21	29	2	0.44	0-0.15m topsoil; 0.15-0.38m subsoil; 0.38m+ mid brown orange sandy clay with flint inclusions (natural geology)
22	26.2	2	0.6	0-0.23m topsoil; 0.23-0.55m subsoil; 0.55m+ mid brown orange sandy clay with flint inclusions (natural geology)
23	25.3	2	0.6	0-0.26m topsoil; 0.26-0.58m subsoil; 0.58m+ sandy gravel with light yellow grey silty clay patches (natural geology)
24	25.1	2	0.44	0-0.18m topsoil; 0.18-0.29m subsoil; 0.29m+ dark red brown sandy clay with gravel patches (natural geology) [Pl. 3]
25	26	2	1.09	0-0.18m topsoil; 0.18-0.79m modern madeground; 0.79m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
26	27.3	2	0.95	0-0.2m topsoil; 0.2-0.6m subsoil; 0.6m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
27	26.6	2	0.94	0-0.15m topsoil; 0.15-0.74m modern madeground ; 0.74m+ mid grey brown silty clay with gravel patches (natural geology)
28	24.6	2	0.95	0-0.25m topsoil; 0.25-0.88m layers of modern madeground; 0.88m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
29	26.4	2	0.7	0-0.21m topsoil; 0.21-0.64m modern madeground; 0.64m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology) [Pl. 4]
30	26.1	2	0.66	0-0.18m topsoil; 0.18-0.55m modern madeground; 0.55m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
31	24.9	2	0.89	0-0.23m topsoil; 0.23-0.81m modern madeground; 0.814m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
32	26	2	0.8	0-0.2m topsoil; 0.2-0.65m modern madeground; 0.65m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
33	24.6	2	S 1.15	Southern end: 0-0.25m topsoil; 0.25-1.10m modern madeground; 1.10m+ mid

<i>Trench</i>	<i>Length (m)</i>	<i>Breadth (m)</i>	<i>Depth (m)</i>	<i>Comment</i>
			N 1.25	yellow brown silty clay (natural geology) Northern end: 0-0.33m topsoil; 0.33-1.07m modern madeground; 1.07m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
34	26.5	2	1.10	0-0.23m topsoil; 0.23-0.9m modern madeground; 0.9m+ light yellow brown silty clay with gravel patches (natural geology)
35	23.2	2	1.11	0-0.2m topsoil; 0.2-0.9m modern madeground; 0.9m+ light yellow brown silty clay with gravel patches (natural geology)
36	26	2	0.85	0-0.19m topsoil; 0.19-0.79m modern madeground; 0.79m+ light yellow brown silty clay with gravel patches (natural geology)
37	26.4	2	1.03	0-0.3m topsoil; 0.3-0.84m modern madeground; 0.84m+ light yellow brown silty clay with sand patches (natural geology) [PI. 5]
38	25	2	0.79	0-0.23m topsoil; 0.23-0.65m subsoil; 0.65m+ mid yellow brown silty clay with gravel patches (natural geology) [PI. 6]
39	24.8	2	0.89	0-0.22m topsoil; 0.22-0.71m subsoil; 0.71m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
40	28	2	0.48	0-0.3m topsoil; 0.3-0.48m subsoil; 0.48m mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
41	26.4	2	0.69	0-0.2m topsoil; 0.2-0.66m subsoil; 0.66m+ light yellow brown silty clay with sand patches (natural geology)
42	24.7	2	0.83	0-0.2m topsoil; 0.2-0.6m subsoil; 0.6m+ light yellow brown silty clay with sand patches (natural geology)
43	26.5	2	0.76	0-0.23m topsoil; 0.23-0.71m subsoil; 0.71m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
44	27.5	2	0.97	0-0.19m topsoil; 0.19-0.87m modern madeground; 0.87m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
45	26.7	2	0.8	0-0.25m topsoil; 0.25-0.69m modern madeground; 0.69m+ mid yellow brown silty clay with sand patches (natural geology)
46	24.5	2	0.74	0-0.3m topsoil; 0.3-0.68m modern madeground; 0.68m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
47	25.6	2	0.9	0-0.31m topsoil; 0.31-0.77m modern madeground; 0.77m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
48	25.6	2	0.59	0-0.28m topsoil; 0.28-0.45m subsoil; 0.45m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
49	25.7	2	0.65	0-0.3m topsoil; 0.3-0.55m modern madeground; 0.55m mid yellow brown silty clay with sandy patches (natural geology)
50	25.5	2	0.5	0-0.24m topsoil; 0.24-0.38m subsoil; 0.38m+ mid yellow brown silty clay with sandy patches (natural geology)
51	27.2	2	0.49	0-0.2m topsoil; 0.2-0.4m subsoil; .04m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
52	25.8	2	0.72	0-0.28m topsoil; 0.28-0.39m subsoil; 0.39m+ mid yellow brown silty clay with sandy patches (natural geology)
53	24.8	2	0.68	0-0.31m topsoil; 0.31-0.55m subsoil; 0.55m+ mid yellow brown silty clay with sandy patches (natural geology)
54	27.1	2	0.72	0-0.2m topsoil; 0.2-0.5m subsoil; 0.5m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)
55	24.7	2	0.57	0-0.3m topsoil; 0.3-0.52m subsoil; 0.52m+ mid yellow brown silty clay with gravel patches (natural geology)
56	24.8	2	0.76	0-0.31m topsoil; 0.31-0.6m subsoil; 0.6m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology) [PI. 7]
57	27	2	0.79	0-0.27m topsoil; 0.27-0.68m subsoil; 0.68m+ mid yellow brown silty clay with gravel patches (natural geology)
58	25.1	2	0.48	0-0.18m topsoil; 0.18-0.41m subsoil; 0.41m+ sandy gravel (natural geology)
59	25.7	2	0.57	0-0.26m topsoil; 0.26-0.44m subsoil; 0.44m+ sandy gravel with clay patches (natural geology)
60	26.2	2	0.63	0-0.22m topsoil; 0.22-0.55m subsoil; 0.55m+ sandy gravel (natural geology)
61	24.9	2	0.54	0-0.18m topsoil; 0.18-0.42m subsoil; 0.42m+ sandy gravel with clay patches (natural geology)
62	26.2	2	0.6	0-0.25m topsoil; 0.25-0.45m subsoil; 0.45m+ mid orange brown silty clay (natural geology)
63	25.5	2	0.42	0-0.22m topsoil; 0.22-0.4m subsoil; 0.4m+ sandy gravel with clay patches (natural geology)
64	28.3	2	0.65	0-0.3m topsoil; 0.3-0.56m subsoil; 0.56m+ mid orange brown silty clay (natural geology)
65	25.5	2	0.75	0-0.25m topsoil; 0.25-0.48m subsoil; 0.48m+ sandy gravel with clay patches (natural geology) [PI. 8]
66	26.1	2	0.6	0-0.26m topsoil; 0.26-0.44m subsoil; 0.44m+ mid orange brown silty clay with sand patches (natural geology)
67	26.4	2	0.65	0-0.24m topsoil; 0.24-0.52m subsoil; 0.52m+ mid orange brown silty clay with sand patches (natural geology)
68	25.6	2	0.6	0-0.2m topsoil; 0.2-0.54m subsoil; 0.54m+ mid yellow brown silty clay (natural geology)



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Archaeological Evaluation**

Figure 1. Location of site within Wokingham and Berkshire.

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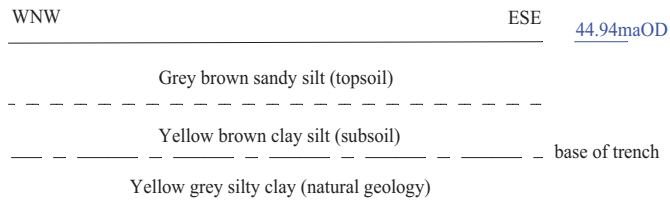
**Toutley East, Twyford Road,
Wokingham, Berkshire, 2022
Archaeological Evaluation**

Figure 2. Location of trenches showing proposed infrastructure and trenches with truncation and made ground (cross hatched).

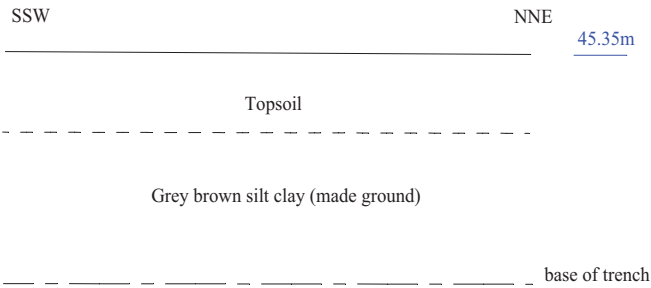


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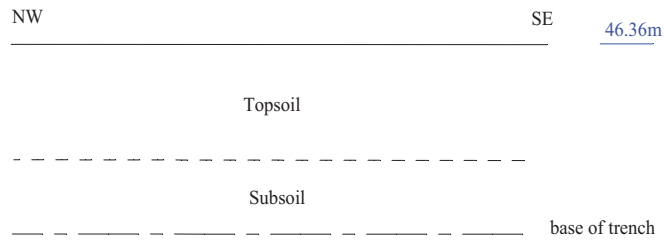
Trench 8



Trench 25



Trench 53



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Figure 3. Representative sections.



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Plate 1. Trench 13, looking North East,
Scales: 2m, 1m and 0.5m.



Plate 2. Trench 16, looking North,
Scales: 2m, 1m, 0.5m



Plate 3. Trench 24, looking East, Scales: 2m, 1m, 0.3m



Plate 4. Trench 29, looking West, Scales: 2m and 1m.

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Plates 1-4**

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Plate 5. Trench 37, looking North West,
Scales: 2m, 1m and 0.5m.



Plate 6. Trench 38, looking South East,
Scales: 2m and 1m.



Plate 7. Trench 56, looking South,
Scales: 2m, 1m and 0.3m



Plate 8. Trench 65, looking East, Scales: 2m and 1m.

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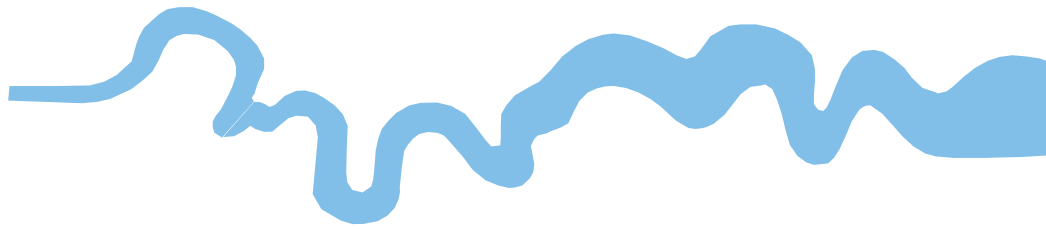
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Plates 5-8**

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TIME CHART

	Calendar Years
Modern _____	AD 1901
Victorian _____	AD 1837
Post Medieval _____	AD 1500
Medieval _____	AD 1066
Saxon _____	AD 410
Roman _____	AD 43 AD 0 BC
Iron Age _____	750 BC
Bronze Age: Late _____	1300 BC
Bronze Age: Middle _____	1700 BC
Bronze Age: Early _____	2100 BC
Neolithic: Late	3300 BC
Neolithic: Early	4300 BC
Mesolithic: Late	6000 BC
Mesolithic: Early	10000 BC
Palaeolithic: Upper	30000 BC
Palaeolithic: Middle	70000 BC
Palaeolithic: Lower	2,000,000 BC





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