

TRANSACTIONS
OF THE
THOROTON SOCIETY
OF NOTTINGHAMSHIRE

Transactions of the Thoroton Society of Nottinghamshire

VOLUME LXXXI

1977

ROBERT THOROTON TERCENTENARY VOLUME
1677–1977

Joint Editors

ALAN CAMERON, B.A.

ADRIAN HENSTOCK, B.A.

NOTTINGHAM

PRINTED FOR THE SOCIETY BY DERRY AND SONS LIMITED

1978

© COPYRIGHT THOROTON SOCIETY AND CONTRIBUTORS

Individual contributors to the Transactions are personally responsible
for the contents of the articles and the opinions expressed therein.

ISSN 0309-9210

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Figures and Plates	7
Officers of the Society	9
Editors' Notes	11
Robert Thoroton: Nottinghamshire Antiquary: 1623–1678, by Adrian Henstock and Keith Train	13
Francis Willughby of Middleton, Warwickshire and Wollaton, Nottinghamshire: a Seventeenth Century Naturalist, by Mary A. Welch	33
Excavations on the Medieval Defences of Newark, 1976, by Malcolm Todd	41
The Pottery, by R. C. Alvey	48
Appendix, by Malcolm Todd	53
The Breck System of Sherwood Forest, by D. V. Fowkes	55
Early Victorian Schools in North Nottinghamshire, by B. J. Biggs	62
 Shorter Communications	
Field Survey at Hall Close, Car Colston, Nottinghamshire, by Colm O'Brien	78
The Black Boy Jug, by R. C. Alvey	82
Recent Discoveries at Newark Parish Church, by M. W. Barley	84

FIGURES AND PLATES

	PAGE
<i>Robert Thoroton: Nottinghamshire Antiquary: 1623–1678</i>	
FIGURE 1	Thoroton's House at Car Colston, as sketched by Throsby in 1792
PLATE 1	Robert Thoroton, 1623–1678 <i>after</i> 84
<i>Francis Willughby of Middleton, Warwickshire and Wollaton, Nottinghamshire</i>	
PLATE 2	Francis Willughby, 1635–1672 <i>after</i> 84
<i>Excavations on the Medieval Defences of Newark, 1976</i>	
FIGURE 1	General Plan, showing sites of excavations in 1976 41
FIGURE 2	Plan of cutting on E. defences in Old White Hart Yard 42
FIGURE 3	Plan of cutting on S. defences on Lombard Street 44
FIGURE 4	Section of S. defences of Lombard Street 46
FIGURE 5	Medieval and Post-Medieval Pottery 49
FIGURE 6	Post-Medieval Pottery, Clay Pipes and other objects 52
FIGURE 7	Imported amphora sherd 54
<i>The Breck System of Sherwood Forest</i>	
FIGURE 1	Recorded Breck Acreages, 1700–1800 57
<i>Field Survey at Hall Close, Car Colston, Nottinghamshire</i>	
FIGURE 1	Hall Close, Car Colston 79
<i>The Black Boy Jug</i>	
FIGURE 1	The Black Boy Jug 82
PLATE 3	The Black Boy Jug <i>after</i> 84

THE THOROTON SOCIETY OF NOTTINGHAMSHIRE

OFFICERS 1977-78

*PRESIDENT

M. THOROTON HILDYARD, M.B.E., M.C., D.L., J.P., F.S.A.

VICE-PRESIDENTS

H. L. BARKER, M.D., L.R.C.P., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR M. W. BARLEY, M.A., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.
K. S. S. TRAIN, M.A., A.R.C.S., F.S.A.

CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL

K. S. S. TRAIN, M.A., A.R.C.S., F.S.A.

COUNCIL

REV. J. A. BANKS, M.A.	E. D. KEARSLEY, F.R.I.B.A.
PROFESSOR M. W. BARLEY, M.A., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.	H. McD. LAWSON, B.Sc., C.Eng.
Lt.-COL. T. C. BLAGG	B. LOUGHBROUGH, M.A., A.M.A.
M. CAPLAN, B.A., Ph.D.	G. OLDFIELD
W. CLAY-DOVE	H. V. RADCLIFFE
MRS. P. R. COOPE, Ph.D., F.S.A.	S. REVILL, B.A.
D. N. DURANT	A. ROGERS, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.
MISS A. M. L. HOPE, B.A., Ph.D.	K. S. S. TRAIN, M.A., A.R.C.S., F.S.A.
F. N. HOSKINS	MRS. K. S. S. TRAIN, B.A.

*HONORARY SECRETARY

M. G. DOBBIN, 21 Mapperley Hall Drive, Nottingham

*HONORARY TREASURER

N. B. WALLIS, 35 Claremont Avenue, Bramcote, Nottingham

*ASSISTANT TREASURER

MISS N. WITHAM, Whip Ridding, Kirklington, Newark

*HONORARY JOINT EDITORS

A. CAMERON, B.A.
A. J. M. HENSTOCK, B.A.

HONORARY LECTURE SECRETARY

M. CAPLAN, B.A., Ph.D.

AUDITORS

BENSON, BROOKS & Co. (*Chartered Accountants*)

*HONORARY LIBRARIAN

L. F. CRAIK, F.L.A.

**Ex-officio Members of the Council*

All enquiries about subscriptions and back numbers should be addressed to the Assistant Treasurer

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR M. W. BARLEY, M.A., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.	S. REVILL, B.A.
A. CAMERON, B.A.	A. ROGERS, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.
D. N. DURANT	K. S. S. TRAIN, M.A., A.R.C.S., F.S.A.
A. J. M. HENSTOCK, B.A.	

LIBRARY COMMITTEE

L. F. CRAIK, F.L.A.	S. REVILL, B.A.
A. J. M. HENSTOCK, B.A.	K. S. S. TRAIN, M.A., A.R.C.S., F.S.A.

RECORD SECTION

COMMITTEE

K. S. S. TRAIN, M.A., A.R.C.S., F.S.A. (<i>Chairman</i>)	
PROFESSOR M. W. BARLEY, M.A., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.	PROFESSOR J. C. HOLT, M.A., D.Phil.
R. M. BEAUMONT	S. REVILL, B.A.
M. G. DOBBIN	R. S. SMITH, B.A., Ph.D., F.L.A.
M. THOROTON HILDYARD, M.B.E., M.C., D.L., J.P., F.S.A.	MRS. M. A. WELCH, M.A.

*HONORARY EDITOR

PROFESSOR R. L. STOREY, M.A., Ph.D., 19 Elm Avenue, Beeston

*HONORARY SECRETARY

A. J. M. HENSTOCK, B.A., Notts. Record Office, High Pavement, Nottingham

HONORARY TREASURER

N. B. WALLIS, 35 Claremont Avenue, Bramcote, Nottingham

ARCHAEOLOGICAL SECTION

COMMITTEE

R. C. ALVEY	MRS. E. GILCHRIST	S. REVILL, B.A.
H. L. BARKER, M.D., L.R.C.P., F.S.A.	F. GILCHRIST	MRS. D. M. SPOONER
PROFESSOR M. W. BARLEY, M.A. F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.	J. G. GOLDS	MISS M. WALTON
M. W. BISHOP, B.A.	A. G. MACCORMICK, B.A.	MISS P. WARD
	A. W. MACMILLAN	

REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE COUNCIL

H. V. RADCLIFFE

*HONORARY SECRETARY

MISS F. N. MULHOLLAND, B.Sc., 28 Thornhill Close, Bramcote

**Ex-officio Members of the Council*