

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. [22006]
Accession no. —	Subgroup —	Parent context [22006]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22007)			Same as context [25004]
	this context =	[22006]			Cuts context [22008]
		(22009)			Cut by context —

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	0.1m +	width (W)	1.7m	ave. depth (D)	0.35m	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☒
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☒	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
BANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	loose ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐		
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☒	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
	friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Linear ditch, containing produced single piece of pottery
Linear cutting through linear (22008)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	210026/7	022001, Sh. 2-17
		210047	Surveyed G.P.S.
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☒
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

The feature is very clear on the surface, however for less visible in section, and the relationship is difficult to determine.

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SW NE

0.5m app.

[22008] (22009) (22003) (22007)

[6] = Gravel inc [22006]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 25/9/20

Recorded by MD

Checked by MAK

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field Area 2	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. (22007)
Accession no. —	Subgroup —	Parent context [22006]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context (25005)
	this context =	(22007)			Cuts context —
		[22006]			Cut by context —

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☒	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☒ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*	A	L	P
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☒	R	M	P
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☒ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☒ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐		
Thickness (max) 0.35m		other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Produced 33 pieces of pottery (Roman)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. X	Finds no. X	Photo no. 210026/7 210047	Drawing no. D.22001, Sh. 2-17 Surveyed G.P.S. plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒
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tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
 R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
 indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
 L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate*,
 W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with ▼ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☒	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☐	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

The fill is mostly homogeneous and containing poorly sorted stone, suggesting that it was not deposited by a natural process

Basic process	
construction ☒	use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	25/9/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	MAK

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field Area 2	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. [12008]
Accession no. —	Subgroup —	Parent context [12006]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22009)			Same as context	—
	this context =	[12008]			Cuts context	(22003)
		(22003)			Cut by context	[22006]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐		
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐			
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	8m+	width (W)	7m+	ave. depth (D)	25m	diameter (Ø)	—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☒	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☒	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☒
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☒
			stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐	green ☐		loam ☐
		black ☐	white ☐	other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐	abrupt ☐	clear ☒	gradual ☐
				diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

5 cut / feature / in cut / 48 / into / nothing /
feature / 30 / the base / end / hidden /
sure / not a single / even cut.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. X	Finds no. X	Photo no. 210026/7 210047/8	Drawing no. D.22001, Sh.2-17 Surveyed G.P.S. plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒
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Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☒
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☒
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Feature is clearly visible extending away to the south

Basic process	
construction	☒
use	☐
disuse	☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See Sheets 4 [22006] + (22007)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	25/9/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	MAK

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code INITCAR	Area/Field Area 2	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. (22009)
Accession no. —	Subgroup —	Parent context [22006]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context	—
Cuts context	—
Cut by context	[22006]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*	F	L	W
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☒ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☒ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☒ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☒ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.25m		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Single fill of linear ditch [22008]

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. X	Finds no. X	Photo no. 210026/7 210047/8	Drawing no. D. 22001, Sh. 2-17 Surveyed G.P.S. plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒
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tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☒ pit	
☒ post-hole	
☒ stake-hole	
☒ ditch	
☒ ring-ditch	
☒ beam slot	
☒ construction cut	
☒ robber cut	
☒ palaeochannel	
☒ furrow	
☒ field boundary	
☒ burial cut	
☒ other (describe below)	

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐ topsoil	
☐ subsoil	
☐ geological subsoil	
☐ buried topsoil	
☐ surface	
☐ occupation layer	
☐ dumped layer	
☒ deliberate backfill	
☐ destruction debris	
☐ bedding layer	
☐ natural infilling	
☐ colluvial layer	
☐ in situ burning	
☐ post-pipe	
☐ packing	
☐ cremation	
☐ other (describe below)	

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

The fill is a homogeneous fill and does not resemble other natural backfills on the site

Basic process	
construction ☒	use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See Sheets [22006] and [22007]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	25/9/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	MAK

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22010]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22010]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22011)			Same as context
	this context =	[22010]			Cuts context —
		(22003)			Cut by context -

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☒	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		
					0.15m	0.40m	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☒		① ☐	② ☐
I E-W ☐		④ ☐	⑤ ☒
I NE-SW ☐		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
I NW-SE ☐			⑨ ☐
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	loose ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐		
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
	friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
		greenish ☐ green ☐			
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Pit

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		2500 24	PTD FOR SECTION
		2500 23	
Surveyed			
plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐			

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL	bone ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	poor ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*, **W**: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☒
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Pit of unknown use and date.

Visible on surface as a dark (black) blob to the south of terminus. []

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

*** SECTION PLAN ***

0.40m

S N

KEY/

[] STONES

(22011)

[22010]

0.15m

*** HARRIS MATRIX ***

(22001)

(22002)

(22011)

[22010]

(22003)

*** REFER TO (22011) FOR AREA PLAN ***

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 28/09/20

Recorded by LT

Checked by MAY

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N191T CAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22011)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22010]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(22002)	☐	☐	Same as context
this context = (22011)					Cuts context ☐
☐	☐	[22010]	☐	☐	Cut by context ☐

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐
 ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ 		 regular☐ irregular*☐ stepped*☐ 	

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐	
	compact ☒	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☒	fine sand ☐
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
Thickness (max) 0.15m		greenish ☐	green ☐	loam ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☒ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill is black / dark brown. Easily distinguished from yellow / clay natural (22003)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. 	Finds no. 	Photo no. 250024 250023	Drawing no. SEE [22010] FOR SECTION DRAWING Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐
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tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor, **M**: moderate, **W**: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	rober cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☐	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☒	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Darke (black) fill of pit [22010]
(single fill pit of unknown use and date)
to the south of terminus (no
relationship).

Basic process	
☐	construction
☐	use
☐	disuse

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	28/09/20
Recorded by	LT
Checked by	MAM

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22012]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22012]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22013)			Same as context
	this context =	[22012]			Cuts context
		(22003)			Cut by context

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) OF SLOT	1.02m	width (W) 0.94m	ave. depth (D) 0.27m	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ E-W ☒ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CCM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ bluish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

TERMINUS OF LINEAR

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250019	PTO FOR SECTION
		250020	
		250021	
		250023	
Surveyed		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	FILL/DEPOSIT
☒ ditch	☐ topsoil
☐ post-hole	☐ subsoil
☐ stake-hole	☐ geological subsoil
☐ ring-ditch	☐ buried topsoil
☐ beam slot	☐ surface
☐ construction cut	☐ occupation layer
☐ robber cut	☐ dumped layer
☐ palaeochannel	☐ deliberate backfill
☐ furrow	☐ destruction debris
☐ field boundary	☐ bedding layer
☐ burial cut	☐ natural infilling
☐ other (describe below)	☐ colluvial layer
	☐ in situ burning
	☐ post-pipe
	☐ packing
	☐ cremation
	☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

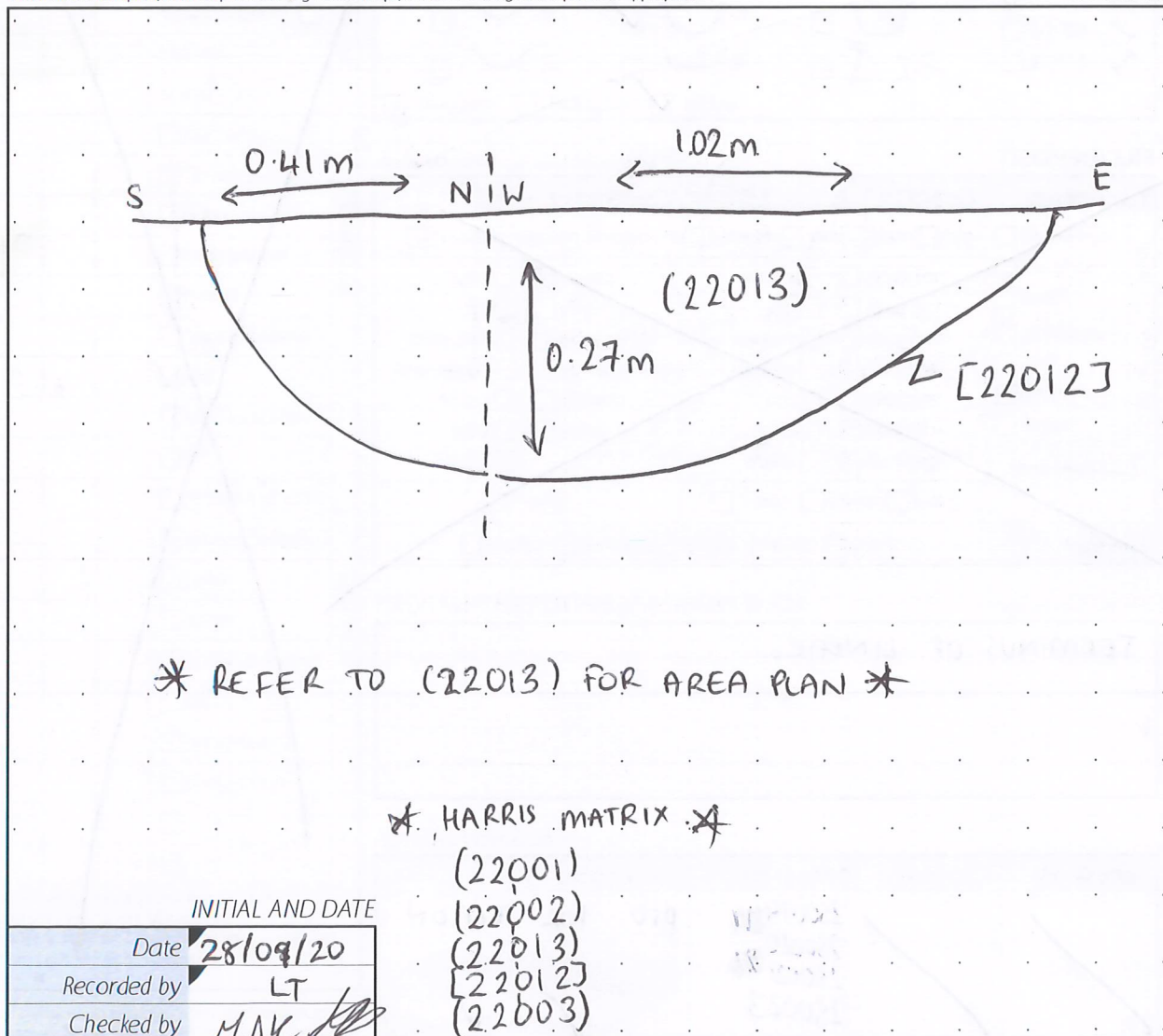
show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

TERMINUS OF DITCH. (SINGLE FLU).
 Roman greyware pottery found within fill (22013).

Linear ditch seems to interconnect with other in the vicinity. (shown on area plan)

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES





CONTEXT SHEET

Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22013)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22012]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(22002)	☐	☐	Same as context
this context = (22013)					Cuts context ☐
☐	☐	[22012]	☐	☐	Cut by context ☐

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐
I E-W ☐	④ ☐	⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
I NE-SW ☐	⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐
I NW-SE ☐			
	regular ☐	irregular* ☐	stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	F	S-m	W
	☒ rounded stones*	F	S-m	W
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	O	S-m	P
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐				
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☒	brownish ☐ brown ☒	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	loose ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
	friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
Thickness (max) 0.27m		black ☒ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill is black (clays grey) easily distinguishable from yellow / clay natural / red gravelly.
(22003)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250019	SEE [22012] for SECTION
		250020	
		250021	
		250023	
		250022	
		Surveyed	plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

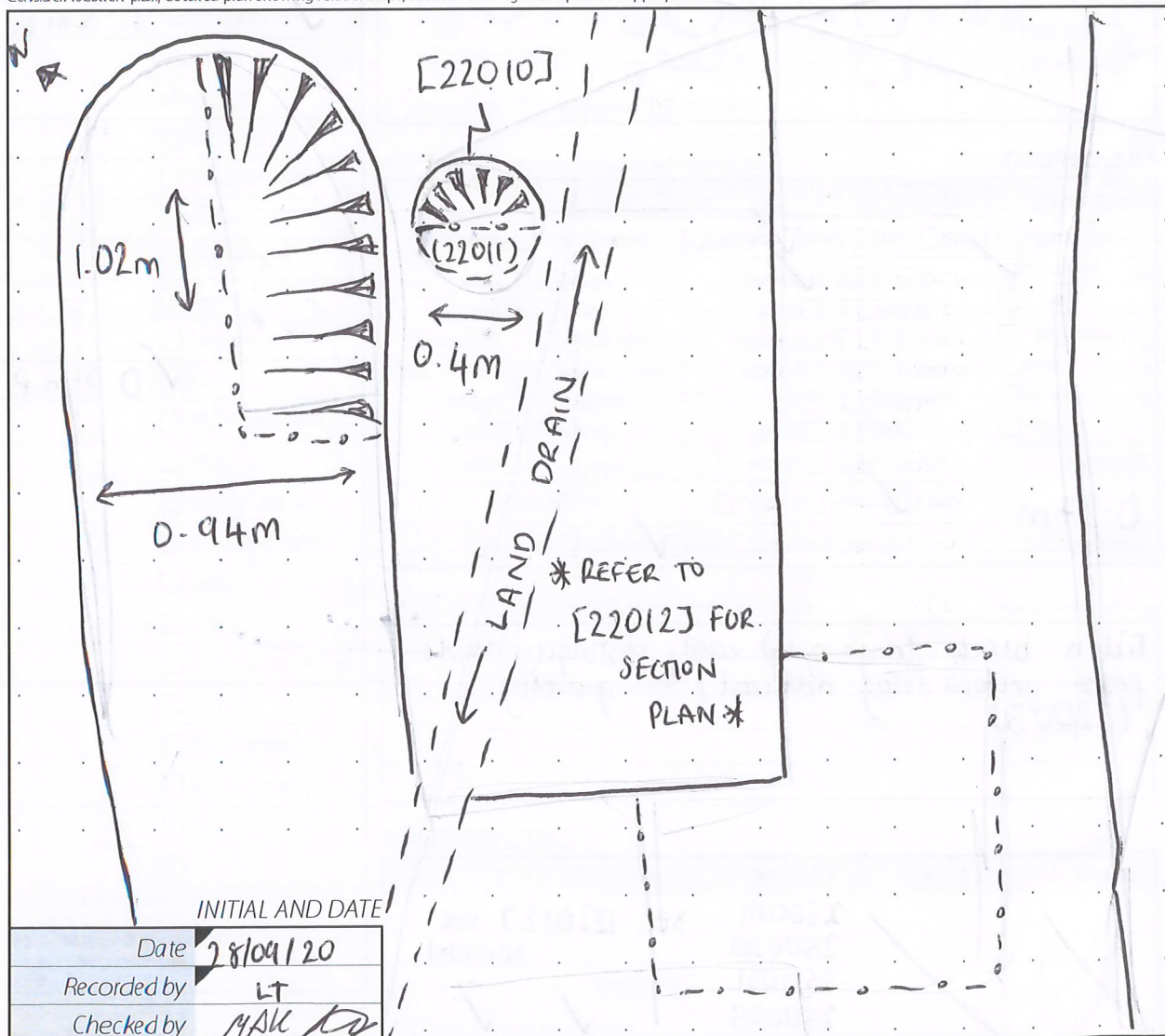
Fill of single fill terminus. Roman greyware pottery found within fill (bulk finds) as well as on the surface.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITLAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22014]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22014]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(22015)	☐	☐	Same as context
this context = [22014]					Cuts context (22015), (22003)
☐	☐	(22003)	☐	☐	Cut by context

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☒	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☒	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☒	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) 2.10	width (W) 1.70	ave. depth (D) 0.20	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☒ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☒ NW-SE	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☒ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☒ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

PROBABLE RESULT OF ROOT ACTIVITY
CENTRED AROUND PIT [22016]

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210049 210050	OWG # 22003
Surveyed		plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☒ angular stones*	O	M	P
☒ rounded stones*	F	V-S	
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal			
plant remains*			
wood			
marine shell			
bone*			
other organic*			
pot			
fired clay / CBM			
CTP			
mortar / plaster			
leather / textile			
glass			
metal			
industrial waste			
lithics			
coarse stone			
burnt stone			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	FILL/DEPOSIT
pit ☐	topsoil ☐
post-hole ☐	subsoil ☐
stake-hole ☐	geological subsoil ☐
ditch ☐	buried topsoil ☐
ring-ditch ☐	surface ☐
beam slot ☐	occupation layer ☐
construction cut ☐	dumped layer ☐
robber cut ☐	deliberate backfill ☐
palaeochannel ☐	destruction debris ☐
furrow ☐	bedding layer ☐
field boundary ☐	natural infilling ☐
burial cut ☐	colluvial layer ☐
other (describe below) ☒	in situ burning ☐
BIOTURBATION	post-pipe ☐
	packing ☐
	cremation ☐
	other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

CUT WITH IRREGULAR BASE,
FILL CONTAINED MODERN ROOTS,
EDGES WERE IRREGULAR.
THE FILL (22015) OVERLAYS ANOTHER
PIT [22016]

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

NORTH-EAST FACING SECTION

KEY: ● = ROUNDED STONES

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 28/9/2020

Recorded by J.G.G.

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN 19 ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22015)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22014]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	[22002]	☐	☐	Same as context ☒
this context = [22015]					Cuts context ☒
☐	☐	[22014]	☐	☐	Cut by context [22014]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☒	brownish ☐ brown ☒	clayey ☐ clay ☒		
	loose ☐	greyish ☒ grey ☐	silty ☒ silt ☐		
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☒	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
	friable ☒	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
Thickness (max) 0.20		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

PROBABLY THE RESULT OF BIOTURBATION OVERLAYS PIT [22016]

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210049 210050	DWG # 22003
Surveyed G.P.S.			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☒ angular stones*	O	M	P
☒ rounded stones*	F	V-S	W
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal			
plant remains*			
wood			
marine shell			
bone*			
other organic*			
pot ☒	R	S	P
fired clay / CBM			
CTP			
mortar / plaster			
leather / textile			
glass			
metal			
industrial waste			
lithics			
coarse stone			
burnt stone			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☒
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

CONTAINED MODERN ROOTS (0.5-1 CM THICK), UNEVEN SHAPE AND BASE. POT FOUND IN FILL AND UNSTRATIFIED POT ON SURFACE ARE COMMON IN THE SURROUNDING SUBSOIL SO LIKELY ARRIVED IN THE FEATURE AS THE RESULT OF PLANNING. THE INTERPHASE WITH FILL (22017) IS DISCREP.

Basic process	
construction	☐
use	☐
disuse	☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	29/09/20
Recorded by	S. G. G.
Checked by	M. G. G.

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22016]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22016]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22017)			Same as context ☒
this context = [22016]					Cuts context (22017)
		(22003)			Cut by context ☒

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☒	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☒	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) 0.60m	width (W) 0.31+	ave. depth (D) 0.11m	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ II E-W ☐ III NE-SW ☐ IV NW-SE ☒	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☒ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☒ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210049 210049 210050	Drawing no. DWG # 22003 Surveyed G.P.S. plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒
------------	-----------	--	---

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☒
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

PIT WITH SWEET, REGULAR SIDES

Basic process	
construction	☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

FOR MATRIX AND SECTION SEE [22014]
FOR RELATIONSHIPS AND PLAN SEE (22015)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 29/09/20

Recorded by J.G.G.

Checked by M.A.L.

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN 1917 CAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22017)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22016]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22015)			Same as context ☒
	this context =	(22017)			Cuts context ☒
		[22016]			Cut by context [22016]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ II E-W ☐ III NE-SW ☐ IV NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	O	V	W
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	R	S	P
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐				
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☒ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☒ yellowish ☒ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☒ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.11m		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☒	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. 	Finds no. 	Photo no. 210049 210050	Drawing no. DWG #22003
		Surveyed plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☐	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☒	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

A SANDY INFILL MIXED WITH SUBSOIL FROM THE FILL ABOVE. GREY STREAKS VISIBLE IN SECTION ARE INDICATIVE OF ROOT ACTION, CLEAR DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE SOFT INFILL AND FIRM GRAVEL EDGES.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

FOR SECTION AND MATRIX SEE [22014]
FOR PLAN AND RELATIONSHIPS SEE (22015)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 29/09/20

Recorded by S.G.G.

Checked by M.A.A.

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22018]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22018]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

(22019) this context = (22018)	(22021)	Same as context [250012] Cuts context (2021) * Cut by context —
--	---	--

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L) OF SLOT 0.70m	width (W) 0.56m	ave. depth (D) 0.45m*	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐ II E-W ☐ III NE-SW ☒ IV NW-SE ☒	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐	regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	loose ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐		
	CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐	
firm ☐		yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
plastic ☐		reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
friable ☐		blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

DITCH / LINEAR

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. 210059 210060 210061 250047	Drawing no. #22002 SHX2-18 Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒
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tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☒
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

[22018] IS THE CUT OF A LINEAR DITCH WHICH EXTENDS NE-SW AND CUTS THE FILL (22021) OF DITCH [22020].

3MAU FRAGMENTS OF GREYWARE WERE RECOVERED FROM THE FILL OF THE DITCH (22019).

USE IS UNKNOWN.

[22018] was originally thought to cut (22021) but upon re-assessment is also instead to perhaps be contemporary with one another instead.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Hand-drawn archaeological plan showing features [22018], [22019], [22020], and [22021]. The plan includes dimensions and a key for stones and pottery.

Dimensions:

- Top: 0.58m (NW to SE), 0.70m (NE to SW)
- Left: 0.49m (vertical)
- Bottom: 0.49m (horizontal), 0.56m (horizontal), 0.40m (horizontal)
- Right: 0.24m (vertical)

Features:

- [22018]: Linear ditch extending NE-SW.
- [22019]: Area containing stones and pottery fragments.
- [22020]: Area containing stones and pottery fragments.
- [22021]: Area containing stones and pottery fragments.

Key:

- STONES: Represented by circles.
- POTTERY: Represented by squares.

INITIAL AND DATE

Date: 29/09/20

Recorded by: LT

Checked by: MAU

REFER TO (22019) FOR AREA PLAN *

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22019)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22018]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	[22002]	☐	☐	Same as context [250013]
this context = [22019]					Cuts context ————
☐	☐	[22018]	☐	☐	Cut by context ————

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
I NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☒ angular stones*	F	S-M	V
☒ rounded stones*	F	S-M	W
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal			
plant remains*			
wood			
marine shell			
bone*			
other organic*			
pot ☒	R	S	P
fired clay / CBM			
CTP			
mortar / plaster			
leather / textile			
glass			
metal			
industrial waste			
lithics			
coarse stone			
burnt stone			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	brownish ☒ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☒ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐		
Thickness (max) 0.45 m*		black ☒ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☒ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

FILL WAS BLACK IN COLOUR. ABRUPT INTERFACE WITH YELLOW NATURAL (22003) OCCASIONAL INCLUSIONS OF POTTERY. MATRIX WAS QUITE FIRM. DRIES GREY AND HARD. 1(250013)

* REFER TO [250012] FOR MORE INFO

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210059	DW# 22002
		210060	SH# 2-18
		210061	Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

2500 47
2500 48

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

(22019) Fill of linear ditch. Roman pottery found within the matrix.

Small fragments of greyware recovered from fill. Has been sampled (see (250013) for sample nos.).

Use / purpose is unknown.

~~original~~

may be contemporary to (22021)

Basic process	
construction	☐
use	☐
disuse	☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

INITIAL AND DATE	
Date	29/09/20
Recorded by	LT
Checked by	MARK



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22020]
Accession no. 250045	Subgroup 250046	Parent context [22020]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22021)			Same as context ☒ PTO
this context = [22020]					Cuts context —
		(22003)			Cut by context —

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) OF SLOT 1.0m	width (W) 0.70m	ave. depth (D) 0.19m	diameter (Ø)	—		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)									
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☒ NW-SE	<table><tr><td>① ☐</td><td>② ☐</td><td>③ ☐</td></tr><tr><td>④ ☐</td><td>⑤ ☒</td><td>⑥ ☐</td></tr><tr><td>⑦ ☐</td><td>⑧ ☐</td><td>⑨ ☐</td></tr></table> regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐	⑤ ☒	⑥ ☐	⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐
① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐								
④ ☐	⑤ ☒	⑥ ☐								
⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐								

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
☐ cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

LINEAR DITCH

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. —	Finds no. —	Photo no. 210059 210060 210061	Drawing no. DW# 22002 SH# 2-18 Surveyed ☐
			plan ☐ section ☒ levels ☐

250045
250046
250047
250048

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor, **M**: moderate, **W**: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

Basic process	
construction	☐
use	☐
disuse	☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

~~PRECEDED DITCH~~
~~LINEAR DITCH [22020] WITH BURIED~~
~~POST-HOLE [22018]. - SEE SECTION PLAN~~
~~[22018]~~

SEE (22019)

FILL CONTAINED LARGE SHEPDS OF ROMAN GREYWARE POTTERY AS WELL AS FRAGMENTS OF WHAT MAY BE IRON AGE POTTERY.

DITCH OF UNKNOWN USE.

Context may be same as [22012] but as the land drain cuts through where the two (one) ditches meet the relationship cannot be fully established. (see back of [22021])

*Upon reassessment [22018] + [22020] may in fact be contemporary with one another instead.

SKETCHES

SE FACING SECTION OF DITCH.

0.65m

(22021)

0.24m

[22020]

01/30/

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	22/07/20
Recorded by	LT
Checked by	MAK

REFER TO (22021) FOR AREA PLAN

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22021)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22020]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	[22018]	☐	☐	Same as context	Pto. 4
this context = [22021]					Cuts context	—
☐	☐	[22020]	☐	☐	Cut by context	[22018]

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐
I E-W ☐	④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐
I NE-SW ☐	⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐
I NW-SE ☐	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☒ angular stones*	F	S-M	W
☒ rounded stones*	F	S-M	W
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal			
plant remains*			
wood			
marine shell			
bone*			
other organic*			
pot	O	S-M	P
fired clay / CBM			
CTP			
mortar / plaster			
leather / textile			
glass			
metal			
industrial waste			
lithics			
coarse stone			
burnt stone			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS	cemented ☐ light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☒ mottled ☒	organic material present* ☐
	compact ☒	clayey ☐ clay ☐
	loose ☐	silty ☐ silt ☒
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	fine sandy ☒ fine sand ☐
	firm ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐
	friable ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐
Thickness (max)	brownish ☒ brown ☐	loam ☐
0.19m	greyish ☐ grey ☐	
	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	
	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	
	reddish ☐ red ☐	
	blueish ☐ blue ☐	
	greenish ☐ green ☐	
Interface	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
	sharp ☐ abrupt ☒ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Dark brown mottled fill (almost black). The mottled fill distinguishes it from (22019). Both are very similar in texture though (22021) contains a higher frequency of larger stones.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210059	00#22002
		210060	SH#2-18
		210061	Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

250045 250046
250048

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☐	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☒	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

(22021) Fill of linear ditch containing large sherds of Roman greyware including robust bowl sherd of rim.

Ditch is fairly shallow at 0.19m and does not extend beyond the parallel linear ditches (see area plan below)

(22021) may be same context as (22013) but as a modern land drain cuts through the relationship (shown below) it cannot be concretely established.

Upon reassessment (22021) and (22019) may be contemporary to one another.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

01/10/20
INITIAL AND DATE

Date 01/10/20
Recorded by LT
Checked by MAX

* REFER TO [22020] FOR SECTION PLAN *

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N191T CAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22022]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22022]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22023)			Same as context	250012 (team 5)
	this context =	(22022)			Cuts context	22003
		(22003)			Cut by context	

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	1.2	width (W)	1.25	ave. depth (D)	0.74
						diameter (Ø)	—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐		① ☐	② ☐
I E-W ☐		③ ☐	④ ☐
I NE-SW ☒		⑤ ☒	⑥ ☐
I NW-SE ☐		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☐				
	loose ☐				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐		brown ☐	
	firm ☐	greyish ☐		grey ☐	
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐		orange ☐	
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐		yellow ☐	
Thickness (max)		reddish ☐		red ☐	
		blueish ☐		blue ☐	
		greenish ☐		green ☐	
		black ☐	white ☐	other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of a ditch, part of it is the same ditch recorded in team 5, [250012] and related fill.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. see context sheet [250012] team 5	Finds no. —	Photo no. 250058- 250063	Drawing no. 22004 (2-19) Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐
--	----------------	--------------------------------	---

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*, **W**: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with ▼ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Cut of ditch already recorded as [250012] (Team 5), going with NE-SW orientation. The edge is defused by bioturbation.

Basic process	
construction	☐
use	☐
disuse	☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

INITIAL AND DATE	
Date	05/10/20
Recorded by	DM
Checked by	MARS

for context please see [22034]

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code INI91TCAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22023)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context (22022)	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context 250013 (Team 5)
	this context =	(22023)			Cuts context —
		(22022)			Cut by context —

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐
I E-W ☐	④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐
I NE-SW ☐	⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐
I NW-SE ☐	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐				
	loose ☒				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	firm ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☒ silt ☐		
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☒		
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
Thickness (max)					
0.75		black ☒ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill of ditch [22022] (see also [220012] team 5), dark black clay with stones and finds

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. see (250013) team 5	Finds no. —	Photo no. 250058 - 250063	Drawing no. 22004 (2-19)
			Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	O	S/M	W
	☒ rounded stones*	M	S	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	R	S	W
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☒	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☐	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

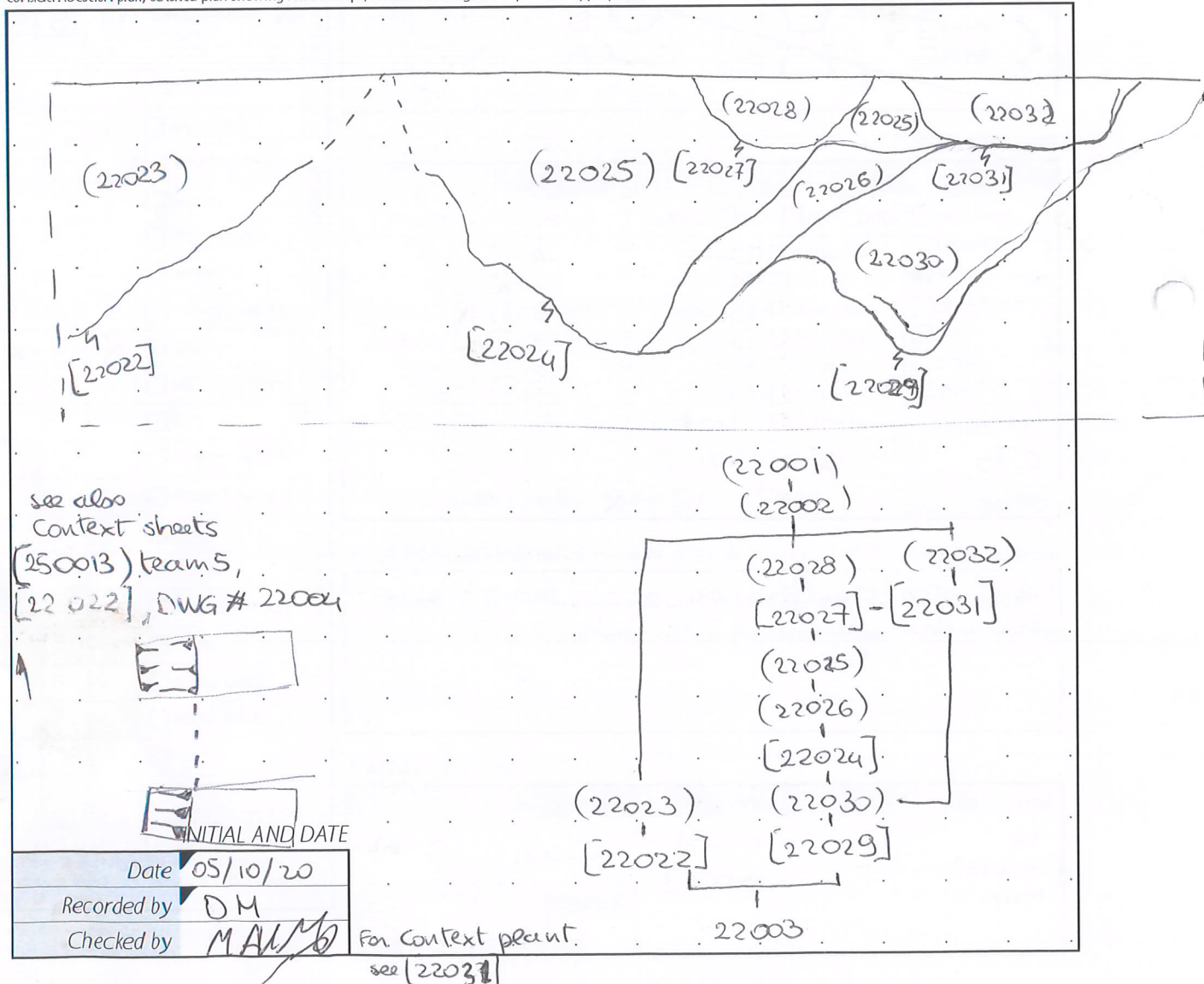
Fill of ditch [22022] (see also [250012]) whose colour suggests a different process of creation. It contained a couple of pieces of pottery and it makes me think of a deliberate backfill due to human action. The black colour could be due to the composition of the soil as well as to the relative ditch, excavated with NE-SW orientation, could have been backfilled with a precise intention since the colours of the fills recorded for the same section are different.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN 191TCAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22024]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22024]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22025)	(22026)		Same as context	—
	this context =	[22024]			Cuts context	(22003)
		(22003)			Cut by context	—

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☒	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.8	width (W)	1.25	ave. depth (D)	0.7	diameter (Ø)
							—

CUT

If you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☒ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

If you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of a ditch. It cuts the natural and truncates the fill (22030) related to [22029]. It was made after [22029] was had been filled and it is filled. It is filled by 2 different fills (22025)(22026)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	250058- 250063	BWG # 22024 (2-19)
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with ▼ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

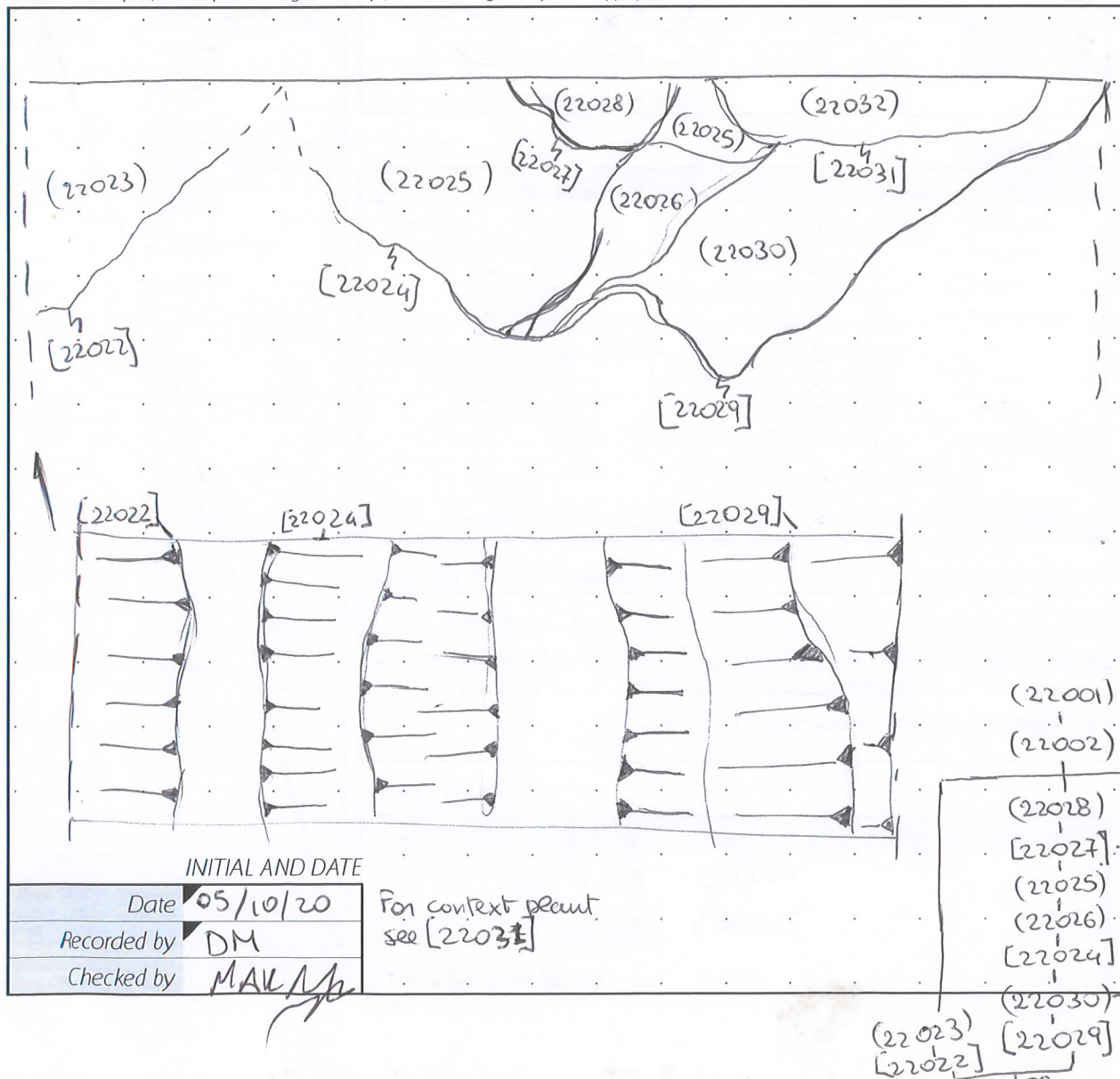
Cut of a ditch. It has no relationship with the close cut [22022]. It cuts the natural (22003) and the fill (22030) related to [22029]. It is filled by (22025)(22026). The base is quite regular.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191T CAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22025)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22024]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	[22027]	☐	☐	Same as context	—	
this context = (22025)					☐	Cuts context	—
☐	☐	[22024]	☐	☐	Cut by context	[22027]	

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)					
I	N-S ☐	①	☐	②	☐	③	☐
I	E-W ☐	④	☐	⑤	☐	⑥	☐
I	NE-SW ☐	⑦	☐	⑧	☐	⑨	☐
I	NW-SE ☐	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐					

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☒	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☒	brownish ☐	☒ brown		organic material present* ☐
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	☐ grey		clayey ☐
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☒	☐ orange		clay ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	☐ yellow		silty ☒
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	☐ red		fine sandy ☐
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	☐ blue		☒ fine sand
	Thickens (max)	greenish ☐	☐ green		coarse sandy ☐
		black ☐	white ☐	other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill of ditch [22024]. It is located on both sides of [22027] and are in contact with (22026). The colour and the ~~side of~~ and the presence of defused natural in (22026) make me think of a natural deposition of the fill.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	250058- 250063	22004 (2-19)
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	M	M	W
	☒ rounded stones*	M	S	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill of ditch [22024]. It is characterized by the inclusion of (22026), an other fill of the same ditch maybe object of natural infilling or defused by bioturbation.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

For Context print see [22031]
for section see DWG # 22004 (2-19)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 05/10/20

Recorded by DM

Checked by

MAK

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22026)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22024]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context	—
	this context =	(22026)			Cuts context	—
		[22024]			Cut by context	[22024]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	⊕	① ☐	② ☐
H E-W ☐		③ ☐	④ ☐
NE-SW ☐		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
NW-SE ☐		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	O	M	W
	☒ rounded stones*	SM	SM	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	R	S	M
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☒	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☒	brownish ☐	☒ brown		
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	☐ grey		
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☒	☐ orange		
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	☒ yellow		
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	☐ red		
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	☐ blue		
		greenish ☐	☐ green		
Thickness (max)		black ☐		white ☐	other* ☐
0.20				other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill of ditch [22024]. It is probably defused by natural infilling.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
~	—	250058- 250063	22004 (2-19)
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☐	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☒	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Free of ditch [22024], partly in contact with (22025) and partly defused with a gradual interface. The presence of pieces of pottery make me think to a possible deliberate

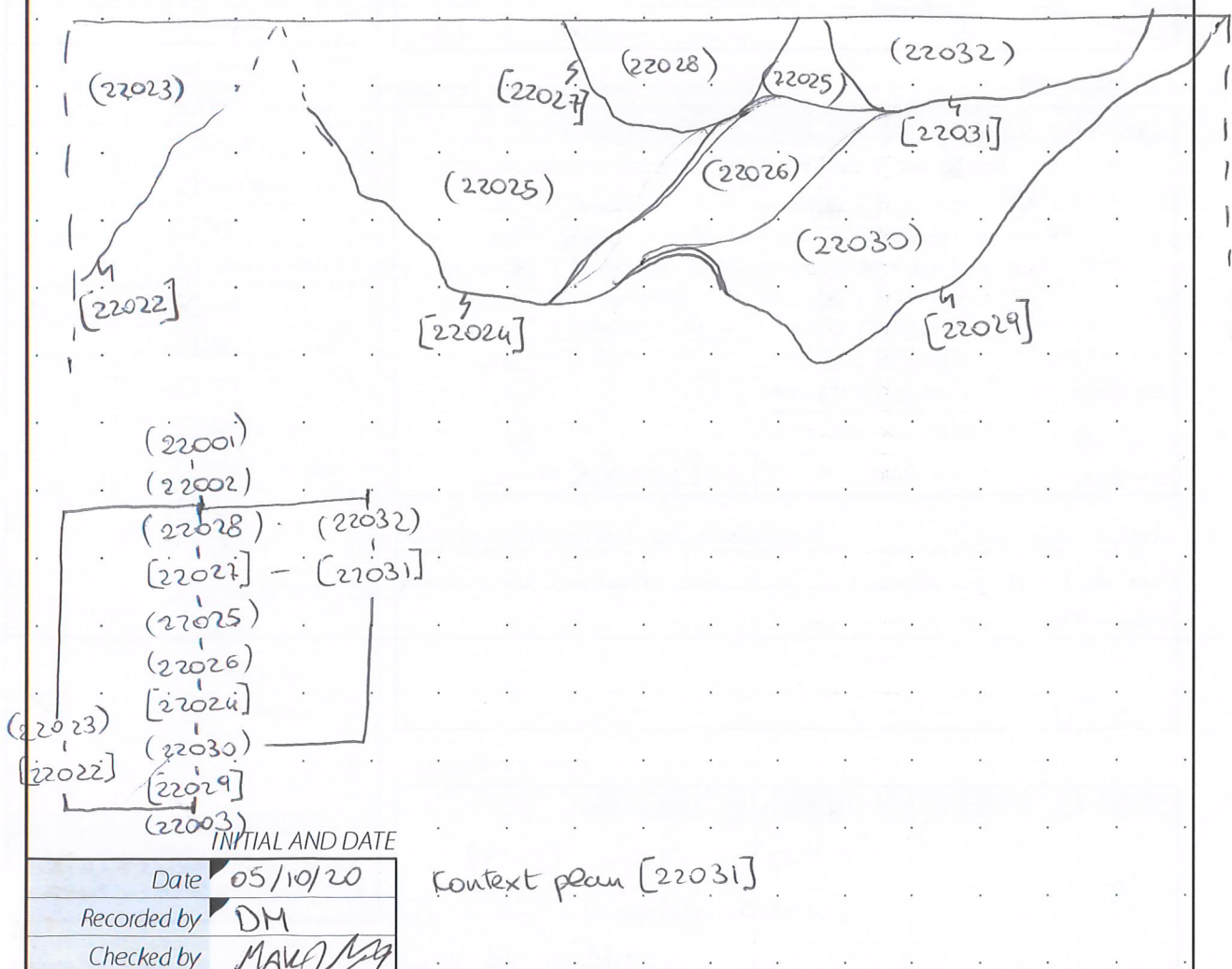
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

For section see Dug 22001 (2-19)



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19 IT CAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22027]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22027]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22028)			Same as context
	this context =	[22027]			Cuts context (22025)
		(22026)	(22025)		Cut by context

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐		
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒			
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	0.66	width (W)	1.25	ave. depth (D)	0.27	diameter (Ø)	—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)					
I	N-S ☐	①	☐	②	☐	③	☐
I	E-W ☐	④	☐	⑤	☒	⑥	☐
I	NE-SW ☒	⑦	☐	⑧	☐	⑨	☐
I	NW-SE ☐						
		regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐					

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	loose ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
	friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of a ditch visible on both sides of the slot. It cuts (22025) and was likely to be made at the same time of [22031].

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	250058 - 250063	22004 (2-19)
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with ▼ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Cut of a ditch, visible on both sides of the red regular shape. It cuts (22025), one of the fills of [22024], and it was probably made at the same time of [22031]. The function is unknown but it looks parallel to the other 2 ditches of the red [22031] and [22022] (that is clearly recognisable in [250012] team 5).

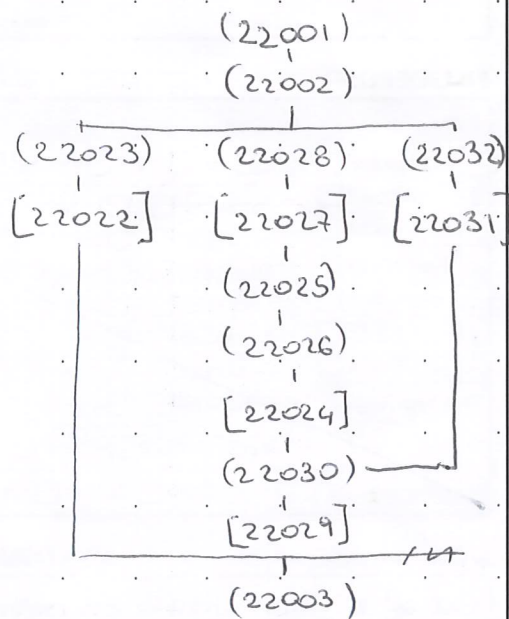
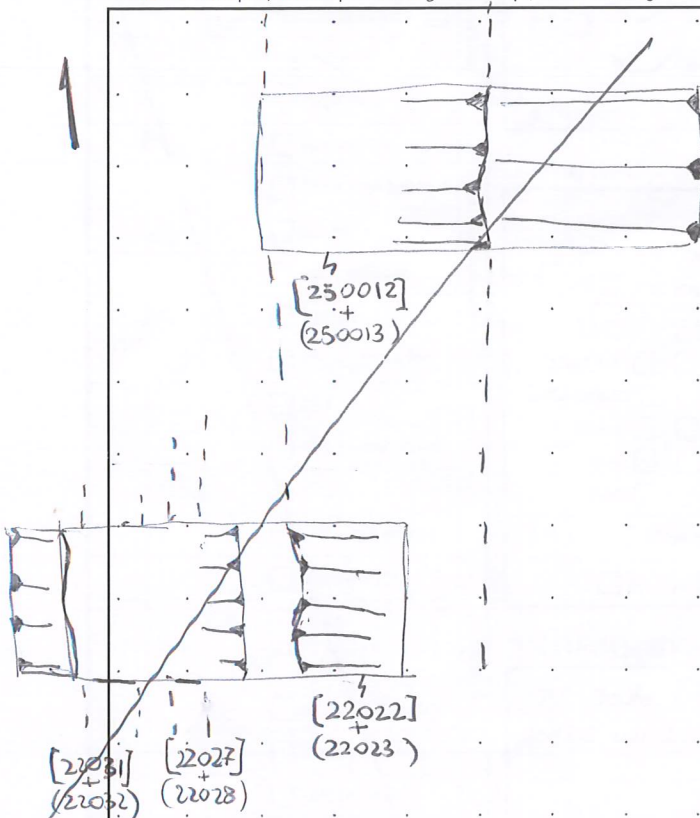
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Context plan



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 05/10/20

Recorded by DM

Checked by MAU

For section see Context [22024] and DWG 22004 (2-19)

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22028)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22027]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context
	this context =	(22028)			Cuts context
		[22027]			Cut by context

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)					
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐	⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐	⑪ ☐	⑫ ☐
				regular ☐	irregular* ☐	stepped* ☐	

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	O	S/M	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐				
	loose ☒				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	firm ☐	greyish ☒	grey ☒	silty ☐	silt ☐
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☒	fine sand ☒
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
		reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
Thickness (max)		blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
0.26		greenish ☐	green ☐	loam ☐	
Interface		black ☒ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill of cut [22027]. Its colour is grey, and is characterised by rounded stones of small and medium dimensions.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	250058 -	22004 (2-19)
		250063	Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☒	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☐	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill of ditch [22027]. It is clearly visible on both sides of the ditch and on the ground towards NE. The colour make me think of a single moment in which the ditch has been filled, probably with intention.

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

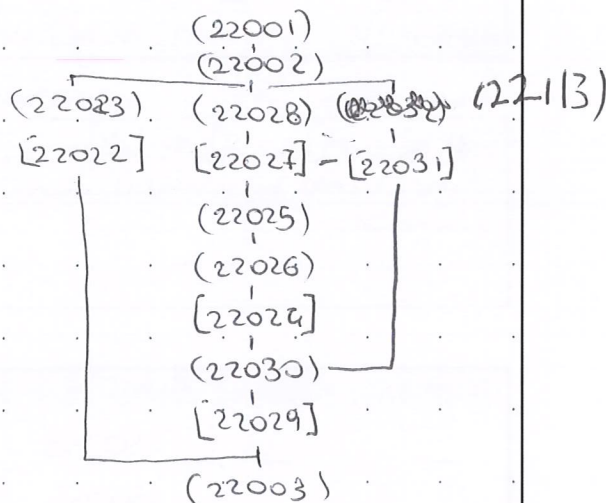
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

for section see (22026) and DWG #2004 (2-19)
Context plan [22031]



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 05/10/20

Recorded by DM

Checked by M. A. H. 20

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN91T CAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22029]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22029]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22030)			Same as context
	this context =	[22029]			Cuts context (22003)
		(22003)			Cut by context

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☒	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐		
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒			
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.65	width (W)	1.25	ave. depth (D)	0.78	diameter (Ø)	—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐		①	②
I E-W ☐		③	④
I NE-SW ☒		⑤	⑥
I NW-SE ☐		⑦	⑧
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐				
	loose ☐				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	firm ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐		
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
Thickness (max)		reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
		blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of a ditch whose shape is also the result of the truncation operated by [22024].

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	250058 -	22004 (2-19)
		250063	Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with ☒ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
 post-hole ☐
 stake-hole ☐
 ditch ☒
 ring-ditch ☐
 beam slot ☐
 construction cut ☐
 robber cut ☐
 palaeochannel ☐
 furrow ☐
 field boundary ☐
 burial cut ☐
 other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
 subsoil ☐
 geological subsoil ☐
 buried topsoil ☐
 surface ☐
 occupation layer ☐
 dumped layer ☐
 deliberate backfill ☐
 destruction debris ☐
 bedding layer ☐
 natural infilling ☐
 colluvial layer ☐
 in situ burning ☐
 post-pipe ☐
 packing ☐
 cremation ☐
 other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Cut of a ditch with NE-SW orientation. The East edge is quite steeped. Its fill is cut by 2 other ditches ([22027] + [22031] and by [22024] which truncated its shape.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See also DWG # 22004 (2-19)
Context sheets [22031] for context plan, and [22024]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 05/10/20

Recorded by DM

Checked by

MAU

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code INT9 ITCAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22030)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context (22029)	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22031)	(22024)		Same as context —
	this context =	(22030)			Cuts context —
		(22029)			Cut by context (22024) (22031)

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	①	②
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③	④
		⑤	⑥
		⑦	⑧
		⑨	⑩
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	O	M	W
	☒ rounded stones*	M	S/M	M
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☒	brownish ☒	☒ brown	clayey ☐	☐ clay
	loose ☐	greyish ☒	☐ grey	silty ☒	☐ silt
	CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	☐ orange	fine sandy ☐
firm ☐		yellowish ☐	☐ yellow	coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
plastic ☐		reddish ☐	☐ red	gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
friable ☐		blueish ☐	☐ blue	peaty ☐	☐ peat
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐	☐ green	☐ loam	
0.54		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill of ditch [22029], characterised by a brown colour and stones. It is cut by [22024] and [22031].

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	250058 - 250063	22004 (2-19)
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

The fill of the ditch [22029] is probably due to a natural formation. It was later cut by the ditch [22029] and eventually by [22031]

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See DWG 22004 (2-19); Context plan [22031]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 05/10/20

Recorded by DM

Checked by MAN

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field Area 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22031]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22031]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22032)			Same as context —
	this context =	(22031)			Cuts context (22030)
		(22030)			Cut by context —

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐		①	②
I E-W ☐		③	④
I NE-SW ☒		⑤	⑥
I NW-SE ☐		⑦	⑧
		regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐		clayey ☐	clay ☐	
	loose ☐		silty ☐	silt ☐	
	CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
firm ☐		greyish ☐ grey ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐	
plastic ☐		orangeish ☐ orange ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐	
friable ☐		yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐	loam ☐	
Thickness (max)		reddish ☐ red ☐	other* ☐		
		blueish ☐ blue ☐			
		greenish ☐ green ☐			
		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐			
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of a ditch visible on both sides of the slot.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. —	Finds no. —	Photo no. 250058- 250063	Drawing no. 22004 (2-19)
			Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Cut of a ditch. It cuts (22030) and was probably made at the same time of [22027]

Basic process

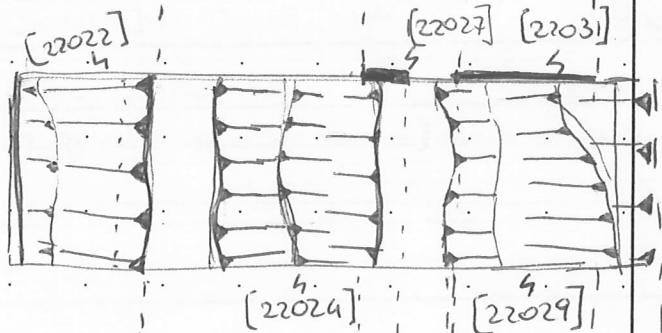
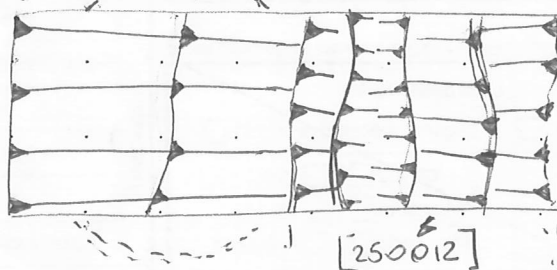
construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See DWG # 22004 (2-19), section [22024]
Context plan [22027]

CONTEXT PLAN



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 05/10/20

Recorded by DM

Checked by MAN

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1U19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22032]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22032]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22033)			Same as context
	this context =	[22032]			Cuts context (22033) (22003)
		(22003)			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☒	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		
		1 m	0.35 m	0.23 m			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	⊕	① ☐	② ☐
I E-W ☐		③ ☐	④ ☐
I NE-SW ☐		⑤ ☒	⑥ ☐
I NW-SE ☐		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☒

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	loose ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐		
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
	friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
	Thickness (max)	greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. PH# 250064 250065 250066 250067	Drawing no. DWG# 22005 Surveyed G.P.S. plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒
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	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☒ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

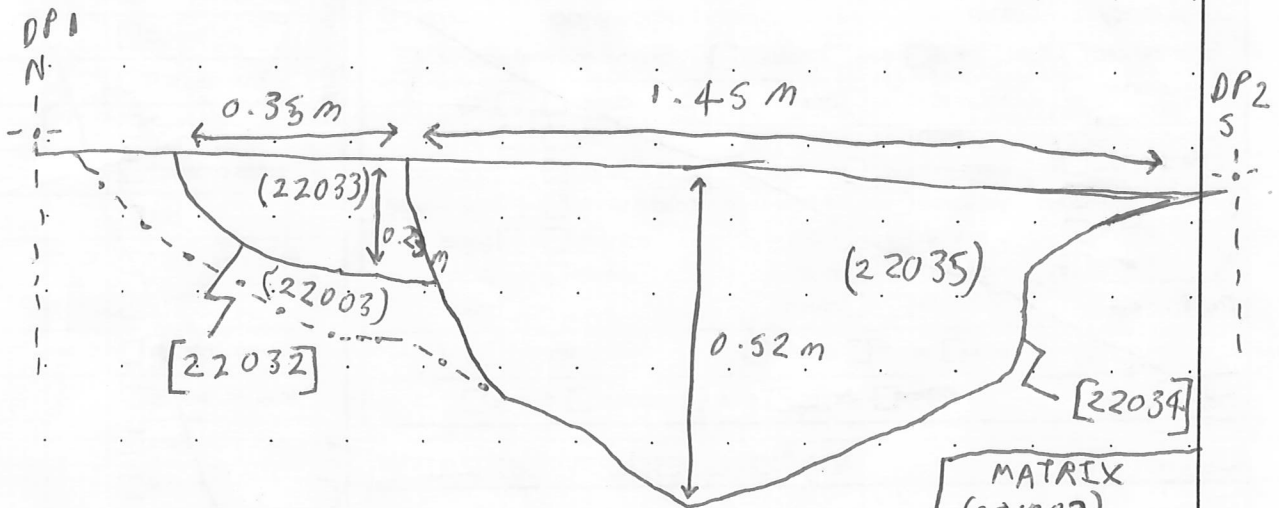
PART OF A RING DITCH WHICH RUNS PARALLEL TO A SECOND RING DITCH WHICH HAS CUT THROUGH THE SOUTH BANK, NO TERMINUS VISIBLE ON SURFACE.

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



EAST FACING SECTION

MATRIX
(22002)
|
(22035)
|
[22034]
|
(22033)
|
[22032]
|
(22003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 05/10/2020

Recorded by S.G.G.

Checked by M.A.

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN 19 IT CAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22033)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22032]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context <u> </u>
	this context =	(22033)			Cuts context <u> </u>
		(22032)			Cut by context [22032] , [22034]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐		①	②
I E-W ☐		③	④
I NE-SW ☐		⑤	⑥
I NW-SE ☐		⑦	⑧
		regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	F	S-VS	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	O	S	M
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☒	brownish ☐ brown ☒ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☒ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	organic material present* ☒ clayey ☐ clay ☒ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐	other* ☐
	compact ☒				
	loose ☐				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐				
	firm ☐				
	plastic ☐				
Thickness (max)					
0.23 m					
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

FILL OF A RING DITCH CUT BY A LATER DITCH [22034], WHICH HAS OBLITERATED THE SOUTH BANK, IT IS UNCERTAIN IF THIS IS A REGUT AS BOTH DITCHES ARE NOT VISIBLE ON THE SURFACE TO THE WEST. MODERN ROOTS COMMON
--

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. PN# 250064 250065 250066 250067	Drawing no. OWN # 22005 Surveyed G.P.S. plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒
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tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*, **W**: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☒	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☐	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

POT FOUND IN FILL SUGGESTS AN IRON AGE-ROMAN DATE. INTERPRETED AN DELIBERATE INFILL AS THE COLOUR IS DIFFERENT TO THE NATURAL AND THE TOPSOIL/ SUBSOIL POT WAS FOUND IN THE MIDDLE OF THE FILL AS OPPOSED TO THE BASE AND HAS BEEN CUT BY A SECOND DITCH WHICH WAS RED/GREY ROMAN STYLE POT IN THE BASE AND FILL, MY INTERPRETATION IS THAT THE DITCH WAS FILLED IN THE IRON AGE- ROMAN PERIOD

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

N ↑

RELATIONSHIPS AND PLAN FOR [22034] AND [22032]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	05/10/2020
Recorded by	S.G.G.
Checked by	MAN

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22034]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22034]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22035)			Same as context ☒
this context = [22034]					Cuts context (22035) (22033)
		(22003)			Cut by context ☒

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) 1m+	width (W) 1.45m	ave. depth (D) 0.52m	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☒	
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐
		stepped* ☒	

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	grey ☐	grey ☐
	loose ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐
	hard (brittle) ☐	reddish ☐	red ☐	blueish ☐	blue ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☐	greenish ☐	green ☐	black ☐	white ☐
	plastic ☐	other* ☐		other* ☐	
	friable ☐				
	Thickness (max)				
Interface		sharp ☐			
		abrupt ☐			
		clear ☐			
		gradual ☐			
		diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

A STEPPED CUT WITH A 'V' SHAPED CHANNEL IN THE BASE, CUT ORIGINATED THE SOUTH BANK OF DITCH [22034]

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. PH#	Drawing no. DWG#
		250064	22005
		250065	
		250066	
		250067	
		Surveyed G.P.S.	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒	

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **W** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☒ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

A RING DITCH RUNNING
PARALLEL (OUTER DITCH) OF
RING DITCH [22032]
UNCERTAIN IF IT IS A RECUT
AS THE DITCHES ARE LOST
ON THE SURFACE TO THE
WEST, THE DITCHES APPEAR
TO SEPERATE TO THE EAST
SO ARE LIKELY TO BE
SEPERATE DITCHES

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

FOR SECTION AND MATRIX SEE [22032]
FOR RELATIONSHIPS SEE (22033)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 05/10/2020

Recorded by S.G.G.

Checked by MAN



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code IN 19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22035)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22034]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context
	this context =	(22035)			Cuts context
		[22034]			Cut by context [22034]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape	Shape result of (tick all that apply)	
sub- ☐ rectangular ☐	square ☐ circular ☐	linear ☐ irregular ☐ curvilinear ☒ other* ☐
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)
		ave. depth (D)
		diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☒
CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☒	brownish ☐ brown ☒ greyish ☒ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☒ silty ☒ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.52	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

MODERN ROOTS PRESENT

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. PH# 250064 250065 250066 250067	Drawing no. DWG# 22005 Surveyed G.P.S. plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐
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tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

DISCUSSION

INTERPRETATION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

CUT

- pit ☐
 post-hole ☐
 stake-hole ☐
 ditch ☐
 ring-ditch ☐
 beam slot ☐
 construction cut ☐
 robber cut ☐
 palaeochannel ☐
 furrow ☐
 field boundary ☐
 burial cut ☐
 other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
 subsoil ☐
 geological subsoil ☐
 buried topsoil ☐
 surface ☐
 occupation layer ☐
 dumped layer ☐
 deliberate backfill ☒
 destruction debris ☐
 bedding layer ☐
 natural infilling ☐
 colluvial layer ☐
 in situ burning ☐
 post-pipe ☐
 packing ☐
 cremation ☐
 other (describe below) ☐

THE FILL HAD A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF STONES, DENSELY PACKED (NOT OBVIOUS IN SECTIONS) POT WAS FOUND IN MULTIPLE LEVELS OF THE FILL (RED POT WAS IN THE V SHAPED CHANNEL IN BASE), APPEARED TO BE A SINGLE FILL, NO OBVIOUS LAYERS.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

FOR SECTION AND MATRIX SEE [22032], FOR RELATIONSHIPS SEE [22033]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 05/10/2020

Recorded by S.G.G.

Checked by

MAN

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. [22036]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22036]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22037)			Same as context [250035]
	this context =	[22036]			Cuts context (22003)
		(22003)			Cut by context —

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
		0.47m	0.43m	0.19m	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☒	①	②
I NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③	④
		⑤	⑥
		⑦	⑧
		⑨	
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
	Thickness (max)	greenish ☐	green ☐	loam ☐	
		black ☐	white ☐	other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Small ditch / gully.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250074	DW# 22006
		250075	SH# 2-18
		250107	Surveyed
		250108	plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
angular stones*			
rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with ***** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Cut of small ditch / gully of unknown use and date.

Gully [22036] predates ditch [22038] - shown in section to be cut by it.

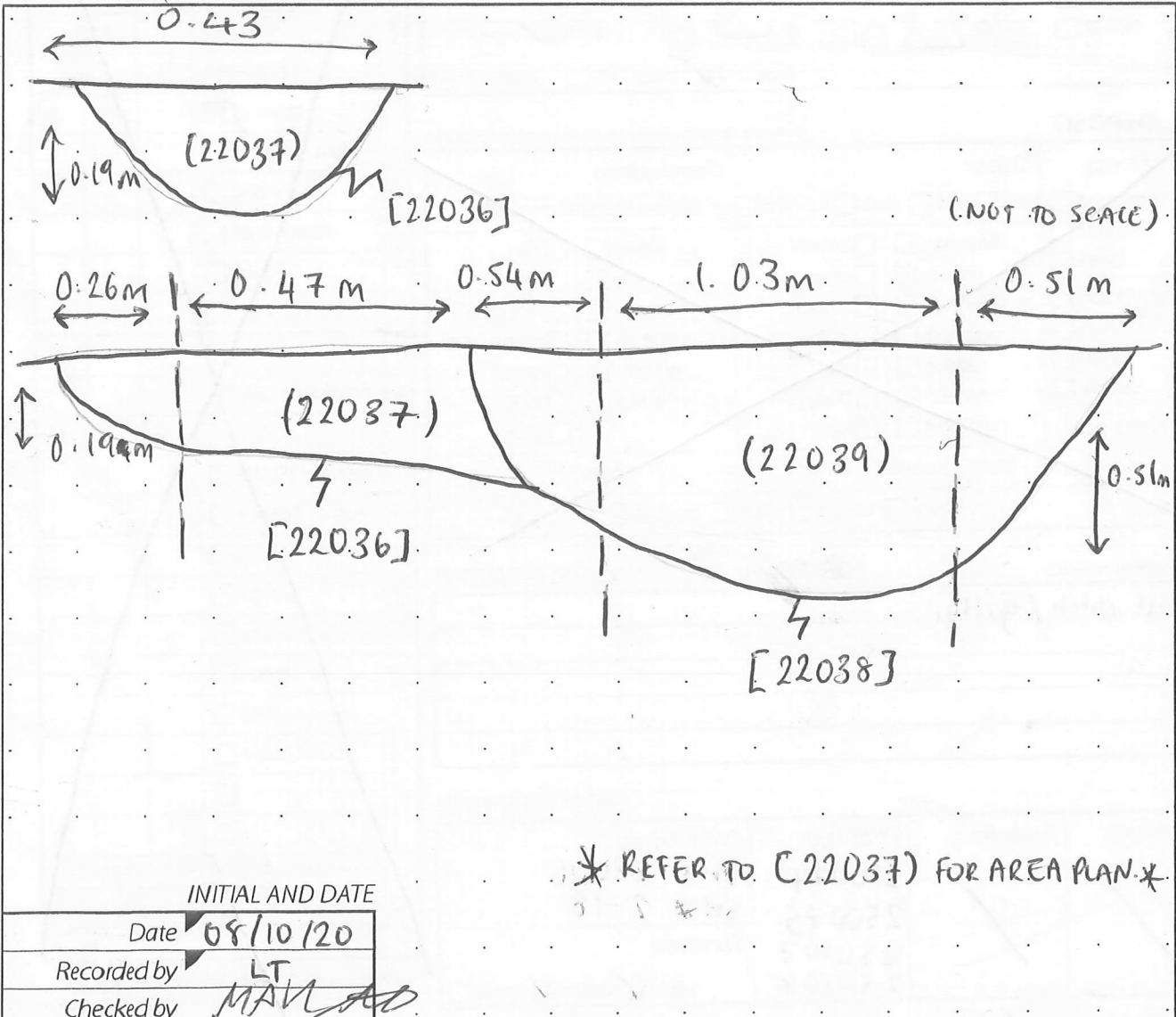
Relationship between [22036] + [22043] cannot be established. (see [22043])

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22037)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22036]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		[22038]			Same as context (250036)
this context = (22037)					Cuts context —
		[22036]			Cut by context [22038]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	F	S	W
	☒ rounded stones*	M	F	L
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal			
	plant remains*			
	wood			
	marine shell			
	bone*			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic*			
	pot			
	fired clay / CBM			
	CTP			
	mortar / plaster			
	leather / textile			
	glass			
	metal			
	industrial waste			
	lithics			
coarse stone				
burnt stone				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☒ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☒ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☒ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.19m	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Matrix was quite loose and full of mixed sized stones. Getting the profile and sides of the feature to not collapse was quite difficult due to the nature of the fill.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. 250074 250075 250107 250108	Drawing no. DW# 22006 SH# 2-18 Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐
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tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **/** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ paleochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

cut of small ditch of unknown date / use (~~was~~ originally thought to be a gully).

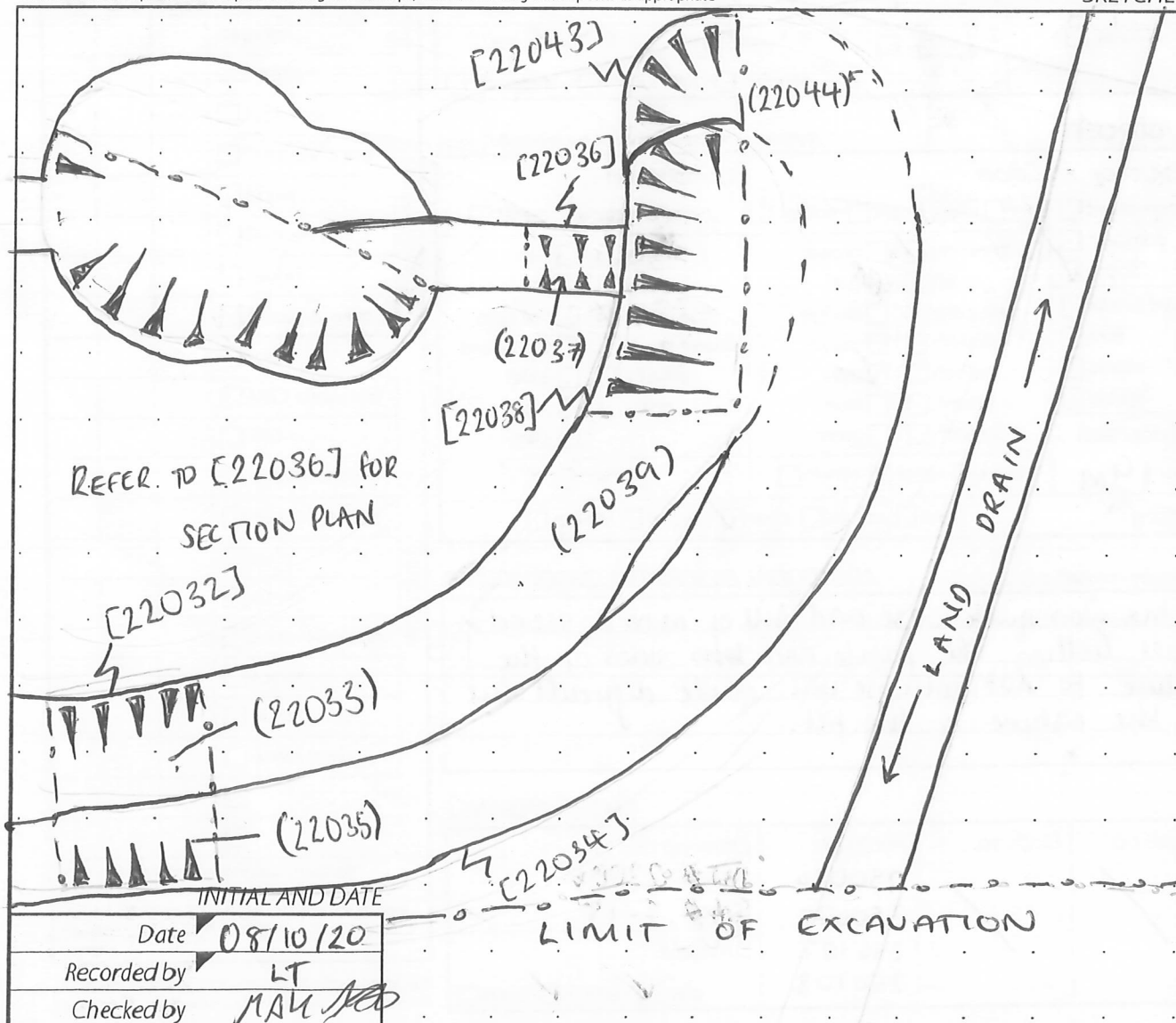
Fill contained no pottery despite it being fairly abundant in other features within a 10 m radius (as well as on top of it)

Basic process

- ☐ construction
- ☐ use
- ☐ disuse

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES





CONTEXT SHEET

Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. C22038
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22039)			Same as context (22032)
this context = (22038)					Cuts context (22044) + (22037)
		(22044)	(22037)		Cut by context ---

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☒	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L) 1.05m	width (W) 0.57m	ave. depth (D) 0.51m	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			
	☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐		
Thickness (max)		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Ditch of curvilinear / terminus of curvilinear.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
/	/	250109	DW# 22006 + 22008
		250110	S# 2-18
		250111	
		250074	
		250075	
Surveyed			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ***** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

fill of ditch / terminus [22038]. small amounts of pottery (roman) recovered from the fill. [22039]

Curvilinear feature of unknown use, possibly roman in date. Other features in the area also have larger amounts of greyware pottery from the fill.

[22038] is the inner ditch of two ditches which run alongside one another in the SW corner of Area 2a. They extend from beneath the LOE (brick) furrow curving SE / wards which is visible on the surface before vanishing.

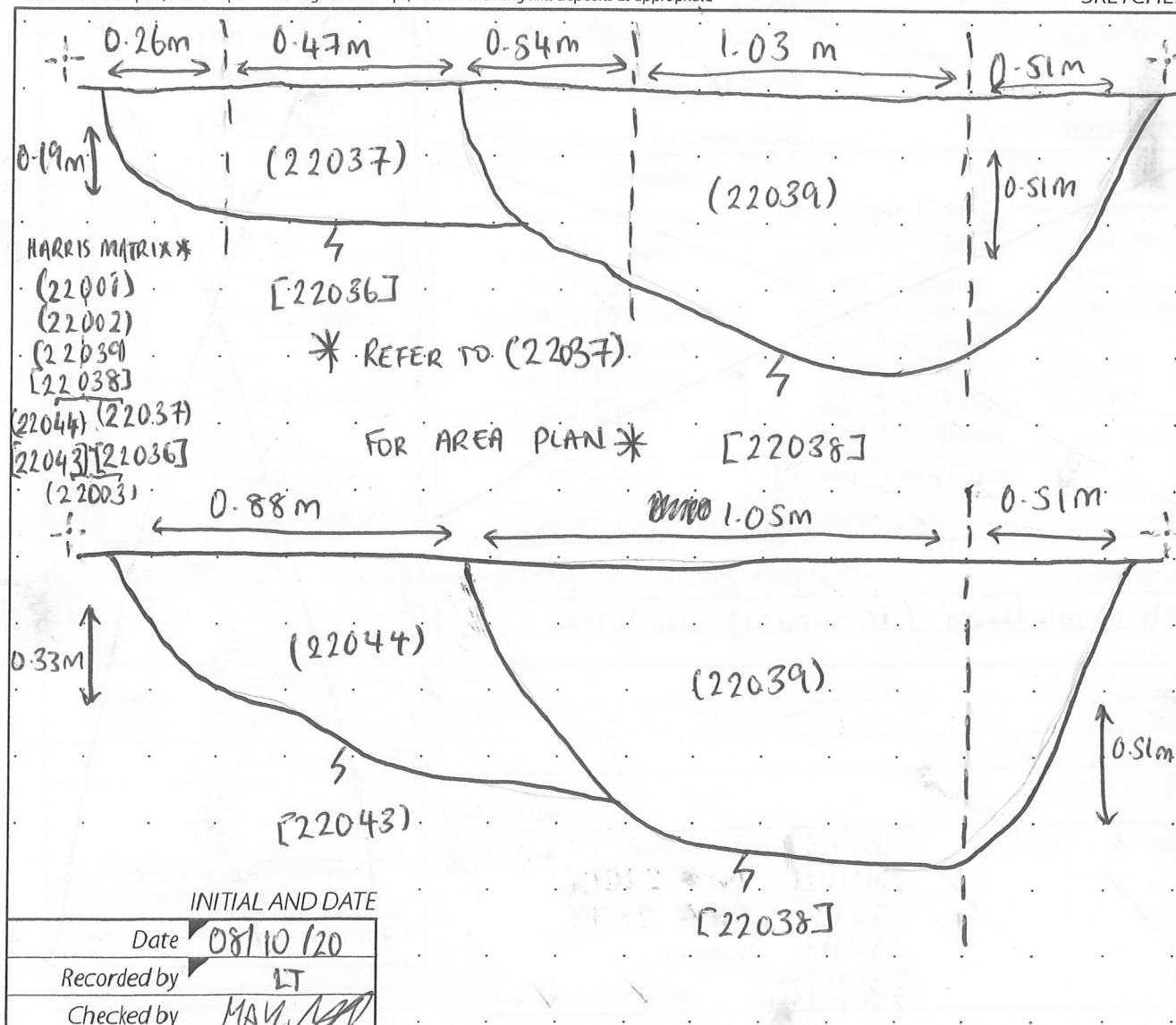
~~When the interpretation of the ditch was altered to [22038] the [22039] was [22038] the [22038] was [22039]~~

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES





CONTEXT SHEET

Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22039)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22038]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(22002)	☐	☐	Same as context (22033)
this context = (22039)					Cuts context ————
☐	☐	[22038]	☐	☐	Cut by context ————

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☒ angular stones*	F	S-M	W
☒ rounded stones*	F	S-M	W
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal			
plant remains*			
wood			
marine shell			
bone*			
other organic*			
pot	R	S	P
fired clay / CBM			
CTP			
mortar / plaster			
leather / textile			
glass			
metal			
industrial waste			
lithics			
coarse stone			
burnt stone			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
☐ cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☒ brown greyish ☐ grey orangeish ☐ orange yellowish ☐ yellow reddish ☐ red blueish ☐ blue greenish ☐ green	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay silty ☐ silt fine sandy ☐ fine sand coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand gravelly ☐ gravel peaty ☐ peat loam ☐ loam
Thickness (max) 0.51m	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill is more grey than (22044) but is similar in texture. Easy to differentiate from yellow/orange natural.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250074	DW # 22006 ⁺ 22008
		250075	SH # 2-18
		250109	
		250110	
		250111	
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Curvilinear ditch fill which predates [22043] which runs alongside [22038].

Roman greyware pottery recovered from fill (bulk finds)

~~DATA BY RESEARCHER~~

See [22038] for more info.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

REFER TO [22038] FOR
~~AREA~~ SECTION PLAN

REFER TO (22037) FOR
AREA PLAN

* HARRIS MATRIX *

```

(22001)
(22002)
(22039)
[22038]
  (22044)  (22037)
  [22043]  [22036]
    (22003)
  
```

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 08/10/20

Recorded by LT

Checked by MSU

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN195TCAR	Area/Field 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22040]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22040]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22041)			Same as context [22024] [250021]
	this context =	[22040]			Cuts context (22003)
		(22003)			Cut by context

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐		
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒			
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.54	width (W)	-	ave. depth (D)	0.6	diameter (Ø)	-

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
N-S ☐	E-W ☒	①	②
NE-SW ☒	NW-SE ☐	③	④
		⑤	⑥
		⑦	⑧
		⑨	⑩
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐		
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐				

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of a ditch. It is the same ditch [22024] with direction NE-SW, turning towards East to go straight to that direction and reconnect with [250021] (team 5)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
-	-	250112- 250116	DWG 22007, (2-20)
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☒ rounded stones*	M	S	W
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

DISCUSSION

FILL/DEPOSIT

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

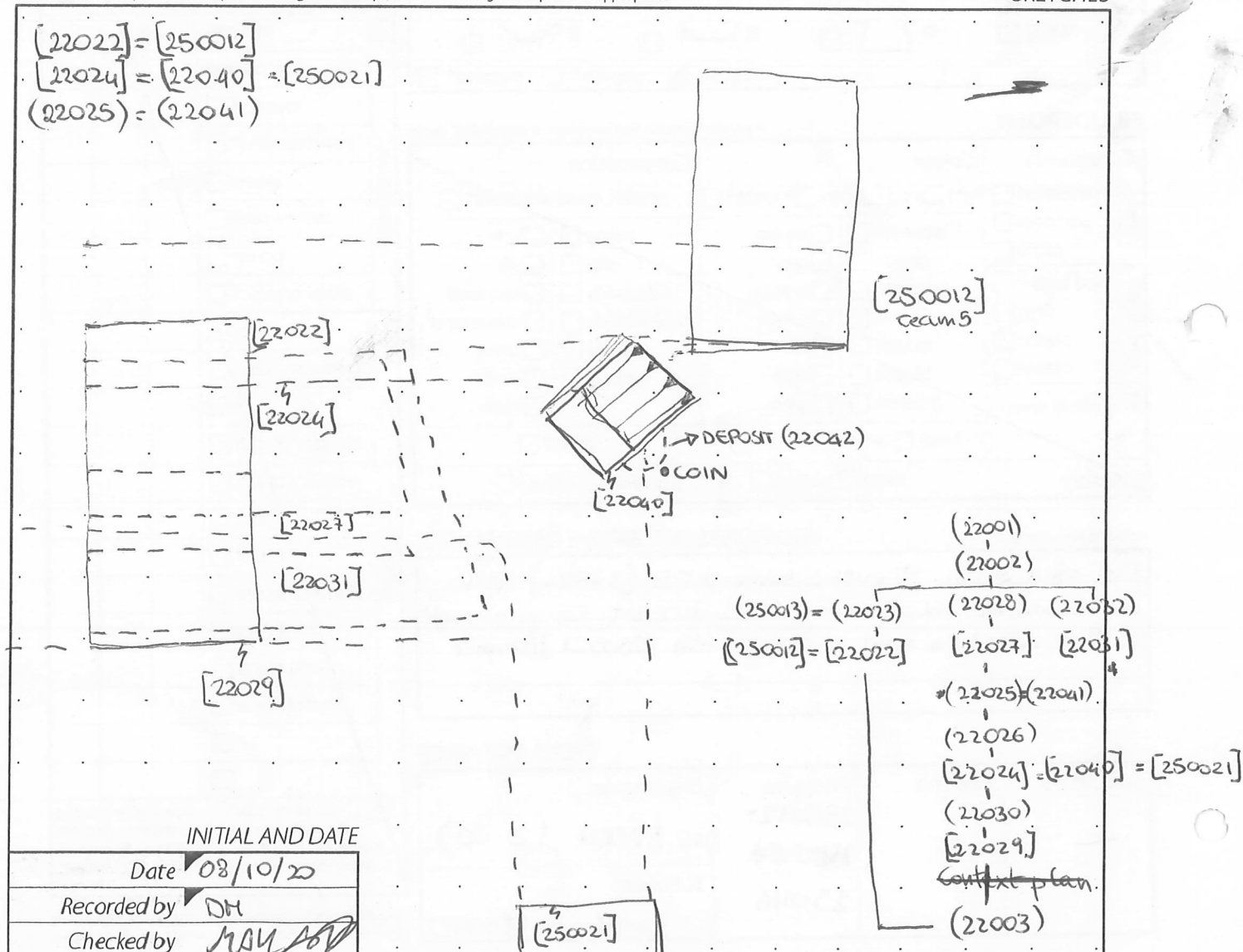
if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN1917 CAR	Area/Field 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22041)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context (22040)	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22042)			Same as context (22025)
this context = (22041)					
		(22040)			
					Cuts context —
					Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐	
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	M	S	W
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	O	S	W
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☒ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☒				
CLAYS AND SILTS	loose ☐				
	hard (brittle) ☐				
	firm ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☒	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	plastic ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☒ silt ☐		
	friable ☐	orangeish ☒ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☒		
Thickness (max)		yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
0.6		reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
		blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

fill of ditch [22040], same as (22025). It contains pieces of pottery (a mug with handle, several rims of pots and wells).

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250012 250116	22007; (2-20)
Surveyed			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☒ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

The fill of ditch [22040] shows analogies with (22025) that in the fill of ditch [22024]. It contains pottery in pieces. NOTE: A bronze coin, #22001 SMALL FINDS, was found in the nearby of the excavated nest (see also context sheet (22042)).

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

[22024]

[22040]

[250012]

(22001)

(22002)

(22042)

(22041)

[22040]

(22003)

X(22042)

COIN 22001

COIN 22001 SK

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 08/10/20

Recorded by DM

Checked by PLAN

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191T CAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22042)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22040]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☐ deposit ☒

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(22002)	☐	☐	Same as context	—	
this context = (22042)					☐	Cuts context	—
☐	☐	(22041)	☐	☐	Cut by context	—	

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				
sub- ☒	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☒	uncertain ☐		
rectangular ☐	circular ☒	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐			
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	0.95	width (W)	0.63	ave. depth (D)	0.17	diameter (Ø)	0.61

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☒ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☒ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☒ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	Interface	
	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

This deposit lays on top of (22041) and its ~~color~~ characterised by the presence of charcoal. That's probably the reason of its dark colour. Besides it, a bronze coin, 22001, was found.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
	—	250112- 250116	22007; (2-20)
Surveyed			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☒ rounded stones*	M	S/M	W
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☒	M	S/M	W
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☒ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

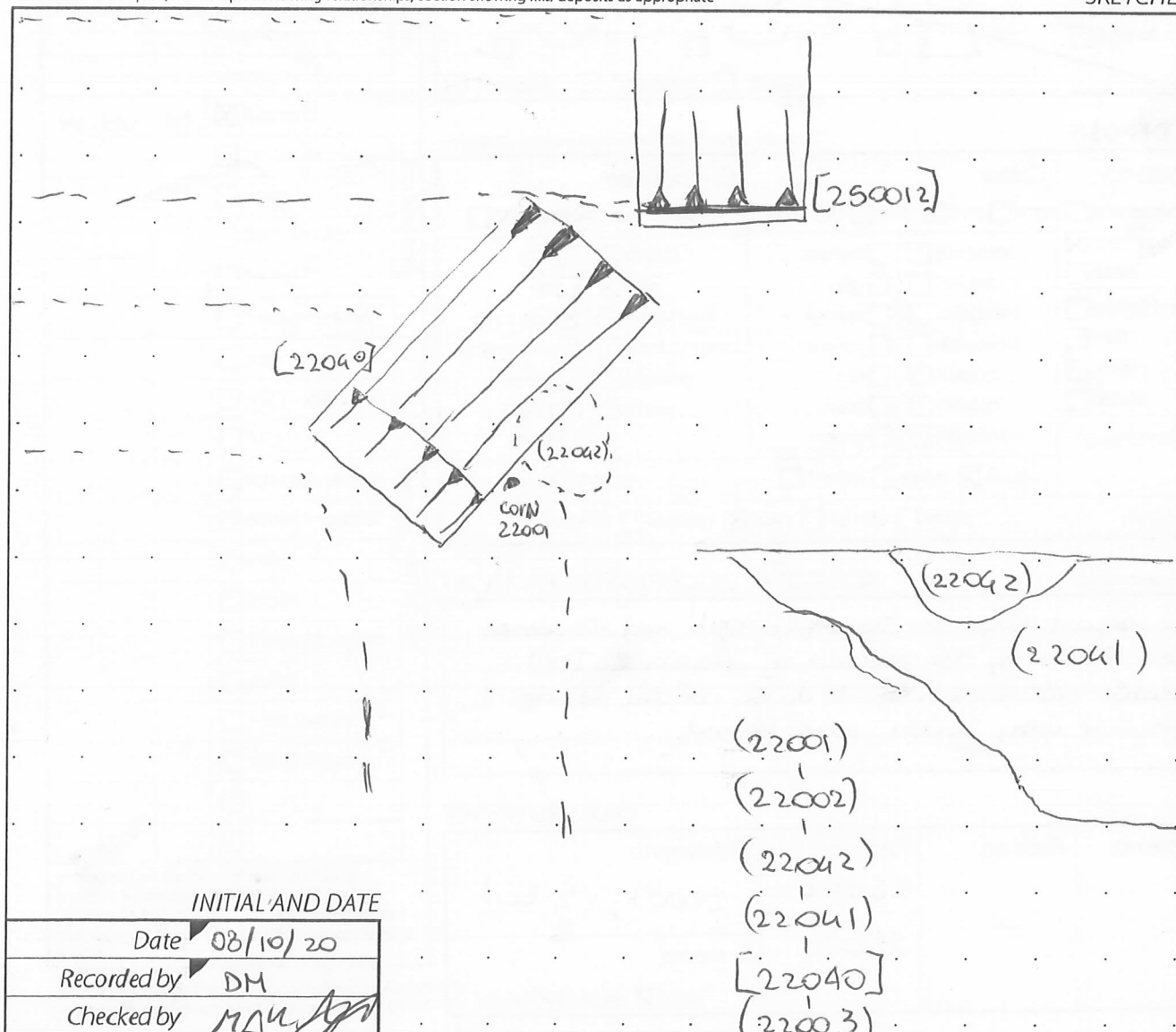
Deposit made of charcoal inclusions, with a dark/black colour. NOTE: Bronze coin, SF 22001, was found immediately besides the deposit during a surface cleaning. It is possible that the deposit was made deliberately even without the ~~case~~ cutting the fill (22041).

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES





CONTEXT SHEET

Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM2	Context no. [22043]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22043]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		[22044]			Same as context [22034]
this context = [22043]					Cuts context —
		[22003]			Cut by context —

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☒	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L) 0.88m	width (W) 0.71m	ave. depth (D) 0.33m	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)									
☒ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	<table><tr><td>① ☐</td><td>② ☐</td><td>③ ☐</td></tr><tr><td>④ ☐</td><td>⑤ ☒</td><td>⑥ ☐</td></tr><tr><td>⑦ ☐</td><td>⑧ ☐</td><td>⑨ ☐</td></tr></table> regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐	⑤ ☒	⑥ ☐	⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐
① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐								
④ ☐	⑤ ☒	⑥ ☐								
⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐								

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐
	CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐
firm ☐		yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
plastic ☐		reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
friable ☐		blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐	green ☐	loam ☐	
Interface		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐					

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Curvilinear ditch terminus

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250109	DW 22008
		250110	SH 2-18
		250111	Surveyed
plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
coluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Curvilinear ditch terminus cut by [22038] which contained roman greyware pottery.

Unknown use.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

REFER TO [22038]
FOR SECTION PLAN

REFER TO [22037]
FOR AREA PLAN.

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	08/10/20
Recorded by	LT
Checked by	MAN/AD

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19JTCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22044)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22043]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	[22038]	☐	☐	Same as context (22035)
this context = [22044]					Cuts context —
☐	☐	[22043]	☐	☐	Cut by context [22038]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐
I E-W ☐	④ ☐	⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
I NE-SW ☐	⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐
I NW-SE ☐			
	regular ☐	irregular* ☐	stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	SOME S-14	W	
	☒ rounded stones*	F 2-M	W	
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐				
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour	Composition
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
	compact ☐	brownish ☒	clayey ☐ clay ☐
	loose ☒	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☒	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐
	friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐
	greenish ☐ green ☐		loam ☐
Thickness (max)	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐
0.33			
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐		

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Curvilinear ditch / terminus. fill more red than that of (22039) easy to distinguish from yellow natural.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
/	/	250109	DW 22008
		250110	2-18 - SH NO
		250111	Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **W** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

pit ☐

post-hole ☐

stake-hole ☐

ditch ☐

ring-ditch ☐

beam slot ☐

construction cut ☐

robber cut ☐

palaeochannel ☐

furrow ☐

field boundary ☐

burial cut ☐

other (describe below) ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

topsoil ☐

subsoil ☐

geological subsoil ☐

buried topsoil ☐

surface ☐

occupation layer ☐

dumped layer ☐

deliberate backfill ☐

destruction debris ☐

bedding layer ☐

natural infilling ☐

colluvial layer ☐

in situ burning ☐

post-pipe ☐

packing ☐

cremation ☐

other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

terminus of curvilinear ditch cut
by terminus [22038].

Unknown use. [22038] contained
fragments of roman greyware
pottery.

if you are using the section
marked **CUT** score out the
section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice
versa

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

REFER TO [22038] FOR SECTION
PLAN

REFER TO (22037) FOR
AREA PLAN.

* HARRIS MATRIX *

(22001)

(22002)

(22039)

[22038]

(22044) (22037)

[22043] [22036]

(22008)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 08/10/20

Recorded by

Checked by

MAK

HEADLAND
ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22045]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22045]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHY

STATIONARY MATRIX					STATIONARY MATRIX	
		(22046)			Same as context	
	this context =	(22045)			Cuts context (22046)	
		(22003)			Cut by context	

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		
		1 m +	0.30 m	0.29 m			

INCLUSIONS

Orientation

 N-S ☐
 E-W ☒
 NE-SW ☐
 NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate)

①  ☐ ②  ☐ ③  ☐
 ④  ☐ ⑤  ☐ ⑥  ☐
 ⑦  ☐ ⑧  ☒ ⑨  ☐

regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐	
	compact ☐	brownish ☐	☐ brown	clayey ☐	☐ clay
CLAYS & SILTS	loose ☐	greyish ☐	☐ grey	silty ☐	☐ silt
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	☐ orange	fine sandy ☐	☐ fine sand
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	☐ yellow	coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	☐ red	gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	☐ blue	peaty ☐	☐ peat
		greenish ☐	☐ green		☐ loam
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

A WIDE SHALLOW DITCH, NATURAL
IS ~~CONVERTED~~ COMPACTED GRAVEL TO
THE NORTH, WATERLOGGED SAND AND
GRAVEL TO THE SOUTH (IN BASE),
FLOODED BY GROUNDWATER DURING EXCAVATION
WHICH CONSTANTLY SEEPED IN AFTER RAINFALL

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. PH# 250141 250142 250143	Drawing no.
			Surveyed G.P.S. plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*, **W**: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

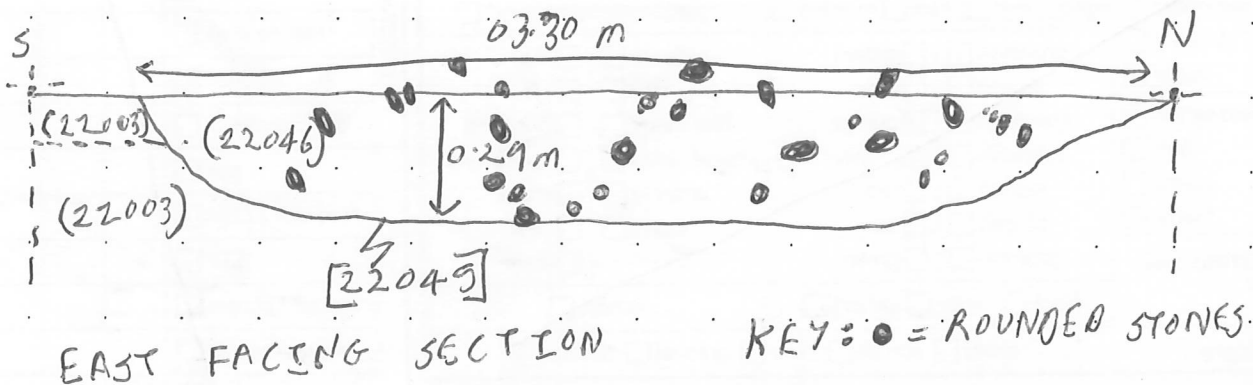
CUT IS VERY REGULAR,
VISIBLE ON SURFACE TO THE
WEST

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



MATRIX

(22002)

(22046)

[22045]

(22003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 09/10/20

Recorded by J.G.B.

Checked by M.A.A.

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22046)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(22002)	☐	☐	Same as context
this context = (22046)					Cuts context
☐	☐	[22045]	☐	☐	Cut by context [22045]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	F	VS-S	W
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese	O	S-M	M
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	R	S	P
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
metal ☐				
industrial waste ☐				
lithics ☐				
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☒	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☒ greyish ☒ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☒ silty ☒ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.29m	other* ☐	
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. PH # 250141 250142 250143	Drawing no. /
Surveyed G.P.S			
plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **/** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☒ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

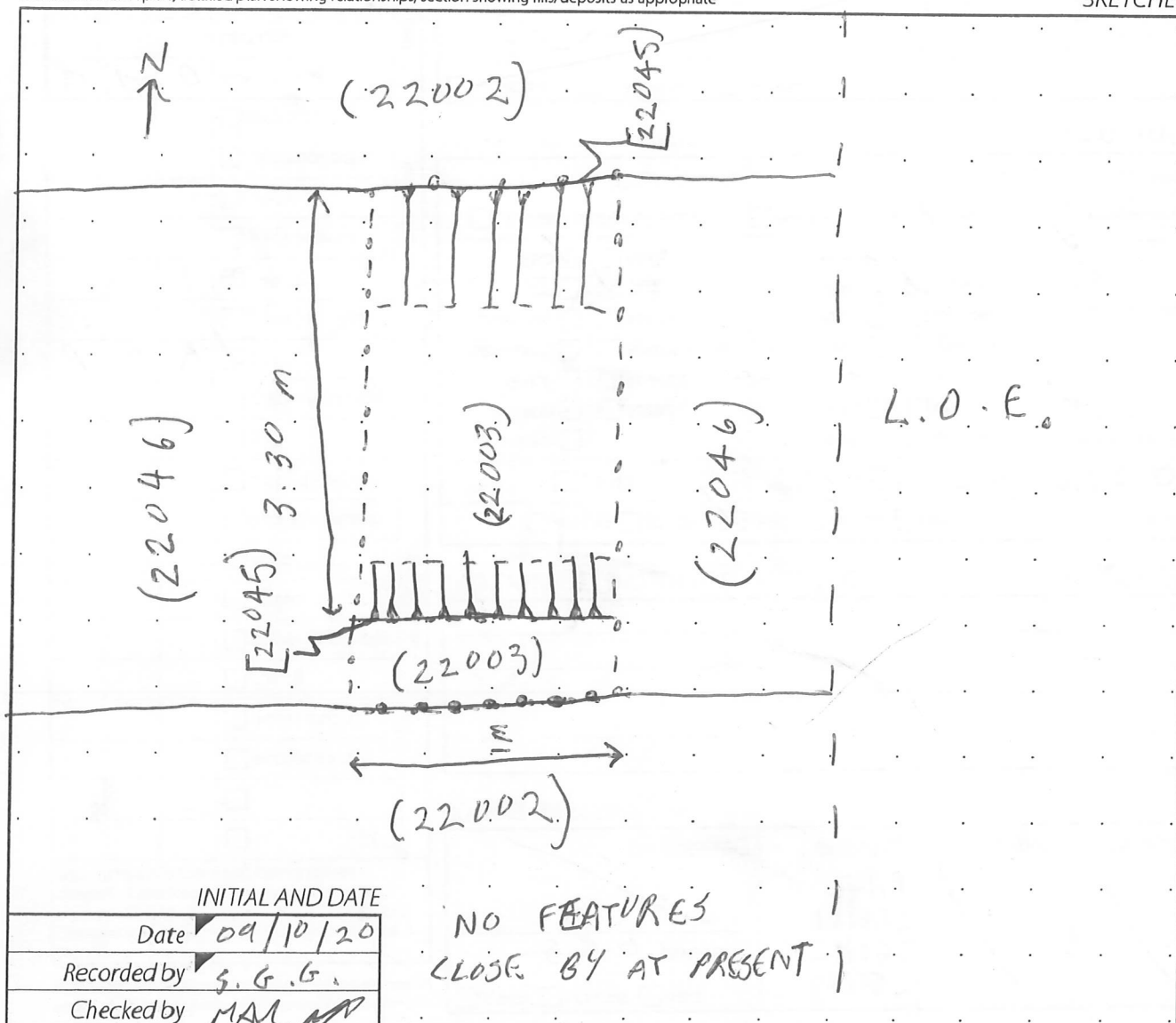
A SINGLE FILL OF A DIFFERENT COLOUR AND CONSTANCY (LESS SMALL GRAVEL INCLUSIONS) THAN THE SURROUNDING SUBSOIL

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code # IN191TKAR	Area/Field AREA 2A	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22047]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22047]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22048)			Same as context
	this context =	[22047]			Cuts context (22048)
		(22003)			Cut by context

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)					
sub- ☒	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☒	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☒	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			
	1.50m	0.80m	0.19m				

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☒	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☒
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☒
			stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐			
compact ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐			
loose ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐			
hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐			
firm ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐			
plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐			
friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐			
Thickness (max)	greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐			
	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐			
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐				

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

VERY IRREGULAR BASE AND EDGES

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. PH#	Drawing no.
		250149	
		Surveyed G.P.S	
		plan ☒ section ☐ levels ☐	

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☒ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

NATURAL BIOTURBATION
AROUND A GRANITE ROCK
SEEMS TO BE A COMBINATION
OF ROOT ACTION AND ANIMAL
SCRAPES, SURROUNDING AREA
IS MOTTLED + DISCUSSED SOILS/
GRAVELS GRAVELS, FILL
WAS CONTAINS SMALL IMM THICK
ROOTS THROUGHOUT

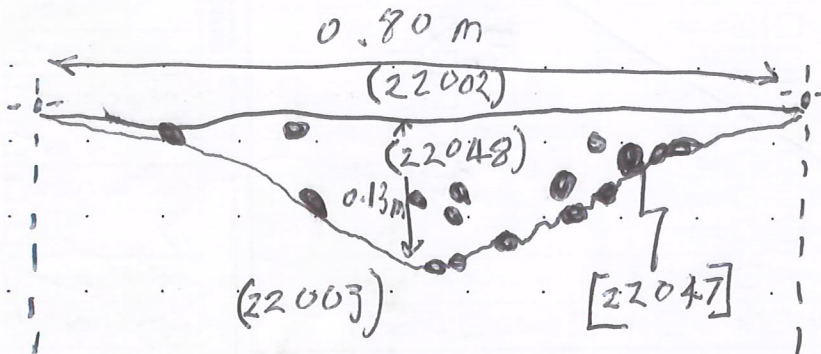
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

N.W. FACING SECTION



MATRIX
(22002)
(22048)
[22047]
(22003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 14/10/20

Recorded by S. G. G.

Checked by [signature]

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN 19 IT CAR	Area/Field AREA 2A	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22048)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22047]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(22002)	☐	☐	Same as context ☒
this context = (22048)					Cuts context ☒
☐	☐	[22047]	☐	☐	Cut by context [22047]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	R	L	P
	☒ rounded stones*	M	V-S	W
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	RED SANDSTONE ☒	R	M	P

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☒	brownish ☐ ☒ brown	clayey ☐ ☒ clay		
	loose ☐	greyish ☒ ☐ grey	silty ☒ ☐ silt		
	CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ ☐ orange	fine sandy ☐ ☐ fine sand	
firm ☐		yellowish ☐ ☐ yellow	coarse sandy ☐ ☐ coarse sand		
plastic ☐		reddish ☐ ☐ red	gravelly ☐ ☐ gravel		
friable ☒		blueish ☐ ☐ blue	peaty ☐ ☐ peat		
Thickness (max) 0.13m		greenish ☐ ☐ green	loam ☐		
Interface		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

1 LARGE GRANITE STONE PRESENT
(23cm x 20cm x 8cm)
1 PIECE OF RED SANDSTONE ON
NORTH EDGE (15cm x 11cm x 6cm)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. PH #	Drawing no. /
		250149	
Surveyed G.P.S			
plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ☒ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☒

ROOT ACTION

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

A. SWALLOW PIT, VERY IRREGULAR SHAPE, FILL OF ORGANIC LOOKING SOIL, ROOTS PRESENT IN FILL (1mm), POSSIBLE ANIMAL SCRAPER UNDER EAST EDGE OF A GRANITE ROCK. ROOT ACTIVITY AND DIFFUSE/ MOTTLED PATCHES OF SOIL AND GRAVEL THROUGHOUT THE SURROUNDING AREA

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

KEY: STONE G. = GRANITE ROCK
R.S = RED SANDSTONE

INITIAL AND DATE	
Date	14/10/20
Recorded by	J.B.G.
Checked by	MAK



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2 A	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22049]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22049]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22050)			Same as context
	this context =	[22049]			Cuts context (22050)
		(22003)			Cut by context

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape	sub- ☒ rectangular ☐	square ☐ circular ☒	linear ☐ curvilinear ☐	irregular ☐ other* ☐	Shape result of (tick all that apply)	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☒ design ☐	uncertain ☐
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) 0.75m	width (W) 0.53m	ave. depth (D) 0.11m	diameter (Ø)				

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☒ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☒ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

POSSIBLY A SHALLOW PIT, MORE LIKELY
THE RESULT OF ROOT ACTIVITY
BASE IS UNEVEN, SURROUNDING AREA IS
DISTURBED BY ROOTING AND BURROWING

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. PNE	Drawing no.
		250155	
		Surveyed G.P.S.	
		plan ☒ section ☐ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate*,
W: wellPlease turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☒ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

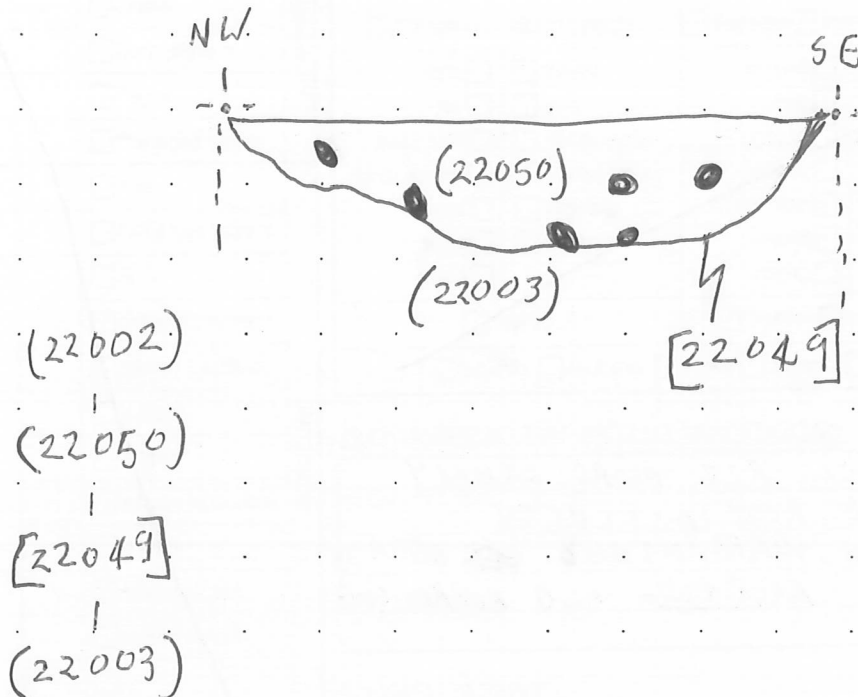
EDGES AND BASE VERY UNEVEN
FILL WAS DARK SOIL AND CONTAINED
SMALL ROOTS

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 14/10/20

Recorded by S.G.G.

Checked by MAU