

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22088)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22087]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

[22059]	[22085]	Same as context (22052)
this context = (22088)		Cuts context
[22087]		Cut by context [22086]

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ II E-W ☐ III NE-SW ☐ IV NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☒ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☒ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☒ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.29m		
In interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

Including item marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fills of ditches [22059] + [22087] + [22085] + [22084]
ALL SHOW SIMILAR MATRIX COLOUR + CONSISTENCY, THEY
DIFFER ON SIZE OF STONES + THEIR FREQUENCY -
SEE PHOTOS.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250375 250376 250377 250378	OW 22016 OW 22015 SH 2-24 SH 2-24
			Surveyed
			plan ☐ section ☒ levels ☒

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	F	M	P
	☒ rounded stones*	F	M	P
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	F	S/m	M
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
 R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
 indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
 L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
 W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

250 262 - 250 269

250 275, 250 278, 250 279

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

pit ☐

post-hole ☐

stake-hole ☐

ditch ☐

ring-ditch ☐

beam slot ☐

construction cut ☐

robber cut ☐

palaeochannel ☐

furrow ☐

field boundary ☐

burial cut ☐

other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☒
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Ditch of unknown use, but likely roman date, as indicated by the presence of greyware pottery.

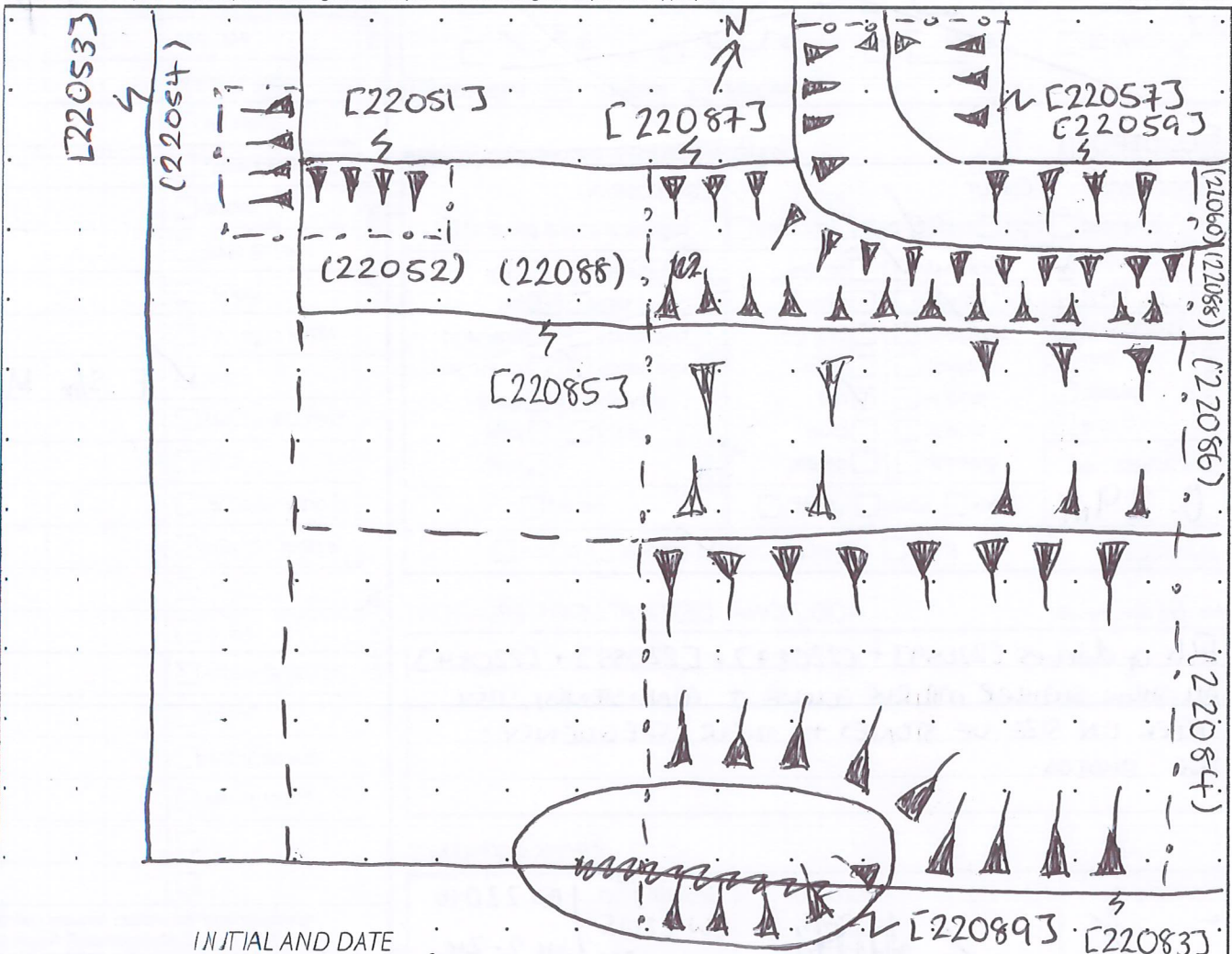
Matrix of fill was primarily dishg-urshed by the size of stones and their sort within the matrix, due to the consistency being fairly similar + composition.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16/11/20

Recorded by LT

Checked by

REFER TO [22087] + [22089] FOR SECTION PLANS

REFER TO [22087] FOR AREA PLAN

* REFER TO [22087] FOR LOCATION AREA PLAN *



CONTEXT SHEET

Size code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22089]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22089]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
		[22090]		Same as context <u> </u>	
this context = [22089]				Cuts context (22084)	
		(22084)		Cut by context <u> </u>	

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape		SHAPE					
sub- ☒	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
rectangular ☐	circular ☒	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		
at slot		2.16 m	1.6 m	0.28 m			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☒ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	other* ☐	
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Pit with two fills. (22090) + (22091)	

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. Sample	Finds no.	Photo no. 250274 250265 250267 250268 250269	Drawing no. DW 22016 SH 2-24
Surveyed			plan ☒ section ☐ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☒
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Pit with 2 fills. Sample taken at (22090)

Cuts ditch (22083)

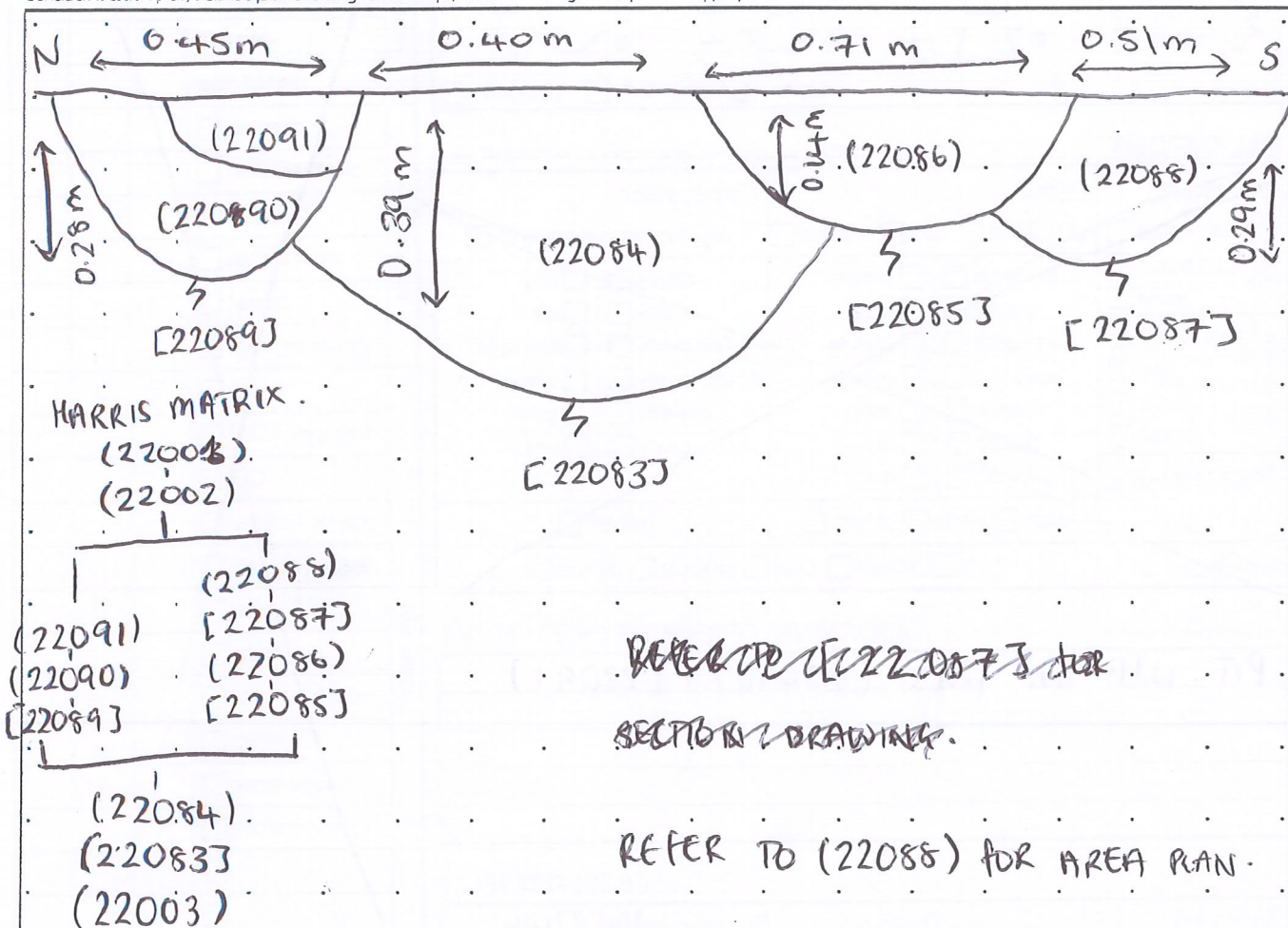
Likely roman in date (found pot within fill (22096)). Though use is unclear. seems to have been used to dump or the waste from burning activity.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16/11/20

Recorded by LT

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22090)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22089]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22091)			Same as context
	this context =	(22090)			Cuts context
		[22089]			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape	Shape result of (tick all that apply)				
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐
Dimensions (in mm)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)	uncertain ☐

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)		
I N-S ☐	① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐
I E-W ☐	④ ☐	⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
I NE-SW ☐	⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐
I NW-SE ☐			
	regular ☐	irregular* ☐	stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☒
CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☒ plastic ☐ friable ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☒ white ☐ other* ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☒ silt ☒ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☒ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.28m		other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including item marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Charcoal mixed throughout fill of pit [22089].

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. 22004	Finds no. /	Photo no. 250 274 250 266 250 267 250 268 250 269 250 275 250 276 250 277	Drawing no. OW 22016 SH 2-24 Surveyed plan ☒ section ☐ level ☒
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tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☒
post-hole	☒
stake-hole	☒
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☒
beam slot	☒
construction cut	☒
roofer cut	☒
palaeochannel	☒
furrow	☒
field boundary	☒
burial cut	☒
other (describe below)	☒

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| topsoil | ☐ |
| subsoil | ☐ |
| geological subsoil | ☐ |
| buried topsoil | ☐ |
| surface | ☐ |
| occupation layer | ☐ |
| dumped layer | ☒ |
| deliberate backfill | ☒ |
| destruction debris | ☐ |
| bedding layer | ☐ |
| natural infilling | ☐ |
| colluvial layer | ☐ |
| in situ burning | ☐ |
| post-pipe | ☐ |
| packing | ☐ |
| cremation | ☐ |
| other (describe below) | ☐ |

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Dumped layer. rich in charcoal, likely as a result of burning. Roman pottery recovered from fill.

(22090) has been sampled: ~~(22004)~~

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

REFER TO (22089) FOR SECTION PLAN.

REFER TO (22088) FOR AREA PLAN.

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16/11/20

Recorded by [signature] LT

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22091)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22089]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context
	this context =	(22091)			Cuts context
		(22090)			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)					
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
N-S ☐	☐
E-W ☐	☐
NE-SW ☐	☐
NW-SE ☐	☐
	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	M	S/m	P
	☒ rounded stones*	M	S/m	P
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☒ plastic ☐ friable ☐	brownish ☒ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☒ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☒ silty ☐ silt ☒ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.15m	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Second fill of [22089]. No charcoal present within fill but pottery can be distinguished from (22084) due to frequency of stones within the fill - see photos. (and sort)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. 250274	Finds no. 275	Photo no. 276	Drawing no. DW 22016
		277	SH 2-24
		266	Surveyed
		267	plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒
		268	
		269	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

pit ☐

post-hole ☐

stake-hole ☐

ditch ☐

ring-ditch ☐

beam slot ☐

construction cut ☐

robber cut ☐

palaeochannel ☐

furrow ☐

field boundary ☐

burial cut ☐

other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☒
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

No charcoal present in fill, likely caused by natural infilling after the dumping of (22090) which is full of charcoal.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

REFER TO [22089] FOR SECTION PLAN

REFER TO (22088) FOR AREA PLAN.

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16/11/20

Recorded by LT

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Size code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22092]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22092]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
		(22093)		Same as context	[220593]
	this context =	[22092]		Cuts context	(22058)
		(22003)		Cut by context	

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)		SHAPE	
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐ uncertain ☐
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)	
of intervention	2.57m	0.45m	0.14m		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐	① ☐
I E-W ☒	② ☐
I NE-SW ☐	③ ☐
I NW-SE ☐	④ ☐
	⑤ ☐
	⑥ ☐
	⑦ ☐
	⑧ ☐
	⑨ ☐
	regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
compact ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐
loose ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐
hard (brittle) ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐
firm ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐
plastic ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐
friable ☐	greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐
Thickness (max)	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including item marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Ditch ~~2.57m~~ (linear) turns corner - hence length of 2.57m.

Original ~~slot~~ Slot of 1m for relationship [220593] and an additional 1.57m once corner of ditch turns.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250274	DW 22017
		250277	SH 2-24
		250266	Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☐ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

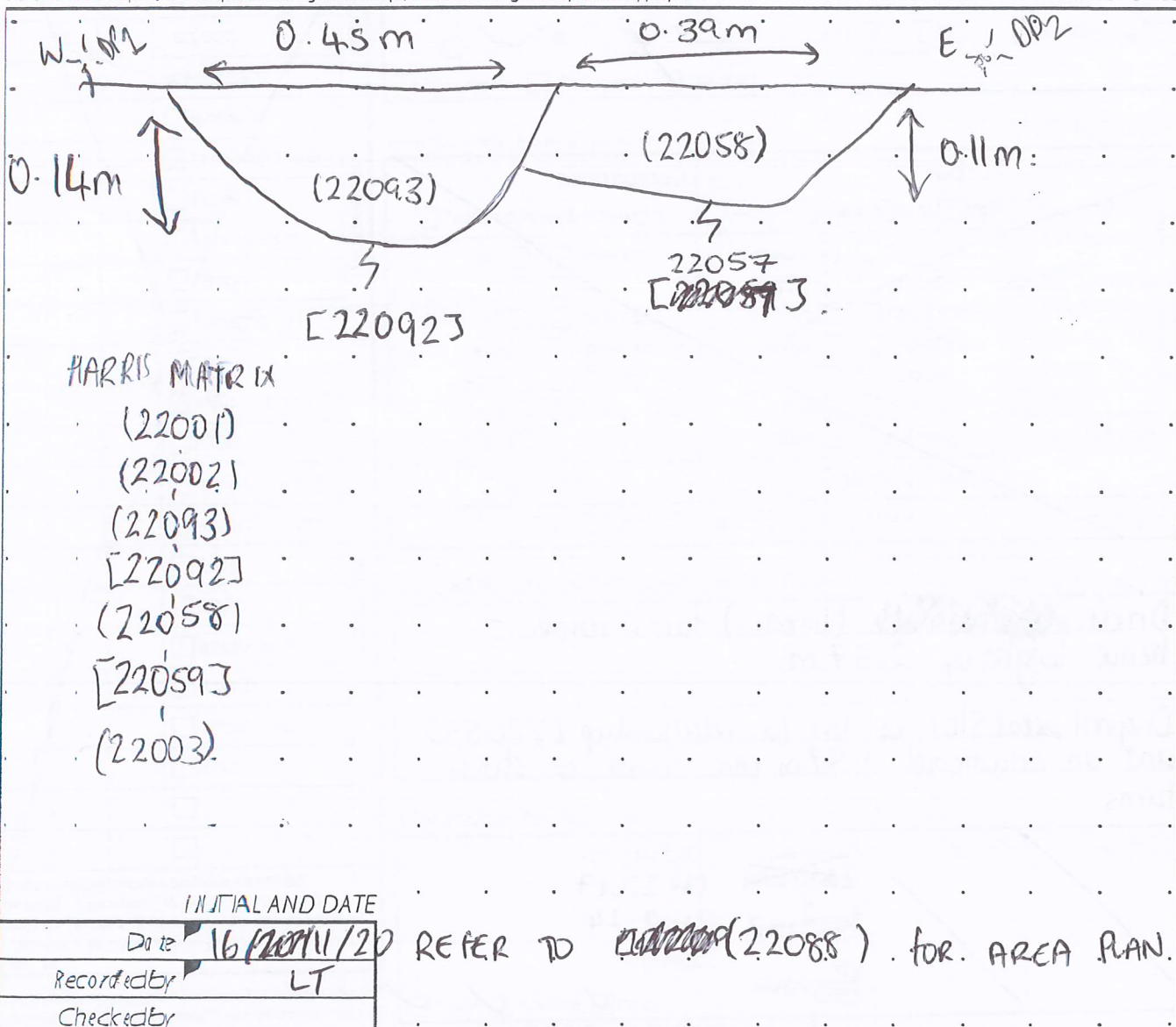
250277 250270
250278 250271
250272

DISCUSSION

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

Single full ditch of unknown use,

SKETCHES





CONTEXT SHEET

Size code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22093)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22092]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(22002)	☐	☐	Same as context (22060)
this context = (22093)					Cuts context
☐	☐	[22092]	☐	☐	Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)				SHAPE	
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in mm)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☒ rounded stones*	M	M	P
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal			
plant remains*			
wood			
marine shell			
bone*			
other organic*			
pot	O	M	P
fired clay / CBM			
CTP			
mortar / plaster			
leather / textile			
glass			
metal			
industrial waste			
lithics			
coarse stone			
burnt stone			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
☐ cemented ☒ compact ☐ loose	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
☐ hard (brittle) ☒ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	brownish ☒ brown greyish ☐ grey orangeish ☐ orange yellowish ☐ yellow reddish ☐ red blueish ☐ blue greenish ☐ green black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	clayey ☐ clay silty ☐ silt fine sandy ☐ fine sand coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand gravelly ☐ gravel peaty ☐ peat loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.14m		other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Easily distinguished from gravel natural (22003) due to sandy, silty fill. Distinguished from (22058) due to frequency + sort of stones within the fill.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250277	DW 2017
		250278	
		250270	SM 2-24
		250271	
		250272	Surveyed
		250273	
		plan ☐ section ☒ levels ☒	

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with ☒ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

pit ☐

post-hole ☐

stake-hole ☐

ditch ☐

ring-ditch ☐

beam slot ☐

construction cut ☐

rober cut ☐

palaeochannel ☐

furrow ☐

field boundary ☐

burial cut ☐

other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☒
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Single fill ditch. ~~material from ditch~~ containing Roman pottery. - Unknown use.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

REFER TO [22092] FOR SECTION PLAN.

REFER TO (22088) FOR AREA PLAN.

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16/11/20

Recorded by LT

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. [22094]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22094]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22095)			Same as context ☐
this context = [22094]					Cuts context ☐
		(2003)			Cut by context ☐

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)					
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			
	1.07m	0.82m	0.42m				

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☒ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☒ ⑨ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
☐ cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

NORTH FACING PROFILE NOT FULL DUE TO
INITIAL RELATIONSHIP SLOT THAT WAS
EFFECTED BY DUG BY EVALUATION TRENCH.
STEEP PROFILE.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		20823	
Surveyed			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

DITCH THAT RUNS N-S, EDGES CLEARLY DEFINED WITH GRAVEL THAT HAS BRIGHT ORANGE TONES, CONTRASTING ~~ON~~ A GREY FILL WITH NO INCLUSIONS OR COLOUR CHANGES.

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SKETCH PLAN NTS

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	20/10/20
Recorded by	RLT
Checked by	

SEE (2209.5) FOR SECTION



Site code INI91TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (22095)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22094]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
		(21002)		Same as context	—
	this context =	(22095)		Cuts context	—
		[22094]		Cut by context	—

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)				SHAP	
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨
	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
☐ cemented ☒ compact ☐ loose	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☒ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.42m	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

SMALL STONES DEPOSITED THROUGH
FILL MOSTLY SMALL WITH OCCASIONAL
MEDIUM AND STONES.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. —	Finds no. —	Photo no. 20823	Drawing no. —
Surveyed			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL IS HOMOGENEOUS WITH NO INCLUSIONS APART FROM STONES.

NATURAL INFILL FROM A LOW ENERGY ENVIRONMENTAL CAUSE OF EROSION TO SOIL AND WATER BRINGING THE LOOSE/NEAR BY SOIL BACK INTO DITCH. NO FINDS PRESENT TO INDICATE INTENTIONAL CAUSES.

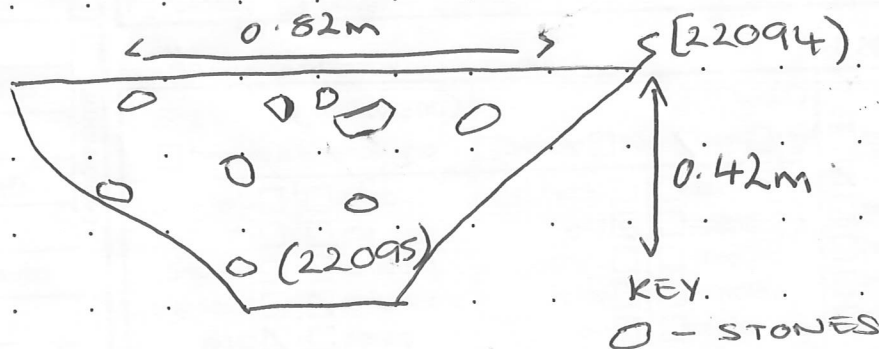
if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 20/10/20

Recorded by RLT

Checked by

SEE [22094] FOR SKETCH PLAN

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22096]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22096]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22097)			Same as context P10 *
this context = [22096]					Cuts context 122097
		(22003)			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☒	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in metres)		length (L) OF SLOT	width (W) 0.43m	ave. depth (D) 0.16m	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
I E-W ☐	NE-SW ☒	③ ☐	④ ☐
I NW-SE ☐		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐	green ☐	loam ☐	
		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of gully. SF 22005 (IRON AGE/ROMAN DOT) RECOVERED FROM THE FLU (22097)	

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250415	DW 22021
		250416	SH 2-25
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUTs core out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Ditch [22096] is a single fill feature likely a gully which contained 1A/Roman pottery.

*Thought to continue beneath the furrow and emerge on other side with ditch visible on other side SEE [22074] / [22079] FOR FURTHER INFO SEE AREA PLAN ON (22096)

Bottom of ditch base is fairly irregular - (see photos) which may suggest evidence of burrowing.

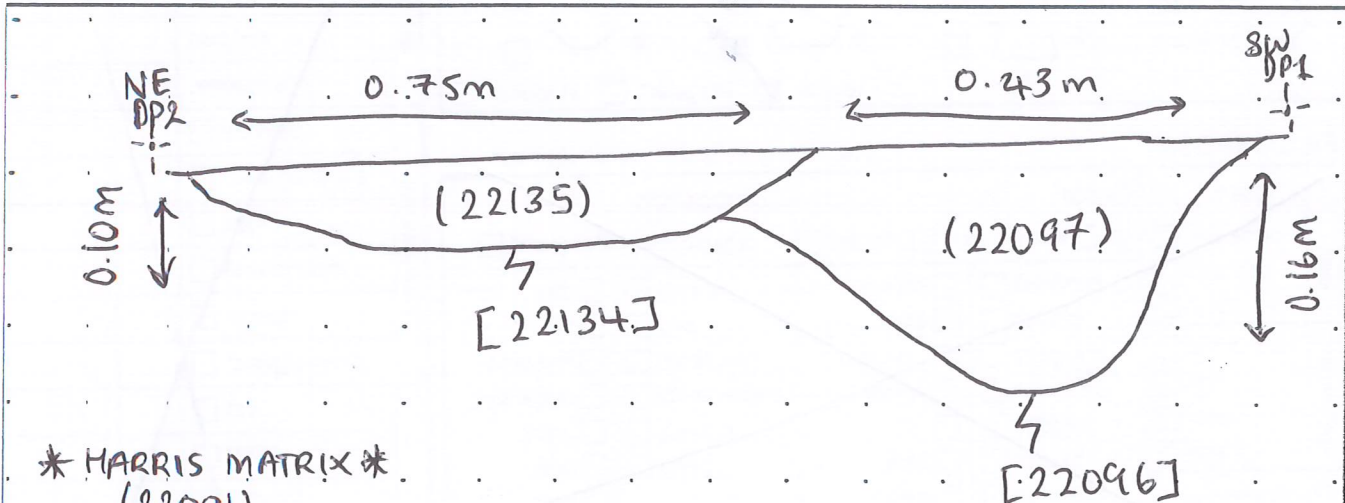
[22096] is truncated by [22134].

basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



* HARRIS MATRIX *

- (22001)
- (22002)
- (22135)
- [22134]
- (22097)
- [22096]
- (22003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 30/10/10

Recorded by LT

Checked by

REFER TO (22097.) FOR AREA PLAN..

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22097)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [220963]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	[22134]	☐	☐	Same as context PTO *
this context = (22097)					Cuts context —
☐	☐	[220963]	☐	☐	Cut by context [22134]

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		
BF							

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	M	S	M
	☒ rounded stones*	M	S	M
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal			
	plant remains*			
	wood			
	marine shell			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone*			
	other organic*			
	pot ☒	R	L	P
	fired clay / CBM			
	CTP			
	mortar / plaster			
	leather / textile			
	glass			
	metal			
	industrial waste			
lithics				
coarse stone				
burnt stone				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☒	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☒ brownish ☒ brown ☐ greyish ☒ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☒ yellowish ☐ yellow ☒ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☒ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.16m		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including item marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill (22097) was more orange yellow in colour than that of (22135). The consistency was very similar with the exception of (22097) which only really had smaller stones within the matrix. Easy to distinguish from the bright yellow natural matrix below.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
	SF 22005	250415 250416	DW 22021 SH 2-25
Surveyed			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	ropper cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☒	dumped layer
☐	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☐	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill of [22096], (22097) contained SF 22005 (an iron age / Roman pot) suggesting this may have been a possible dumped layer (though there was no other evidence for organics within the fill.)

* Thought to be a continuation of [22074] / [22079] see back of [22096] for further info.

Cully. Likely or IA/Roman date.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

* LIMIT OF EXCAVATION	[22096]	FURROW	[22076]
	(22097)		(22003)
	(22003)		(22135)
	[22134]		[22079]
REFER TO [22096] FOR SECTION PLAN.			
INITIAL AND DATE			
Date	30/10/20		
Recorded by	LT		
Checked by			

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N29ITCAR	Area/Field 2a	Sub-area/Trench /	Context no. (22098)
Accession no. /	Subgroup /	Parent context (22098)	Context type cut ☐ fill ☐ deposit ☒

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context	☒
Cuts context	☒
Cut by context	☒

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape	sub- ☐ square ☐ linear ☐ irregular ☐ degree of truncation ☐ natural processes ☐ uncertain ☐
rectangular ☐ circular ☒ curvilinear ☐ other* ☐	material cut into ☐ design ☒
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) 0.9 m width (W) 1.0 m ave. depth (D) 0.24 m diameter (Ø) /

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ II E-W ☐ III NE-SW ☐ IV NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☒ greyish ☒ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☒ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☒ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	other* ☐	
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

Including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

A deposit spread, another quadrant of (22081), which is situated to the SE of this quadrant. (see map overleaf)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
/	/	250306 250307	/
Surveyed		plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
angular stones*			
rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese	F	V	W
charcoal	R	V	P
plant remains*			
wood			
marine shell			
bone*			
other organic*			
pot	R	S	P
fired clay / CBM			
CTP			
mortar / plaster			
leather / textile			
glass			
metal			
industrial waste			
lithics			
coarse stone			
burnt stone			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☒ other (describe below)

spread

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☒ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

Basic process

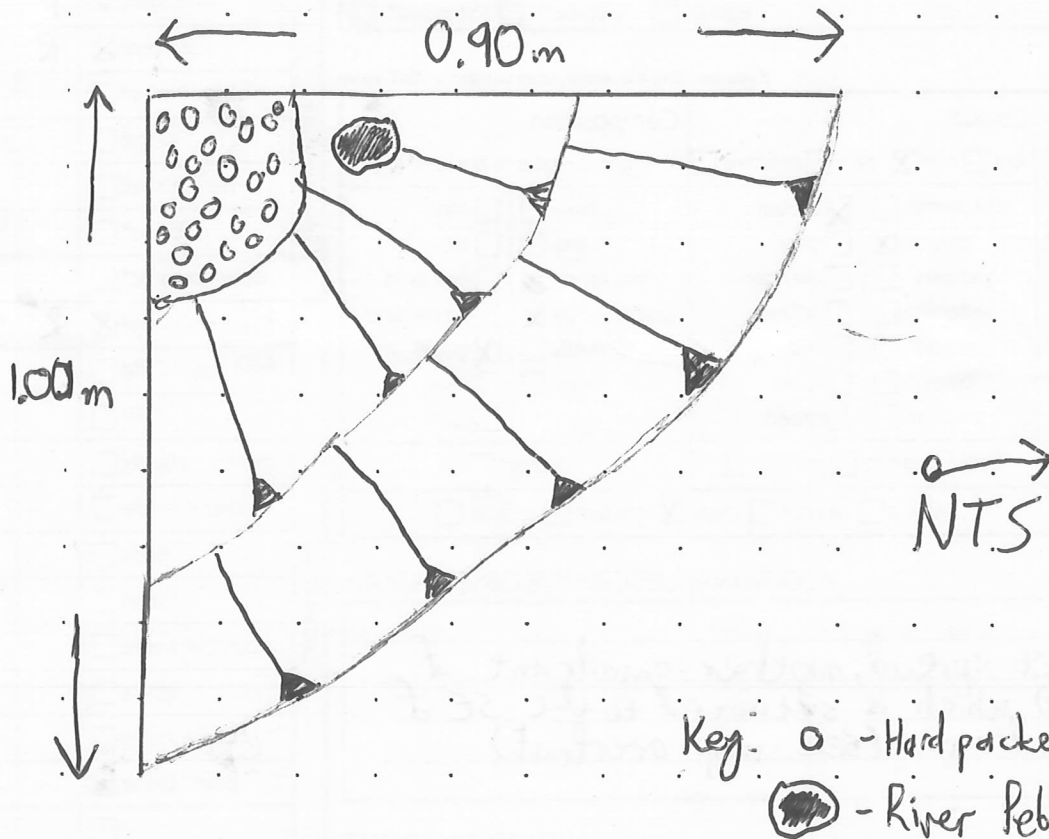
construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

This is another quadrant of the spread first identified as deposit spread (22081). Unlike (22081) this deposit was not so gently sloped, with a double terraced aspect to the slope, and a "deep" base around 45cm down, compared to (22081) being only 14cm down. There was only 1 (one) piece of pottery present, which does differ from (22081) which was awash with pottery. The pottery was pressed into the natural supporting the hypothesis that this feature is a spread. At the SW corner of the feature is the deepest bit, which comes down onto natural hard packed gravel.

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 21/10/20

Recorded by RL

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code INI91TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. [22099]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22099]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22100)			Same as context [22105]
this context = [22099]					Cuts context —
		(21003)			Cut by context —

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☒	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L) 1.26m	width (W) 0.89m	ave. depth (D) 0.22m	diameter (Ø) —		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)		
I N-S ☐	① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐
I E-W ☒	④ ☐	⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
I NE-SW ☐	⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐
I NW-SE ☐	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐		

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
☐ iron pan			
☐ manganese			
☐ charcoal			
☐ plant remains*			
☐ wood			
☐ marine shell			
☐ bone*			
☐ other organic*			
☐ pot			
☐ fired clay / CBM			
☐ CTP			
☐ mortar / plaster			
☐ leather / textile			
☐ glass			
☐ metal			
☐ industrial waste			
☐ lithics			
☐ coarse stone			
☐ burnt stone			
☐			
☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	250314	—
		250315	—
Surveyed			
plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with **—** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

CURVILINEAR DITCH THAT
IS SHALLOW, NO FINDS OTHER
THAN STONES ~~SUGGEST DITCH~~
SAME AS [22105]

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

Basic process	
construction	☐
use	☒
disuse	☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SKETCH PLAN NTS

0.89m

[22099]

(21002)

(21003)

(21002)

1.28m

[22105]

(21002)

(21003)

[22105]

0.89m

STEPPED

1.55m

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 27/10/20

Recorded by RLT

Checked by

SEE (22100) FOR SECTION



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (22100)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22099]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(21002)	☐	☐	Same as context
this context = (22100)					Cuts context —
☐	☐	[22099]	☐	☐	Cut by context —

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ H E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☒ angular stones*	F	S/m	m
☒ rounded stones*	F	3m	m
iron pan			
manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☒ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

NO INCLUSIONS IN SOIL APART FROM STONES,
SOIL IS HOMOGENEOUS.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. 250314 250315	Drawing no. — Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒
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tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

HOMOGENOUS SOIL FILL THAT HAD NO INCLUSIONS ASIDE FROM STONES VARYING IN SIZE + SHAPE. THESE LIKELY ENDED UP IN FILL FROM THE LOW ENERGY IMPACT OF WATER/RAINFALL BRINGING THEM INTO DITCH, WITH EROSION OF SURROUNDING SOIL.

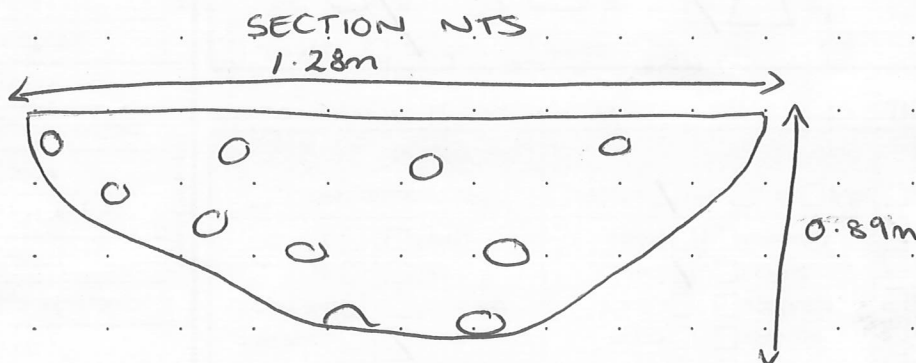
AREA IS KNOWN TO BE A FLOOD ZONE AND NO EVIDENCE TO SUGGEST ~~WATER~~ DELIBERATE BACKFILL OR THAT DITCH WAS USED AS A DUMP LAYER.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



KEY

○ = STONES

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 27/10/20

Recorded by RLT

Checked by

SEE [22099] FOR SKETCH PLAN

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field 29	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. (22101)
Accession no. /	Subgroup /	Parent context (22101)	Context type cut ☐ fill ☐ deposit ☒

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context	☒
Cuts context	☒
Cut by context	☒

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☒	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☒	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) 1.87m	width (W) 1.30m	ave. depth (D) 0.24m	diameter (Ø) /			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☒ N-S ☒ E-W ☒ NE-SW ☒ NW-SE	☒ ① ☒ ② ☒ ③ ☒ ④ ☒ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☒ ⑦ ☒ ⑧ ☒ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped*

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐ ☒ brown	clayey ☐ clay		
	loose ☒	greyish ☒ grey	silty ☐ silt		
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange	fine sandy ☐ fine sand		
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand		
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red	gravelly ☒ gravel		
	friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue	peaty ☐ peat		
		greenish ☐ green	loam ☐		
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐					

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

The boundary between fill, natural, heat affected sand and gravel was very hard to find. This indicates some form of disturbance. The natural is an underlying layer of hard packed gravel.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. 250201 250227 250228 250229 250316	Drawing no. 22013 + 22014
		Surveyed plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

250320 250323
250321 250324
250322

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	F	S	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☒ other (describe below)

Spread

if you are using the section marked CUTs core out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☒ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

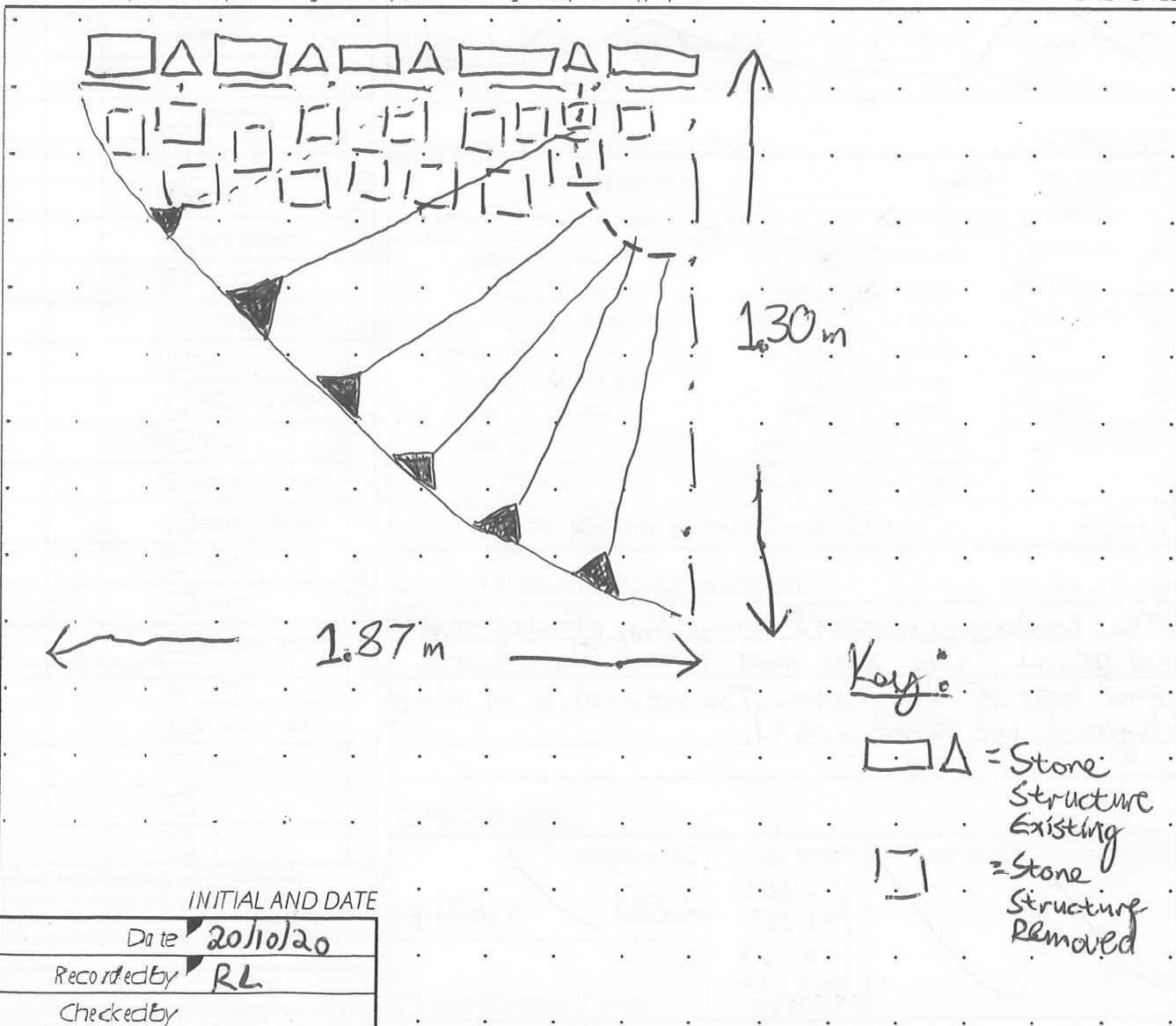
show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

This feature is much less clear than the three associated contexts (22030, 31 and 98). While there is a continuation of fill and underlying gravel, there seems to be some sort of disturbance orurbation that has muddled the edges. This may be related to the proximity of the structure.

In the NE section of the feature there was a hard, orangey-yellow layer of sediment that had to be hammered through with force. This layer overlies the natural layer with no discontinuity. This may be the result of natural leaching hitting the impermeable pebble, gravel and clay layer of natural. Or be the result of heat affecting the layer of sediment. No artefacts were found in this feature.

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code N191T CAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. [22102]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22102]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22103)	(22104)		Same as context	—
	this context =	(22102)			Cuts context	(22003)
		(22003)			Cut by context	—

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	8.7	width (W)	2.74	ave. depth (D)	max 0.73 0.36	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☒	E-W ☐	①	②
I NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③	④
		⑤	⑥
		⑦	⑧
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☐				
	loose ☐				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	firm ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
		reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
		blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
		greenish ☐	green ☐		loam ☐
Thickness (max)		black ☐	white ☐	other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐				

Including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of a ditch with orientation N-S. Its extension on the ground is 8.7m and it looks cut by the Rand drain on the northern side.

The South-facing side of the slot looks more irregular because of the digging method used.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	250339- 250340- 250341	DWG # 22014. (2-23)
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

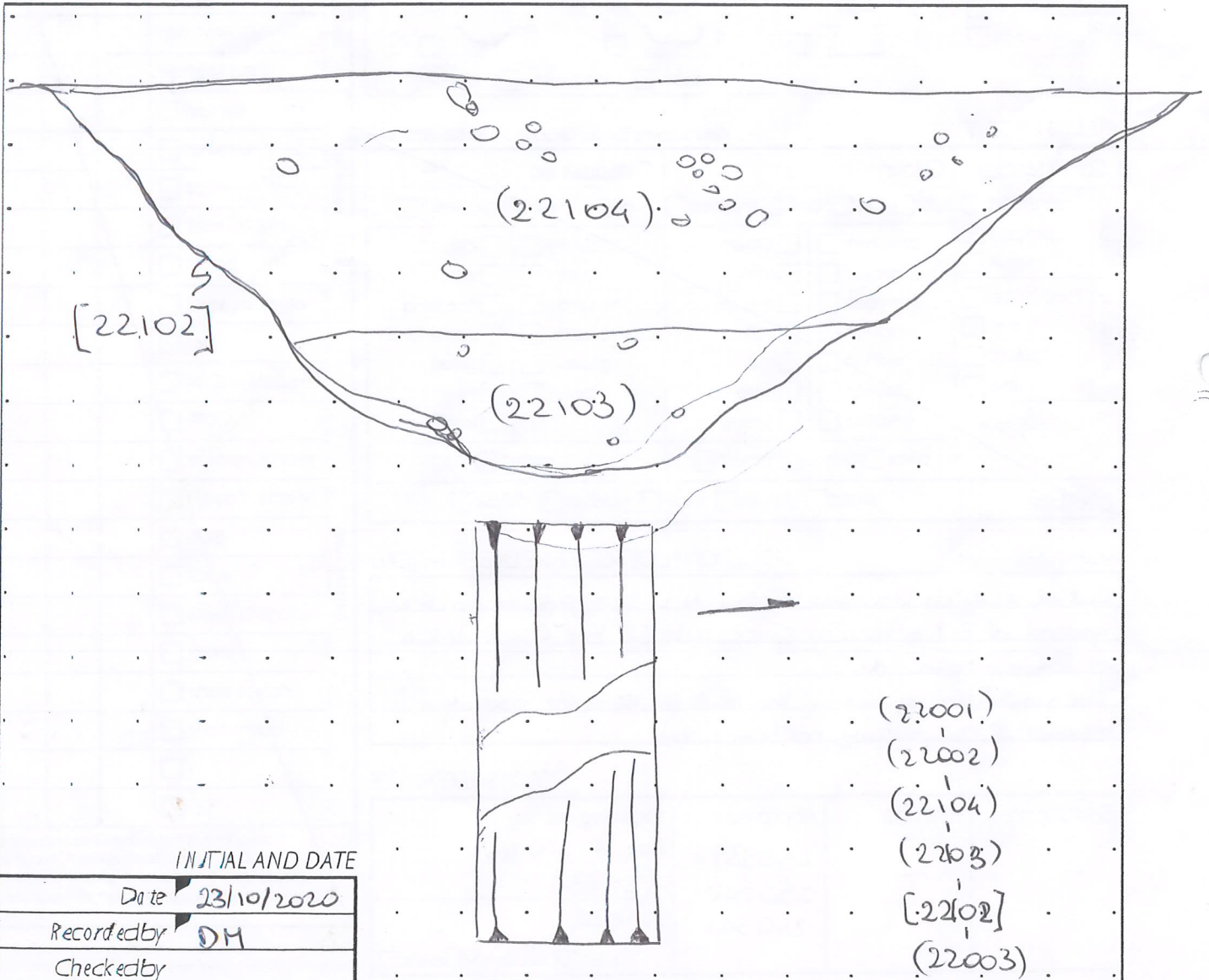
Cut of a ditch with linear shape and N-S orientation. It is probably truncated by the gravel drain on the northern side.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 23/10/2020

Recorded by DM

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191T CAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. (22103)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22102]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22104)			Same as context	—
	this context =	(22103)			Cuts context	—
		[22102]			Cut by context	[22102]

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☒	organic material present* ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☒ friable ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☒ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☒ clay ☒ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐		
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill of ditch [22102]. The colour of the fill is due to the anoxic wetland conditions typical of the gleyed

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. —	Finds no. —	Photo no. 250339- 250341	Drawing no. DWG # 22014, (2-23)
			Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	M	SM	W
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☒ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill of ditch [22102]. The clayish layer is characterised by a blueish-grey colour typical of gley soil. This fill must have been waterlogged for a long time, in anoxic conditions. The interface is clean.

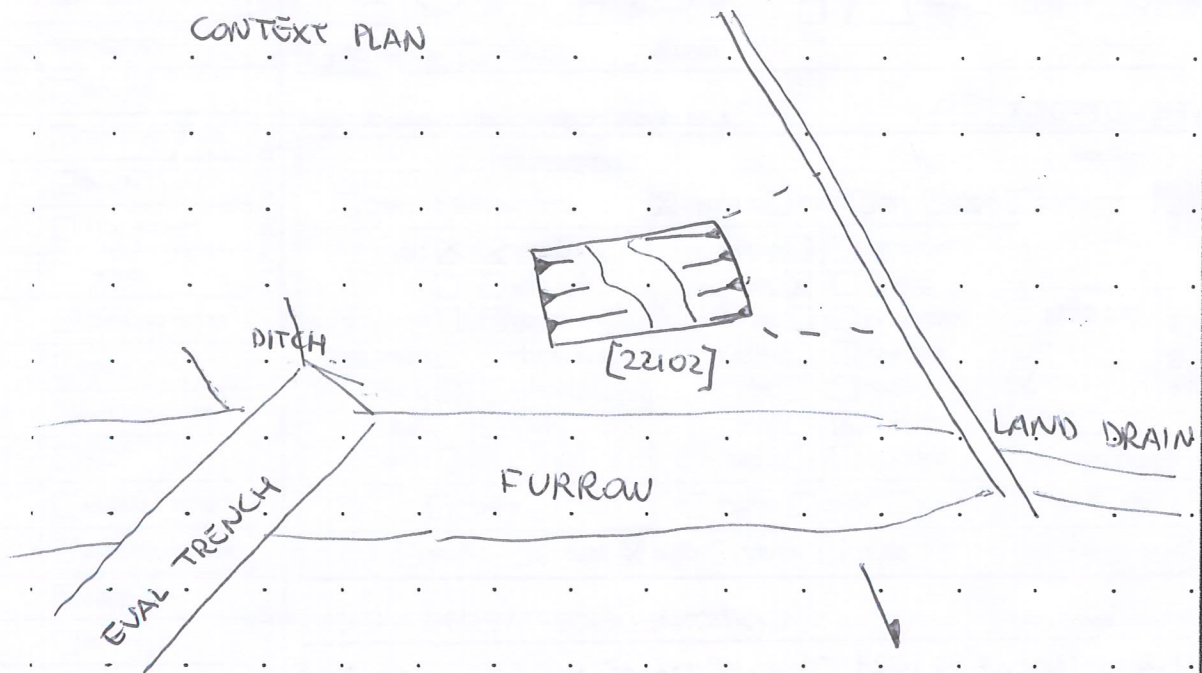
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

CONTEXT PLAN



(22001)
(22102)
(22104)
(22103)
[22102]
(22003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 26/10/2020

Recorded by DM

Checked by

(22104)
[22102]
(22103)

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code INI91T CAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. (22104)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context	—
		this context = (22104)			Cuts context	—
		(22103)			Cut by context	[22102]

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	M	S/M	W
	iron pan			
	manganese	O	M	M
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	O	S	M
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☒ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☒ brownish ☐ brown ☒ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☒ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.44		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐	

including item marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill of ditch [22102], yellowish-brown soil with manganese and spots of grey colour. The composition of the soil is typical of the upper part of gleyed (see 22103)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	250339- 250341	DWG # 22014, (2-23)
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☒ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill of ditch [22102]. This layer covers the (22103) and it is characterised by mottled soil, yellowish with brown spots. Its appearance is typical of the upper part of a gley soil.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See Dwg 22014 (2-23)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	26/10/2020
Recorded by	DM
Checked by	

(22002)
(22104)
(22103)
[22102]
(22003)



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. [22105]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22105]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22106)			Same as context [22099]
this context = [22105]					Cuts context —
		(221003)			Cut by context —

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				SHAPE	
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐			
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☒	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒				
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.55m	width (W)	0.98m	ave. depth (D)	0.32m	diameter (Ø)	—	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)		
☐ N-S ☐	① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐
☐ E-W ☐	④ ☐	⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
☐ NE-SW ☐	⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐
☐ NW-SE ☐	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐		

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
☐ iron pan			
☐ manganese			
☐ charcoal			
☐ plant remains*			
☐ wood			
☐ marine shell			
☐ bone*			
☐ other organic*			
☐ pot			
☐ fired clay / CBM			
☐ CTP			
☐ mortar / plaster			
☐ leather / textile			
☐ glass			
☐ metal			
☐ industrial waste			
☐ lithics			
☐ coarse stone			
☐ burnt stone			
☐			
☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
☐ cemented	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
☐ compact	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐
☐ loose	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐
☐ hard (brittle)	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐
☐ firm	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐
☐ plastic	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐
☐ friable	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐
Thickness (max)	greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐
	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

STEPPED DITCH ON SOUTH FACING ~~EDGE~~ EDGE,
TURNS FROM RED SANDY COMPOSITION TO GRAVEL

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 2.10877 - 78	Drawing no. —
			Surveyed
			plan ☐ section ☒ levels ☒

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☒

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

BOUNDARY CURVILINEAR DITCH THAT IS THE SAME AS [22099]

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION NTS
1.55m

0.98m

Gravelly SECTION

KEY.
○ = STONES
▽ = POT

INITIAL AND DATE

Date ☒ 27/10/20

Recorded by ☒ RLT

Checked by

SEE [22099] FOR SKETCH PLAN



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (22106)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22105]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
		[221002]			Same as context
this context = [22106]					Cuts context —
		[22105]			Cut by context —

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
☐ cemented ☒ compact ☐ loose	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☒ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.32m	other* ☐	
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

HARMOCENOUS SOIL, NO MOTTLING OR ENVIRONMENTAL INCLUSIONS, ONLY SMALL TO LARGE STONES AND PIECES OF POTTERY.

SANDY BASE BUT MOSTLY GRAVELLY.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. 210877 - 878	Drawing no. /
Surveyed plan ☐ section ☒ levels ☒			

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☒ angular stones*	F	S/L	W
☒ rounded stones*	F	S/L	W
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal			
plant remains*			
wood			
marine shell			
bone*			
other organic*			
pot	R	S	P
fired clay / CBM			
CTP			
mortar / plaster			
leather / textile			
glass			
metal			
industrial waste			
lithics			
coarse stone			
burnt stone			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

DISCUSSION

FILL/DEPOSIT

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☒
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☒
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

THE LARGE STONES DEPOSITED IN THE FILL COULD HAVE BEEN INTENTIONALLY PLACED TO CLEAR THE LAND FOR ALTERNATIVE USES, NO EVIDENCE FOUND TO SUGGEST WHAT, AS AROUND FEATURES ARE MORE DITCHES, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE ROAD POT COULD HAVE BEEN DUMPED. ALTERNATIVELY THE STONES COULD HAVE BEEN BROUGHT IN WITH RAINFALL AS AREA PRONE TO FLOODING, THIS TOO WOULD APPLY TO THE POT, OR BROUGHT IN FROM THE EROSION OF SURROUNDING SOILS.

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 27/10/20

Recorded by **RLT**

Checked by

SEE [22099] FOR SKETCH PLAN
SEE [22105] FOR SECTION



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. [22107]
Accession no. ✓	Subgroup ✓	Parent context [22107]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
		(22108)			Same as context
	this context =	[22107]			Cuts context
		(22003)			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.00	width (W)	1.00	ave. depth (D)	0.25m	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)									
☐ N-S ☒ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	<table><tr><td>① </td><td>② </td><td>③ </td></tr><tr><td>④ </td><td>⑤ </td><td>⑥ </td></tr><tr><td>⑦ </td><td>⑧ </td><td>⑨ </td></tr></table>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨
①	②	③								
④	⑤	⑥								
⑦	⑧	⑨								
	regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐									

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
☐ cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

The feature was initially thought to be a terminus and was thus half-sectioned and sampled, photographed and recorded. However it was subsequently determined to be a shallow linear feature, not a terminus.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. (22005)	Finds no. ✓	Photo no. Pro. (210440)* (210441) (210443) 250370 250371	Drawing no. ✓
			Surveyed
			plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with ✓ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☒	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☐	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☐	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

Basic process

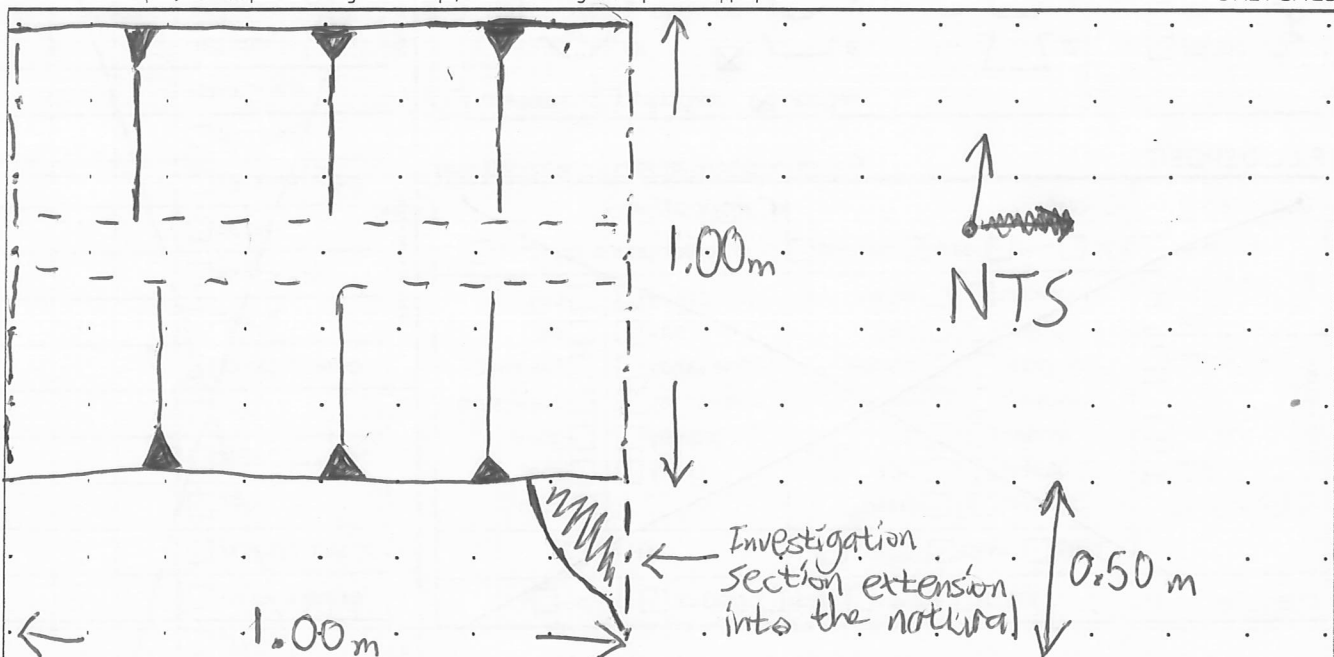
construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

This feature was initially thought to be a terminus due to the deposit seeming to stop abruptly. As such it was excavated, sampled and photographed as a terminus. The first 3 photographs should therefore be considered working shots or mid-ex shots as the feature was not completely excavated at that stage. The feature is fully excavated, a shallow ditch that may be part of a larger ring ditch feature. A small number of pottery ~~features~~ artefacts were found in the upper fill. A small part of the SE section was extended into the natural, investigating a possible second ditch or fill, however this was determined to be further natural and not archaeological.

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 26/10/20

Recorded by RL

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. (22108)
Accession no. ✓	Subgroup ✓	Parent context [22107]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX					STRATIGRAPHY
					Same as context
	this context =	(22108)			Cuts context
		[22107]			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE				SHAPE			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
Dimensions (in meters)				material cut into ☐	design ☐		
length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
N-S ☐	① ☐
E-W ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☐	③ ☐
NW-SE ☐	④ ☐
	⑤ ☐
	⑥ ☐
	⑦ ☐
	⑧ ☐
	⑨ ☐
	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☒ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☒ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☒ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.25 m	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

The bottom of the fill had large chunks of very coarse pottery, possibly iron age - roman interface period. The pieces would likely refit as I believe they are one vessel.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. <22005>	Finds no. ✓	Photo no. {210440} {210441} {210443} 250 370 250 371	Drawing no. ✓
			Surveyed plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ✓ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

pit ☐

post-hole ☐

stake-hole ☐

ditch ☐

ring-ditch ☐

beam slot ☐

construction cut ☐

ropper cut ☐

palaeochannel ☐

furrow ☐

field boundary ☐

burial cut ☐

other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☒
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

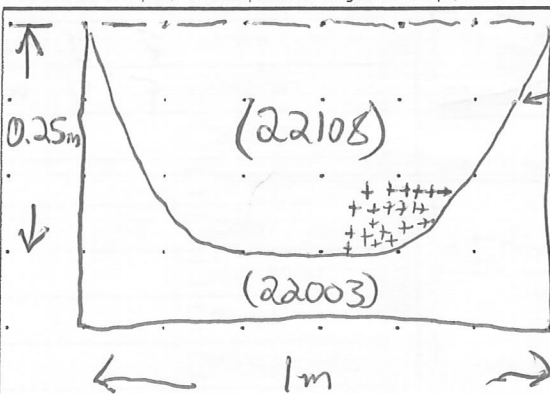
show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

The Fill was fairly homogenous and sterile until right at the bottom where there was what appears to be most of a single vessel, in fragments and in the same small area although not all in one place, which would indicate an "intact" vessel. Rather a broken but relatively large vessel was discarded into the bottom of the empty ditch, smashed, and was then covered over by backfill.

To the N of the feature is another deeper ditch, [22118] which is assumed to not be related to this feature.

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



Key: + Rough area of ditch where vessel sherds were located.

NTS

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 26/10/20

Recorded by RL

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN 191TCAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (22032) (22113)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22031]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context	—
	this context =	(22033)			Cuts context	—
		[22031]			Cut by context	—

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	⊕	①	②
I E-W ☐		③	④
I NE-SW ☐		⑤	⑥
I NW-SE ☐		⑦	⑧
		regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	M	S/M	W
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	①	S	W
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☒ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	brownish ☒ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐	organic material present* ☐
	compact ☒	greyish ☐ grey ☒			
CLAYS AND SILTS	loose ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☒	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐	other* ☐
	hard (brittle) ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐	
	firm ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	loam ☐		
	plastic ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐			
	friable ☐	greenish ☐ green ☐			
Thickness (max) 0.26		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐			
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill of ditch [22031], probably made at the same time of [22027]

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	250058- 250063	22004 (2-19)
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with ▼ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☒ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill of ditch [22031], probably made at the same time of [22027]. The ditch is parallel to [22027] and [22022]. The colour of the fill is similar to (22028)

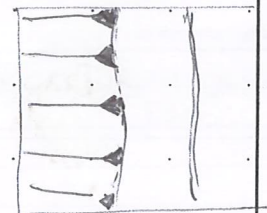
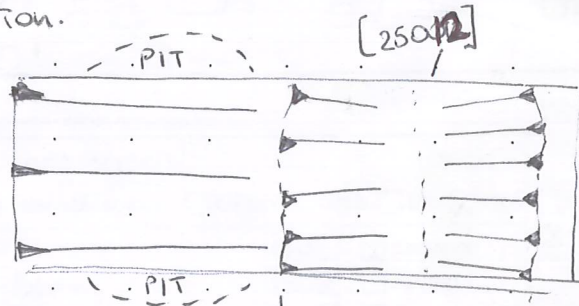
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See DWG # 22004 (2-19).
Context point [22034], [22024] for section.



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 05/10/20

Recorded by D.M

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. [22114]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22114]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22115)			Same as context	—
	this context =	[22114]			Cuts context	(22003)
		(22003)			Cut by context	—

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	2	width (W)	1	ave. depth (D)	0.45	diameter (Ø)
							—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	⊕	① ☐	② ☐
I E-W ☒		③ ☐	④ ☐
I NE-SW ☐		⑤ ☒	⑥ ☐
I NW-SE ☐		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	loose ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
	friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of a ditch with E-W orientation

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	25374	—
Surveyed			
plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐			

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones*			
	rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Cut of a ditch with EW orientation, it crosses at least two furrows in its entire extension (see context 22115 for plan)

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

MATRIX

(22001)

(22002)

(22115)

[22114]

(22003)

[22114]

(22115)

[22114]

NW facing section
(see photo #25374)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 27/10/2020

Recorded by DM

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN1911 CAR	Area/Field 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. (22115)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22114]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context —
	this context =	(22115)			Cuts context —
		[22114]			Cut by context —

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions length (L) (in meters)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)			
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	①	②	③	
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	④	⑤	⑥	
		⑦	⑧	⑨	
		regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☒	brownish ☒	☐ brown	clayey ☒	☐ clay
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	☒ grey	silty ☐	☐ silt
		orangeish ☐	☐ orange	fine sandy ☒	☒ fine sand
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	yellowish ☐	☐ yellow	coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
	firm ☐	reddish ☐	☐ red	gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
	plastic ☐	blueish ☐	☐ blue	peaty ☐	☐ peat
	friable ☐	greenish ☐	☐ green		☐ loam
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐					

including item s marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

F10 of ditch [22114] with stones, large manganese and small parts of charcoal

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. 22006	Finds no. —	Photo no. 25374	Drawing no. —
			Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	R	M	M
	☒ rounded stones*	M	S/M	W
	iron pan			
	manganese	F	S/M	W
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☒	R	S	M
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	O	S	W
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ▽ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐ pit	
☐ post-hole	
☐ stake-hole	
☐ ditch	
☐ ring-ditch	
☐ beam slot	
☐ construction cut	
☐ robber cut	
☐ palaeochannel	
☐ furrow	
☐ field boundary	
☐ burial cut	
☐ other (describe below)	

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐ topsoil	
☐ subsoil	
☐ geological subsoil	
☐ buried topsoil	
☐ surface	
☐ occupation layer	
☐ dumped layer	
☐ deliberate backfill	
☐ destruction debris	
☐ bedding layer	
☒ natural infilling	
☐ colluvial layer	
☐ in situ burning	
☐ post-pipe	
☐ packing	
☐ cremation	
☐ other (describe below)	

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill of ditch [22114]. It is characterized by the presence of manganese and charcoal. The upper part results ~~was~~ lighter in colour whereas the base of the feature is grey with spots of brown due to the large presence of manganese. The composition of the fill suggests a ^{natural} filling of the ditch.

Basic process	
construction	☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Context plan	
INITIAL AND DATE Date 27/10/2020 Recorded by DM Checked by	

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2a	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. [22116]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22116]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22117)			Same as context [22083]
this context = [22116]					Cuts context (22054)
		(22054)			Cut by context _____

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)					
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) 0.46m	width (W) 0.40m	ave. depth (D) 0.35m	diameter (Ø) _____			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
N-S ☐ E-W ☒ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☒ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

Including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Ditch terminus

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
250 375	250 376	250 377	DW 22018
250 378	250 378	SH 2-24	Surveyed
plan ☒ section ☐ levels ☐			

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☒
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Single fill (22117) ditch terminus, same as [22083] which contained St (22004) - iron nail. Roman pottery recovered from fill in substantial amounts.

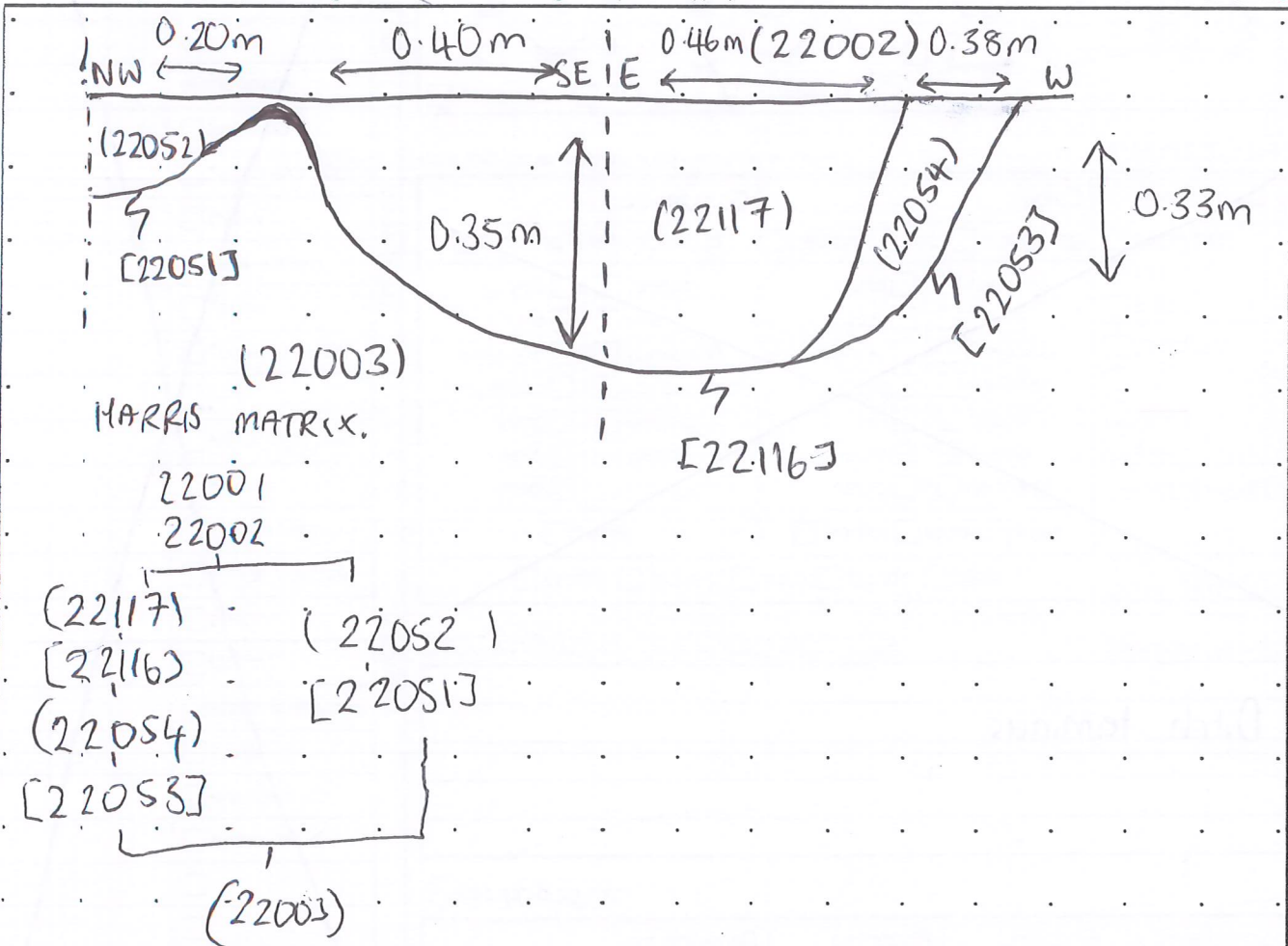
Unknown use, Roman date.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16/11/20

Recorded by LT

Checked by

REFER TO (22117) FOR AREA PLAN.



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2Na	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 2	Context no. (22117)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22116]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
		(22002)		Same as context (22084)	
this context = (22117)				Cuts context	
		[22116]		Cut by context	

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				SHAPE	
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐			
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐				
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)				

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
N-S ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐
E-W ☐	④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐
NE-SW ☐	⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐
NW-SE ☐	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☒ angular stones*	M	S/M	M
☒ rounded stones*	M	S/M	M
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal			
plant remains*			
wood			
marine shell			
bone*			
other organic*			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
pot ☒	O	M	P
fired clay / CBM			
CTP			
mortar / plaster			
leather / textile			
ARTEFACTUAL			
glass			
metal			
industrial waste			
lithics			
coarse stone			
burnt stone			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	brownish ☐ brown ☒	clayey ☐ clay ☐
	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☒ silt ☐
	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐
	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☒
	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐
	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐
	greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐
Thickness (max)	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Darker grey colour to fill of C220533 clearly showing C221163 cutting through the feature as well as stones being better sorted through the matrix of C22117. Roman pot + Roman tile porous tile also within fill.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250 375	DW 22018
		250 376	SH 2-24
		250 377	
		250 378	
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

BASIC PROCESS

- ☐ construction
- ☐ use
- ☐ disuse

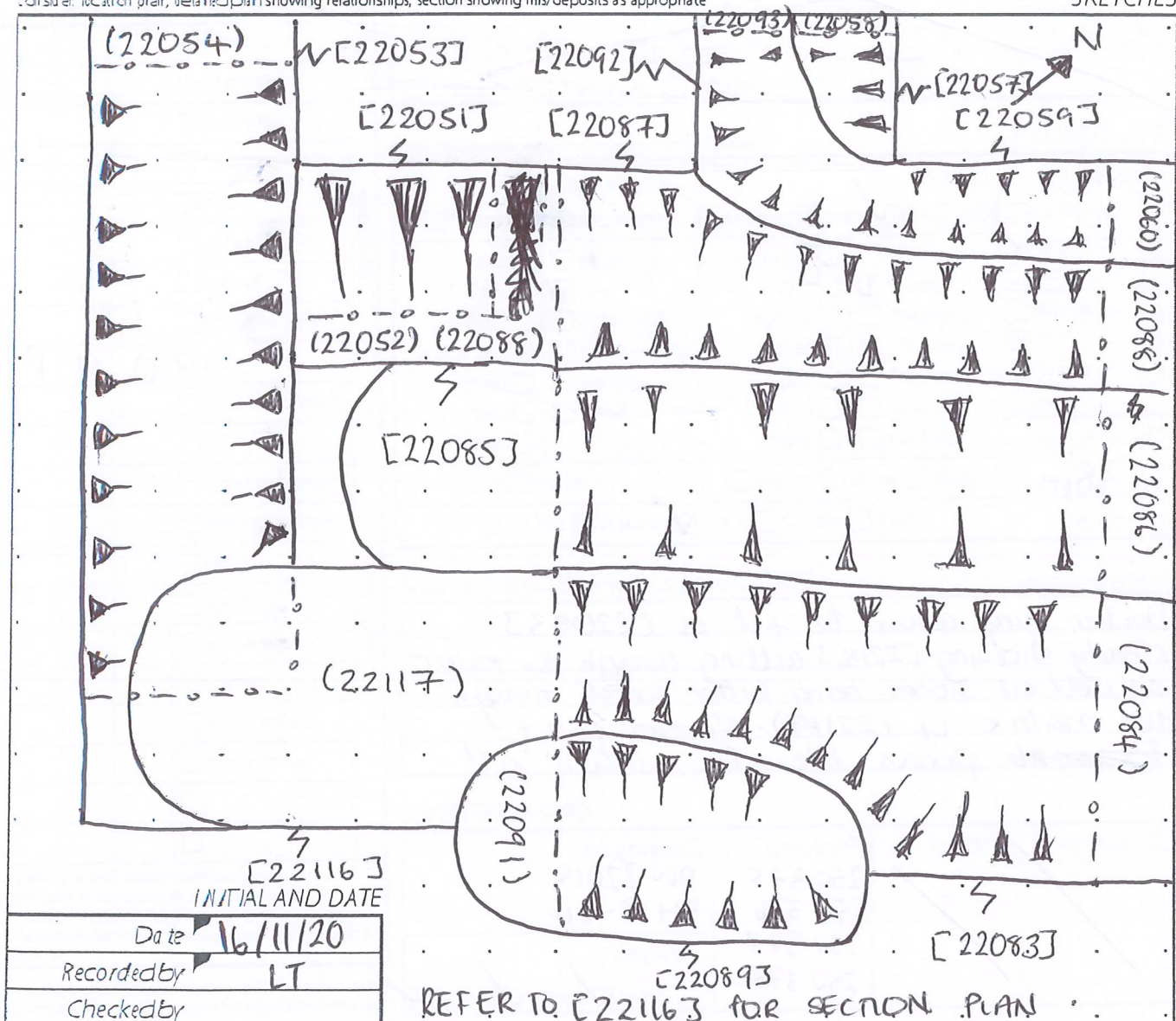
show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill of ditch terminus [22116] of roman date - Roman pottery found + porous tile from the upper part of fill.

Ditch of unknown use -

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. [22118]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22118]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22119)			Same as context
this context = [22118]					Cuts context
		(22003)			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) 1.51m	width (W) 1.00m	ave. depth (D) 0.41m	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ E-W ☒ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (mm)	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

This ditch is steep sided and relatively narrow at the base.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
Surveyed			
plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐			

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
 R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
 indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
 L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
 W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

This ditch is fairly steep sided, with a homogenous fill and few artefacts.

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

1.51m

1.00m

Natural

[22107]

NTS

INITIAL AND DATE

Date RL

Recorded by 27/10/20

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Size code 1W19ITCAR	Area/Field 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. (22119)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22118]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
				Same as context	
	this context = (22119)			Cuts context	
	[22118]			Cut by context	

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				SHAPE	
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐			
rectangular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐					
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)					

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)		
N-S ☐	①	②	③
E-W ☐	④	⑤	⑥
NE-SW ☐	⑦	⑧	⑨
NW-SE ☐			
	regular ☐	irregular* ☐	stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	R	S/M	W
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	brownish ☐ ☒ brown greyish ☒ ☐ grey orangeish ☐ ☐ orange yellowish ☐ ☐ yellow reddish ☐ ☐ red blueish ☐ ☐ blue greenish ☐ ☐ green black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	clayey ☐ ☐ clay silty ☐ ☐ silt fine sandy ☐ ☐ fine sand coarse sandy ☒ ☐ coarse sand gravelly ☐ ☒ gravel peaty ☐ ☐ peat ☐ loam other* ☐
Thickness (max)		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐	

including item marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

A deep ditch with fill.			

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
Surveyed			
plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
road cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

This ditch had was not particularly notable. Non-descript artefacts, homogenous natural-looking fill and steep sides.

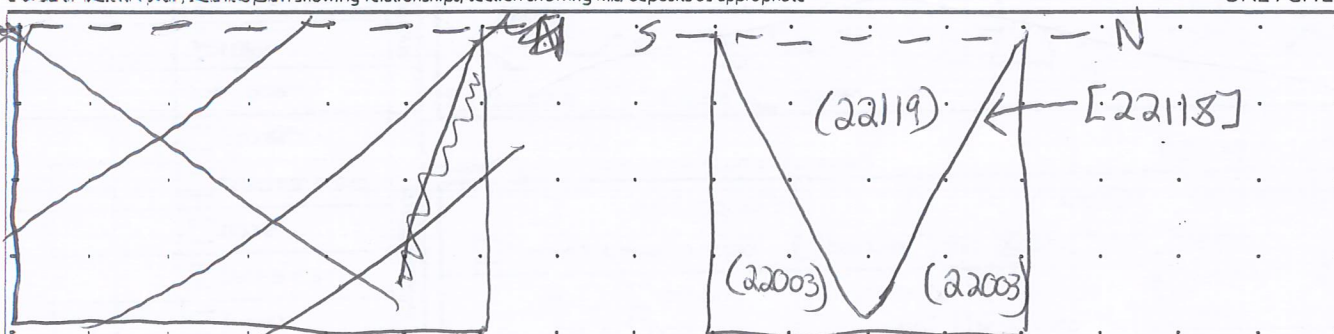
I believe it may have been ~~set~~ naturally infilled as the sort of the fill was uniform and there were no lumps of natural, which would characterise deliberate backfill.

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

on sides: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 27/10/20

Recorded by RL

Checked by

HEADLAND
ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code INIAITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. [22120]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22121)			Same as context
	this context =	(22120)			Cuts context —
		(21003)			Cut by context —

SHAPE

Shape sub- ☐ square ☐ linear ☐ irregular ☐ rectangular ☐ circular ☐ curvilinear ☒ other* ☐				Shape result of (tick all that apply) degree of truncation ☐ natural processes ☐ uncertain ☐ material cut into ☐ design ☒			
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L) 1.00m	width (W) 1.00m	ave. depth (D) 0.19m	diameter (Ø) —		

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

I N-S ☐
 II E-W ☒ 
 III NE-SW ☐
 IV NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate)

①  ☐
 ②  ☐
 ③  ☐

④  ☐
 ⑤  ☐
 ⑥  ☐

⑦  ☐
 ⑧  ☒
 ⑨  ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☒ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☒			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
☐				

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition		
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐	organic material present** ☐
	compact ☐	brownish ☐ ☐ brown greyish ☐ ☐ grey orangeish ☐ ☐ orange yellowish ☐ ☐ yellow reddish ☐ ☐ red blueish ☐ ☐ blue greenish ☐ ☐ green	clayey ☐	☐ clay		
loose ☐	silty ☐		☐ silt			
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐		fine sandy ☐	☐ fine sand		
	firm ☐		coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand		
	plastic ☐	gravelly ☐	☐ gravel			
	friable ☐	peaty ☐	☐ peat			
Thickness (mm)		black ☐	white ☐	other* ☐		other* ☐
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐				

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

IRREGULAR ON EAST FACING SECTION WHERE FEATURE
STEPPED ON THAT SIDE. NO FINDS. RED
GRAVEL EDGES MIXED WITH SAND.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250383 250384	
			Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R : rare, *O* : occasional, *M* : moderate, *F* : frequent;
 indicate size using *V* : very small, *S* : small, *M* : medium,
L : large; indicate sorting using *P* : poor*, *M* : moderate*,
W : well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with  are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

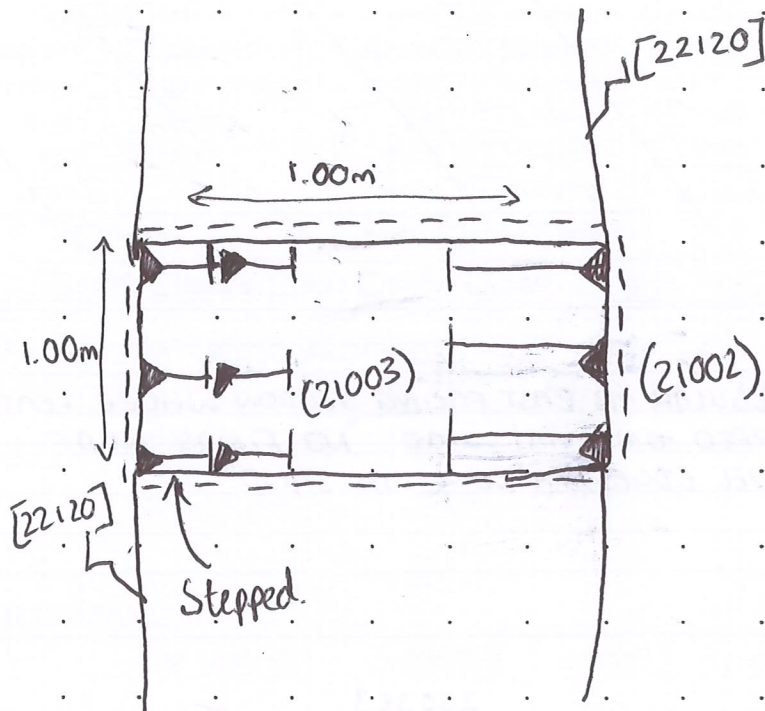
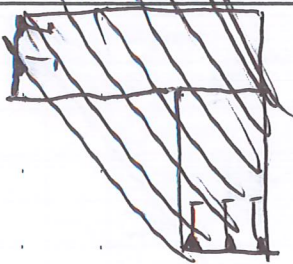
SHALLOW BOUNDARY DITCH THAT FORMS
A RELATIONSHIP WITH A DITCH RUNNING
NORTH-SOUTH ON THE SITE.
NO FINDS.
DITCH RUNS BY A FURROW, COULD IMPACT
STEPPING & THIS IS ON EASTERN SIDE.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 27/10/20

Recorded by RLT

Checked by

SEE (22121) FOR SECTION

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (22121)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22120]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(21002)			Same as context —
	this context =	(22121)			Cuts context —
		[22120]			Cut by context —

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	F	S/L	W
	☒ rounded stones*	F	S/L	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☒	SM	S	P
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐				
lithics ☐				
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☒ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☒ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.19m		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including item marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

NORTH FACING EDGE MORE SANDY THAN SOUTH, BUT FILL MOSTLY GRAVELLY WITH SMALL AND LARGE STONES INCLUDED.

CHARCOAL INCLUSIONS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 250383 250384	Drawing no.
Surveyed			
plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
 R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
 indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
 L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
 W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☒ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☒ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

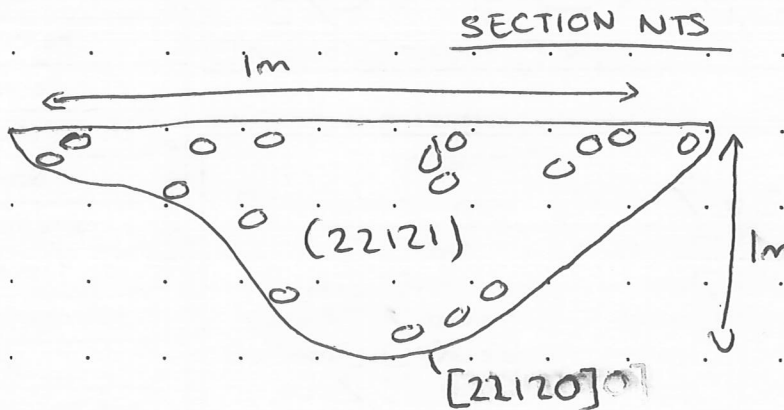
SOIL HAD CHARCOAL INCLUSIONS THAT WERE NOT EVENLY DISPERSED, LARGE AND SMALL STONES THIS COULD BE RESULT OF WA DELIBERATE BACKFILL TO FREE SPACE IN THE LAND OR ALTERNATIVELY NATURAL WATER FILLING THE DITCH OVER TIME AND DRAWING IN THE SURROUNDING SOIL AND STONES. NO FINDS SO NOT A DUMPING FILL.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



KEY

○ = STONES

MATRIX

(21002)

(22121)

[22120]

(21003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 27/10/20

Recorded by RLT

Checked by

SEE [22120] FOR SKETCH PLAN

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191T CAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. [22122]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22122]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22123)			Same as context —
	this context =	[22122]			Cuts context (22003)
		(22003)			Cut by context —

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☒	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐		
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒			
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.65	width (W)	0.85	ave. depth (D)	0.45	diameter (Ø)	—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☒ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☒ I NW-SE ☒	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

Including item marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

cut of a ditch with N-S orientation, close to a land drain and truncated by ditch [22124]

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. —	Finds no. —	Photo no. 25396- 25398	Drawing no. 22019, (2-25)
Surveyed			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Cut of a ditch with NS orientation, truncated by ditch [22124], regular profile.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

South facing section

(22123)

[22122]

22124

LAND DRAIN

(22001) Matrix

(22002)

(22125)

[22124]

(22123)

[22122]

(22003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 28/10/20

Recorded by DM

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191T CAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. (22123)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context (22122)	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22124)			Same as context —
	this context =	(22123)			Cuts context —
		(22122)			Cut by context (22124)

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions length (L) (in meters)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	①	②
I NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③	④
		⑤	⑥
		⑦	⑧
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☒	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☒				
CLAYS AND SILTS	loose ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☒	clay ☐
	hard (brittle) ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☒	silty ☐	silt ☐
	firm ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☒
	plastic ☐	yellowish ☒	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
	friable ☐	reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
		blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
		greenish ☐	green ☐		loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.45		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐					

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill of ditch (22122) characterised by stones, manganese and a compact consistency

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. —	Finds no. —	Photo no. 25396- 25398	Drawing no. DWG # 22019, (2-25)
			Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	R	S	W
	☒ rounded stones*	O	S	W
	iron pan			
	manganese	F	S	W
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeo channel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill of ditch [22122] with NW-SE orientation. Its extension is not clear on the ground, however it presents a regular shape. It was truncated by another ditch [22124]. The fill results quite uniform

Basic process

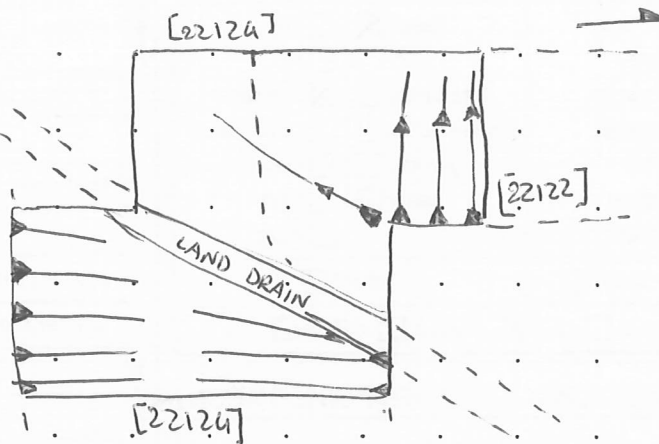
construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See also Context (22125)
Section on DWG # 22019 and context [22124]

(22001)
(22002)
(22125)
[22124]
(22123)
[22122]
(21003)



see also Context [22114]
DITCH
[22114]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 28/10/20

Recorded by DM

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field Area 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. [22124]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22124]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22125)			Same as context [22114]
	this context =	[22124]			Cuts context (22123) (22003)
		(22123)	(22003)		Cut by context —

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	0.90	width (W)	2.10	ave. depth (D)	0.35	diameter (Ø)
							—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	II E-W ☐	III NE-SW ☐	IV NW-SE ☒
		① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐	
		regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐				
	loose ☐				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	firm ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
		reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐	
	greenish ☐	green ☐		loam ☐	
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

Including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

cut of ditch with NW-SE orientation.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	25396- 25398, 25399	22019, (2-25)
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Cut of a ditch, same as [22114], with NW-SE orientation. It crosses the furnace (see sketch) and is partly truncated by the land drain. It ~~cut~~ also cut (22125), a pre-existent ditch with perpendicular orientation. The excavated slot shows that the ditch is not running straight through the

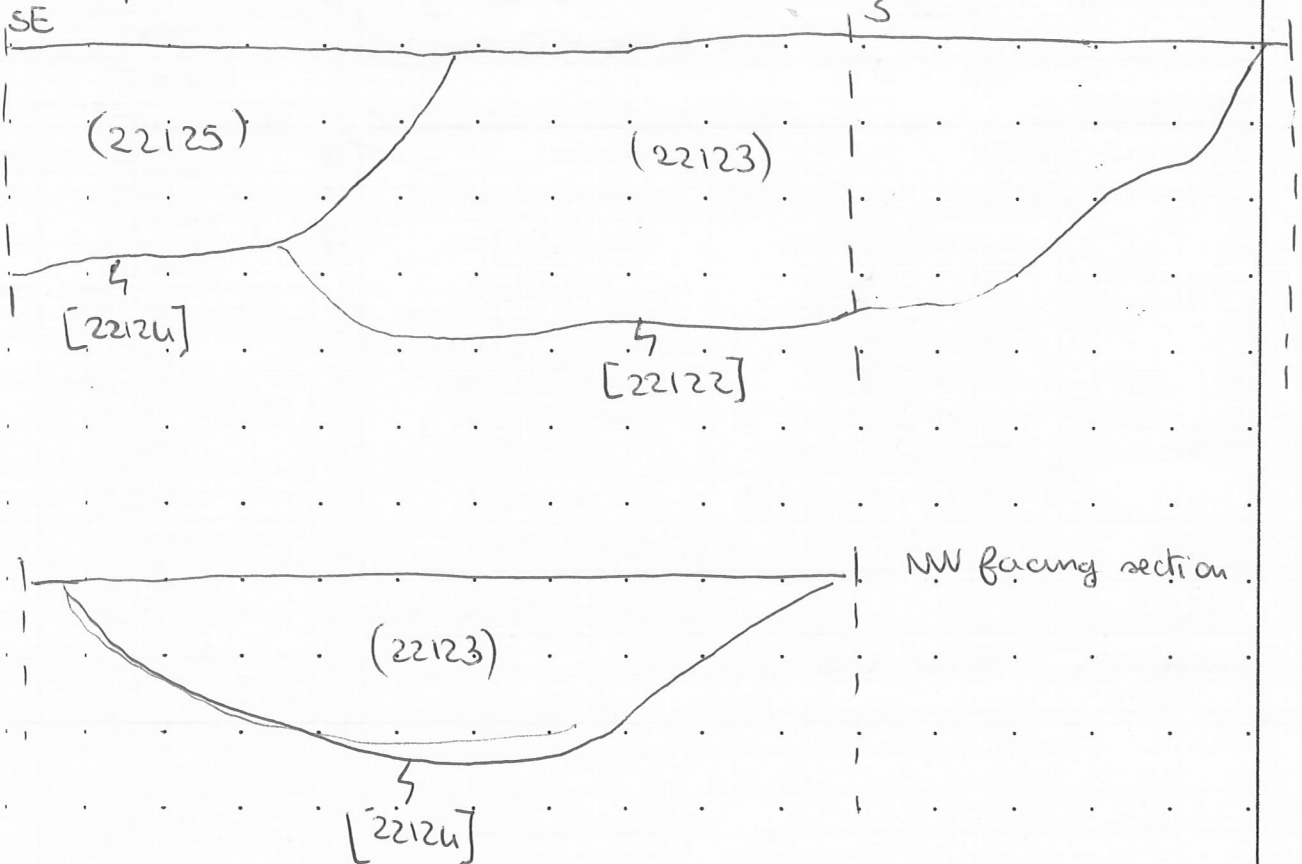
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

for context plan see context (22125)



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 28/10/20

Recorded by DM

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field 2a	Sub-area/Trench Team 2	Context no. (22125)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22124]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22002)			Same as context (22115)
	this context =	(22125)			Cuts context —
		(22124)			Cut by context —

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape	Shape result of (tick all that apply)					
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐	
Dimensions	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		
(in meters)						

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)		
I N-S ☐	① ☐	② ☐	③ ☐
I E-W ☐	④ ☐	⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
I NE-SW ☐	⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐	⑨ ☐
I NW-SE ☐			
	regular ☐	irregular* ☐	stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS	cemented ☐	organic material present* ☐
	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	
	compact ☒	
	loose ☐	
CLAYS AND SILTS	brownish ☒	clayey ☒
	greyish ☐	clay ☐
	orangeish ☐	silty ☐
	yellowish ☐	fine sandy ☐
	reddish ☐	coarse sandy ☐
	blueish ☐	gravelly ☐
	greenish ☐	peaty ☐
Thickness (max)	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
0.35		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Fill of ditch [22124]

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	25396- 25399	DWG # 22019, (2-25)
			Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	R	M	M
	☒ rounded stones*	F	S/M	W
	iron pan	M	S	W
	manganese	O	S/M	W
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	pot ☒	R	S	W
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

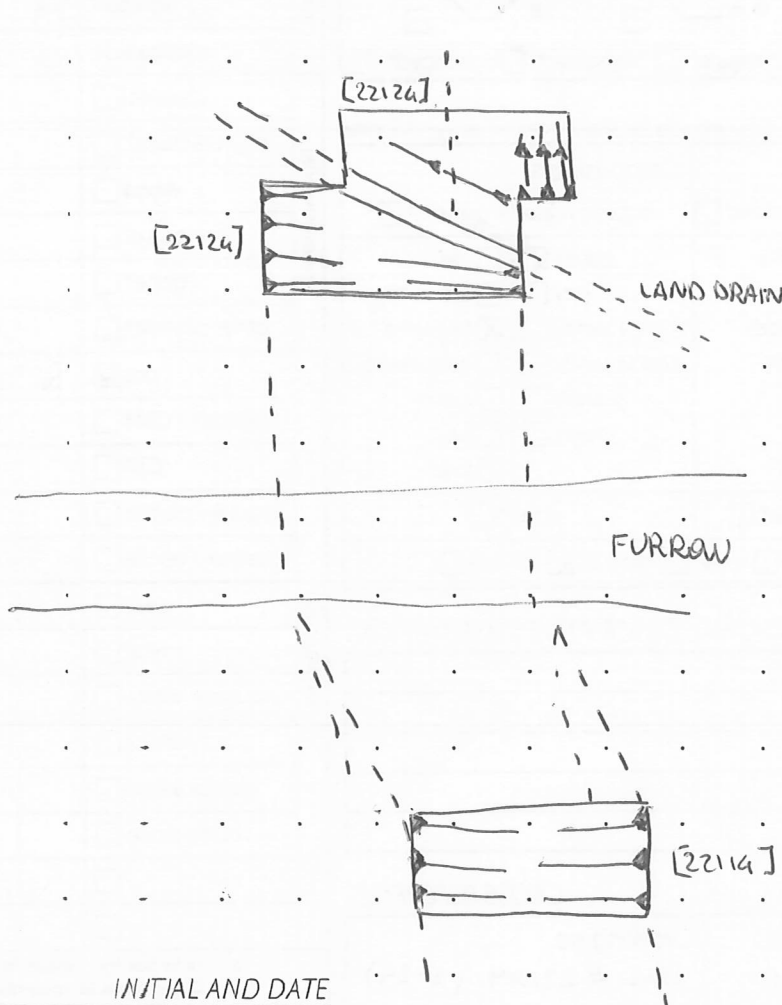
Fill of ditch [22124], which cuts [22123].
It is characterised by a grey clay with brown spots, iron inclusions visible especially on the SE facing section of the ditch, manganese.
A few pieces of pottery were found during its excavation

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



(22001)
(22002)
(22125)
[22124]
(22123)
[22122]
(22003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 28/10/2020

Recorded by

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. [220130]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22130]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22131)			Same as context ☐
this context = (22130)					Cuts context ☐
		(21003)			Cut by context ☐

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L) 2.16m	width (W) 1.03m	ave. depth (D) 0.71m	diameter (Ø) —		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)		
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☒	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☒ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐		

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour	Composition
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
	compact ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐
	loose ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐
	friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐
		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

PROFILE IS SHARP, EDGES START SANDY BUT TRANSITION TO A CLAY - CLAY IS BASE. UNDER ORANGE TONE GEOLOGY CHANGES TO PURE GREY CLAY WITH NO INCLUSIONS - THIS IS ON NORTH SIDE. STEPPED DUE TO DEPTH.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 250413	Drawing no. 22020 SHT #1-25
			Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

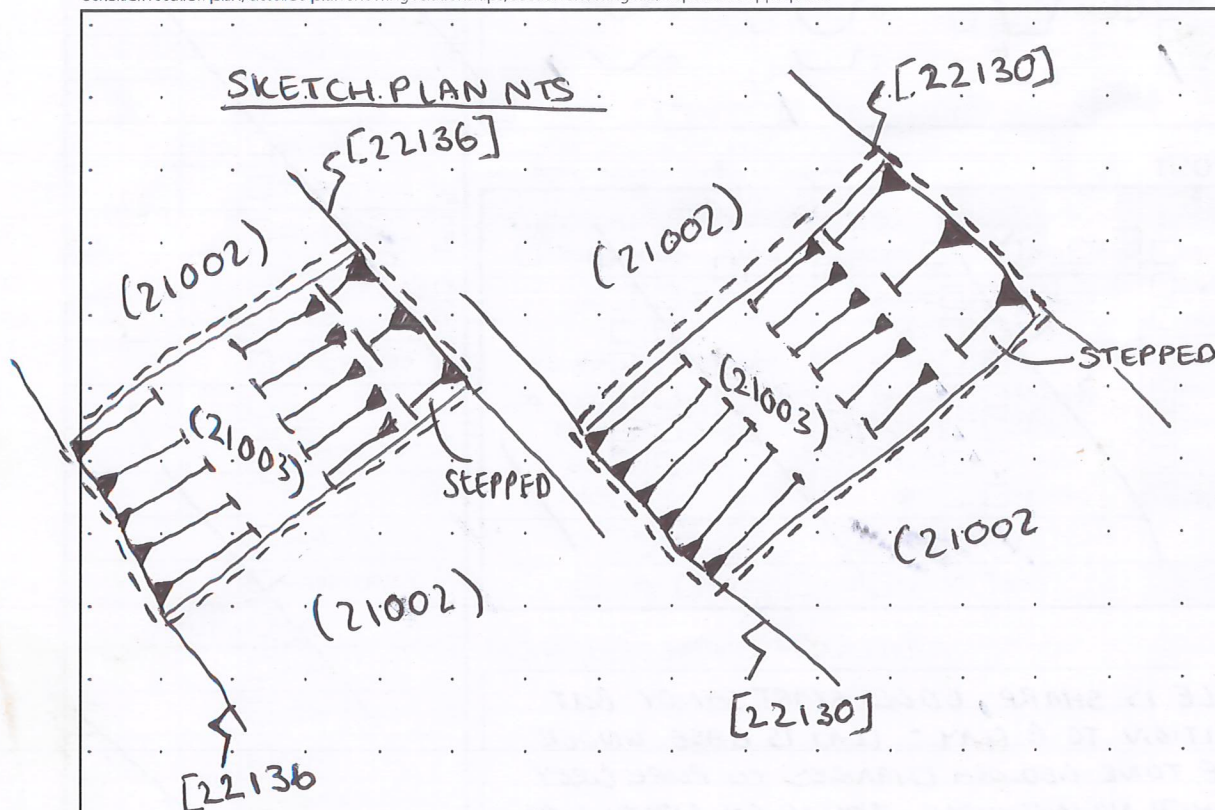
STERILE OF FINDS
BOUNDARY DITCH
STONE INCLUSIONS IN FILL LIKELY
MADE TO CLEAR LAND

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 29/10/20

Recorded by RLT

Checked by

SEE (22131) FOR SECTION

HEADLAND
ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/ Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
IN191TCAR	2		(22131)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type
			cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22132)			Same as context	—
	this context =	(22131)			Cuts context	—
		[22130]			Cut by context	—

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)	

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
	N-S ☐	① 	☐
	E-W ☐	② 	☐
	NE-SW ☐	③ 	☐
	NW-SE ☐	④ 	☐
		⑤ 	☐
		⑥ 	☐
		⑦ 	☐
		⑧ 	☐
		⑨ 	☐
		regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	

Sub-		Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese	F	S	W
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☒	organic material present* ☐	
	compact ☒	brownish ☐	☐ brown	clayey ☐	☒ clay
CLAYS AND SILTS	loose ☐	greyish ☐	☒ grey	silty ☐	☐ silt
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	☐ orange	fine sandy ☐	☐ fine sand
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	☐ yellow	coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	☐ red	gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	☐ blue	peaty ☐	☐ peat
		greenish ☐	☐ green		☐ loam
Thickness (max)					
0.59m		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CLAY FILL WITH MANGANESE INCLUSIONS, NO STONES OR FINDS.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		2201 250413	22020
			Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*, **W**: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL HAD NO ~~DEPOS~~ FINDS, SOIL IS HOMOGENEOUS CLAY WITH MANGANESE SPECKLED THROUGHOUT → THIS IS THROUGH ALL OF THE FILLS.

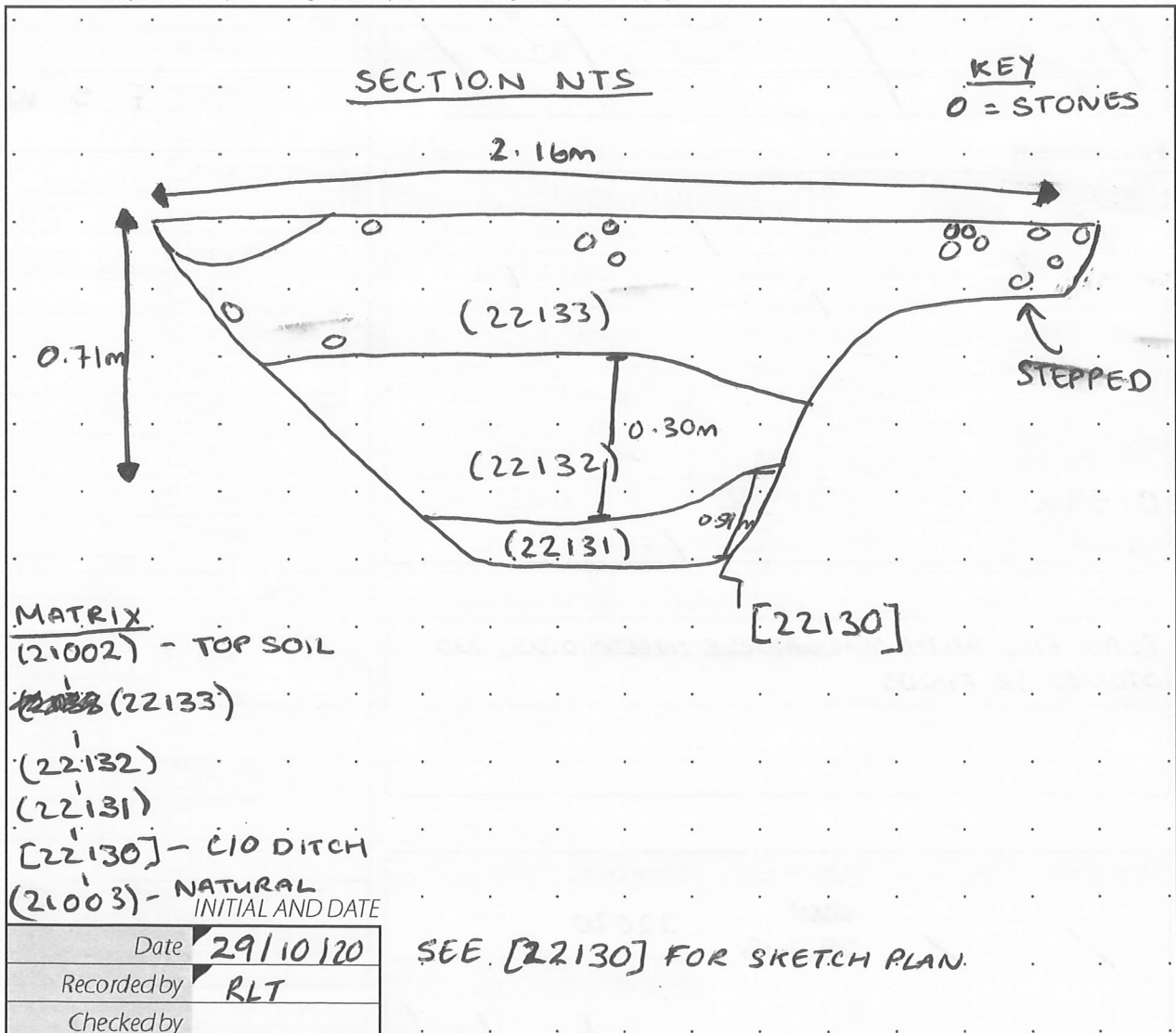
THERE IS NO STONES IN THIS LAYER SUGGESTING THAT LAYER WAS NOT DUMPED LAYER OR DELIBERATE, WHICH LED TO CONCLUSION OF NATURAL INFILL

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code INI9ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (22132)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22133)			Same as context ☒
this context = (22132)					Cuts context ☒
		(22131)			Cut by context ☒

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)					
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese	M	S	W
charcoal			
plant remains*			
wood			
marine shell			
bone*			
other organic*			
pot			
fired clay / CBM			
CTP			
mortar / plaster			
leather / textile			
glass			
metal			
industrial waste			
lithics			
coarse stone			
burnt stone			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☒ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☒ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)		
0-30m	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

FILL HAS MORE SANDY TEXTURE THAN BOTTOM FILL WHICH WAS PURE CLAY. BUT ~~IT~~ HAS THE SAME ORANGEY MANGANESE INCLUSIONS DEPOSITED ~~IN~~ THROUGHOUT THE FILL LAYER. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LAYERS MORE DISTINCT IN EXCAVATION FEEL. NO FINDS.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250413	22020 SH#1-25
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

pit ☐

post-hole ☐

stake-hole ☐

ditch ☐

ring-ditch ☐

beam slot ☐

construction cut ☐

robber cut ☐

palaeochannel ☐

furrow ☐

field boundary ☐

burial cut ☐

other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

topsoil ☐

subsoil ☐

geological subsoil ☐

buried topsoil ☐

surface ☐

occupation layer ☐

dumped layer ☐

deliberate backfill ☐

destruction debris ☐

bedding layer ☐

natural infilling ☒

colluvial layer ☐

in situ burning ☐

post-pipe ☐

packing ☐

cremation ☐

other (describe below) ☐

FILL HAD NO FINDS AND NO INCLUSIONS SUCH AS STONES THAT INDICATES WAS NOT A DUMPING LAYER OR DELIBERATE FILL THAT LED TO CONCLUSION OF NATURAL INFILL.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Date	30/10/20
Recorded by	RLT
Checked by	

SEE. [22130] FOR SKETCH PLAN
SEE (22131) FOR SECTION + MATRIX

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code INI9ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (22133)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22130]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(21002)			Same as context —
	this context =	(22133)			Cuts context —
		(22132)			Cut by context —

fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
I E-W ☐	NE-SW ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
I NW-SE ☐		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	O	S	P
	☒ rounded stones*	O	S	P
	iron pan			
	manganese	F	S	W
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal			
	plant remains*			
	wood			
	marine shell			
	bone*			
	other organic*			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot			
	fired clay / CBM			
	CTP			
	mortar / plaster			
	leather / textile			
	glass			
	metal			
	industrial waste			
	lithics			
	coarse stone			
burnt stone				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☒	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☒		clayey ☐	clay ☐	
	loose ☐		silty ☐	silt ☐	
	hard (brittle) ☐		fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☒	
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☐		coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐	
	plastic ☐		gravelly ☐	gravel ☐	
	friable ☐		peaty ☐	peat ☐	
				loam ☐	
Thickness (max)					
0.43		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

ONLY FILL WITH STONE INCLUSIONS,
ALSO HAS ORANGE MANGANESE RUNNING
THROUGH FILL.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		250413	22020
Surveyed			
plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ☒ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

pit ☐

post-hole ☐

stake-hole ☐

ditch ☐

ring-ditch ☐

beam slot ☐

construction cut ☐

robber cut ☐

palaeochannel ☐

furrow ☐

field boundary ☐

burial cut ☐

other (describe below) ☒

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

topsoil ☐

subsoil ☐

geological subsoil ☐

buried topsoil ☐

surface ☐

occupation layer ☐

dumped layer ☐

deliberate backfill ☐

destruction debris ☐

bedding layer ☐

natural infilling ☒

colluvial layer ☐

in situ burning ☐

post-pipe ☐

packing ☐

cremation ☐

other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL HAS STONE INCLUSIONS BUT NO FINDS, RARE TO FIND ANY MEDIUM TO LARGE STONES WHICH ELIMINATED ~~DEBUR~~ DELIBERATE BACKFILL. STONES AND FILL LIKELY BROUGHT IN ~~OVER~~ FROM EROSION OF SURROUNDING SOIL AND WATER/RAINFALL BRINGING INTO FILL.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

[illegible]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	30/10/20
Recorded by	RLT
Checked by	

SEE [22130] FOR ~~SECTION~~ ^{SKETCH} PLAN
SEE (22131) FOR SECTION

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. [22136]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22136]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22137)			Same as context ☒
this context = [22136]					Cuts context ☒
		(21003)			Cut by context ☒

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐		
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒			
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	2.53m	width (W)	1.	ave. depth (D)	0.63m	diameter (Ø)	☒

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☒ I NW-SE ☐	1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐ 9 ☒ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	other* ☐	
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

WEST FACING EDGE HAS BEEN STEPPED FOR DEPTH. EDGES CLAY. LINEAR STERILE OF FINDS.
--

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
			22022
			SHIT#1-26
			Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▲** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☒

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

SHALLOW BOUNDARY DITCH RUNNING PARALLEL TO [22130]
NO FINDS

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION NTS

2.53m

0.63m

(22138)

(22137)

[22136]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 30/10/20

Recorded by RLT

Checked by

SEE [22130] FOR SKETCH PLAN

CONTEXT SHEET



Size code INI91TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (22137)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [22136]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(22138)			Same as context ☐
this context = (22137)					Cuts context ☐
		[22136]			Cut by context ☐

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese	m	s	w
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS ☐ cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose CLAYS AND SILTS ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☒ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.47		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

MOTTLED FILL WITH MANGANESE THROUGH-OUT. STERILE OF FINDS.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no. 22022 SHIT # 1-26
			Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☒ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT, write out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

NO FINDS OR STONES, ~~HAVE~~ NO EVIDENCE TO SUGGEST DELIBERATE BACKFILL OR THAT DITCH WAS USED AS DUMP LAYER. LED TO CONCLUSION OF NATURAL INFILL

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 30/10/20

Recorded by RLT

Checked by

SEE [22130] FOR SKETCH PLAN
SEE [22136] FOR SECTION.