CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	2B		[23028]
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23028]	cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23029)

this context = [23028]

(23003)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context [23022], [23024], [23026], [23030], [23032]

Cuts context (23003)

Cut by context

SHAPE

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☒ | linear ☐ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☒ | design ☒ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)	0.15m	diameter (Ø)	0.30m

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ | E-W ☐ | NE-SW ☐ | NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☒ | irregular* ☐ | stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ | compact ☐ | loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ | firm ☐ | plastic ☐ | friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ | mid ☐ | dark ☐ | mottled ☐

brownish ☐ / ☐ brown | greyish ☐ / ☐ grey | orangeish ☐ / ☐ orange | yellowish ☐ / ☐ yellow | reddish ☐ / ☐ red | blueish ☐ / ☐ blue | greenish ☐ / ☐ green

black ☐ | white ☐ | other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ / ☐ clay | silty ☐ / ☐ silt | fine sandy ☐ / ☐ fine sand | coarse sandy ☐ / ☐ coarse sand | gravelly ☐ / ☐ gravel | peaty ☐ / ☐ peat | ☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ | abrupt ☐ | clear ☐ | gradual ☐ | diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked *

Slightly rounded Bottom.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
\	\	23001, 23002, 23003, 23004, 23034, 23035, 23040, 23041, 23042, 23060, 23063	✓

Surveyed: plan ☒ | section ☒ | levels ☒

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☒
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- insitu burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

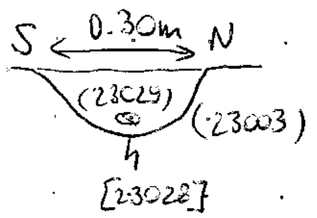
CUT OF POSTHOLE [23028]. SEE [23022] and [23026] FOR DISCUSSION -

SKETCHES

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

FOR SKETCH PLAN SEE [23022]

FOR [crossed out] DETAILED PLAN SEE [23026].



Key:

⊗ STONES

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	MS
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
ANMGITCAR	2B		(23029)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		(23028)	cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = (23028)

(23028)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context (23023) (23025) (23027) (23031), (23033)

Cuts context

Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*		
sub-rectangular ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐
	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐	

Dimensions *(in meters)*	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation: N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*: ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☒

Thickness *(max)*: 0.15 m

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐

brownish ☐	☒ brown	greyish ☒	☐ grey
orangeish ☐	☐ orange	yellowish ☐	☐ yellow
reddish ☐	☐ red	blueish ☐	☐ blue
greenish ☐	☐ green		

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☒

clayey ☐	☐ clay
silty ☐	☒ silt
fine sandy ☐	☒ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
peaty ☐	☐ peat
	☒ loam

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*	O	S; M	M
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐	F	S; M; L	P
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked *

Biofacies -

See additional descriptive observations in (23027).

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
23004	\	23001, 23002, 23003, 23004, 23034, 23035, 23040, 23041, 23042, 23063	/

Surveyed: plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

IN SITU DECAY OF POST ☒

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

fill of posthole [23025] related to in situ decay of post.

see (23023) for discussion → same kind of fill, same formation processes.

less stone inclusions than [23022] and [23024] that are however bigger in size.

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

FOR SKETCH PLAN SEE [23022]

FOR DETAILED PLAN SEE [23026].

FOR SECTION DRAWING SEE [23028]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	MS
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
ANGITCAR	2B		[23030]
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23030]	cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23031)

this context = [23030]

(23003)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context [23022], [23024], [23026], [23028], [23032]

Cuts context (23003)

Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*		
sub-rectangular ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐
	circular ☒	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒	

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)	0.25m	diameter (Ø)	0.30m

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☒ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐	☐ brown	greyish ☐	☐ grey
orangeish ☐	☐ orange	yellowish ☐	☐ yellow
reddish ☐	☐ red	blueish ☐	☒ blue
greenish ☐	☐ green	black ☐	white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐	☐ clay	silty ☐	☐ silt
fine sandy ☐	☐ fine sand	coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐	☐ gravel	peaty ☐	☐ peat
	☐ loam	other* ☐	

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

Including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

The cut edges seems to well preserved (NOT compromised by post slump or weathering) → steep sides, roughly FLAT BOTTOM -

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
\	\	23001, 23002, 23003, 23004, 23036, 23037, 23040, 23041, 23042, 23061, 23063	/

Surveyed: plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☒
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

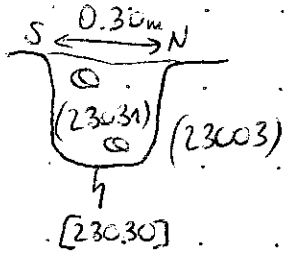
CUT OF POSTHOLE [23030]. SEE [23022] AND [23026] FOR DISCUSSION.

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

FOR SKETCH PLAN SEE [23022]

FOR DETAILED PLAN SEE [23026].



Key:

STONES

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	MS
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
ANGLITCAR	28		(23031)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23030]	cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = (23031)

[23030]

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context (23022), (23025), (23027), (23029), (23033)

Cuts context

Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*		
sub-rectangular ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐
	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐	

Dimensions *(in meters)*	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation: N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*: ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☒ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☒

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐

brownish ☐	☒ brown
greyish ☒	☐ grey
orangeish ☐	☐ orange
yellowish ☐	☐ yellow
reddish ☐	☐ red
blueish ☐	☐ blue
greenish ☐	☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☒

clayey ☐	☐ clay
silty ☐	☒ silt
fine sandy ☐	☒ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
peaty ☐	☐ peat
	☒ loam

other* ☐

Thickness *(max)*: 0.25 m

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*	O	S; M	M
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐	F	S; M, L	P
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

Including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

see additional information in (23027).

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
23005	\	23001, 23002, 23003, 23004, 23036, 23037, 23040, 23041, 23042, 23061, 23063	/

Surveyed: plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

IN SITU DECAY OF POST ☒

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill of posthole [23030] related to in situ decay of post.
See (23023) for discussion → same kind of fill, same formation processes.
less stone inclusions than [23022] and [23024] that are however bigger in size –

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

For sketch plan see [23022]

For detailed plan see [23026].

For section drawing see [23030].

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	MS
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
AN19ITCAR	2B		[23032]
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23032]	cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		(23033)		
	this context =	[23032]		
		(23003)		

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context [23022], [23024], [23026], [23028], [23030]

Cuts context (23003)

Cut by context

SHAPE

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape: sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☒ linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of (tick all that apply): degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☒ design ☒ uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in metres): length (L) — width (W) — ave. depth (D) 0.25m — diameter (Ø) 0.32 m

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation: N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate): ① ☐ ② ☒ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☒ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency: SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐; CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Colour: light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐; brownish ☐ greyish ☐ orangeish ☐ yellowish ☐ reddish ☐ blueish ☐ greenish ☐; brown ☐ grey ☐ orange ☐ yellow ☐ red ☐ blue ☐ green ☐; black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition: organic material present* ☐; clayey ☐ silty ☐ fine sandy ☐ coarse sandy ☐ gravelly ☐ peaty ☐; clay ☐ silt ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravel ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐; other* ☐

Thickness (max)

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked *

The western edge is slightly weathered and possibly compromised by post pipe (sloping attitude). roughly flat bottom.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
\	\	23001, 23002, 23003, 23004, 23038, 23039, 23040, 23041, 23042, 23062, 23063	/

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☒
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

CUT OF POSTHOLE [23032] - FILL [23022] and [23026] FOR DISCUSSION -

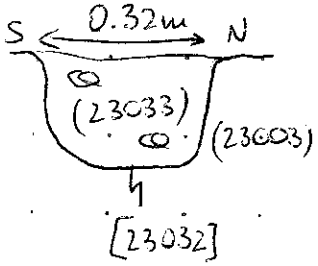
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

Consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

FOR SKETCH PLAN SEE [23022]
FOR DETAILED PLAN SEE [23026] -



key =
stones

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	MS
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
ANN9ITCAR	2B		(23033)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23032]	cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = (23033)

[23032]

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context (23023), (23025), (23027), (23029), (23031)

Cuts context

Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*		
sub-rectangular ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐
	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐	

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☒

Thickness *(max)*: 0.25m

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐

brownish ☐	☒ brown
greyish ☒	☐ grey
orangeish ☐	☐ orange
yellowish ☐	☐ yellow
reddish ☐	☐ red
blueish ☐	☐ blue
greenish ☐	☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☒

clayey ☐	☐ clay
silty ☐	☒ silt
fine sandy ☐	☒ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
peaty ☐	☐ peat
	☒ loam

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*	O	S, M	M
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐	F	S, M, L	P
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

including terms marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

See ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS in (23027).

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
23006	/	23001, 23002, 23003, 23004, 23038, 23039, 23040, 23041, 23042, 23062, 23063	/

Surveyed: plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

IN SITU DECAY OF POST ☒

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

fill of postHole [23032] related to in situ DECAY OF POST.

(see (23023) FOR discussion → same kind of fill, same formation processes.

less stone inclusions than [23022] and [23024] that are however bigger in size.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

FOR SKETCH PLAN see [23022]

FOR DETAILED PLAN see [23026].

FOR section drawing see [23032].

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	MS
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
LN19ITAR	Area 2B	Team 3	[23034]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type
—	—	[23034]	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23035)

this context = [23034]

(23003)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context [23036]

Cuts context (23003)

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☐ | linear ☑ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☑ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	1.0m	1.1m	0.1m	—

CUT

If you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☑ | E-W ☐ | NE-SW ☐ | NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☑ ⑨ ☐

regular ☑ | irregular* ☐ | stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

If you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ | compact ☐ | loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ | firm ☐ | plastic ☐ | friable ☐

Colour

light ☐ | mid ☐ | dark ☐ | mottled ☐

brownish ☐ / ☐ brown | greyish ☐ / ☐ grey | orangeish ☐ / ☐ orange | yellowish ☐ / ☐ yellow | reddish ☐ / ☐ red | blueish ☐ / ☐ blue | greenish ☐ / ☐ green

black ☐ | white ☐ | other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ / ☐ clay | silty ☐ / ☐ silt | fine sandy ☐ / ☐ fine sand | coarse sandy ☐ / ☐ coarse sand | gravelly ☐ / ☐ gravel | peaty ☐ / ☐ peat | ☑ loam

other* ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Interface

sharp ☐ | abrupt ☐ | clear ☐ | gradual ☑ | diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including terms marked *

Cut of terminus of ~~ditch~~ long N-S linear. Cut is very shallow and was likely not very deep when first dug as the bulk is only m deep.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	23026/7	X

Surveyed: plan ☐ | section ☐ | levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☑
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

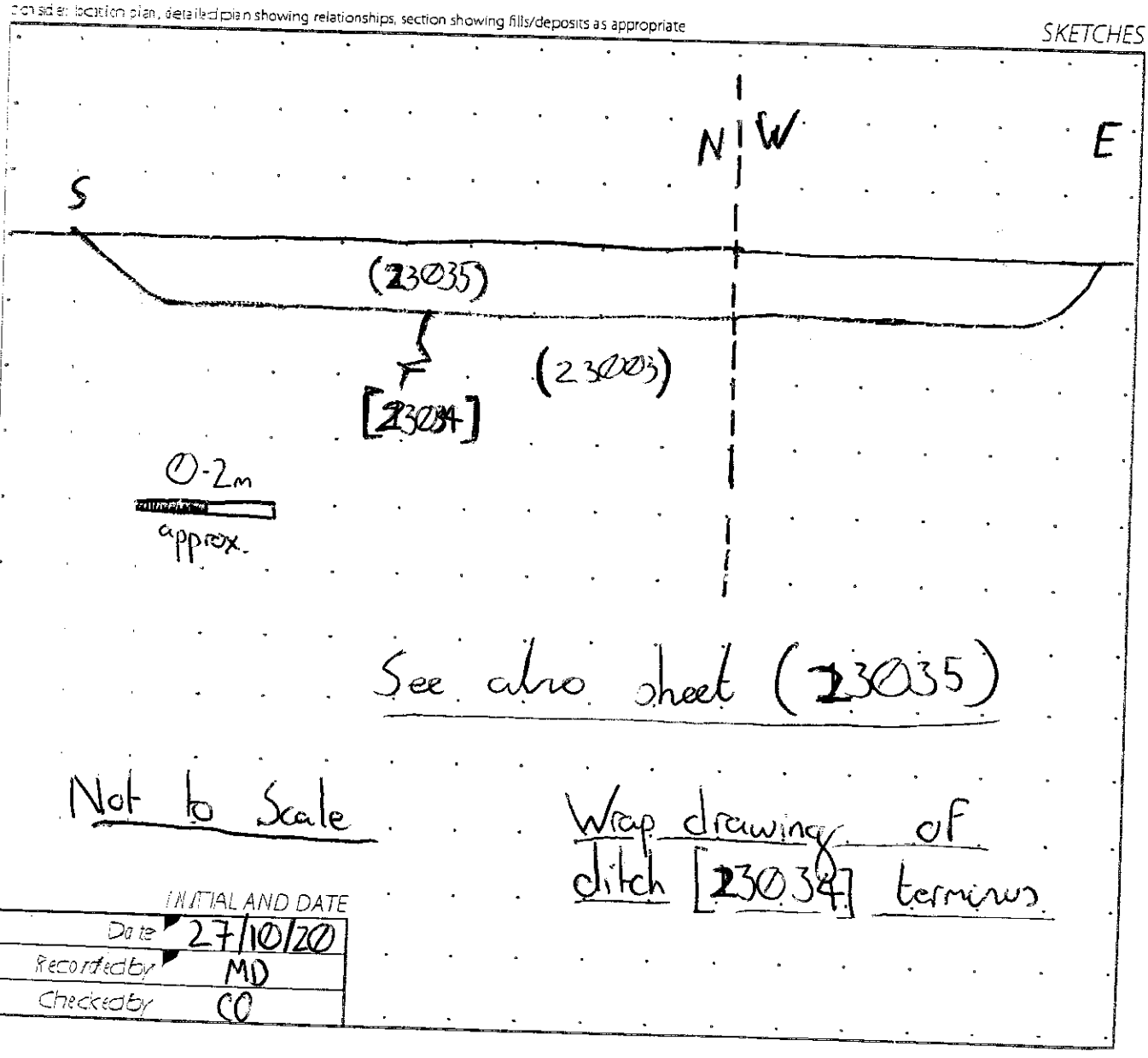
Feature is clear on the surface once the bare natural is distinct from the fill.

Basic process

construction ☑ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



See also sheet (23035)

Not to Scale

Wrap drawing of ditch [23034] terminus

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
INI9ITCAR	Area 2B	Team 3	(23035)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
—	—	[13034]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = (23035)

[23034]

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context (23037)

Cuts context —

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☐ linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☐ design ☐ uncertain ☐

Dimensions *(in metres)*

length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

If you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(tick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

If you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☑

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)* 0-1m

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☑ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☑ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☑ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☑ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☑ angular stones*	M	M	P/a
NATURAL	☑ rounded stones*	M	M	P/a
NATURAL	iron pan			
NATURAL	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	plant remains* ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	wood ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	marine shell ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	bone* ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	fired clay / CBM ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	CTP ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	mortar / plaster ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	leather / textile ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	glass ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	metal ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	industrial waste ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	lithics ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	coarse stone ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	burnt stone ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including terms marked *

Single fill of ditch, terminus, incredibly shallow feature so discerning colour is impossible as some inclusions are larger than the depth of the ditch

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	X	23026/1	X

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ▼ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

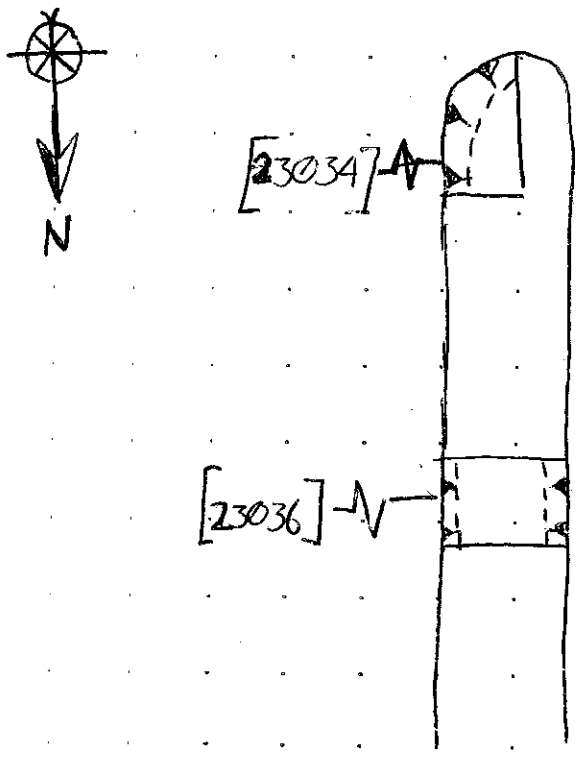
DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill is distinct from the surrounding natural, but extends beyond the ~~cut~~ cut for the surface suggesting it was deposited in the whole large event.

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	Area 2B	Team 3	[23036]
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
—	—	[23036]	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23037)

this context = [23036]

(23003)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context [23034]

Cuts context (23003)

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*		
sub-rectangular ☐	square ☐	linear ☑	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐
	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☑	

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	1.m	1.60m	0.30m	—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☑ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☑ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐	brown ☐
greyish ☐	grey ☐
orangeish ☐	orange ☐
yellowish ☐	yellow ☐
reddish ☐	red ☐
blueish ☐	blue ☐
greenish ☐	green ☐

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐	clay ☐
silty ☐	silt ☐
fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
peaty ☐	peat ☐
	loam ☐

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones* ☐			
	rounded stones* ☐			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☑			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

including terms marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of long N-S linear ditch.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	13043/4	X

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☑
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☑ use ☐ disuse ☐

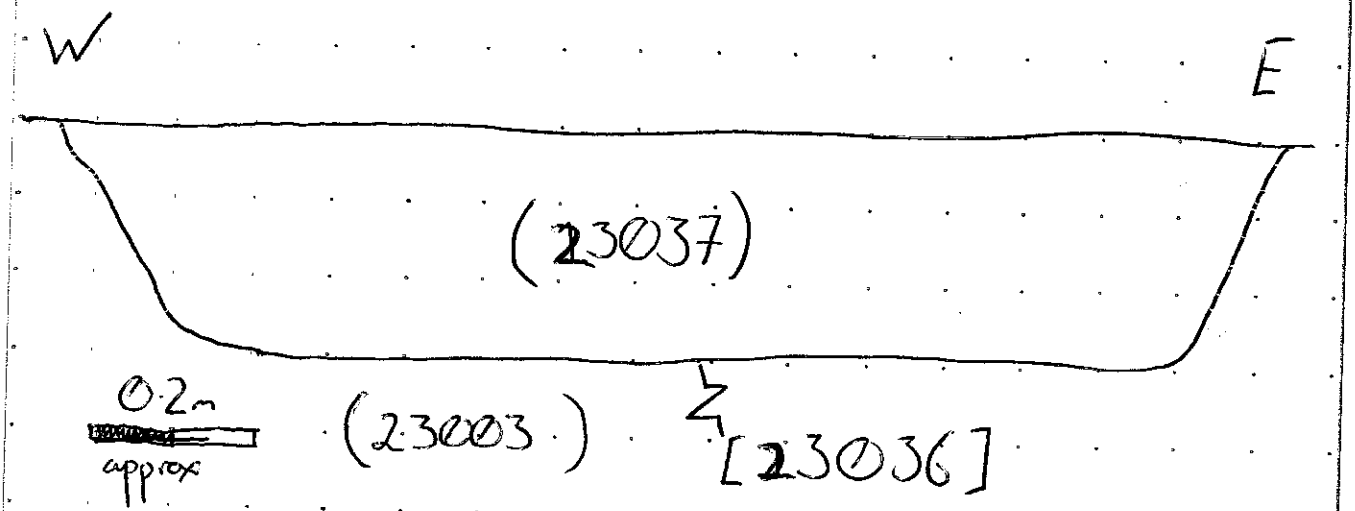
DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Feature is clearly visible on the surface as the basal natural is very distinct from the fill (13037)

Consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



See also sheet (13035)

Not to Scale

Section in linear ditch [23036]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	Area 2B	Team 3	(23037)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
—	—	[23036]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = (23037)

[23036]

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context (23035)

Cuts context —

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☐ linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☐ design ☐ uncertain ☐

Dimensions *(in meters)*

length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☑

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☑ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☑ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☑ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☑ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐

other* ☐

Thickness *(max)* 0.30m

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☑ angular stones*	M	M	
	☑ rounded stones*	M	M	
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Single fill of linear ditch [23036]
The fill is recorded on the surface
excavation more than the ditch

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	23043/4	X

Surveyed: plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using this section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

The fill is distinct from the natural and so its extent is easy to ascertain.

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See sheet 5 [23036]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	CC

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
IN19ITCAR	AREA 2B		23038
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		23038	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		(23034)		
	this context =	23038		
		(23003)		

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context 23038

Cuts context –

Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☐ | linear ☑ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☑ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	>16m	0.73m	0.29m	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☑ | E-W ☐ | NE-SW ☐ | NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☑ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ | irregular* ☐ | stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ | compact ☐ | loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ | firm ☐ | plastic ☐ | friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ | mid ☐ | dark ☐ | mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ | greyish ☐ grey ☐ | orangeish ☐ orange ☐ | yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ | reddish ☐ red ☐ | blueish ☐ blue ☐ | greenish ☐ green ☐

black ☐ | white ☐ | other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ | silty ☐ silt ☐ | fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ | coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ | gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ | peaty ☐ peat ☐ | loam ☐

other* ☐

Interface

sharp ☐ | abrupt ☐ | clear ☐ | gradual ☐ | diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

DITCH TERMINUS 23038

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
NA	NA	23028 23029	D#23005 23-3

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☐ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☑ use ☐ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

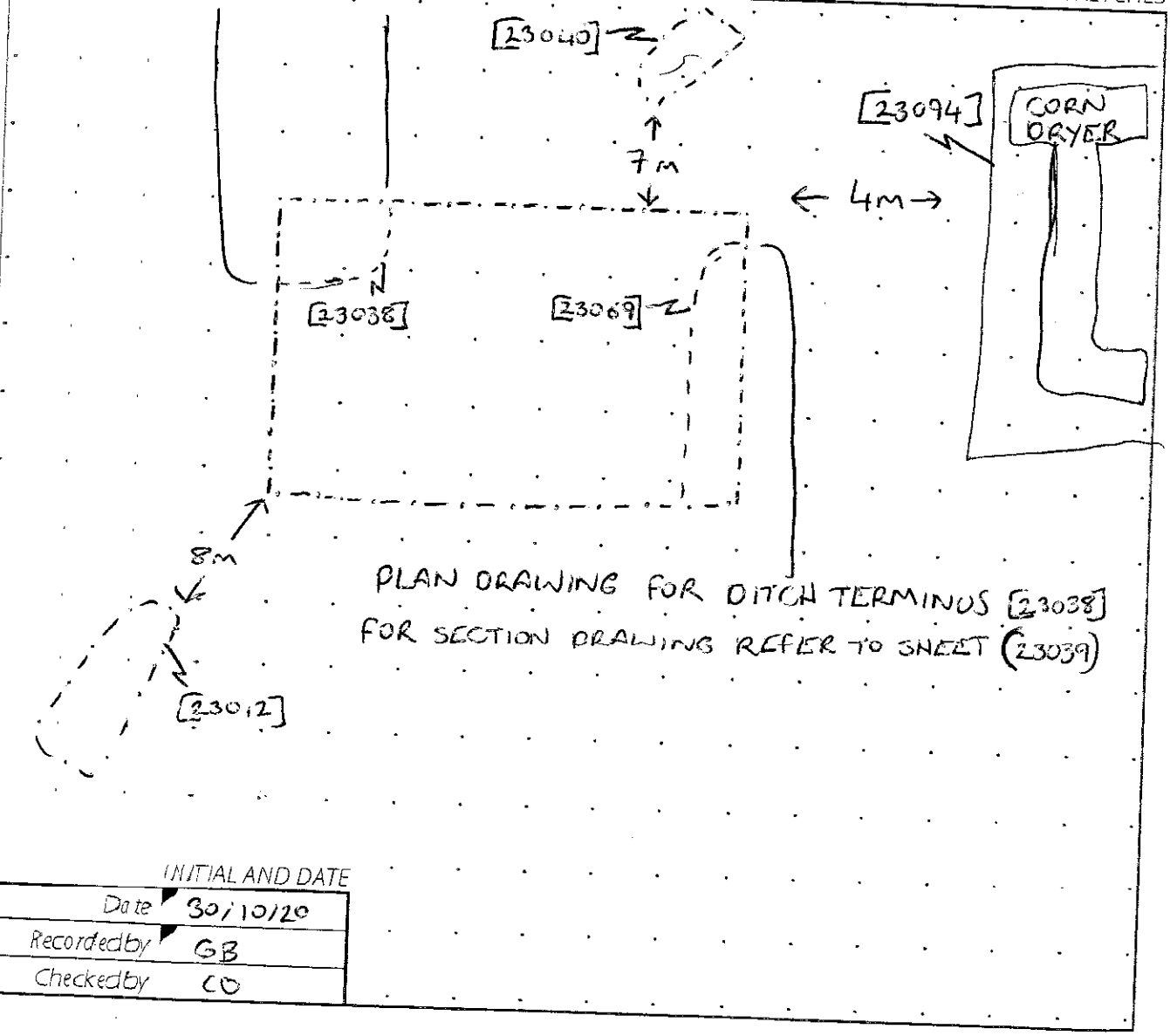
show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

DITCH TERMINUS [23038]

DITCH TERINATES VERY CLOSE TO ANOTHER DITCH TERMINUS RUNNING IN OPPOSITE DIRECTION. OTHER TERMINUS IS CONTEXT [23069]

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date	30/10/20
Recorded by	GB
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
INI9ITCAR	AREA 2B		(23039)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23038]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002

this context = (23039)

[23038]

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context [23059]

Cuts context —

Cut by context —

SHAPE

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*		
sub-rectangular ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐
	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐	

Dimensions *(in meters)*	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐
E-W ☐
NE-SW ☐
NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate)

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐
④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐
⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☑ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness (max): 0.29m

Colour

light ☐ mid ☑ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐	☑ brown
greyish ☐	☐ grey
orangeish ☑	☐ orange
yellowish ☐	☐ yellow
reddish ☐	☐ red
blueish ☐	☐ blue
greenish ☐	☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐	☐ clay
silty ☑	☐ silt
fine sandy ☐	☑ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
peaty ☐	☐ peat
	☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☑

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☑ rounded stones*	R	V	P
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked *

FILL OF DITCH TERMINUS [23038]

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
NA	NA	23028 23029	23-3 D# 23005

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL OF DITCH TERMINUS [23038]

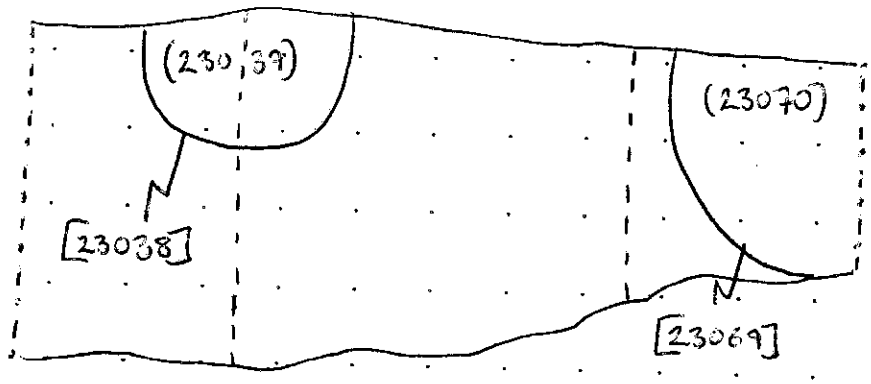
FILL IS VERY SIMILAR TO THE SURROUNDING NATURAL AND WAS PROBABLY DEPOSITED IN FEATURE BY EROSION FROM RAIN WATER AS THERE IS NO NEARBY WATER SOURCE

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION DRAWING OF DITCH TERMINUS [23038]

FOR PLAN DRAWING REFER TO SHEET [23038]



INITIAL AND DATE

Date	30/10/20
Recorded by	GB
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
IN19ITCAR		AREA 2B	[23040]
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23040]	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23041)

this context = [23040]

(23003)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context	~~same~~ (23056)
Cuts context	—
Cut by context	—

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☑ | linear ☐ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☐ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in metres)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	>0.33m	0.33m	0.12m	

CUT

If you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☑ | E-W ☐ | NE-SW ☐ | NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☑ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

If you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ | compact ☐ | loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ | firm ☐ | plastic ☐ | friable ☐

Thickness (max)

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ | greyish ☐ grey ☐ | orangeish ☐ orange ☐ | yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ | reddish ☐ red ☐ | blueish ☐ blue ☐ | greenish ☐ green ☐

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ | silty ☐ silt ☐ | fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ | coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ | gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ | peaty ☐ peat ☐ | loam ☐

other* ☐

Interface

sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones* ☐			
	rounded stones* ☐			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CUT OF DITCH TERMINUS [23040]
SIMILAR TO [23038] DITCH WAS NOT LOCATED WHERE GPS STATED BUT WAS LOCATED NEXT TO WHERE GPS PINPOINTED

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
NA	NA	23046 23047	NA

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☑
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

Basic process

construction ☑ use ☐ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

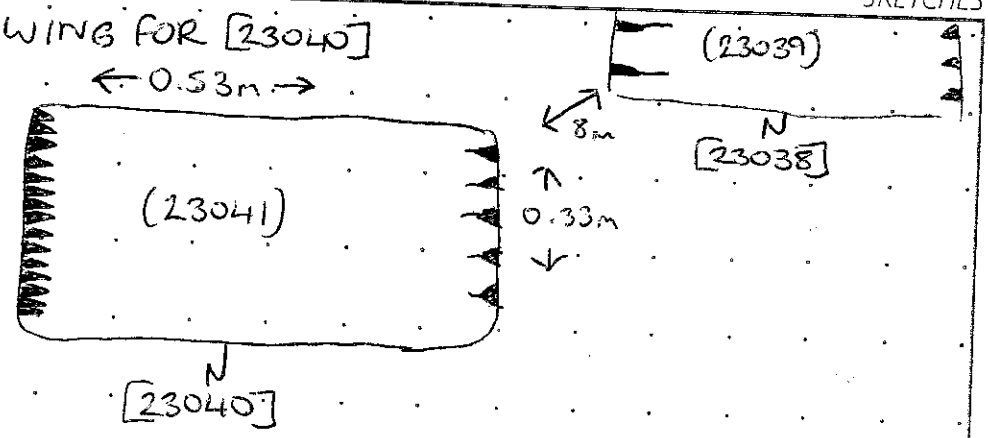
CUT of DITCH TERMINUS [23040]

DITCH DOES APPEAR TO GET SHALLOWER TOWARDS THE TERMINUS

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

PLAN DRAWING FOR [23040]



FOR SECTION DRAWING REFER TO SHEET (23041)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	GB
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
IN19ITCAR	AREA 2B		(23041)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		(23040)	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = (23041)

(23040)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context	(23057)
Cuts context	—
Cut by context	—

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☐ linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☐ design ☐ uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in metres)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*: 0.12m

Colour

light ☑ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐	☑ brown
greyish ☐	☐ grey
orangeish ☐	☐ orange
yellowish ☑	☐ yellow
reddish ☐	☐ red
blueish ☐	☐ blue
greenish ☐	☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐	☐ clay
silty ☑	☑ silt
fine sandy ☐	☑ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
peaty ☐	☐ peat
	☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☑ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☑ rounded stones*	R	V	P
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

FILL OF DITCH TERMINUS (23040)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
	NA	23046 23047	NA

Surveyed: plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☒
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☒
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☒
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

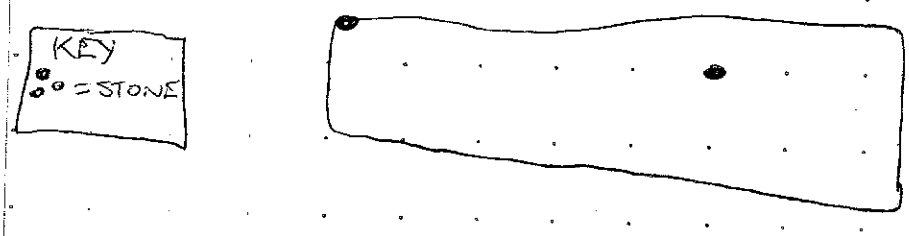
FILL OF DITCH TERMINUS [23040]

FILL IS VERY SIMILAR TO THE SURROUNDING NATURAL AND WAS PROBABLY DEPOSITED BY EROSION FROM RAIN WATER AS THERE IS NO NEARBY WATER SOURCE

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION DRAWING OF DITCH TERMINUS [23040]



FOR PLAN DRAWING REFER TO SHEET [23040]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	27/10/20
Recorded by	GB
Checked by	

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	~~Sub-area/Trench~~	Context no.
1N11CAR	2B	TEAM 3	[23042]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context ~~20~~ [23042]	Context type cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		(23043)		
	this context =	[23042]		
		(23063)		

STRATIGRAPHY

- Same as context
- Cuts context (23003)
- Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☑ linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☑ design ☐ uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	0.9	0.8	0.16	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☑

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☑ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☒ irregular* ☑ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☑ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Colour

light ☐ mid ☑ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☑

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☑ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐

other* ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☑ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

including terms marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

SMALL SUB CIRCULAR PATCHES OF FILL UNDERCUT THE EDGE.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
(23007)		23045 23046	N/A

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☑

TREE BOLE

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vise versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

THIS SHALLOW OVOID FEATURE HAS AN IRREGULAR BASE WITH ~~PATCHES OF~~ FILL UNDERCUTTING THE NATURAL IN SUB-CIRCULAR PATCHES. APPEARS LIKELY DUE TO ROOTING. AS SUCH LIKELY NATURAL FEATURE, MAYBE A ~~TREE~~ TREE BOLE.

Basic process N/A

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

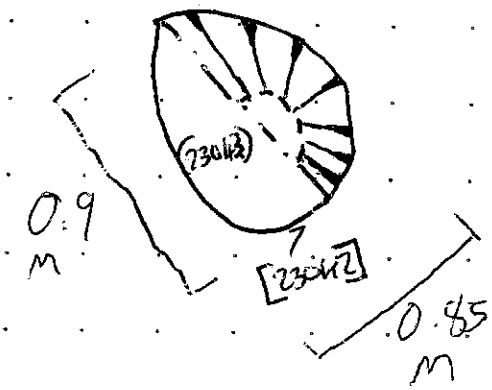
to scale: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

N

SKETCH PLAN NTS

SEE (23043) FOR SKETCH SECTION



INITIAL AND DATE

Date	29/10/20
Recorded by	TT
Checked by	CG

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	~~Sub-area/Trench~~	Context no.
1NITLAR	2B	TEAM 3	(23043)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type
		[23042]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		(23002)			Same as context ✓
	this context =	(23043)			Cuts context ✓
		[23042]			Cut by context ✓

STRATIGRAPHY

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*		
sub-rectangular ☐	square ☐	linear ☑	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐
	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☑	design ☐	

Dimensions *(in meters)*	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation: N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*: ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☑ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS: cemented ☐		light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☑ mottled ☐		organic material present* ☐	
SANDS: compact ☐		brownish ☑	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
SANDS: loose ☑		greyish ☐	grey ☑	silty ☑	silt ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐		orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☑
CLAYS AND SILTS: firm ☐		yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS: plastic ☐		reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS: friable ☐		blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
		greenish ☐	green ☐		loam ☐
Thickness *(max)* 0.16		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☑ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones* ☐			
NATURAL	rounded stones* ☑	M	S	P
NATURAL	iron pan			
NATURAL	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	plant remains* ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	wood ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	marine shell ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	bone* ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	fired clay / CBM ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	CTP ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	mortar / plaster ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	leather / textile ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	glass ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	metal ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	industrial waste ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	lithics ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	coarse stone ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	burnt stone ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

MODERATELY FREQUENT SMALL 20-30mm Ø WELL ROUNDED PEBBLES / GRAVEL.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
(23007)		23045 23046	N/A
			Surveyed: plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- posthole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☑
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☑

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☑

NAT?

Basic process N/A

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

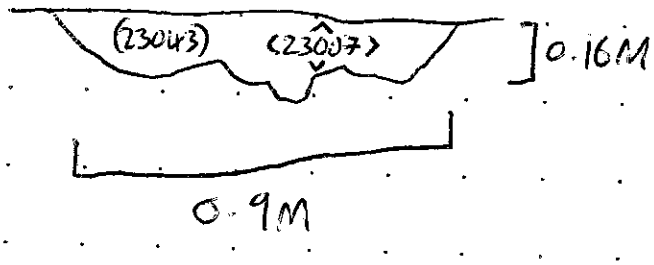
FILL IS A DARK SILTY SAND WITH LARGE PATCHES OF DARKER CHARCOAL RICH MATERIAL. POSSIBLY THE RESULT OF BURNING IN SITU OF A TREE OR OTHER LARGE PLANT. DOES NOT SEEM RELATED TO FEATURES AROUND IT. UNCLEAR WHETHER ANTHROPOGENIC.

FILL SAMPLED DUE TO HIGH ORGANIC CONTENT

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SKETCH SECTION NTS



SKETCH PLAN ON [23048]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	29/06/20
Recorded by	TF
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	~~Sub-area/Trench~~	Context no.
1N1TCAR	2B	TEAM 3	[23044]
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23044]	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		(23045)		
	this context =	[23044]		
		~~23003~~ (23047)		

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context

Cuts context ~~(23003)~~ (23047)

Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub- ☑ square ☐ linear ☐ irregular ☐
rectangular ☐ circular ☑ curvilinear ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ natural processes ☐ uncertain ☐
material cut into ☐ design ☑

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	0.50	width (W)	0.50	ave. depth (D)	0.22	diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☑ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☑ ⑩ ☑

regular ☑ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☑ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ ☐ brown
greyish ☑ ☐ grey
orangeish ☐ ☐ orange
yellowish ☐ ☐ yellow
reddish ☐ ☐ red
blueish ☐ ☐ blue
greenish ☐ ☑ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☑ ☐ clay
silty ☐ ☐ silt
fine sandy ☐ ☐ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐ ☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐ ☑ gravel
peaty ☐ ☐ peat
☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface

sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☑ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones* ☐			
	rounded stones* ☐			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		23048 23049	N/A

Surveyed

plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☐

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☑
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

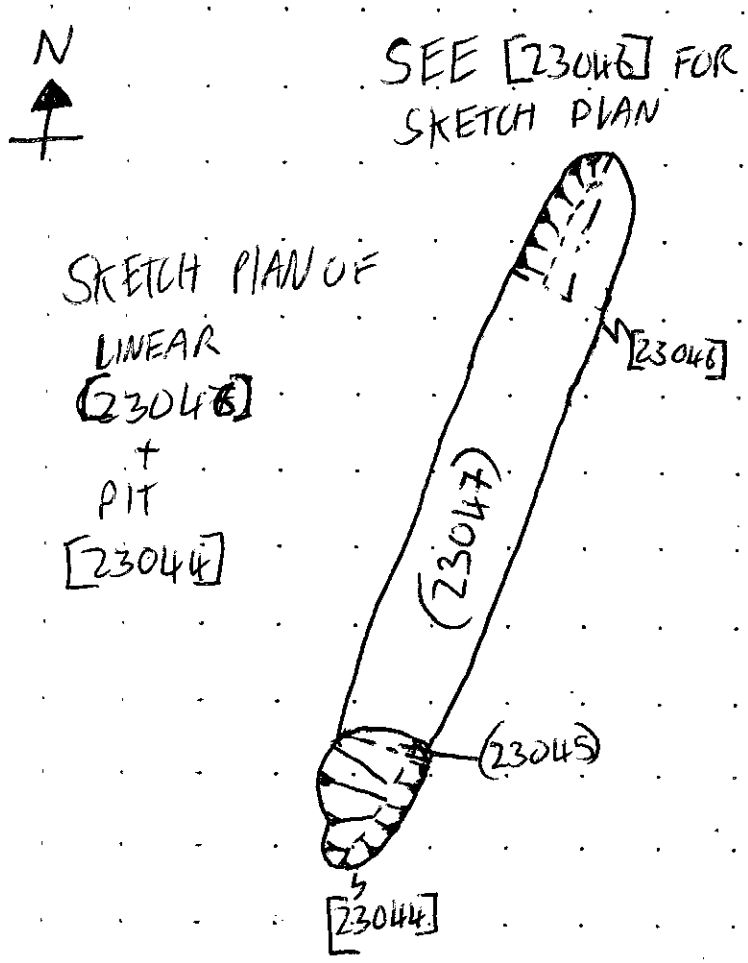
construction ☑ use ☐ disuse ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

SMALL SHALLOW PIT, CUT INTO THE END OF LINEAR [23046], IDENTIFIED BY LIGHTER FILL (23045). LIKELY CUT INTO AND TRUNCATING THE ORIGINAL TERMINUS. PURPOSE UNCLEAR, NO ORGANICS OBVIOUS IN FILL; UNLIKELY TO BE A POST SETTING. LIKELY TRUNCATED BY PLOUGHING / TERRACING LIKE OTHER FEATURES NEARBY.

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



SKETCH

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	29/10/20
Recorded by	TF
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N1ITCAR	2B	TEAM 3	(23045)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23044]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = 23045

[23044]

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context ✓

Cuts context ✓

Cut by context ✓

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☐ | linear ☐ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☑ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☐ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions *(in metres)*

length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☑ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☑

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)* 0.22

Colour

light ☑ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ / ☐ brown
greyish ☐ / ☑ grey
orangeish ☐ / ☐ orange
yellowish ☐ / ☐ yellow
reddish ☐ / ☐ red
blueish ☑ / ☐ blue
greenish ☐ / ☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ / ☐ clay
silty ☑ / ☐ silt
fine sandy ☐ / ☑ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐ / ☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐ / ☐ gravel
peaty ☐ / ☐ peat
☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☑ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☑ rounded stones*	O	S	P
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

OCASIONAL SMALL 10-20mm GRAVEL + PEBBLES. SIMILAR TO SURROUNDING NATURAL.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		23048 23049	N/A

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☐

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

DISCUSSION

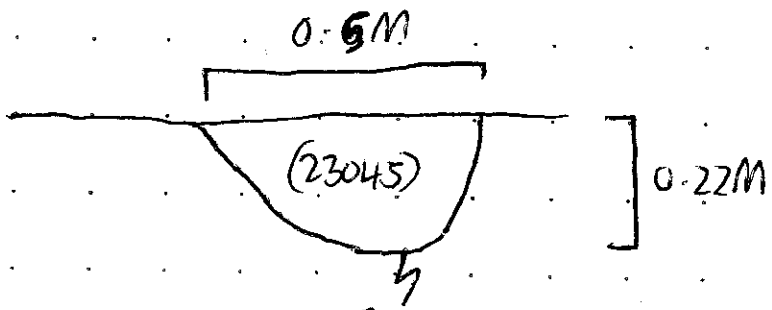
show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL IS COMPOSED OF LIGHT, SMALL PARTICLE SEDIMENT + SMALL GRAVEL SIMILAR TO NATURAL IN SURROUNDING AREAS. LIKELY FORMED BY LOW ENERGY, LONG TERM PROCESSES OF WASH & WEATHERING.

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

NTS SKETCH SECTION



SEE [23044] & [23046] FOR SKETCH PLANS.

INITIAL AND DATE

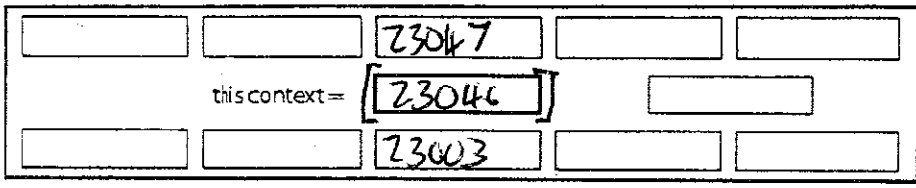
Date	29/10/20
Recorded by	TF
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	~~Sub-area/Trench~~	Context no.
1NITCAR	2B	TEAM3	[23046]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type
		[23046]	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context

Cuts context (23003)

Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☐ | linear ☑ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☑ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.0	width (W)	0.6	ave. depth (D)	0.18	diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ | E-W ☐ | NE-SW ☑ | NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☑ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☑ | irregular* ☐ | stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistancy

SANDS: cemented ☐ | compact ☐ | loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ | firm ☐ | plastic ☑ | friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ | mid ☑ | dark ☐ | mottled ☐

brownish ☐	☐ brown	greyish ☐	☑ grey
orangeish ☐	☐ orange	yellowish ☑	☐ yellow
reddish ☐	☐ red	blueish ☐	☐ blue
greenish ☐	☐ green		

black ☐ | white ☐ | other* ☑

Composition

organic material present* ☑

clayey ☑	☐ clay	silty ☐	☐ silt
fine sandy ☐	☐ fine sand	coarse sandy ☐	☑ coarse sand
gravelly ☐	☐ gravel	peaty ☑	☐ peat
			☐ loam

other* ☑

Interface

sharp ☐ | abrupt ☐ | clear ☐ | gradual ☐ | diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		~~23080~~ - ~~23080~~	N/A
		23105 - 23108	Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☑
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☑ use ☐ disuse ☐

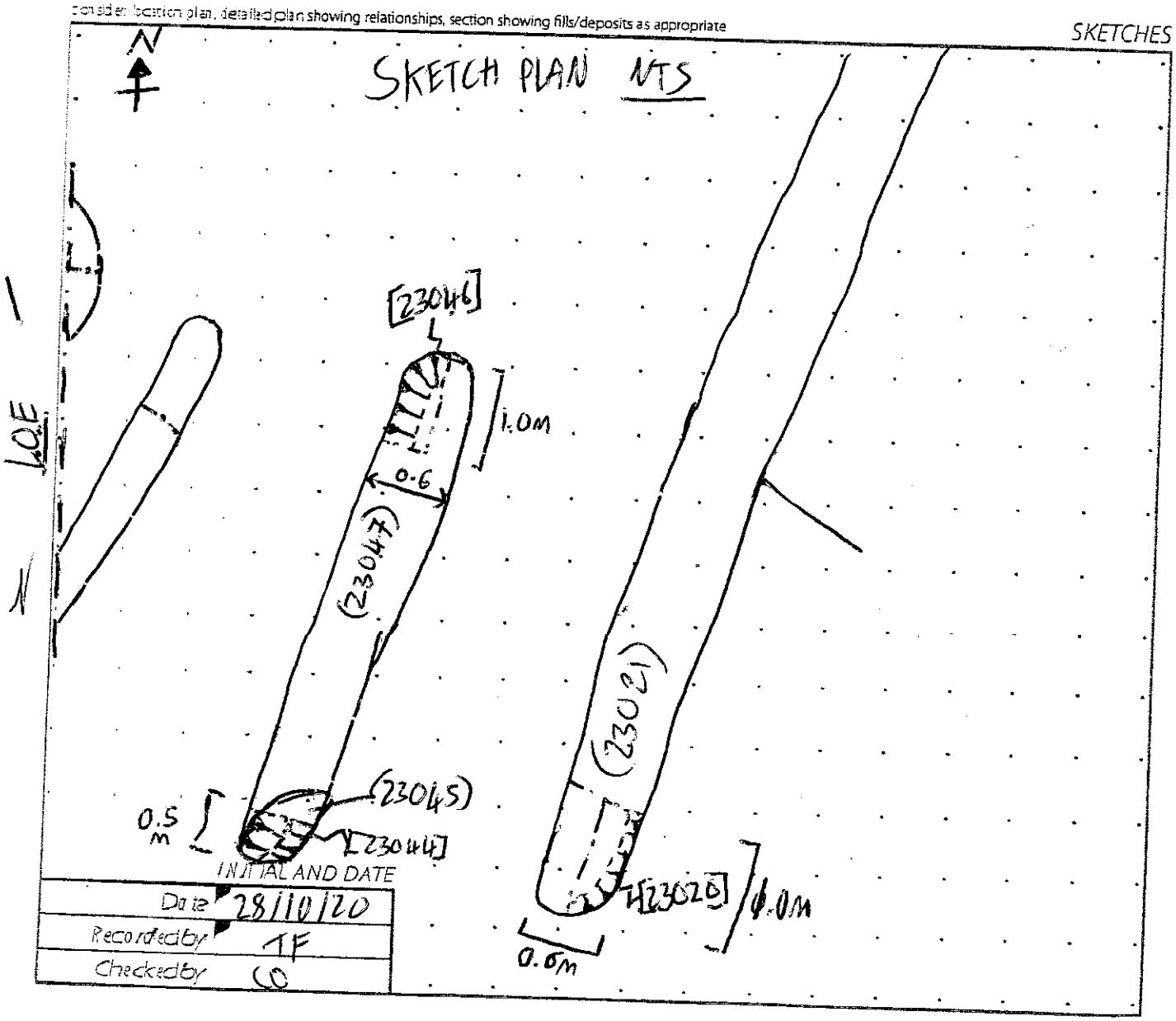
DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

THIS TERMINUS CAPS THE NORTHERN END OF A RELATIVELY SHORT NE-SW LINEAR FEATURE SEEMINGLY PARRALEL TO [23020] POSSIBLY FORMING A TRACKWAY OR SERIES OF DRAINAGE GULLYS, GIVEN HOW SHALLOW FEATURES IN THIS AREA ARE IT IS LIKELY THAT THE LINEAR HAS BEEN HEAVILY TRUNCATED AND WAS MORE SUBSTANTIAL OR EXTENED FURTHER IN THE PAST

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date	28/10/20
Recorded by	TF
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1NITCAR	2B	TEAM	(23047)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type
		[23046]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

23044

this context = 23047

23046

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context N/A

Cuts context

Cut by context 23044

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape: sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☐ linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☑ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*: degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☐ design ☐ uncertain ☐

Dimensions *(in metres)*: length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation: N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☑ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*: ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☑ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency — SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☑ — CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Colour: light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☑ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ / ☑ brown
greyish ☑ / ☐ grey
orangeish ☐ / ☐ orange
yellowish ☐ / ☐ yellow
reddish ☐ / ☐ red
blueish ☐ / ☐ blue
greenish ☐ / ☐ green
black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition: organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ / ☑ clay
silty ☑ / ☐ silt
fine sandy ☐ / ☑ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐ / ☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐ / ☐ gravel
peaty ☐ / ☐ peat
☐ loam
other* ☐

Thickness *(max)* ~~0.22~~ 0.18

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☑ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☑ rounded stones*	F	S	P
	iron pan ☐			
	manganese ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked *

FREQUENT SMALL, WELL ROUNDED ≃ 20mm Ø

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		23105 - 23108	N/A

Surveyed: plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

LIGHT SEDIMENTS, HOMOGENOUS APPEARANCE AND LARGER INCLUSIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE IN SURROUNDING NATURAL. LIKELY NATURAL INFILLING DUE TO LOW ENERGY, LONG TERM NATURAL PROCESSES WHEN FEATURE FELL INTO DISUSE.

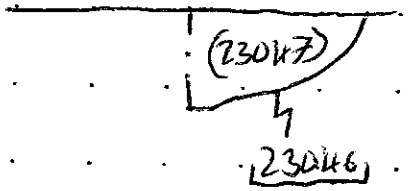
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

N FACING SKETCH SECTION



INITIAL AND DATE

Date	28/10/20
Recorded by	TF
Checked by	CG

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	Area 2B	Team 3	[23048]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type
—	—	[13048]	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23049)

this context = [23048]

(23003)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context [23060]

Cuts context (23003)

Cut by context —

SHAPE

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ circular ☐ | linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ design ☐ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	1m	0.9m	0.13m	—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☑ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☑ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ | greyish ☐ grey ☐ | orangeish ☐ orange ☐ | yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ | reddish ☐ red ☐ | blueish ☐ blue ☐ | greenish ☐ green ☐

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ | silty ☐ silt ☐ | fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ | coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ | gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ | peaty ☐ peat ☐ | loam ☐

other* ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones* ☐			
	rounded stones* ☐			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked *

Cut of E-W to oriented ditch terminus. Intervention was overcut

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
✓	✓	[illegible]	X

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☑
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

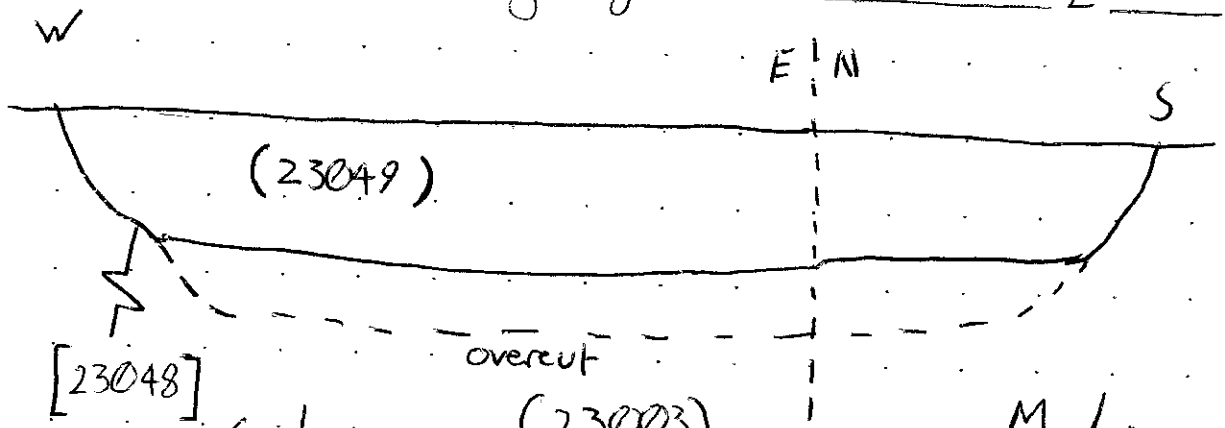
show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Single cut of ditch terminus clearly visible on the surface, and on southern side although less visible on northern edge.

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Wrap drawing of ditch terminus [23048]



Scale

0.2m approx.

Not to Scale

See also Sheet (23053)

Matrix

(23002)

(23049)

[23048]

(23003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	29/10/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	LO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	Area 2B	Team 3	(23049)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
—	—	[23048]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = (23049)

[23048]

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context (23061)

Cuts context —

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ circular ☐ | linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☑ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ design ☐ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions *(in meters)*

length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☑

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)* 0-18m

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☑ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ | greyish ☐ grey ☑ | orangeish ☐ orange ☐ | yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ | reddish ☐ red ☐ | blueish ☐ blue ☐ | greenish ☐ green ☐

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ | silty ☑ silt ☐ | fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☑ | coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ | gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ | peaty ☐ peat ☐ | loam ☐

other* ☐

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☑ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*	F	M	P
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Single Fill of ditch terminus. ~~Fill~~ ~~Visible in plan~~

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	~~23077~~ 9	X
		23081/3	Surveyed

plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☑
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill was clearly distinguishable from natural in the section, even more so following rainfall

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See Sheet [23048]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 29/10/20

Recorded by MD

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
INFITCAR	2B	TRENCH 3	23050
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type
		23050	cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		23051		
	this context =	23050		
		23003		

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context	—
Cuts context	—
Cut by context	—

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)		
sub-rectangular ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐
	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒	

Dimensions (in metres)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	1.72m	0.86	0.12	—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation: N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐ ✱

Profile (pick best approximate): ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☒ ⑨ ☐

regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness (max)

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐	☐ brown	greenish ☐	☐ green
greyish ☐	☐ grey	black ☐	white ☐ other* ☐
orangeish ☐	☐ orange		
yellowish ☐	☐ yellow		
reddish ☐	☐ red		
blueish ☐	☐ blue		

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐	☐ clay	peaty ☐	☐ peat
silty ☐	☐ silt		☐ loam
fine sandy ☐	☐ fine sand	other* ☐	
coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand		
gravelly ☐	☐ gravel		

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

90° turn in 1 dir. originally dug as a relationship ditch runs North to south turning to West

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	23075 23080	—
			Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☒
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☒
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

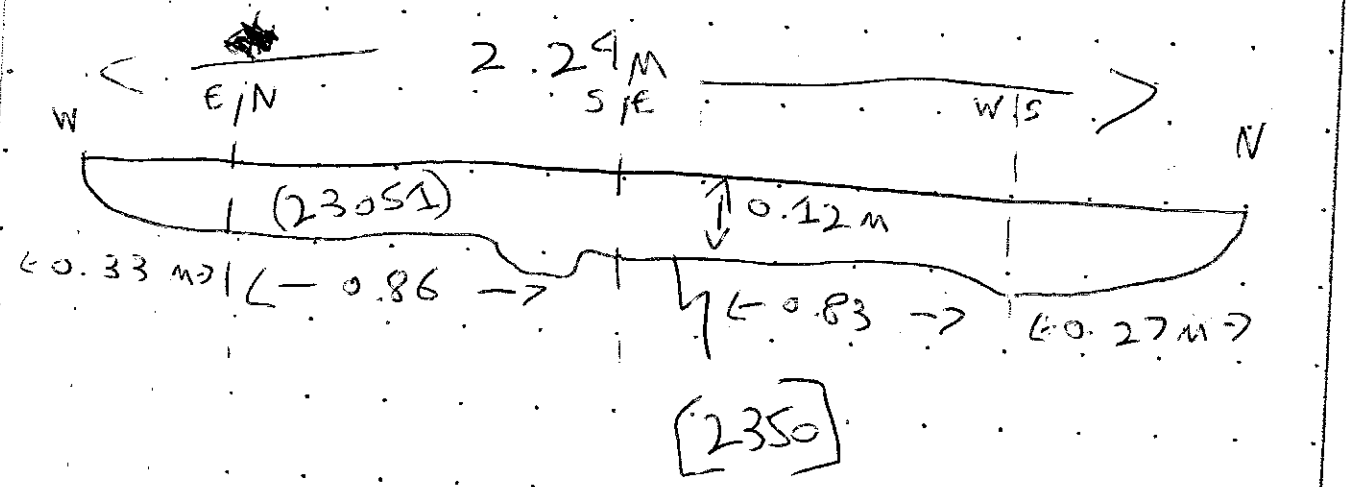
DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

- Cut of ditch
- shallow only 12cm deep
- gentle break of slope onto surface and indistinguishable break of slope on bottom
- contains 1 fill
- dug as relationship slot but turned out to be 90 degree angle turn of 1 ditch it runs N to S then turns at a right angle to the West

Consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



for plan see (2305)

INITIAL AND DATE

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1NV19TCAK	2B	TEAM 3	~~23050~~ (23054)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		23055	cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		(23002)		
	this context =	(23051)		
		23050		

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context	—
Cuts context	—
Cut by context	—

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☐ | linear ☐ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☐ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in metres)	length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☒

Thickness *(max)* 0.12 M

Colour

light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ greyish ☐ orangeish ☐ yellowish ☐ reddish ☐ blueish ☐ greenish ☐

☐ brown ☒ grey ☐ orange ☐ yellow ☐ red ☐ blue ☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☒ silty ☐ fine sandy ☐ coarse sandy ☐ gravelly ☐ peaty ☐

☐ clay ☒ silt ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravel ☐ peat ☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*	O	V-M	W
	☐ rounded stones*	O	V-M	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☒	R	M	P
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R*** : rare, ***O*** : occasional, ***M*** : moderate, ***F*** : frequent; indicate size using ***V*** : very small, ***S*** : small, ***M*** : medium, ***L*** : large; indicate sorting using ***P*** : poor*, ***M*** : moderate*, ***W*** : well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked *

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	~~23074~~ 23075 ~~23076~~ 23080	—

Surveyed

plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☒
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

DISCUSSION

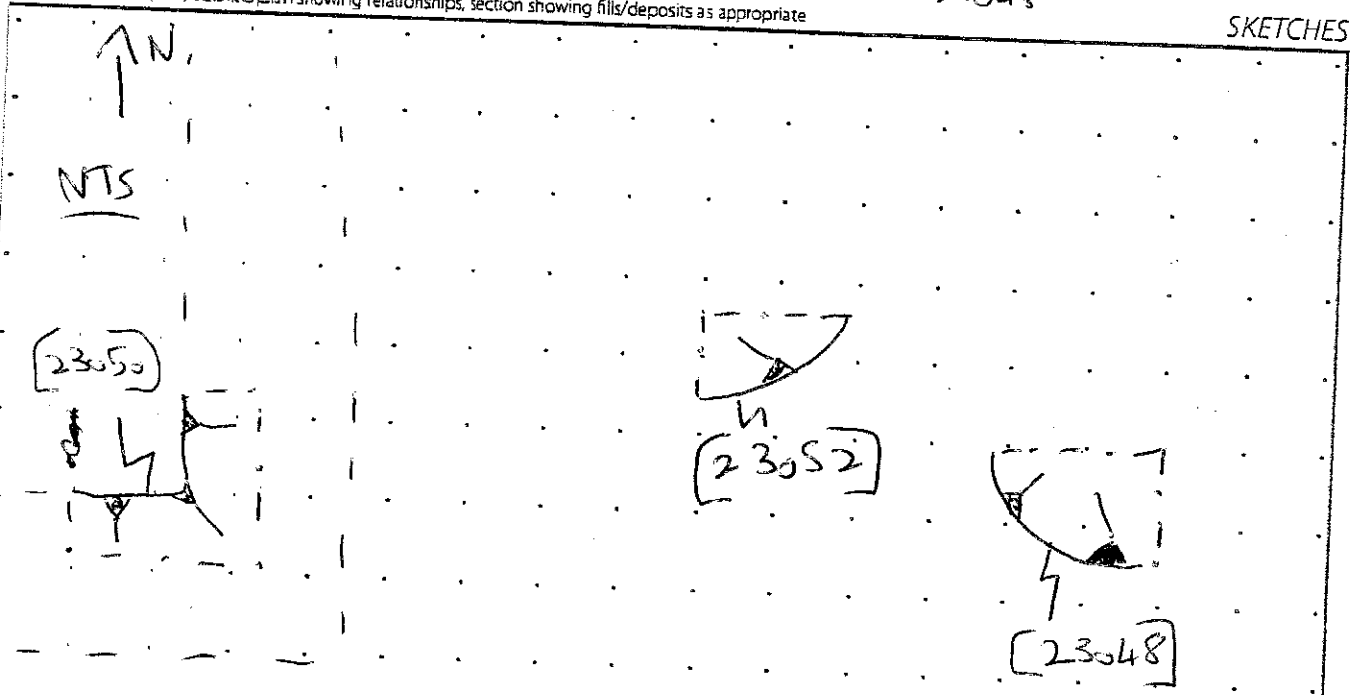
show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

- grey clayey silty fill with occasional stone inclusions
- single fill of ditch
- flat even layer with well sorted small stones indicate natural infilling
- 1 Rund piece of pottery probably roman grey ware bottom piece of a rim

Consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

23048

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date EM

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
INI9ITCAR	Area 2B	Team 3	[23052]
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
—	—	[23052]	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23053)

this context = [illegible] [23052]

(23003)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context [23036] [23034]

Cuts context (23003)

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☐ linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☐ design ☑ uncertain ☐

Dimensions *(in metres)* length (L) 1m width (W) 0.75m ave. depth (D) 0.1m diameter (Ø) —

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☑ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☑ ⑨ ☐

regular ☑ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐

other* ☐

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones* ☐			
	rounded stones* ☐			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☑			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Terminus of linear.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	~~23077/9~~ 23088/9	X

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☑
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☑ use ☐ disuse ☐

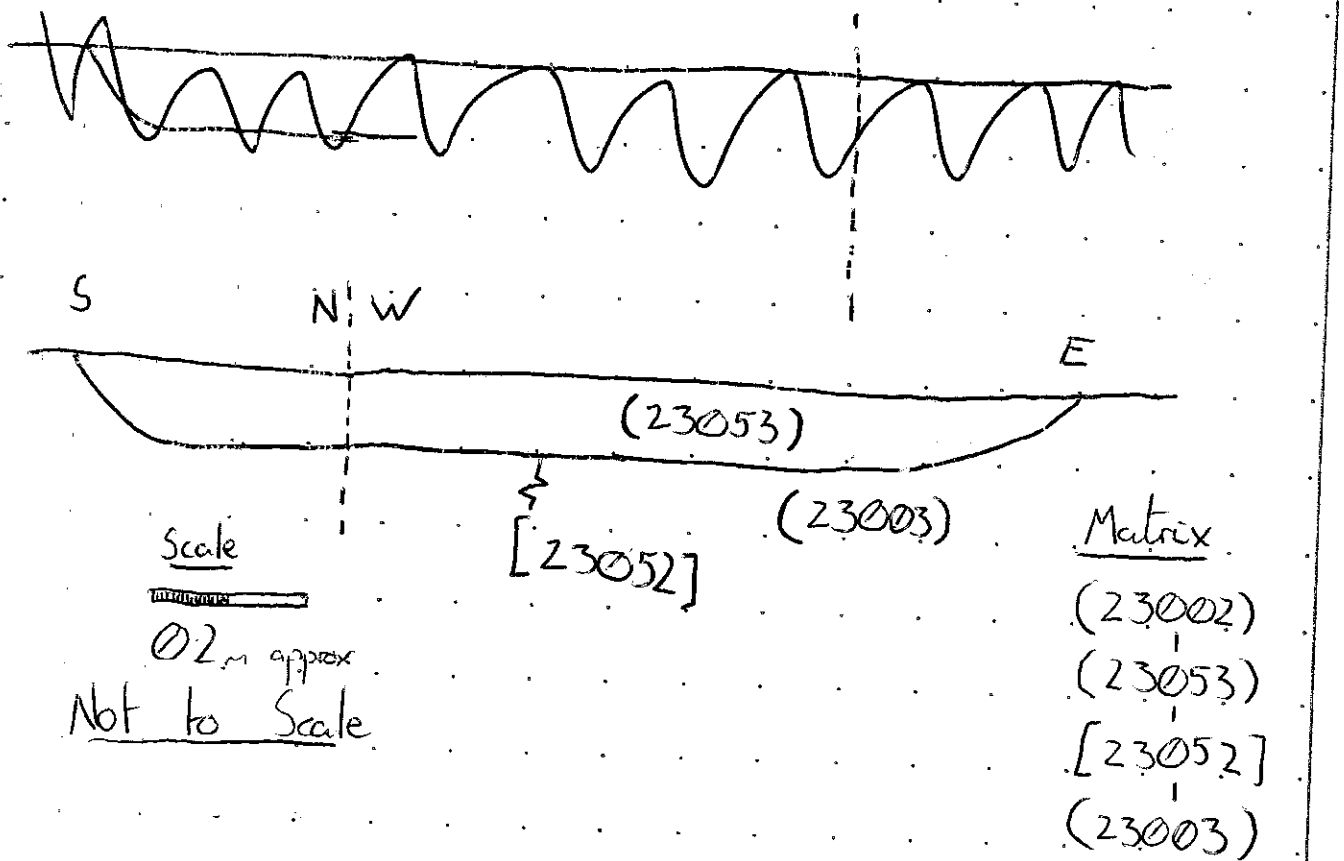
DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Feature was clear on the surface and in section.

Consider location plan, detail plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date	29/10/2020
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	CO

See Also Sheet (23053)

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
INI9ITCAR	Area 2B	Team 3	(23053)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
—	—	[23052]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = (23053)

[23052]

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context (23037) (23002)

Cuts context —

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☐ linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of (tick all that apply)

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☐ design ☐ uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in metres)

length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate)

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☑

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness (max) 0.1m

Colour

light ☐ mid ☑ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ / ☐ brown
greyish ☐ / ☑ grey
orangeish ☐ / ☐ orange
yellowish ☐ / ☐ yellow
reddish ☐ / ☐ red
blueish ☐ / ☐ blue
greenish ☐ / ☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ / ☑ clay
silty ☑ / ☐ silt
fine sandy ☐ / ☑ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐ / ☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐ / ☐ gravel
peaty ☐ / ☐ peat
☐ / ☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only — INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*	F	M	~~P~~ W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

Including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Single fill of ditch terminus. Feature was too shallow to fully determine

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	~~23026/7~~ 23088/9	X

Surveyed: plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial-cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

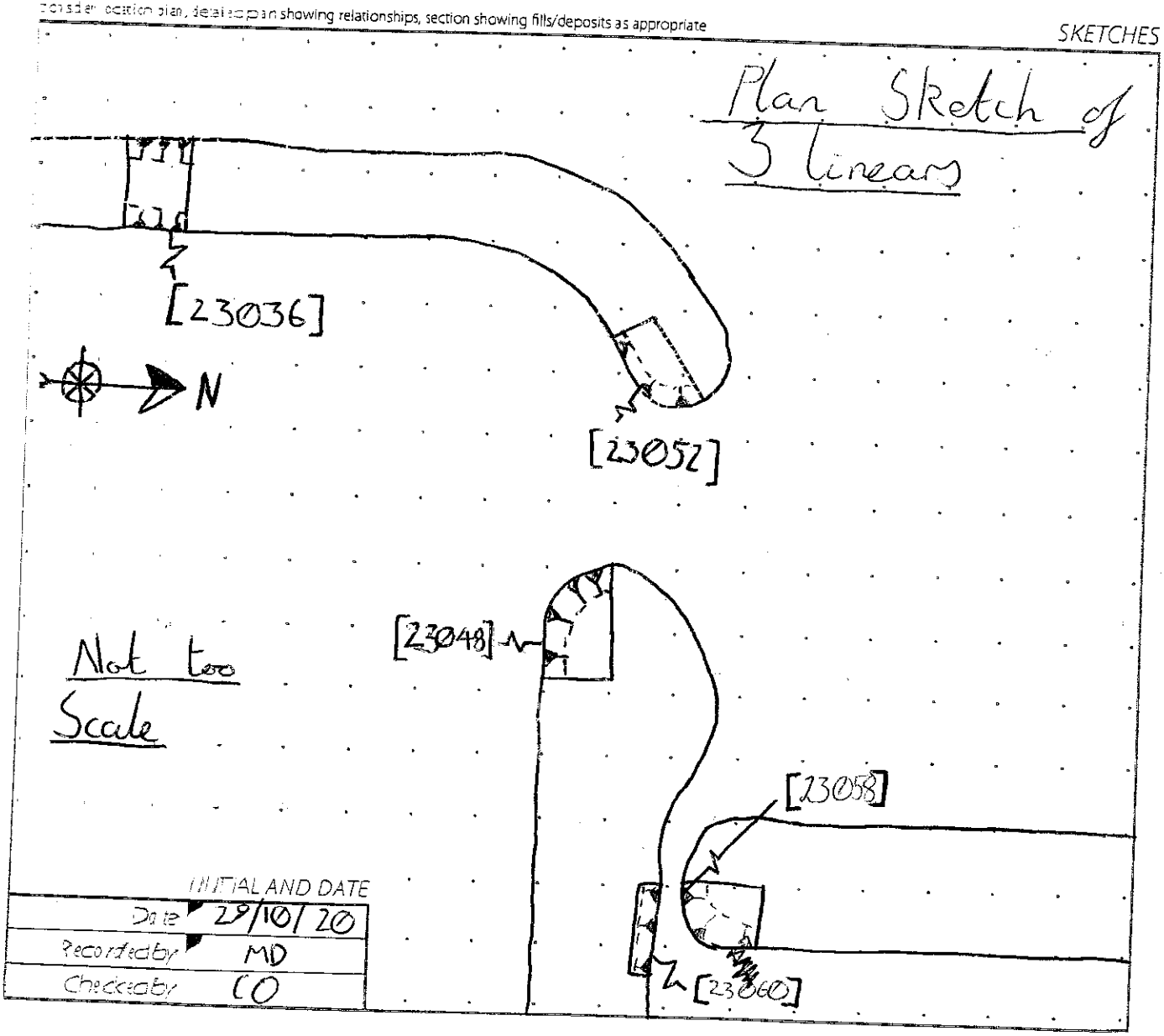
DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill is clearly distinguishable from the natural and contains no finds.

Consider section plan, detail plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date	29/10/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
INIGITCAR	AREA 2B		[23054]
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23054]	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		(23055)		
	this context =	[23054]		
		(23003)		

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context	—
Cuts context	—
Cut by context	—

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☐ | linear ☑ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☑ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in metres)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	>1.12m	>0.42m	0.09m	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☑ | E-W ☐ | NE-SW ☐ | NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☑ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ | compact ☐ | loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ | firm ☐ | plastic ☐ | friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ | greyish ☐ grey ☐ | orangeish ☐ orange ☐ | yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ | reddish ☐ red ☐ | blueish ☐ blue ☐ | greenish ☐ green ☐

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ | silty ☐ silt ☐ | fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ | coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ | gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ | peaty ☐ peat ☐ | loam ☐

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CUT OF DITCH TERMINUS [23054]

FEATURE WAS NOT EXACTLY WHERE GPS HAD LOCATED IT BUT WAS VERY CLOSE

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
NA	NA	~~230 768~~ ~~230 769~~ ~~230 770~~ 230 72 230 73 23074	NA

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☑
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☑
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☑ use ☐ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

CUT of DITCH TERMINUS [23054]

FEATURE WAS VERY SHALLOW AND QUITE NARROW AS WELL. THIS COULD BE BECAUSE OF THE TOP AND UPPER PART OF THE FEATURE WAS STRIPPED AWAY BY MACHINE

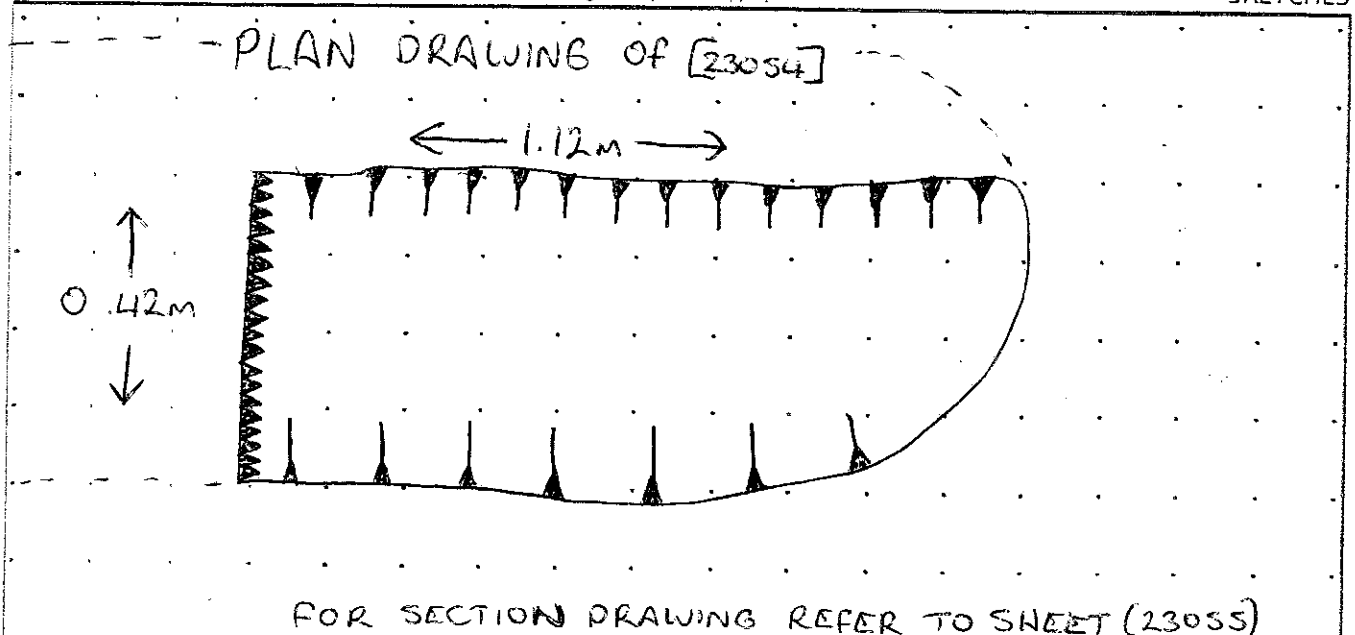
THE BASE OF THE FEATURE IS PACKED WITH SMALL GRAVELLY STONES AS IS THE NATURAL TO THE WEST OF THE FEATURE

BEFORE SURFACE WAS CLEANED, THE FEATURE WAS VISIBLE AND LOOKED BIGGER/WIDER THAN IT ACTUALLY WAS. THE FEATURE SHRUNK QUITE CONSIDERABLY AFTER THE SURFACE WAS GIVEN A GOOD CLEAN

UNSURE OF USE

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date	28/10/20
Recorded by	GB
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	AREA 2B		(23055)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		(23054)	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23092)

this context = (23055)

(23054)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context —

Cuts context —

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☐ | linear ☐ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☐ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions *(in meters)*

length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☑

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*: 0.09m

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☑ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ / ☑ brown
greyish ☐ / ☐ grey
orangeish ☐ / ☐ orange
yellowish ☐ / ☐ yellow
reddish ☐ / ☐ red
blueish ☐ / ☐ blue
greenish ☐ / ☐ green

black ☑ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ / ☐ clay
silty ☐ / ☐ silt
fine sandy ☐ / ☐ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐ / ☑ coarse sand
gravelly ☑ / ☐ gravel
peaty ☐ / ☐ peat
☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☑

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☑ angular stones*	F	S	M
	☑ rounded stones*	F	S	M
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

FILL OF DITCH TERMINUS [23054]

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
23008	NA	~~230 765~~ ~~230 769~~ ~~230 770~~ 23072 23074 23073	NA

Surveyed: plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL OF DITCH TERMINUS [23054]

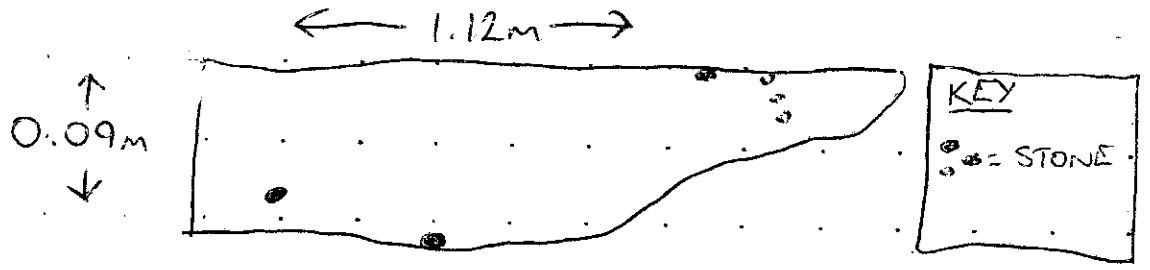
THE FILL WAS VERY DARK IN COLOUR, ALMOST BLACK, AND WAS PACKED WITH STONES, SOME MEDIUM SIZED PEBBLES BUT MAINLY PACKED WITH CONCENTRATIONS OF TINY GRAVEL

BECAUSE OF THE AMOUNT OF STONES IN FILL IT IS UNLIKEY IT WAS DEPOSITED BY WIND, IT IS ALSO DOUBTFUL THAT IT WAS DELIBERATELY BACKFILLED AS THERE WERE NO LARGE STONES, THE MAJORITY WAS TINY GRAVEL IT IS THEREFORE LIKELY THAT THE FILL WAS NATURAL INFILLING FROM RAINWATER AS THERE IS NO NEARBY WATER SOURCE

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION DRAWING OF DITCH TERMINUS [23054]



FOR PLAN DRAWING, REFER TO SHEET [23054]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	28/10/20
Recorded by	GB
Checked by	CO

~~ORIENTATION ON SKETCH~~

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
INIGITCAR	AREA 2B		23056
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		23056	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		(23057)		
	this context =	23056		
		(23003)		

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context 23040

Cuts context —

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☐ | linear ☐ | curvilinear ☑ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☑ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in metres)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	> 0.83m	> 0.36m	0.09m	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ | E-W ☑ | NE-SW ☐ | NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☑ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ | irregular* ☐ | stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ | compact ☐ | loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ | firm ☐ | plastic ☐ | friable ☐

Colour

light ☐ | mid ☐ | dark ☐ | mottled ☐

brownish ☐ | greyish ☐ | orangeish ☐ | yellowish ☐ | reddish ☐ | blueish ☐ | greenish ☐

brown ☐ | grey ☐ | orange ☐ | yellow ☐ | red ☐ | blue ☐ | green ☐

black ☐ | white ☐ | other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ | silty ☐ | fine sandy ☐ | coarse sandy ☐ | gravelly ☐ | peaty ☐

clay ☐ | silt ☐ | fine sand ☐ | coarse sand ☐ | gravel ☐ | peat ☐ | loam ☐

other* ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Interface

sharp ☐ | abrupt ☐ | clear ☐ | gradual ☑ | diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked *

CUT OF DITCH TERMINUS [23056]
ON SURFACE FEATURE LOOKED WIDER AND LONGER THAN IT ACTUALLY WAS AFTER CLEANING WHAT WAS ORIGINALLY THOUGHT TO BE THE TERMINUS WAS JUST A DARK SPLODGE AND AFTER FURTHER CLEANING SPLODGE DISAPPEARS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
NA	NA	~~230 787~~ ~~230 788~~ ~~230 789~~ 23091 23092 23093	NA

Surveyed: plan ☑ | section ☑ | levels ☐

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☑
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☑
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

CUT OF DITCH TERMINUS [23056]

DITCH WAS VERY SHALLOW AND NARROW. THIS COULD BE BECAUSE THE TOP AND UPPER PART OF THE DITCH WAS STRIPPED AWAY BY MACHINE

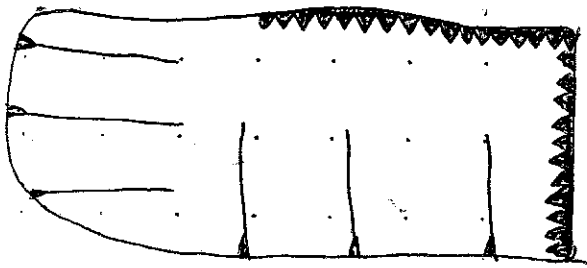
Basic process

construction ☑ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

PLAN DRAWING OF DITCH TERMINUS [23056]



N.T.S

FOR SECTION DRAWING REFER TO SHEET (23057)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	28/10/20
Recorded by	GB
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
INI9ITCAR	AREA 2B		(23057)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		[23056]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		(23002)		
	this context =	(23057)		
		[23056]		

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context (23041)

Cuts context —

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape: sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☐ linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of (tick all that apply): degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☐ design ☐ uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in metres): length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation: N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate): ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☑

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness (max): 0.09m

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☑ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ ☑ brown

greyish ☐ ☐ grey

orangeish ☑ ☐ orange

yellowish ☐ ☐ yellow

reddish ☐ ☐ red

blueish ☐ ☐ blue

greenish ☐ ☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ ☐ clay

silty ☑ ☐ silt

fine sandy ☐ ☐ fine sand

coarse sandy ☐ ☑ coarse sand

gravelly ☐ ☐ gravel

peaty ☐ ☐ peat

☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☑ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*	R	V	P
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked *

FILL OF DITCH TERMINUS [23056]

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
NA	NA	~~230 788~~ ~~230 789~~ ~~230 790~~ 230 91 230 92 23093	NA

Surveyed: plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☑
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL OF DITCH TERMINUS [23056]

FILL WAS DARK BUT THERE WAS NOT ANY EVIDENCE OF ORGANIC MATERIAL PRESENT

SECTION AND BASE ~~WAS~~ WAS VERY SHALLOW

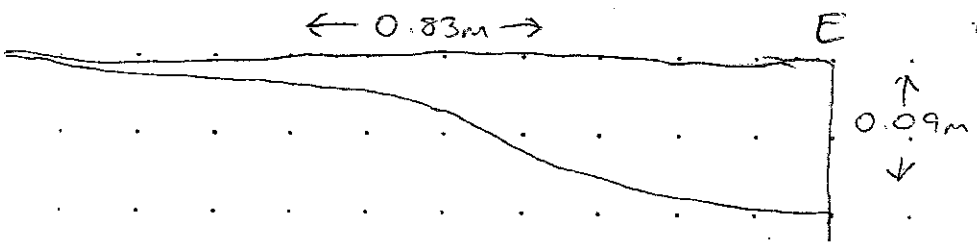
THE DARK MATERIAL THAT MADE UP THE FILL ALSO SEEMED TO BE RANDOMLY SPREAD AROUND THE FEATURE, THE FILL WAS VERY HOMOGENOUS WHICH WOULD INDICATE IT WAS DEPOSITED BY WATER, PROBABLY RAIN AS THERE IS NO NEARBY WATER SOURCE

AN UNSTRATIFIED PIECE OF POTTERY WAS FOUND WHILST CLEANING THE SURFACE

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION DRAWING OF DITCH TERMINUS [23056]



FOR PLAN DRAWING REFER TO SHEET [23056]

INITIAL AND DATE

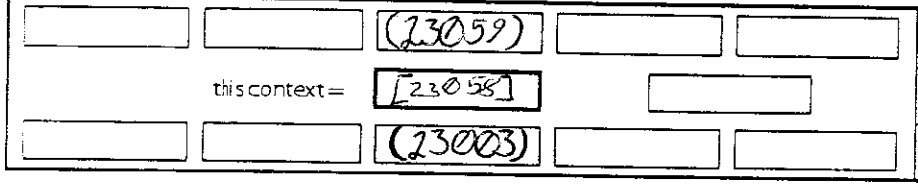
Date	28/10/20
Recorded by	GB
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	Area 2B	Team 3	[23058]
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
—	—	[23058]	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context

Cuts context (23003)

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*		
sub-rectangular ☐	square ☐	linear ☑	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐
	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☑	

Dimensions *(in meters)*	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	0.35m	1m	0.24m	—

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation: N-S ☑ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*: ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☑ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☑ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐	brown ☐
greyish ☐	grey ☐
orangeish ☐	orange ☐
yellowish ☐	yellow ☐
reddish ☐	red ☐
blueish ☐	blue ☐
greenish ☐	green ☐

black ☐ white ☑ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐	clay ☐
silty ☐	silt ☐
fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
peaty ☐	peat ☐
	loam ☐

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☑ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☑ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones* ☐			
	rounded stones* ☐			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using *R*: rare, *O*: occasional, *M*: moderate, *F*: frequent; indicate size using *V*: very small, *S*: small, *M*: medium, *L*: large; indicate sorting using *P*: poor*, *M*: moderate*, *W*: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of linear terminus initially excavated as part of relationship however excavation revealed no relationship as linears [23058]+[23060] do not intercut.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	23100/1 & 23104	X

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☑
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☑ use ☐ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

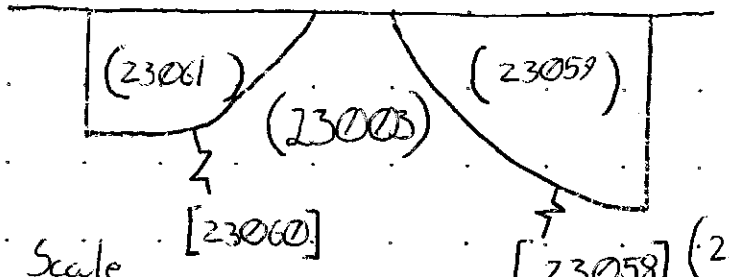
On the surface, the intervention appeared as a relationship but however excavation revealed that overspill from one or both fills covered over the band of natural between the 2 features. Once excavated, the shape of the cut was clear.

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Section accross would be relationship plot, showing no relationship between [23058] & [23060]

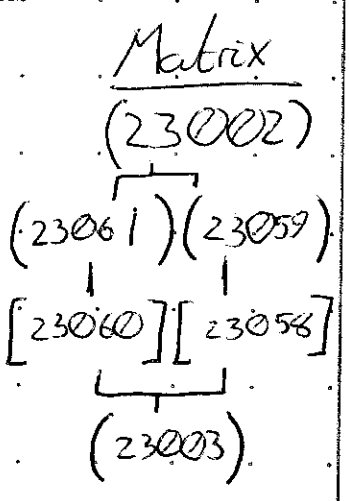
S N



Scale

0.2m approx.

Matrix



Not to Scale

See Also Sheets [23053], (23059) & [23060]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	29/10/10
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	Area 2B	Team 3	(23059)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
—	—	[23058]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		(23002)			
	this context =	(23059)			
		[23058]			

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context

Cuts context —

Cut by context —

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ circular ☐ | linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ design ☐ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions *(in meters)*

length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☑

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*: 0-24m

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☑ mottled ☐

brownish ☐	☐ brown
greyish ☐	☑ grey
orangeish ☐	☐ orange
yellowish ☐	☐ yellow
reddish ☐	☐ red
blueish ☐	☐ blue
greenish ☐	☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐	☐ clay
silty ☑	☐ silt
fine sandy ☐	☑ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
peaty ☐	☐ peat
	☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☑ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*	O	S/M	P
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Single Fill of ditch terminus, possibly spilling over into (23061).

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	2300/1 + 2310/4	~~23000~~

Surveyed: plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☑
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

DISCUSSION

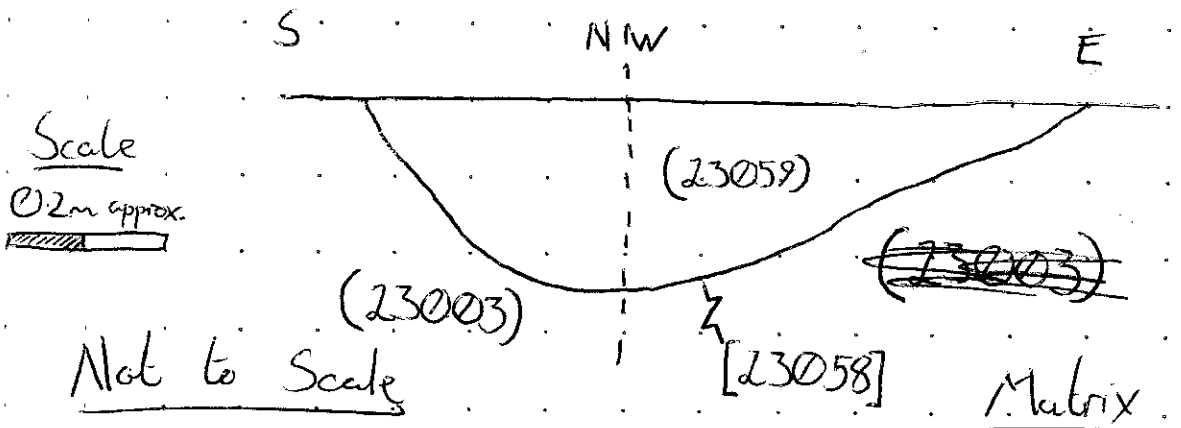
show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Overspill on the surface was indistinguishable from fill (23061) of ditch [23060] on the surface, possibly indicating simultaneous deposition. The edges of the fill were ~~the~~ clear within terminus [23058].

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Wrap drawing of terminus [23058]



Matrix

(23002)
|
(23059)
|
[23058]
|
(23003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	29/10/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ICAR	Area 2B	Team 3	[23060]
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
—	—	[23060]	cut ☑ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23061)

this context = [23060]

(23003)

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context	~~(23061)~~ (23061)
Cuts context	—
Cut by context	—

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☐ linear ☑ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☐ design ☐ uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in metres)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	0.7m	1.2m	0.26m	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☑ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☑ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☑ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ ☑ brown
greyish ☑ ☐ grey
orangeish ☐ ☐ orange
yellowish ☐ ☐ yellow
reddish ☐ ☐ red
blueish ☐ ☐ blue
greenish ☐ ☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☑

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ ☐ clay
silty ☐ ☑ silt
fine sandy ☑ ☐ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐ ☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐ ☐ gravel
peaty ☐ ☐ peat
☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☑			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using *R*: rare, *O*: occasional, *M*: moderate, *F*: frequent; indicate size using *V*: very small, *S*: small, *M*: medium, *L*: large; indicate sorting using *P*: poor*, *M*: moderate*, *W*: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Cut of linear ditch. Initially excavated to show a relationship with [23058] however no relationship was found as the two features do not intercut

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	2302/4	X

Surveyed: plan ☑ section ☑ levels ☑

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☑
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

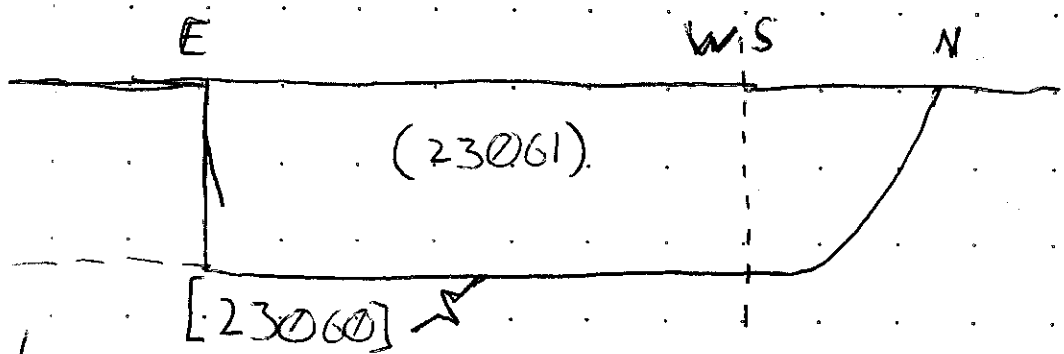
show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

After excavation the ~~fill~~ feature had a clear ~~relationship~~ line and was ~~ves~~ easily visible within the natural

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Wrap drawing of linear ditch [23060]



Scale

0.2m

Not to Scale

See also Sheets [23053] & [23093]

Matrix

(23002)
(23061)
[23060]
(23003)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	29/10/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
INIPITCAR	Area 2B	Team 3	(23061)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type
—	—	[23060]	cut ☐ fill ☑ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = (23060)

[23060]

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context (23049)

Cuts context —

Cut by context —

SHAPE

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape: sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☑ | linear ☐ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of (tick all that apply): degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☐ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in metres): length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation: N-S ☐ | E-W ☐ | NE-SW ☐ | NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate): ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ | irregular* ☐ | stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency — SANDS: cemented ☐ | compact ☐ | loose ☑ — CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ | firm ☐ | plastic ☐ | friable ☐

Colour: light ☐ | mid ☑ | dark ☐ | mottled ☐

brownish ☐	brown ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☑
orangeish ☐	orange ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐
reddish ☐	red ☐	blueish ☐	blue ☐
greenish ☐	green ☐		

black ☐ | white ☐ | other* ☐

Composition: organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐	clay ☑
silty ☑	silt ☐
fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☑
coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
peaty ☐	peat ☐
	loam ☐

other* ☐

Thickness (max): 0.26m

Interface: sharp ☐ | abrupt ☐ | clear ☑ | gradual ☐ | diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones* ☐			
	rounded stones* ☐	O	M	P
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*,

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked*

Single fill of linear [23060], initially excavated as part of relationship slot 1 but no relationship was found. Possibly the same as (23059)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		23102/4	

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

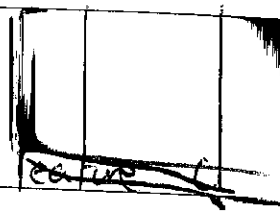
CUT

- pit
- ~~post-hole~~
- stake-hole
- ditch
- ring-ditch
- beam slot
- ~~construction cut~~
- robber cut
- palaeochannel
- furrow
- field boundary
- ~~burial cut~~
- other (describe below)

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil
- subsoil
- geological subsoil
- buried topsoil
- surface
- occupation layer
- dumped layer
- deliberate backfill
- destruction debris
- bedding layer
- natural infilling ✓
- colluvial layer
- in situ burning
- post-pipe
- packing
- cremation
- other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations



Fill deer in section however spills over the edge of [23060], possibly same fill as [23058]

If you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☑

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See Sheets [23060] and [23058]

~~and [230~~

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 29/10/20

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	AREA 2B	TEAM 3	(23062)
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		(23061)	cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

(23002)

this context = (23062) (23064)

23000 23063

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context

Cuts context

Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ | circular ☐ | linear ☐ | curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ | other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ | material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ | design ☐ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions *(in meters)*

length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ ☒ brown
greyish ☐ ☐ grey
orangeish ☒ ☐ orange
yellowish ☐ ☐ yellow
reddish ☐ ☐ red
blueish ☐ ☐ blue
greenish ☐ ☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ ☐ clay
silty ☒ ☐ silt
fine sandy ☐ ☒ fine sand
coarse sandy ☐ ☐ coarse sand
gravelly ☐ ☐ gravel
peaty ☐ ☐ peat
☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	M	V-S	W
NATURAL	☒ rounded stones*	M	V-S	W
NATURAL	iron pan			
NATURAL	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	plant remains* ☒	R	S	W
ENVIRONMENTAL	wood ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	marine shell ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	bone* ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	fired clay / CBM ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	CTP ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	mortar / plaster ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	leather / textile ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	glass ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	metal ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	industrial waste ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	lithics ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	coarse stone ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	burnt stone ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

MEDIUM AMOUNTS OF SUB-ANGULAR, SUB ROUNDED, ROUNDED AND WELL ROUNDED STONE INCLUSIONS. RARE, WELL SORTED SMALL PLANT ROOTING.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
	/	23113 - 117	23003 SHEET 23-1

Surveyed: plan ☐ section ☒ levels ☐

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☑
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☒
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

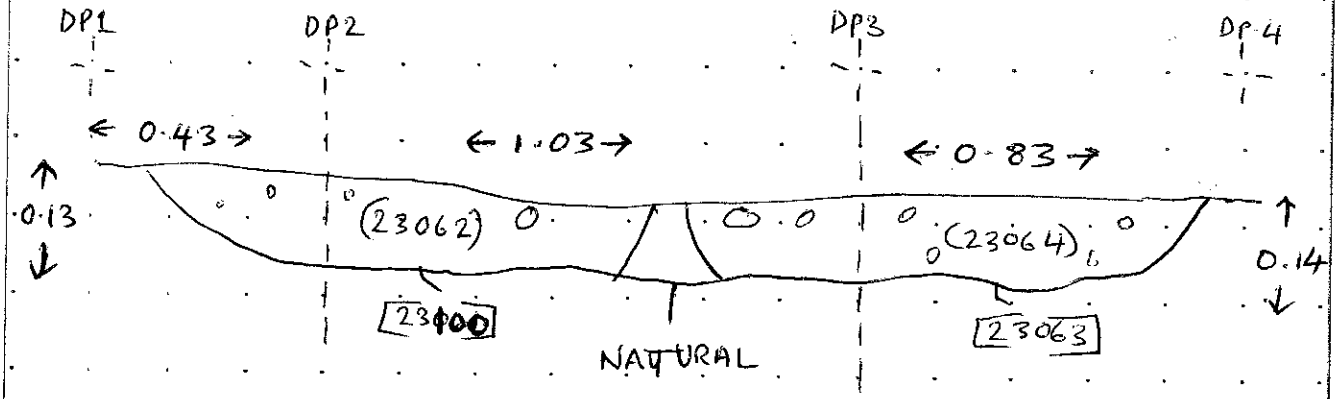
construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

ONLY FILL OF LINEAR DITCH ~~23061~~ 23100
IT IS A LOOSE, MID ORANGISH BROWN FILL OF SILTY, FINE SAND WITH WELL SORTED STONE INCLUSIONS. IT CONTAINED NO FINDS OR DATING MATERIAL. A NATURAL INFILL.

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

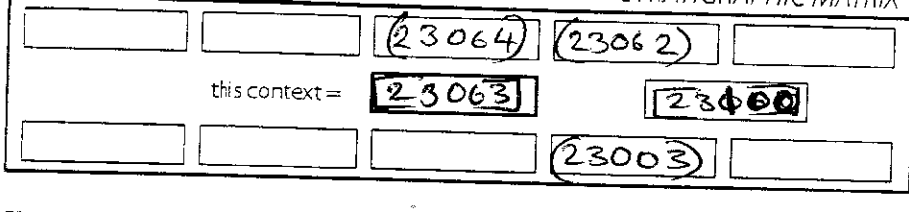
Date	30/10/20
Recorded by	A-J
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	AREA 2B	TEAM 3	23063
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		23063	cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



STRATIGRAPHY

- Same as context
- Cuts context
- Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ circular ☐ | linear ☒ curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ design ☒ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	0.59	0.46	0.14	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☒ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☒ ⑨ ☐

regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ | greyish ☐ grey ☐ | orangeish ☐ orange ☐ | yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ | reddish ☐ red ☐ | blueish ☐ blue ☐ | greenish ☐ green ☐

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ | silty ☐ silt ☐ | fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ | coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ | gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ | peaty ☐ peat ☐ | loam ☐

other* ☐

Interface

sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones* ☐			
	rounded stones* ☐			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
—	—	23113-117	SHEET 23-1 23003

Surveyed

plan ☐ section ☒ levels ☐

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☒
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

DISCUSSION

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

CUT OF AN E-W LINEAR DITCH. PART OF A RELATIONSHIP SLOT WITH [23000]. THE RELATIONSHIP IS UNCLEAR DUE TO TRUNCATION. IT HAS AN ABRUPT BREAK OF SLOPE AT THE TOP, STEEP SIDES, AN IMPERCEPTIBLE BREAK OF SLOPE AT THE BASE AND AN UNEVEN BASE. IT IS POSSIBLY CUT BY A LAND DRAIN. IT HAS ONE FILL (23064)

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE ~~23001~~ [23100] FOR SKETCH PLAN

INITIAL AND DATE

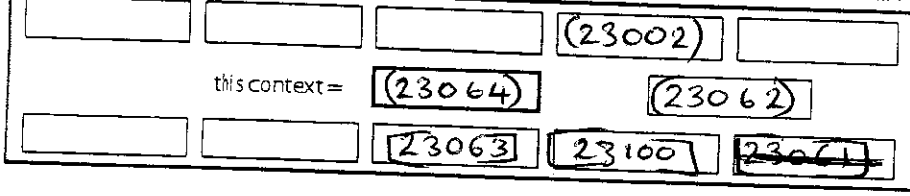
Date	30/10/20
Recorded by	A.J
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	AREA 2B	TEAM 3	(23064)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context: 23063	Context type: cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



STRATIGRAPHY

- Same as context
- Cuts context
- Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape: sub-rectangular ☐ square ☐ circular ☐ linear ☐ curvilinear ☐ irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of (tick all that apply): degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ natural processes ☐ design ☐ uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in meters): length (L) | width (W) | ave. depth (D) | diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation: N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate): ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency — SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒ — CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness (max): 0·14

Colour: light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ ☒ brown | greyish ☐ ☐ grey | orangeish ☐ ☐ orange | yellowish ☐ ☐ yellow | reddish ☐ ☐ red | blueish ☐ ☐ blue | greenish ☐ ☐ green

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition: organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ ☐ clay | silty ☒ ☐ silt | fine sandy ☐ ☒ fine sand | coarse sandy ☐ ☐ coarse sand | gravelly ☐ ☐ gravel | peaty ☐ ☐ peat | ☐ loam

other* ☐

Interface: sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	M	V-M	W
	☒ rounded stones*	M	V-M	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

Including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

MODERATE AMOUNTS OF VERY SMALL - MEDIUM WELL SORTED SUB-ANGULAR, SUB-ROUNDED, WELL ROUNDED AND ROUNDED STONE INCLUSIONS.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
✓	✓	23113 - 117	SHEET 23-1 23003

Surveyed: plan ☐ section ☒ levels ☐

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☒
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

ONLY FILL OF DITCH [23063]. A LOOSE FILL OF DARK BROWN, FINE SILTY SAND WITH STONE INCLUSIONS IT CONTAINED NO FINDS OR DATING MATERIAL. IT IS NATURAL INFILLING.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE (23062) FOR SECTION SKETCH.

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	30.10.20
Recorded by	A.J
Checked by	CO

CONTEXT SHEET

HEADLAND ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	AREA 2B	TEAM 3	23065
Accession no.	**Subgroup**	**Parent context**	**Context type**
		23065	cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

		23066		
	this context =	23065		
		23067		

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context

Cuts context 23067

Cut by context

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape

sub-rectangular ☐ | square ☐ circular ☐ | linear ☒ curvilinear ☐ | irregular ☐ other* ☐

Shape result of *(tick all that apply)*

degree of truncation ☐ material cut into ☐ | natural processes ☐ design ☒ | uncertain ☐

Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)
	0.72	0.42	0.50	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☒ NW-SE ☐

Profile *(pick best approximate)*

① ☒ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐

regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency

SANDS: cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐

CLAYS AND SILTS: hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐

Thickness *(max)*

Colour

light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐

brownish ☐ brown ☐ | greyish ☐ grey ☐ | orangeish ☐ orange ☐ | yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ | reddish ☐ red ☐ | blueish ☐ blue ☐ | greenish ☐ green ☒

black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐

Composition

organic material present* ☐

clayey ☐ clay ☐ | silty ☐ silt ☐ | fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ | coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ | gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ | peaty ☐ peat ☐ | loam ☐

other* ☐

Interface

sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

INCLUSIONS

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones* ☐			
	rounded stones* ☐			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using ***R***: rare, ***O***: occasional, ***M***: moderate, ***F***: frequent; indicate size using ***V***: very small, ***S***: small, ***M***: medium, ***L***: large; indicate sorting using ***P***: poor*, ***M***: moderate*, ***W***: well

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

including items marked *

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
✓	✓	23119	23004
		23120	
			Surveyed
			plan ☐ section ☒ levels ☐

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ◤ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☐
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☒
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

MODERN
CUT OF A LAND DRAIN, CUT INTO DITCH [23067]. IT HAS AN ABRUPT BREAK OF SLOPE AT THE TOP, VERTICAL SIDES, A IMPERCEPTIBLE BREAK OF SLOPE AT THE BASE AND A BLUNT BASE. IT HAS ONE FILL (23066).

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE ~~29~~ [2306.1] FOR SKETCH PLAN

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	30/10/20
Recorded by	AJ
Checked by	CO