

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. (250316)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context (250317)	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(250324)	☐	☐	Same as context
this context = (250316)					Cuts context
☐	☐	(250317)	☐	☐	Cut by context (250324)

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in mm)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	O	V, S, M	P
	☒ rounded stones*	O	V, S, M	P
	iron pan			
	manganese	M	V	W
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	R	S, L, M	
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour	Composition
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☒
	compact ☐		
	loose ☒		
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐
	firm ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☒	silty ☒ silt ☐
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☒
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐
		reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐
		blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐
Thickness (max)		other* ☐	
0.22		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☒ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

SILTY FINE SAND. LIGHT GREY COLOUR, MOTTLED WITH MANGANESE WHICH MAKES IT MORE CONSISTENT, THE CONSISTENCY IS BETWEEN LOOSE AND COMPACT.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210614	25057
Surveyed		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL OF WHAT WE BELIEVE TO BE A TERMINUS (cut [250317]).

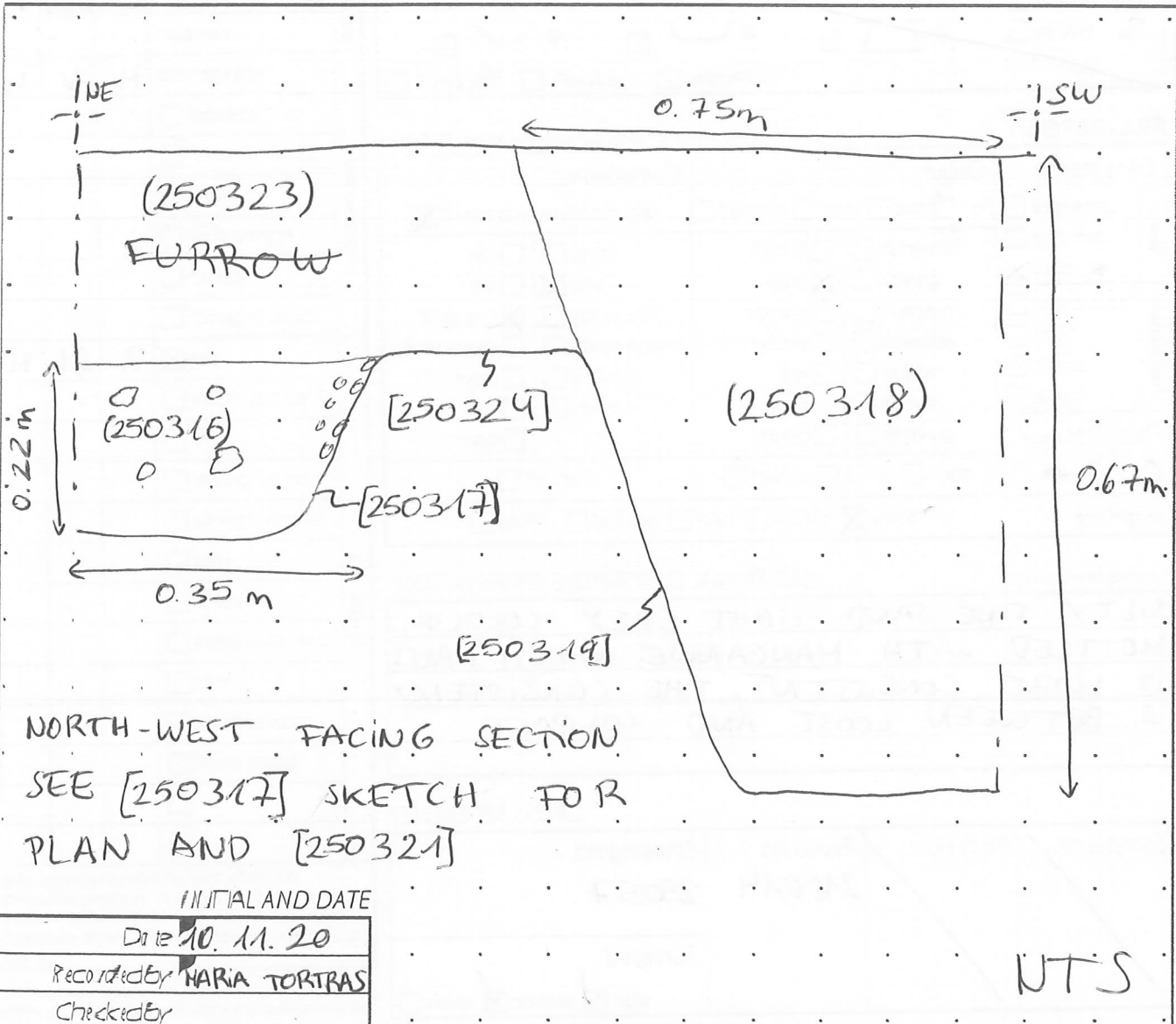
THE FILL IS PRETTY HOMOGENEOUS. SPECIALLY AT THE BOTTOM THERE'S MORE PRESENCE OF ROUNDED AND ANGULAR STONES.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Size code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. [250317]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250317]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(250316)			Same as context [22070] ?
this context = [250317]					Cuts context
		(250003)			Cut by context [250329]

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☒	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			
	0.35	0.44 *	0.22 *				

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☒	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☒	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐		clayey ☐	clay ☐	
	loose ☐		silty ☐	silt ☐	
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
	firm ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
		reddish ☐	red ☐		loam ☐
	blueish ☐	blue ☐			
	greenish ☐	green ☐			
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐					

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

THIS CONTEXT IS HEAVILY TRUNCATED BY A FURROW. THEREFORE, ORIENTATION, PROFILE AND SHAPE ARE NOT 100% CLEAR.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210614	Drawing no. 25057
			Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
 post-hole ☐
 stake-hole ☐
 ditch ☒
 ring-ditch ☐
 beam slot ☐
 construction cut ☐
 robber cut ☐
 palaeochannel ☐
 furrow ☐
 field boundary ☐
 burial cut ☐
 other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process

- ~~construction~~ ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

AS EXPLAINED ON THE DESCRIPTION, THIS CONTEXT IS TRUNCATED FROM THE TOP BY FURROW. BECAUSE OF THIS, WE COULDN'T SEE THE SHAPE CLEANING THE SURFACE.

WITH THE FEW INFORMATION WE'VE
GOT, WE CONCLUDED IT IS A TER-
MINUS OF A DITCH, PROBABLY
OF DITCH [22070].

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

NTS

CHECK (2503:16) FOR
SECTION. Δ

150323)
~~HR 200~~

(22071)

-[22071]

- (250316)

[250324]

1. (250.3.18)

[2503.17]

[250321]

(250320)

7
[2503.19]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 10.11.20

Recorded by MARIA TORRES

Checked by

Size code	Area/Field	Sub-area/Trench	Context no.
1N19ITCAR	2	TEAM 5	(250318)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type
		1250319	cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHY

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX					STRATIGRAPH
		(250002)			Same as context _____
this context =		(250318)			Cuts context _____
		(250319)			Cut by context _____

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions length (L) (in meters)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

 N-S ☐
 E-W ☐
 NE-SW ☐
 NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate)

 1 ☐
 2 ☐
 3 ☐
 4 ☐
 5 ☐
 6 ☐
 7 ☐
 8 ☐
 9 ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	R-O	S,M	W
	☒ rounded stones*	R-O	S,M	W
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese	M	V	W
	charcoal ☒	R	V	M
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition				
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☒	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐	organic material present* ☒		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐	☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	☐	clay ☐	
CLAYS AND SILTS	loose ☒	greyish ☐	☒	grey ☐	silty ☒	☐	silt ☐	
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	☒	fine sand ☐	
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	☐	coarse sand ☐	
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	☐	gravel ☐	
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	☐	peat ☐	
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐		☐	green ☐	☐		loam ☐
0.69 m		black ☐		white ☐	other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐		abrupt ☒	clear ☐	gradual ☐		diffuse ☐

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

VERY FEW ROOTS PRESENT. SILTY FINE SAND, VERY LIGHT GREY, ALMOST WHITE SOMETIMES, DARKER AT THE BOTTOM. MOTTLED WITH SPOTS OF MANGANESE

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210589 210614	Drawing no. 25056, 25057
			Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R : rare, *O* : occasional, *M* : moderate, *F* : frequent;
 indicate size using *V* : very small, *S* : small, *M* : medium,
L : large; indicate sorting using *P* : poor*, *M* : moderate*,
W : well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
rocker cut	☐
palisade channel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUTS are out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| topsoil | ☐ |
| subsoil | ☐ |
| geological subsoil | ☐ |
| buried topsoil | ☐ |
| surface | ☐ |
| occupation layer | ☐ |
| dumped layer | ☐ |
| deliberate backfill | ☐ |
| destruction debris | ☐ |
| bedding layer | ☐ |
| natural infilling | ☒ |
| colluvial layer | ☐ |
| in situ burning | ☐ |
| post-pipe | ☐ |
| packing | ☐ |
| cremation | ☐ |
| other (describe below) | ☐ |

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL OF A TREE BOLE (cut [250319])

ALTHOUGH THE SHAPE OF THE CUT IS NOT CLEARLY A TREE BOLE, THE FILL WAS VERY LIGHT GREY, MORE THAN THE FURROW FILL, WHICH CONFIRMED THE TREE BOLE WAS CUTTING THE FURROW.

THE FILL AT THE BOTTOM, DARKER GREY WITHOUT MANGANESE, WAS THE TYPICAL OF ROOTING ONCE DECOMPOSED. THAT CONFIRMED THE TREE BOLE THEORY

BASIC PROCESS

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE (250316) AND (250320) FOR SECTION
SEE [250317] AND [250321] FOR PLAN

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 10. 11. 20

Recorded by MARIA TORRAS

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. [250319]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250319]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(250318)			Same as context
	this context =	(250319)			Cuts context (250320) (250321) (250322)
		(250323)			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape sub- ☒ square ☐ linear ☐ irregular ☐ rectangular ☐ circular ☒ curvilinear ☐ other* ☐				Shape result of (tick all that apply) degree of truncation ☐ natural processes ☒ uncertain ☐ material cut into ☐ design ☐			
Dimensions (in mm)	length (L)	0.53m	width (W)	0.26m*	ave. depth (D)	0.68m	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation I N-S ☐ II E-W ☐ III NE-SW ☐ IV NW-SE ☐		Profile (pick best approximate) ① ☐ ② ☒ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐					
---	--	---	--	--	--	--	--

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐				
	loose ☐				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	firm ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	silty ☐ silt ☐		
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐		
Thickness (max)		reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
		blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐					

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

THE SHAPE WASN'T CLEAR ON PLAN, THAT'S WHY WIDTH HAS AN ASTERISK. FOR WHAT WE EXCAVATED, THE SHAPE SEEMS SUB-CIRCULAR, WITH A VERTICAL PROFILE AND ROUNDED BASE.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210589 210614	Drawing no. 25056, 25057
		Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
☐ post-hole
☐ stake-hole
☐ ditch
☐ ring-ditch
☐ beam slot
☐ construction cut
☐ robber cut
☐ palaeochannel
☐ furrow
☐ field boundary
☐ burial cut
☒ other (describe below)

TREE BOLE

if you are using the section
marked CUT score out the
section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice
versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
☐ subsoil
☐ geological subsoil
☐ buried topsoil
☐ surface
☐ occupation layer
☐ dumped layer
☐ deliberate backfill
☐ destruction debris
☐ bedding layer
☐ natural infilling
☐ colluvial layer
☐ in situ burning
☐ post-pipe
☐ packing
☐ cremation
☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

CUT OF A TREE BOLE.

250324
 THE CUT IS CUTTING THE FURROW,
 WHICH MADE US THINK AS A
 POSSIBLE TREE BOLE.

IT'S ALSO CUTTING A DITCH
 (cut [250321]) AND A FURROW
 (cut [250324]).

Basic process

☐ construction ☐ use ☐ disuse

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE (250316) AND (250320) FOR SECTION
 SEE [250317] AND [250321] FOR PLAN

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 10. 11. 20

Recorded by MARIA TORTRAS

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. (250320)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context (250321)	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(250321)			Same as context
	this context =	(250320)			Cuts context
		(250321)			Cut by context (250319) (250329)

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☒	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☒ angular stones*	O	S	M
	☒ rounded stones*	O	S	M
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese	M	V, S, M	W
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	R	M	M
	fired clay / CBM ☒	A	L	P
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐				
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☒ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☒ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☒ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☒ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☒ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.17 m*		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☒ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

VERY FEW ROOTS PRESENT. SILTY FINE SAND. LIGHT GREY AND SLIGHTLY BROWNISH, MOTTLED WITH SPOTS OF MANGANESE OF DIFFERENT SIZES (RANGING FROM VERY SMALL TO MEDIUM) ↓

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210589	Drawing no. 25056
		Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
rober cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

THE THICKNESS IS NOT SURE BECAUSE THE CONTEXT IS BEING CUT BY THE TOP FOR A FURROW [250324].

FILL OF A DITCH (cut [250321]) PRETTY HOMOGENEOUS.

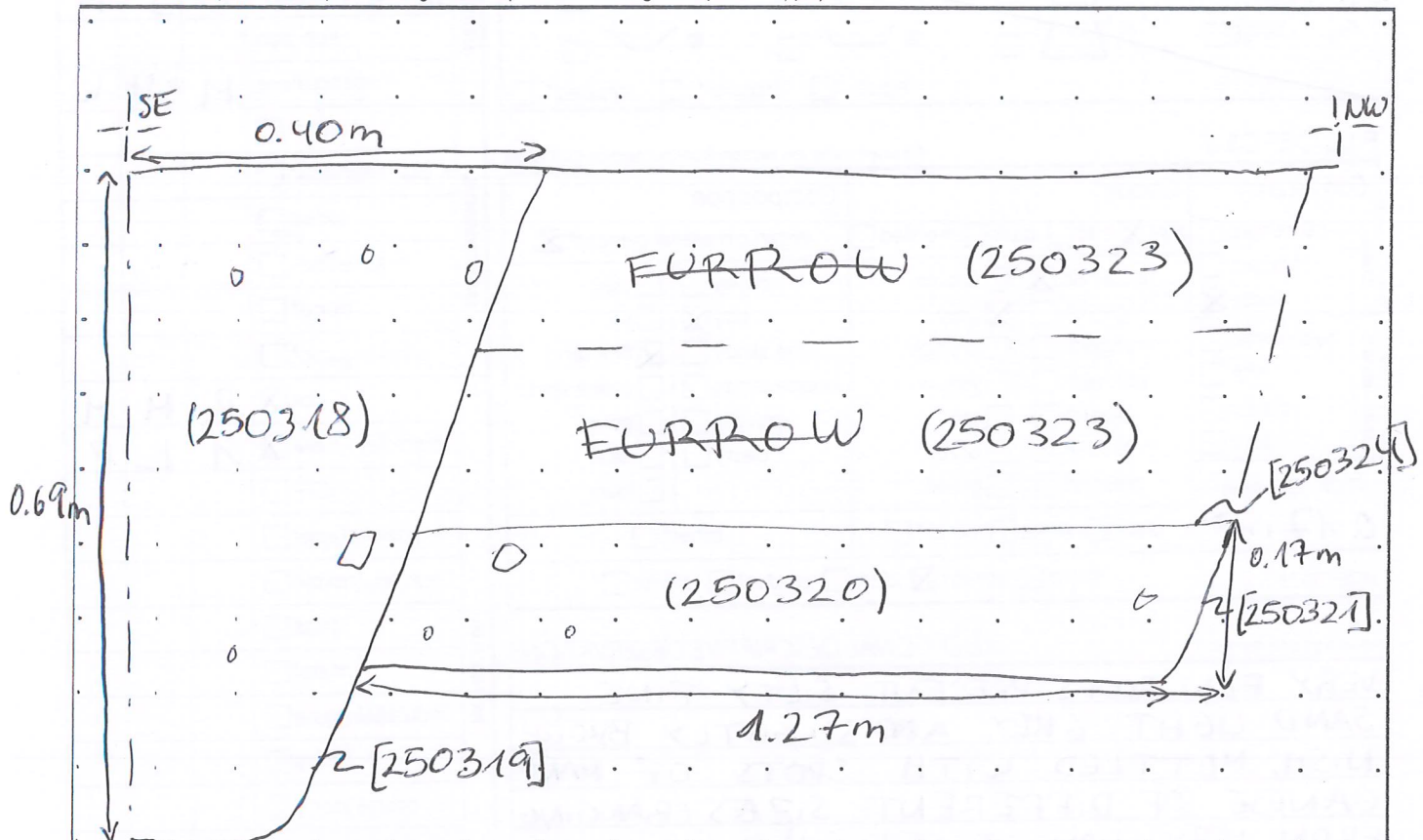
IT'S NOT 100% SURE IF THE POTTERY CAME FROM FURROW (250323) OR THE FILL OF THE DITCH (250320).

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



NORTH-EAST FACING SECTION

SEE [250321] FOR PLAN AND [250317]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 10.11.20

Recorded by MARIA TORTRAS

Checked by

NTS

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. [250321]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250321]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(250320)			Same as context [250159]?
this context = [250321]					Cuts context
		(250003)			Cut by context [250319]

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

[250324]

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	* linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☒	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in mm)	length (L)	1.27	width (W)	0.34*	ave. depth (D)	0.17*	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐ E-W ☒ NE-SW ☒ NW-SE ☐		① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐	regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☐	organic material present* ☐			
	loose ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐		
	CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	
firm ☐		orangeish ☐	orange ☐		
plastic ☐		yellowish ☐	yellow ☐		
friable ☐		reddish ☐	red ☐		
Thickness (max)		blueish ☐	blue ☐		
		greenish ☐	green ☐		
		black ☐	white ☐		
		other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐					

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

SHAPE, DIMENSIONS AND PROFILE ARE NOT SURE BECAUSE THE CONTEXT IS TRUNCATED BY [250324]. ROUNDED PROFILE WITH A SLIGHT FLAT BASE.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210589	Drawing no. 25056
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa:

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

CUT OF A DITCH.

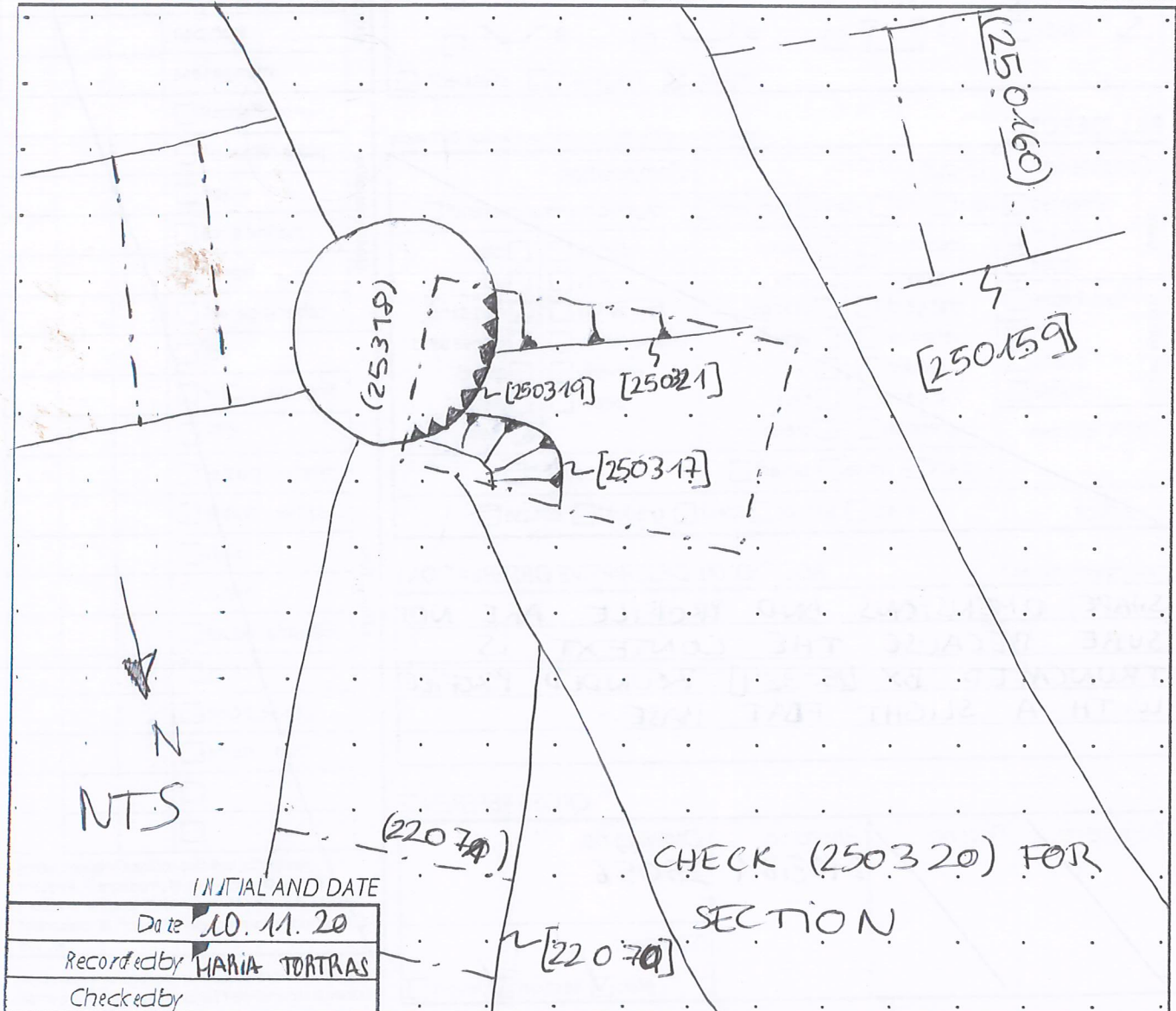
HEAVILY TRUNCATED AT THE TOP BY FURROW [250324], THAT'S WHY ON PLAN WE COULDN'T SEE SHAPE AND THE CONNECTION WITH [250159] AND []. HOWEVER, THE GEOPHYSICS SUGGEST THAT.

BASIC PROCESS

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Size code 1N291TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. 250322
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context 250286	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		250002			Same as context
	this context =	250322			Cuts context
		250287			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
N-S ☐	E-W ☐	①	②
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③	④
		⑤	⑥
		⑦	⑧
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☒	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☒	brownish ☐	☒ brown		
	loose ☐	greyish ☒	☐ grey		
		orangeish ☐	☐ orange		
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	yellowish ☐	☐ yellow		
	firm ☒	reddish ☐	☐ red		
	plastic ☐	blueish ☐	☐ blue		
	friable ☐	greenish ☐	☐ green		
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒		gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including item marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

MID GREY FILL, FIRM CLAY
ABOVE DARKER FILL. ORGANIC
COMPOSITION.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 250468 250469 250470 250471 210618	Drawing no.
		Surveyed	
		plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	R	S	M
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐				
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| ☐ | topsoil |
| ☐ | subsoil |
| ☐ | geological subsoil |
| ☐ | buried topsoil |
| ☐ | surface |
| ☐ | occupation layer |
| ☐ | dumped layer |
| ☐ | deliberate backfill |
| ☐ | destruction debris |
| ☐ | bedding layer |
| ☐ | natural infilling |
| ☐ | colluvial layer |
| ☐ | in situ burning |
| ☐ | post-pipe |
| ☐ | packing |
| ☐ | cremation |
| ☒ | other (describe below) |

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

DARK CONSISTENCY SUGGESTS
ORGANIC MATERIAL OF A
TREE BOLE. NO FINDS
BESIDES ROUNDED STONES.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE CONTEXT SHEET
NO. 250286

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 10/11/20

Recorded by CH

Checked by

HEADLAND
ARCHAEOLOGY

Size code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. (250323)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context T250324	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHY

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX					STRATIGRAPHY	
		(250319)			Same as context	
	this context =	(250323)			Cuts context	(250316)(250317) (250320)(250321)
		(250324)			Cut by context	(250319)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

INCLUSIONS

Orientation

☐ N-S
☐ E-W
☐ NE-SW
☐ NW-SE

Profile (pick best approximate)

① ☐
 ② ☐
 ③ ☐
 ④ ☐
 ⑤ ☐
 ⑥ ☐
 ⑦ ☐
 ⑧ ☐
 ⑨ ☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☒ angular stones*	0-4	S,M	M
☒ rounded stones*	0-4	S,M	M
iron pan			
manganese	0	S	W

INCLUSIONS

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition			
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐	organic material present* ☒	
	compact ☐						
CLAYS & SILTS	loose ☒	brownish ☒		brown ☐		clayey ☐	clay ☐
		greyish ☐		grey ☒		silty ☒	silt ☐
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐		orange ☐		fine sandy ☐	☒ fine sand
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐		yellow ☐		coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐		red ☐		gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	friable ☐	blueish ☐		blue ☐		peaty ☐	peat ☐
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐		green ☐			loam ☐
0.33 m		black ☐	white ☐	other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☒ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐					

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

ROOTS PRESENT. LIGHT GREY BROWNISH
SOIL, MOTTLED WITH MANGANESE.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210589 210614	Drawing no. 25056, 25057
			Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, *O*: occasional, *M*: moderate, *F*: frequent;
 indicate size using *V*: very small, *S*: small, *M*: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using *P*: poor*, *M*: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with  are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☒
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
paleochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL OF FURROW (cut [250324]).
THERE'S A SLIGHT DIVISION ON SECTION, MORE BROWN ON TOP AND MORE GREY AT THE BOTTOM. HOWEVER, WE CONSIDER ALL FURROW BECAUSE IT EXTENDS THROUGHOUT THE FOUR SECTIONS.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE (250316) (250320) FOR SECTION
SEE [250317] [250321] FOR PLAN

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 10.11.20

Recorded by MARIA TORRAS

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. [250324]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250324]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(250323)			Same as context
	this context =	[250324]			Cuts context (250316) [250317] (250320) [250321]
		(250316)	(250320)		Cut by context [250319]

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☒	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in mm)	length (L) + 1.12	width (W) + 1.27	ave. depth (D) 0.32	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☒ II E-W ☐ III NE-SW ☐ IV NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

THE DIMENSIONS AND PROFILE ARE NOT CLEAR BECAUSE WE DIDN'T EXCAVATE IT COMPLETELY AND IT'S NOT CLEAR ON PLAN. THE BASE IS FLAT AND LEVEL

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210589 210614	Drawing no. 25056, 25057
		Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☐	

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☒
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction/debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FURROW CUT BY A TREE
BOLE (cut [250319]). IT CUTS, FROM
THE TOP AT 2 DITCHES (cuts
[250317] [250321]).

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE (250316) (250320) FOR SECTION
SEE [250317] [250321] FOR PLAN

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 10.11.20

Recorded by MARIA TORTBAS

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Size code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. (250325)
Accession no. _____	Subgroup _____	Parent context [250326]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(250002)	☐	☐	Same as context Cuts context Cut by context
this context = (250325)					
☐	☐	[250326]	☐	☐	

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape sub- ☐ square ☐ linear ☐ irregular ☐ rectangular ☐ circular ☐ curvilinear ☐ other* ☐				Shape result of (tick all that apply) degree of truncation ☐ natural processes ☐ uncertain ☐ material cut into ☐ design ☐			
Dimensions (in cent)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE ☐	Profile (pick best approximate) ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐
---	---

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	Colour light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☒ greyish ☒ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	Composition organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☒ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☒ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.36	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☒ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

DARK FILL WITH REGULAR INCLUSIONS OF ROUNDED STONES, POTTERY, FLINT
ARROWHEAD FOUND CLOSER TO SURFACE.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. _____	Finds no. 25006	Photo no. 210631 210632	Drawing no. _____
Surveyed plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐			

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*	F	M	W
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐	F	M	W
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

THE HOMOGENOUS NATURE OF THE FILL SUGGESTS IT IS OF NATURAL INFILLING FOLLOWING THE DISUSE OF DITCH [250326] AND DUE TO THE NATURAL EROSION OF SURROUNDING SOILS.

on sd: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

INITIAL AND DATE Date 11.11.20 Recorded by JH Checked by	

CONTEXT SHEET



Size code INI9ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. [250326]
Accession no. _____	Subgroup _____	Parent context [250326]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(250325)			Same as context _____
this context = [250326]					Cuts context (250003)
		(250003)			Cut by context _____

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.00 +	width (W)	1.26	ave. depth (D)	0.36	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ II E-W ☒ III NE-SW ☐ IV NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

SHALLOW LINEAR WITH A REGULAR BASE
SLIGHTLY INCLINING EASTWARD.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. 210631 210632 210633	Drawing no. /
		Surveyed	
		plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
 R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
 indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
 L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
 W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

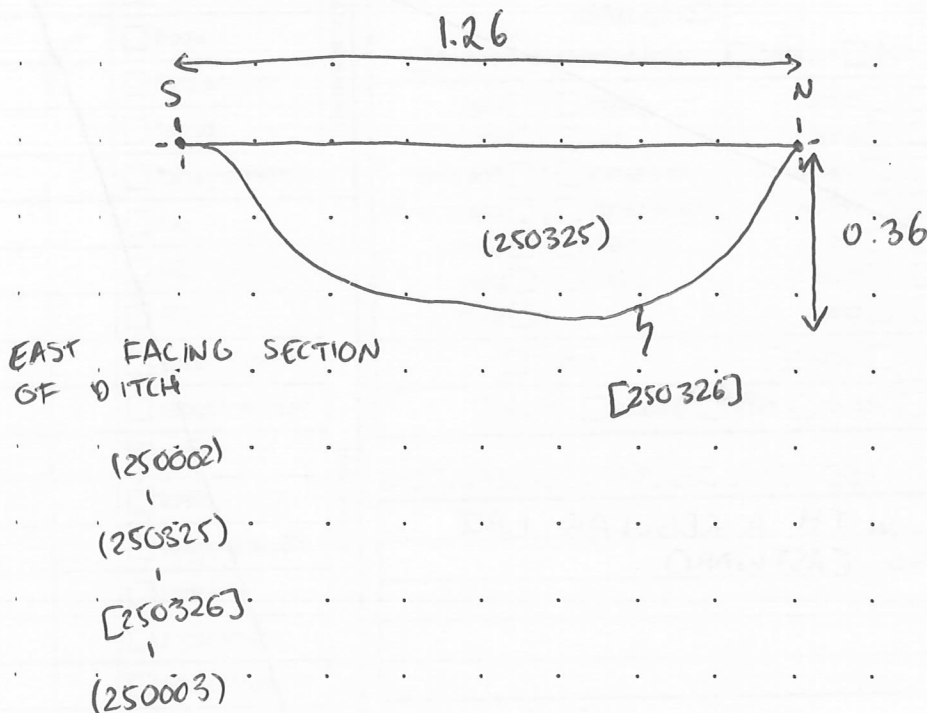
THE FILL OF THIS FEATURE AND ITS LINEARITY SUGGEST IT IS A DITCH.

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 11.11.20

Recorded by JH

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Size code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. 250327
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context 250328	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
		250002		Same as context	_____
	this context =	250327		Cuts context	_____
		250328		Cut by context	_____

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)				SHAPE	
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in metres)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ regular☐ irregular*☐ stepped*☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	O	S	M
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☒	O	S	M
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	M	P	
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐				
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS ☐ cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose CLAYS AND SILTS ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	light☐ mid☐ dark☒ mottled☐ brownish☒ brown☒ greyish☒ grey☒ orangeish☐ orange☐ yellowish☐ yellow☐ reddish☐ red☐ blueish☐ blue☐ greenish☐ green☐ black☐ white☐ other*☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey☐ clay☐ silty☐ silt☐ fine sandy☒ fine sand☒ coarse sandy☐ coarse sand☐ gravelly☐ gravel☐ peaty☐ peat☐ loam☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.25	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☒	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

DARK GREYISH BROWN FILL WITH MINIMAL ROUNDED STONE INCLUSIONS AND ONE MEDIUM SIZED GREYWARE SHERDS.
--

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. 210628 210629 210630	Drawing no. DWG 25058
Surveyed			plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☐	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☒	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

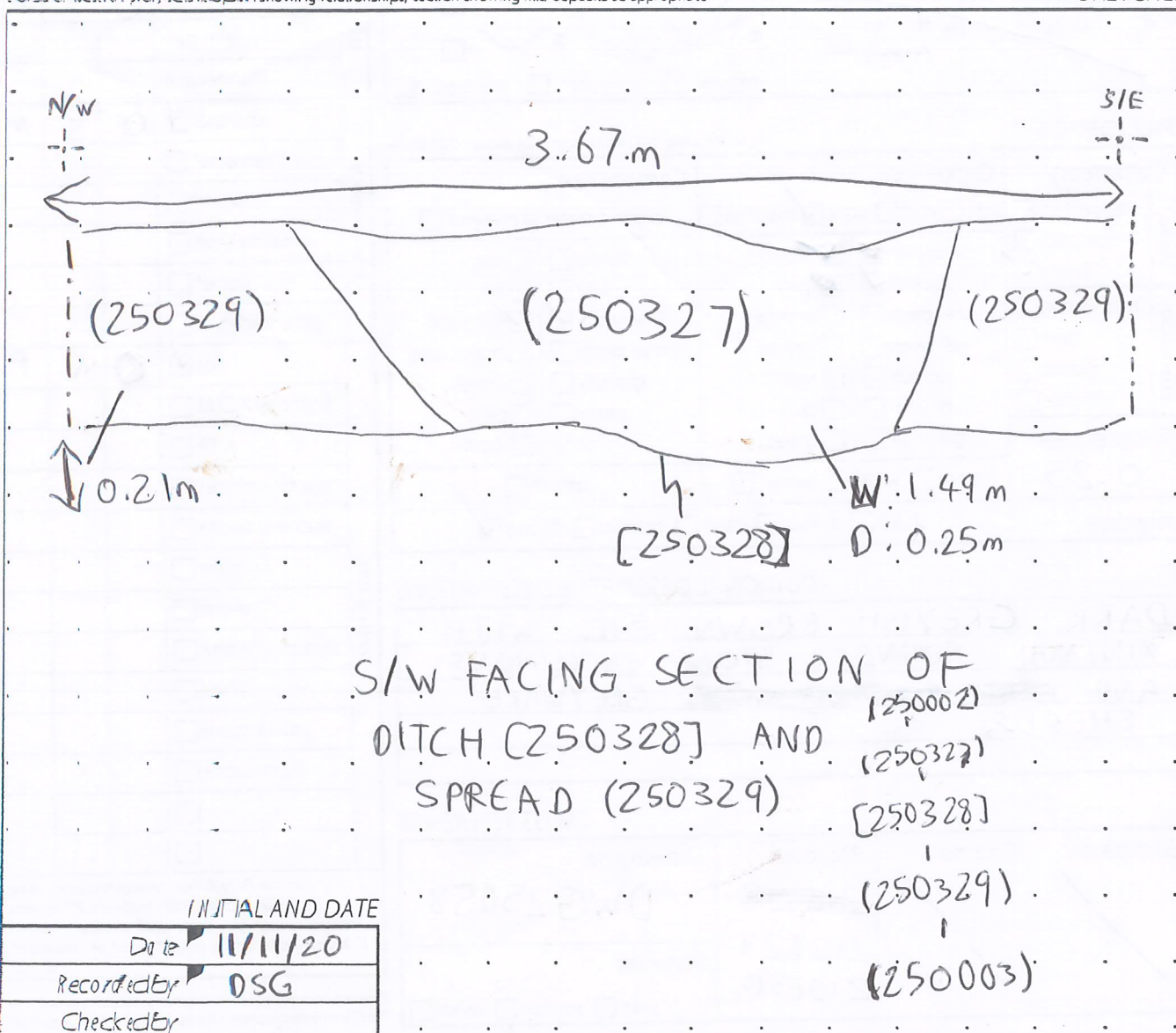
DITCH ONCE CUT THROUGH THIS AREA BEFORE FALLING INTO DISUSE - LOW-ENERGY INFILLING THROUGH NATURAL PROCESSES WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ITS FORMATION. ~~SEE~~ FINDS IN THIS FILL WERE SMALL MEDIUM SIZED GREYWARE SHERDS MOST LIKELY DELIBERATELY DISPOSED / FOUND THEIR WAY HERE THROUGH NATURAL PROCESSES. CHARCOAL INCLUSIONS SUPPORT IDEA THAT DISPOSAL WAS DELIBERATE.

basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Size code INI9ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. 250328
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context 250328	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		250327			Same as context
	this context =	250328			Cuts context 250329
		250329			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐		
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒			
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.7	width (W)	1.94	ave. depth (D)	0.25	diameter (Ø)	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
N-S ☐	E-W ☐	①	②
NE-SW ☒	NW-SE ☐	③	④
		⑤	⑥
		⑦	⑧
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐				
	loose ☐				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	firm ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
		reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐	
	greenish ☐	green ☐		loam ☐	
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐					

Including items marked * **DITCH** ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

NE/SW CUTTING THROUGH (250329). SHOWS UP AS FLAT PANHANDLE SHAPE IN PROFILE.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210628 210629 210630	Drawing no. DWG25058
Surveyed			plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
☐ post-hole
☐ stake-hole
☒ ditch
☐ ring-ditch
☐ beam slot
☐ construction cut
☐ robber cut
☐ palaeochannel
☐ furrow
☐ field boundary
☐ burial cut
☐ other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
☐ subsoil
☐ geological subsoil
☐ buried topsoil
☐ surface
☐ occupation layer
☐ dumped layer
☐ deliberate backfill
☐ destruction debris
☐ bedding layer
☐ natural infilling
☐ colluvial layer
☐ in situ burning
☐ post-pipe
☐ packing
☐ cremation
☐ other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

~~DITCH IS PRIMARY FEATURE IN THIS AREA, CUTTING THROUGH CONTEXT (250329). SPREAD (250329) WOULD EVENTUALLY COVER THIS FEATURE THROUGH LOW-ENERGY NATURAL INFILLING OVER TIME.~~

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE CONTEXT SHEET FOR (250327) FOR SECTION SKETCH

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 11/11/20

Recorded by DSG

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. 250329
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
		250002		Same as context	
this context = 250329				Cuts context	
		250003		Cut by context	250328

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in mm)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
☐ cemented ☒ compact ☐ loose	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☒ friable	brownish ☐ brown ☒ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☒ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☒ fine sandy ☒ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max) 0.21	black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☒		

SPREAD
including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

SPREAD IS LIGHTER IN HUE WHEN COMPARED TO (250327), WITH ABSENCE OF ARTEFACTUAL INCLUSIONS.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210629 210630	Drawing no. DWG25058
Surveyed			plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

SPREAD ~~COVERS~~ CUT THROUGH BY
(250328), A NE/SW DITCH
CUTTING THROUGH THE AREA.
THE ABSENCE OF ARTEFACTUAL
INCLUSIONS SUGGESTS THIS WAS
A SUBSEQUENT FEATURE, FOLLOWING
~~THE~~ (250328) FALLING INTO
DISUSE.

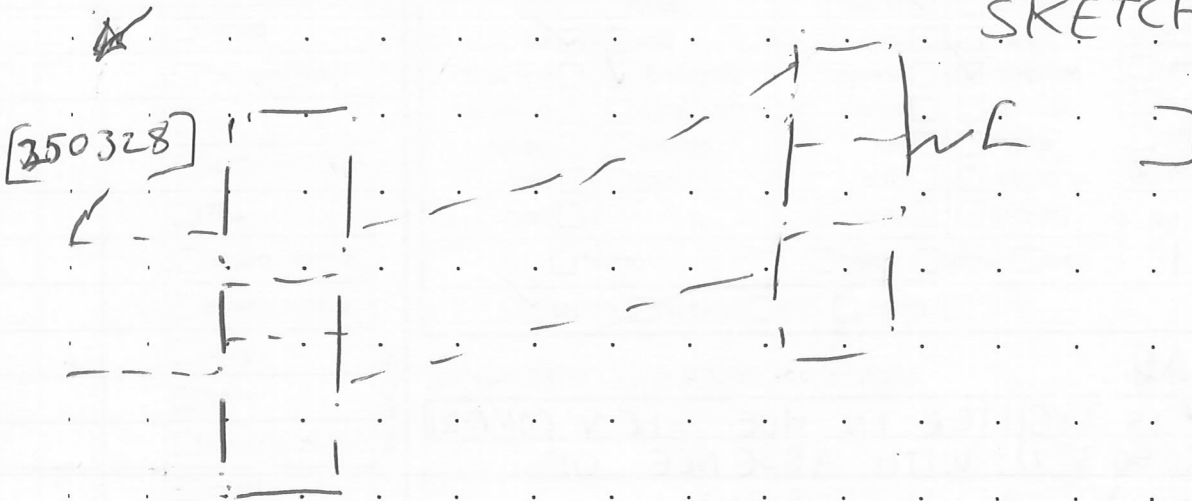
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE CONTEXT SHEET
FOR (250327) FOR SECTION
SKETCH



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 11/11/20

Recorded by DSG

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Size code 1N191TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. 250330
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context 250330	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		250331			Same as context
	this context =	250330			Cuts context 250331
		250003			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☒	degree of truncation ☒	natural processes ☒	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1m+	width (W)	1.30m	ave. depth (D)	0.19m	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
N-S ☒	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☒ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐
	compact ☐				
	loose ☐				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	firm ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
		reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
		blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
		greenish ☐	green ☐		loam ☐
Thickness (max)		black ☐	white ☐	other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐	abrupt ☐	clear ☐	gradual ☐ diffuse ☐

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

IRREGULAR SHAPE DUE TO ROOTING
RUNNING THROUGH.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210663	
		210634	
		210635	
		210636	
		Surveyed	
		plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Soft
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☒ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

DUE TO NATURAL INFILLING BEING IRREGULAR AND ROOTING IT WAS ARGUED TO BE A TREE BOWL. AS A RESULT - AND DUE TO LACK OF FINDS - EXCAVATING WAS STOPPED.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

250330

(250331)

ROOTING

STRIP OF NATURAL LOOKING DEPOSIT RUNNING THROUGH:

N

E

S

TREE BOLE

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 12.11.20

Recorded by CH

Checked by

HEADLAND
ARCHAEOLOGY

Size code 1N1911TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. 250331
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type cut ☐ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHY

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX					STRATIGRAPH
		250002			Same as context
	this context =	250331			Cuts context
		250330			Cut by context 250330

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in mm)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation

I N-S ☐
 II E-W ☐
 III NE-SW ☐
 IV NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate)

① ☐
 ② ☐
 ③ ☐
 ④ ☐
 ⑤ ☐
 ⑥ ☐
 ⑦ ☐
 ⑧ ☐
 ⑨ ☐

regular ☐
 irregular* ☐
 stepped* ☐

INCLUSIONS

		Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL		☐ angular stones*			
		☒ rounded stones*	R	S	M
		iron pan			
		manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL		charcoal ☐			
		plant remains* ☐			
		wood ☐			
		marine shell ☐			
		bone* ☐			
		other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL		pot ☐			
		fired clay / CBM ☐			
		CTP ☐			
		mortar / plaster ☐			
		leather / textile ☐			
		glass ☐			
		metal ☐			
		industrial waste ☐			
		lithics ☐			
		coarse stone ☐			
		burnt stone ☐			
		☐			
	☐				

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☒	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☒ friable ☐	brownish ☐ ☒ brown greyish ☒ ☐ grey orangeish ☐ ☐ orange yellowish ☐ ☐ yellow reddish ☐ ☐ red blueish ☐ ☐ blue greenish ☐ ☐ green	clayey ☐ ☐ clay silty ☒ ☐ silt fine sandy ☐ ☐ fine sand coarse sandy ☐ ☐ coarse sand gravelly ☒ ☒ gravel peaty ☐ ☐ peat loam ☐		
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

MID-DARK BROWN FILL WITH
ROOTING GOING THROUGH.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no. 210633 210634 210635 210636	Drawing no.
			Surveyed plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with  are empty.

DISCUSSION

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☒
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

Basic process
construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

IRREGULAR LOCATION OF
NATURAL DEPOSIT IN FEATURE,
JUSTIFICATION IS THAT THE
FEATURE IS A TREE BOLE.
ROOTING AND NATURAL
PROCESSES HAS CAUSED
IRREGULAR SHAPING TO FEATURE.

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE CONTEXT SHEET NO. 250830



CONTEXT SHEET

Size code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. (250332)
Accession no. _____	Subgroup _____	Parent context [250333]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
☐	☐	(250002)	☐	☐	Same as context
this context =		(250332)	☐	☐	Cuts context
☐	☐	(250333)	☐	☐	Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in mm)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*	A	S	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☒	F	S	W
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
	☐ cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☒ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	☒ light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☒ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☒ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.48	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CHARCOAL INCLUSIONS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sampler no. 25030	Finds no. /	Photo no. 210657 210658 210659 210660 210661	Drawing no. /
Surveyed			plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with / are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUTs core out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| topsoil | ☐ |
| subsoil | ☐ |
| geological subsoil | ☐ |
| buried topsoil | ☐ |
| surface | ☐ |
| occupation layer | ☐ |
| dumped layer | ☐ |
| deliberate backfill | ☐ |
| destruction debris | ☐ |
| bedding layer | ☐ |
| natural infilling | ☒ |
| colluvial layer | ☐ |
| in situ burning | ☐ |
| post-pipe | ☐ |
| packing | ☐ |
| cremation | ☐ |
| other (describe below) | ☐ |

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

THE CHARCOAL INCLUSIONS AND THE IRREGULARITY OF THE INTERFACE SUGGESTS THIS FILL IS NATURAL INFILLING OF A TREE BOLE.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SE/SW

NW

NE

(250332)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 11.11.20

Recorded by JH

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Size code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. [250333]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250333]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
		(250332)			Same as context
this context =		[250333]			Cuts context (250003)
		(250003)			Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)					
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☒	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☒	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			
	2.06	1.30	0.48				

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)									
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☒ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	<table><tr><td>①</td><td>②</td><td>③</td></tr><tr><td>④</td><td>⑤</td><td>⑥</td></tr><tr><td>⑦</td><td>⑧</td><td>⑨</td></tr></table> regular ☐ irregular* ☒ stepped* ☐	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨
①	②	③								
④	⑤	⑥								
⑦	⑧	⑨								

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition																																
☐ cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐																																
☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	<table><tr><td>brownish ☐</td><td>brown ☐</td></tr><tr><td>greyish ☐</td><td>grey ☐</td></tr><tr><td>orangeish ☐</td><td>orange ☐</td></tr><tr><td>yellowish ☐</td><td>yellow ☐</td></tr><tr><td>reddish ☐</td><td>red ☐</td></tr><tr><td>blueish ☐</td><td>blue ☐</td></tr><tr><td>greenish ☐</td><td>green ☐</td></tr><tr><td>black ☐</td><td>white ☐ other* ☐</td></tr></table>	brownish ☐	brown ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	reddish ☐	red ☐	blueish ☐	blue ☐	greenish ☐	green ☐	black ☐	white ☐ other* ☐	<table><tr><td>clayey ☐</td><td>clay ☐</td></tr><tr><td>silty ☐</td><td>silt ☐</td></tr><tr><td>fine sandy ☐</td><td>fine sand ☐</td></tr><tr><td>coarse sandy ☐</td><td>coarse sand ☐</td></tr><tr><td>gravelly ☐</td><td>gravel ☐</td></tr><tr><td>peaty ☐</td><td>peat ☐</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>loam ☐</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>other* ☐</td></tr></table>	clayey ☐	clay ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐		loam ☐		other* ☐
brownish ☐	brown ☐																																	
greyish ☐	grey ☐																																	
orangeish ☐	orange ☐																																	
yellowish ☐	yellow ☐																																	
reddish ☐	red ☐																																	
blueish ☐	blue ☐																																	
greenish ☐	green ☐																																	
black ☐	white ☐ other* ☐																																	
clayey ☐	clay ☐																																	
silty ☐	silt ☐																																	
fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐																																	
coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐																																	
gravelly ☐	gravel ☐																																	
peaty ☐	peat ☐																																	
	loam ☐																																	
	other* ☐																																	
Thickness (max)																																		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐																																	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

LARGE IRREGULAR BASE CUT

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210657	
		210658	
		210659	
		210660	
		210661	
		Surveyed	
		plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☒ other (describe below)

TREEBOLE

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

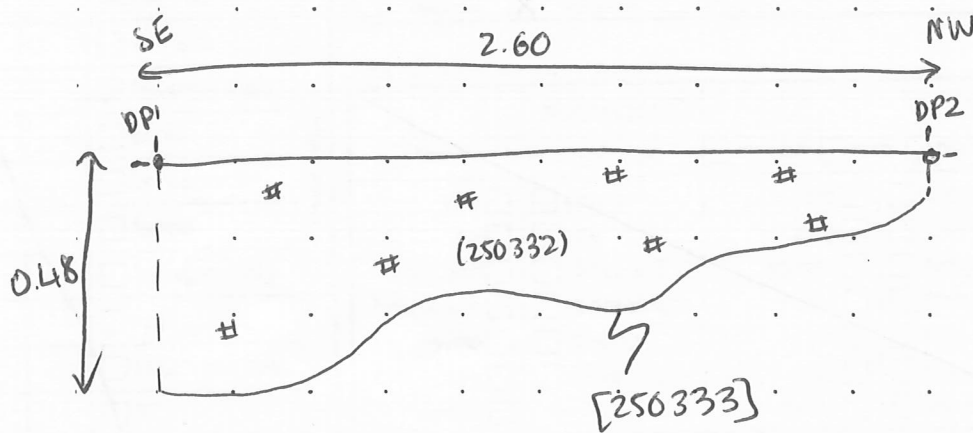
THE IRREGULARITY OF THIS FEATURE INTO THE NATURAL AND ITS CHARCOAL INCLUSIONS SUGGEST IT IS A TREEBOLE.

BASIC PROCESS

construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



(250000)

(250332)

[250333]

(250003)

NORTHEAST FACING SECTION OF TREEBOLE

= CHARCOAL

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 11.11.20

Recorded by JH

Checked by

HEADLAND
ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code 1N19 IT CAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. 250334
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHY

		250335			Same as context
	this context =	250334			Cuts context 250335
		250003			Cut by context

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☒	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☒	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		
		1 m	0.63	0.33			

INCLUSIONS

Orientation

	N-S	☐
	E-W	☐
	NE-SW	☐
	NW-SE	☒



Profile (pick best approximate)

① 	☐	② 	☒	③ 	☐
④ 	☐	⑤ 	☐	⑥ 	☐
⑦ 	☐	⑧ 	☐	⑨ 	☐

regular ☐ irregular* ☒ stepped* ☐

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐	
	compact ☐	brownish ☐	☐ brown	clayey ☐	☐ clay
CLAYS & SILTS	loose ☐	greyish ☐	☐ grey	silty ☐	☐ silt
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	☐ orange	fine sandy ☐	☐ fine sand
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	☐ yellow	coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	☐ red	gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	☐ blue	peaty ☐	☐ peat
		greenish ☐	☐ green		☐ loam
Thickness _(max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐					

including item s marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

IRREGULAR SHAPE DUE TO THE
NATURAL PROCESSES. ~~CAUSING~~

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210 718	
		210 719	
		210 720	
		210 721	
		210 722	
			Surveyed
			plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

		Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*				
	☐ rounded stones*				
	iron pan				
	manganese				
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐				
	plant remains* ☐				
	wood ☐				
	marine shell ☐				
	bone* ☐				
	other organic* ☐				
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐				
	fired clay / CBM ☐				
	CTP ☐				
	mortar / plaster ☐				
	leather / textile ☐				
	glass ☐				
	metal ☐				
	industrial waste ☐				
	lithics ☐				
	coarse stone ☐				
	burnt stone ☐				
	☐				
	☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R : rare, O : occasional, M : moderate, F : frequent;
indicate size using V : very small, S : small, M : medium,
L : large; indicate sorting using P : poor*, M : moderate*,
W : well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with  are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

☐ pit
☐ post-hole
☐ stake-hole
☐ ditch
☐ ring-ditch
☐ beam slot
☐ construction cut
☐ robber cut
☐ palaeochannel
☐ furrow
☐ field boundary
☐ burial cut
☒ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

☐ topsoil
☐ subsoil
☐ geological subsoil
☐ buried topsoil
☐ surface
☐ occupation layer
☐ dumped layer
☐ deliberate backfill
☐ destruction debris
☐ bedding layer
☐ natural infilling
☐ colluvial layer
☐ in situ burning
☐ post-pipe
☐ packing
☐ cremation
☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

NATURAL PROCESSES AND
 IRREGULAR SHAPE LEADS TO
 THE ASSUMPTION THAT IT IS
 A TREE BOWL. NO FINDS
 AND DARK TOP LAYER ON
 TOPSOIL ALSO SUGGESTS IT
 IS A TREE BOWL.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SE

TREE BOWL

250334

250335

NW

KEY = ○ STONE

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16/11/20

Recorded by CH

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 2N191TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. 250335
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		250002			Same as context
	this context =	250335			Cuts context
		250334			Cut by context 250334

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
N-S ☐	E-W ☐	①	②
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③	④
		⑤	⑥
		⑦	⑧
		⑨	⑩
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☒	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☒	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	loose ☒	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☒	silt ☐
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☒	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☒
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☒	reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐	green ☐	loam ☐	
Interface		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

MOTTLED FILL OF NATURAL AND GREYISH BROWN FILL.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210718	
		210719	
		210720	
		210721	
		210722	
		Surveyed	
		plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	angular stones*			
	rounded stones*	R	3/M	M
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☒ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

MOTTLED NATURAL SEEN IN
FEATURE YET LAYERS OF
A GREY/BROWN FILL OF
TREE BOWL.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE CONTEXT SHEET NO. 250334.

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16/11/20

Recorded by CH

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/ Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. 250336
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context 250337	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		250002			Same as context	←
	this context =	250336			Cuts context	→
		250337			Cut by context	→

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☒ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐		clayey ☐	clay ☐	
	loose ☐		silty ☐	silt ☒	
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	fine sandy ☒	fine sand ☐
	firm ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☒	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	friable ☒	yellowish ☒	yellow ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐		blue ☐	loam ☐
0.43		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

FILL CONTAINS MODERATE AMOUNT OF ROUNDED STONE + CHARCOAL INCLUSIONS.
CONSISTENCY MATCHES FINE SANDY SILT.
SMALL IRON AGE POTTERY SHERD THE ONLY ARTEFACT FIND.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210730 210731	
Surveyed			
plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐			

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	F	S	M
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☒	M	S	M
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	R	V	P
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*, **W**: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

ROUNDED STONES AND CHARCOAL WERE THE TWO INCLUSIONS THAT APPEARED THE MOST WHEN EXCAVATING. SINGLE IRON AGE POTTERY SHERD ALSO UNCOVERED - ABSENCE OF OTHER ARTEFACTUAL INCLUSIONS SUGGESTS IT WAS DEPOSITED HERE THROUGH LOW ENERGY NATURAL PROCESSES AS THE TREEBOLE WAS INFILLED OVER TIME.

Basic process	
construction	☐
use	☐
disuse	☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

1.42m

(250336)

0.43m

(250337)

EAST-FACING SECTION OF TREEBOLE

1.42m

(250336)

0.43m

(250337)

PLAN SKETCH OF (250337)

Site Loc

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	16/11/20
Recorded by	DSG
Checked by	

HEADLAND
ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/ Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. 250337
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHY

		250336			Same as context	
	this context =	250337			Cuts context	
		250003			Cut by context	

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☒	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☒	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) 	width (W) 	ave. depth (D) 0.43	diameter (Ø) 1.42			

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)		
	N-S ☐	① 	② 	③ 
	E-W ☒	④ 	⑤ 	⑥ 
	NE-SW ☐	⑦ 	⑧ 	⑨ 
	NW-SE ☐			
		regular ☐ irregular* ☒ stepped* ☐		

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition							
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐	dark ☐	mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐					
	compact ☐										
CLAYS AND SILTS	loose ☐	brownish ☐		brown ☐		clayey ☐	☐ clay				
		greyish ☐		grey ☐		silty ☐	☐ silt				
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐		orange ☐		fine sandy ☐	☐ fine sand				
	firm ☐	yellowish ☐		yellow ☐		coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand				
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐		red ☐		gravelly ☐	☐ gravel				
	friable ☐	blueish ☐		blue ☐		peaty ☐	☐ peat				
	greenish ☐		green ☐			☐ loam					
Thickness (max)		black ☐		white ☐	other* ☐	other* ☐					
Interface		sharp ☐						abrupt ☐	clear ☐	gradual ☐	diffuse ☐

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

IRREGULAR CUT LINE TRACKS OVER
UNDULATING BASE.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210730 210731	 Surveyed plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*, **W**: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☐ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

IRREGULAR CUT SHAPE AND UNDULATING BASE SUGGEST THIS WAS A TREEBOLE. CHANGES IN COLOUR ON THE NATURAL SHOW ROOT ACTIVITY AND WE CAN ALSO ~~CHANE~~ SEE CHANGES IN SEDIMENT AS WELL - MIX OF FINE SANDY SILT + CLAY.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SEE CONTEXT SHEET FOR (250336) FOR SECTION + PLAN SKETCHES

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16/11/20

Recorded by DSG

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code INI9ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. (250 338)
Accession no. _____	Subgroup _____	Parent context [250 339]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(250002)	☐	☐	Same as context
this context = (250338)					Cuts context
☐	☐	[250339]	☐	☐	Cut by context

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐		①	②
I E-W ☐		③	④
I NE-SW ☐		⑤	⑥
I NW-SE ☐		⑦	⑧
		regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐	

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☒ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☒ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☒ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
loose ☒	silty ☒ silt ☐				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐		fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
	firm ☐		coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☒		
	plastic ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐			
friable ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐			loam ☐	
Thickness (max) 0.21		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☒ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

DARK FILL WITH MUCH CHARCOAL INCLUSIONS. HOMOGENOUS.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. 25031	Finds no. _____	Photo no. 210747 210748	Drawing no. _____
Surveyed			plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ☐ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	FILL/DEPOSIT
☐ pit	☐ topsoil
☐ post-hole	☐ subsoil
☐ stake-hole	☐ geological subsoil
☐ ditch	☐ buried topsoil
☐ ring-ditch	☐ surface
☐ beam slot	☐ occupation layer
☐ construction cut	☐ dumped layer
☐ robber cut	☐ deliberate backfill
☐ palaeochannel	☐ destruction debris
☐ furrow	☐ bedding layer
☐ field boundary	☒ natural infilling
☐ burial cut	☐ colluvial layer
☐ other (describe below)	☐ in situ burning
	☐ post-pipe
	☐ packing
	☐ cremation
	☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

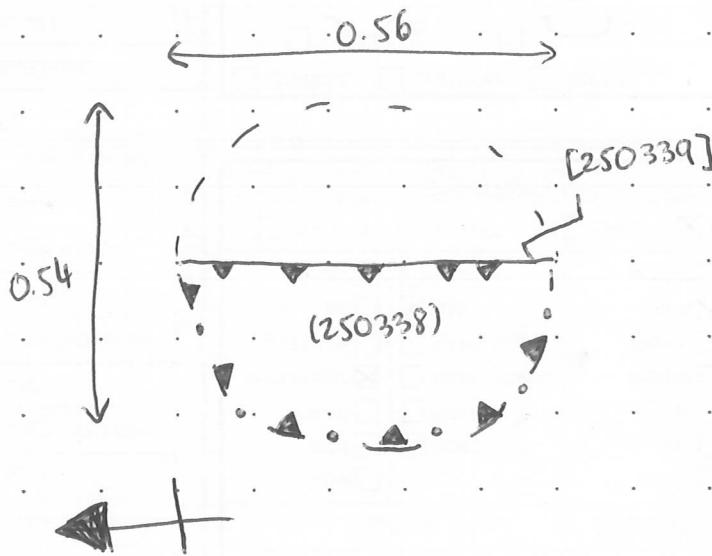
THE DARK HOMOGENOUS FILL WITH CHARCOAL LEADS TO BELIEVE IT IS THE RESULT OF NATURAL INFILLING OF A POSTHOLE FOLLOWING ITS DISUSE AND THE DECAY OF THE POST.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



INITIAL AND DATE

Date	16.11.20
Recorded by	JH
Checked by	

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. [250339]
Accession no. _____	Subgroup _____	Parent context [250339]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

_____	_____	(250338)	_____	_____	Same as context	_____
this context = [250339]					Cuts context	(250003)
_____	_____	(250003)	_____	_____	Cut by context	_____

Fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☒	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	0.56	width (W)	0.54	ave. depth (D)	0.21	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)		
I N-S ☐ II E-W ☒ III NE-SW ☐ IV NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ④ ☐ ⑦ ☐	② ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑧ ☐	③ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑨ ☐
	regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐		

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CIRCULAR FEATURE, SHALLOW WITH FLAT AND LEVEL BASE.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
_____	_____	210747 210748	_____
Surveyed		plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- pit ☐
- post-hole ☒
- stake-hole ☐
- ditch ☐
- ring-ditch ☐
- beam slot ☐
- construction cut ☐
- robber cut ☐
- palaeochannel ☐
- furrow ☐
- field boundary ☐
- burial cut ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☐
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

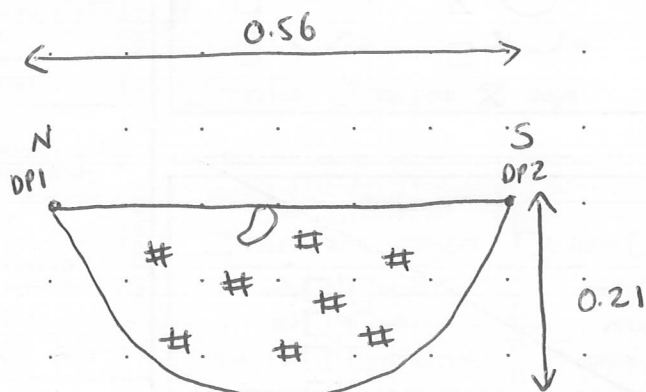
THE CIRCULAR SHAPE OF THIS FEATURE, ITS RELATIVELY SMALL DIAMETER AND DEPTH SUGGEST IT IS A POSTHOLE CUT.

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



O = ROUNDED STONE
= CHARCOAL

WEST FACING SECTION OF POSTHOLE

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16.11.20

Recorded by JH

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench /	Context no. [250340]
Accession no. /	Subgroup /	Parent context [250340]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(250341)			Same as context /
	this context =	(250340)			Cuts context (250003)
		(250003)			Cut by context /

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☒ square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐		
rectangular ☐	circular ☒	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)			
	0.40m	0.61m	0.18m	0.61m			

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☐ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☒ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☒ compact ☐ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

THE CUT IS SUBCIRCULAR IN SHAPE.
IT IS ADJACENT TO DITCH [240279].
NO FINDS WERE FOUND IN ITS
FILL (250341).

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210749	
			Surveyed
			plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortal / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
ARTIFACTUAL			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☒
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
burned topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☒
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

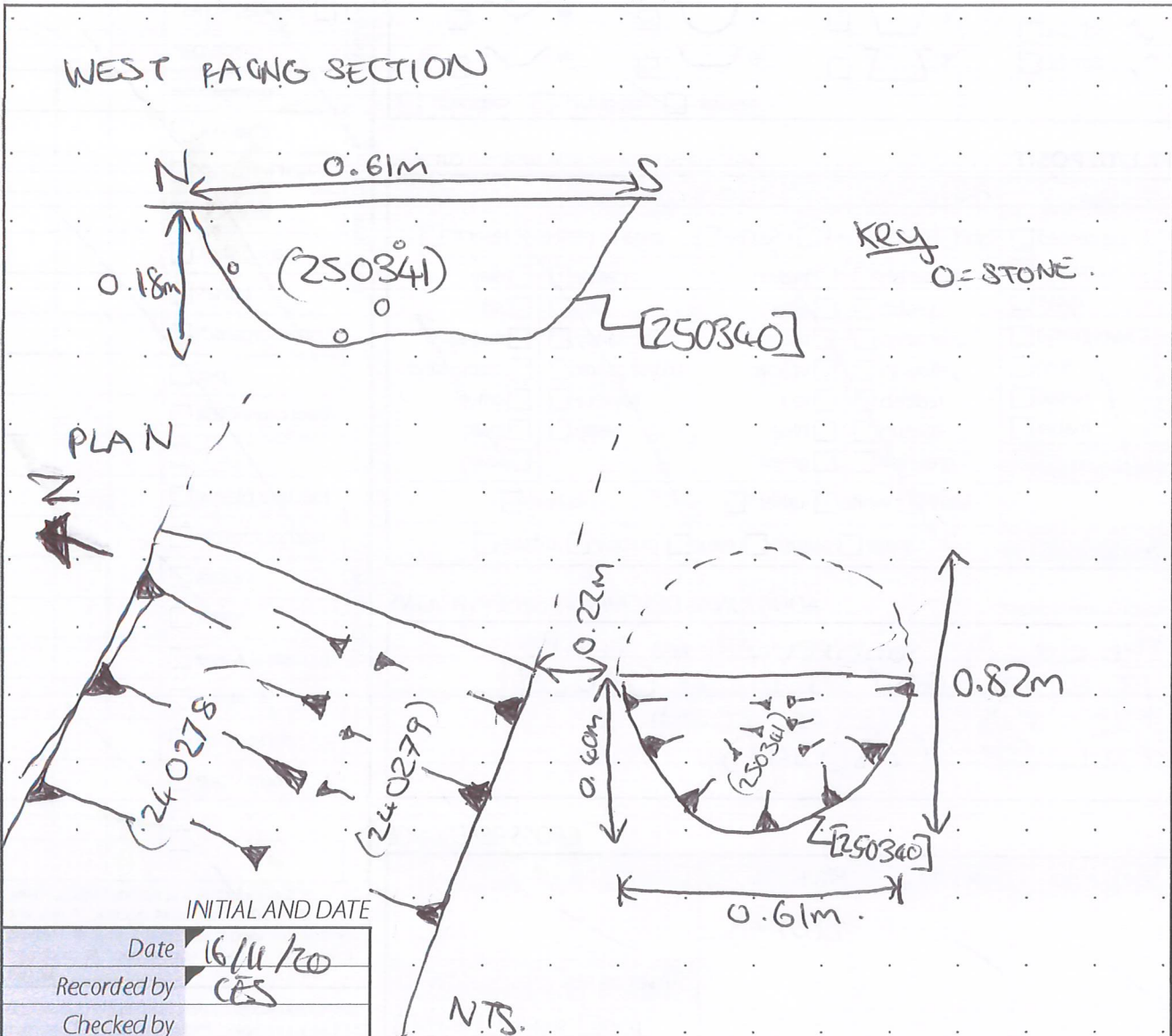
THIS CUT IS CIRCULAR + HAS SLOPING SIDES. THIS FEATURE IS A PIT OF UNKNOWN USAGE.

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench /	Context no. (250341)
Accession no. /	Subgroup /	Parent context [250340]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(250002)	☐	☐	Same as context /
this context = (250341)					Cuts context /
☐	☐	[250340]	☐	☐	Cut by context /

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I NS ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
ME-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	R	S	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☒	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐		
	loose ☒	greyish ☐ grey ☒	silty ☒ silt ☐		
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐		
	firm ☐	yellowish ☒ yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☒		
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐ red ☐	gravelly ☐ gravel ☐		
	friable ☐	blueish ☐ blue ☐	peaty ☐ peat ☐		
		greenish ☐ green ☐	loam ☐		
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

THE FILL IS MOTTLLED YELLOW + GRAY. IT HAS NO FINDS WITHIN + FEW STONES

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
/	/	210749	/
		Surveyed	
		plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐	

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor, **M**: moderate, **W**: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with **/** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☒
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

THE FILL IS HOMOGENOUS + HAS NO FINDS SO IS LIKELY THE RESULT OF NATURAL INFILLING

THE USE OF THE PIT IS UNKNOWN.

Basic process	
construction	☐
use	☐
disuse	☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

REFER TO CONTEXT SHEET [250340]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 16/11/20

Recorded by CES

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (250342)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250343]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(250002)			Same as context
	this context =	(250342)			Cuts context
		[250343]			Cut by context

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	①	②
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③	④
		⑤	⑥
		⑦	⑧
		⑨	regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	M	S	M
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☒	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☒	brownish ☐	☐ brown	clayey ☐	☐ clay
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	☒ grey	silty ☒	☐ silt
	CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	☐ orange	fine sandy ☐
firm ☐		yellowish ☐	☐ yellow	coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
plastic ☐		reddish ☐	☐ red	gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
friable ☐		blueish ☒	☐ blue	peaty ☐	☐ peat
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

FILL STERILE OF FINDS.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210750 210751	
			Surveyed
			plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R : rare, **O** : occasional, **M** : moderate, **F** : frequent;
 indicate size using **V** : very small, **S** : small, **M** : medium,
L : large; indicate sorting using **P** : poor*, **M** : moderate*,
W : well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

FILL OF DITCH [250343] . FILL STERILE OF FINDS
SO NATURALLY INFILLED. HOMOGENOUS
LOW ENERGY FILL .

Basic process	
construction	☐
use	☐
disuse	☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Sketch plan NTS

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	17/11/20
Recorded by	RT
Checked by	

FOR SECTION SEE (250342)

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N191TCAR	Area/Field 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. [250343]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250343]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		(250342)			Same as context
	this context =	[250343]			Cuts context (250003)
		(250003)			Cut by context

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L) 2.36m	width (W) 1.00m	ave. depth (D) 0.48m	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☒	E-W ☒	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☒	⑩ ☐
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐		clayey ☐	clay ☐	
	loose ☐		silty ☐	silt ☐	
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐ brown ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐	
	firm ☐	greyish ☐ grey ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐	
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐ orange ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐	
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐ yellow ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐	
		reddish ☐ red ☐		loam ☐	
Thickness (max)		blueish ☐ blue ☐			
		greenish ☐ green ☐			
		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	other* ☐		
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

SERIE OF FINDS

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210750	
		210751	
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒	

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

DITCH OF UNKNOWN FUNCTION AND PURPOSE
STERILE OF FINDS SO NO EVIDENCE TO INDICATE
A CERTAIN USE. LIKELY ROMAN.

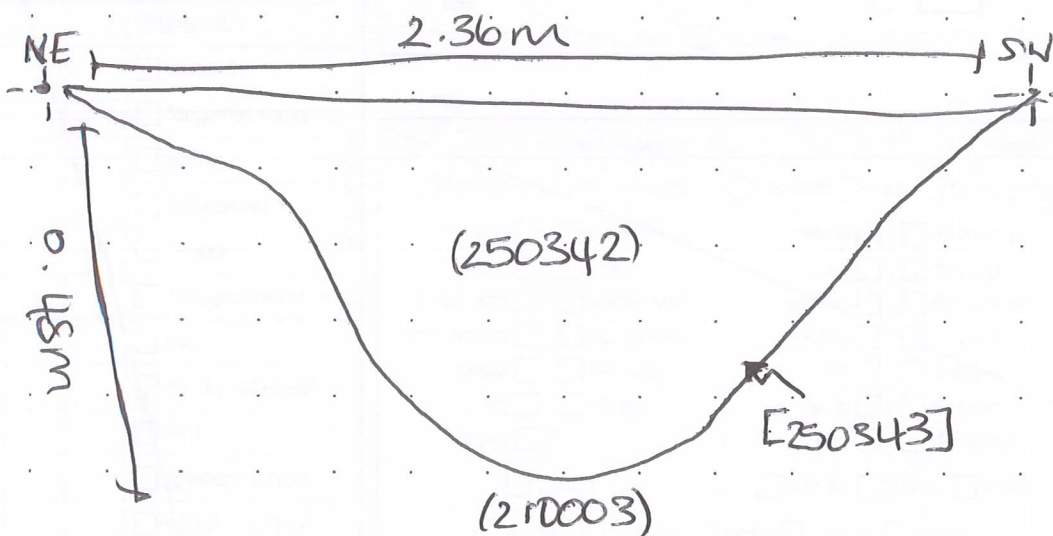
Basic process

construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION SKETCH NTS.



INITIAL AND DATE

Date 17/11/20

Recorded by RT

Checked by

FOR SKETCH PLAN SEE (250342).

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. (250344)
Accession no. _____	Subgroup _____	Parent context [250345]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

☐	☐	(250002)	☐	☐	Same as context
this context = (250344)					Cuts context
☐	☐	[250345]	☐	☐	Cut by context

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	⑩ ☐
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐				
	loose ☒				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☒	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	firm ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☒	silty ☐	silt ☐
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☒	coarse sand ☒
		reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☒	gravel ☐
	blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐	
	greenish ☐	green ☐		loam ☐	
Thickness (max) 0.23		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☒					

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

GRAVELLY HOMOGENOUS FILL

CROSS REFERENCE

Sampleno. 25032	Finds no. /	Photo no. 210752 210753 210754	Drawing no. /
Surveyed			plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*	F	M	W
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☒	F	S	W
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

THE HOMOGENOUS NATURE OF THE FILL WITH AN EVEN DISTRIBUTION OF THE GRAVEL LEADS TO BELIEVE IT IS ~~BE~~ NATURAL INFILLING FOLLOWING THE DISUSE OF A DITCH AND DUE TO THE NATURAL EROSION + DEPOSITION OF SURROUNDING SOILS AND STONES.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

PLAN SKETCH OF S.W. FACING SECTION OF DITCH TERMINUS

INITIAL AND DATE

Date	18.11.20
Recorded by	JH
Checked by	

CONTEXT SHEET



Size code AN19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench TEAM 5	Context no. [250345]
Accession no. _____	Subgroup _____	Parent context [250345]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

_____	_____	(250344)	_____	_____	Same as context _____
this context = [250345]					Cuts context (250003)
_____	_____	(250003)	_____	_____	Cut by context _____

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.00	width (W)	0.55	ave. depth (D)	0.23	diameter (Ø)

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐		①	②
I E-W ☐		③	④
I NE-SW ☒		⑤	⑥
I NW-SE ☐		⑦	⑧
		regular ☒	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☐				
	loose ☐				
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	brownish ☐	brown ☐	clayey ☐	clay ☐
	firm ☐	greyish ☐	grey ☐	silty ☐	silt ☐
	plastic ☐	orangeish ☐	orange ☐	fine sandy ☐	fine sand ☐
	friable ☐	yellowish ☐	yellow ☐	coarse sandy ☐	coarse sand ☐
		reddish ☐	red ☐	gravelly ☐	gravel ☐
	blueish ☐	blue ☐	peaty ☐	peat ☐	
	greenish ☐	green ☐		loam ☐	
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐					

including item marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

LINEAR FEATURE WITH SLOPING BASE	

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. /	Finds no. /	Photo no. 210752 210753 210754	Drawing no. _____
Surveyed			plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate, W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with / are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

THE SEMI-CIRCULAR + LINEAR
SHAPE OF THIS FEATURE SUGGEST
IT IS A DITCH TERMINUS.

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION SKETCH OF
S.W. SECTION OF
DITCH TERMINUS

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 18.11.20

Recorded by JH

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. [250346]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250346]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		250347			Same as context	-
	this context =	250346			Cuts context	250348
		250349			Cut by context	-

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)				
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐		
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒			
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.14m	width (W)	0.79m	ave. depth (D)	0.31m	diameter (Ø)	13

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)					
I	N-S ☐	①	☐	②	☐	③	☐
I	E-W ☐	④	☐	⑤	☒	⑥	☐
I	NE-SW ☒	⑦	☐	⑧	☐	⑨	☐
I	NW-SE ☐	regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐					

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐	mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐	
	compact ☐	brownish ☐	☐ brown	clayey ☐	☐ clay
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	☐ grey	silty ☐	☐ silt
	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	☐ orange	fine sandy ☐	☐ fine sand
CLAYS AND SILTS	firm ☐	yellowish ☐	☐ yellow	coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
	plastic ☐	reddish ☐	☐ red	gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
	friable ☐	blueish ☐	☐ blue	peaty ☐	☐ peat
		greenish ☐	☐ green		☐ loam
Thickness (max)		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CUT OF DITCH [250346], HAS ONE FILL: (250347)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210755	25059
		210756	
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
ENVIRONMENTAL	manganese			
	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			
	☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

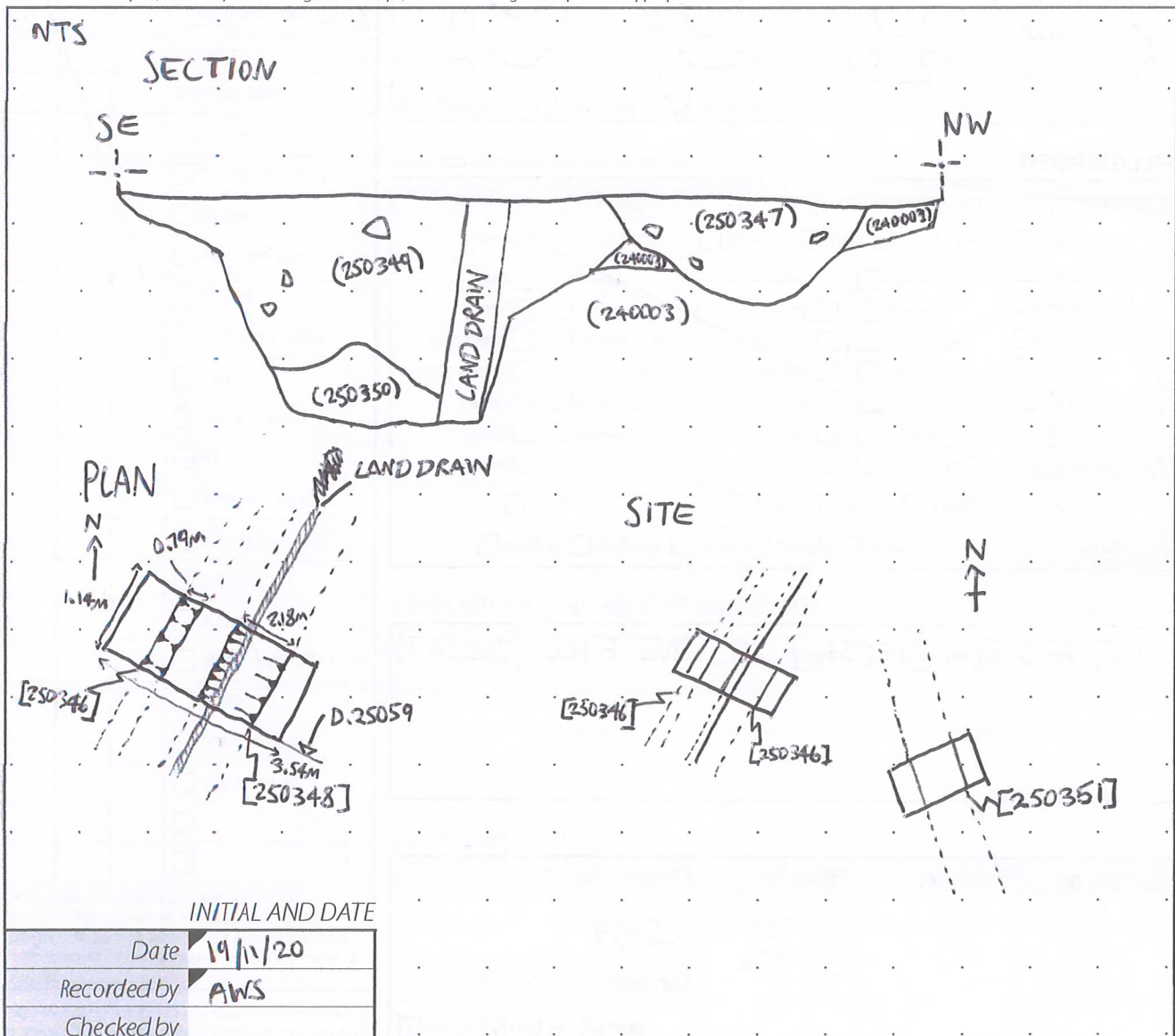
DITCH WITH ONE FILL (250347), DITCH RUNS PARALLEL ALONG SIDE DITCH [250348]. BOTH [250346] AND [250348] RUN IN A NORTH EAST/ SOUTH WEST ORIENTATION. A RELATIONSHIP CAN BE SEEN IN SECTION, [250346] DITCH CUTS [250348] DITCH.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES



CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (250347)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250346]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		240002			Same as context	-
	this context =	250347			Cuts context	-
		250346			Cut by context	-

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	①	②
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③	④
		⑤	⑥
		⑦	⑧
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☒	brownish ☒	☐ brown	clayey ☐	☐ clay
	loose ☐	greyish ☐	☒ grey	silty ☒	☐ silt
	CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐	orangeish ☐	☐ orange	fine sandy ☐
firm ☐		yellowish ☐	☐ yellow	coarse sandy ☐	☐ coarse sand
plastic ☐		reddish ☐	☐ red	gravelly ☐	☐ gravel
friable ☐		blueish ☐	☐ blue	peaty ☐	☐ peat
Thickness (max)		greenish ☐		☐ green	☐ loam
0.31m		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

FILL OF DITCH [250346], DITCH HAS ONE FILL.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210755 210756	25059
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	R	S	P
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐				
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using **R**: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent; indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium, **L**: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*, **W**: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with **W** are empty.

DISCUSSION

FILL/DEPOSIT

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

- topsoil ☐
- subsoil ☐
- geological subsoil ☐
- buried topsoil ☐
- surface ☐
- occupation layer ☐
- dumped layer ☐
- deliberate backfill ☐
- destruction debris ☐
- bedding layer ☐
- natural infilling ☒
- colluvial layer ☐
- in situ burning ☐
- post-pipe ☐
- packing ☐
- cremation ☐
- other (describe below) ☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

NATURAL INFILLING, STONE INCLUSIONS ARE EVENLY SPREAD THROUGHOUT THE FILL. THE COLOUR IS CONSISTENT THROUGHOUT. INFILLING LIKELY CAUSED BY NATURAL EROSION.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION, PLAN, SITE SEE : [250346]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 19/11/20

Recorded by AWS

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. [250348]
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250348]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		250348			Same as context	-
		this context = 250348			Cuts context	-
		240003			Cut by context	[250346]

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	1.14m	width (W)	2.18m	ave. depth (D)	0.61m	diameter (Ø)
							-

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☒ NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☒ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☒ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

CUT OF DITCH [250348], HAS TWO FILLS (250349) (250350)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
-	-	210755 210756	25059
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒	

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
	burnt stone ☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☐ post-pipe
- ☐ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

DITCH WITH TWO FILLS (250349) (250350), DITCH RUNS PARALELL ALONG SIDE DITCH [250346]. BOTH [250348] AND [250346] RUN IN A NORTH EAST/SOUTH WEST ORIENTATION. A RELATIONSHIP CAN BE SEEN IN SECTION, [250346] DITCH CUTS [250348] DITCH.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☒ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION, PLAN, SITE SEE [250346]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 19/11/20

Recorded by AWS

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (250349)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250348]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		250346			Same as context	-
		250349			Cuts context	-
		250350			Cut by context	-

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation		Profile (pick best approximate)	
I N-S ☐	E-W ☐	① ☐	② ☐
NE-SW ☐	NW-SE ☐	③ ☐	④ ☐
		⑤ ☐	⑥ ☐
		⑦ ☐	⑧ ☐
		⑨ ☐	
		regular ☐	irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency		Colour		Composition	
SANDS	cemented ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐		
	compact ☒	brownish ☐ greyish ☒	clayey ☐ silty ☒	clay ☐ silt ☐	
	loose ☐	orangeish ☐ yellowish ☐ reddish ☐ blueish ☐ greenish ☐	fine sandy ☐ coarse sandy ☐ gravelly ☐ peaty ☐	fine sand ☒ coarse sand ☐ gravel ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐	
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle) ☐				
	firm ☐				
	plastic ☐ friable ☐				
Thickness (max)					
0.42m		black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐		other* ☐	
Interface		sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☒ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐			

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

FILL OF DITCH, SECONDARY FILL (250349)	
DITCH [250348] HAS TWO FILLS: (250350), (250349)	

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210755 210756	25059
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒	

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☒ rounded stones*	R	S	P
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	other organic* ☐			
	pot ☒	R	S	P
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐				
burnt stone ☐				
☐				
☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent; indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium, L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor*, M: moderate*, W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches. This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☐
ring ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☒
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

NATURAL INFILLING, STONE INCLUSIONS ARE EVENLY SPREAD THROUGHOUT THE FILL. THE COLOUR IS CONSISTENT THROUGHOUT, INFILLING LIKELY CAUSED BY NATURAL EROSION.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION, PLAN, SITE SEE [250346]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 19/11/20

Recorded by AWS

Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code 1N19ITCAR	Area/Field AREA 2	Sub-area/Trench	Context no. (250350)
Accession no.	Subgroup	Parent context [250348]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

		250349			Same as context	-
		250350			Cuts context	-
		250348			Cut by context	-

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ II E-W ☐ III NE-SW ☐ IV NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☒ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☒ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ ☒ brown greyish ☒ ☐ grey orangeish ☒ ☐ orange yellowish ☐ ☐ yellow reddish ☐ ☐ red blueish ☐ ☐ blue greenish ☐ ☐ green black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☒ ☐ clay silty ☒ ☐ silt fine sandy ☐ ☒ fine sand coarse sandy ☐ ☐ coarse sand gravelly ☐ ☐ gravel peaty ☐ ☐ peat loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.17m	Interface sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☒ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

FILL OF DITCH, PRIMARY FILL (250350)
DITCH [250348] HAS TWO FILLS: (250350), (250349)

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
		210755 210756	25059
		Surveyed	
		plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒	

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

	Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL	☐ angular stones*			
	☐ rounded stones*			
	iron pan			
	manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL	charcoal ☐			
	plant remains* ☐			
	wood ☐			
	marine shell ☐			
	bone* ☐			
	other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL	pot ☐			
	fired clay / CBM ☐			
	CTP ☐			
	mortar / plaster ☐			
	leather / textile ☐			
	glass ☐			
	metal ☐			
	industrial waste ☐			
	lithics ☐			
	coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐				

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☒	pithy
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☐	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☐	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☒	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

NATURAL INFILLING, THE COLOUR OF THE FILL IS CONSISTENT THROUGHOUT, ITS COLOUR IS SLIGHTLY LIGHTER THAN THE SECONDARY FILL (250344), ITS COLOUR IS ALSO PARTIALLY DERIVATIVE OF THE DITCHES NATURAL GEOLOGY.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

SECTION, PLAN, SITE SEE [250346]

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 19/11/20

Recorded by AWS

Checked by



CONTEXT SHEET

Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field Area 2A	Sub-area/Trench Trench 5	Context no. [250351]
Accession no. —	Subgroup —	Parent context [250351]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX				STRATIGRAPHY	
		(250352)			Same as context —
this context = [250351]					Cuts context (25003)
		(25003)			Cut by context —

Fill this section in for CUTS/DEPOSITS only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

Shape		Shape result of (tick all that apply)						SHAPE	
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐			
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒				
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L)	> 1m	width (W)	> 2.5m	ave. depth (D)	1-1m	diameter (Ø)	—	

CUT

if you are using this section score out section FILL/DEPOSIT below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☐ N-S ☐ E-W ☒ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	☐ ① ☐ ② ☒ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section CUT above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
☐ cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐	organic material present* ☐
☐ hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable	brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐
Thickness (max)	other* ☐	
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

large NE-SW linear, containing possibly cut by a linear coming from the NE [250354]	

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	210757/8	D.25060
Surveyed			
plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, O: occasional, M: moderate, F: frequent;
indicate size using V: very small, S: small, M: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using P: poor, M: moderate,
W: well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with ☒ are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

- ☐ pit
- ☐ post-hole
- ☐ stake-hole
- ☒ ditch
- ☐ ring-ditch
- ☐ beam slot
- ☐ construction cut
- ☐ robber cut
- ☐ palaeochannel
- ☐ furrow
- ☐ field boundary
- ☐ burial cut
- ☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
- ☐ subsoil
- ☐ geological subsoil
- ☐ buried topsoil
- ☐ surface
- ☐ occupation layer
- ☐ dumped layer
- ☐ deliberate backfill
- ☐ destruction debris
- ☐ bedding layer
- ☐ natural infilling
- ☐ colluvial layer
- ☐ in situ burning
- ☒ post-pipe
- ☒ packing
- ☐ cremation
- ☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Feature was not visible on the surface, and seemed to extend beyond the eastern edge of the intervention, possibly being cut by a furrow.

Basic process

construction ☒ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Section of Ditch [250351]

SE

NW

(250353)

(250352)

[250351]

Scale



0.2m approx.

Not to Scale

See also sheet
(250352)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date 19/11/20

Recorded by MD

Checked by

HEADLAND
ARCHAEOLOGY

Site code IN19ITCAR	Area/Field Area 2A	Sub-area/Trench Team 5	Context no. (250352)
Accession no. _____	Subgroup _____	Parent context [250351]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHY

		(250353)			Same as context	_____
	this context =	(250352)			Cuts context	_____
		[250350]			Cut by context	_____

SHAPE

Shape sub- ☐ square ☐ linear ☐ irregular ☒ rectangular ☐ circular ☐ curvilinear ☐ other* ☐				Shape result of (tick all that apply) degree of truncation ☐ natural processes ☐ uncertain ☐ material cut into ☐ design ☐					
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)		width (W)		ave. depth (D)		diameter (Ø)	

INCLUSIONS

Orientation

 N-S ☐
 E-W ☐
 NE-SW ☐
 NW-SE ☐

Profile (pick best approximate)

①  ☐
 ②  ☐
 ③  ☐
 ④  ☐
 ⑤  ☐
 ⑥  ☐
 ⑦  ☐
 ⑧  ☐
 ⑨  ☐
 ⑩  ☐
 ⑪  ☐
 ⑫  ☐

regular ☐
 irregular* ☐
 stepped* ☐

		Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL		☐ angular stones*			
		☐ rounded stones*			
		iron pan			
		manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL		charcoal ☐			
		plant remains* ☐			
		wood ☐			
		marine shell ☐			
		bone* ☐			
		other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL		pot ☐			
		fired clay / CBM ☐			
		CTP ☐			
		mortar / plaster ☐			
		leather / textile ☐			
		glass ☐			
		metal ☐			
		industrial waste ☐			
		lithics ☐			
		coarse stone ☐			
		burnt stone ☐			
		☐			
		☐			

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

		Consistency		Colour		Composition									
SANDS	cemented	☐	light	☒	mid	☐	dark	☐	mottled	☒	organic material present*	☐			
	compact	☐													
	loose	☐													
CLAYS AND SILTS	hard (brittle)	☐													
	firm	☐													
	plastic	☒													
	friable	☐													
Thickness (max)		0.5m													
				black		☐	white	☐	other*	☐			other*		☐
Interface				sharp		☐	abrupt	☐	clear	☒	gradual	☐	diffuse		☐

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATION	
Basal Fill of Linear ditch.	
Pure clay with no inclusions.	

Sample no.	Finds no.	Photo no.	Drawing no.
X	X	210757/8	D. 25060
			Surveyed plan ☒ section ☒ levels ☒

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R : rare, *O* : occasional, *M* : moderate, *F* : frequent;
 indicate size using *V* : very small, *S* : small, *M* : medium,
L : large; indicate sorting using *P* : poor*, *M* : moderate*,
W : well

Please turn over for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
This form is incomplete if fields marked with are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT

☐ pit
☐ post-hole
☐ stake-hole
☐ ditch
☐ ring-ditch
☐ beam slot
☐ construction cut
☐ robber cut
☐ palaeochannel
☐ furrow
☐ field boundary
☐ burial cut
☐ other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked CUT score out the section FILL/DEPOSIT and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT

- ☐ topsoil
☐ subsoil
☐ geological subsoil
☐ buried topsoil
☐ surface
☐ occupation layer
☐ dumped layer
☐ deliberate backfill
☐ destruction debris
☐ bedding layer
☒ natural infilling
☐ colluvial layer
☐ in situ burning
☐ post-pipe
☐ packing
☐ cremation
☐ other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill was very distinct from both the natural and the fill above it.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☒

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

Plan Drawing of Ditch [250351]

See also sheet [250351]

INITIAL AND DATE
 Date 19/11/20
 Recorded by MD
 Checked by

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field Area 2A	Sub-area/Trench Team 5	Context no. (250353)
Accession no. —	Subgroup —	Parent context [250351]	Context type cut ☐ fill ☒ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

					Same as context	—	
this context = (250353)						Cuts context	—
		(250352)			Cut by context	—	

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☐	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☐		
Dimensions (in meters)		length (L)	width (W)	ave. depth (D)	diameter (Ø)		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
☒ N-S ☐ E-W ☐ NE-SW ☐ NW-SE	① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☐ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☒ friable ☐	light ☒ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☒ brownish ☐ brown ☒ greyish ☒ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☒ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☒ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max) 0.70m		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Uppermost fill of NE-SW linear ditch.

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. X	Finds no. X	Photo no. 210757/8	Drawing no. D.25060
Surveyed			
plan ☐ section ☐ levels ☐			

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with **▼** are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
☐	pit
☐	post-hole
☐	stake-hole
☐	ditch
☐	ring-ditch
☐	beam slot
☐	construction cut
☐	robber cut
☐	palaeochannel
☐	furrow
☐	field boundary
☐	burial cut
☒	other (describe below)

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
☐	topsoil
☐	subsoil
☐	geological subsoil
☐	buried topsoil
☐	surface
☐	occupation layer
☐	dumped layer
☐	deliberate backfill
☐	destruction debris
☐	bedding layer
☒	natural infilling
☐	colluvial layer
☐	in situ burning
☐	post-pipe
☐	packing
☐	cremation
☐	other (describe below)

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Fill was not visible on the surface however in section and during excavation, was clear enough to see.

Basic process	
☐	construction
☐	use
☒	disuse

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See also sheets [250351] and (250352)

INITIAL AND DATE	
Date	19/11/20
Recorded by	MD
Checked by	

CONTEXT SHEET



Site code IN191TCAR	Area/Field Area 2B	Sub-area/Trench Team 5	Context no. [250354]
Accession no. —	Subgroup —	Parent context [250354]	Context type cut ☒ fill ☐ deposit ☐

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

STRATIGRAPHY

Same as context	—
Cuts context	—
Cut by context	—

fill this section in for **CUTS/DEPOSITS** only (when recording slots, length is length of slot, not whole feature)

SHAPE

Shape				Shape result of (tick all that apply)			
sub- ☐	square ☐	linear ☒	irregular ☐	degree of truncation ☐	natural processes ☐	uncertain ☐	
rectangular ☐	circular ☐	curvilinear ☐	other* ☐	material cut into ☐	design ☒		
Dimensions (in meters)	length (L) >0.8m	width (W) 0.5m	ave. depth (D) >1m	diameter (Ø)	—		

CUT

if you are using this section score out section **FILL/DEPOSIT** below

Orientation	Profile (pick best approximate)
I N-S ☐ I E-W ☐ I NE-SW ☒ I NW-SE ☐	① ☐ ② ☒ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ regular ☐ irregular* ☒ stepped* ☐

FILLS/DEPOSITS only

INCLUSIONS

FILL/DEPOSIT

if you are using this section score out section **CUT** above

Consistency	Colour	Composition
SANDS cemented ☐ compact ☐ loose ☐ CLAYS AND SILTS hard (brittle) ☐ firm ☐ plastic ☐ friable ☐	light ☐ mid ☐ dark ☐ mottled ☐ brownish ☐ brown ☐ greyish ☐ grey ☐ orangeish ☐ orange ☐ yellowish ☐ yellow ☐ reddish ☐ red ☐ blueish ☐ blue ☐ greenish ☐ green ☐ black ☐ white ☐ other* ☐	organic material present* ☐ clayey ☐ clay ☐ silty ☐ silt ☐ fine sandy ☐ fine sand ☐ coarse sandy ☐ coarse sand ☐ gravelly ☐ gravel ☐ peaty ☐ peat ☐ loam ☐ other* ☐
Thickness (max)		
Interface	sharp ☐ abrupt ☐ clear ☐ gradual ☐ diffuse ☐	

including items marked *

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE OBSERVATIONS

Possible linear cutting into Ditch [250351]. Feature was not completely. Was not identified

CROSS REFERENCE

Sample no. X	Finds no. X	Photo no. 210757k	Drawing no. X
Surveyed			
plan ☐ section ☒ levels ☐			

Sub-	Freq	Size	Sort
NATURAL			
☐ angular stones*			
☐ rounded stones*			
iron pan			
manganese			
ENVIRONMENTAL			
charcoal ☐			
plant remains* ☐			
wood ☐			
marine shell ☐			
bone* ☐			
other organic* ☐			
ARTEFACTUAL			
pot ☐			
fired clay / CBM ☐			
CTP ☐			
mortar / plaster ☐			
leather / textile ☐			
glass ☐			
metal ☐			
industrial waste ☐			
lithics ☐			
coarse stone ☐			
burnt stone ☐			
☐			
☐			

tick box for bulk find; indicate frequency using
R: rare, **O**: occasional, **M**: moderate, **F**: frequent;
 indicate size using **V**: very small, **S**: small, **M**: medium,
L: large; indicate sorting using **P**: poor*, **M**: moderate*,
W: well

Please turnover for discussion, interpretation and sketches.
 This form is incomplete if fields marked with * are empty.

INTERPRETATION

DISCUSSION

CUT	
pit	☐
post-hole	☐
stake-hole	☐
ditch	☒
ring-ditch	☐
beam slot	☐
construction cut	☐
robber cut	☐
palaeochannel	☐
furrow	☐
field boundary	☐
burial cut	☐
other (describe below)	☐

if you are using the section marked **CUT** score out the section **FILL/DEPOSIT** and vice versa

FILL/DEPOSIT	
topsoil	☐
subsoil	☐
geological subsoil	☐
buried topsoil	☐
surface	☐
occupation layer	☐
dumped layer	☐
deliberate backfill	☐
destruction debris	☐
bedding layer	☐
natural infilling	☐
colluvial layer	☐
in situ burning	☐
post-pipe	☐
packing	☐
cremation	☐
other (describe below)	☐

show how you have drawn your interpretation from your descriptive observations

Feature was not visible on the surface and was not identified on geophysics or pre-excavation survey.

Basic process

construction ☐ use ☐ disuse ☐

consider: location plan, detailed plan showing relationships, section showing fills/deposits as appropriate

SKETCHES

See also sheet
(250352)

INITIAL AND DATE

Date

19/11/20

Recorded by

MD

Checked by