A428 CAXTON TO HARDWICK IMPROVEMENT SCHEME, CAMBRIDGESHIRE

INTRUSIVE ARCHAEOLOGICAL FIELD EVALUATION

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Produced for:
CgMs
Acting on behalf of
Edmund Nuttall Capita - Symonds

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Preface

Every effort has been made in the preparation of this document to provide as complete an assessment as possible, within the terms of the specification. All statements and opinions in this document are offered in good faith. Albion Archaeology cannot accept responsibility for errors of fact or opinion resulting from data supplied by a third party, or for any loss or other consequence arising from decisions or actions made upon the basis of facts or opinions expressed in this document.

This report has been prepared by Joe Abrams (Project Manager). James Pixley (Project Officer and Jackie Wells (Artefacts Officer) contributed to the text and Joan Lightning (CAD Technician) prepared all the figures. Day to day management of the project was undertaken by Joe Abrams. All Albion projects are under the overall management of Drew Shotliff (Operations Manager).

James Pixley was responsible for co-ordinating the Archaeological Supervisors and for organising the deployment of plant and staff within the proposed road corridor. David Ingham (Archaeological Supervisor) supervised Area D, Richard Gregson (Archaeological Supervisor) supervised Area C, Adrian Woolmer (Assistant Archaeological Supervisor) supervised Areas A and B and Alison Bell (Assistant Archaeological Supervisor) supervised Area E. The hardworking field team consisted of Lennard Anderson (Archaeological Technician), Anthony Clifton-Jones (Archaeological Technician), Mick Garside (Archaeological Technician), Phil Henderson (Archaeological Technician) and Chris Swain (Archaeological Technician).

Dan Hounsell (Archaeological Supervisor) and Adam Lee (Assistant Archaeological Supervisor) assisted in the set-up of the fieldwork in its early stages.

Albion Archaeology is grateful to Mike Dawson for awarding the contract for this phase of the works on behalf of Edmund Nuttall Capita - Symonds. Our gratitude is extended to the following Edmund Nuttall Capita - Symonds staff; Jim Moran (Roadworks Agent), Pete Higgs (Roadworks Sub-Agent) and Graham Crabb (foreman). All three assisted in the successful execution of this project thanks to their co-operative, and flexible, style of working which allowed the rapid deployment of new staff and equipment as these became necessary.

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Structure of this Report

Section 1 serves as an introduction to the site, describing its location, archaeological background and giving details of the planning background. Section 2 summarises the

aims and methodology of the trial trenching and observation phases of work. Section 3 describes the results of both the trial trenching and observation phases of work, and Section 4 summarises the results and assesses the relative significance of each Area of Archaeological Evidence (AAE). Section 5 is a bibliography.

Appendix 1 contains all trench summary information. Appendix 2 contains an artefact summary.

All figures are bound at the back of this report.

Key Terms

Throughout this document the following terms or abbreviations are used:

Albion Albion Archaeology

Client Edmund Nuttall Capita - Symonds

Client's Consultant Mike Dawson, CgMs Consulting Ltd

AAE Area of Archaeological Evidence

Fieldwalking Collection of archaeologically significant artefacts from the

existing ground surface

SMR Sites and Monuments Record

NMR National Monuments Record

IFA Institute of Field Archaeologists

MAP II Management of Archaeological Projects. English Heritage

1991

WYAS West Yorkshire Archaeological Services WYAS

(geophysics sub-contractors)

Observation Watching Brief on groundworks required ahead of the

construction of the main Nuttalls Compound

Non-Technical Summary

Following receipt of an invitation to tender from CgMs Consulting (CgMs 2004); Albion Archaeology was commissioned in September 2004 by Edmund Nuttall Capita - Symonds to undertake this archaeological evaluation on land within the corridor of the A428 Caxton to Hardwick Improvement Scheme in Cambridgeshire. Albion's Project Design stipulated a strategy for the implementation of a programme of archaeological works within the road improvement corridor. It outlined a four-staged approach to the evaluation:

- *Stage I Fieldwalking survey (non-intrusive evaluation)*
- Stage II Geophysical survey (non-intrusive evaluation)
- Stage III Trial trenching (intrusive evaluation)
- Stage IV Appraisal of the results of the archaeological field evaluation

The results of the non-intrusive evaluation (Stages I and II) have been fully described elsewhere (Albion Archaeology 2004). In summary, these stages were used to define Areas of Archaeological evidence (AAE) which have been targeted during the intrusive evaluation (Stage III). The archaeological potential of 'blank' areas has been targeted using arrayed trenches.

The intrusive evaluation was completed between June and July 2005. As a result, ten AAE have been identified as worthy of further consideration during the formulation of a mitigation strategy to be undertaken in advance of construction work. Seven of the AAE lie on land which had been identified as having archaeological potential during the non-intrusive evaluation. Two AAE were identified on land which had not previously shown any signs of having archaeological potential. One AAE lies on land occupied by the existing A428; this was not subject to any evaluative work, although its potential is briefly discussed within this document.

The Areas of Archaeological Significance are as follows:

- AAE 1 Caxton Gibbett (Area A, Field 2). Undated Field system. One ditch contained Roman pottery sherds.
- AAE 2 Land west of Bourn Airfield (Wessex Evaluation, Fields 10 and 11). Iron Age enclosure and associated pit.
- AAE 3 Bourn Airfield (Area C, Field 12). Ditches containing Roman pottery sherds.
- AAE 4 Land west of Childerley Gate (Area D, Field 14). Post-medieval moat.
- AAE 5 Land east of Childerley Gate (Area D, Field 16). Roman enclosures, associated pits and ditches.
- AAE 6 Land south-west of Scotland Farm (Area D, Field 17). Flint bearing colluvium.
- AAE 7— Land south of Scotland Farm (Area D, Field 18). Iron Age enclosures and associated remains.
- AAE 8 Land north-west of Hardwick (Area E, Field 19). Late Bronze Age/early Iron Age pit containing burnt deposit.
- AAE 9 Land north of Hardwick (Area E, Field 19). Flint bearing colluvium.
- AAE 10 Land north-east of Bourn Airfield (within the existing A428). Possible route of Roman road, remains of which may be preserved below the 20th century road.

1. INTRODUCTION

The project background is fully described in the specification (CgMs 2004). In summary, a route has been identified for the A428 Caxton to Hardwick road improvement scheme and an archaeological evaluation is required to locate and assess the significance of buried archaeological remains within the land-take of the scheme.

Following receipt of an invitation to tender from CgMs Consulting (CgMs 2004); Albion Archaeology was commissioned in September 2004 by Edmund Nuttall Capita - Symonds to undertake this archaeological evaluation. Albion's Project Design stipulated a strategy for the implementation of a programme of archaeological works within the road improvement corridor. It outlined a four-staged approach to the evaluation:

- Stage I Fieldwalking survey (non-intrusive evaluation).
- Stage II Geophysical survey (non-intrusive evaluation).
- Stage III Trial trenching (intrusive evaluation)
- Stage IV Appraisal of the results of the archaeological field evaluation.

Following negotiations between CgMs Consulting, Edmund Nuttall Capita - Symonds and Albion Archaeology the following amendments to this approach were agreed by all parties.

- Stage I Fieldwalking survey (non-intrusive evaluation).
- Stage II Geophysical survey (non-intrusive evaluation).
- Stage III Appraisal of the results of the <u>non-intrusive</u> archaeological field evaluation
- Stage IV Trial trenching (intrusive evaluation)
- Stage V Appraisal of the results of the <u>intrusive</u> archaeological field evaluation.

The results of Stage III have already been fully reported (Albion Archaeology 2004). A preliminary report on the results of intrusive evaluation (Albion Archaeology 2005) was prepared solely to inform a post-fieldwork meeting held on the 29th July 2005. This meeting was, in effect, Stage V of the evaluation and the initial, relative values of archaeological remains within the proposed road corridor were discussed and reviewed at this meeting. Following that meeting a mitigation strategy was formulated and tender documentation circulated. Albion Archaeology was awarded the contract for mitigation works on the 26th August 2005. These works are ongoing at the time of writing.

This document represents the full report on the intrusive archaeological field evaluation for this road scheme a copy of which will be included in the archive for the project.

1.1 Site Location and Description

The A428 improvement scheme corridor is approximately 9km long; it stretches from the Caxton Gibbet roundabout in the west, to the A14/Cambridge junction in the east. Dualling as part of the Cambourne development has already taken place along a stretch of the route; the current scheme will affect land on either side of this stretch of road (Figure 1).

The present A428 follows a broadly east-west orientated clay ridge. This extends from St Neots in the west to Cambridge in the east. Most of the land is relatively flat and comprises large, open fields. The valley of Bourn lies to the south, whilst to the north the land drops away to form a series of small ridges and shallow valleys.

The geology of the corridor consists almost exclusively of a thick blanket of Boulder Clay. This overlies the clays and shales of the Kimmeridge Clays and Corallian Beds, which come to the surface in the vicinity of the road improvement scheme; particularly around Knapwell and Caxton (Oxford Archaeology 2002).

The scheme affects a total of twenty-three land parcels. For ease of reference these have been numbered from west (Field 1) to east (Field 23). The scheme is illustrated in Figures 1-5. Figure 1 shows the entire scheme; Figures 2, 3, 4 and 5 illustrate the location of the trial trenches and Areas of Archaeological Evidence (AAE) identified during the intrusive evaluation; Figures 6 to 22 show detailed trench plans for the entire scheme; Figures 23 to 25 illustrate a selection of section drawings from the evaluation and Figures 26 to 34 illustrate the size and shape of the AAE's which were selected for mitigation works prior to the start of construction (AAE 6 was not selected and is therefore not shown).

1.2 Archaeological Background

A desk-based assessment (Oxford Archaeology 2002) deals extensively with this subject. As a result, it has already been established that find spots and monuments spanning the prehistoric to the modern period exist within the immediate vicinity of the road corridor.

1.3 Methodologies

The Project Design (Albion Archaeology 2004) stipulated three stages of works; utilising non-intrusive and intrusive evaluation techniques. These comprised fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial trenching.

With the exception of land immediately north of Cambourne, which had already been evaluated by Wessex Archaeology (Wessex Archaeology 2002, 2003), all suitable land within the proposed new road corridor was subject to field artefact collection and geophysical survey as part of the non-intrusive evaluation (Albion Archaeology 2004).

The non-intrusive phase of works was used to design a trenching strategy (Section 2) which would test potential areas of archaeological interest identified during the non-intrusive stages (geophysical survey and fieldwalking) of the evaluation.

Areas thought to be blank were also tested with arrayed trenches in order to confirm the presence/absence of archaeological remains.

1.4 Professional standards

Throughout the project the standards set out in the following documents were adhered to:

- Albion Archaeology's *Procedures Manual: Volume 1 Fieldwork* (2nd ed, 2001).
- IFA's Codes of Conduct, Standards and Guidance for Archaeological Field Evaluation.
- IFA Guidelines for Finds Work.
- English Heritage's *The Management of Archaeological Projects* (1991).
- Cambridgeshire County Council, County Archaeology Office, 2004 Deposition of Archaeological Archives in the County Store. Guidelines (ref SMR 2004/1).

2. AIMS AND METHOD STATEMENT – TRIAL TRENCHING AND OBSERVATION

2.1 Trial Trenching Methodology

The trial trenching strategy (Figures 2, 3, 4 and 5) was designed in discussion with Mike Dawson, CgMs and reflects the results of desk-based assessment, field artefact collection and geophysical survey. A copy of the proposed trench layout was lodged with Cambridgeshire County Council in December 2004.

The trenches were designed to:

- Determine the location, extent, nature and date of any archaeological features or deposits that were present.
- Obtain information on the integrity and state of preservation of any archaeological features or deposits that were present.
- Test anomalies, blank areas and potential areas of archaeological interest identified during the non-intrusive stages (geophysical survey and fieldwalking) of the evaluation.

The location of all trenches was marked out on the ground in advance of machine excavation using differential GPS survey equipment. Topsoil and modern overburden were mechanically removed by a tracked excavator, fitted with a toothless ditching bucket and operating under close archaeological supervision. These deposits were removed down to the top of the archaeological deposits, or undisturbed geological deposits, whichever was encountered first. The spoil heaps were scanned for artefacts.

The bases and sections of all trenches were cleaned by hand. The deposits and any potential archaeological features were noted, cleaned, excavated by hand and recorded using Albion Archaeology's *pro forma* sheets. The trenches were subsequently drawn, and photographed as appropriate. All deposits were recorded using a unique recording number sequence commencing at 100 for Trench 1, 200 for Trench 2 etc.

The trenches were monitored on two occasions, 12th July and 22nd July, by Kasia Gdaniec, Cambridgeshire County Council, acting on behalf of English Heritage. John Ette of English Heritage attended the first monitoring session on the 12th July.

2.2 Observation Methodology

The observation (watching brief) strategy was designed in discussion with Mike Dawson, CgMs, and reflects the results of desk-based assessment, field artefact collection, geophysical survey and trial trenching.

2.2.1 Machine Stripping and Observation

Machine stripping of the topsoil, subsoil and undisturbed geological deposit was conducted by a 360° tracked excavator fitted with a toothless ditching bucket. The machine was operated by an experienced driver under close archaeological observation. It was safe, in good working order and powerful enough for the work.

The supervising archaeologist had experience of working in the vicinity of heavy plant and adhered to site health and safety rules with regards to machine monitoring, including wearing a high visibility safety vest, hard hat and safety boots.

Topsoil and subsoil were removed in a relatively small portion of the site (300m², Figure 13). As a result archaeological features were revealed only in this area. Only topsoil was stripped on the remainder of the site.

The location of these remains was marked on the ground to prevent them 'disappearing' and to ensure their location was known and accurately planned.

The deposits and any potential archaeological features were noted, cleaned, excavated by hand and recorded using Albion Archaeology's *pro forma* sheets. The features were subsequently drawn, and photographed as appropriate. All deposits were recorded using a unique recording number sequence commencing at 8800.

3. RESULTS - TRIAL TRENCHING AND OBSERVATION

3.1 Introduction

This section briefly describes the remains encountered within all the trenches. The more significant deposits and features are also included; these have been grouped together as Areas of Archaeological Evidence (AAE). Table 1 lists the AAE and describes their relative importance (low, moderate, high) alongside their significance in terms of various relevant research priorities (local, regional, national and international).

Detailed descriptions of the deposits and features encountered in all the trenches are listed in Appendix 1.

3.2 Trenches 1 to 12 and AAE 1

Figures 6 and 7 illustrate the distribution of archaeological remains within Trenches 1-12. These trenches were located at the western end of the road scheme (Caxton Gibbett).

The vast majority consisted of the backfilled remnants of medieval furrows. Such features are considered to be of low archaeological interest. Trenches 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 contained ditches, which although undated, are considered to be of archaeological significance.

Ditch [904] (Trench 9) produced two sherds of undiagnostic, abraded Roman pottery (Appendix 2) no other artefactual remains were recovered from this area.

The ditches within Trenches 8-12 are interpreted as a series of field boundary ditches. Such landscape features have been in use in this region from prehistoric times to the present day. Within Trenches 8, 9 and 10 it was possible to discern an E-W to N-S alignment for several ditches. Together these ditches are believed to have formed a contemporary field system. As a result land within this part of the road scheme has been designated Area of Archaeological Evidence 1 (AAE 1, Table 1, Figure 7).

3.3 Trenches 13 to 15

Figure 8 illustrates the distribution of archaeological remains within Trenches 13 to 15. These trenches were located within land north of the existing A428. It is proposed that this area will be used as a balancing pond.

As with Trenches 1 - 12 the vast majority of remains revealed within this area were the backfilled remnants of medieval furrows. Five ditches were also revealed.

No artefactual remains were recovered from any of these ditches and they remain undated. It is considered likely that they form part of a field system in use during the post-medieval period.

3.4 Trenches 16 to 30 and AAE 3

Trenches 16 to 30 were located within Bourn Airfield to the south of the existing A428. Figures 9 and 10 illustrate the location of archaeological remains within these trenches.

Although a large proportion of features within these trenches were of relatively low archaeological significance (medieval furrows and modern intrusions associated with the Airfield) a series of potentially more significant ditches and gullys were also recorded.

The majority of potentially significant features were located within Trenches 21 to 25. As a result, this part of the road scheme has been designated AAE 3. Perhaps the most significant features are ditches [2203] and [2221] (Trench 22). These parallel ditches are both aligned E-W and are spaced c.12m apart. They were amongst the deepest, widest ditches within AAE 3 (1.30m wide and 0.47m to 0.90m deep) and it is considered possible that they are roadside ditches.

The present day A428 road has been constructed along the line of a putative Roman road (Section 4.4.1). However, it is possible that the actual line of this road was a short distance south of the modern road. If this were so, it may run through Bourn Airfield. Clearly, any large E-W aligned ditches are potential candidates for such a feature.

Ditches [2103], [2108], [2110], [2112], [2224], [2305], [2310], [2312], [2315], [2317], [2319], [2321], [2542], [2517], [2511] and [2515] fall into the category of field boundaries and/or possible bedding trenches used in the cultivation of certain crops. Figure 23, Sections 1 - 3 depict the excavated sections of [2103], [2108], [2321] and [2319].

The majority of dateable artefactual material recovered from these ditches was created during the late Iron Age/Roman period (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.4). A single, complete early Bronze Age barbed-and-tanged arrowhead was recovered from ditch [2103] (Plate 2). This is believed to be residual within this feature.

Other, dispersed gullys and ditches were recorded to the west of AAE 3. These consisted of ditches [1604], [1608], [1705], and [1707] (Trenches 16 and 17). All are undated, although fragments of fired clay were recovered from [1604] and [1706] (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.11). Such artefacts are difficult to date and these examples are likely to be residual. It is suggested these are likely to have been field boundaries or horticultural/bedding trenches.

To the east of AAE 3 a further series of ditches were recorded. This comprised [2513], [2704], [2733], [2733], [2709], [2731], [2807] and [2809] (Trenches 25 to 28). All are undated. They are similar in character to those recorded in Trenches 16 and 17 and are probably field boundary ditches.

An unstratified Mesolithic flint pick was recovered within the topsoil layer at Bourn Airfield (Plate 1). Such artefacts are relatively rare; its presence here will

be of interest to the Cambridgeshire Historic Environment Record which maps the findspots of such material.

3.5 Trenches 31 to 41 and AAE 4

Trenches 31 to 41 were located immediately north and west of Childerley Gate (Figures 11 and 12).

Trenches 38 and 39 were deliberately targeted on the suspected remains of a post-medieval ditch (SMR 01099, SMRCB395). This targeting proved to be effective; as two large arms of a rectangular moated feature were revealed (Figure 12 and Figure 23, Section 4). This area has been designated AAE 4 (Table 1).

Artefactual material dating to the post-medieval period was recovered from the excavated segment of this ditch (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.5). The dimensions of this segment were relatively large (7.95m wide, 1.55m deep). It is probably a post-medieval garden/boundary feature, rather than a medieval moated site as was previously suspected.

In addition to the moated feature, trenches 31-41 all contained undated field boundary ditches. These were all very similar in character and morphology (Appendix 1) and are therefore considered to be part of a contemporary field system. Part of this field system also lies within the boundaries of AAE 4.

3.6 Trenches 43 to 52 and AAE 5

Figures 13 and 14 illustrate (in plan) the archaeological remains encountered in this area, which is located in the central part of the road scheme immediately east of Childerley Gate. Selected section drawings showing excavated segments in this area are shown in Figure 24.

Trenches 49 and 50 were deliberately targeted on a circular cropmark identified on an aerial photograph (NMR: OS/78132 FR.28 21 AUG 78). This was previously interpreted as the ploughed out remains of a Bronze Age barrow. This cropmark was accurately located by Albion Archaeology using GIS software, and then tested during the intrusive evaluation.

No remains dating to the Bronze Age were recorded. However, two enclosures, two pits, several postholes and a possible water pit were identified on this land. Many of these features contained Roman pottery dating to between the 2nd and 3rd centuries AD (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.6) and it is thought the majority of features in this area probably date to this period. It is thought that the first (northeastern) enclosure (Trenches 49 and 50, Figure 14, [4928], [5003], [5009], [5027], [5031]) may have caused the cropmark visible in aerial photograph NMR: OS/78132 FR.28 21 AUG 78.

A coin hoard consisting of 4,485 $3^{rd}/4^{th}$ century copper alloy and a small number of $3^{rd}/4^{th}$ century silver wash coins was recovered from pit [4907], Trench 49. This pit had truncated the disuse deposit of ditch [4937].

Ditch [4942] represents a re-cut on the same line as an earlier ditch [4940], it also truncated ditch [4937]. Both [4942] and [4940] form part of a second, (southwestern) enclosure which was recorded within Trench 49, Trench 44 ([4404] and [4406]) and Trench 45 ([4503] and [4505]). Despite being stratigraphically earlier than re-cut [4942], ditch [4937] may form a sub-division within this enclosure. Open area excavation will clarify this matter, and by so doing help to demonstrate whether or not the hoard was deposited when the enclosure was still in use or when it had already been backfilled.

A possible water pit [5005] was excavated to a depth of 1.20m. This feature may be considerably deeper and has the potential to contain rich organic deposits. Artefactual material dating to the Roman period was recovered from the upper deposit of this pit. This suggests that its period of use coincides with the majority of other features in this area. Several pits, postholes and other ditches thought to be broadly Roman in date were also recorded in this area.

Significantly, pit [5023] (Trench 50) was recognised as the possible remains of a sunken featured building. This pit had an irregular shape thought to be due in part to the possible presence of postholes on its edges. Such remains generally date to the Anglo-Saxon period and their presence on a possible site of Roman settlement would be very significant. However, no dating evidence currently exists to support this theory. Due consideration should be given to this possibility during the creation of a mitigation strategy for the site.

Less significant remains include post-medieval drainage/boundary ditches [4704], [4932] and [5205].

Trenches 43, 46 and 48 contained no archaeological remains at all.

3.7 Trenches 53 to 69 and AAE 6/ AAE 7

Figures 15 to 18 illustrate (in plan) the archaeological remains encountered in this area, which is located towards the eastern end of the road scheme, immediately south of Scotland Farm (Dry Drayton). Selected section drawings showing excavated segments in this area are shown in Figure 25.

Trenches 53 to 60 contained the backfilled remnants of medieval furrows, part of a palaeochannel and three undated ditches (Figure 15).

Trench 57 (Figure 16) was located in the lowest lying part of this field and it contained a relatively deep (0.60m) layer of colluvium (soil particles which have moved downhill). This material can sometimes conceal archaeological remains, dug (prior to its deposition) into underlying geological deposits. This area was designated AAE 6. Two test-pits were excavated in order to search for artefactual material and to test for hidden archaeological features. No artefactual material was recovered and no archaeological features were revealed.

Trenches 61 to 69 had been deliberately targeted on two large (archaeological) geophysical anomalies picked up during the non-intrusive evaluation (Albion

Archaeology 2005). At the time these were thought to comprise at least two prehistoric enclosures.

Trenches 62, 63, 64 and 65 succeeded in determining the limits of these anomalies and in confirming that there were at least two early-mid Iron Age enclosures. This area was subsequently designated AAE 7 (Figure 17).

The enclosures were bounded by ditches [6227], [6316], [6413], [6520] and [6518]. Several other ditches were also recorded (Appendix 1). These are likely to form sub-divisions within the enclosures or perhaps comprise further, smaller enclosures. The full complexity of the remains in this area will only be understood during open area excavation. Pottery recovered during the intrusive evaluation dates mainly to the early/middle Iron Age, although some late Iron Age sherds were recovered (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.8).

A possible pond ([6247]) was recorded in the lowest lying part of this area, in Trench 62. This was located immediately east of an existing brook.

Trenches 68 and 69 did not contain any archaeological features.

3.8 Trenches 70 to 80 and AAE 8/ AAE 9

Trenches 70 to 80 were located towards the eastern end of the road scheme on land north of Hardwick (Figure 19).

Perhaps the most significant archaeological features were recorded within Trench 71. As a result, the area around this trench has been designated AAE 8 (Table 1). Two pits were recorded within Trench 71; both produced late Bronze Age/ early Iron Age pottery sherds. The vast majority of which (sixty sherds) were recovered from pit [7103].

It is possible these pits are associated with the early/middle Iron Age activity recorded in AAE 7 (Section 3.7) which lies a short distance to the west.

Trench 80 contained one layer of colluvial material (8001) from which three patinated flint flakes were recovered. Four postholes ([8003], [8005], [8012] and [8016]) one ditch ([8009]) and one modern drain ([8007]) were recorded truncating this layer. The date and function of these features remains unknown. However, their stratigraphic position (above 8001) confirms they post-date its deposition.

Layer 8001 was not removed from the base of Trench 80 during trial trenching. Therefore the possibility that other features remain below this colluvial deposit was given consideration during the formulation of a mitigation strategy for the road scheme. This area has been designated AAE 9 (Table 1).

3.9 Trenches 81 to 85

Trenches 81 to 85 were located at the eastern end of the road scheme to the north of Hardwick (Figure 22).

The vast majority of remains revealed within this area were the backfilled remnants of medieval furrows. One ditch was also revealed.

No artefactual remains were recovered from this ditch and it remains undated. It is considered likely that it may have formed part of a field system in use during the post-medieval period.

3.10 Observation on the Edmund Nuttall Compound (Trench 88)

Archaeological observation, excavation and recording was carried out during the groundworks required ahead of the construction of the main Edmund Nuttall Compound. The compound is located immediately east of Childerley Gate in the central part of the road scheme (Figure 4).

For recording purposes this area has been referred to as Trench 88 (Appendix 1).

Two undated ditches were ([8803], [8805]) and one undated pit [8807] were recorded in this area (Figure 13). The ditches are similar to those found immediately west of Childerley Gate (Figure 11) and were probably also field boundary ditches in use during the post-medieval period.

The function of pit [8807] remains unknown.



Area of Archaeological Evidence (AAE)	Size of (AAE)	Description of remains contained within AAE	Chronological Period to which the remains are thought to date	Relative significance of the AAE	Significance relative to regional and national research priorities	Source of regional and national research priorities
AAE 1	0.90 ha	Undated field system. One ditch within field system contained Roman pottery sherds.	Roman/post-Roman	Low	Local	Regional Research Framework: Going and Plouviez, 2000 - Landscapes, P. 21, paragraph 1
AAE 2	3.70 ha	Enclosure ditches containing sherds of Roman pottery and a pit containing Iron Age pottery sherds.	Iron Age/Romano-British	High	Regional	Regional Research Framework: Going and Plouviez, 2000 – Rural Settlements, P. 22, paragraph 4; Bryant, 2000 – Settlement chronology and dynamics, P. 16, paragraph 3 National Research Framework: English Heritage, 1997 – P8, Late Iron Age hillforts, enclosures and settlements
AAE 3	1.45 ha	Field systems (ditches) containing Roman pottery.	Roman	Moderate	Local	Regional Research Framework: Going and Plouviez, 2000, Landscapes, P. 21, paragraph 1
AAE 4	1.30 ha	Moat containing post-medieval pottery	Post-medieval	Moderate	Local	National Research Framework: English Heritage, 1997 – L2, Gardens
AAE 5	1.80 ha	Coin hoard, enclosure ditches, pits, postholes and a possible water pit. * The hoard may be of national significance. This	Roman	High	Regional/ National*	Regional Research Framework: Going and Plouviez, 2000 – Rural Settlements, P. 22, paragraph 4; Going, 1997 – Religion, P. 40, paragraph 1 National Research Framework: English Heritage, 1997 – H1, Military and Civil Interaction



Area of Archaeological Evidence (AAE)	Size of (AAE)	Description of remains contained within AAE	Chronological Period to which the remains are thought to date	Relative significance of the AAE	Significance relative to regional and national research priorities	Source of regional and national research priorities
		needs to be established by a process of post- excavation assessment, analysis and publication.				The Hoard * Dr Peter Guest, Cardiff University was consulted regarding the hoard. His opinion was that a large coin hoard of that date has the potential to be significant (Dr Pete Guest, pers comm.). However, further assessment and analysis will be required before Dr Guest make any formal statement on its significance.
AAE 6	0.90 ha	Layer of colluvium	Prehistoric	Low	Local	n/a
AAE 7	2.80 ha	Two enclosures and a pond. Iron Age pottery recovered.	Iron Age	High	Regional	Regional Research Framework: Bryant, 2000 – The development of the agrarian economy, P. 16, paragraph 1; Bryant, 2000 – Settlement chronology and dynamics, P. 16, paragraph 3 National Research Framework: English Heritage, 1997 – P8, Late Iron Age hillforts, enclosures and settlements Period specific research framework: Haselgrove et al, 2001 – C2 Areas for future concern, Settlements, P. 9 – P. 10



Area of Archaeological Evidence (AAE)	Size of (AAE)	Description of remains contained within AAE	Chronological Period to which the remains are thought to date	Relative significance of the AAE	Significance relative to regional and national research priorities	Source of regional and national research priorities
AAE 8	0.9 ha	One pit containing late Bronze Age/ early Iron Age pottery sherds within a burnt deposit.	Late Bronze Age/Iron Age	High	Regional	Period specific research framework: Haselgrove et al, 2001 – C2 Areas for future concern, Landscapes , P. 11, paragraph 2
AAE 9	0.5 ha	Layer of colluvium containing possible struck flints.	Prehistoric	Low	Local	n/a
AAE 10	n/a	Putative route of Roman Road to the west of Cambridge.	Roman	Moderate	Regional	Regional Research Framework: Going, 1997 – Roman, Roads, P. 37, paragraphs 1 and 2;

Table 1: Areas of Archaeological Evidence

4. SYNTHESIS

4.1 Discussion

The site contains archaeological remains dating from the late Bronze Age/ early Iron Age to the post-medieval period. The likely presence of further remains was identified during the non-intrusive evaluation. Data on the character, state of preservation, date and importance of those remains has been gathered during the intrusive evaluation.

The most important remains have been grouped together and identified spatially as ten Areas of Archaeological Evidence (AAE). These are listed above in Table 1; their geographical location is shown in Figures 2 - 22.

4.2 AAE 1 – Caxton Gibbett (Area A, Field 2, Figures 2, 6, 7 and 26)

4.2.1 Description of AAE

AAE 1 contained trenches 8, 9 and 10. Trenches 8 and 10 revealed an E-W aligned boundary ditch. Trench 9 contained three N-S and three NNW-SSE aligned ditches (Figure 7). Other features in the vicinity include medieval furrows. All the features in this area are considered to be either field boundaries and/or part of an un-dated field system. There is no evidence to suggest that this land lies close to a settlement.

4.2.2 Potential of remains

The density of archaeological features in this area was very low. Therefore the potential for finding further remains dating to the Roman, or other periods, is considered low.

Dating the remains in this area by the small quantity of pottery recovered is not possible. They are likely to be Roman or post-Roman in date and are considered to be of local significance.

4.3 AAE 2 – Land west of Bourn Airfield (Wessex Evaluation, Fields 10 and 11, Figures 4 and 27)

4.3.1 Description of AAE

Wessex Archaeology (Wessex Archaeology 2002) undertook trial trenching evaluation in several of the fields through which the road improvement scheme will pass. The majority of these trenches revealed no significant archaeological remains.

However, land immediately west of Bourn Airfield and south of the existing A428 (Figure 4) did contain significant remains: two ditches which together formed part of a sub-rectangular enclosure containing pottery sherds dating to the Romano-British period. This enclosure is also visible as a cropmark (Wessex Archaeology 2002). A pit containing material dating to the Iron Age was also identified.

4.3.2 Potential of remains

The density of remains in this area is low. However, cropmark data confirms that further remains are likely to be present. Therefore the potential for finding more remains dating to this period is considered high.

Such remains are considered to be of regional significance.

4.4 AAE 3 – Bourn Airfield (Area C, Field 12, Figures 4, 9, 10 and 28)

4.4.1 Description of AAE

Several ditches were recorded in the central, northern part of Bourn Airfield. Relatively small quantities of moderately to highly abraded Iron Age and Roman pottery sherds were recovered from deposits within several of these ditches (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.4).

These ditches were generally aligned at right angles to, or parallel with, the existing A428 (Figure 9). Given that the A428 is thought to be on the same alignment as a Roman road (NMR linear 458, Oxford Archaeology 2004), it is likely that the features identified in AAE 3 are in fact field systems running off this road.

The road would have linked the medium sized Roman town (and administrative centre) at Cambridge with a number of smaller settlements located to the west of that town. The road would also have linked with Ermine Street at the Caxton Gibbet. This road was of enormous importance running from London to the north of England.

The possibility that a part of the Roman road exists within Bourn Airfield should not be ruled out. If it does then AAE 3 is the most likely point at which its course will be picked up. Indeed, some of the ditches excavated within AAE 3 were aligned east to west (as would be expected for this road). However, no traces of metalling were recorded in the bases of any trench or within any of the vertical sections of the ditches which were sampled during the evaluation.

On current evidence it is suggested that we have recorded field systems which are respecting an east-west aligned Roman road, and we have not identified a stretch of road/roadside ditch.

A residual early Bronze Age barbed and tanged arrowhead was also recovered from a ditch within this area (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.5).

4.4.2 Potential of remains

The density of remains within AAE 3 was moderate and therefore the potential for locating more remains which date to this period is considered moderate to high.

Field systems of this date are considered to be of local significance.

4.5 AAE 4 – Land west of Childerley Gate (Area D, Field 14, Figures 4, 11, 12 and 30).

4.5.1 Description of AAE

The SMR records the location of a possible medieval or post-medieval moated site (SMR 01099, SMR CB395) immediately north of the existing A428 in Field 14 (Figure 4). This was visible as a landscape feature during the 19th century and is recorded on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map of the area.

A watching brief carried out by the AFU, Cambridgeshire County Council, in 1995 confirmed the existence of a substantial ditch dating to the medieval or post-medieval periods. Moated sites were generally constructed as symbols of status around the houses of wealthy farmers. The peak period of construction is thought to have been between AD1250 and AD1350, although their construction continued into the 15th century.

Medieval moated sites have been identified as valuable topics for research in the eastern region of England (Wade 1997), making these remains potentially very important. However, the morphology of this putative moated site is somewhat unusual, being very rectangular in shape, and clinging to the modern line of the A428. Both factors raised suspicions about its antiquity even before the intrusive evaluation began (Albion Archaeology 2004).

The trial trenching evaluation revealed two arms of this moat (Trenches 38 and 39, Figure 11 and 12) and resulted in the recovery of several post-medieval sherds of pottery (Appendix 1). This being the case, it seems highly likely that the moat was constructed and subsequently backfilled within the post-medieval period. If so, these remains would be of reduced archaeological importance.

The possibility that this deep feature contains islands of early (medieval) waterlogged organic archaeological deposits was given consideration during the formulation of a mitigation strategy.

Five field boundary ditches (Figure 12) were also recorded in this area. Four of these formed part of the same field system. These ditches were sealed by topsoil and truncated the subsoil and undisturbed geological layer. No dating material was recovered from these ditches. However, the stratigraphic position, truncating the subsoil, suggests they may be relatively recent in date. They also pre-date the moat and were therefore probably in use during the medieval or early post-medieval periods.

4.5.2 Potential of remains

Clearly, a large proportion of this moat lies within the road corridor. Such remains are considered to be of local significance.

4.6 AAE 5 - Land east of Childerley Gate (Area D, Field 16, Figures 5, 13 and 14).

4.6.1 Description of AAE

Two enclosures, two pits, several postholes and a possible water pit were identified on this land. Many of these features contained Roman pottery dating to between the 2nd and 3rd centuries AD (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.6) and it is thought the majority of features in this area probably date to this period.

A coin hoard consisting of 4,485 3rd/4th century copper alloy and a small number of 3rd/4th century silver wash coins was recovered from pit [4907], Trench 49. This pit had been cut into the disuse deposit of ditch [4937].

4.6.2 Potential of remains

AAE 5 contains the most significant archaeological remains so far encountered within the proposed new road corridor.

The presence of relatively large quantities of pottery (3.7kg) dating to the $2^{\text{nd}}/3^{\text{rd}}$ centuries AD found in association with these remains may indicate settlement activity. However, the presence of a coin hoard (Section 3.6) found in association with an enclosure ditch and water pit may indicate a more ritual function for the remains (*c.f.* Wilstead, Albion Archaeology, *forthcoming*).

Clearly, it is too early to say whether AAE 5 will produce similar remains. However, the presence of a hoard in association with such features means that the settlement versus ritual rubbish function of the site should be given due consideration during any open area excavation which follows.

Such remains are of regional and possibly national significance.

4.7 AAE 6 - Land south-west of Scotland Farm (Area D, Field 17, Figures 5 and 16).

4.7.1 Description of AAE

A layer of colluvium was identified in a low-lying part of Area D (Figure 16, Trench 57). This was sampled using two 1m x 1m test pits in order to test for the presence of struck flint artefacts (Appendix 2). The spoil heaps and trench base were scanned for further examples. No artefactual material was recovered as a result (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.7).

4.7.2 Potential of remains

The lack of any artefactual material or features in this area have reduced the archaeological potential of this area to very low.

4.8 AAE 7 - Land south of Scotland Farm (Area D, Field 18, Figures 5, 17, 18 and 32)

4.8.1 Description of AAE

Two prehistoric enclosures and a large depression/pond were identified in AAE 7 (Figure 18). These were first identified during the non-intrusive evaluation (Albion Archaeology 2005) and were thought to be Iron Age enclosures. Pottery recovered during the intrusive evaluation dates mainly to the early/middle Iron Age, although some late Iron Age sherds were recovered (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.8).

4.8.2 Potential of remains

Clearly the remainder of these enclosures and almost certainly some associated pits and other remains will be revealed during open area excavation at this site.

The pit/pond identified in the low-lying western part of the area was augered in order to safely ascertain its depth. As a result it was shown to be between 1.00m and 1.50m in depth. The possibility that this feature contains waterlogged, organic deposits dating to the Iron Age should be considered during the formulation of any mitigation strategy. The water table was reached during the auger survey.

Such remains are considered to be of regional interest.

4.9 AAE 8 - Land north-west of Hardwick (Area E, Field 19, Figures 5, 20 and 33).

4.9.1 Description of AAE

Two pits containing burnt deposits were identified in Trench 71 (Figure 20). Sherds of late Bronze Age/ early Iron Age pottery (Appendix 2) were recovered from pit [7103]. It was considered a possibility that this may have contained cremated human or animal bone. As a result it was 100% excavated and the deposit has been retained for further processing and analysis. At present no cremated bone has been identified.

4.9.2 Potential of remains

The density of remains in this area is low. However, such features tend to be dispersed rather than occurring in clusters and therefore it is possible that other, similar features will be found within relatively close proximity.

Such remains are considered to be of regional interest.

4.10 AAE 9 - Land north of Hardwick (Area E, Field 19, Figures 5, 21 and 34).

4.10.1 Description of AAE

A layer of colluvium was identified in a low-lying part of Area E, Field 19 (Trench 80). The spoil heaps and trench base were scanned in order to retrieve examples of struck flints. Three patinated flakes were recovered as a result (Appendix 2, Section 6.2.2.10).

Truncating the colluvium one undated ditch and five undated postholes were also recorded. The function of these features remains obscure.

4.10.2 Potential of remains

The presence of such a layer is potentially of local interest and should be registered on the SMR.

4.11 AAE 10 - Land north-east of Bourn Airfield.

4.11.1 Description of AAE

A part of the existing A428 will, in due course, be subject to groundworks as the new road is constructed. When this work occurs an opportunity will arise to inspect the land which is currently concealed by the modern road. It is possible that the remains of a putative Roman road (Section 4.4.1) will be revealed at this time.

4.11.2 Potential of remains

The presence of remains associated with a Roman road would be of moderate, regional interest.

4.12 Summary

The site contains significant remains from several periods. In particular there is evidence for late Bronze Age/ early Iron Age pitting (AAE 8); Iron Age settlement/agricultural activity (AAE 2 and AAE 7), Roman settlement/religious activity (AAE 2 and AAE 5), Roman (or later) field systems (AAE 1 and AAE 3). A putative Roman road may be encountered in AAE 10 and/or AAE 3 and a post-medieval moat was revealed in AAE 4.

Two areas containing a colluvial layer with struck flints (AAE 6 and AAE 9) were also identified.

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6. APPENDICES

6.1 Appendix 1 – Trench Summaries

Albion Archaeology



Max Dimensions: Length: 28.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.38 m. Max: 0.44 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL2964360731 Ref. 2: TL2967160720

Reason: Determine general archaeological potential

Context:	Type:	Description: Excav	ated: F	Finds Present:
100	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.26m thick	✓	
101	Subsoil	Firm light yellow brown silty clay moderate flecks manganese staining, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.19m thick	✓	
102	Natural	Firm light brown grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
104	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.5m Unexcavated		
103	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
106	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.3m Unexcavated		
105	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.90 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.3 m. Max: 0.46 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL2970360696 Ref. 2: TL2980260708

Reason: Determine general archaeological potential

Context:	Type:	Description: Exca	vated:	Finds Present:
200	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones o.32m thick	V	
201	Subsoil	Firm light yellow brown silty clay occasional flecks manganese staining, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.10m thick	✓	
202	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
204	Furrow	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.4m Unexcavated		
203	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
206	Furrow	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m Unexcavated		
205	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
208	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.6m Unexcavated		
207	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
210	Furrow	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.7m Unexcavated		
209	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
212	Furrow	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m Unexcavated		
211	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
214	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.5m Unexcavated		
213	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
216	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.4m Unexcavated		
215	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.60 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.48 m. Max: 0.52 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL2982260729 Ref. 2: TL2982860680

Reason: Determine general archaeological potential

Context:	Type:	Description: Excav	ated: 1	Finds Present:
300	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.34m thick	✓	
301	Subsoil	Firm light yellow brown silty clay moderate flecks manganese staining, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.18m thick	V	
302	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
304	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.9m Unexcavated		
303	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
306	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.07m Unexcavated		
305	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.35 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.38 m. Max: 0.4 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL2985060726 Ref. 2: TL2995060737

Reason: Evaluate geophysical anomoly

Context:	Type:	Description: Exca	vated: Finds	Present:
400	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.38m thick	✓	
401	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay moderate flecks manganese staining, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.20m thick	✓	
402	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
404	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m Unexcavated		
403	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
406	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.05m Unexcavated		
405	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
408	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.75m Unexcavated		
407	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
410	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.92m Unexcavated		
409	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
412	Furrow	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.18m	✓	
411	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	
414	Furrow	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.28m, max depth 0.12m	✓	
413	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	
416	Furrow	Linear N-S profile: concave base: flat dimensions: min breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.19m	✓	
415	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	\checkmark	
418	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m Unexcavated		
417	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
420	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.65m Unexcavated		
419	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
422	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m Unexcavated		
421	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
424	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.65m Unexcavated		
423	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
426	Furrow	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.7m Unexcavated		
425	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
428	Furrow	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.55m Unexcavated		
427	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
430	Furrow	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.3m Unexcavated		
429	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1 1 2 0 Co		viel Improvemente (CU1055)		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.35 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.38 m. Max: 0.4 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL2985060726 Ref. 2: TL2995060737

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
432	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.7m Unexcavated		
431	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
434	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.55m Unexcavated		
433	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
436	Furrow	Linear NE-SW profile: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.3m, min depth 0.1	9m 🗸	
435	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 49.40 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.54 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL2998760737 Ref. 2: TL2999360687

Context:	Type:	Description: Exca	vated:	Finds Present:
500	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.36m thick	✓	
501	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.22m thick	✓	
502	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
504	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.75m Unexcavated		
503	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
506	Furrow	Linear E-W profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.13m	✓	
505	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones	✓	
508	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.7m Unexcavated		
507	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones		
510	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.35m Unexcavated		
509	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones		
512	Pit	Sub-circular profile: convex base: uneven dimensions: max depth 0.35m, max diameter 0.67m	✓	
511	Fill	Firm light grey brown silty clay moderate flecks charcoal	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.3 m. Max: 0.55 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3002060743 Ref. 2: TL3012060749

Context:	Type:	Description: Exca	vated:	Finds Present:
600	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones $0.40 \mathrm{m}$ thick	✓	
601	Subsoil	Firm light yellow brown silty clay moderate flecks manganese staining, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.12m thick	✓	
602	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
604	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 2.7m Unexcavated		
603	Fill	Firm light orange brown silty clay		
606	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 1.25m Unexcavated		
605	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
608	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 1.3m Unexcavated		
607	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
610	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 1.2m Unexcavated		
609	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
612	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 1.75m Unexcavated		
611	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.50 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.41 m. Max: 0.54 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3005160693 Ref. 2: TL3015060701

Context:	Type:	Description: Exc	avated:	Finds Present:
700	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasiona medium stones 0.42m thick	l 🗸	
701	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay moderate flecks manganese staining, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.14m thick	✓	
702	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
704	Furrow	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m Unexcavated		
703	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
706	Furrow	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 1.7m Unexcavated		
705	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
708	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 1.25m Unexcavated		
707	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
710	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.2m Unexcavated		
709	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
712	Furrow	Linear N-S profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.65m, max depth $0.1\mathrm{m}$	✓	
711	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	~	\checkmark
716	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.7m Unexcavated		
715	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
718	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.5m Unexcavated		
717	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 68.80 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.4 m. Max: 0.48 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3025160699 Ref. 2: TL3025560769

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Find	ds Present:
800	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
801	Subsoil	Firm mid grey brown silty clay 0.15m thick.	✓	
802	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay		
803	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 2.15m Unexcavated		
804	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
805	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.55m Unexcavated		
806	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
807	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.2m Unexcavated		
808	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 74.80 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.38 m. Max: 0.46 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3026260742 Ref. 2: TL3034260740

Context:	Type:	Description: Exc	eavated:	Finds Present:
900	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay moderate flecks manganese staining, occasional small stones 0.38m thick	✓	
901	Subsoil	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate flecks manganese staining 0.1m thick	✓	
902	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
904	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.02m, max depth 0.28m	✓	
903	Fill	Firm mid blue grey silty clay occasional small-medium stones	✓	\checkmark
905	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.13m	Y	
906	Fill	Firm mid green brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate flecks manganese staining	✓	
907	Furrow	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.5m Unexcavated		
908	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay		
909	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.17m Unexcavated		
910	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay		
911	Ditch	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.47m Unexcavated		
912	Fill	Firm mid blue grey silty clay		
913	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.9m Unexcavated		
914	Fill	Firm mid blue grey silty clay		
915	Ditch	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.97m Unexcavated		
916	Fill	Firm mid blue grey silty clay		
917	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.53m Unexcavated		
918	Fill	Firm mid green brown silty clay		
919	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.09m Unexcavated		
920	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 68.20 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.41 m. Max: 0.54 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3035660694 Ref. 2: TL3036060764

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
1000	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay 0.35m thick.	✓	
1001	Subsoil	Firm mid grey brown silty clay 0.2m thick.	✓	
1002	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay		
1004	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.6m Unexcavated		
1003	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay		
1006	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.05m Unexcavated		
1005	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay		
1008	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.75m Unexcavated		
1007	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
1010	Ditch	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.m Unexcavated		
1009	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1012	Ditch	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.7m Unexcavated		
1011	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1014	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.5m Unexcavated		
1013	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 68.60 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.4 m. Max: 0.44 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3036960736 Ref. 2: TL3043960733

Context:	Type:	Description: E	xcavated: Finds	Present:
1100	Ploughsoil	Firm dark grey brown silt 0.45m thick	✓	
1101	Subsoil	Firm mid brown orange silty clay 0.25m thick	✓	
1102	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay		
1103	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, n depth 0.3m	max 🗸	
1104	Fill	Firm dark orange brown clay silt occasional small stones	✓	
1105	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8 max depth 0.38m	3m, 🗸	
1106	Fill	Firm dark orange brown silty clay occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stone	es 🗸	
1107	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.m Unexcavated		
1108	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional small stones		
1109	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, madepth 0.59m	ax 🗸	
1110	Fill	Firm dark orange brown clay silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones	\checkmark	
1111	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.75m Unexcavated		
1112	Fill	Firm mid green brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 68.80 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.36 m. Max: 0.53 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3045960690 Ref. 2: TL3046560760

Context:	Type:	Description: Exc	avated:	Finds Present:
1200	Ploughsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, occasional flecks manganese staining, moderate small stones 0.43m thick	✓	
1201	Subsoil	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate flecks manganese staining 0.11m thick	✓	
1202	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
1204	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.77m, max depth 0.25m	✓	
1203	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional medium stones	✓	
1206	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: min breadth 0.29m, mi depth 0.16m	n 🗸	
1205	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional medium stones	✓	
1208	Furrow	Linear E-W profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.05m	✓	
1207	Fill	Firm light orange brown silty clay	✓	
1210	Ditch	Linear E-W profile: near vertical base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, madepth 0.15m	x 🗸	
1209	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	~	
1212	Ditch	Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.73m, max depth 0.16m	✓	
1211	Fill	Firm light orange grey silty clay	✓	
1214	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.4m Unexcavated		
1213	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1216	Ditch	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.1m Unexcavated		
1215	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1218	Treethrow	Irregular profile: irregular base: uneven dimensions: min breadth $0.14\mathrm{m}$, min depth $0.11\mathrm{m}$	✓	
1217	Fill	Firm light grey yellow silty clay	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 97.30 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.46 m. Max: 0.48 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3251560401 Ref. 2: TL3257660322

Reason: Evaluate proposed balancing pond site

Context:	Type:	Description: Exc	avated: Finds	Present:
1300	Ploughsoil	Firm dark grey brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasion medium stones 0.36m thick	al 🗸	
1301	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay moderate small stones 0.43m thick	✓	
1303	Palaeochannel	Linear NE-SW dimensions: min breadth 9.m Unexcavated		
1302	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1305	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 3.m Unexcavated		
1304	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1307	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 2.4m Unexcavated		
1306	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1309	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 3.2m Unexcavated		
1308	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1311	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 2.55m Unexcavated		
1310	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1313	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 2.05m Unexcavated		
1312	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1315	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 2.4m Unexcavated		
1314	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1317	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 3.15m Unexcavated		
1316	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1319	Posthole	Oval profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.2m, max depth 0.2m, max length 0.45m	✓	
1318	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small stones	\checkmark	
1321	Furrow	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.65m Unexcavated		
1320	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1322	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 49.50 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.44 m. Max: 0.48 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3248760347 Ref. 2: TL3257260294

Reason: Evaluate proposed balancing pond site

Context:	Type:	Description: Exc	cavated:	Finds Present:
1400	Ploughsoil	Firm dark grey brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasion medium stones 0.36m thick	nal 🗸	
1401	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay moderate small stones 0.25m thick	v	
1403	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.45mmax depth 0.06m	n, 🗸	
1402	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	
1405	Gulley	Linear NNE-SSW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.08m	V	
1404	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay	✓	
1407	Gulley	Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 0.45n max depth 0.14m	ı, 🗸	
1406	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	
1408	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.44 m. Max: 0.54 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3246360287 Ref. 2: TL3256360276

Reason: Evaluate proposed balancing pond site

Context:	Type:	Description: Excav	ated:	Finds Present:
1500	Ploughsoil	Firm dark grey brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.28m thick	✓	
1501	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay moderate small stones 0.28m thick	✓	
1502	Natural	Firm light blue grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
1504	Furrow	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 0.62m, max depth 0.04m	✓	
1503	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small stones	\checkmark	
1506	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: convex base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.57m, max depth 0.07m	✓	
1505	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
1508	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.5m Unexcavated		
1507	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1510	Gulley	Linear NE-SW profile: convex base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.67m, max depth 0.34m	✓	
1509	Fill	Firm light grey brown silty clay occasional small stones	\checkmark	
1512	Gulley	Linear NE-SW profile: convex base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.74m, max depth 0.36m	V	
1511	Fill	Firm light orange brown silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
1514	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: min breadth 1.5m Unexcavated		
1513	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1516	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.5m Unexcavated		
1515	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
1518	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.7m Unexcavated		
1517	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.48 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3369159840 Ref. 2: TL3379059826

Context:	Type:	Description: Ex	cavated: Finds	Present:
1600	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.32m thick	✓	
1601	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.18m thick	✓	
1602	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
1603	Natural	Compact mid yellow orange silty sand frequent flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones		
1604	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW profile: vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.2m	x 🗸	
1605	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal	~	✓
1606	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m max depth 0.07m	ı, 🗸	
1607	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stone	s 🗸	
1608	Ditch	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.95m Unexcavated		
1609	Fill	Firm dark blue grey silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.42 m. Max: 0.45 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3377859797 Ref. 2: TL3387859786

Context:	Type:	Description: Ex	cavated:	Finds Present:
1700	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.35m thick	✓	
1701	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.17m thick	✓	
1702	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
1703	Natural	Compact light grey orange sand frequent small-medium stones		
1704	Subsoil	Loose mid brown orange silty sand moderate small stones 0.07m thick	V	
1705	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW profile: vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.34m	✓	
1706	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones	✓	✓
1707	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.21m	✓	
1708	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones	✓	
1709	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.85m, m depth 0.11m	ax 🗸	
1710	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-large stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.47 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3391159772 Ref. 2: TL3392059821

Context:	Type:	Description: Excav	ated:	Finds Present:
1800	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small chalk, moderate small-medium stones 0.41m thick	✓	
1801	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.22m thick	✓	
1802	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, occasional medium chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium-large stones		
1803	Subsoil	Loose mid orange sand occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.14m thick	✓	
1804	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.71m, max depth 0.14m	✓	
1805	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones	~	
1806	Gulley	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.37m, max depth 0.1m	✓	
1807	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones	✓	
1808	Gulley	Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 0.36m, max depth 0.18m	✓	
1809	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones	✓	
1810	Natural	Loose mid grey orange silty sand occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones		
1811	Furrow	Linear E-W profile: irregular base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 3.75m, max depth 0.43m	✓	
1812	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-large stones	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.37 m. Max: 0.48 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3394159770 Ref. 2: TL3394959819

Context:	Type:	Description: Excar	vated:	Finds Present:
1900	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate small stones, occasional medium stones, occasional small stones 0.33m thick	~	
1901	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones 0.19m thick	~	
1902	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones		
1903	Natural	Loose mid brown orange silty sand occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-large stones		
1904	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth $0.23\mathrm{m}$	✓	
1905	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones	✓	
1906	Gulley	Linear ENE-WSW profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.42m, max depth 0.18m	✓	
1907	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones	✓	✓
1908	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.75m Unexcavated		
1909	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
1910	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 3.25m Unexcavated		
1911	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay		
1912	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.55m Unexcavated		
1913	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
1914	Natural	Firm mid grey blue silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.36 m. Max: 0.48 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3395459776 Ref. 2: TL3405459773

Context:	Type:	Description: Ex	cavated:	Finds Present:
2000	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.34m thick	✓	
2001	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.27m thick	✓	
2002	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-large stones		
2003	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m max depth 0.25m	, ✓	
2004	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones	✓	
2005	Gulley	Linear N-S profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.13m	✓	
2006	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
2007	Natural	Loose mid brown orange clay sand occasional small stones		
2008	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, mdepth 0.5m	ax 🗸	
2009	Backfill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small stones	✓	
2010	Furrow	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.75m Unexcavated		
2011	Fill	Friable mid grey brown clay silt		



Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.39 m. Max: 0.46 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3407359765 Ref. 2: TL3408059814

Context:	Type:	Description: E	xcavated:	Finds Present:
2100	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium-large stones 0.36m thick	✓	
2101	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones $0.31\mathrm{m}$ thick	✓	
2102	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
2103	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: assymetrical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.2 max depth 0.44m	26m, ✓	
2104	Upper fill	Firm light brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional flecks manganese staining, occasional small-medium stones	✓	✓
2105	Fill	Firm light brown grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasionall stones	onal 🗸	
2106	Fill	Firm light brown grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk	✓	
2107	Primary fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones	~	✓
2108	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.62 max depth 0.27m	m, 🗸	
2109	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, mod- flecks charcoal, occasional small stones	erate 🔽	\checkmark
2110	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.9 max depth 0.24m	3m, 🗸	
2111	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	\checkmark
2112	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.4 max depth 0.43m	6m, 🗸	
2113	Fill	Firm dark brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones	✓	
2116	Modern Intrusion	Oval NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.54m, min length 1.06m Unexcavated		
2117	Fill	Firm mid red brown clay silt frequent flecks charcoal, occasional large concrete, occasional small stones		
2118	Modern Intrusion	Sub-oval NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.54m, min length 1.06m Unexcava	ted	
2119	Fill	Firm mid red brown clay silt occasional small stones		
2122	Modern Intrusion	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.92m Unexcavated		
2123	Fill	Firm mid red brown clay silt occasional large concrete, occasional small stones		
2124	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.4m Unexcavated		
2125	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2126	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 2.m Unexcavated		
2127	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2128	Natural	Firm light orange brown sandy silt		



Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.37 m. Max: 0.58 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3410259765 Ref. 2: TL3419959786

Context:	Type:	Description: Exca	avated:	Finds Present:
2200	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium-large stones 0.30m thick	✓	✓
2201	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.28m thick	✓	
2202	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-large stones		
2203	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW profile: convex base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.3m, max depth 0.47m	✓	
2204	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional medium stones	~	\checkmark
2205	Subsoil	Firm dark orange brown sandy silt occasional flecks chalk, frequent small stones, occasional medium-large stones 0.13m thick	✓	
2207	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.35m, max depth 0.4m	✓	
2206	Fill	Firm light orange brown silty clay	✓	\checkmark
2209	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.9m Unexcavated		
2208	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2211	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, min depth $0.8\mathrm{m}$	✓	
2210	Backfill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay	✓	
2213	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.8m Unexcavated		
2212	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2215	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.8m Unexcavated		
2214	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2217	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.2m Unexcavated		
2216	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2219	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 2.7m Unexcavated		
2218	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2221	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 1.35m, max depth 0.9m	✓	
2220	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones	✓	\checkmark
2222	Primary fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	
2224	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.2m Unexcavated		
2223	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 46.25 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.47 m. Max: 0.54 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3422559754 Ref. 2: TL3423559800

Context:	Type:	Description: Excav	ated: Find	ds Present:
2300	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium-large stones 0.37m thick	✓	
2301	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.21m thick	✓	
2302	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium-large chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium-large stones		
2303	Natural	Loose mid brown orange silty sand occasional small-large stones		
2304	Modern disturbance	Loose dark grey silty sand occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones 0.11m thick	✓	
2305	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: convex base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.06m, max depth 0.38m	✓	
2306	Lower fill	Firm light grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal	✓	✓
2307	Upper fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	
2310	Ditch	Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: min breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.28m	✓	
2311	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones	✓	
2312	Ditch	Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 0.62m, max depth 0.54m	✓	
2313	Upper fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk	✓	\checkmark
2314	Primary fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk	✓	✓
2315	Ditch	Linear E-W profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.76m, max depth 0.17m	✓	
2316	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk	✓	
2317	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.57m, max depth 0.35m	✓	
2318	Fill	Firm light brown grey silty clay	✓	✓
2319	Ditch	Linear E-W profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.78m, max depth 0.2m	✓	
2320	Fill	Firm light brown grey silty clay	✓	✓
2321	Palaeochannel	Linear NE-SW profile: irregular base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 6.m, min depth 0.3m	✓	
2322	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay silt	✓	
2323	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: min breadth 2.9m Unexcavated		
2324	Fill	Firm light grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones		
2325	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.8m Unexcavated		
2326	Fill	Firm light orange brown silty clay occasional medium-large chalk, occasional medium-large stones		
2327	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.95m Unexcavated		
2328	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional medium-large chalk, occasional medium-large stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.46 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3430159756 Ref. 2: TL3430959795

Reason: Evaluate geophysical anomoly and area of known Roman activity (AFU 2000)

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
2400	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-mediur stones 0.28m thick	m 🗸	
2401	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.17m thick	V	
2402	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate medium chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium-large stones		
2403	Natural	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt occasional small stones		
2404	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.09m thick	y	
2406	Natural	Loose mid brown clay sand		
2409	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 2.m Unexcavated		
2410	Fill	Hard light brown grey clay silt		



Max Dimensions: Length: 200.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.42 m. Max: 0.56 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3427359797 Ref. 2: TL3447359790

Reason: Evaluate geophysical anomoly and area of known Roman activity (AFU 2000)

Context:	Type:	Description: Exca	avated: Finds	Present:
2500	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones 0.30m thick	V	✓
2501	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.32m thick	V	
2502	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-large stones		
2503	Natural	Loose mid brown orange silty sand occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones		
2504	Subsoil	Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones 0.19m thick	V	
2505	Redeposited Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium-large chalk, occasional small stones 0.08m thick	V	
2506	Buried topsoil	Firm dark brown grey clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.07m thick	V	
2507	Ditch	Linear NE-SW base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.28m	✓	
2508	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones	\checkmark	
2509	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.86m, max depth 0.19m	V	
2510	Fill	Firm dark brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones	\checkmark	
2511	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.17m	✓	
2512	Fill	Firm dark brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones	\checkmark	
2513	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.04m, max depth 0.24m	V	
2514	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks manganese staining, occasional small stones	\checkmark	
2515	Ditch	Curving linear NE-SW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.87m, max depth 0.24m	V	
2516	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	✓
2517	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.44m, max depth 0.47m	✓	
2518	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	
2519	Treethrow	Irregular dimensions: min breadth 0.4m, min depth 0.38m	✓	
2520	Fill	Firm light grey yellow silty clay	\checkmark	
2521	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.16m Unexcavated		
2522	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
2523	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: irregular base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.23m, max depth 0.64m	V	



Max Dimensions: Length: 200.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.42 m. Max: 0.56 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3427359797 Ref. 2: TL3447359790

Reason: Evaluate geophysical anomoly and area of known Roman activity (AFU 2000)

Fill Film dark green grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones	Context:	Type:	Description: E	xcavated: Finds	Present:
Fill Firm mid brown grey sitly elay	2524	Fill	Firm dark green grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones	✓	
Eurrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.2m Unexcavated	2525	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.45m Unexcavated		
Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay	2526	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay		
Eurrow Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 1.37m Unexcavated	2527	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.2m Unexcavated		
Eill Firm mid grey brown silty clay	2528	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay		
2531 Furrow Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth LS8m Unexcavated	2529	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 1.37m Unexcavated		
Esta Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay	2530	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2533 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.65m Unexcavated	2531	Furrow	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.58m Unexcavated		
Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay	2532	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2535 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.07m Unexcavated	2533	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.65m Unexcavated		
Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay	2534	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2537 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.2m Unexcavated	2535	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.07m Unexcavated		
Sill Firm mid grey brown silty clay	2536	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2539 Modern Intrusion Oval NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.32m, max depth 0.14m	2537	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.2m Unexcavated		
D.14m Fill Firm dark grey silty clay occasional small stones	2538	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2541 Modern disturbance Firm dark grey brown silty clay 0.26m thick 2542 Ditch Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.73m Unexcavated 2543 Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones 2544 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.62m Unexcavated 2545 Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay 2546 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.6m Unexcavated 2547 Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay 2548 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.m Unexcavated 2549 Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay 2550 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.58m Unexcavated 2551 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay 2552 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.25m Unexcavated 2553 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay 2554 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.25m Unexcavated	2539	Modern Intrusion	•	epth 🗸	
Ditch Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.73m Unexcavated	2540	Fill	Firm dark grey silty clay occasional small stones	\checkmark	
Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.62m Unexcavated State	2541	Modern disturbance	Firm dark grey brown silty clay 0.26m thick	✓	
2544 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.62m Unexcavated	2542	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.73m Unexcavated		
2546 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.6m Unexcavated	2543	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones		
2546 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.6m Unexcavated	2544	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.62m Unexcavated		
2547 Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay 2548 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.m Unexcavated 2549 Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay 2550 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.58m Unexcavated 2551 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay 2552 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.25m Unexcavated 2553 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay 2554 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.05m Unexcavated	2545	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2548 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.m Unexcavated	2546	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.6m Unexcavated		
2549 Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay 2550 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.58m Unexcavated 2551 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay 2552 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.25m Unexcavated 2553 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay 2554 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.05m Unexcavated	2547	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2550 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.58m Unexcavated □ □ □ 2551 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay □ □ 2552 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.25m Unexcavated □ □ 2553 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay □ ✓ 2554 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.05m Unexcavated □ □	2548	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.m Unexcavated		
2551 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay 2552 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.25m Unexcavated 2553 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay 2554 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.05m Unexcavated	2549	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2552 Furrow Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.25m Unexcavated □ □ □ 2553 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay □ ☑ 2554 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.05m Unexcavated □ □	2550	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.58m Unexcavated		
2553 Fill Firm mid brown grey silty clay ☐ ☑ 2554 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.05m Unexcavated ☐ ☐	2551	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay		
2554 Furrow Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.05m Unexcavated	2552	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.25m Unexcavated		
	2553	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay		✓
2555 Fill Firm mid grey brown silty clay	2554	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.05m Unexcavated		
	2555	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.4 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3435859763 Ref. 2: TL3440859763

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
2600	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional medium-large stones, occasional smal stones 0.26m thick	1	
2601	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medius stones 0.14m thick	m 🗸	
2602	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
2603	Natural	Loose mid brown orange sandy gravel occasional medium-large stones		
2604	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.3m Unexcavated		
2605	Fill	Firm light grey brown silty clay		
2606	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.5m Unexcavated		
2607	Fill	Firm light grey brown silty clay		
2608	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.3m Unexcavated		
2609	Fill	Firm light grey silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.32 m. Max: 0.39 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3446559766 Ref. 2: TL3456559764

Context:	Type:	Description: Exca	vated:	Finds Present:
2700	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.32m thick	✓	✓
2701	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.10m thick	✓	
2702	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-large stones		
2703	Natural	Loose mid grey orange silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones		
2704	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: near vertical base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, max depth 0.48m	✓	
2705	Primary fill	Firm light brown grey silt occasional small stones	~	
2706	Fill	Firm mid brown orange clay silt occasional small stones	✓	✓
2707	Fill	Firm mid brown orange silty clay	\checkmark	
2708	Upper fill	Firm light orange brown silt occasional small stones	\checkmark	✓
2709	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.07m	✓	
2710	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay silt	~	
2711	Treethrow	Linear profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.42m, max depth 0.16m	✓	
2712	Fill	Firm mid blue orange silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones	V	
2713	Treethrow	Curving linear profile: irregular base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.24m	✓	
2714	Fill	Firm mid blue orange silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones	· •	
2715	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.9m Unexcavated		
2716	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
2717	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.9m Unexcavated		
2718	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
2719	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.9m Unexcavated		
2720	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
2721	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.4m Unexcavated		
2722	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
2723	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.9m Unexcavated		
2724	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones		
2725	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.95m Unexcavated		
2726	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
2727	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.1m Unexcavated		
2728	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
2729	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.51m Unexcavated		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.32 m. Max: 0.39 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3446559766 Ref. 2: TL3456559764

Context:	Type:	Description: Excav	ated: Finds	Present:
2730	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones		
2731	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.72m, max depth 0.22m	✓	
2732	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones	✓	
2733	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 1.05m, max depth 0.5m	✓	
2734	Fill	Firm dark grey brown clay silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.54 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3458159795 Ref. 2: TL3467659763

Context:	Type:	Description: E	xcavated:	Finds Present:
2800	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones 0.35m thick	✓	
2801	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.13m thick	✓	
2802	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional s large stones	mall-	
2803	Natural	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt occasional flecks chalk		
2804	Modern disturbance	Compact mid brown grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal occasional small stones 0.03m thick	, ✓	
2805	Subsoil	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium sto 0.16m thick	ones 🗸	
2807	Gulley	Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.25m	✓	
2806	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	
2809	Gulley	Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.2m	✓	
2808	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	\checkmark
2811	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.75m Unexcavated		
2810	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2813	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.4m Unexcavated		
2812	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2815	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.7m Unexcavated		
2814	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2817	Furrow	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.8m Unexcavated		
2816	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2819	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.25m Unexcavated		
2818	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2821	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.9m Unexcavated		
2820	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2823	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 3.m Unexcavated		
2822	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2825	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.7m Unexcavated		
2824	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2827	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 3.75m Unexcavated		
2826	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2829	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.5m Unexcavated		
2828	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.54 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3458159795 Ref. 2: TL3467659763

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pre	esent:
2831	Furrow	Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 1.75m Unexcavated		
2830	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		
2833	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.6m Unexcavated		
2832	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.3 m. Max: 0.51 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3467559794 Ref. 2: TL3477159768

Context:	Type:	Description: Ex	cavated:	Finds Present:
2900	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones 0.30m thick	✓	
2901	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.20m thick	✓	
2902	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional sn large stones	ıall-	
2903	Redeposited Natural	Firm light brown grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small stones 0.13m thick	ıl	
2904	Natural	Loose light brown orange sandy gravel occasional medium stones		
2905	Natural	Loose mid brown orange silty sand occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones		
2907	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.15m Unexcavated		
2908	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2909	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.75m Unexcavated		
2910	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2911	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.7m Unexcavated		
2912	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2913	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.65m Unexcavated		
2914	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2915	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.3m Unexcavated		
2917	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
2916	Gulley	Linear N-S profile: irregular base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.25m	✓	
2906	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 1.95 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.59 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3479359785 Ref. 2: TL3489259772

Context:	Type:	Description: Excar	vated:	Finds Present:
3000	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones 0.32m thick	✓	
3001	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones 0.27m thick	✓	
3002	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-large stones		
3003	Natural	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones		
3004	Subsoil	Firm mid red brown clay silt moderate flecks fired clay 0.10m thick	V	
3005	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.15m Unexcavated		
3006	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones		
3007	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.35m Unexcavated		
3008	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones		
3009	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.4m Unexcavated		
3010	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones		
3011	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.55m Unexcavated		
3012	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones		
3013	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.25m Unexcavated		
3014	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones		
3015	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.25m Unexcavated		
3016	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 97.60 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.42 m. Max: 0.45 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3488859834 Ref. 2: TL3498659817

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pre	sent:
3100	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
3101	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy clay 0.15m thick.	✓	
3102	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
3103	Furrow	Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.75m		
3104	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt		
3105	Furrow	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.55m		
3106	Fill	Firm dark grey brown clay silt		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.44 m. Max: 0.44 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3491659885 Ref. 2: TL3501559868

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
3200	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	\checkmark	
3201	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay 0.15m thick.	✓	
3202	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
3203	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.87m, max depth 0.47m	th 🗸	
3204	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	\checkmark	
3205	Furrow	Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.95m		
3206	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt		
3207	Pit	Sub-oval dimensions: max breadth 1.05m, min length 1.1m		
3208	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 97.50 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.41 m. Max: 0.49 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3497659846 Ref. 2: TL3507559831

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
3300	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	V
3301	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.1m thick.	V
3302	Natural	Hard light grey clay	
3303	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.75m	
3304	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	
3305	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.4m	
3306	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.70 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3506859807 Ref. 2: TL3516759796

Context:	Type:	Description: E	xcavated:	Finds Present:
3400	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
3401	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.2m thick.	V	
3402	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
3403	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.07m	✓	
3404	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	✓	
3405	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.43m, max depth 0.17m	V	
3406	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	\checkmark	
3407	Posthole	Circular profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.07m, max diameter $0.3 \mathrm{m}$	V	
3408	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	
3410	Posthole	Sub-oval profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.34m, max dept 0.1m, max length 0.45m	h 🗸	
3411	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	\checkmark	
3413	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.5 max depth 0.22m	5m, 🔽	
3414	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	\checkmark	
3415	Postpipe	Circular profile: vertical base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.09m, max diameter 0.12m	V	
3409	Fill	Firm dark grey black clay silt	\checkmark	
3416	Postpipe	Circular profile: vertical base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.1m, max diameter 0.17m	. 🗸	
3412	Fill	Firm dark grey black clay silt	\checkmark	
3417	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.95m		
3418	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
3419	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.55m		
3420	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt		
3421	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.45m		
3422	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.70 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.47 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3505859875 Ref. 2: TL3515759858

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
3500	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	V
3501	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.15m thick.	V
3502	Natural	Hard light grey clay	
3503	Furrow	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.3m	
3504	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	
3505	Furrow	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.8m	
3506	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	
3507	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.4m	
3508	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	
3509	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.55m	
3510	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.50 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.43 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3516759826 Ref. 2: TL3526759823

Context:	Type:	Description: E	xcavated:	Finds Present:
3600	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
3601	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.2m thick.	✓	
3602	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
3603	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 1.1m, max depth 0.45m		
3604	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	✓	
3605	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 0.77m min depth 0.38m	ı, 🗸	
3606	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	✓	
3607	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.5n max depth 0.49m Contained a land drain in its base.	n, 🗸	
3608	Fill	Firm dark yellow brown clay silt	✓	
3609	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.4m		
3610	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
3611	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.4m		
3612	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
3613	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.45m		
3614	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.30 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.48 m. Max: 0.51 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3520559854 Ref. 2: TL3530559850

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
3700	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
3701	Subsoil	Firm dark yellow brown silty clay 0.2m thick.	✓	
3702	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
3703	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.4m		
3704	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt		
3705	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.45m		
3706	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
3707	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 1.05m		
3708	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
3709	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m		
3710	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
3711	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.5m		
3712	Fill	Firm mid brown clay silt		
3713	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.89 max depth 0.39m	m,	
3714	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	\checkmark	
3715	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m		
3716	Fill	Firm mid brown clay silt		



Max Dimensions: Length: 73.90 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.51 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3524459794 Ref. 2: TL3531859784

Reason: Evaluate moated site (SMR 01099, SMRCB395)

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Fin	nds Present:
3800	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay Thickness - 0.3m	✓	
3801	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay Thickness - 0.15m	✓	
3802	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
3803	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 7.95m, ma depth 1.55m	x 🗸	
3804	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	
3805	Fill	Firm mid orange grey clay silt	\checkmark	
3806	Fill	Firm mid grey orange silty clay	\checkmark	
3807	Fill	Firm mid grey orange silty clay	✓	
3808	Fill	Firm dark grey black silt	\checkmark	\checkmark
3809	Fill	Firm mid brown orange silty clay	✓	
3810	Fill	Firm light grey orange silty clay	\checkmark	
3811	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	\checkmark	✓
3812	Fill	Firm light grey orange clay	✓	
3813	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay silt	✓	
3814	Fill	Firm light grey orange clay	✓	
3815	Fill	Firm dark grey brown clay silt	✓	✓
3816	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	\checkmark	
3817	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.65m Unexcavated		
3818	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
3819	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.7m Unexcavated		
3820	Fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt		



Max Dimensions: Length: 50.50 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.43 m. Max: 0.56 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3528259790 Ref. 2: TL3528459840

Reason: Evaluate moated site (SMR 01099, SMRCB395)

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Fin	ds Present:
3900	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	~	
3901	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.2m thick.	✓	
3902	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
3903	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.61 max depth 0.21m	m,	
3904	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	✓	
3905	Fill	Firm mid grey clay silt	\checkmark	
3906	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m Unexcavated		
3907	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
3908	Ditch	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 5.5m Unexcavated		
3909	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt		
3910	Ditch	Linear N-S base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.04m	~	
3911	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.70 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.41 m. Max: 0.42 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3533859835 Ref. 2: TL3543859837

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pres	ent:
4000	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.25m thick.	✓	
4001	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.15m thick.	✓	
4002	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
4003	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.5m		
4004	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
4005	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.25m		
4006				



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.90 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.57 m. Max: 0.6 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3549559794 Ref. 2: TL3558359841

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
4100	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
4101	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy clay 0.15m thick.	✓	
4102	Natural Interface	Firm light brown grey sandy clay 0.1m thick.	✓	
4103	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay		
4104	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.18m, depth 0.56m, max length 2.3m	max	
4105	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 11.40 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.4 m. Max: 0.4 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3621659814 Ref. 2: TL3621759802

Reason: Contingency

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pr	esent:
4200	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	\checkmark	
4201	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown sandy clay 0.1m thick.	✓	
4202	Colluvium	Firm mid orange brown sandy clay Unexcavated		
4203	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
4204	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.1m Unexcavated		
4205	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 48.60 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.54 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3561359832 Ref. 2: TL3564759795

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
4300	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.25m thick.	V
4301	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy clay 0.25m thick.	V
4302	Natural	Firm light orange grey chalky clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 31.80 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.36 m. Max: 0.38 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3588959822 Ref. 2: TL3592059809

Reason: Contingency

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Find	s Present:
4400	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick	✓	
4401	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt 0.07m thick	✓	
4402	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
4404	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 1.6 max depth 0.59m	óm, 🗸	
4405	Fill	Firm dark brown grey clay silt	✓	✓
4406	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: convex base: flat dimensions: max breadth 3.75m, max depth 1.1m	\checkmark	
4407	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	\checkmark	✓
4408	Fill	Firm light yellow brown silty clay	✓	
4409	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	✓	✓
4410	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.44m, max depth 0.22m	\checkmark	
4403	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 24.70 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.38 m. Max: 0.4 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3592059809 Ref. 2: TL3591159787

Reason: Contingency

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
4500	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
4501	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt 0.07m thick.	✓	
4502	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
4503	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: min breadth 1.5m		
4504	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt		
4505	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: min breadth 2.m		
4506	Fill	Firm dark brown grey clay silt		
4507	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 1.05m, max depth 0.1m	✓	
4508	Fill	Firm dark yellow brown clay silt	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.20 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.6 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3567659855 Ref. 2: TL3575959798

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Page 1	resent:
4600	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.35m thick.	✓	
4601	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.1m thick.	✓	
4602	Natural Interface	Firm light brown grey silty clay 0.1m thick.		
4603	Natural	Hard light grey clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.20 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.37 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3580259850 Ref. 2: TL3590259860

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
4700	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
4701	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy clay 0.15m thick.	✓	
4702	Natural Interface	Firm light grey silty clay 0.1m thick.	✓	
4703	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
4704	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: near vertical base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth max depth 1.15m Contained a land drain in its base.	1.5m, ✓	
4705	Fill	Firm mid brown grey sandy clay	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 49.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.38 m. Max: 0.56 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3583259836 Ref. 2: TL3583759786

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
4800	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	V
4801	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.2m thick.	V
4802	Natural	Hard light grey clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 101.45 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.36 m. Max: 0.47 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3587059831 Ref. 2: TL3596959847

Context:	Type:	Description: Exca	vated: Find	ls Present:
4900	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	V	
4901	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay 0.1m thick.	V	
4902	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
4903	Pit	Sub-circular dimensions: min breadth 1.2m, min length 2.3m Same as [5025]. Unexcavated		
4904	Fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt		✓
4905	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.6m Unexcavated		
4906	Fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt		✓
4907	Pit	Sub-oval profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.14m, max length 0.71m $$	V	
4908	Backfill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	\checkmark	
4909	Fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt	\checkmark	
4910	Finds deposit	Coin hoard.	✓	✓
4911	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.5m	V	
4912	Fill	Firm mid red grey clay silt	✓	
4913	Fill	Firm dark brown grey clay silt	✓	✓
4914	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.44m	✓	
4915	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	✓	✓
4916	Fill	Firm dark grey clay silt	✓	✓
4917	Ditch	Circular N-S profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.54m, max depth 0.18m	V	
4918	Fill	Firm mid red grey clay silt	✓	
4919	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.34m	V	
4920	Fill	Firm mid orange grey silty clay	✓	✓
4921	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	~	✓
4922	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.57m, max depth $0.19\mathrm{m}$	V	
4923	Fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt	✓	✓
4924	Posthole	Circular profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.08m, max diameter 0.28m	V	
4925	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	~	
4926	Posthole	Oval profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.32m, max depth 0.17m, max length 0.4m	✓	
4927	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay silt	✓	
4928	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: min breadth 2.45m Unexcavated		



Max Dimensions: Length: 101.45 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.36 m. Max: 0.47 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3587059831 Ref. 2: TL3596959847

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Find	s Present:
4929	Fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt		
4930	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.6m Unexcavated		
4931	Fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt		
4932	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 1.15m Unexcavated		
4933	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt		
4934	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.82m max depth 0.37m	ı, 🗸	
4935	Fill	Firm light yellow grey clay silt	\checkmark	
4936	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	✓	
4937	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.2m, depth 0.4m	max	
4938	Fill	Firm light yellow grey clay silt	~	
			•	
4939	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	✓	✓
4939 4940	Fill Ditch	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt Linear NE-SW dimensions: min breadth 1.8m Unexcavated		<u>✓</u>
4940	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: min breadth 1.8m Unexcavated		
4940 4941	Ditch Fill	Linear NE-SW dimensions: min breadth 1.8m Unexcavated Firm mid orange brown clay silt		
4940 4941 4942	Ditch Fill Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: min breadth 1.8m Unexcavated Firm mid orange brown clay silt Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.4m Unexcavated		



Max Dimensions: Length: 60.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.42 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3593259873 Ref. 2: TL3594259814

Context:	Type:	Description: Exc	cavated: Finds	Present:
5000	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	✓
5001	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay 0.1m thick	✓	✓
5002	Natural	Firm light grey clay		
5003	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.6m Unexcavated		
5004	Fill	Firm light brown grey clay silt		\checkmark
5005	Well	Profile: stepped dimensions: min breadth 2.1m, min depth 0.8m, max length 8.5m	✓	
5006	General Number	Firm dark brown grey clay silt		✓
5014	Fill	Firm mid yellow grey clay silt	✓	✓
5015	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	✓	\checkmark
5016	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay	✓	✓
5033	Fill	Firm dark brown grey clay silt	\checkmark	\checkmark
5007	Well	Same as [5005].	✓	
5008	Fill	Same as (5006).	\checkmark	\checkmark
5009	Ditch	Curving linear NW-SE profile: near vertical base: v-shaped dimensions: min breadth 1.35m, max depth 0.87m	\checkmark	
5010	General Number	Firm mid brown grey clay silt		✓
5011	Fill	Firm mid yellow grey clay silt	\checkmark	
5012	Fill	Firm mid red grey clay silt	\checkmark	
5013	Fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt	\checkmark	\checkmark
5017	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.22m	ax 🗸	
5018	Fill	Firm mid yellow grey silty clay	\checkmark	
5019	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.4m, max depth 0.65m Contained a land drain in its base.	✓	
5020	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	\checkmark	✓
5021	Ditch	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.4m Unexcavated		
5022	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay silt		
5023	Feature	Irregular dimensions: min breadth 2.1m, min length 2.55m Possible sunken featured building. Unexcavated		
5024	Fill	Firm dark brown grey clay silt		\checkmark
5025	Pit	Sub-circular dimensions: min breadth 0.5m, min length 3.8m Same as [4903]. Unexcavated		
5026	Fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt		~
5027	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, max depth 0.28m	✓	
5028	Fill	Firm mid brown grey clay silt	\checkmark	
5029	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.3m Unexcavated		



Max Dimensions: Length: 60.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.42 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3593259873 Ref. 2: TL3594259814

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds P	resent:
5030	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
5031	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.39m, max depth 0.11m	1	
5032	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	\checkmark	
5034	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 0.95m Unexcavated		
5035	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.10 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.26 m. Max: 0.41 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3597259872 Ref. 2: TL3607159882

Context:	Type:	Description: E	xcavated:]	Finds Present:
5100	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
5101	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow grey silty clay 0.05m thick.	✓	
5102	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
5103	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.58 max depth 0.36m	sm,	
5104	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	\checkmark	
5105	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.26m	✓	
5106	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	\checkmark	
5107	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: max breadth 0.4m Unexcavated		
5108	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 101.50 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.3 m. Max: 0.42 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3597259809 Ref. 2: TL3607159821

Context:	Type:	Description: Exca	vated:	Finds Present:
5200	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
5201	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay 0.15m thick. Only present in western 75m of trench.	✓	
5202	Natural	Hard light grey chalky clay		
5203	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.78m, max depth 0.19m	✓	
5204	Fill	Firm light brown grey sandy silt	✓	
5205	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 0.75m Unexcavated		
5206	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
5207	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.98m, max depth 0.28m	✓	
5208	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay	✓	
5209	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.68m, max depth 0.16m	✓	
5210	Fill	Firm dark brown grey silty clay	✓	
5211	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.87m, max depth 0.5m	✓	
5212	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	✓	\checkmark
5213	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE profile: concave base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, max depth 0.53m	✓	
5214	Fill	Firm dark grey silty clay	✓	
5215	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay	✓	\checkmark
5216	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.6m, max depth 0.75m	✓	
5217	Fill	Firm light grey silty clay	✓	
5218	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	\checkmark
5219	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay	✓	
5220	Fill	Friable dark grey sandy clay	✓	✓
5221	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay	✓	
5222	Pit	Sub-oval dimensions: max breadth 1.05m, max length 1.55m Unexcavated		
5223	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.80 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.25 m. Max: 0.46 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3611359739 Ref. 2: TL3613759836

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Find	s Present:
5300	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
5301	Subsoil	Firm mid red brown sandy clay 0.1m thick.	✓	
5302	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
5303	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, ma depth 0.24m, max length 3.5m	X V	
5304	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	\checkmark	
5305	Furrow	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: concave		
5306	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
5307	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max depth 0.95m, max length 2.1m		
5308	Feature	Firm mid brown silty clay		
5309	Furrow	Linear E-W profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max let 2.1m	ngth	
5310	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
5311	Land drain	Linear profile: concave base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.57m, max le 2.1m	ngth	
5312	Fill	Firm dark yellow grey clay silt		



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.80 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.43 m. Max: 0.44 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3615559898 Ref. 2: TL3625459914

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
5400	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	V
5401	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.1m thick.	✓
5402	Natural	Hard light grey clay	
5403	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.3m	
5404	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	
5405	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.75m	
5406	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	
5407	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.9m	
5408	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.90 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.33 m. Max: 0.4 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3616159842 Ref. 2: TL3626059855

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
5500	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.25m thick.	V
5501	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay 0.1m thick.	V
5502	Natural	Hard light grey clay	
5503	Palaeochannel	Curving linear	
5504	Fill	Firm dark yellow grey clay silt	



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.50 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.47 m. Max: 0.49 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3621659814 Ref. 2: TL3631559825

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
5600	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	
5601	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.15m thick.	V
5602	Natural	Hard light grey clay	
5603	Palaeochannel	Linear dimensions: min breadth 12.7m	
5604	Fill	Firm dark yellow grey clay silt	
5605	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.8m	
5606	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	
5607	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.75m	
5608	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	
5609	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.7m	
5610	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	
5611	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.8m	
5612	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.50 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.37 m. Max: 0.58 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3615359769 Ref. 2: TL3625159784

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
5700	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓
5701	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt 0.15m thick.	V
5702	Colluvium	Firm mid brown orange clay sand 0.6m thick.	✓
5703	Natural	Hard light blue grey clay	
5704	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.9m	
5705	Fill	Firm dark grey brown clay silt	



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.90 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.28 m. Max: 0.38 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3628659937 Ref. 2: TL3630059838

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
5800	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.25m thick.	V
5801	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.05m thick.	V
5802	Natural	Hard light grey clay	
5803	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.4m	
5804	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	
5805	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.65m	
5806	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	
5807	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.2m	
5808	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.90 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.47 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3633059928 Ref. 2: TL3642959938

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
5900	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.35m thick.	V	
5901	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.1m thick.	V	
5902	Natural	Firm light grey clay		
5903	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.7m		
5904	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
5905	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.55m		
5906	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
5907	Colluvium	Firm mid brown orange sandy silt Present only at east end of trench.		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.31 m. Max: 0.52 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3633959860 Ref. 2: TL3643859871

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
6000	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
6001	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.2m thick. Not present at west end of trench.	✓	
6002	Colluvium	Firm mid brown orange sandy silt		
6003	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
6004	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 0.4m		
6005	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay		
6006	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 0.8m		
6007	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.60 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.39 m. Max: 0.53 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3642459895 Ref. 2: TL3650959948

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds P	resent:
6100	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
6101	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.15m thick.	✓	
6102	Colluvium	Firm mid brown orange silty clay Unexcavated.		
6103	Natural	Firm light yellow grey clay Unexcavated.		
6104	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: convex base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.23m, ma depth 0.62m	x 🗸	
6105	Fill	Compact mid brown grey clay silt	✓	
6106	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.m Unexcavated.		
6107	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay Unexcavated.		
6108	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.8m Unexcavated.		
6109	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay Unexcavated.		
6110	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.85m Unexcavated.		
6111	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay Unexcavated.		
6112	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.85m Unexcavated.		
6113	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay Unexcavated.		
6114	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.8m Unexcavated.		
6115	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay Unexcavated.		
6116	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.8m Unexcavated.		
6117	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay Unexcavated.		
6118	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.9m Unexcavated.		
6119	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay Unexcavated.		
6120	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.m Unexcavated.		
6121	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay Unexcavated.		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.44 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3648459855 Ref. 2: TL3654959932

Context:	Type:	Description: Exc	avated:	Finds Present
6200	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
6201	Subsoil	Firm mid brown silty clay 0.2m thick.	✓	
6203	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 3.m Unexcavated		
6202	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
6204	Furrow	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 3.m	✓	
6220	Fill	Firm light grey brown silty clay	✓	
6205	Pit	Sub-oval profile: concave base: flat dimensions: min breadth 1.3m, max depth 0.36m, min length 1.8m	V	
6210	Fill	Firm light yellow grey clay silt	✓	
6211	Fill	Friable light grey clay silt	✓	
6214	Ditch	Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: min breadth 0.3m, max dept 0.08m	h 🗸	
6215	Fill	Firm light grey yellow clay silt	✓	✓
6216	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: min breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.05m	V	
6217	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	✓	✓
6218	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.25m, max depth 0.04m	✓	
6219	Fill	Firm mid grey clay silt	✓	✓
6221	Pit	Oval profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.1m, max length 0.6m	V	
6222	Fill	Firm mid grey clay silt	✓	
6223	Pit	Oval profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.38m, max length 0.48m	✓	
6209	Fill	Firm light grey clay silt	✓	
6224	Pit	Oval profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.35m, max length 1.m	✓	
6206	Fill	Firm light yellow grey silty clay	✓	✓
6207	Fill	Firm light yellow grey clay silt	✓	
6208	Fill	Firm light yellow grey clay silt	✓	
6225	Pit	Sub-oval profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.m, max length 1.8m Unexcavated		
6226	Fill	Firm dark grey brown silty clay		
6227	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.6m Unexcavated		
6228	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay		
6229	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.9m Unexcavated		
6230	Fill	Firm light grey brown silty clay		
6231	Natural	Firm light grey yellow clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.44 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3648459855 Ref. 2: TL3654959932

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
6232	Natural Interface	Firm light yellow grey silty clay 0.1m thick. Only present in middle of trench.	✓	
6233	Ditch	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.5m Unexcavated		
6234	Fill	Firm mid grey clay silt		
6235	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.5m Unexcavated		
6236	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
6237	Ditch	Curving linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 3.4m Unexcavated		
6238	Fill	Firm dark brown grey clay silt		
6239	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.85m Unexcavated		
6240	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
6241	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.65m Unexcavated		
6242	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt		
6243	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.1m Unexcavated		
6244	Fill	Firm dark brown grey clay silt		
6245	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.7m Unexcavated		
6246	Fill	Firm dark brown grey clay silt		
6247	Pond	Dimensions: min breadth 2.1m, min depth 1.5m, min length 12.5m Unexcava	ted	
6248	Fill	Firm dark grey brown silty clay		
6249	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.7m		
6250	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.20 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.43 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3651559890 Ref. 2: TL3659859834

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
6300	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
6301	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.15m thick.	✓	
6302	Natural Interface	Firm light yellow grey silty clay 0.1m thick. Only present in eastern 9m of trench		
6303	Natural	Hard light yellow grey clay		
6304	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.95m		
6305	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
6306	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.m		
6307	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
6308	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.85m		
6309	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
6310	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 2.05m		
6311	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
6312	Furrow	Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.6m		
6313	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
6314	Ditch	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.85m		
6315	Fill	Firm mid brown silty clay		
6316	Ditch	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 3.6m		
6317	Fill	Firm mid grey silty clay		
6318	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: convex base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.91m, madepth 0.5m	ux 🗸	
6319	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay	\checkmark	
6320	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.43 max depth 0.38m	m,	
6321	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay	\checkmark	
6322	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.51m, madepth 0.08m Perhaps slightly curved.	ax 🗸	
6323	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.80 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.43 m. Max: 0.53 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3653359911 Ref. 2: TL3662659875

Context:	Type:	Description: Exca	avated: Finds	Present:
6400	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
6401	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.25m thick.	✓	
6404	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 0.79m, max depth 0.45m Contained a land drain in its base.	✓	
6402	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay silt	\checkmark	
6403	Fill	Firm light brown clay	\checkmark	
6418	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay	\checkmark	
6405	Natural	Firm light yellow grey chalky clay		
6413	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 2.3m, ma depth 1.25m	x 🗸	
6406	Fill	Firm mid grey silty clay	\checkmark	✓
6407	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay	\checkmark	
6408	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay	\checkmark	✓
6409	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay	\checkmark	✓
6410	Fill	Firm light brown grey clay	✓	
6411	Fill	Firm light grey yellow clay	✓	
6412	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay	✓	✓
6416	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.47m $$	V	
6414	Fill	Firm mid grey brown clay silt	✓	✓
6415	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay	✓	
6419	Pit	Oval profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.07m, max length 0.98m	V	
6420	Fill	Firm mid grey clay silt	✓	
6422	Pit	Oval profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.07m, max length 0.75m	V	
6423	Fill	Hard light grey brown silty clay	✓	
6425	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth $0.5 m$, max depth $0.17 m$	V	
6426	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.80 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.29 m. Max: 0.59 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3656159944 Ref. 2: TL3666159943

Context:	Type:	Description: Ex	xcavated:	Finds Present:
6500	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
6501	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy clay 0.15m thick.	✓	
6503	Pit	Sub-oval profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, max depth 0.3m, max length 2.m	✓	
6502	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	\checkmark	
6505	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.25m Probably a land drain.	v	
6504	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	
6507	Pit	Linear N-S profile: vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.3m, max length 1.3m	v	
6506	Fill	Firm dark grey brown silty clay	✓	✓
6509	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 1.8r max depth 0.6m Contained a land drain in its base.	n, 🗸	
6508	Fill	Firm mid orange brown silty clay	✓	
6510	Natural	Firm light yellow grey clay		
6511	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.53m, max dep 0.53m	th 🗸	
6512	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay	✓	
6513	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.91m, max depth 0.76m	V	
6514	Fill	Firm mid red brown clay silt	✓	
6515	Fill	Firm dark brown grey silty clay	✓	
6516	Fill	Firm dark grey brown silty clay	✓	✓
6517	Fill	Firm dark brown grey silty clay	✓	
6518	Ditch	Linear N-S profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.88m, max dep 0.41m	th 🗸	
6519	Fill	Firm dark brown grey silty clay	✓	✓
6520	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees dimensions: max breadth 3.m, min depth 1.m Base of ditch not reached.	V	
6521	Fill	Firm mid red grey clay silt	✓	
6522	Fill	Firm light yellow grey silty clay	✓	
6523	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay	✓	
6524	Fill	Firm dark brown grey silty clay	✓	\checkmark



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.90 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3661759829 Ref. 2: TL3671259860

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
6600	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
6601	Subsoil	Firm light yellow brown silty clay 0.2m thick.	✓	
6602	Natural	Hard light yellow grey clay		
6603	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.59m, depth $0.17\mathrm{m}$	max	
6604	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay	~	



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.60 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.47 m. Max: 0.57 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3667359966 Ref. 2: TL3668759867

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
6700	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.35m thick.	✓	
6701	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow grey silty clay 0.15m thick.	✓	
6702	Natural	Hard light yellow grey clay		
6703	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 1. max depth 0.7m	1m, 🗸	
6704	Fill	Hard light yellow brown silty clay	✓	\checkmark
6705	Fill	Hard light yellow grey clay	✓	
6706	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 1.1m		
6707	Fill	Firm mid orange brown sandy clay		
6708	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 2.3m		
6709	Fill	Firm mid orange brown sandy clay		
6710	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 1.85m		
6711	Fill	Firm mid orange brown sandy clay		
6712	Furrow	Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 0.85m		
6713	Fill	Firm mid orange brown sandy clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.80 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.47 m. Max: 0.58 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3668959969 Ref. 2: TL3678659944

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
6800	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.25m thick.	V
6801	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown clay 0.2m thick.	V
6802	Natural	Hard light yellow grey clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.20 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.36 m. Max: 0.45 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3671759987 Ref. 2: TL3681460012

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
6900	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓
6901	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.1m thick.	V
6902	Natural	Hard light grey clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.20 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.38 m. Max: 0.41 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3678159802 Ref. 2: TL3682159893

Reason: Evaluate geophysical anomoly

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:		
7000	Ploughsoil	Firm dark orange brown clay 0.25m thick.	✓		
7001	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown clay 0.1m thick.	✓		
7002	Natural	Firm light orange brown clay			
7003	Palaeochannel	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 27.5m			
7004	Fill	Firm dark orange grey clay			



Max Dimensions: Length: 62.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.49 m. Max: 0.55 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3685559901 Ref. 2: TL3685959962

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
7100	Ploughsoil	Friable mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones 0.35m thick	✓	
7101	Subsoil	Firm light yellow white clay 0.20m thick	V	
7102	Natural	Hard light brown yellow clay		
7103	Pit	Oval NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.45m, max diameter 1.35m, max length 1.8m	✓	
7104	Fill	Firm dark grey black silty clay occasional medium-large burnt stones	✓	~
7105	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	\checkmark
7106	Fill	Firm light grey silty clay	✓	\checkmark
7107	Fill	Hard light grey sandy clay moderate flecks manganese staining	✓	\checkmark
7108	Fill	Firm light grey brown silty clay	✓	
7109	Fill	Hard light yellow grey clay	✓	
7110	Primary fill	Friable light grey yellow clay	✓	\checkmark
7111	Cut	Sub-oval N-S profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.21m, ma length 0.76m	x 🗸	
7112	Fill	Firm mid grey yellow silt	✓	\checkmark
7113	Fill	Firm dark brown grey silty clay moderate flecks charcoal, moderate small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.80 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.44 m. Max: 0.47 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3680259796 Ref. 2: TL3689759765

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
7200	Ploughsoil	Firm dark grey brown clay silt 0.3m thick.	V
7201	Subsoil	Firm dark yellow brown silty clay 0.1m thick.	V
7202	Natural	Hard light yellow grey silty clay	
7203	Natural	Hard mid yellow grey silty clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.50 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.23 m. Max: 0.47 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3682359839 Ref. 2: TL3691859809

Reason: Evaluate geophysical anomoly

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
7300	Ploughsoil	Firm dark grey brown clay silt 0.25m thick.	V
7301	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay 0.15m thick.	V
7302	Natural	Hard light yellow grey silty clay	
7303	Natural	Hard mid yellow grey silty clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.32 m. Max: 0.35 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3688159841 Ref. 2: TL3691459936

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
7400	Ploughsoil	Firm dark orange brown clay 0.25m thick.	V
7401	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown clay 0.1m thick.	V
7402	Natural	Firm light orange brown clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 80.60 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.33 m. Max: 0.35 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3691159900 Ref. 2: TL3698859878

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
7500	Ploughsoil	Firm dark orange brown clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
7501	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown clay 0.05m thick.	✓	
7502	Natural	Firm light orange brown clay		
7503	Pit	Sub-oval dimensions: min breadth 0.8m, min length 1.55m		
7504	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
7505	Ditch	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.8m		
7506	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		\checkmark
7507	Ditch	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.5m		
7508	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.60 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.25 m. Max: 0.25 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3693059757 Ref. 2: TL3696259851

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
7600	Ploughsoil	Firm dark orange brown clay 0.25m thick.	V
7601	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown clay 0.2m thick.	✓
7602	Natural	Firm light orange brown clay	
7603	Natural	Loose light orange brown silty clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.30 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.37 m. Max: 0.47 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3699859787 Ref. 2: TL3709659765

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
7700	Ploughsoil	Firm dark orange brown clay 0.25m thick.	✓
7701	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown clay 0.2m thick.	V
7702	Natural	Firm light orange brown clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.20 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.32 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3700959834 Ref. 2: TL3710759812

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
7800	Ploughsoil	Firm dark orange brown clay 0.3m thick.	✓
7801	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown clay 0.2m thick.	V
7802	Natural	Firm light orange brown clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.20 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.47 m. Max: 0.52 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3707859850 Ref. 2: TL3717459821

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
7900	Ploughsoil	Firm dark orange brown clay 0.35m thick.	V
7901	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown clay 0.2m thick.	
7902	Natural	Firm light orange brown clay	
7903	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.7m	
7904	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	
7905	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 0.9m	
7906	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	
7907	Furrow	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.3m	
7908	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.60 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.49 m. Max: 0.76 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3708559726 Ref. 2: TL3716559785

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
8000	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay occasional medium-large stones 0.25m thick	✓	
8001	Colluvium	Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-large stones 0.65m thick	✓	✓
8002	Natural	Hard light orange brown clay frequent small-large stones		
8003	Posthole	Circular profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.22m, max diameter 0.35m	✓	
8004	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay silt moderate small charcoal	✓	
8005	Posthole	Sub-circular profile: near vertical base: v-shaped dimensions: max depth 0.24 max diameter 0.3m	m,	
8006	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay silt moderate small charcoal	~	
8007	Modern Intrusion	Linear ENE-WSW profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.53 max depth 0.26m	sm,	
8008	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk	✓	
8009	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW profile: irregular base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.32r max depth 0.1m	n,	
8010	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay occasional small stones	\checkmark	
8011	Layer	Firm dark orange brown silty clay Probable area of burning	✓	
8012	Posthole	Sub-circular dimensions: max diameter 0.2m Unexcavated		
8013	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay silt moderate small charcoal		
8014	Posthole	Circular dimensions: max diameter 0.45m Unexcavated		
8015	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay silt moderate small charcoal		
8016	Posthole	Oval NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.28m, max length 0.45m Unexcavated	ı 🗆	
8017	Fill	Firm light grey brown clay silt moderate flecks charcoal		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.36 m. Max: 0.53 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3718459725 Ref. 2: TL3725259798

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
8100	Ploughsoil	Firm dark orange brown clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
8101	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
8102	Natural	Firm light orange brown clay		
8103	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.5m		
8104	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8105	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.2m	✓	
8106	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	✓	✓
8107	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.9m		
8108	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8109	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.7m		
8110	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8111	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.6m		
8112	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8113	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 3.5m		
8114	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8115	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m		
8116	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8117	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 2.1m		
8118	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8119	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 3.4m		
8120	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8121	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.5m		
8122	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8123	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.8m		
8124	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8125	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.3m		
8126	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		
8127	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.7m		
8128	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.24 m. Max: 0.33 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3724259752 Ref. 2: TL3733959729

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
8200	Ploughsoil	Firm dark orange brown clay 0.3m thick.	V
8201	Natural	Firm light orange brown clay	
8202	Palaeochannel	Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 3.9m	
8203	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	
8204	Ditch	Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.2m	
8205	Fill	Firm dark brown clay	
8206	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.m	
8207	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	
8208	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.5m	
8209	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	
8210	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.6m	
8211	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 99.60 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.27 m. Max: 0.33 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3732859766 Ref. 2: TL3742459737

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
8300	Ploughsoil	Firm dark orange brown clay 0.3m thick.	V
8301	Natural	Firm light orange brown clay	
8302	Treethrow	Oval dimensions: max breadth 1.3m, max length 1.8m	
8303	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	
8304	Fill		
8305	Fill	Firm light orange brown clay	
8306	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 4.3m	
8307	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	
8308	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.5m	
8309	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	
8310	Furrow	Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.4m	
8311	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.20 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.2 m. Max: 0.24 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3737459707 Ref. 2: TL3747359694

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
8400	Ploughsoil	Firm dark yellow brown clay 0.2m thick.	V
8401	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown clay 0.2m thick.	V
8402	Natural	Firm light orange grey clay	



Max Dimensions: Length: 98.60 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.57 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: TL3752159679 Ref. 2: TL3762159678

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
8500	Ploughsoil	Firm dark yellow brown clay 0.25m thick.	V
8501	Subsoil	Firm mid yellow brown clay 0.25m thick.	V
8502	Natural	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	



Max Dimensions: Length: 25.00 m. Width: 12.20 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: Ref. 2:

Reason: Watching brief on machining of main compound area

Context:	Type:	Description: Ex	xcavated: Finds	S Present:
8800	Ploughsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay 0.3m thick.	✓	
8801	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown silty clay 0.2m thick.	✓	
8802	Natural	Hard light grey clay		
8803	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth $0.2 \mathrm{max}$ depth $0.06 \mathrm{m}$	m, 🔽	
8804	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay silt	✓	
8805	Ditch	Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.41m, madepth $0.1 \mathrm{m}$	ax 🗸	
8806	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown silty clay	\checkmark	
8807	Ditch	Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.2m	\checkmark	
8808	Fill	Firm mid yellow brown clay	✓	



6.2 Appendix 2 – Artefact and Ecofact Summary

6.2.1 Fieldwalking

6.2.1.1 Introduction

All material considered to be artefactual was retrieved. Finds were cleaned, weighed and quantified by type and date. The resulting information was entered onto an Access database which was used for plotting the survey results as dot-density distributions (Albion Archaeology 2004). Artefacts recovered are summarised below by Area of Archaeological Evidence (AAE), field number and type (Table 2). With the exception of worked flint and Roman pottery, the majority are of post-medieval and modern date.

AAE	Field Number	Find type	Number of sherds/ or fragments	Weight (g)
		Worked flint		
4	14	Flake	1	18
6	17	?Notched flake	1	7
8	19	Flake	1	8
8	19	Flake	1	5
8	19	?Unfinished arrowhead	1	2
-	24	Flake	1	3
		Pottery		
1	2	Modern: Teapot lid	1	11
1	2	Modern: Mocha ware (C18-19)	1	6
3	12	Roman: Greyware	2	26
4	14	Roman: Micaceous ware	1	2
4	14	Modern: Flower pot	1	2
5	16	Roman: Greyware	1	9
6	17	Modern: Brown stoneware (C18-19)	2	103
6	17	Modern: Creamware (C18-19)	1	8
8	19	Roman: Greyware	1	7
8	19	Post-medieval: Tin-glazed ware (C17-18)	1	24
8	19	Modern: Transfer-printed ware (C19)	1	1
8	19	Modern: Brown stoneware (C18-19)	1	13
8	19	Modern: Transfer-printed ware (C19)	2	3
8	19	Modern: Earthenware	1	4
8	19	Modern: Transfer-printed ware (C19)	1	3
8	19	Undiagnostic pottery (Roman or medieval)	1	7
-	24	Post-medieval: Glazed earthenware (C17-	1	6
-	15	Modern: Black basalt	1	13
		Ceramic building material		
1	2	Modern brick	1	55
-	24	Modern brick	1	28
		Glass		
3	12	Post-medieval vessel glass	1	36
8	19	Modern bottle glass	1	13
		Metalworking residues		



AAE	Field Number	Find type	Number of sherds/ or fragments	Weight (g)
3	12	Ferrous slag	1	19
4	14	Ferrous slag	1	4
9	19	Ferrous slag	1	28
9	19	Ferrous slag	1	9
-	15	Ferrous slag	1	3

Table 2: Summary of the artefact assemblages identified during fieldwalking

6.2.2 Trial trenching

6.2.2.1 Introduction

The intrusive evaluation produced a finds assemblage comprising pottery, fired clay, flint, shell, metal artefacts, and faunal remains, the majority associated with features in AAE 5 (Table 3). The material was scanned to ascertain its nature, condition and, where possible, date range. Pottery fabric types were identified using common names and type codes in accordance with the Bedfordshire Ceramic Type Series, held by Albion Archaeology (Table 5). Artefacts are summarised below by Areas of Archaeological Evidence (AAE).

AAE	Tr.	Feature	Туре	Context	Spotdate	Pottery	Animal	Other finds
							bone	
1	09	904	Ditch	903	Roman	2:7		
3	21	2103	Ditch	2104	-			Flint arrowhead (RA)
		2103	Ditch	2107	Roman	1:11		
		2108	Ditch	2109	E-M Iron Age	4:53		
		2110	Ditch	2111	Roman	6:20		
	22	2200	Ploughsoil	2200	Roman	1:6		
		2203	Ditch	2204	Late Iron Age	2:15	4:51	Ca sheet fragment (RA)
		2221	Ditch	2220	Late Iron Age	1:8		
	23	2305	Ditch	2306	Roman	1:22		CBM (37g)
		2312	Ditch	2313	Roman	4:50	8:20	Shell (13g), fe nail (4g)
		2312	Ditch	2314	-		7:102	
		2317	Ditch	2318	Roman	1:10	2:42	
		2319	Ditch	2320	Post- medieval			Clay pipe (2g)
	25	2500	Ploughsoil	2500	Modern	1:5		
		2515	Ditch	2516	Roman	6:67	72:547	Fe horseshoe (RA)
		2552	Furrow	2553	-		18:307	
4	38	3803 3803	Ditch Ditch	3808 3811	Modern Modern	2:38 9:143		CPM (062a)
								CBM (962g), clay pipe (6g), vessel glass (56g), fe nail (77g)
		3803	Ditch	3815	Post- medieval	1:122		
5	44	4404	Ditch	4405	Roman	10:152	39:146	



AAE	Tr.	Feature	Type	Context	Spotdate	Pottery	Animal	Other finds
							bone	
		4406	Ditch	4407	Roman	1:5	24:133	
		4406	Ditch	4409	Roman	7:26	20:79	Burnt stone
								(1g)
	49	4903	Pit	4904	Roman			Ca coin (RA)
		4905	Ditch	4906	Roman	1:15		Ca bracelet
								(RA)
		4907	Pit	4910	Roman			Ca coin hoard
								(RA)
		4911	Ditch	4913	Roman	32:549	15:71	Charcoal (1g)
		4914	Ditch	4915	_		1:109	Fired clay
								(4g)
		4914	Ditch	4916	Roman	7:56	32:185	Shell (14g)
		4919	Ditch	4920	Roman	8:76	1:8	Shell (10g)
		4919	Ditch	4921	Roman	24:206	8:11	CBM (54g),
		.,,,,	2	.,	110111111	2200	0.11	fired clay
								(12g)
		4922	Ditch	4923	Roman	1:9	9:122	(12g)
		4922	Ditch	4939	Roman	1:4	1:18	Ca coin (RA)
	50	5000	Ploughsoil	5000	Roman	1.4	1.16	Ca coin (RA) Ca coin x2
	30	3000	Ploughson	3000	Koman			
		5001	G 1 '1	5001	D	1 242		(RA)
		5001	Subsoil	5001	Roman	1:343		a
		5003	Ditch	5004	Roman			Ca coin (RA)
		5005	Well	5006	Roman	57:678	22:334	Ca coin x2, fe
								staple (RAs),
								fe nail (25g)
		5005	Well	5014	Roman	1:110		
		5005	Well	5015	Roman	4:30	4:46	
		5005	Well	5016	Roman	48:398	24:235	CBM (124g),
								fired clay
								(23g), shell
								(1g), fe
								hobnail (RA)
		5005	Well	5033	Roman	38:246	84:450	Fired clay
		2002	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	2000	110111111	50.2.0	000	(31g), fe nail
								(10g)
		5007	Well	5008	Roman			Ca coin (RA)
		5009	Ditch	5010	Roman	1:42		Ca coin x2
		3007	Ditti	3010	Koman	1.42		(RA)
		5000	Ditch	5012	Roman	0.97	11.67	(KA)
		5009		5013		9:87	11:67	Dinad alam
		5019	Ditch	5020	Roman	1:4		Fired clay
		5000	agen	5024	D	7.60		(2g)
		5023	?SFB	5024	Roman	7:63		
		5025	Pit	5026	Roman	2:49		
	52	5211	Ditch	5212	Roman	26:542	1:7	
		5213	Ditch	5215	-		6:65	
		5216	Ditch	5218	Roman	3:80		
		5216	Ditch	5220	Roman	6:64		
7	62	6214	Ditch	6215	-			Fired clay
								(3g)
		6216	Ditch	6217	E-M Iron	1:4		Fired clay
					Age			(1g)
		6218	Ditch	6219	Iron Age	1:1		-
		6224	Pit	6206	-		1:5	Fired clay
								(8g), burnt
]		stone (7g)
	64	6413	Ditch	6406	E-M Iron	11:38	5:5	Fired clay
	`.	3.15		3.00	Age	11.50	3.3	(8g), shell
					1150]		(1g), charcoal
]		(1g), charcoal (1g), burnt
]		stone (2g)
		6413	Ditch	6408	E-M Iron	1:5		stone (2g)
l	1	0413	Ditch	0408		1:5		
		6413	Ditch	6409	Age E-M Iron	8:38	3:14	Fired clay



			Type	Context	Spotdate	Pottery	Animal	Other finds
							bone	
					Age			(12g)
		6413	Ditch	6412	Iron Age	1:6	14:70	
		6416	Ditch	6414	Roman	16:143		
	65	6507	Pit	6506	E-M Iron	2:9	1:30	
			·		Age			
		6513	Ditch	6516	-	10.154	6:59	
		6518	Ditch	6519	E-M Iron	12:176	15:175	
		6520	Ditch	6524	Age E-M Iron	5:35	7:56	Burnt stone
		0320	Ditch	0324	Age	3:33	7:30	(1g)
8	71	7103	Pit	7104	E-M Iron	55:538	27:99	Fired clay
0	/1	7103	111	/104	Age	33.336	21.99	(112g), shell
					rige			(112g), shen (1g),
								fe nail (1g)
		7103	Pit	7105	E-M Iron	21:379		10 11111 (18)
					Age			
		7103	Pit	7106	E-M Iron	5:31	6:20	
					Age			
		7103	Pit	7107	-			Flint nodule
								(175g)
		7103	Pit	7110	-	1:1		
		7111	Pit	7112	E-M Iron	3:7		Burnt stone
	00	0001	G 11 :	0001	Age			(1g)
9	80	8001	Colluvium	8001	-			Worked flint
Other	07	712	Furrow	711				(23g) Ca
Other	07	/12	Fullow	/11				?strapmount
								(RA)
	16	1604	Ditch	1605	_			Fired clay
	10	100.	21011	1000				(1g)
	17	1705	Ditch	1706	-			Fired clay
								(3g)
	19	1906	Ditch	1907	Roman	1:24		
	27	2700	Ploughsoil	2700	-			Flint pick
								(RA)
		2704	Ditch	2706	Roman	1:87		
	• •	2704	Ditch	2708	Roman	1:4		
	28	2809	Ditch	2808	?Medieval	1.7		Fe nail (RA)
	67 75	6703 7505	Ditch Ditch	6704 7506	Roman Roman	1:7 5:19		
	75 76	7505 7600	Ploughsoil	7506 7600	Roman Modern	5:19 1:5		
	76 81	8105	Ditch	8106	Modern	1:3		Land drain
	01	0105	DIUII	0100	MOUCH			(27g)
			<u> </u>		Total	491:5968	498:3688	(2/8)

CBM = ceramic building material RA = registered artefact E-M Iron Age = early to middle Iron Age

Table 3: Artefact summary by AAE

6.2.2.2 AAE 1

The fill of ditch [904] Trench 9, yielded two undiagnostic sherds (7g) of an oxidised sand tempered vessel, broadly datable to the Roman period.

6.2.2.3 AAE 2

Evaluated by Wessex Archaeology (2002).

6.2.2.4 AAE 3

Pottery



Twenty-eight sherds, weighing 267g were recovered from ditches [2103], [2108], [2110] Trench 21; [2204], [2221] Trench 22; [2305], [2312], [2317] Trench 23; and [2515] Trench 25. All are small (average sherd weight 10g) and moderately to highly abraded. Few vessels are represented by more than single sherds. The earliest pottery comprises four undiagnostic quartz and organic sherds (53g) of early to middle Iron Age date, recovered from ditch [2108]. Three undiagnostic shell and grog/sand tempered late Iron Age sherds (23g) derived from ditches [2204] and [2221]. The remainder of the assemblage is datable to the early Roman period, although two sherds (one unstratified) of 3rd-4th century Nene Valley colour coat (29g) were also identified. Roman fabric types are sand tempered coarsewares (mainly reduced) of probable local manufacture. Diagnostic forms are rare, and comprise a combed bead rim jar, a dog dish, and a black-slipped jar.

A small piece of a modern teapot lid was recovered from ploughsoil (2500), Trench 25.

Brick and tile

The fill of ditch [2305] Trench 25 yielded a highly abraded piece of sand tempered tile c.15mm thick, representing a possible *tegula* fragment.

Other finds

The upper fill (2104) of ditch [2103] Trench 21, yielded a complete barbed-and-tanged flint arrowhead of early Bronze Age date. An undatable perforated copper alloy sheet fragment was recovered from ditch [2203] Trench 22. Iron objects comprise a complete late medieval horseshoe and an undatable nail shank, recovered respectively from ditches [2515] Trench 25 and [2312] Trench 23. The latter also yielded a small piece of oyster shell (13g). A fragment of post-medieval clay pipe stem (2g) was the sole find from ditch [2319] Trench 23.

Animal bone

A total of 111 animal bone fragments, weighing 1.1kg was recovered. The majority derived from ditch [2515] and furrow [2552] Trench 25, which respectively contained 547g and 368g of bone. Small amounts were collected from ditches [2204] Trench 22, [2312] and [2317] Trench 23. Fragments are generally small (average weight 10g), and abraded. Diagnostic elements comprise mainly long bones and mandible fragments. A piece of scapula and a number of cow teeth were also identified.

6.2.2.5 AAE 4

The finds assemblage from AAE 4 derived entirely from the fills (3808), (3811) and (3815) of ditch [3803] Trench 38.

Pottery

Twelve sherds, weighing 303g were collected. All are fairly large (average sherd weight 26g) and unabraded. The earliest pottery is two sherds of 17th-18th century glazed earthenware. Ten sherds of 18th-19th century pottery, including transfer-printed ware, creamware; mocha ware and stoneware were also identified. Diagnostic forms are plates, bowls and saucers.



Brick and tile

Ceramic building material comprises two pieces of post-medieval flat roof tile (28g), a possible pantile fragment (38g), and 25 brick fragments (896g). All occur in an oxidised sand tempered fabric and are abraded.

Other finds

Other finds comprise a 16th-17th century clay pipe stem and three pieces of modern bottle glass.

6.2.2.6 AAE 5

Pottery

A total of 293 Roman pottery sherds, weighing 3.7kg was recovered from Trenches 44 (ditches [4404], [4406]); 49 (ditches [4905], [4911], [4914], [4919], [4922], [4937]); 50 (ditches [5009], [5019], [5023], [5025], well [5005]) and 52 (ditches [5211], [5216]). The bulk of the assemblage derived from well [5005] and ditch [4911], which yielded 1.5kg and 549g respectively. All sherds are small (average sherd weight 13g) and exhibit variable degrees of abrasion. Several vessels are represented by more than one sherd, including 20 sherds (544g) from a coarseware jar recovered from the fill (5212) of ditch [5211].

The majority of the assemblage is of 2nd-3rd century date and comprises reduced and oxidised sand tempered coarsewares. Shell tempered wares also occur in small quantities. A later Roman element to the assemblage is attested by the presence of finewares from Oxfordshire and Nene Valley colour coat vessels. Continental imports comprise five sherds of Gaulish samian, recovered from ditches [5025] and [5216]. Diagnostic forms are dog dishes, everted and bead rim jars, cordoned vessels, bowls with undercut rims, storage jars, and single examples of a flanged *mortarium*, reeded rim bowl and colour coat flagon. Decoration is rare and comprises black slipping, rouletting, rilling and incised motifs.

Brick and tile

Roman ceramic building material was recovered from ditch [4919] Trench 49, and well [5005] Trench 50. The former contained a sand tempered *tegula* or flue tile fragment (33g) and the latter an abraded piece of shell tempered *tegula* (124g). A small piece of post-medieval flat roof tile (21g) was present in ditch [4919].

Fired clay

Fifteen amorphous fired clay fragments (84g) in a sand and calcareous fabric were recovered from ditches [4914], [4919], [5019] and well [5005].

Other finds

In addition to a hoard of 4,485 3rd / 4th century coins recovered from pit [4907], ten copper alloy coins and a bracelet fragment were collected from features in Trenches 49 and 50 (Table 4). Iron objects comprise two incomplete timber nails, a hobnail and a possible staple arm, recovered from well [5005] Trench 50. Three oyster shell fragments (24g) were recovered from ditches [4914] and [4919] Trench 49.



Feature	Feature type	Artefact description	Date range
4903	Pit	Coin	?4th century
4905	Ditch	Bracelet fragment	3 rd -4 th century
4907	Pit	Coin hoard	3 rd century
4937	Ditch	Coin	3 rd century
5000	Ploughsoil	Coin x 2	Roman
5003	Ditch	Coin	Roman
5005	Well	Coin x 2	4 th century
5007	Well	Coin	?4 th century
5009	Ditch	Coin x 2	3 rd century

Table 4: AAE 5 - Copper alloy artefacts

Animal bone

A total of 305 animal bone fragments, weighing 2.1kg was recovered from Trenches 44, 49, 50 and 52. The majority derived from the fills of well [5005] Trench 50, which contained 1.1kg of bone. Fragments are generally small (average weight 7g), and abraded. Diagnostic elements comprise mainly long bones; vertebrae and horn fragments were also identified. Identifiable species are cow and sheep/goat.

6.2.2.7 AAE 6

No artefacts recovered.

6.2.2.8 AAE 7

Pottery

Fifty sherds, weighing 441g were recovered, the majority deriving from ditches [6507], [6518] and [6520] Trench 65. Smaller amounts occurred in ditches [6212], [6218] Trench 62, [6413] and [6416] Trench 64. All are small (average sherd weight 9g) and abraded. Few vessels are represented by more than single sherds. Most sherds are of early to middle Iron age date. Fabrics are predominantly sand and calcareous, with a small number of shell and organic types. No diagnostic forms occur.

Pottery of later date comprises an undiagnostic shell tempered sherd (6g) of probable late Iron Age date and sixteen sherds of a sand tempered necked jar (143g) broadly datable to the Roman period, recovered respectively from ditches [6413] and [6416] Trench 64.

Fired clay

Eight amorphous fired clay fragments (21g) in a sand and calcareous fabric were recovered from ditches [6216] and [6413], and pit [6224].

Burnt stone

Nine burnt sandstone pieces weighing 504g were collected from pit [6224] and ditches [6413] and [6520].

Animal bone

Forty-eight animal bone fragments (413g) were recovered, the majority associated with features in Trench 65. Diagnostic elements comprise mainly long bones,



although a phalange and calcaneus were also present. Species represented include horse and cow.

6.2.2.9 AAE 8

Pottery

The fills of pit [7103] Trench 71, yielded 60 pottery sherds weighing 837g. Three further sherds (7g) were recovered from pit [7111]. All are small (average sherd weight 13g) and moderately abraded. Four vessels are represented by more than single sherds. The assemblage is datable to the late Bronze Age/early Iron Age, and comprises quartz, flint, shell and organic tempered fabric types. No diagnostic forms occur.

Fired clay

One piece of possible daub (84g) in a sand and calcareous fabric was recovered from the fill of pit [7103] Trench 71.

Flint

Although no flint artefacts were collected, an abraded nodule (175g) was recovered from pit [7103].

Animal bone

Thirty small animal bone fragments (92g) were recovered from the fills of pit [7103] Trench 71. Diagnostic elements comprise miscellaneous long bones, phalanges, pig mandible and pig teeth fragments.

6.2.2.10 AAE 9

Flint

Three patinated flint flakes were recovered from colluvium (8001) Trench 80.

6.2.2.11 Other Areas

Pottery

Nine Roman pottery sherds (141g) were recovered from ditches [1906], [2704], [6703] and [7505]. Ploughsoil (7600) Trench 76 yielded a piece of modern flower pot (5g).

Other finds

A complete flint pick of early Mesolithic date was recovered from ploughsoil (2700) Trench 27, an iron nail from medieval ditch [2809] Trench 28, and a copper alloy ?strapmount from furrow [712] Trench 7.

Seven amorphous sand tempered fired clay fragments (4g) derived from ditches [1604] Trench 16 and [1706] Trench 17.

The fill of ditch [8105] Trench 81 yielded a piece of modern land drain (27g).

Fabric Type	Common name	Sherd No.	Context/Sherd No.
LBA/Early Iron			
Age			
F01C	Flint and quartz	31	(7104):9, (7105):20, (7106):2
Early to middle	-		
Iron Age			
F03	Grog and sand	4	(7104):4
F15	Coarse mixed	1	(7101):1



Fabric Type	Common name	Sherd No.	Context/Sherd No.
FIG	inclusions	4.4	(6400) 1 (6510) 1 (652.0)
F16	Coarse shell	11	(6409):1, (6519):1, (6524):1,
E10	C11:-	26	(7104):7, (7106):1
F19	Sand and organic	36	(6406):6, (6519):4, (6524):1,
F20	Calcareous	15	(7104):25 (6217):1, (6406):5, (6408):1,
Γ20	Calcaleous	13	(6506):2, (6519):2,
			(6524):3, (7104):1
F28	Fine sand	11	(6519):5, (7104):1, (7105):1,
	Time suite		(7112):2
F29	Coarse sand	12	(2109):3, (4405):2, (7104):5,
			(7106):2
F35	Micaceous	1	(7112):1
F37	Calcareous mixed	7	(6409):7
F	Non-specific Iron Age	2	(2109):1, (6219):1
Late Iron Age	G1 11	2	(2204) 2
F07	Shell	2	(2204):2
F09	Sand and grog	1	(2220):1
Roman R01	Samian ware	5	(5026):2, (5218):3
R03	Whiteware	1	(4921):1
R05A	Orange sandy	36	(903):2, (2516):2, (4913):1,
			(4921):3, (5006):7,
			(5016):2, (5033):2, (6414):16,
			(6704):1, (
R06A	Nene Valley greyware	1	(5016):1
R06B	Coarse greyware	96	(2107):1, (2516):3, (4405):1,
			(4409):4, (4906):1,
			(4913):8, (4916):4, (4920):4,
			(4921):6, (5001):1,
			(5006):8, (5013):9, (5015):2,
			(5016):14, (5020):1, (5024):7, (5033):7, (5212):4,
			(5024):7, (3053):7, (3212):4, (5220):6, (7506):5
R06C	Fine greyware	12	(4916):1, (5006):5, (5016):6
R06D	Micaceous greyware	4	(4913):1, (4916):1, (5006):2
R06E	Calcareous greyware	1	(5033):1
R06F	Grog and sand	1	(2708):1
	greyware		
R07B	Sandy blackware	24	(2306):1, (2318):1, (4405):3,
			(4913):1, (4921):2,
			(5010):1, (5016):2, (5033):9,
D07C	C.:		(5212):4
R07C	Gritty blackware	9	(2111):6, (2516):1, (4913):1, (5033):1
R08	Micaceous blackware	4	(4409):2, (5033):2
R11	Oxford oxidised	17	(4921):1, (5006):5, (5016):6,
	J.II.O.G. OMIGIOCG		(5033):5
R11F	Oxford mortaria	3	(4405):3
R12B	Nene Valley Colour	24	(2200):1, (2313):1, (4916):1,
	Coat		(5006):13, (5016):5,
			(5033):3
R13	Shell	40	(4405):1, (4409):1, (4913):1,
			(4920):3, (4921):11,
D14			(5006):11, (5016):11, (5033):1
R14	Sand (red-brown	60	(1907):1, (2313):3, (2706):1,
	harsh)		(4407):1, (4913):18,
			(4920):1, (4923):1, (4939):1, (5006):5, (5015):2
			(5006):5, (5015):2, (5016):1, (5033):7, (5212):18
R31	Lumpy white ware	1	(5014):1
R	Non-specific Roman	2	(4913):1, (5006):1
Post-medieval &	The second recommend	_	(,, (- 300),
modern			
P01	Fine glazed red	1	(3811):1



Fabric Type	Common name	Sherd No.	Context/Sherd No.		
P03	earthenware Black-glazed earthenware	1	(3815):1		
P38	Creamware	1	(3811):1		
P39	Mocha ware	1	(3811):1		
P45	Transfer-printed ware	2	(3808):2		
MOD	Miscellaneous modern	8	(2500):1, (3811):6, (7600):1		
UNID	Unidentified ware	2	(6412):1, (7110):1		

Table 5: Pottery Type series

6.2.2.12 Environmental samples

Six samples were taken for the extraction of charred plant remains and artefacts. They were processed by bulk flotation in a peroxide solution, with volumes ranging from 10 to 40 litres. Flots were taken from all samples on a 300 micron meshed sieve. The residues were then passed through a 5.6mm, 2.0mm and 1.0mm sieve stack. The 5.6mm residues were sorted for artefacts, while the 2.0mm and 1.0mm residues were retained unsorted. The latter appear to be largely sterile.

AAE	Feature	Type	Context	Sample	Sample type	Charcoal	Molluscs
3	2108	Ditch	2109	3	Charred plant	1*	0
	2207	Ditch	2206	4	Charred plant	1	3
7	6413	Ditch	6406	1	Charred plant	2	2
	6224	Pit	6206	2	Charred plant	1	2
8	7103	Pit	7110	5	Charred plant /	1	1
					artefacts		
	7103	Pit	7104	6	Charred plant	5	2

^{* - 1 =} very sparse; 5 = very frequent

Table 6: Summary of environmental samples

AAE 3

Small quantities of charcoal and land snails were noted in the flots from Iron Age ditch [2108] (sample 3) and undated ditch [2207] (sample 4). The latter also contained a moderate amount of land snails. Both contained modern root material.

AAE 7

Small quantities of charcoal were observed in the flots from Iron Age ditch [6413] (sample 2) and undated pit [6224] (sample 1). Both contained modern root material.

AAE 8

Two samples (5 and 6) were taken from undated pit [7103]. The flot from primary fill (7110) contained small quantities of land snails, charcoal and modern root material. The flot from upper fill (7104) contained moderate to abundant charcoal.



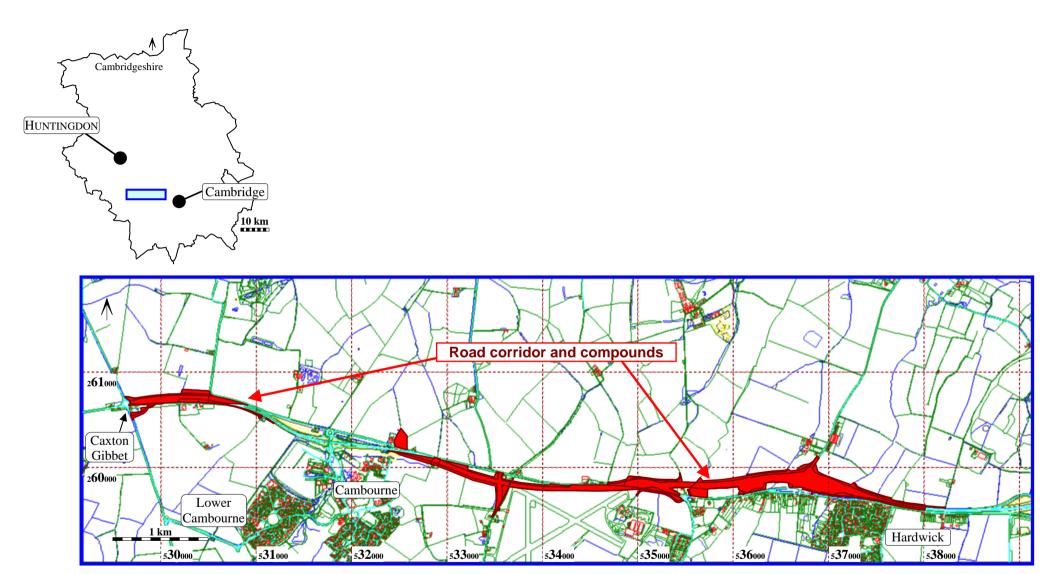
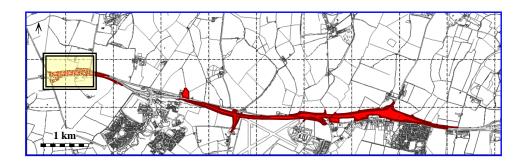
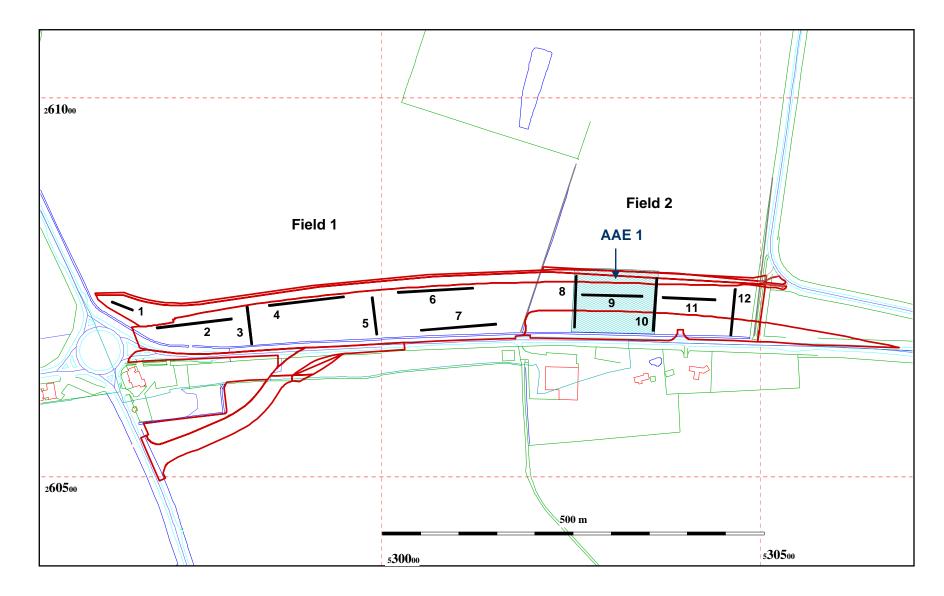


Figure 1: Site location

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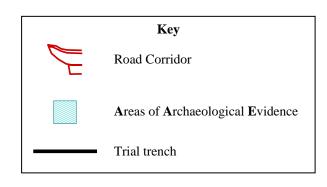
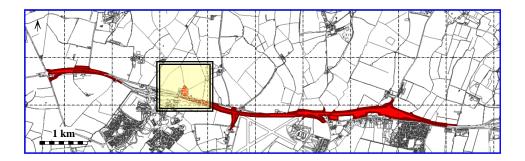
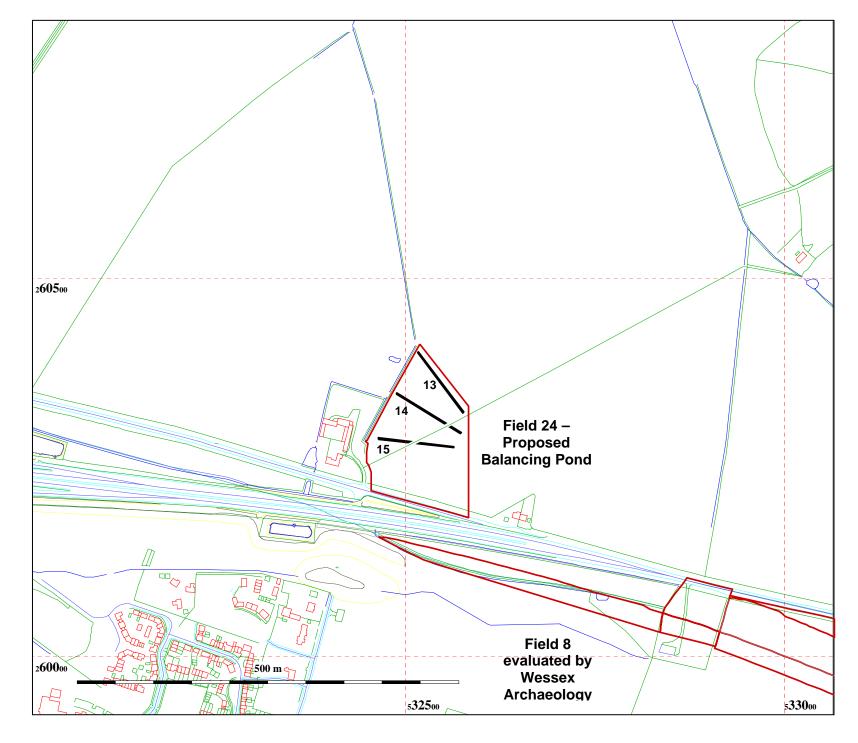


Figure 2: Fields 1 and 2: Trial trench and AAE locations
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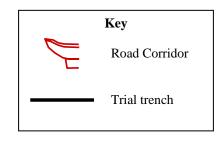


Figure 3: Field 24: Trial trench locations

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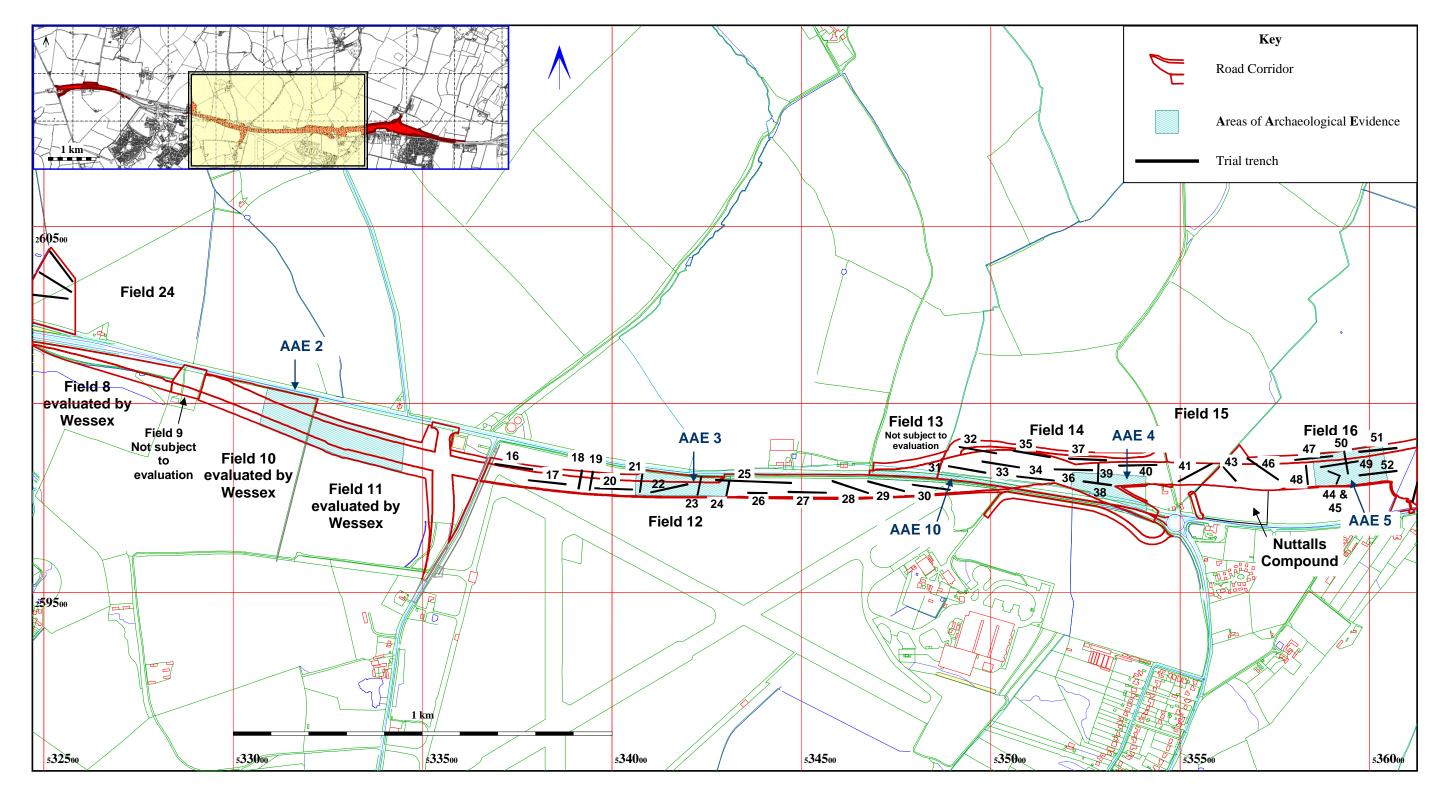


Figure 4: Fields 12 to 16: Trial trench and AAE locations
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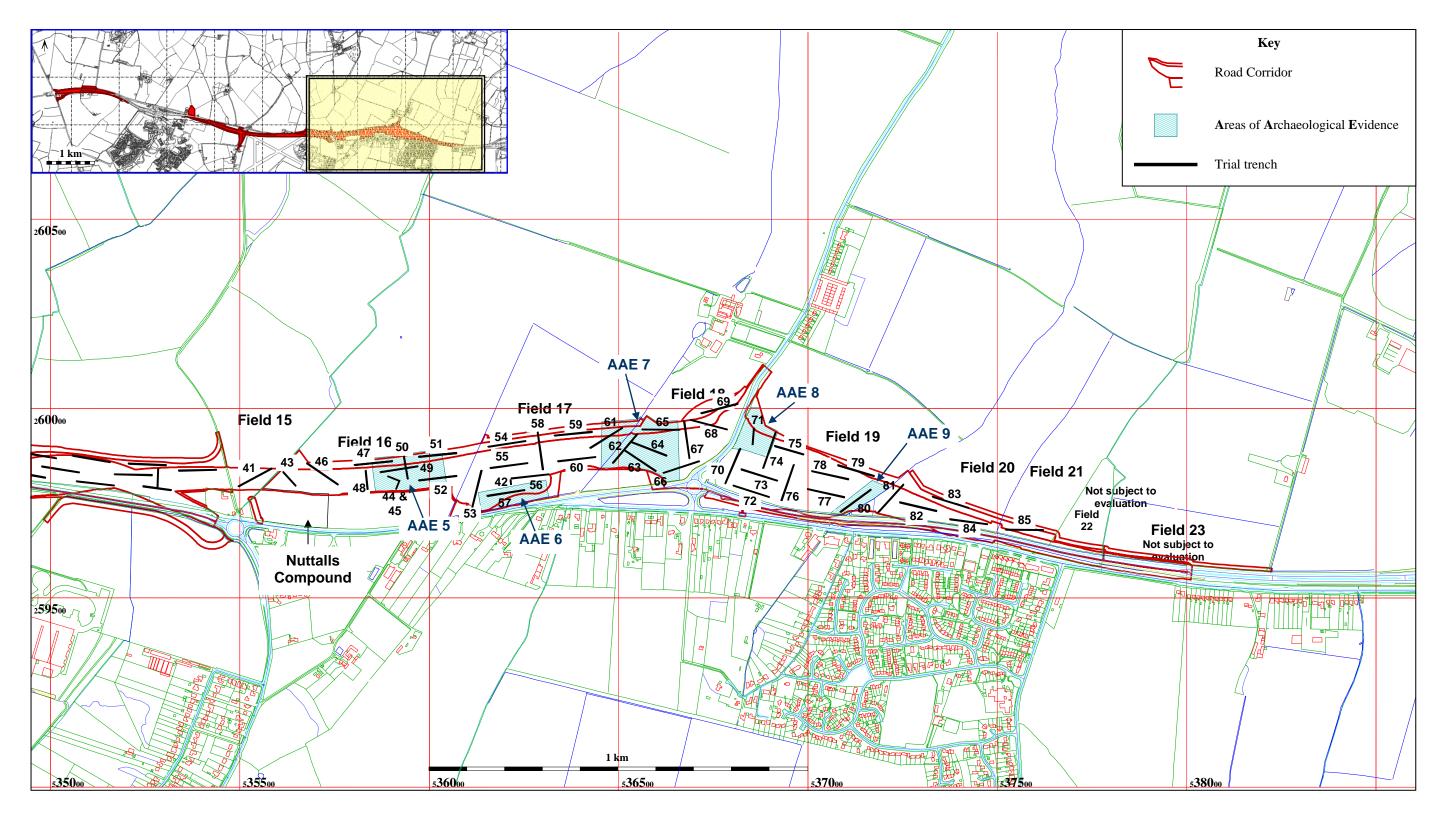
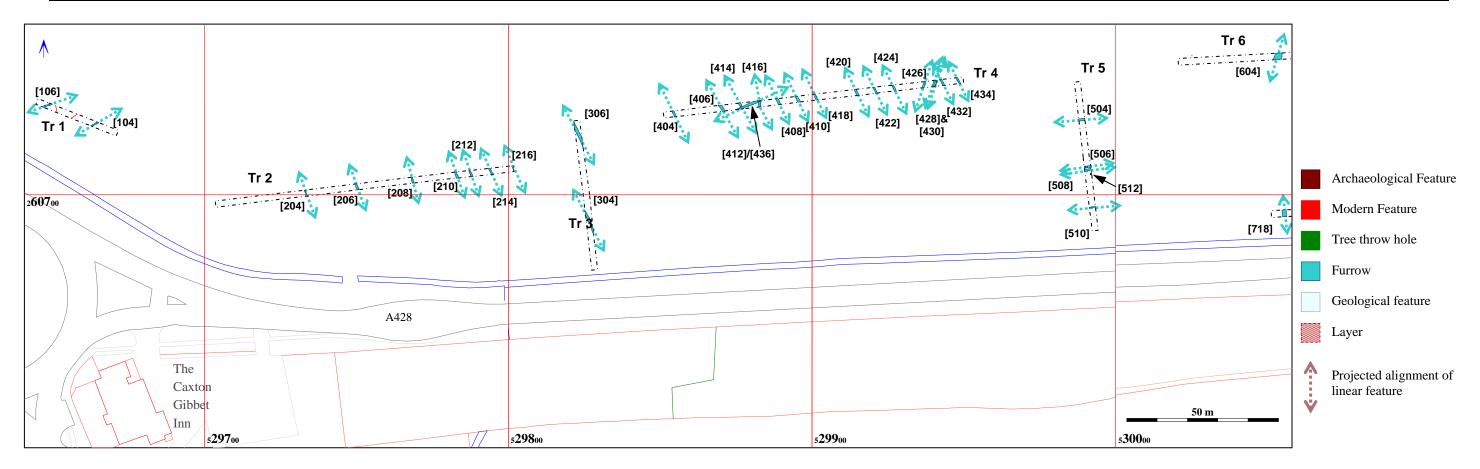


Figure 5: Fields 15 to 21: Trial trench and AAE locations
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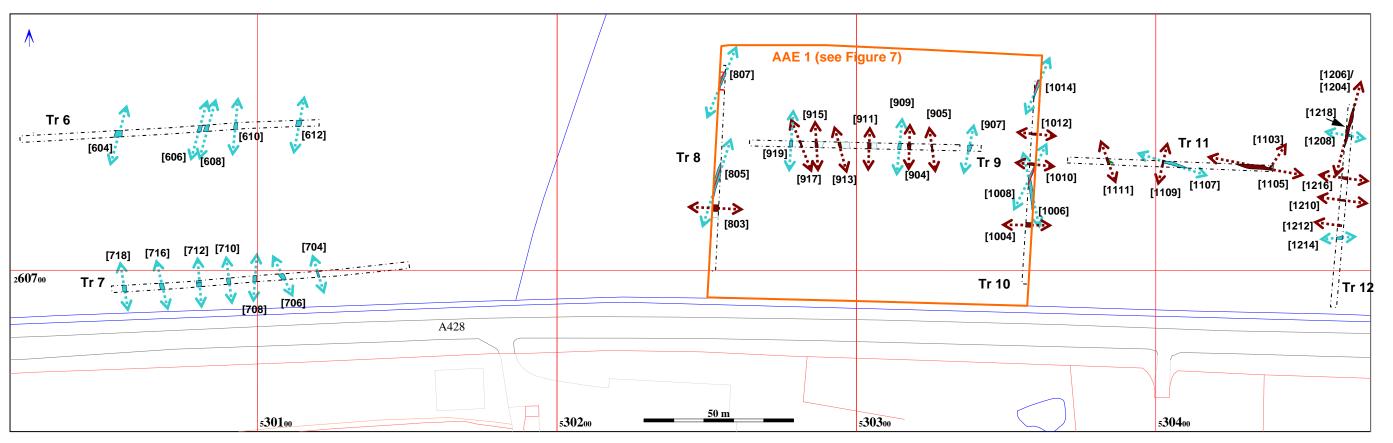
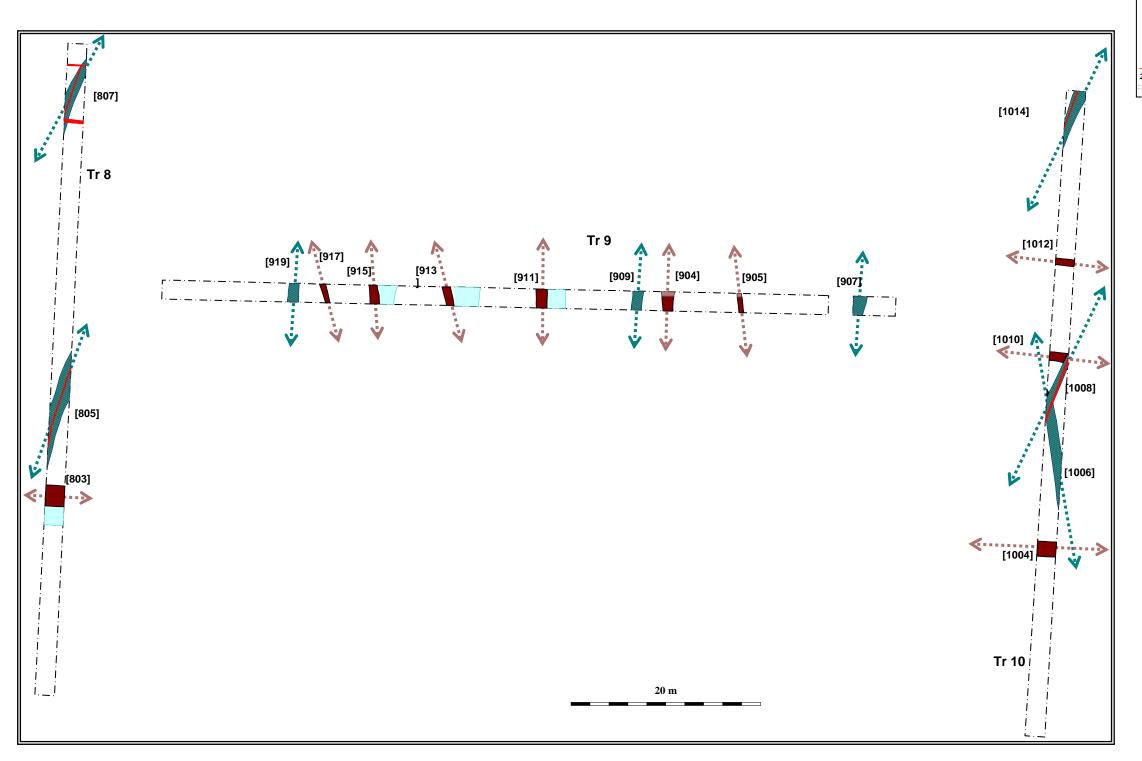
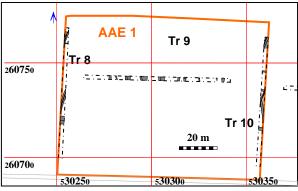


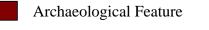
Figure 6: Fields 1 and 2; Caxton Gibbett, all features

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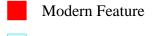


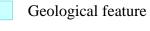


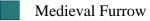












Projected alignment of linear feature

Figure 7:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 1, Caxton
Gibbett (Field 2), All features

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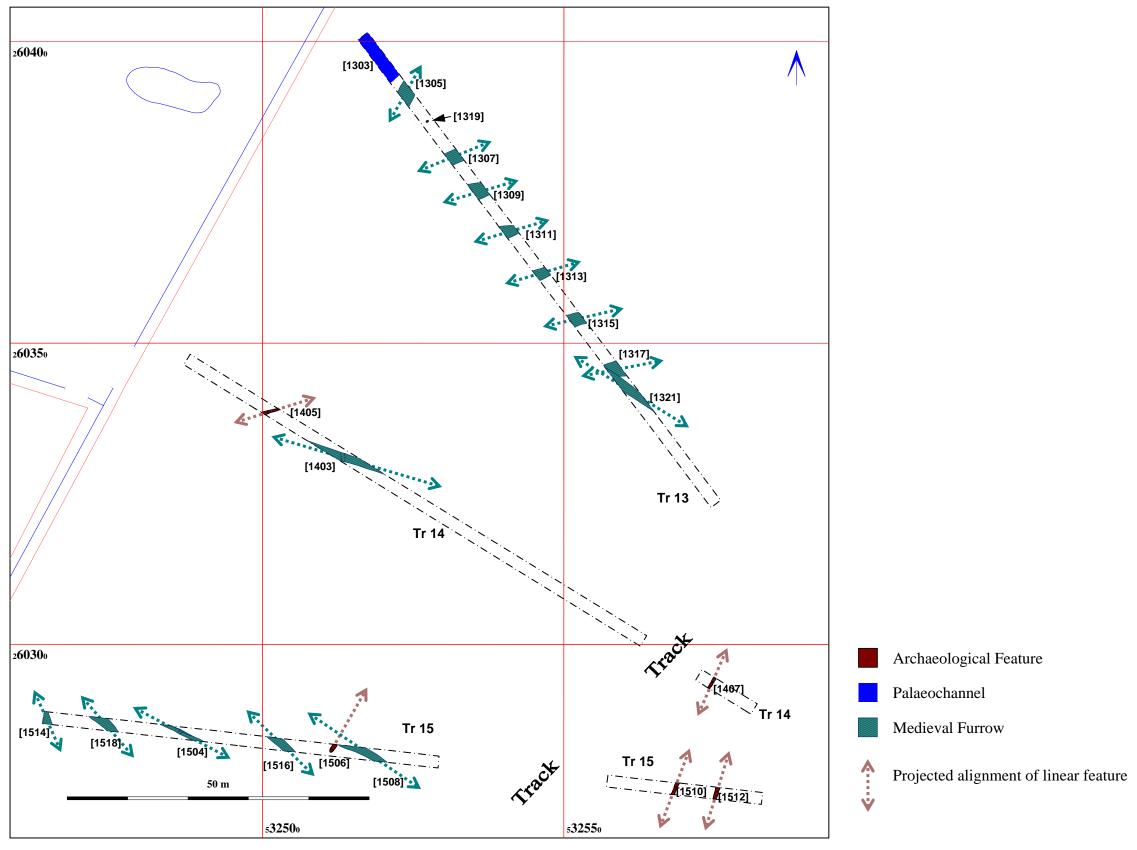
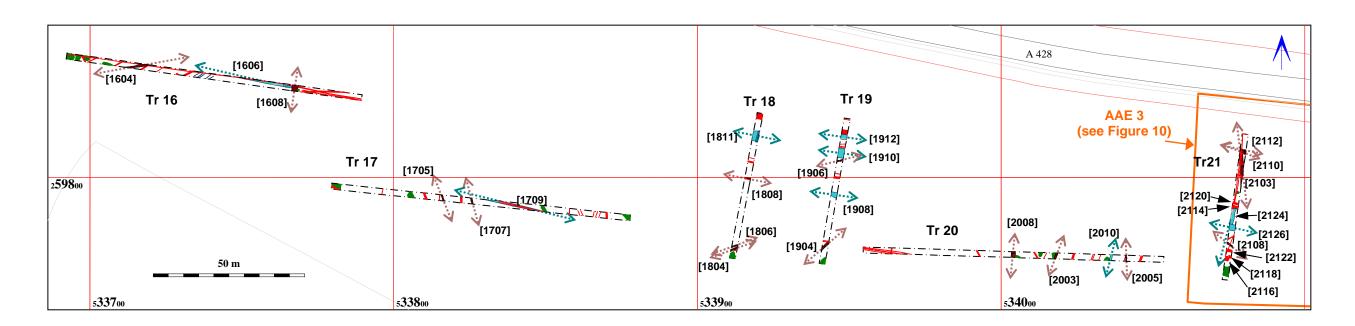


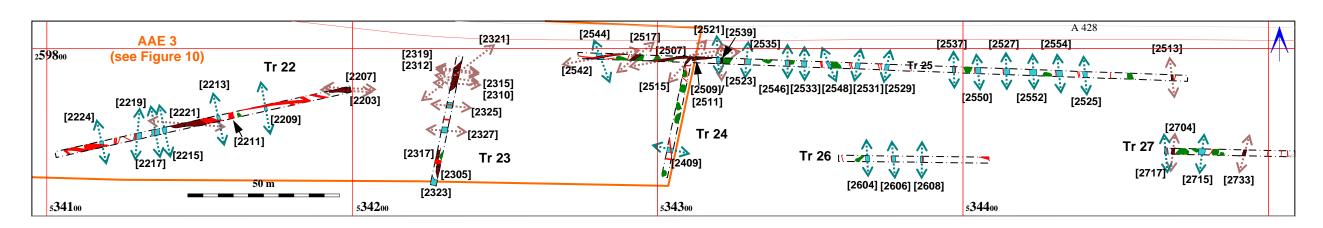
Figure 8:

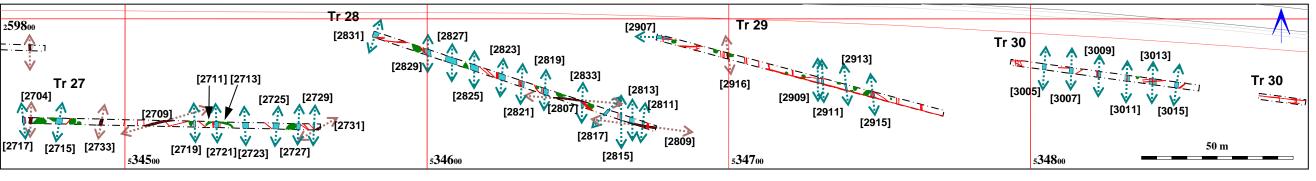
Field 24, Balancing Pond; All features

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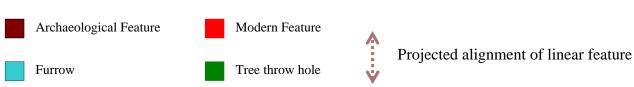


Figure 9: Field 12, Bourn Airfield; all features

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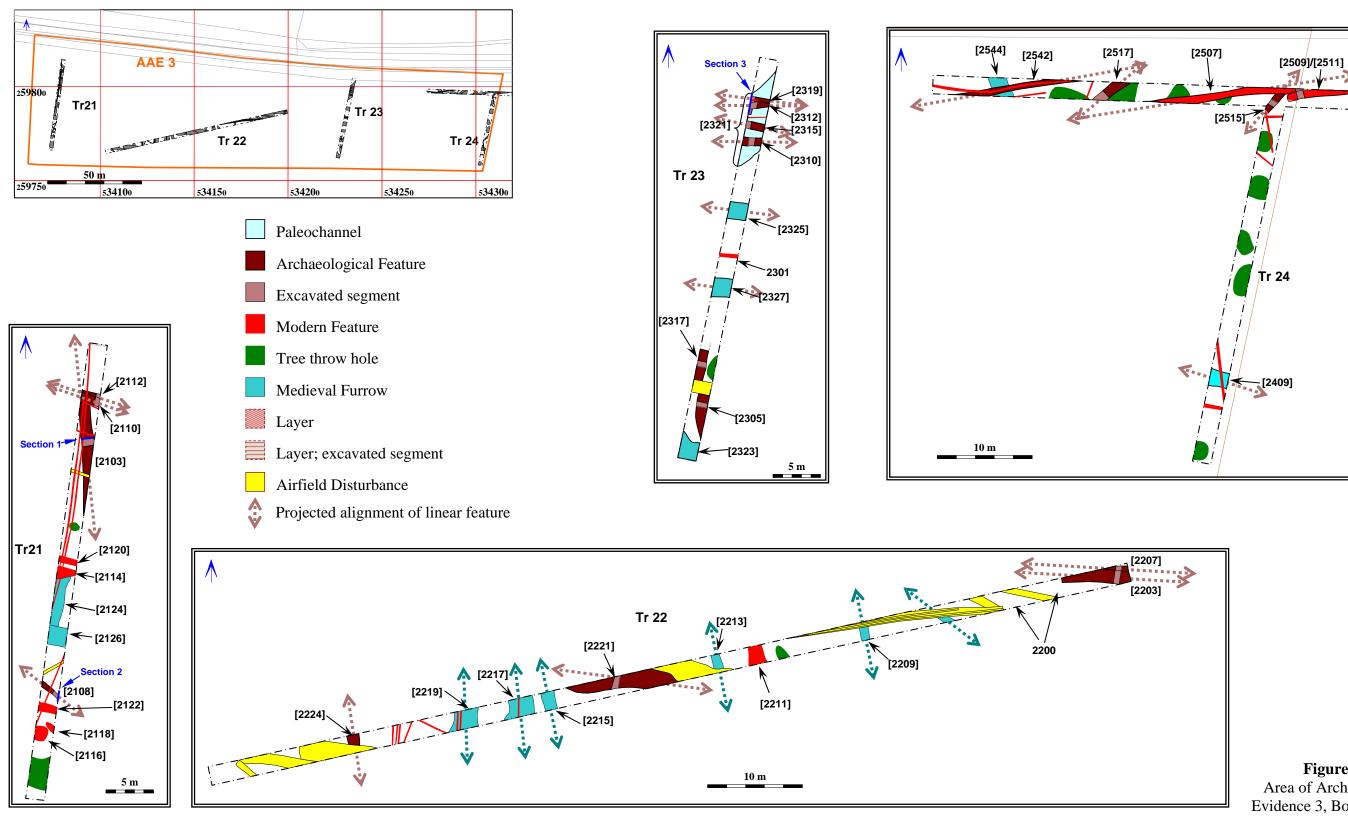
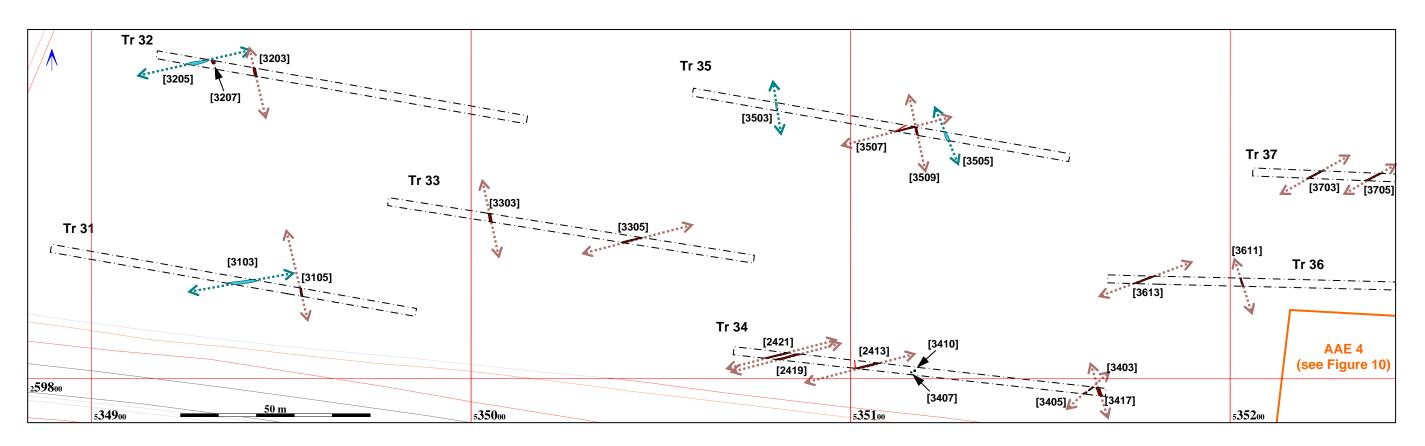


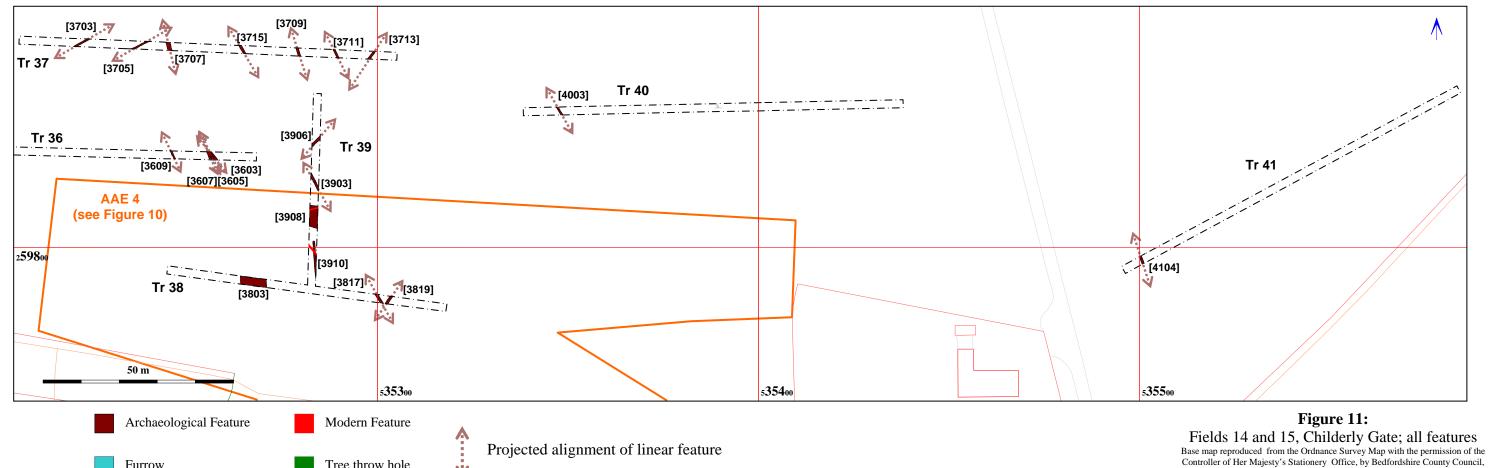
Figure 10: Area of Archaeological Evidence 3, Bourn Airfield (Field 12), All features

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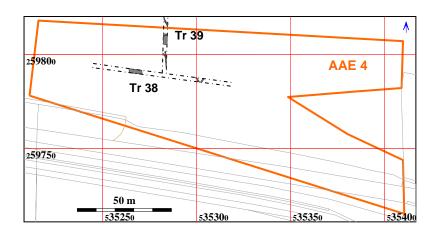


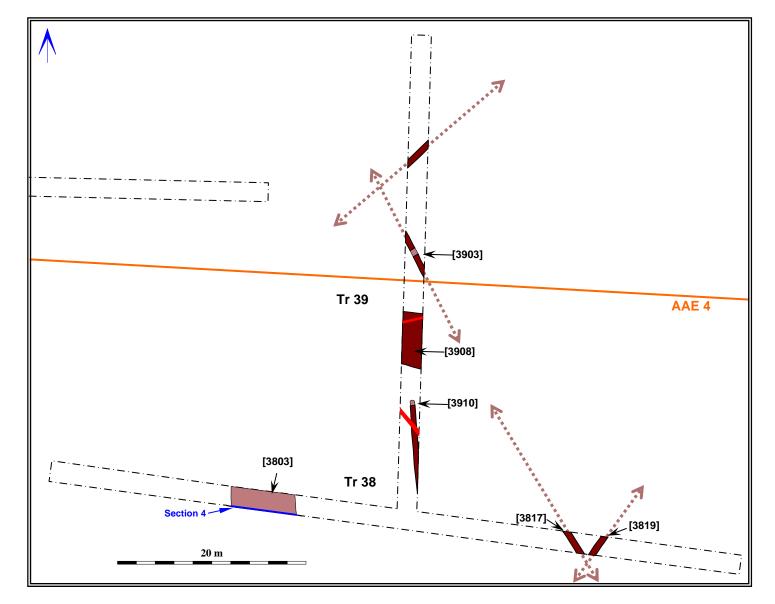


Furrow

Tree throw hole







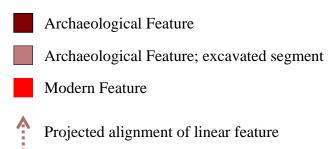
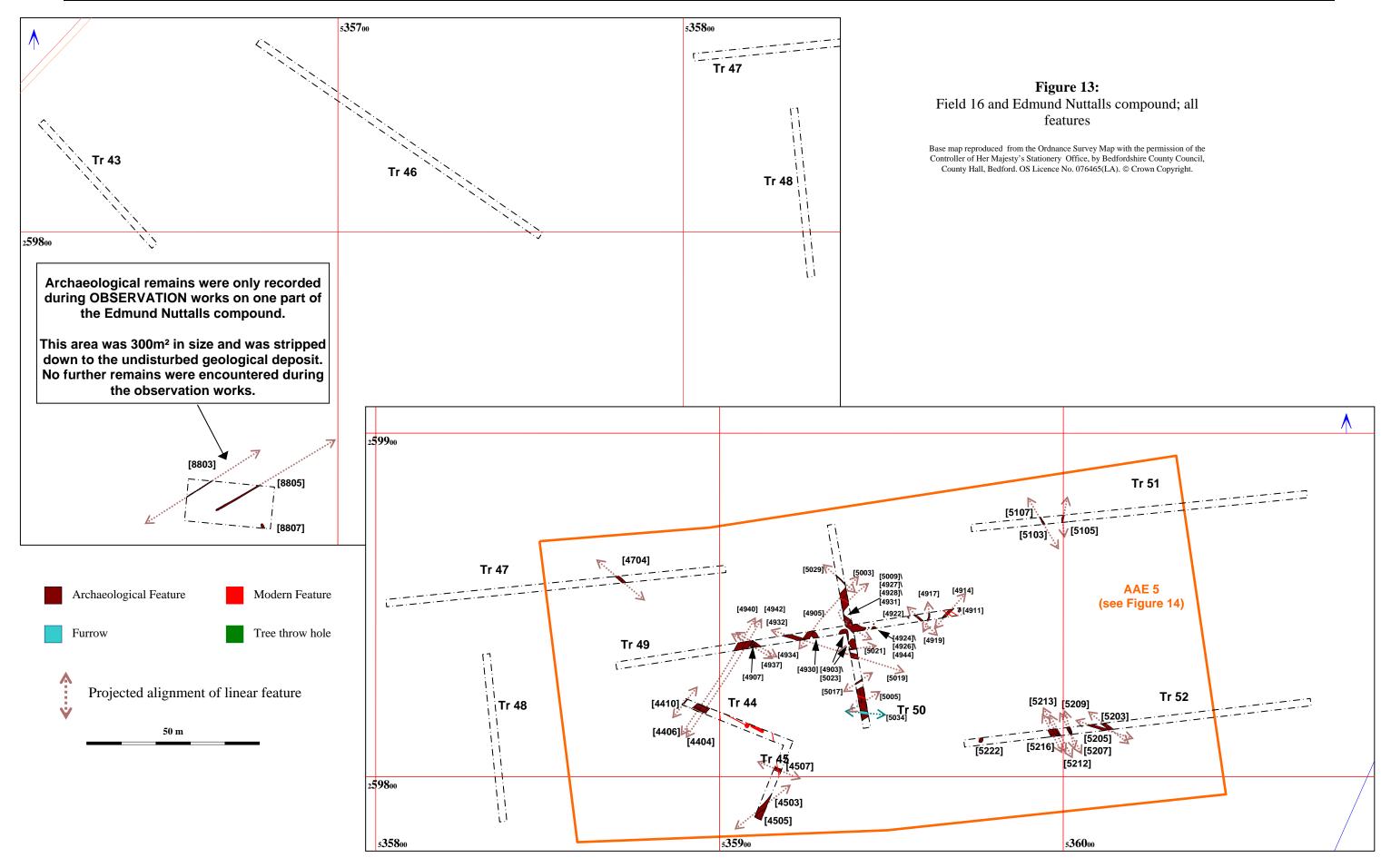
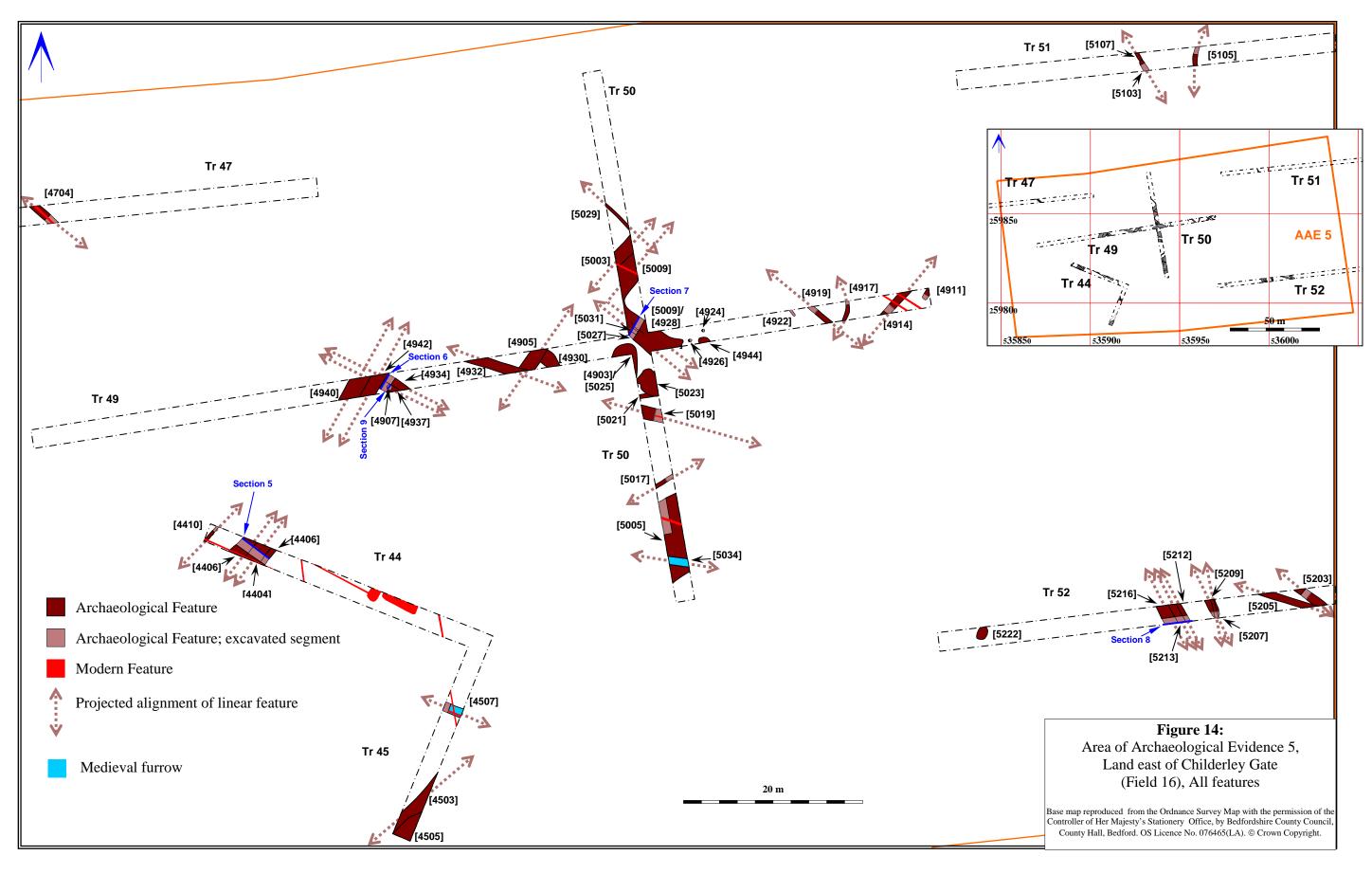


Figure 12:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 4, Land west of Childerley Gate (Field 14), all features

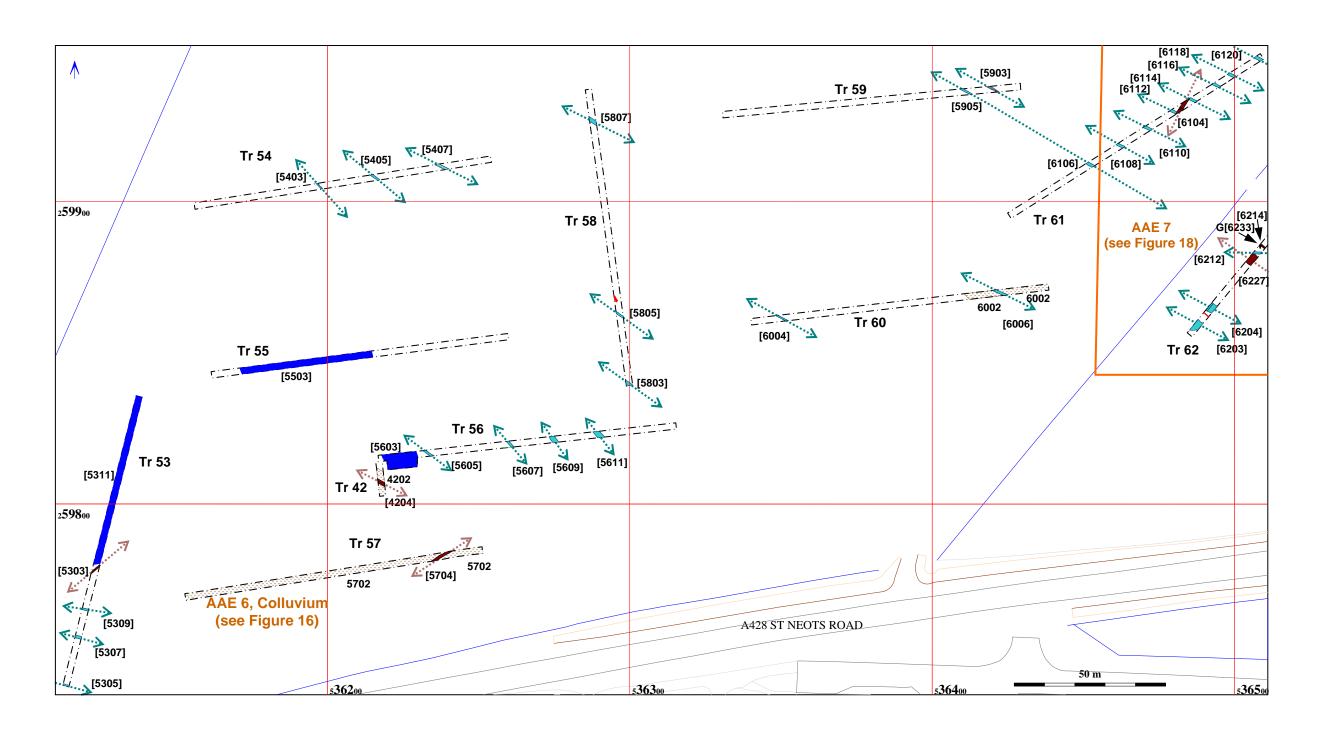












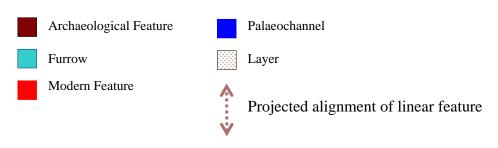
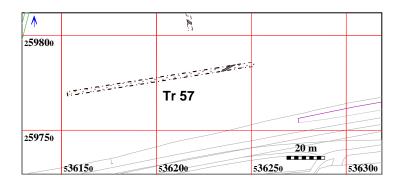
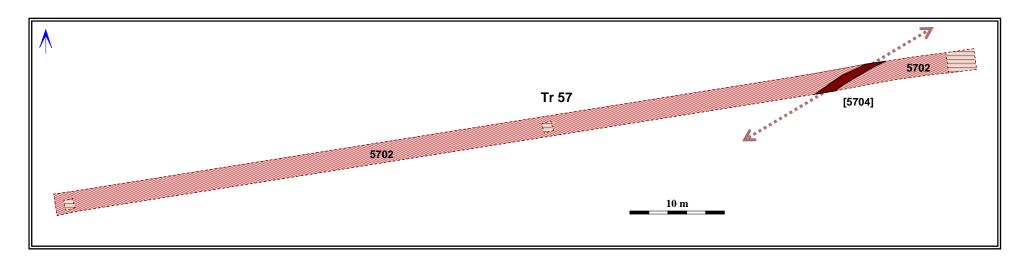


Figure 15: Field 17, Scotland Farm, All features







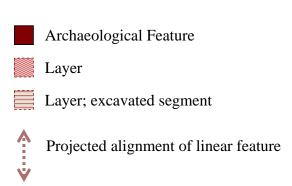
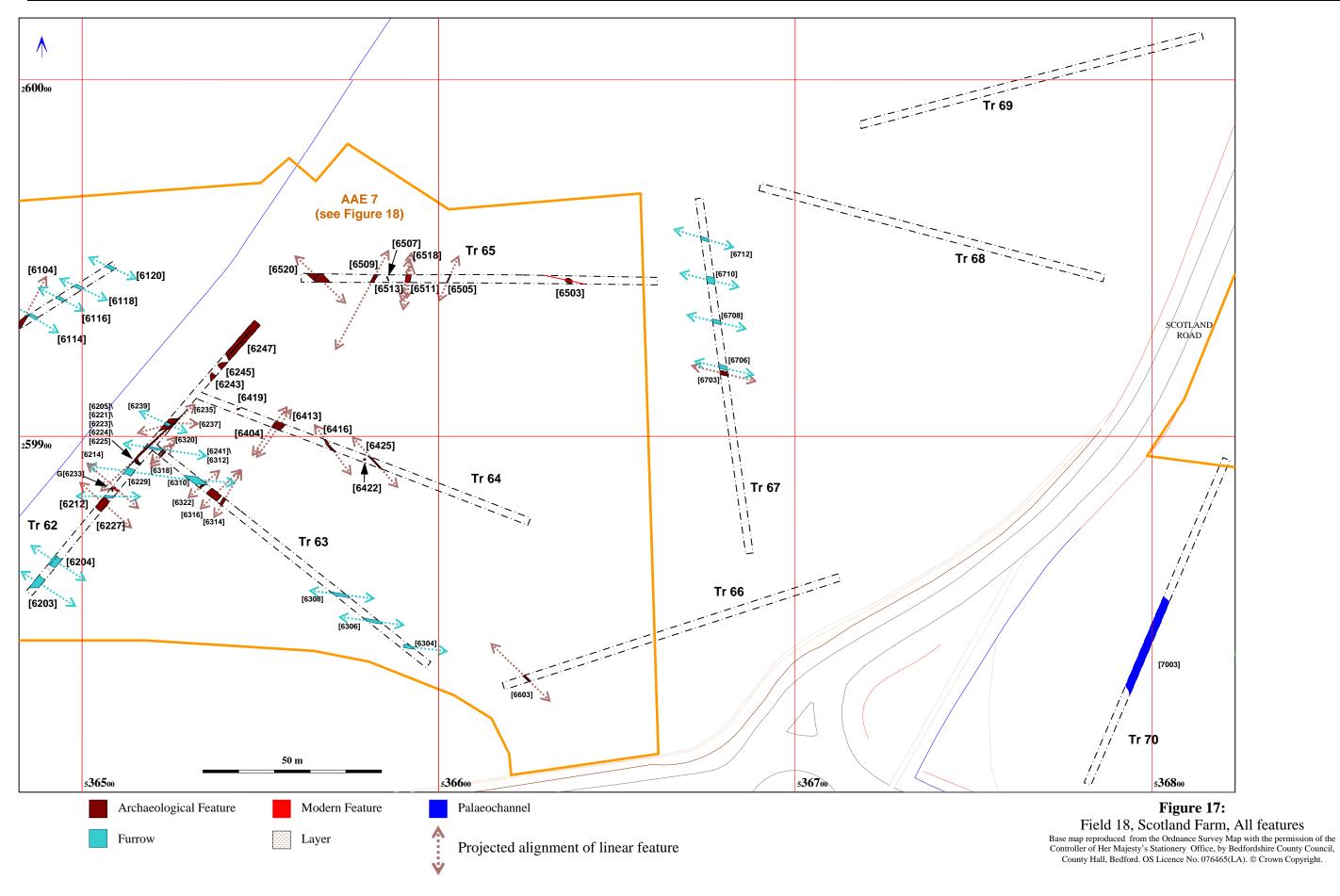


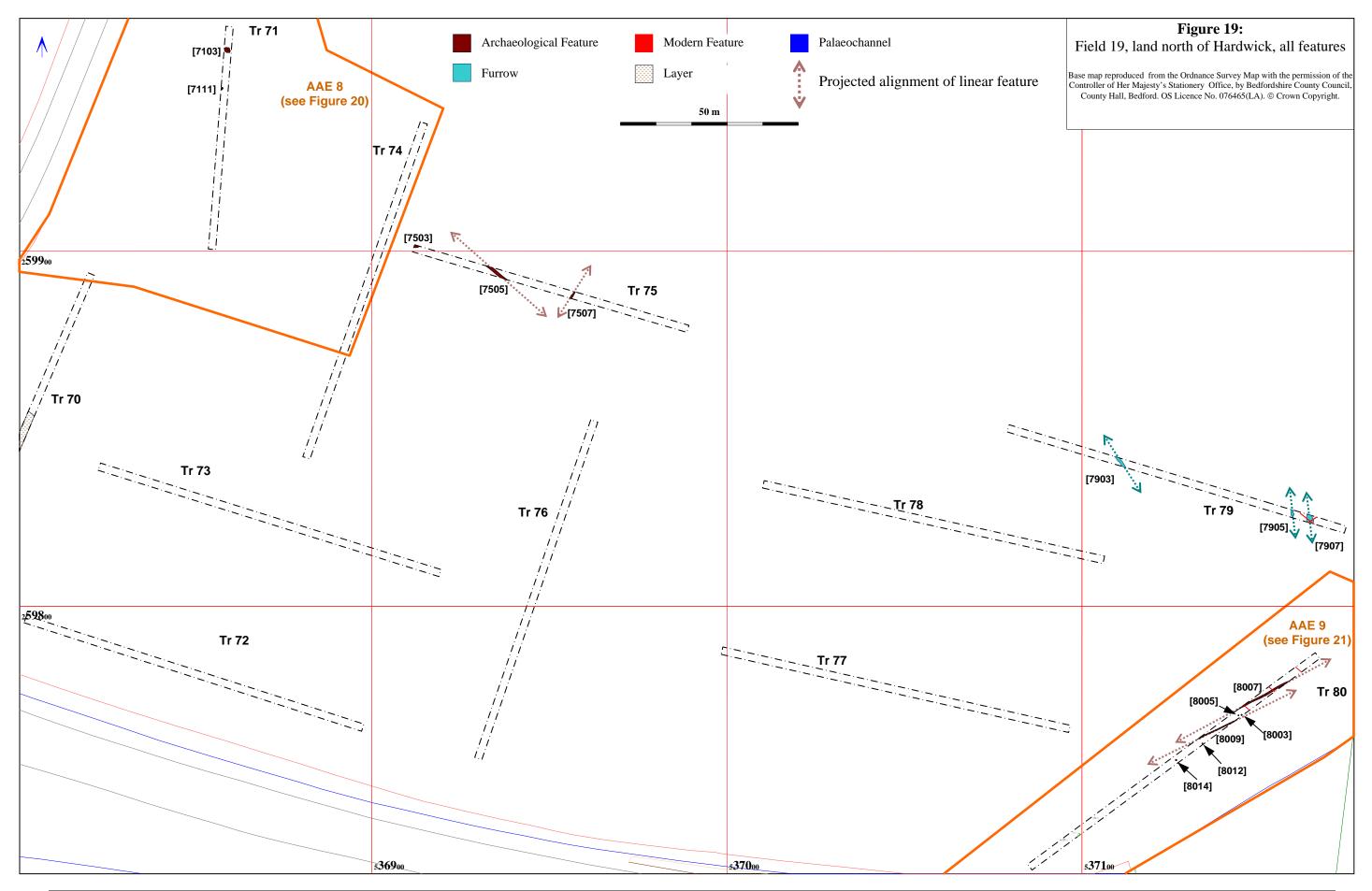
Figure 16:

Area of Archaeological Evidence 6, Trench 57, colluvium

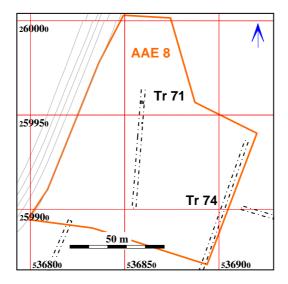


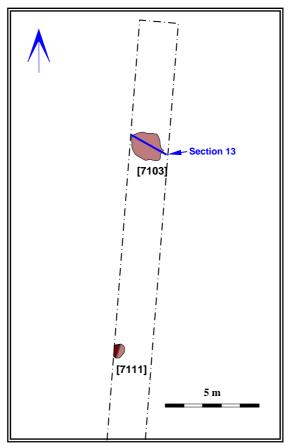








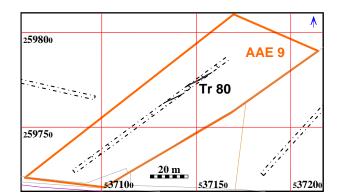


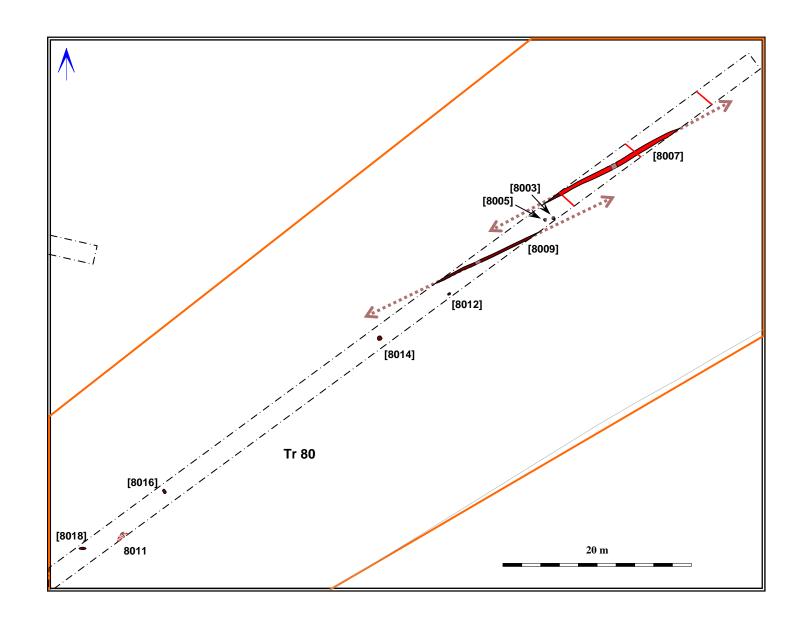


- Archaeological Feature
- Archaeological Feature; excavated segment

Figure 20:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 8, land north-west of Hardwick (Field 19), all features







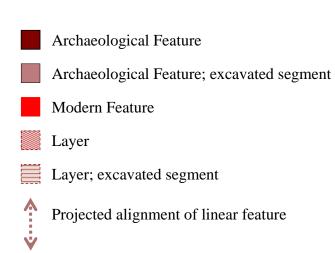
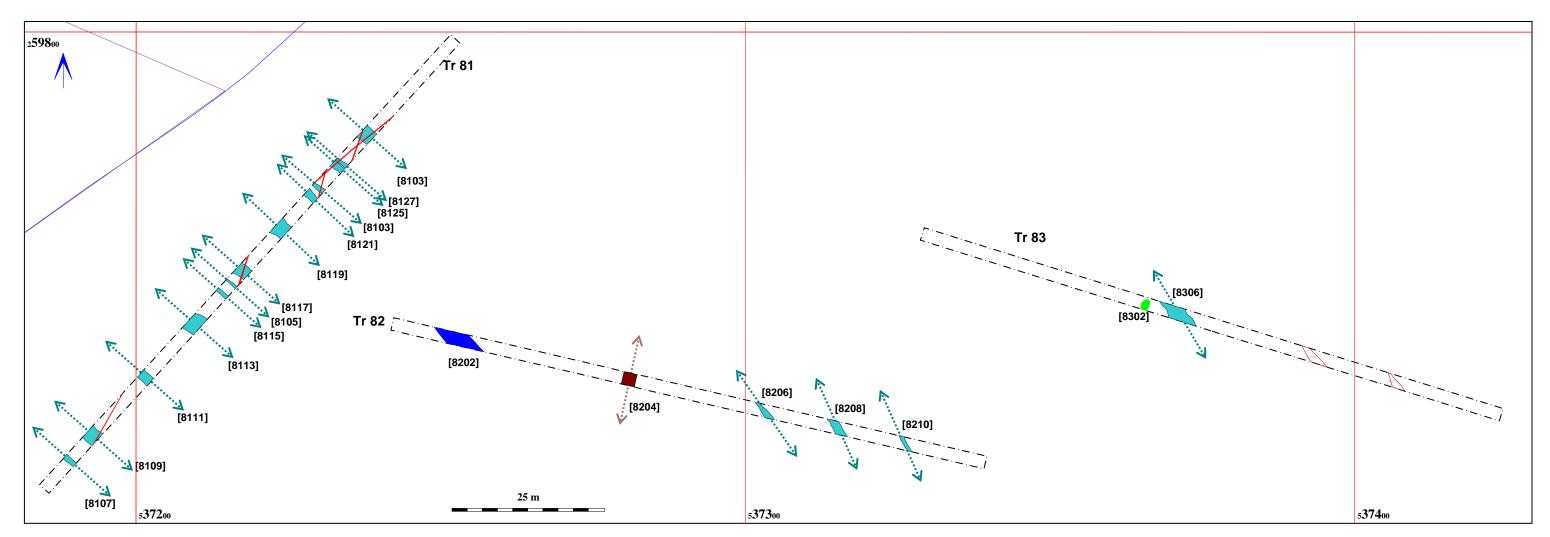


Figure 21: Area of Archaeological Evidence 9, Land north of Hardwick (Field 19), all features





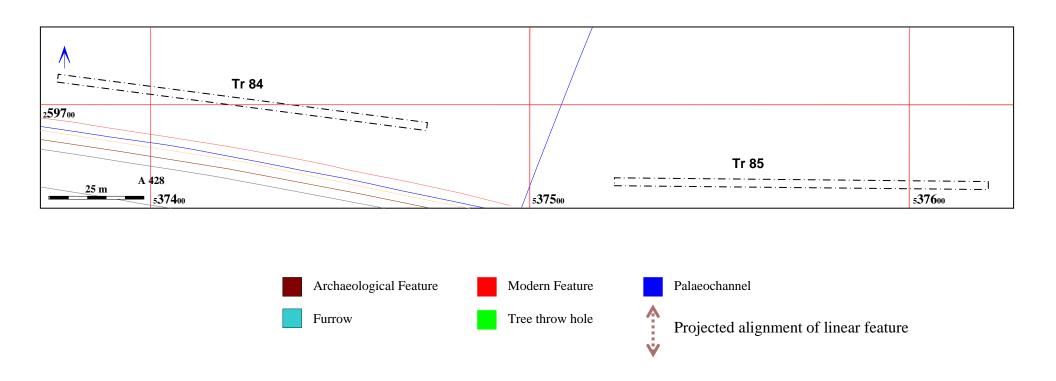
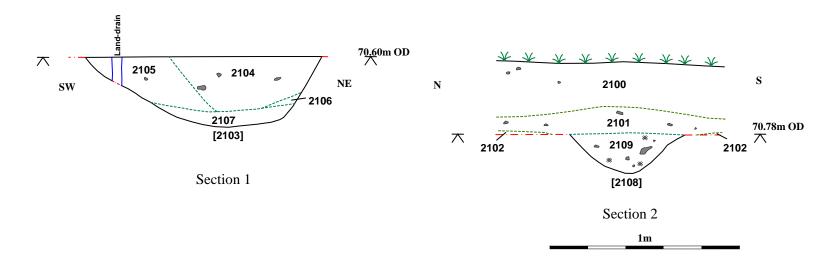
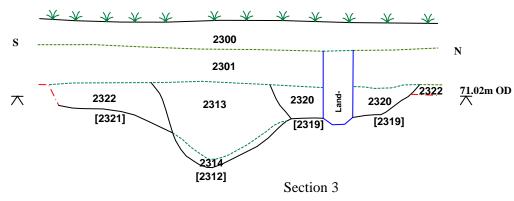
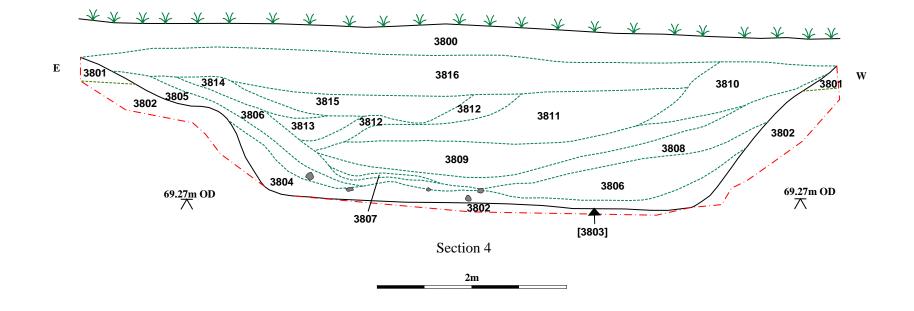


Figure 22: Fields 20 and 21, Land north of Hardwick), All features









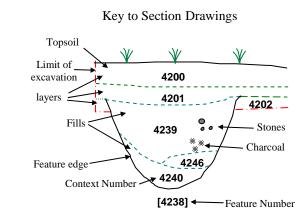


Figure 23: Selected sections



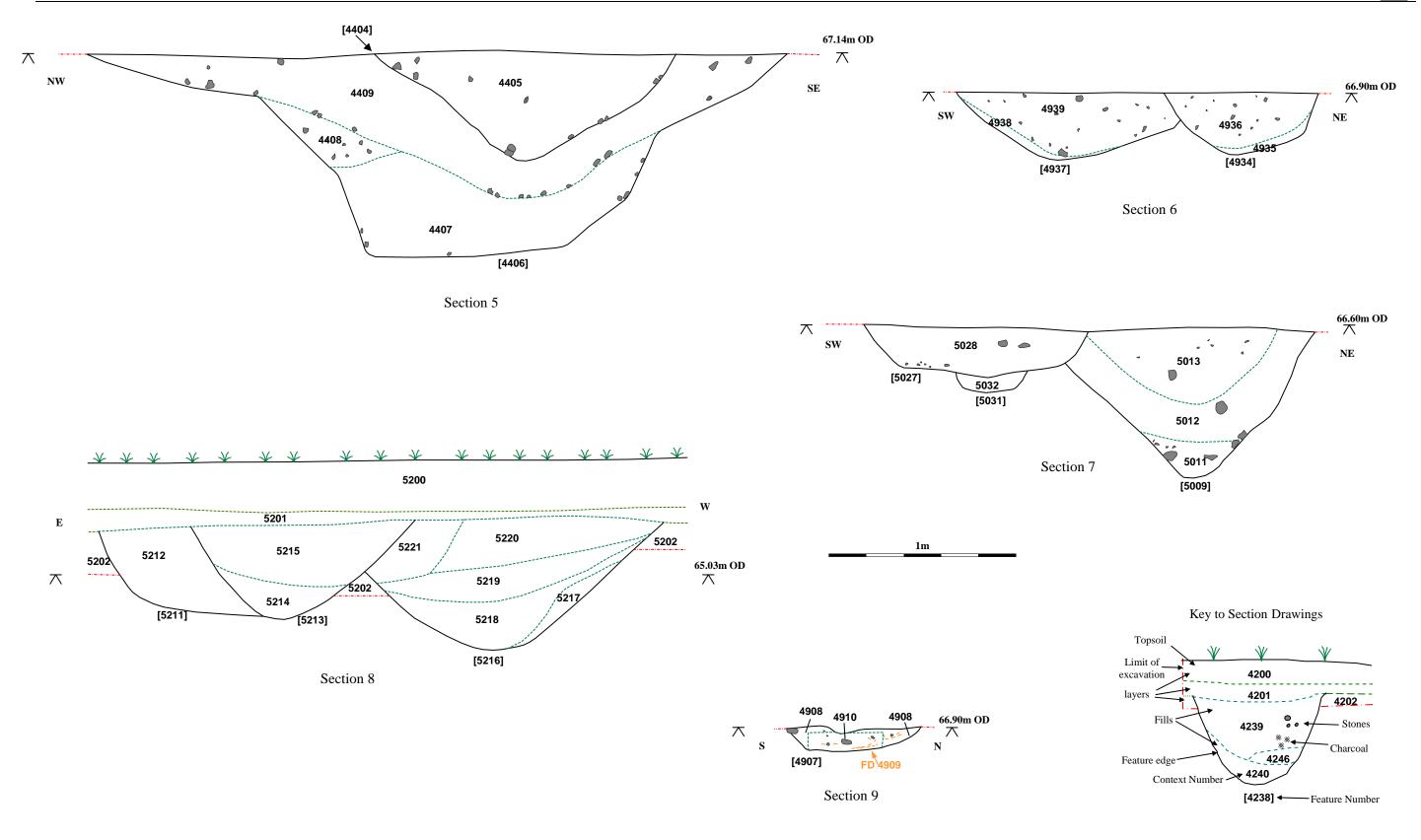
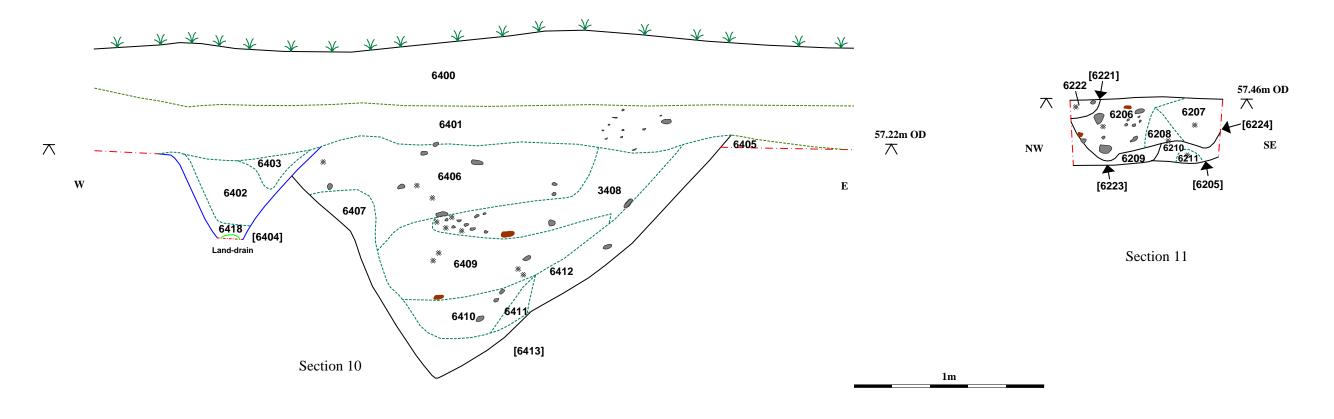
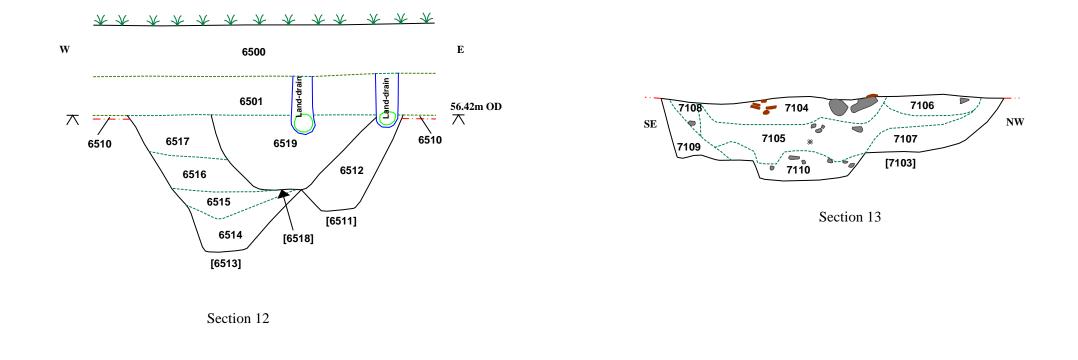


Figure 24: Selected sections







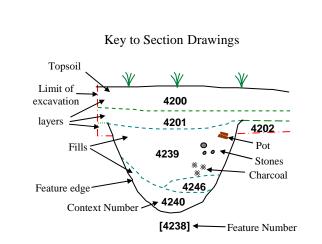


Figure 25: Selected sections



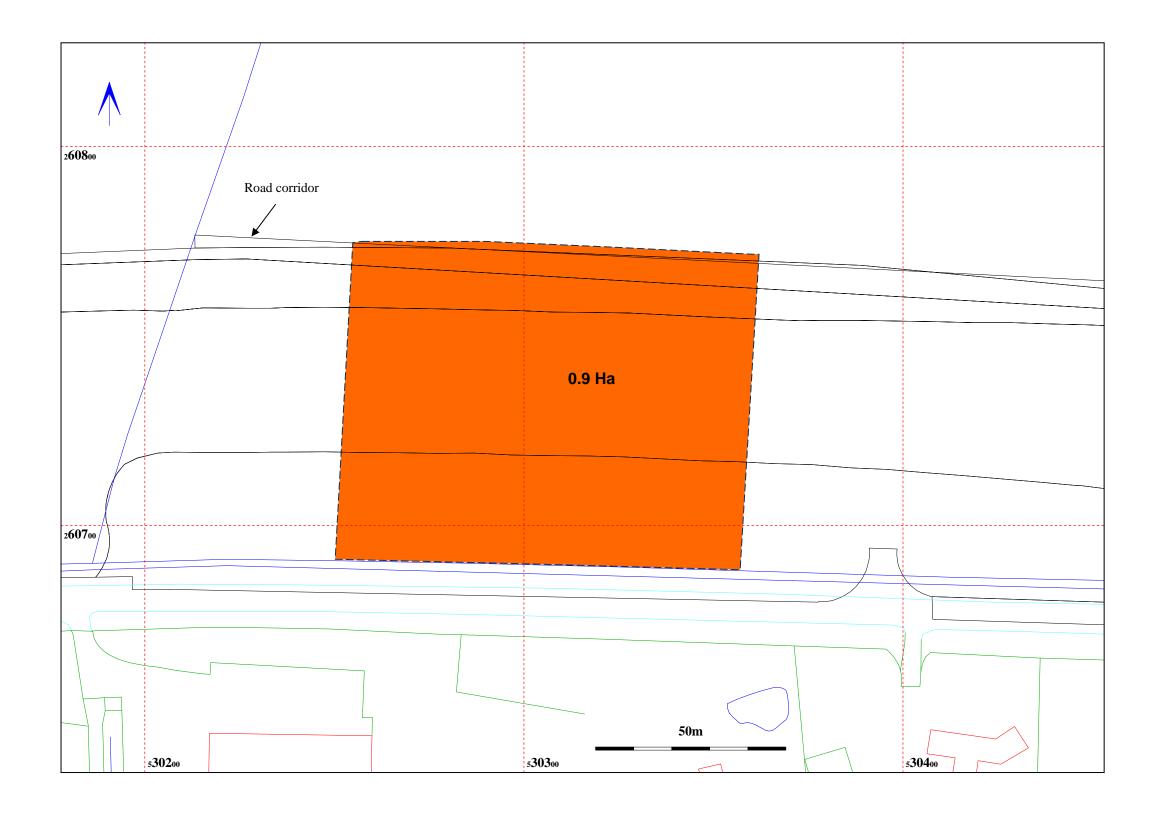


Figure 26:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 1, Caxton
Gibbett (Field 2)





Figure 27:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 2,
Land west of Bourn
Airfield
(Fields 10 and 11)



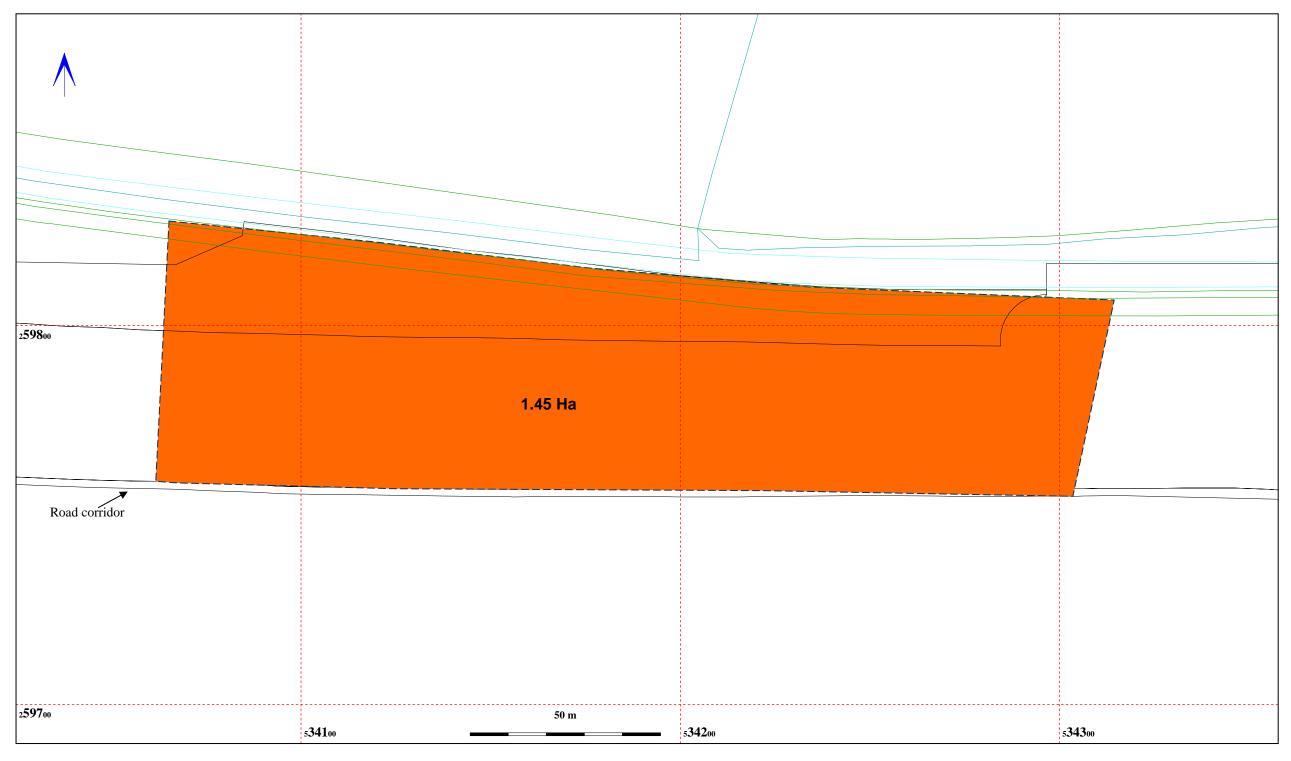


Figure 28:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 3,
Bourn Airfield (Field 12)



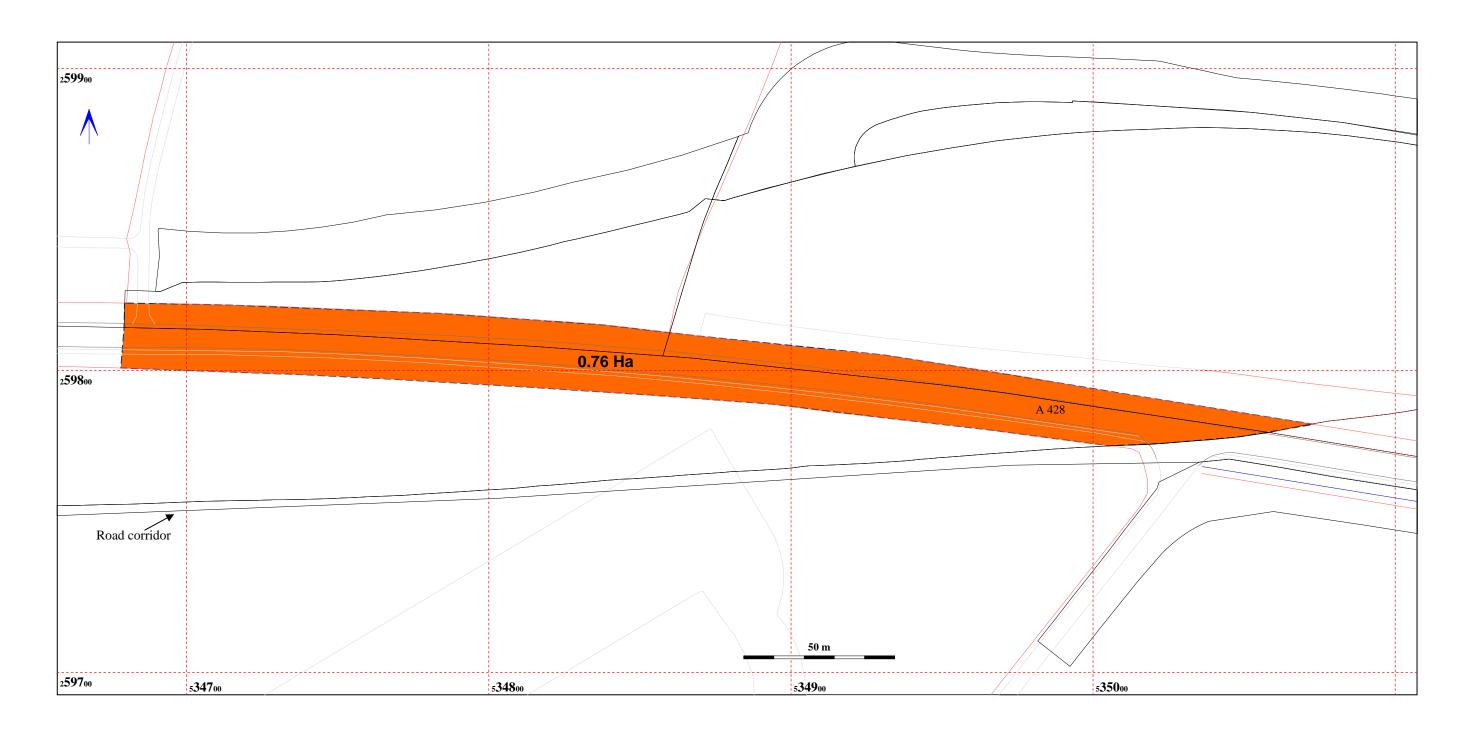


Figure 29:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 10,
Land north-east of Bourn Airfield



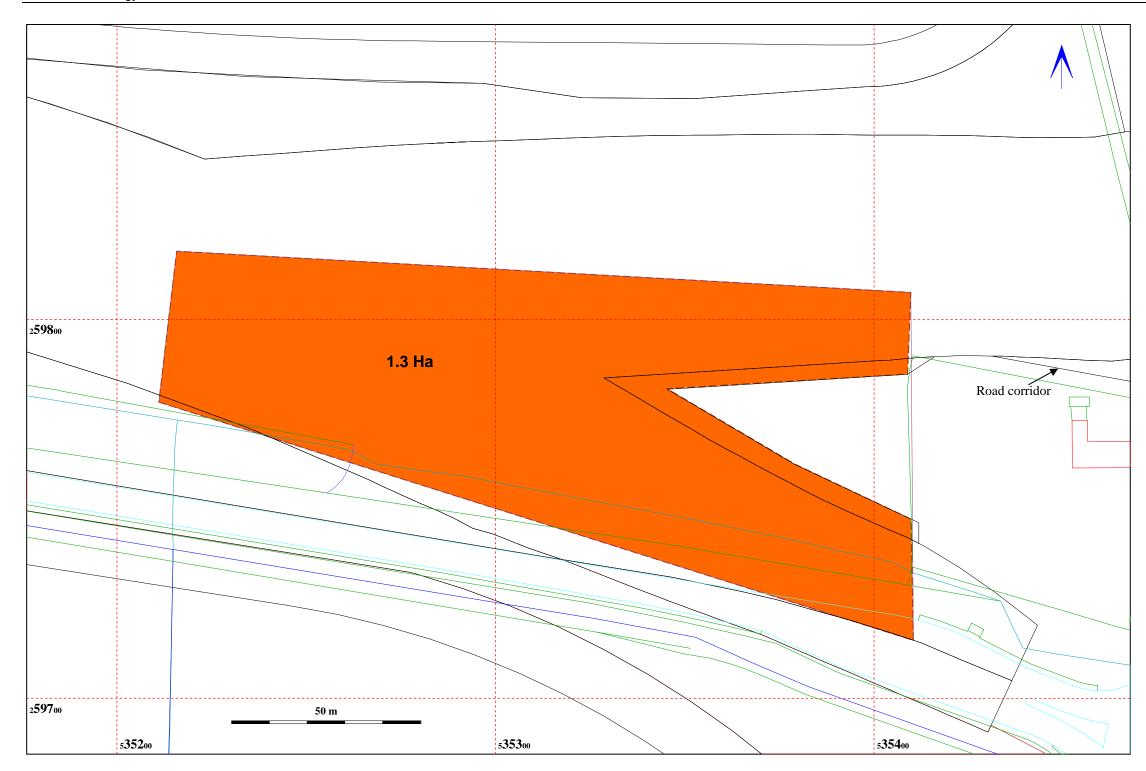


Figure 30:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 4,
Land west of Childerley Gate (Field 14)



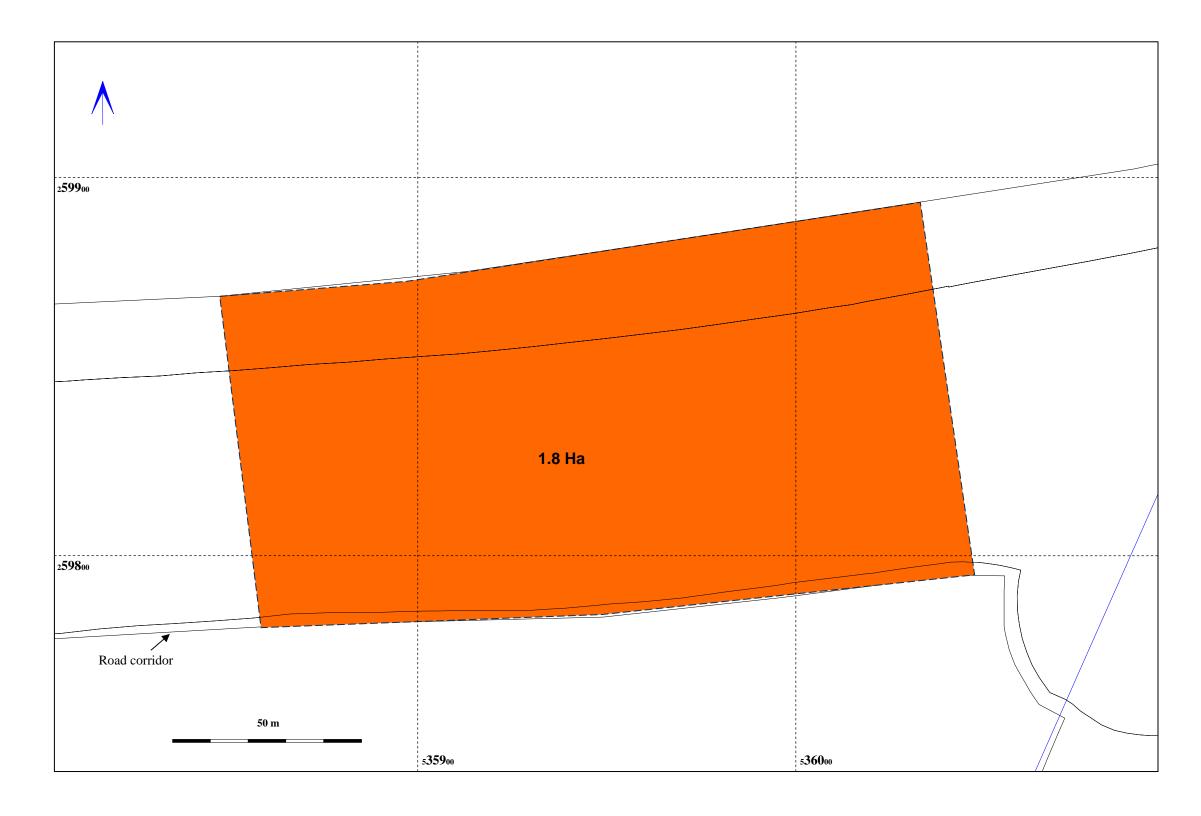


Figure 31:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 5,
Land east of Childerley Gate (Field 16)



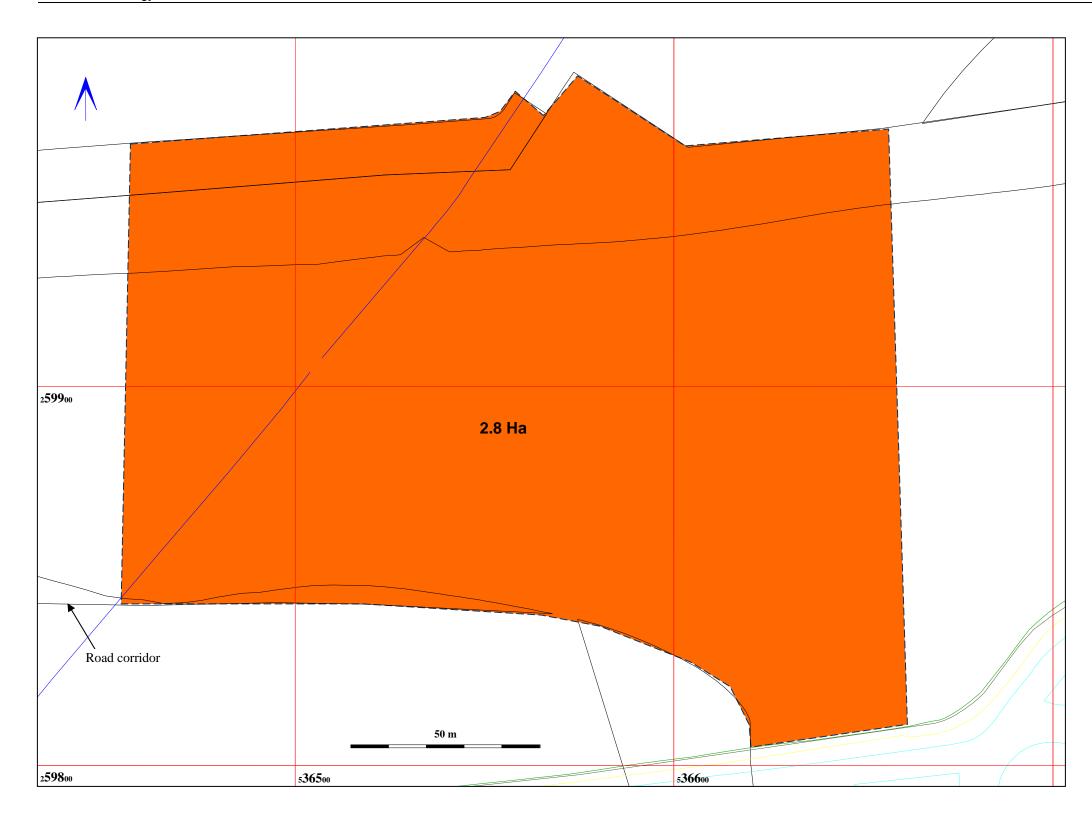


Figure 32:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 7,
Land south of Scotland Farm (Field 18)



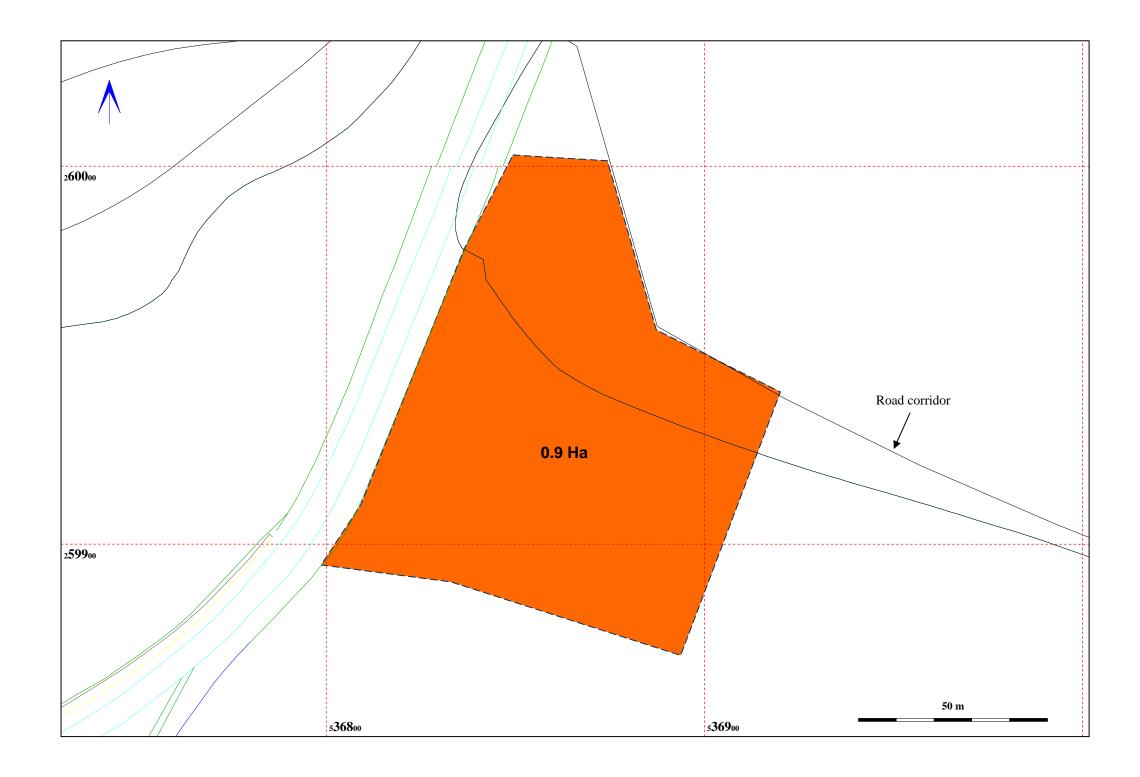


Figure 33:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 8,
Land north-west of Hardwick Farm (Field 19)



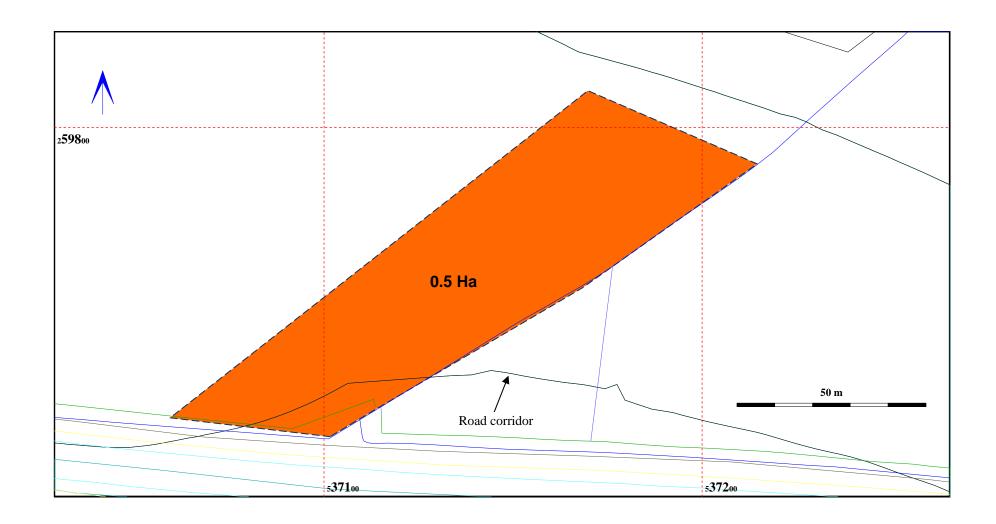


Figure 34:
Area of Archaeological Evidence 9,
Land north of Hardwick Farm (Field 19)





Plate 1: A Mesolithic flint pick



Plate 2: An early Bronze Age barbed and tanged arrowhead