IPSWICH TO FELIXSTOWE AND SHOTLEY 132kV AND 33kV CABLE ROUTES

ARCHAEOLOGICAL TRIAL TRENCH EVALUATION

Albion archaeology





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Preface

Every effort has been made in the preparation of this document to provide as complete a summary as possible within the terms of the method statement. All statements and opinions in this document are offered in good faith. Albion Archaeology cannot accept responsibility for errors of fact or opinion resulting from data supplied by a third party, or for any loss or other consequence arising from decisions or actions made upon the basis of facts or opinions expressed in this document.

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Key Terms

The following terms or abbreviations are used throughout this report:

CIfA Chartered Institute for Archaeologists

EAA East Anglian Archaeology
HER Historic Environment Record
NMP National Mapping Programme

SCCAS Suffolk County Council Archaeological Service



Non-Technical Summary

UK Power Networks will be replacing high voltage overhead power lines with belowground cables running from Ipswich to Felixstowe and Shotley in Suffolk.

A desk-based heritage assessment has highlighted that the cable route lies within a landscape rich in archaeological remains, dating from the later prehistoric period onwards. Accordingly, the Suffolk County Council Archaeological Service (SCCAS) advised that an archaeological evaluation would be required in order to identify and investigate the route's archaeological potential and significance; this would entail trial trench investigation within the majority of the cable route and the monitoring of boreholes within the banks of the River Orwell.

This report presents the findings of the evaluation and assesses the level of impact the groundworks associated with the installation of the below-ground cables would potentially have upon any surviving archaeological remains; a strategy for mitigating the assessed impact is also proposed.

Archaeological features were identified in 113 of the 170 trenches excavated and included features dating to between the Bronze Age and modern periods. These include late Neolithic/early Bronze Age ring ditches, areas of late prehistoric/Roman field systems and settlement-related activity, some late Saxon pits and an area of medieval settlement-related activity.

Construction works associated with the cable trench will, therefore, impact upon several areas of significant archaeological features. In general, the impact is considered to be greatest where significant archaeological remains are located beneath shallow overburden — areas where potential features could be damaged by vehicle movements within the entire width of the working area corridor, as well as within the course of the cable trench itself. Conversely, there will be less impact within areas of deeper overburden, where any damage/impact to archaeological features would be confined to the width of the cable trench.

In order to mitigate these impacts, the following methods are proposed:-

MITIGATION METHOD	WHERE APPLIED
M1 – archaeological excavation within the	Areas where the significance of the
entire width of the working area corridor.	impact upon archaeological remains
	is considered to be high
M2 – archaeological excavation within the width of the cable trench (Where any features requiring investigation are identified, an area of c. 2m will be removed of overburden (or stepped as necessary) around the feature in order to facilitate safe investigation)	Areas where the significance of the impact upon archaeological remains is considered to be low - moderate
M3 – archaeological watching brief during the excavation of the cable trench/removal of topsoil within the working area corridor	Areas of low archaeological significance/potential within the remainder of the cable route not subject to mitigation methods M1 or M2

The table below summarises the areas of high and moderate archaeological significance/potential within the cable route, along with the significance of the level of impact upon them and suggested mitigation method.



	SUMMARY OF THE AREAS OF MOST ARCHAEOLOGICAL	SIGNIFICANCE/POT	ENTIAL AND SUGG	ESTED MITIGATION	Į.
AREA	PRINCIPAL FEATURE/S	SIGNIFICANCE / POTENTIAL	DEPTH OF OVERBURDEN	DEVELOPMENT IMPACT	SUGGESTED MITIGATION OPTION
Trench 11	A series of ditches possibly associated with a Roman salt-working site recorded within this area.	HIGH	0.98m+	MODERATE	M2
Trench 20	A small pit containing large amounts of charcoal. Radiocarbon dating of a similar pit within Trench 43 indicates it dates to the late Saxon period and could be related to industrial activities associated with the Saxon settlement at Ipswich.	HIGH	0.53-0.55m	HIGH	M1
Trenches 37–40	Area includes four small, similar pits containing large amounts of charcoal; radiocarbon dating of one of the pits indicates they date to the late Saxon period and could be related to industrial activities associated with the Saxon settlement at Ipswich. A ring ditch associated with a Bronze Age round barrow was revealed within Trench 39.	HIGH	0.45-0.75m	HIGH	M1
Trenches 43–48	A small pit containing large amounts of charcoal was revealed in Trench 43; radiocarbon dating indicates it dates to the late Saxon period. It could be related to industrial activities associated with the Saxon settlement at Ipswich. A small number of probable Roman field boundaries and small number of undated pits were also revealed within this area.	HIGH	0.49-0.75m	HIGH	M1
Trenches 49–50	A small number of features containing no artefacts, including three rather irregular, ill-defined pits and a posthole. However, they are near to the Roman and Saxon activity recorded within Trenches 43–48, as well as cropmarks of ring ditches (LVT 015 and LVT 020) recorded to the north of the cable route.	MODERATE	0.56–0.68m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 52–54	Several undated ditches — some large. Within the vicinity of a supposed ring ditch recorded by the HER, though none of the ditches revealed appear to be a part of this ring ditch.	MODERATE	0.46–1.2m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 63–65	Several undated ditches, a pit and a posthole.	MODERATE	0.5-0.8m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 67–73	Large number of ditches (containing no dating evidence) associated with field systems visible as cropmarks recorded by the HER. Many are likely to	MODERATE	0.33-0.65m	HIGH	M1
Trenches 76–79	be late prehistoric/Roman date, but some could also be post-medieval. There are also a small number of pits and a curving ditch which potentially could be associated with a round barrow.	MODERATE	0.3-0.47m	HIGH	MI



	SUMMARY OF THE AREAS OF MOST ARCHAEOLOGICAL	SIGNIFICANCE/POT	ENTIAL AND SUGG	ESTED MITIGATION	V
AREA	PRINCIPAL FEATURE/S	SIGNIFICANCE / POTENTIAL	DEPTH OF OVERBURDEN	DEVELOPMENT IMPACT	SUGGESTED MITIGATION OPTION
Trenches 81–85	Area of fairly intensive activity. Includes a ring ditch associated with a Bronze Age barrow, ditches associated with cropmarks of field systems and trackways likely to date to the late prehistoric/Roman period, a ditch likely to be associated with a medieval/post-medieval rabbit warren, and a number of undated pits.	HIGH	0.5-0.7m	HIGH	M1
Trench 96	A series of ditches associated with a trackway of uncertain date visible as cropmarks.	MODERATE	0.7m+	MODERATE	M2
Trench 107	Two nearby, perpendicular ditches – possibly forming two sides of an enclosure, the corner of which would lie just beyond the trench.	MODERATE	0.45m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 110–118	A fairly large number of ditches (containing no dating evidence), many of which are associated with the trackways and co-axial field systems visible as cropmarks and likely to date to the late prehistoric/Roman period, though an area of suspected medieval field systems and enclosures are also recorded nearby. A smaller number of pits and postholes were also present.	MODERATE	0.51-0.87m	MODERATE	M2
Trench 123	A concentration of several ditches and a pit containing no artefacts.	MODERATE	0.5m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 125–128	Large storage type pits which appear to date to the medieval period. Also smaller pits, ditches and a few postholes of medieval/post-medieval date	HIGH	0.63-0.85m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 135–137	A few ditches and some postholes. A couple of sherds of pottery suggest may be Iron Age	MODERATE	0.56-0.9m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 139–140	Small number of ditches and pits, which though containing no artefacts, are near to the Roman activity recorded within Trenches 141–147.	MODERATE	0.59–0.75m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 141–150	A fairly large number of features, many of which appear to be related to Roman settlement activity, particularly in the vicinity of Trenches 145–148. Features include a storage-type pit and a possible hearth. Ditches defining a possible Iron Age routeway were revealed within Trench 150. Medieval boundaries were revealed within Trench 142 and an undated gully defining	HIGH	0.58–0.7m (Trenches 141– 147)	HIGH	MI
	a possible building footprint was revealed within Trench 141.		0.81m+ (Trenches 148– 150)	LOW	M2
Trenches 160–162	Three Roman ditches associated with activity previously identified to the south-east	MODERATE	0.35–1.04m	MODERATE	M2



1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Background

UK Power Networks will be replacing high voltage overhead power lines with below-ground cables running from Ipswich to Felixstowe and Shotley in Suffolk (Figure 1). These works are part of a scheme to improve the reliability of electricity supply to the Ports of Felixstowe and Harwich and the communities and businesses in the area.

A desk-based heritage assessment (Albion Archaeology 2015a) highlighted that the cable route lies within a landscape rich in archaeological remains, dating from the later prehistoric period onwards. Accordingly, the Suffolk County Council Archaeological Service (SCCAS) advised that an archaeological evaluation would be required in order to identify and investigate the route's archaeological potential and significance; this would entail trial trench investigation within the majority of the cable route and the monitoring of boreholes on the banks of the River Orwell.

This report presents the findings of the evaluation and assesses the level of impact the groundworks associated with the installation of the below-ground cables would potentially have upon any surviving archaeological remains; a strategy for mitigating the assessed impact is also proposed.

1.2 Site Location, Topography and Geology

The proposed new cable trenching commences at the junction of the A14 and Nacton Road on the south-eastern outskirts of Ipswich at national grid reference TM 20236/41113. It proceeds south-east along the Felixstowe peninsula, adjacent to the A14 and then the Ipswich-Felixstowe railway line, for *c*. 8km before heading south and south-east to link up with existing ducting at Cordys Lane at TM 27799/35793 on the outskirts of Felixstowe. From there the route skirts the Port of Felixstowe, crossing the River Orwell from a directional drilling site to its north at TM 25710/35104.

The route emerges on the Shotley peninsular at TM 24786/34933 with short branches north to the Shotley sub-station at TM 23759/35367 and south to Shotley itself.

The majority of the cable route subject to evaluation lies within arable land, within which the cable trench is to be located within a c. 15m-wide working area corridor; a small stretch of the route lies within an ecologically sensitive area of the Trimley Estate adjacent to the port of Felixstowe within which the cable trench is to be located within a smaller, 5m-wide working area corridor.

1.3 Archaeological Background

The general character of the landscape within which the cable route lies is that of an agricultural landscape that was largely enclosed from the 18th century onwards; it has undergone relatively little change between then and the present day (Albion Archaeology 2015a). It is a landscape rich in archaeological remains, dating from the later prehistoric period onwards.



The heritage assessment (Albion Archaeology 2015a) highlighted that the cabling works located within the arable land between the Ransomes Industrial Estate on the outskirts of Ipswich and Shotley have a moderate – high potential to impact upon archaeological remains likely to be considered of regional significance. A number of ring ditches are known to lie within the immediate vicinity of the route in the areas of Nacton and Levington Heath. Four of these (SNH 006, 011, 021 and 022) are part of a larger group of ring ditches which appear to form a distinct linear cemetery. This cemetery lies within an extensive area of probable later Iron Age / Roman field systems, enclosures and trackways. Several other areas of potentially regionally significant field systems and enclosures dating to the late prehistoric/Roman and/or later periods lie within the immediate vicinity of the route.

Characteristic areas of burnt red soil and clay fragments have led to the identification of the locations of a number of probable Roman salt-working sites in the vicinity of both Shotley and Trimley Marshes; one (TYY 014) is suspected to lie directly within the course of the route near the port of Felixstowe. Other salt-working sites are recorded within the wider area at TYY 001, TYY 015 and TYN 018. The recorded saltern (SLY 161) near Shotley Marshes is located within the vicinity of a number of prehistoric/Roman field systems (ARW 020).

Later features within the immediate vicinity of the route include the site of a medieval/post-medieval rabbit warren (TYN 009) near Walk Farm in Levington Parish and garden terraces (TYN 090) associated with the post-medieval phase of Grimston Hall (TYN 090) near Trimley St Mary. In addition, concentrations of artefacts found during fieldwalking and/or metal detecting hint at the presence of an area of both Roman and Saxon settlement activity within the vicinity of Grimston Hall and a further area of Saxon settlement activity within the vicinity of Thorpe Common near Trimley St Martin.

A number of World War II-era sites are located within the vicinity of the cable route. These include extensive areas of grid-like systems of anti-aircraft obstacles visible as cropmarks to the north-west of Nacton (NAC 081) and to the east of Levington (SNH 018), as well as the site of a World War II and Cold War-era anti-aircraft battery (TYY 024) near Searson's Farm in Trimley St Mary.

1.4 Project Objectives

The principal objective of the evaluation was to determine whether archaeological remains were present within the course of the cable route and, if so, to establish their extent, condition, nature and significance.

Specific research objectives will be formulated, if the remains uncovered during the trial trenching warrant a further stage of archaeological work. These research objectives will be determined by the nature of the archaeological remains present at the site and will be linked to the published research frameworks for the region (Brown and Glazebrook 2000; Medlycott 2011).



2. METHODOLOGY

The trial trenching was undertaken between 10th August and 30th October 2015. Borehole monitoring was carried out on 21st and 28th September 2015; the methodology and results of the latter are described separately within Appendix 4

A layout of 169 trenches was originally agreed with the SCCAS for investigation of the areas and features identified within the heritage assessment and to target apparently blank areas of the route. Due to site constraints, several of the trenches had to be either moved slightly or shortened; this included Trench 37, which had to be split into two trenches (numbered 37 and 370) on either side of overhead power lines. As a result, a total of 170 trenches were excavated. The trenches were 15–50m long, though the vast majority were 30m; all were 1.8–2.0m wide.

The trenches were opened by a mechanical excavator fitted with a flat-edged ditching bucket and operated by an experienced driver under the supervision of an archaeologist. Overburden was removed down to the top of the archaeological deposits or undisturbed geological deposits, whichever was encountered first. The spoil heaps were also scanned for artefact recovery.

Any potential archaeological features were investigated by hand and recorded using Albion Archaeology's pro forma sheets. Each trench was subsequently drawn and photographed as appropriate. All deposits were recorded using a unique number sequence, commencing at 100 for Trench 1, 200 for Trench 2 etc. Context numbers in square brackets refer to the cuts [***] and round brackets to fills or layers (***). The trenches were inspected by the SCCAS prior to their backfilling.

The standards and requirements set out in the following documents were adhered to throughout the project:

Albion Archaeology	Procedures Manual: Volume 1 Fieldwork (2nd edn, 2001).
CIfA	Charter and By-law and Code of Conduct (2014)
CIJA	, ,
	Standard and guidance for archaeological field evaluation
	(2014)
	Standard and guidance for the collection, documentation,
	conservation and research of archaeological materials
	(2014)
EAA	Standards for Field Archaeology in the East of England
	(Gurney 2003)
Historic England	Management of Research Projects in the Historic
	Environment (MoRPHE) Project Managers' Guide (2015)
	Environmental Archaeology: A guide to the theory and
	practice of methods, from sampling and recovery to post-
	excavation, 2nd edition (2011)
SCCAS	Requirements for a Trenched Archaeological Evaluation
	(2011)
SCCAS Conservation	Archaeological Archives in Suffolk. Guidelines for
Team	preparation and deposition (2014)



The archive of finds and records generated during the project will be kept secure at all stages of the operation. All records and materials produced will be archived to the standards outlined in Historic England's *Management of Research Projects in the Historic Environment* and the SCCAS Conservation Team's guidelines.

Permission will be sought from the landowner(s) for transfer of title of all finds to the SCCAS in Bury St Edmunds on completion of post-excavation analysis and reporting. Details of the project and its findings will be submitted to the OASIS database in accordance with the guidelines issued by Historic England and the Archaeology Data Service.

A full methodology for the project is provided in the two WSIs (Albion Archaeology 2015b and c) which were approved by the SCCAS prior to the commencement of the fieldwork.



3. TRIAL TRENCHING RESULTS

3.1 Introduction

The results of the trial trenching are summarised below and shown on Figures 2–38. Details of all the observed features and deposits are provided in Appendix 5, whilst detailed finds information is contained in Appendix 1. The results of the borehole monitoring are described separately in Appendix 4.

3.2 Trenches 1–14 (Figures 2–5)

Only two of the fourteen trenches within this part of the route contained archaeological features; these comprised a ditch within Trench 2 associated with post-medieval sea defences and features possibly associated with Roman saltworkings in Trench 11.

3.2.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

Lying close to the marshland habitat near the Port of Felixstowe, the deposits within Trenches 1–14 were generally different in character to those observed within the trenches in the remainder of the route. Topsoil typically overlay alluvial layers associated with past tidal deposits; these deposits comprised brown-grey and yellow-brown silty clays, up to 0.6m thick. These in turn overlay deposits of blue-grey clay and yellow sandy silt located at depths of 0.44–1.1m beneath the current ground surface. Gravel deposits (1002), which could either be associated with a previous shoreline or are a dump of material from elsewhere, were sandwiched between topsoil and alluvial deposits within Trench 10. Gravel deposits (1403) associated with the current adjacent path were located beneath topsoil and subsoil deposits within Trench 14.

3.2.2 Features associated with possible Roman salt-workings

A series of generally small and often intercutting ditches were revealed beneath c. 1m-thick topsoil and alluvial deposits within Trench 11. The majority were aligned NW-SE (curving slightly to the west and south) and were filled with a mixture of brown-grey to red-grey silty and sandy clays. One of the larger ditches [1119], which was 0.53m deep and 0.8m wide, was aligned NNE-SSW and cut some of the adjacent NW-SE aligned ditches.

Though having no particularly distinguishing features, the location of these features suggests that they are associated with a probable Roman salt-working site (TYY 014) previously identified within this area; a distinctive spread of brick fragments and burnt red soil has previously been noted to either side of the adjacent trackway. It is possible that the curving ditches are parts of channels for containing tidal water; they would have enclosed salt-working features probably located to the south-west of the trench.

3.2.3 Post-medieval / modern sea defence ditch

A large, NE-SW aligned ditch [203] was revealed within Trench 2. It corresponds with part of an extensive system of sea defences in the form of banks and ditches marked on OS maps from the 1st Edition of c. 1884 onwards.



3.3 Trenches 15–41, and 370 (Figures 6–10)

Eleven of the twenty-eight trenches within this part of the route contained archaeological features; these include a ring ditch associated with a probable Neolithic/early Bronze Age barrow, some late Saxon pits and ditches associated with WWII airfield defences.

3.3.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

Situated within arable fields at the north-west end of the cable route, the overburden within Trenches 15–41was typical of the overburden present throughout the majority of the evaluation.

In general, c. 0.4m of topsoil overlay 0.09–0.36m of subsoil, comprising grey-brown and grey-yellow sandy silts. Within Trenches 28–35 the subsoil overlay a natural interface deposit of yellow-brown and orange-yellow silty sand (up to 0.28m thick), which is probably the result of a mixture of bioturbation and agricultural activity.

The underlying geological deposits comprised loose light orange-yellow and brown-yellow sands together with patches of gravel. They were typically located c. 0.6m beneath the ground surface, although the depth could vary between 0.42m and 1.2m.

3.3.2 Late Neolithic / early Bronze Age ring ditch

Two ditches [3903] and [3911] within the southern half of Trench 39 correspond with the location of a ring ditch (NAC 038) plotted from aerial photographs. The large size of the ditches (up to 1.5m wide and c. 0.85m deep) suggests that the ring ditch is likely to be associated with a round barrow (now ploughed-out) rather than roundhouse. Several other barrows are located within the general vicinity, including the Seven Hills scheduled barrow group to the north-east and a cropmark (NAC 035) of a probable round barrow to the south-west.

3.3.3 Late Saxon pits

Four small pits [2003, 3806, 3907 and 4003] containing large amounts of charcoal fragments (including large lumps) and small amounts of burnt stone were revealed within this area of the route; all appeared to be situated just beneath the ploughsoil. Fire-reddening of the edges of the pits suggests at least some degree of *in-situ* burning. Radiocarbon dating of charcoal recovered from a further pit with similar characteristics revealed within Trench 43 (see below) indicates these pits probably date to the late Saxon period (see Appendix 2 for radiocarbon result).

Deposits within similar features located elsewhere to the east and north of Ipswich have been radiocarbon-dated to the Saxon period and are thought to be related to industrial activities associated with Saxon settlement (Oxford Archaeology East 2013; Pre-Construct Archaeology Ltd 2014).

¹ SAM's 1011557, 1011451, 1011442, 1011445, 1011540, 1011446, 1011538



	LATE SAXON FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 15–41 and 370				
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS		
20	Pit [2003]	n/a	Charcoal-rich fill.		
38	Pit [3806]	n/a	Charcoal-rich fill.		
39	Pit [3907]	n/a	Charcoal-rich fill.		
40	Pit [4003]	n/a	Charcoal-rich fill.		

3.3.4 WWII-related activity

Four ditches [2703, 2904, 3104 and 3106] are likely to be associated with lines of WWII-era defences associated with anti-glider ditches; three correspond with NE-SW aligned ditches within a large area of such features plotted by the NMP from aerial photographs (NAC 081). Perpendicular ditch [3106] did not correspond with any features plotted by the NMP, but it contained a similar fill of dark grey-brown sandy silt; all these ditches were visible cutting the subsoil.

	WWII RELATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 15-41, 370					
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS			
27	Ditch [2703]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with linear NAC 081			
29	Ditch [2904]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with linear NAC 081			
31	Ditch [3104]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with linear NAC 081			
	Ditch [3106]	WNW-ESE	Perpendicular to ditch [3104]			

3.3.5 Undated features

Four undated ditches [1503, 1703, 2706 and 3204] were revealed within this section of the cable route. Although ditch [2706] was similarly aligned to the nearby WWII-era ditch [2703], its distinctly lighter-hued and more leached fill suggests it could be of a different, possibly earlier, date. Ditch [1503] corresponds with the location of a NW-SE aligned trackway/boundary (NAC 045) of uncertain date plotted from aerial photographs.

Two pits [2708 and 3703] and a possible posthole [3804] containing no artefacts were also revealed.

	UNDATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 15–41 and 370					
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS			
15	Ditch [1503]	NW-SE	Corresponds with a linear cropmark of a presumed trackway (NAC 045).			
17	Ditch [1703]	NE-SW				
27	Ditch [2706]	NNE-SSW				
	Pit [2708]	n/a				
32	Ditch [3204]	NW-SE	Terminates within the trench			
37	Pit [3703]	n/a				
38	Posthole [3804]	n/a				

3.4 Trenches 42–55 (Figures 11–14)

Eleven of the fourteen trenches within this part of the route contained archaeological features; these mostly consisted of undated ditches, though some Roman ditches and a late Saxon pit were also revealed.



3.4.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

The overburden within Trenches 42–50 conformed to that typically revealed throughout the evaluation. Trenches 51–55 differed slightly in that they contained a layer of colluvial material. Trench 51 also contained a deposit of crushed tarmac situated beneath the topsoil, possibly related to the railway line to the north.

The topsoil within all these trenches was up to 0.4m thick. In Trenches 42–50 it overlay a 0.11–0.4m-thick subsoil of mid orange-brown and grey-brown sandy silts. In Trenches 51–55 the topsoil overlay 0.25–0.81m-thick colluvial deposits consisting of friable mid red-brown sandy silt. These deposits overlay a thin interface deposit of light grey-yellow silty sand that was up to 0.15m thick.

The underlying geological deposits comprised loose light orange-yellow and brown-yellow sands and gravels. They were typically 0.6m beneath the ground surface, although their depth could vary between 0.46m and 1.2m.

3.4.2 Roman activity

Ditch [4703] within Trench 47 contained several sherds of pottery that can be confidently dated to the Roman period. A number of other ditches were located within the trenches in the vicinity; they contained no artefacts, though the distinctly V-shaped profile of one ditch in Trench 46 [4603/4606] is suggestive of a possible Roman date.

	ROMAN FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 42–55				
TRENCH	CH FEATURE ALIGNMENT COMMENTS				
46	Ditch	NW-SE	V-shaped profile		
	[4603/4606]				
47	Ditch [4703]	NW-SE	Roman artefacts		

3.4.3 Late Saxon pit

Containing large amounts of moderate and large fragments of charcoal, pit [4307] had very similar characteristics to pits [2703], [2904], [3104] and [3106]. Fire-reddening of the edges of the pit suggest at least some degree of *in-situ* burning. Radiocarbon dating of a fragment of charcoal indicates the pit dates to the late Saxon period (see Appendix 2 for radiocarbon result). This pit and an undated pit [4305] with a markedly different fill (see below) appeared to be cut by an undated NNE-SSW aligned ditch [4309].

Deposits within similar features located elsewhere to the east and north of Ipswich have been radiocarbon-dated to the Saxon period and are thought to be related to industrial activities associated with Saxon settlement (Oxford Archaeology East 2013; Pre-Construct Archaeology Ltd 2014).

3.4.4 Undated features

A number of ditches containing no dating material were spread throughout the trenches within this section of the route (see table below).

A NNE-SSW aligned ditch [4309] in Trench 43 appeared to cut two pits, [4305] and [4307], one of which has been radiocarbon-dated to the late Saxon period;



pit [4305] contained a markedly different fill, consisting of a mid grey silty sand with no charcoal inclusions. The alignment of ditch [4403] within Trench 44 suggests it may be a continuation of ditch [4309]. Three of the more substantial ditches [4503, 4506 and 4509] were present within Trench 45, with ditch [4506] measuring up to 1.35m wide and 0.98m deep; all were aligned N-S.

Three parallel and intercutting ditches were revealed within Trench 52, though all were rather shallow. Three further parallel ditches were revealed in Trench 53, though neither their form or location match the plotted outline of a ring ditch (LVT 037) recorded by the HER nearby. Intercutting ditches [5309] and [5312] were much more substantial in size than those in Trench 52, measuring up to 2.04m wide and 0.71m deep; whereas ditch [5306] was much shallower and separated from [5309] and [5312] by a layer filling a depression [5304] — possibly formed through trampling.

As well as the above-mentioned pits in Trench 43, four further pits were revealed within this section of the route. Of these, pit [4710] in Trench 47 was by far the most regular and distinct, measuring up to 0.8m across and 0.23m deep. The three pits in Trenches 49 and 50 were less well defined and contained a more leached, sterile-looking fill.

A large feature [4513] in Trench 45, measuring at least 5.3m across and at least 1.27m deep, is likely to be the result of quarrying.

	UNDATEI	D FEATURES W	ITHIN TRENCHES 42-55
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS
43	Ditch [4303]	N-S	Terminates within the trench.
	Pit [4305]	n/a	
	Ditch [4309]	NNE-SSW	Post-dates late Saxon pit [4307]. Possible continuation of ditch [4403]
	Ditch [4311]	NE-SW	
44	Ditch [4403]	NNE-SSW	Possible continuation of ditch [4309]
45	Ditch [4503]	?N-S	Terminates within the trench.
	Ditch [4506]	?N-S	Terminates within the trench. Cut by ditch [4509]
	Ditch [4509]	N-S	Cuts ditch [4506]
	Ditch [4511]	NW-SE	
	Quarry [4513]	n/a	
46	Ditch	NW-SE	V-shaped profile
	[4603/4606]		
47	Ditch [4706]	NNW-SSE	
	Pit [4710]	n/a	
48	Ditch [4803]	WNW-ESE	
49	Ditch [4903]	NNW-SSE	
	Ditch [4905]	?NNW-SSE	Terminates within the trench.
	Pit [4907]	n/a	
50	Posthole [5003]	n/a	
	Pit [5005]	n/a	
	Pit [5007]	n/a	
52	Gully [5204]	NNE-SSW	
	Ditch [5206]	NNE-SSW	



	UNDATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 42-55			
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS	
	Ditches [5208], [5210] and [5212]	ENE-WSW	Three parallel, shallow intercutting ditches	
53	Ditches [5306], [5309] and [5312]	N-S	Three parallel ditches. Ditches [5309] and [5312] were substantial and intercutting. Ditch [5306] was much shallower and separated from [5309] and [5312] by a layer filling a depression [5304] possibly formed through trampling.	
54	Ditch [5403]	NNE-SSW		

3.5 TRENCHES 56-65 (Figures 15-16)

Seven of the ten trenches in this section of the route contained archaeological features, though the only datable features were some post-medieval field boundaries.

3.5.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

Within all the trenches up 0.42m of topsoil overlay a 0.1–0.32m-thick subsoil of mid orange-brown and yellow-grey sandy silts.

The underlying geological deposits comprised loose light orange-yellow and brown-yellow sands and gravels located at depths of 0.47–0.85m below the current ground surface.

3.5.2 Post-medieval field boundaries

Two ditches [6003] and [6203] are likely to date to the post-medieval period. Ditch [6203] corresponds with one of several probable post-medieval field boundaries visible as cropmarks on aerial photographs (LVT 054). Ditch [6003] also aligned NNE-SSW, appears to correspond with a boundary marked on the 1st Edition OS map of *c*. 1884 and contained an iron nail.

POST-MEDIEVAL FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 56-65				
TRENCH FEATURE ALIGNMENT COMMENTS				
60	Ditch [6003]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with a boundary marked on the	
			1st Edition OS map of c. 1884	
62	Ditch [6203]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with cropmark LVT 054	

3.5.3 Undated features

Several undated features were revealed, including six ditches within Trenches 56, 58, 63 and 64. One small ditch [6507] in Trench 65 corresponds with a linear cropmark plotted by the NMP that could equally be associated with field systems dating to the late prehistoric/Roman period or post-medieval period (LVT 013 / LVT 054).

Three possible pits [5603, 6503 and 6505] were also identified. The largest [5603] was up to 2.3m across and 0.7m deep, though its shape was rather irregular. Three probable postholes [5803, 5805, 6305/6307] were also revealed; posthole [6305/6307] was the deepest and most convincing, having a visible post-pipe measuring 0.33m wide and 0.25m deep.



	UNDATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 56–65			
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS	
56	Pit [5603]	n/a		
	Ditch [5606]	NE-SW	Terminates within the trench.	
58	Posthole [5803]	n/a		
	Posthole [5805]	n/a		
	Ditch [5807]	NE-SW		
63	Ditch [6303]	NNE-SSW		
	Posthole	n/a	Has a visible post-pipe	
	[6305/6307]			
	Ditch [6309]	NNE-SSW		
	Ditch [6311]	NW-SE	Terminates within the trench.	
64	Ditch [6403]	NNE-SSW		
65	Pit [6503][n/a		
	Pit [6505]	n/a		
	Ditch [6507]	WNW-ESE	Corresponds with a linear cropmark plotted	
			by the NMP that could equally be associated	
			with field systems dating to the late	
			prehistoric/Roman period or post-medieval	
			period (LVT 013 / LVT 054).	

3.6 Trenches 66–80 (Figures 17–19)

Eleven of the fifteen trenches in this section of the route contained archaeological features, which included a ditch possibly dating to the Iron Age and a large number of probable field boundaries that could be either late prehistoric/Roman or post-medieval in date.

3.6.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

Being located within an area of generally higher ground, the overburden within Trenches 66–80 was shallower than that typically revealed during the evaluation. Topsoil was 0.26–0.47m thick and overlay a 0.05–0.21m-thick subsoil of mid-light yellow-brown sandy silt.

The underlying geology comprised loose mid orange-yellow and brown-yellow sands and gravels, located at depths of 0.35–0.66m below the current ground surface.

3.6.2 Potential Iron Age ditch

A NE-SW aligned ditch [7003] was revealed within Trench 70. It contained two small, though abraded, sherds of pottery dating to the Iron Age period.

3.6.3 Post-medieval / modern ditches

Four small sherds of pottery recovered from a NNE-SSW aligned ditch [6905] in Trench 69 indicate it dates to the post-medieval period.

A modern ditch [7705] was revealed within Trench 77; it had been backfilled with topsoil-like material and re-deposited sandy gravel. It is parallel with a NW-SE aligned cropmark c. 15m to the south-west.



POST-MEDIEVAL / MODERN FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 66–80				
TRENCH FEATURE ALIGNMENT COMMENTS				
69	Ditch [6905]	NNE-SSW	Post-medieval artefacts	
77	Ditch [7705]	NW-SE		

3.6.4 Undated features

A substantial number of ditches containing no dating evidence were revealed throughout the trenches within this area of the route (see table below); several [6703, 7209, 7309, 7313, 7808, 7905] correspond with cropmarks of linears representing an area of field systems (SNH 001/SNH 004/SNH 005) that could conceivably be either late prehistoric/Roman or post-medieval in date.

Many other undated ditches were revealed; of these, three pairs of ditches were apparent which were all located 1.5–2m apart, including [7204] and [7209], [7309] and [7313], and [7603] and [7605]. Other notable ditches include a shallow, curving ditch [7303] which cut one of two intercutting NW-SE aligned ditches [7305 and 7307]; the presence of several ring ditches in the wider vicinity suggests the possibility that it could be associated with a similar feature.

Four undated pits were also revealed spread throughout Trenches 69, 76, 78 and 79; of these, pits [6903] and [7806] had the most regular and well-defined shape. The largest was pit [6903], measuring 1m across and 0.5m deep; by contrast, pit [7806] was only 0.13m deep, although it did contain a moderate amount of small charcoal fragments.

	UNDATEI	FEATURES WI	THIN TRENCHES 66–80
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS
67	Ditch [6703]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with one of the linear cropmarks
			in the area representing an area of field
			systems (SNH 001/SNH 004/SNH 005) that
			could conceivably be either late
			prehistoric/Roman or post-medieval in date
68	Ditch [6803]	NE-SW	
	Gully [6805]	NW-SE	
69	Pit [6903]	n/a	
	Ditch [6907]	NW-SE	Very shallow
71	Ditch [7103]	NNW-SSE	Shallow
72	Ditch [7204]	NE-SW	Parallel with and 2m away from ditch [7209]
	Ditch [7206]	NNE-SSW	
	Ditch [7209]	NE-SW	Cuts [7206]. Parallel with and 2m away from
			ditch [7204]. Corresponds with one of the
			linear cropmarks in the area representing an
			area of field systems (SNH 001/SNH
			004/SNH 005) that could conceivably be
			either late prehistoric/Roman or post-
			medieval in date
73	Ditch [7303]	NE-SW	Cuts ditch [7305]
	Ditch [7305]	NW-SE	
	Gulley [7307]	NW-SE	Cut into ditch [7305]



	UNDATE	D FEATURES WI	THIN TRENCHES 66–80
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS
	Ditch [7309]	NNE-SSW	Cuts [7311]. Parallel with and 1.7m away from ditch [7313]. Corresponds with one of the linear cropmarks in the area representing an area of field systems (SNH 001/SNH 004/SNH 005) that could conceivably be either late prehistoric/Roman or postmedieval in date
	Gulley [7311]	ENE-WSW	
	Ditch [7313]	NNE-SSW	Cuts [7311]. Parallel with and 1.7m away from ditch [7309]. Corresponds with one of the linear cropmarks in the area representing an area of field systems (SNH 001/SNH 004/SNH 005) that could conceivably be either late prehistoric/Roman or postmedieval in date
76	Ditch [7603]	NE-SW	Parallel with and 1.5m away from ditch [7605]
	Ditch [7605]	NE-SW	Parallel with and 1.5m away from ditch [7603]
	Pit [7607]	n/a	
77	Ditch [7703]	N-S	Terminates within trench. Cut by modern ditch [7705]
78	Ditch [7804]	NNE-SSW	Parallel with ditch [7808].
	Pit [7806]		
	Ditch [7808]	NNE-SSW	Parallel with ditch [7804]. Corresponds with one of the linear cropmarks in the area representing an area of field systems (SNH 001/SNH 004/SNH 005) that could conceivably be either late prehistoric/Roman or post-medieval in date
79	Pit [7903]	n/a	
	Ditch [7905]	NE-SW	Corresponds with one of the linear cropmarks in the area representing an area of field systems (SNH 001/SNH 004/SNH 005) that could conceivably be either late prehistoric/Roman or post-medieval in date

3.7 Trenches 81–85 (Figures 19–21)

All five trenches within this part of the route contained archaeological features associated with a dense area of cropmarks that includes a late Neolithic/early Bronze Age ring ditch, late prehistoric/Roman enclosures and a medieval/post-medieval rabbit warren.

3.7.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

Some 0.3–0.45m of topsoil overlay a 0.1–0.3m-thick subsoil of mid yellow-brown sandy silts. The underlying geological deposits comprised loose light orange-yellow sands and gravel patches located at depths of 0.5–0.75m beneath the current ground surface.

3.7.2 Late Neolithic / early Bronze Age ring ditch

Though containing no artefacts, ditches [8515] and [8518] correspond with sections of a ring ditch (SNH 006) plotted by the NMP from aerial photographs;



the ring ditch is likely to be associated with the site of a Bronze Age round barrow.

3.7.3 Late prehistoric/ Roman features

The alignment and spacing of ditches [8305] and [8307] within Trench 82 suggest that they are likely to correspond with cropmarks plotted nearby of a NNE-SSW aligned trackway.

Ditches [8423, 8425 and 8432] within the south end of Trench 84 also correspond with cropmarks of a trackway, which in this case can be seen on aerial photographs to extend for *c*. 2km in a generally NW-SE direction.

None of the trackway ditches produced artefacts. However, both trackways fit into the pattern of a large area of cropmarks associated with field systems and enclosures (SNH 005) suspected to date to the late prehistoric / Roman period, though parts of the NW-SE aligned trackway are thought to have been reused/re-cut during the post-medieval period. Four pits [8303, 8417/8419, 8421/8427 and 8430] were truncated by the trackway ditches, suggesting they too are likely to date to the late prehistoric / Roman period. Pit [8421/8427] was particularly large, measuring at least 2.4m across and at least 0.58m deep; it had steep, almost vertical sides suggestive of its use as a storage pit.

LA	TE PREHISOTRIC	C / ROMAN FEA	TURES WITHIN TRENCHES 81–85
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS
83	Pit [8303]	n/a	Cut by ditch [8305]
	Ditch [8305]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with cropmark of a trackway (SNH 005)
	Ditch [8307]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with cropmark of a trackway (SNH 005)
84	Pit [8417/8419]	n/a	Cut by ditch [8425]
	Pit [8421/8427]	n/a	Storage-type pit. Cut by ditch [8423]
	Ditch [8423]	E-W	Corresponds with a cropmark of a trackway (SNH 005)
	Ditch [8425]	E-W	Corresponds with a cropmark of a trackway (SNH 005)
	Pit [8430]	n/a	Cut by ditch [8432]
	Ditch [8432]	E-W	Corresponds with a cropmark of a trackway (SNH 005)

3.7.4 Medieval / post-medieval rabbit warren

The location and alignment of two NNE-SSW aligned ditches [8116] and [8120] within Trench 81 suggest either could correspond with a linear cropmark (TYN 009) thought to be associated with a rabbit warren dating to the medieval/post-medieval period. No dating material was recovered from the ditches.

3.7.5 Undated features

A substantial number of ditches and pits containing no artefacts were recorded within the five trenches within this part of the route (see below). Given their location within a particularly dense area of cropmarks associated with field systems (SNH 001, SNH 005), a rabbit warren (TYN 009) and a number of ring



ditches, these features could date to the Bronze Age, late prehistoric/Roman, medieval or post-medieval periods.

A particular concentration of ditches was revealed within Trench 82. Ditches [8203 and re-cut 8205], [8209 and re-cut 8214/8220] and [8222 and re-cut 8224] appear to be related; they were spaced 5m apart and terminated in similar positions within the trench. Their layout is perhaps reminiscent of an array of cultivation-type trenches, though measuring up to 0.98m wide and 0.87m deep, ditch [8214/8220] is significantly larger than the rest.

A number of pits and postholes were revealed, with particular concentrations within Trenches 81 and 85. Of those within Trench 81, three closely spaced pits or perhaps postholes [8103, 8105 and 8107] at the northern end of the trench appear to be arranged in a NW-SE aligned line. These and the nearby pit [8109] were of a similar size, measuring 0.4–0.7m in diameter and c. 0.1m deep. Larger pits were revealed within Trench 84, the largest being pit [8421/8427] mentioned above and pit [8414]. Pit [8414] was 1.4m across and 1.15m deep and had steep, almost vertical sides suggestive of its use as a storage pit.

	UNDATEI	FEATURES WI	THIN TRENCHES 81–85
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	
_			
81	Pit [8103]	n/a	
	Pit [8105]	n/a	
	Pit [8107]	n/a	
	Pit [8109]	n/a	
	Ditch [8111]	?N-S	Terminates within the trench
	Ditch [8114]	?N-S	Terminates within the trench
	Pit [8118]	n/a	
82	Ditch [8203]	WNW-ESE	Terminates within the trench. Cuts/re-cut of
			ditch [8205]
	Ditch [8205]	WNW-ESE	Terminates within the trench. Cut by ditch
			[8203]
	Ditch [8207]	E-W	
	Ditch [8209]	WNW-ESE	Cut by ditch [8214/8220]
	Pit [8212]	n/a	Cut by ditch [8214/8220]
	Ditch	WNW-ESE	Terminates within the trench. Cuts/re-cut of
	[8214/8220]		ditch [8209] and cuts pit [8212]
	Pit [8218]	n/a	Cut by ditch [8214/8220]
	Ditch [8222]	WNW-ESE	Terminates within the trench. Cut by ditch
	71. 1.5055.17		[8224]
	Ditch [8224]	WNW-ESE	Terminates within the trench. Cuts/re-cut of
	D; [0227]		ditch [8222]
84	Pit [8226]	n/a	
84	Pit [8403]	n/a n/a	
	Pit [8405]	n/a n/a	
	Pit [8407]	1 11	C-4 h 1:4-1- [0412]
	Pit [8409]	n/a NE-SW	Cut by ditch [8412]
	Ditch [8412]	n/a	Cuts pit [8409]
85	Pit [8414] Pit [8503]	n/a n/a	
03	Pit [8505]	n/a n/a	
		n/a n/a	
	Posthole [8507]	n/a E-W	Terminates within the trench.
	Ditch [8509]		reminates within the trench.
	Pit [8511]	n/a	



3.8 Trenches 86–107 (Figures 22–24)

Thirteen of the twenty-two trenches in this part of the route contained archaeological features, mostly comprising post-medieval/modern or undated ditches.

3.8.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

The overburden within these trenches was similar to that seen within the majority of trenches within the route, though Trenches 94–99 revealed a deeper depth of overburden than generally present elsewhere.

The topsoil increased in thickness from 0.2–0.36m within Trenches 86–93 and 100–107, to 0.4–0.7m in Trenches 94–99. The subsoil was mid to light brown-orange sandy silt. It was 0.1–0.35m thick within Trenches 86–93 and 100–107; and 0.3–0.5m thick within Trenches 94–99.

The underlying geological deposits comprised loose light orange-yellow sands and gravel located at depths of 0.35–0.6m in Trenches 86–93 and 100–107; and 0.65–1.2m in Trenches 94–99.

3.8.2 Post-medieval and modern features

Several ditches within the trenches on this part of the route are likely to be associated with post-medieval field systems. The alignments and locations of ditches [8603], [8703] and [8803] suggest they correspond with cropmarks of a field system of probable post-medieval date (SNH 001) plotted by the NMP in this vicinity. The alignment of another ditch [8903] slightly further away within Trench 89 suggests it could also be associated with the same field system.

A ditch within Trench 94 corresponds with a WNW-ESE aligned linear cropmark (TYN 103), thought to be a post-medieval field boundary.

The particularly regular, rectangular shape of pit [10303], together with its distinctly loose fill containing partially decomposed roots, suggests it is of relatively recent date.

POST	POST-MEDIEVAL AND MODERN FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 86–107				
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS		
86	Ditch [8603]	NE-SW	Corresponds with a cropmark of a field		
			boundary (SNH 001)		
87	Ditch [8703]	WNW-ESE	Corresponds with a cropmark of a field		
			boundary (SNH 001)		
88	Ditch [8803]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with a cropmark of a field		
			boundary (SNH 001)		
89	Ditch [8903]	WNW-ESE			
94	Ditch [9403]	E-W	Corresponds with a cropmark of a field		
			boundary (TYN 103)		
103	Pit [10303]	n/a			

3.8.3 Undated features

A small number of undated features were spread throughout the trenches on this part of the route (see below). A particular concentration of features was revealed within Trench 96. Ditches [9604], [9606], [9608] and [9610]



correspond with cropmarks of a NNE-SSW aligned trackway of uncertain date (TYN 066), though their position is close to a similarly aligned boundary leading to Morston Hall marked on the 1st Edition OS map of c. 1884; nearby ditches [9612] and [9618] were similarly aligned, suggesting they could be associated with the trackway. A layer of stony, grey sandy silt (9602) lay within this part of the trench beneath the subsoil; it could be associated with trackway make-up deposits. Two postholes [9614] and [9616] were also revealed within this trench.

The arrangement of two perpendicular ditches within Trench 107 suggests they may form two sides of the same enclosure.

	UNDATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 86–107				
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS		
90	Ditch [9003]	NNE-SSW			
91	Ditch [9103]	NNE-SSW			
93	Ditch [9303]	NNE-SSW			
96	Ditch [9604]	NE-SW	Company of with any modern of a NNIE CCW		
	Ditch [9606]	NE-SW	Correspond with cropmarks of a NNE-SSW aligned trackway of uncertain date (TYN		
	Ditch [9608]	NE-SW	` ` `		
	Ditch [9610]	NE-SW	066)		
	Ditch [9612]	NE-SW			
	Posthole [9614]	n/a			
	Posthole [9616]	n/a			
	Ditch [9618]	NE-SW			
	Ditch [9620]	NNE-SSW			
	Ditch [9622]	NE-SW			
97	Ditch [9703]	NNE-SSW			
99	Ditch [9903]	NW-SE			
107	Ditch [10703]	NE-SW	May form two sides of the same and assure		
	Ditch [10705]	NW-SE	May form two sides of the same enclosure		

3.9 Trenches 108–123 (Figures 25–29)

Thirteen of the sixteen trenches in this part of the route contained archaeological features, which included ditches likely to be associated with a late prehistoric / Roman co-axial field system.

3.9.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

Up to 0.43m of topsoil overlay a 0.05–0.41m-thick subsoil of mid orange-brown and grey-brown sandy silts. The underlying geological deposits comprised loose light orange-yellow and brown-yellow sands and gravel typically at 0.6m beneath the current ground surface, though the depth could vary between 0.4m and 0.9m.

3.9.2 Late prehistoric / Roman trackways and field system

The alignment and location of ditches [11003] and [11103] suggest they define the sides of a generally NW-SE aligned trackway plotted from aerial photographs (TYN 122). It extends for a distance of c. 0.7km and is associated with an area of co-axial field systems that are thought to date to the late prehistoric / Roman period.

Two ditches within Trench 115 define sides of two further trackways. The NE-



SW aligned ditch [11513] corresponds with one side of the cropmarks of a trackway which appears to join the above-mentioned trackway in Trench 110 and 111. Ditch [11515] may represent the continuation of one side of a further NW-SE aligned trackway visible as cropmarks.

Ditch [11205] within Trench 112 corresponds with a NNE-SSW linear cropmark that perhaps also best fits into this pattern of co-axial field systems; the similar alignment of nearby ditch [11203] suggests it is also likely to be related. None of these features produced any artefacts.

LAT	LATE PREHISOTRIC / ROMAN FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 108–123				
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS		
110	Ditch [11003]	NNW-SSE	Corresponds with cropmarks of a trackway (TYN 122)		
111	Ditch [11103]	WNW-ESE	Corresponds with cropmarks of a trackway (TYN 122)		
112	Ditch [11203]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with linear cropmark		
	Ditch [11205]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with linear cropmark		
115	Ditch [11513]	NE-SW	Corresponds with cropmarks of a trackway		
	Ditch [11515]	NW-SE	Corresponds with linear cropmark		

3.9.3 Modern

An area of quarrying extended throughout the length of Trench 108 to a depth of at least 1.3m. Several layers of backfill were apparent, from which some modern fragments of iron were recovered.

3.9.4 Undated features

A number of undated features were present throughout the trenches within this part of the route. A number of these within Trenches 110–118 were located close to the area of cropmarks of trackways and co-axial field systems recorded under TYN 122, though an area of suspected medieval field systems and enclosures (TYN 013) also lies nearby.

Seven pits and two postholes were located within Trenches 114–116. The pits varied in size, with the largest tending to be within Trenches 115 and 116 where they were 1.22–2.52m across and up to 0.57m deep.

Several features were concentrated within Trench 123, including six variously aligned ditches and a pit. The ditches varied in size, with the largest measuring 1.45m wide and 0.61m deep.

	UNDATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 108–123				
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS		
110	Pit [11005]	n/a			
	Ditch [11007]	NNW-SSE			
113	Ditch [11303]	N-S			
	Ditch [11305]	N-S			
	Ditch [11307]	NE-SW			
114	Ditch [11403]	NE-SW	Terminates within the trench		
	Pit [11405]	n/a			
	Ditch [11407]	NE-SW			



	UNDATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 108–123			
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS	
	Pit [11409]	n/a		
	Ditch [11411]	E-W		
115	Ditch [11503]	ENE-WSW		
	Pit [11505]	n/a		
	Posthole	n/a		
	[11507]			
	Pit [11509]	n/a		
	Posthole	n/a		
	[11511]			
	Pit [11517]	n/a		
116	Pit [11603]	n/a		
	Pit [11605]	n/a		
117	Ditch [11703]	Curving		
118	Ditch [11803]	ENE-WSW		
	Ditch [11805]	ENE-WSW		
	Ditch [11807]	NE-SW		
120	Ditch [12003]	NNW-SSE		
122	Pit [12203]	n/a		
123	Ditch [12303]	NE-SW		
	Ditch [12305]	WNW-ESE		
	Ditch [12307]	ENE-WSW		
	Pit [12309]	n/a	Cut by ditch [12311]	
	Ditch [12311]	NW-SE	Cuts pit [12309]	
	Ditch [12313]	NE-SW		
	Ditch [12315]	NE-SW		

3.10 Trenches 124-137 (Figures 28-32)

Twelve of the fourteen trenches within this part of the route contained archaeological features, which included areas of settlement-related activity and quarrying dating from the medieval to post-medieval/modern periods.

3.10.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

Topsoil was 0.24–0.5m thick and overlay a 0.18–0.4m-thick subsoil of mid orange-brown and grey-brown sandy silts. The underlying geological deposits comprised light orange-yellow and brown-yellow silty sands and gravels, typically located at depths of c. 0.6m beneath the current ground surface, though the depth could vary between 0.56m and 1.1m.

3.10.2 Iron Age activity

Two parallel ditches, [13607 and 13609], located only 1m apart, each contained a sherd of Iron Age pottery. The small size of the sherds and their very abraded condition suggest that they could be residual or intrusive.

3.10.3 Roman activity

Two small sherds of Roman pottery were recovered from one of two adjacent, parallel ditches within Trench 125, suggesting that both could date to the Roman period. A small sherd of Roman pottery was also found within a shallow pit [13305] partially exposed in Trench 133. As with the Iron Age sherds mentioned above, the very small size and abraded condition of all these Roman sherds suggests that they could either be residual or intrusive.



ROMAN FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 124–137				
TRENCH	FEATURE ALIGNMENT COMMENTS			
125	Ditch [12503]	WNW-ESE	Roman artefacts	
	Ditch [12505]	WNW-ESE	Adjacent to ditch [12503]	
133	Pit [13305]	n/a	Roman artefact	

3.10.4 Medieval/post-medieval settlement-related activity

An area of medieval/post-medieval activity was revealed within the area of Trenches 125–127. The most conspicuous features were six large pits revealed within Trenches 125 and 126. The particularly steep sides and large depth of pits [12507] and [12611] within Trenches 125 and 126 suggest that they may have been used for storage purposes; small sherds of medieval pottery and oyster shell were recovered from both pits. Pits [12605] and [12607/12609] were shallower but had similar fills. Two further, large pits [12615] similar in size and character to [12507] and [12611] were revealed near to pit [12611]; they were not excavated.

Several ditches, pits and postholes were revealed within Trench 127. A mixture of medieval and post-medieval pottery sherds were recovered from four of the ditches and one of the postholes; some animal bone and clay pipe fragments were also recovered. Containing several sherds of post-medieval pottery as well as tile and brick fragments, ditch [12721] also corresponds with a NW-SE aligned field boundary marked on the 1st Edition OS map. Though not producing any artefacts, the proximity and similar fills of three nearby postholes [12709, 12713 and 12715] and two pits [12719 and 12723] suggest they also date to a similar period.

M	MEDIEVAL/POST-MEDIEVAL SETTLEMENT-RELATED FEATURES				
	WITHIN TRENCHES 125–127				
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS		
125	Pit [12507]	n/a	Large storage-type pit. Medieval artefacts		
126	Pit [12605]	n/a			
	Pit	n/a			
	[12607/12609]				
	Pit [12611]	n/a	Large storage-type pit. Medieval artefacts		
	Pits [12615]	n/a	General number assigned to two large pits		
			not excavated, but similar appearance to pits		
			[12507] and [12611]		
127	Ditch [12704]	WSW-ENE	Post-medieval artefacts. Cuts ditch [12707]		
	Ditch [12707]	WSW-ENE	Late medieval – early post-medieval		
			artefacts. Cut by ditch [12704]		
	Posthole	n/a			
	[12709]				
	Posthole	n/a	Post-medieval artefacts		
	[12711]				
	Posthole	n/a			
	[12713]				
	Posthole	n/a			
	[12715]				
	Ditch [12717]	NW-SE	Late medieval – early post-medieval artefacts		
	Pit [12719]	n/a			



M	MEDIEVAL/POST-MEDIEVAL SETTLEMENT-RELATED FEATURES				
	WITHIN TRENCHES 125–127				
TRENCH FEATURE ALIGNMENT			COMMENTS		
	Ditch [12721]	NW-SE	Post-medieval artefacts. Corresponds with a		
			field boundary marked on the 1st Edition OS		
			map.		
	Pit [12723]	n/a	Cuts ditch [12721]		

3.10.5 Post-medieval/modern quarrying

An area of predominantly post-medieval/modern quarrying was revealed within the region of Trenches 132–134. A large quarried area [13303] measuring at least 24m across and at least 1.6m deep was revealed within Trench 133; the area had been backfilled with mixed bands of grey sandy silt, gravels and redbrown sand. The irregular shape of two relatively large pits [13213/16 and 13221] in Trench 132 suggests that they are also the result of quarrying; a smaller pit [13219] had also been cut into the side of pit [13221]. A small amount of artefacts, including post-medieval pottery sherds and brick and tile fragments, were recovered from the quarried areas. Two post-medieval or later ditches were also revealed in this area; ditch [13207/9] contained single fragments of pottery and tile, whilst ditch [13225] contained a large fragment of an iron track-mat.

Three intercutting pits [13404, 13406 and 13408] revealed in Trench 134 are likely to be the result of quarrying; the largest [13408] measured up to 5.8m across and 0.9m deep and contained small fragments of lava possibly derived from a quern stone and some fragments of animal teeth. The width and the location of the pitting corresponds with the location of a cropmark defining the route of a former post-medieval road (TYN 085); it is likely that the quarrying was undertaken during the removal and diversion of the road when the nearby railway was constructed in the 19th century.

A modern, rectangular pit [13410] was located near the area of quarrying. A further rectangular pit [13605] with almost vertical sides was revealed in Trench 136. It had a distinctly looser fill than the remainder of the features within the trench, suggesting it too is most likely to be of relatively recent date.

PO	POST-MEDIEVAL/MODERN FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 132–136			
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS	
132	Ditch [13207/9]	NNE-SSW	Post-medieval artefacts	
	Pit [13213/16]	n/a	Quarry pit. Post-medieval artefacts	
	Pit [13219]	n/a	Cut into quarry pit [13221]	
	Pit [13221]	n/a	Quarry pit. Post-medieval artefacts	
	Ditch [13225]	NW-SE	Modern artefact	
133	Pit [13303]	n/a	Quarry pit. Post-medieval artefacts	
134	Pit [13404]	n/a	Quarry pit	
	Pit [13406]	n/a	Quarry pit	
	Pit [13408]	n/a	Quarry pit. Small fragments of lava quern	
	Pit [13410]	n/a		
136	Pit [13605]	n/a		



3.10.6 Undated features

A small number of undated features were revealed throughout the trenches in this part of the route (see below). A concentration of features containing no artefacts was revealed within Trench 131; it included three ditches and two pits.

	UNDATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 124–137			
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT		
126	Ditch [12603]	NNW-SSE		
128	Ditch [12803]	NE-SW		
	Ditch [12805]	Curving		
131	Pit [13103]	n/a		
	Ditch [13105]	N-S		
	Pit [13107]	n/a		
	Ditch [13109]	NE-SW	Cut by ditch [13111]	
	Ditch [13111]	NE-SW	Adjacent to and cutting ditch [13109].	
			Terminates within trench	
132	Ditch	Curving	Cut by post-medieval ditch [13209]	
	[13203/5/11]			
135	Ditch [13503]	ENE-WSW		
136	Ditch [13603]	E-W		
137	Ditch [13703]	NNE-SSW		
	Posthole	n/a	Cut by posthole [13707]	
	[13705]			
	Posthole	n/a	Cuts posthole [13705]	
	[13707]			

3.11 Trenches 138–153 (Figures 33–36)

Fifteen of the sixteen trenches in this part of the route contained archaeological features. They included an area of fairly extensive Roman settlement activity, some medieval ditches and some features associated with a WWII and Cold War heavy anti-aircraft battery.

3.11.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

The overburden was similar to that generally seen elsewhere during the evaluation, though its depth within Trenches 148–153 was greater than within the majority of trenches.

Topsoil was 0.28–0.42m thick. It overlay 0.2–0.35m of subsoil of mid orange-brown and grey-brown sandy silts in Trenches 138–147. The subsoil in Trenches 148–153 comprised mid to light yellow-brown sandy silts; it was up to 0.6m thick.

The underlying geological deposits within Trenches 138-147 comprised light orange-yellow and brown-yellow silty sands and gravel, located at depths of 0.56-0.75m below the ground surface. The geological deposits within Trenches 148-153 differed slightly. They were loose light brown-yellow pea gravel with patches of firm brown-orange sandy silt, typically located c. 0.9m beneath the ground surface, though the depth varied between 0.7m and 1.2m.



3.11.2 Late Bronze Age/early Iron Age activity

Two very small pottery sherds recovered from pit [14403] in Trench 144 suggest that the pit could date to the late Bronze Age/early Iron Age period, though the size and abraded condition of the sherds suggests that they could be either residual or intrusive.

3.11.3 Late Iron Age/Roman settlement-related activity

A number of features dating from the late Iron Age/Roman periods were revealed within Trenches 145–150 (see below). A number of pits concentrated in the area of Trenches 147 and 148 included a large storage-type pit [14803] that contained a relatively large amount of artefacts including pottery sherds, animal bone and brick fragments. The burnt, base and sides of shallow feature [14735/9] within Trench 147 suggests its use as a hearth. A large Roman brick fragment was recovered from pit [14724] within Trench 147, as well as a fragment of a flint arrowhead probably dating to the late Neolithic/early Bronze Age period. Roman brick and roof tile fragments were also recovered from pit [14509] in Trench 145 and ditch [14904] in Trench 149. Although it contained no artefacts, parallel ditch [14906] is also likely to date to the Roman period. Many of the other ditches within this area are also likely to date to the Roman period. Roman pottery was recovered from two of four E-W aligned ditches [14716, 14718, 14720 and 14722] within Trench 147, as well as from a NW-SE aligned ditch [14737] cut by the above-mentioned probable hearth [14735/9]. A tiny fragment of lava, presumably from a Roman quern stone was recovered from one of four WNW-ESE aligned ditches [14511, 14513, 14515 and 14517] in Trench 145.

An area of perhaps earlier activity, dating to the Iron Age period, was revealed within Trench 150. Small, abraded sherds of Iron Age pottery were recovered from ditch [15010] and a parallel, shallow linear feature (15020) that may represent a hollow-way. The same alignment of ditches [15008] and [15012], suggests they could be of a similar date.

L	ATE IRON AGE/R	OMAN FEATUR	RES WITHIN TRENCHES 138–153
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS
145	Pit [14509]	n/a	Roman artefacts
	Ditch [14511]	WNW-ESE	Parallel and intercutting with ditches [14513]
			and [14515]. No artefacts but parallel with
			ditch [14515] suggests it is of a similar date.
	Ditch [14513]	WNW-ESE	Parallel and intercutting with ditches [14511]
			and [14515]. No artefacts but parallel with
			ditch [14515] suggests it is of a similar date.
	Ditch [14515]	WNW-ESE	Roman artefacts
	Ditch [14517]	WNW-ESE	No artefacts, but parallel with ditch [14515]
			suggests it is of a similar date
146	Ditch [14604]	NE-SW	Roman artefacts
147	Pit [14714]	n/a	No artefacts, but cut by ditch [14716]
	Ditch [14716]	E-W	Roman artefacts
	Ditch [14718]	E-W	Roman artefacts
	Ditch [14720]	E-W	No artefacts, but parallel with and adjacent to
			ditch [14718] suggests it is of similar date
	Ditch [14722]	E-W	No artefacts, but parallel with ditch [14718]
			suggests it is of similar date



LATE IRON AGE/ROMAN FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 138–15			
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS
	Pit [14724]	n/a	Roman brick as well as a fragment of a flint arrowhead
	Pit [14735/9]	n/a	Probable hearth. Cuts ditch [14737]
	Ditch [14737]	NW-SE	Roman artefacts
148	Pit [14803]	n/a	Probable storage pit
	Pit [14806]	n/a	
149	Ditch [14904]	NE-SW	Roman artefacts
	Ditch [14906]	NE-SW	No artefacts, but parallel with ditch [14904]
			suggests it is of similar date
	Pit [14910]	n/a	Roman artefacts
150	Ditch [15004/6]	N-S	No artefacts, but cut by ditch [15008]
	Ditch [15008]	NE-SW	No artefacts, but parallel with ditch [15010]
			and feature (15020) suggests it is of similar
			date
	Ditch [15010]	NE-SW	Late Iron Age artefacts
	Ditch [15012]	NE-SW	No artefacts, but parallel with ditch [15010]
			and feature (15020) suggests it is of similar
			date
	Hollow (15020)	NE-SW	Iron Age artefacts. May represent a hollow-
			way

3.11.4 Medieval activity

Three parallel ditches [14203, 14221 and 14225] within Trench 142 each contained single sherds of medieval pottery; the similar alignment of two further ditches [14223] and [14227] suggests that they also date to the medieval period.

MEDIEVAL FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 138–153				
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS	
142	Ditch [14203]	NW-SE	Medieval artefact	
	Ditch [14221]	NW-SE	Medieval artefact	
	Ditch [14223]	NW-SE		
	Ditch [14225]	NW-SE	Medieval artefact	
	Ditch [14227]	NW-SE		

3.11.5 Post-medieval activity

Although it contained no artefacts, the location of ditch [14405] corresponds with a NW-SE aligned field boundary marked on the 1st Edition OS map of c. 1884, suggesting it is most likely to be no earlier than post-medieval in date.

A large quarry pit [14908] measuring 4.75m across and at least 1.2m deep was revealed within Trench 149, corresponding with an area of post-medieval sand and gravel pits (TYY 047) recorded by the HER.

	POST-MEDIEVAL FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 138–153			
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS	
144	Ditch [14405]	NW-SE	Corresponds with a field boundary marked on the 1st Edition OS map of <i>c</i> . 1884	
149	Pit [14908]	n/a	Quarry pit. Corresponds with an area of post- medieval sand and gravel pits (TYY 047) recorded by the HER	



3.11.6 WWII-related activity

Several features within Trenches 150, 151 and 153 are likely to be associated with the site of a WWII and Cold War heavy anti-aircraft battery (TYY 024), the remains of which survive c. 200m to the north. The size and shape defined by a probable foundation trench [15016/18] within Trench 150 appears to be similar to that of the ends of rectangular structures located further to the south-east visible on aerial photographs dating to the 1940s and plotted by the NMP. Ditch [15303] matches one side of a larger rectangular structure visible in this location on aerial photographs. Though not matching any specific features plotted from aerial photographs, ditch [15103] contained fragments of land drain and modern pottery.

	WWII-RELATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 138–153				
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS		
150	Gully	n/a	Foundation trench for ?rectangular building		
	[15016/18]				
151	Ditch [15103]	NE-SW	Modern artefacts		
153	Ditch [15303]	NNE-SSW	Corresponds with one side of a rectangular		
			building visible on aerial photographs		

3.11.7 Undated features

A fairly large number of features of uncertain date were revealed throughout the trenches within this part of the route (see below), with the majority in Trenches 141–147. It is likely that many of the features in Trenches 143–150 are Roman in date, as they are located within an area that appears to have been a focus for Roman activity. Features included a ditch [14305] that may define the corner of an enclosure or perhaps structure and a large pit [14309] that may be the result of quarrying; both were partially exposed within Trench 143.

A number of features were also located further away from the focus of Roman activity, within Trenches 139–142. These included a gully [14103/5] within Trench 141, which although shallow is reminiscent of a structural-type gully possibly defining a rectangular building. It is perhaps noteworthy that the little dating material recovered from this area (from ditches within Trench 142) is suggestive of medieval activity rather than Roman.

UNDATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 138–153				
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS	
139	Pit [13903]	n/a		
	Pit [13906]	n/a		
	Ditch [13908]	N-S	Terminates within trench	
	Ditch [13910]	N-S		
140	Ditch [14003]	NE-SW		
	Ditch [14005]	NNE-SSW		
	Pit [14007]	n/a		
141	Gully [14103/5]	NE-SW /	Probable structural gully – possibly a	
		NW-SE	foundation trench for a building	
	Ditch [14107]	NNW-SSE	Parallel with and cut by ditch [14109]	
	Ditch [14109]	NNW-SSE	Parallel with and cuts [14107]	
	Posthole	n/a		
	[14111]			



	UNDATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 138–153				
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS		
	Posthole	n/a			
	[14113]				
142	Ditch [14205/7]	NNW-SSE	Cuts ditch [14209]		
- · -	Ditch [14209]	E-W	Cut by ditch [14205/7]		
	Pit [14211]	n/a	Land Land Land		
	Ditch [14213]	?NW-SE	Terminates within trench		
	Pit [14215]	n/a			
	Pit [14217]	n/a			
	Pit [14219]	n/a			
143	Posthole	n/a			
1.0	[14303]	11/4			
	Ditch [14305]	WNW-ESE /	Forms corner of an enclosure or possibly		
		NNE-SSW	structure		
	Ditch [14307]	WNW-ESE	Parallel with and cut by ditch [14305]		
	Pit [14309]	n/a			
	Pit [14311]	n/a			
	Ditch [14313]	NW-SE	Parallel and adjacent to ditch [14315]		
	Ditch [14315]	NW-SE			
144	Pit [14407]	n/a			
1	Ditch [14409]	WNW-ESE			
	Ditch [14411]	WNW-ESE			
	Ditch [14413]	WNW-ESE			
145	Ditch [14503]	NW-SE			
1.5	Ditch [14505]	NW-SE			
	Ditch [14507]	NE-SW			
146	Ditch [14606]	NW-SE	Cut by pit [14610]		
1.0	Posthole	n/a			
	[14608]	11/4			
	Pit [14610]	n/a	Cuts ditch [14606]		
147	Ditch [14703]	NW-SE			
1 . ,	Pit [14706/12]	n/a	Cut by pit [14708]		
	Pit [14708]	n/a	Cuts pit [14706/12]		
	Posthole	n/a	Cuts pit [14706/12]		
	[14710]	11/4	Cuts pit [11700/12]		
	Pit [14727]	n/a	Cut by pit [14729]		
	Pit [14729]	n/a	Cuts pit [14727]		
	Pit [14731]	n/a	Cut by pit [14735]		
	Pit [14733]	n/a	Cut by pit [14735]		
148	Pit [14808]	n/a	Cuts ditch [14812]		
	Pit [14810]	n/a			
	Ditch [14812]	NE-SW	Cut by pit [14808]		
149	Ditch [14912]	NW-SE	Cut by pit [17000]		
150	Ditch [15014]	NE-SW	Terminates within trench		
152	Pit [15204]	n/a	1 Chimitates within trenen		
134	I It [13204]	11/ a			

3.12 Trenches 154–162 (Figures 4–5)

Six of the nine trenches within this part of the route contained archaeological features. They included some Roman ditches associated with nearby activity identified during a previous archaeological evaluation.

3.12.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

The overburden within these trenches was generally similar to that seen elsewhere during the evaluation, though the subsoil deposits contained a



progressively higher clay component the nearer the trenches were to the marshland area near the Port of Felixstowe.

Topsoil was 0.1–0.4m thick and overlay a light to mid grey-brown clayey silt subsoil that was generally 0.1–0.3m thick. The exception was in Trench 160 where the subsoil was 0.65m thick and overlay a 0.45m-thick alluvial deposit of compact mid brown-grey silt and gravel.

The underlying geological deposits comprised firm light brown-yellow silty clay located at depths of 0.25–1m beneath the ground surface, with the greatest depths being located towards the marshland area.

3.12.2 Roman activity

Sherds of Roman pottery were recovered from a ditch within Trench 161 and a ditch within Trench 162. Though it contained no artefacts, the V-shaped profile of a further ditch within Trench 160 and its proximity to those in Trenches 161 and 162 suggest it could also be Roman in date. These trenches are located near to an area (TYY 033) where Roman activity was recorded during a previous evaluation.

ROMAN FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 154–162					
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS		
160	Ditch [16004]	E-W			
161	Ditch [16103]	NNE-SSW	Roman artefact		
162	Ditch [16203]	NW-SE	Roman artefact		

3.12.3 Undated features

A small number of undated features were revealed within the trenches in this part of the route. These included two parallel ditches [15607 and 15609] possibly defining a trackway.

UNDATED FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 154–162					
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS		
154	Pit [15403]	n/a			
156	Pit [15603]	n/a			
	Pit [15605]	n/a			
	Ditch [15607]	NNE-SSW			
	Ditch [15609]	NNE-SSW			
157	Ditch [15703]	NE-SW			

3.13 Trenches 163–169 (Figures 37–38)

All seven of the trenches within this part of the route contained archaeological features, though these mainly comprised ditches that were post-medieval/modern in date or undated; there was also a post-medieval well.

3.13.1 Overburden and undisturbed geological deposits

Given their location in the vicinity of Shotley Marshes, the overburden within these trenches contained a generally higher clay component than in the majority of the excavated trenches.

The topsoil was 0.29–0.45m thick and overlay a 0.1–0.26m-thick subsoil of



friable light to mid orange-brown clayey silt. The underlying geological deposits comprised firm light yellow-orange and brown-orange silty clay, revealed at depths of 0.4–0.76m beneath the ground surface.

3.13.2 Post-medieval/modern features

A brick- and stone-lined circular well [16914] measuring 1.6m across was partially exposed within Trench 169. The bricks appear to be of 18th-19th-century date, suggesting the well is likely to be associated with nearby properties that once fronted onto the B1456 shown on the 1st Edition OS map of c. 1884.

Other relatively recent features comprise an E-W aligned ditch [16707], containing a modern brick fragment, within Trench 167 and a pit [16903] containing a fragment of modern pantile within Trench 169.

POS	POST-MEDIEVAL – MODERN FEATURES WITHIN TRENCHES 163–169						
TRENCH	FEATURE	FEATURE ALIGNMENT COMMENTS					
167	Ditch [16707]	E-W	Modern artefact				
169	Pit [16903]	n/a	Modern artefact				
	Well [16914]	n/a					

3.13.3 Undated features

A number of features, mostly ditches, that cannot be dated with any certainty (see below) were revealed in these trenches. They include three similarly aligned and equally spaced ditches [16803, 16809 and 16811] in Trench 168, which are likely to be part of the same field system. A perpendicular ditch [16805] appearing to connect with ditch [16803] may also be associated. A small fragment of Roman brick or possibly roof tile recovered from ditch [16811] hints at Roman activity in the vicinity; however, its small size and abraded condition mean that it cannot be used to date the field system with any confidence.

	UNDATED	FEATURES WIT	THIN TRENCHES 163–169
TRENCH	FEATURE	ALIGNMENT	COMMENTS
163	Ditch [16303]	NW-SE	
164	Ditch [16403]	WSW-ENE	
	Ditch [16405]	NE-SW	
165	Ditch [16503]	NE-SW	Parallel with and cut by ditch [16505]
	Ditch [16505]	NE-SW	Parallel with and cuts ditch [16503]
166	Ditch [16603]	WSW-ENE	Parallel with and cut by ditch [16606]
	Ditch [16606]	WSW-ENE	Parallel with and cuts ditch [16603]
167	Ditch [16703]	NNE-SSW	
	Ditch [16705]	ENE-WSW	
168	Ditch [16803]	NNW-SSE	
	Ditch [16805]	WSW-ENE	
	Ditch [16807]	NW-SE	
	Ditch [16809]	NNW-SSE	
	Ditch [16811]	NNW-SSE	
	Ditch [16813]	NW-SE	
169	Ditch [16906]	WSW-ENE	Cut by ditch [16910]
	Posthole	n/a	
	[16908]		
	Ditch [16910]	?NNW-SSE	Cuts ditch [16906]. Terminates within trench
	Ditch [16912]	WSW-ENE	



4. SUMMARY AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE EVALUATION RESULTS

Archaeological features were identified in 113 of the 170 trenches and included features dating to between the Bronze Age and modern periods. A summary of the principal features revealed and their significance in relation to published research objectives for the region (Brown and Glazebrook 2000; Medlycott 2011) is provided below.

4.1 Summary of the Principal Features Revealed

4.1.1 Late Neolithic/early Bronze Age barrows

Curving ditches within Trenches 39 and 85 are likely to represent some of the earliest features revealed by the evaluation. Though not containing any datable artefacts, they correspond with cropmarks (NAC 038 and SNH 006) of two ring ditches that are likely to be associated with round barrows dating to the late Neolithic/early Bronze Age period.

Though a curving ditch within Trench 73 does not correspond with any known location of a ring ditch, the presence of several ring ditches in the wider vicinity suggests the possibility that it could be associated with a similar feature.

Remains of 'ploughed-out' barrows would be of regional significance; their excavation, if necessary, would provide an opportunity to compare and contrast their nature and relationship with their surrounding physical and contemporary, cultural landscape.

4.1.2 Later Prehistoric and Roman activity

Late Bronze Age – Iron Age activity

Though at least some of the many recorded cropmarks of field systems within the vicinity of the route are likely to date to the late Bronze Age and Iron Age periods, only a small amount of evidence of these periods was recovered during the evaluation.

The evidence consists of a few, very small, sherds of pottery recovered from a small number of ditches within Trenches 70 and 136 and from a pit within Trench 144. The small size and abraded condition of the sherds leaves the possibility that they could be either residual or intrusive within the features. A little more convincing as an Iron Age feature was a probable trackway located on the periphery of some Roman settlement-related activity (see below) within Trench 150; the ditches and a hollow defining the trackway produced three small sherds of Iron Age pottery but no Roman pottery, which one might have expected given their proximity to the Roman activity.

Features associated with possible Roman salt-workings

A series of generally small and often intercutting ditches were revealed within Trench 11 beneath c. 1m of topsoil and alluvial deposits. Though having no particularly distinguishing characteristics, the location of these features suggests an association with a probable Roman salt-working site (TYY 014) recorded within this area close to Trimley marshes. Evidence of Roman salt-working



would have relevance to regional research objectives regarding the nature of industry and manufacturing during the period (Medlycott 2011, 48).

Late prehistoric/Roman settlement-related activity

A number of Roman features suggestive of settlement-related activity were revealed within Trenches 145–149. Several pits concentrated in the area of Trenches 147 and 148 suggest the activity may have been focussed within this vicinity; these included a large storage-type pit and the possible base of a hearth. Fragments of brick and roof tile recovered from several features suggest the, presumably nearby, settlement may include the remains of substantial buildings. Many of the ditches within this vicinity are also likely to date to the Roman period; one contained a tiny fragment of lava, presumably from a quern stone.

Ditches associated with two trackways were revealed within Trenches 83 and 84, both of which appear to tie in with the pattern of a large area of cropmarks associated with field systems and enclosures (SNH 005) suspected to date to the late prehistoric/Roman period. Though no artefacts were recovered, pits truncated by the ditches, including a probable storage pit, are suggestive of some level of settlement activity as well as field systems within this area.

Roman settlement activity would be of interest in light of regional research objectives regarding rural settlement and its relationship with the wider agrarian landscape (Medlycott 2011, 47).

Late prehistoric/Roman field systems

Several clusters of ditches were located within areas of cropmarks that are likely to represent either late prehistoric or Roman field systems. Ditches defining three trackways and field boundaries associated with an area of co-axial field systems visible as cropmarks (TYN 122) were revealed within Trenches 110, 111, 112 and 115. A proportion of the large number of ditches revealed within Trenches 67–79 and associated with field systems visible as cropmarks (LVT 013 / LVT 054 / SNH 001 / SNH 004 / SNH 005) are likely to date to the late prehistoric or Roman period.

Smaller areas of Roman features were revealed that are likely to represent field systems or low-level activity areas located away from or on the periphery of settlement foci. These include an area of mainly ditches within Trenches 43–48, where several sherds of Roman pottery were recovered from one of the ditches. Three ditches, two of which contained a single sherd of Roman pottery, were revealed within Trenches 160–162 near to an area (TYY 033) where Roman activity was recorded during a previous evaluation.

Though themes regarding prehistoric and Roman field systems are of regional importance (Medlycott 2011, 20–21, 29–31, 47), the revealed remains only represent a small component of such a landscape and have limited potential to address these research themes; as such they are considered to be of moderate significance.

4.1.3 Late Saxon pits

Five small pits in Trenches 20, 38, 39, 40 and 43 all contained large amounts of



moderate to large fragments of charcoal. Though none contained any artefacts, radiocarbon dating of charcoal recovered from pit [4307] indicates that they date to the late Saxon period.

Deposits within similar features located elsewhere to the east and north of Ipswich have been radiocarbon-dated to the Saxon period and are thought to be related to industrial activities associated with Saxon settlement (Oxford Archaeology East 2013; Pre-Construct Archaeology Ltd 2014). Such features are likely to be of regional significance (Brown and Glazebrook 2000, 31).

4.1.4 Medieval to post-medieval activity

Though no dating material was recovered, the location and alignment of two ditches within Trench 81 suggests either could correspond with a linear cropmark (TYN 009) thought to be associated with a rabbit warren dating to the medieval/post-medieval period.

Evidence for medieval/post-medieval activity was revealed within the area of Trenches 125–127. The most notable features were six large pits in Trenches 125 and 126. The large size and particularly steep sides of the excavated pits suggest that they may have been used for storage purposes; small sherds of medieval pottery and oyster shell were recovered. Several ditches, pits and postholes were revealed within Trench 127; they produced a mixture of medieval and post-medieval pottery sherds. These and any further remains in this area could have relevance to research themes regarding the landscape and rural settlement during the medieval period (Medlycott 2011, 70).

Pottery recovered from three of several parallel ditches within Trench 142 suggests that they date to the medieval period.

4.1.5 Post-medieval/modern features

A number of features of post-medieval and modern date were revealed during the evaluation. Although worthy of note, they can be considered of low archaeological significance.

Post-medieval/modern field boundaries

A number of areas of post-medieval or modern field boundaries were revealed, including ditches within Trenches 60 and 62 and Trenches 86–89; they are likely to be associated with cropmarks of post-medieval field systems (LVT 054 and SNH 001). More isolated field boundaries include a ditch within Trench 94 corresponding with a linear cropmark (TYN 103) and a ditch within Trench 127 containing several sherds of post-medieval pottery and tile and brick fragments; this feature corresponds with a field boundary marked on the 1st Edition OS map.

Post-medieval well

A brick- and stone-lined well in Trench 169 is likely to be associated with nearby properties that once fronted onto the B1456, as shown on the 1st Edition OS map of c. 1884; a moderately sized pit within the same trench and a ditch within Trench 167 are likely to be broadly contemporary.



Post-medieval sea defence ditch

A large ditch in Trench 2 corresponds with part of an extensive system of sea defences in the form of banks and ditches marked on OS maps from the 1st Edition of c. 1884 onwards.

Quarrying

Areas of post-medieval/modern quarrying were revealed within Trench 108, Trenches 132–134 and Trench 149. An area of pitting within Trench 134 corresponds with the location of a cropmark defining the route of a former post-medieval road (TYN 085); it is likely that the quarrying was undertaken during the removal and diversion of the road when the nearby railway was constructed in the 19th century. The quarrying within Trench 149 corresponds with an area of post-medieval sand and gravel pits (TYY 047) recorded by the HER.

WWII-related features

Ditches within Trenches 27, 29 and 31 are likely to be associated with lines of WWII-era anti-glider defences; three correspond with NE-SW aligned ditches within a large area of such features plotted by the NMP from aerial photographs (NAC 081).

Several features within Trenches 150, 151 and 153 are likely to be associated with the site of a WWII and Cold War heavy anti-aircraft battery (TYY 024). They include a possible foundation trench for a rectangular structure similar to those recorded on aerial photographs dating to the 1940s and plotted by the NMP.

4.1.6 Undated features

Numerous features containing no artefacts were revealed during the evaluation. Particularly in the case of the many ditches, this is likely to be a reflection of the fact that they are associated with field systems or other activity away from any settlement focus. Though themes regarding field systems dating from the prehistoric to medieval periods are of regional importance, the revealed undated remains only represent a small component of such a landscape and have limited potential to address these research themes; as such they are considered to be of low to moderate significance.

A concentration of mainly undated ditches in Trenches 67–79 is associated with an area of cropmarks of field systems (SNH 001 / SNH 004 / SNH 005). Many are likely to date to the late prehistoric/Roman period as described above, though a proportion could well date to the post-medieval period.

A substantial number of ditches and pits containing no artefacts were recorded within Trenches 81–85. Lying within a particularly dense area of cropmarks associated with field systems (SNH 001, SNH 005), a rabbit warren (TYN 009) and a number of ring ditches, these features could date to the Bronze Age, late prehistoric/Roman, medieval or post-medieval periods. Features include an arrangement of ditches, possibly reminiscent of an array of cultivation-type trenches, and a probable storage pit.

A series of parallel ditches within Trench 96 are likely to be associated with a NNE-SSW aligned trackway (TYN 066) of uncertain date, though their position



is also close to a similarly aligned boundary leading to Morston Hall marked on the 1st Edition OS map of c. 1884.

A number of features were located within Trenches 139–142, away from the focus of Roman activity in Trenches 145–148 (see above). These include a gully, which though shallow is reminiscent of a structural-type feature, possibly defining a rectangular building. It is perhaps noteworthy that the little dating material recovered from this area (from ditches within Trench 142) is suggestive of medieval activity rather than Roman.

A number of ditches containing no artefacts were located within Trenches 163–169. They lie within a large area of cropmarks representing field systems, trackways and enclosures that could date to the later prehistoric/Roman period and/or medieval/post-medieval period. Several ditches in Trench 168 appear to be part of the same field system.

4.2 Areas of Archaeological Significance

The features described above allow areas of the route to be classified with regard to their potential to contain archaeologically significant features. The table below summarises these areas, grouped by the level of their significance/potential.

AREAS OI	F HIGH ARCHAEOLOGICAL SIGNIFICANCE/POTENTIAL
AREA	PRINCIPAL FEATURE/S
Trench 11	A series of ditches possibly associated with a Roman salt-working site recorded within this area.
Trench 20	A small pit containing large amounts of charcoal. Radiocarbon dating of a similar pit within Trench 43 indicates it dates to the late Saxon period and could be related to industrial activities associated with the Saxon settlement at Ipswich.
Trenches 37–40	Area includes three small, similar pits containing large amounts of charcoal; radiocarbon dating of a similar pit within Trench 43 suggests that they date to the late Saxon period and could be related to industrial activities associated with Saxon settlement at Ipswich. A ring ditch associated with a Bronze Age round barrow was revealed within Trench 39.
Trenches 43–48	A small pit containing large amounts of charcoal was revealed in Trench 43; radiocarbon dating indicates it dates to the late Saxon period. It could be related to industrial activities associated with the Saxon settlement at Ipswich. A small number of probable Roman field boundaries and small number of undated pits were also revealed within this area.
Trenches 81–85	Area of fairly intensive activity. Includes a ring ditch associated with a Bronze Age barrow, ditches associated with cropmarks of field systems and trackways likely to date to the late prehistoric/Roman period, a ditch likely to be associated with a medieval/post-medieval rabbit warren, and a number of undated pits.
Trenches 125–128	Large storage-type pits which appear to date to the medieval period. Also smaller pits, ditches and a few postholes of medieval/post-medieval date.
Trenches 141–150	A fairly large number of features, many of which appear to be related to Roman settlement activity, particularly in the vicinity of Trenches 145–148. Features include a storage-type pit and a possible hearth. Ditches defining a possible Iron Age routeway were revealed in Trench 150. Medieval boundaries were revealed within Trench 142 and an undated gully defining a possible building footprint was revealed within Trench 141.



AREAS OF M	ODERATE ARCHAEOLOGICAL SIGNIFICANCE/POTENTIAL
AREA	PRINCIPAL FEATURE/S
Trenches 49–50	A small number of features containing no artefacts, including three rather irregular, ill-defined pits and a posthole. However, they are near to the Roman and Saxon activity recorded within Trenches 43–48, as well as cropmarks of ring ditches (LVT 015 and LVT 020) recorded to the north of the cable route.
Trenches 52–54	Several undated ditches — some large. Within the vicinity of a supposed ring ditch recorded by the HER, though none of the ditches revealed within the trenches appear to be a part of this ring ditch.
Trenches 63–65	Several undated ditches, a pit and a posthole.
Trenches 67–73	Large number of ditches (containing no dating evidence) associated with field systems visible as cropmarks recorded by the HER. Many are likely
Trenches 76–79	to be late prehistoric/Roman date, but some could also be post-medieval. There are also a small number of pits and a curving ditch which potentially could be associated with a round barrow.
Trench 96	Ditches associated with cropmarks of a trackway of uncertain date.
Trench 107	Two nearby, perpendicular ditches – possibly forming two sides of an enclosure, the corner of which would lie just beyond the trench.
Trenches 110–118	A fairly large number of ditches (containing no dating evidence), many of which are associated with the trackways and co-axial field systems visible as cropmarks and likely to date to the late prehistoric/Roman period, though an area of suspected medieval field systems and enclosures are also recorded nearby. A smaller number of pits and postholes were also present.
Trench 123	A concentration of several ditches and a pit containing no artefacts.
Trenches 135-137	A few ditches and some postholes. A couple of sherds of pottery suggest a possible Iron Age date.
Trenches 139–140	Small number of ditches and pits, which though containing no artefacts, are near to the Roman activity recorded within Trenches 141–147.
Trenches 160–162	Three Roman ditches, two of which contained a single sherd of pottery, associated with activity previously identified to the south-east.

AREAS O	F LOW ARCHAEOLOGICAL SIGNIFICANCE/POTENTIAL
AREA	PRINCIPAL FEATURE/S
Trenches 1–10	The only feature revealed is a ditch associated with post-medieval sea
	defences.
Trenches 12–14	No features revealed.
Trenches 15–19	Two ditches containing no artefacts.
Trenches 21–36	Ditches associated with WWII airfield defences.
Trenches 41–42	No features revealed.
Trench 51	No features revealed.
Trenches 55–62	Post-medieval field boundaries.
Trench 66	No features revealed.
Trenches 74–75	No features revealed.
Trench 80	No features revealed.
Trenches 86–95	A small number of ditches, most likely to be post-medieval field
	boundaries.
Trenches 97–106	Two undated ditches and a modern pit.
Trenches 108–109	An area of modern quarrying extended throughout the length of Trench 108
Trenches 119–122	One ditch and a shallow irregular pit containing no artefacts
Trench 124	No features revealed.
Trenches 129–134	Area of post-medieval – modern quarrying and boundary ditches. Small
	number of undated features.
Trenches 138	No features revealed.
Trenches 151–153	Features associated with the site of a WWII and Cold War heavy anti-
	aircraft battery.
Trenches 154–159	Small number of undated ditches and pits.
Trenches 163–169	Post-medieval – modern features, including a well. Also, several undated
	field boundaries containing no artefacts.



5. IMPACT ASSESSMENT

5.1 The Nature of the Construction Works

The new cabling is to be located within a trench measuring up to 1.2m wide and c. 2m deep. For the majority of the cable route, the trench will be located within a c. 20m-wide working area corridor; in the vicinity of Trenches 1–14 located near Trimley Marshes the working area corridor will be c. 5m wide. Topsoil will be removed from the working area corridor.

5.2 Direct Impacts on the Identified Archaeological Remains

The evaluation has revealed that construction works within a number of areas of the cable route are likely to impact upon significant archaeological features. The significance of the level of impact within areas of the route is variable, largely being dependent upon the perceived significance of the affected archaeological features (as summarised within Section 4.2) and the level of impact upon them.

The significance of the impact is therefore greatest in areas where features considered to be of relatively high significance are located beneath relatively shallow overburden — areas where potential features could be damaged by vehicle movements within the entire width of the working area corridor, as well as within the course of the cable trench itself.

These high impact areas include the area of Trenches 37–40, within which late Saxon pits are located and the area of Trenches 81–85, within which a Bronze Age ring ditch and late prehistoric/Roman features are located; these features are overlain by as little as 0.45m of overburden. Other areas of high impact include the areas of the large numbers of probable late prehistoric/Roman field boundaries within Trenches 67–73 and 76–79; though these features are perhaps of only moderate significance, the depth of overburden is as little as 0.3m.

Conversely, there will be less impact within areas of deeper overburden, where any damage/impact to archaeological features would be confined to the width of the cable trench. These include the areas of the Iron Age trackway and Roman settlement-related features in Trenches 148–150 and the area of medieval pits in Trenches 125–128; within these areas the overburden was generally 0.7–0.8m deep or greater. There is also likely to be only a moderate impact upon some areas that are predominantly characterised by field boundaries, even though the overburden may be as little as 0.35m thick — areas such as Trenches 63–65, 110–118 and 160–162. Here, only a small component of the wider field systems within which the ditches lie would be damaged by the cable route, resulting in only a minor loss to their integrity.

The table within Section 5.3 below summarises all the areas of high and moderate archaeological significance/potential, along with the significance of the level of impact upon them.

5.3 Suggested Mitigation

The following methods are proposed in order to mitigate the above-mentioned impacts upon archaeological remains:-



MITIGATION METHOD	WHERE APPLIED
M1 – archaeological excavation within the	Areas where the significance of the
entire width of the working area corridor.	impact upon archaeological remains is considered to be high
M2 – archaeological excavation within the width of the cable trench (Where any features requiring investigation are identified, an area of <i>c</i> . 2m will be removed of overburden (or stepped as necessary) around the feature in order to facilitate safe investigation)	Areas where the significance of the impact upon archaeological remains is considered to be low - moderate
M3 – archaeological watching brief during the excavation of the cable trench/removal of topsoil within the working area corridor	Areas of low archaeological significance/potential within the remainder of the cable route not subject to mitigation methods M1 or M2

Mitigation methods M1 and M2 would entail ground reduction to the level of expected archaeological remains using a machine fitted with a flat-bladed bucket whilst under archaeological supervision. Mitigation methods M1 and M2 would both be carried out in advance of the construction works within the relevant areas.

Where any features requiring investigation are identified during mitigation M2, an area of c. 2m will be removed of overburden (or stepped as necessary) around the feature in order to facilitate safe investigation.

Archaeological watching brief (mitigation method M3) would be carried out during the excavation of the cable trench/removal of topsoil within the working area corridor.

Any archaeological features revealed during mitigation methods M1, M2 or M3 would be fully investigated in accordance with CIfA guidelines for archaeological excavation.

The table below summarises the areas of high and moderate archaeological significance/potential within the cable route, along with the significance of the level of impact upon them and suggested mitigation method. The locations where the mitigation methods are to be applied are shown on Figures 39–43.



AREA	PRINCIPAL FEATURE/S	SIGNIFICANCE / POTENTIAL	DEPTH OF OVERBURDEN	DEVELOPMENT IMPACT	SUGGESTED MITIGATION OPTION
Trench 11	A series of ditches possibly associated with a Roman salt-working site recorded within this area.	HIGH	0.98m+	MODERATE	M2
Trench 20	A small pit containing large amounts of charcoal. Radiocarbon dating of a similar pit within Trench 43 indicates it dates to the late Saxon period and could be related to industrial activities associated with the Saxon settlement at Ipswich.	HIGH	0.53–0.55m	HIGH	M1
Trenches 37–40	Area includes four small, similar pits containing large amounts of charcoal; radiocarbon dating of one of the pits indicates they date to the late Saxon period and could be related to industrial activities associated with the Saxon settlement at Ipswich. A ring ditch associated with a Bronze Age round barrow was revealed within Trench 39.	HIGH	0.45–0.75m	HIGH	M1
Trenches 43–48	A small pit containing large amounts of charcoal was revealed in Trench 43; radiocarbon dating indicates it dates to the late Saxon period. It could be related to industrial activities associated with the Saxon settlement at Ipswich. A small number of probable Roman field boundaries and small number of undated pits were also revealed within this area.	HIGH	0.49–0.75m	HIGH	M1
Trenches 49–50	A small number of features containing no artefacts, including three rather irregular, ill-defined pits and a posthole. However, they are near to the Roman and Saxon activity recorded within Trenches 43–48, as well as cropmarks of ring ditches (LVT 015 and LVT 020) recorded to the north of the cable route.	MODERATE	0.56–0.68m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 52–54	Several undated ditches — some large. Within the vicinity of a supposed ring ditch recorded by the HER, though none of the ditches revealed appear to be a part of this ring ditch.	MODERATE	0.46–1.2m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 63–65	Several undated ditches, a pit and a posthole.	MODERATE	0.5-0.8m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 67–73	Large number of ditches (containing no dating evidence) associated with field systems visible as cropmarks recorded by the HER. Many are likely to	MODERATE	0.33-0.65m	HIGH	M1
Trenches 76–79	be late prehistoric/Roman date, but some could also be post-medieval. There are also a small number of pits and a curving ditch which potentially could be associated with a round barrow.	MODERATE	0.3-0.47m	HIGH	M1



AREA	SUMMARY OF THE AREAS OF MOST ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRINCIPAL FEATURE/S	SIGNIFICANCE /	DEPTH OF	DEVELOPMENT	SUGGESTED
TIKET	TRIVERIAL LEATURE, S	POTENTIAL	OVERBURDEN	IMPACT	MITIGATION OPTION
Trenches 81–85	Area of fairly intensive activity. Includes a ring ditch associated with a Bronze Age barrow, ditches associated with cropmarks of field systems and trackways likely to date to the late prehistoric/Roman period, a ditch likely to be associated with a medieval/post-medieval rabbit warren, and a number of undated pits.	HIGH	0.5–0.7m	HIGH	M1
Trench 96	A series of ditches associated with a trackway of uncertain date visible as cropmarks.	MODERATE	0.7m+	MODERATE	M2
Trench 107	Two nearby, perpendicular ditches – possibly forming two sides of an enclosure, the corner of which would lie just beyond the trench.	MODERATE	0.45m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 110–118	A fairly large number of ditches (containing no dating evidence), many of which are associated with the trackways and co-axial field systems visible as cropmarks and likely to date to the late prehistoric/Roman period, though an area of suspected medieval field systems and enclosures are also recorded nearby. A smaller number of pits and postholes were also present.	MODERATE	0.51–0.87m	MODERATE	M2
Trench 123	A concentration of several ditches and a pit containing no artefacts.	MODERATE	0.5m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 125–128	Large storage type pits which appear to date to the medieval period. Also smaller pits, ditches and a few postholes of medieval/post-medieval date	HIGH	0.63-0.85m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 135–137	A few ditches and some postholes. A couple of sherds of pottery suggest may be Iron Age	MODERATE	0.56-0.9m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 139–140	Small number of ditches and pits, which though containing no artefacts, are near to the Roman activity recorded within Trenches 141–147.	MODERATE	0.59–0.75m	MODERATE	M2
Trenches 141–150	A fairly large number of features, many of which appear to be related to Roman settlement activity, particularly in the vicinity of Trenches 145–148. Features include a storage-type pit and a possible hearth. Ditches defining a possible Iron Age routeway were revealed within Trench 150. Medieval boundaries were revealed within Trench 142 and an undated gully defining a	HIGH	0.58–0.7m (Trenches 141–147)	HIGH	M1
	possible building footprint was revealed within Trench 141.		0.81m+ (Trenches 148– 150)	LOW	M2
Trenches 160–162	Three Roman ditches associated with activity previously identified to the south-east	MODERATE	0.35-1.04m	MODERATE	M2



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7. APPENDIX 1: ARTEFACTS

7.1 Introduction

Artefacts were collected from 58 deposits across 32 trenches. No finds occurred in 138 trenches. Where finds are present, they are mainly represented by pottery and ceramic building material, with smaller quantities of animal bone, oyster shell, and a few non-ceramic objects. Artefacts represented are of later prehistoric, Roman, medieval, post-medieval and modern date (Table 1 and 2).

Tr.	Date Range	Pottery	CBM	Non-ceramic finds	Ecofacts
22	Modern	•			
47	Roman	•			
60	Undated			•	
69	Post-medieval	•			
70	Later prehistoric	•			
71	Undated		•		
75	Modern	•			
94	Undated				•
96	Post-medieval	•	•		
108	Modern			•	
125	Roman; Medieval	•			•
126	Medieval	•			•
127	Medieval; Post-medieval	•	•	•	•
132	Post-medieval	•	•	•	
133	Roman; Post-medieval	•	•		•
134	Medieval?	•		•	•
136	Iron Age	•			
142	Medieval	•			
144	Later prehistoric	•			
145	Roman	•	•	•	
146	Roman	•		•	•
147	Roman; Post-medieval	•	•	•	•
148	Roman	•	•	•	•
149	Roman	•	•		
150	Iron Age	•			
151	Modern		•		
156	Undated	•			
161	Roman	•			
162	Roman	•			
167	Modern		•		
168	Roman		•		
169	Modern	•	•		•

Table 1: Summary by trench, date range and artefact type

Tr.	Feature	Description	Fill	Date	Finds Summary
22	2202	Buried topsoil	2202	Modern	Pottery (39g)
47	4703	Ditch	4704	Roman	Pottery (97g)
60	6003	Ditch	6004	Undated	Iron nail x1
69	6905	Ditch	6906	Post-medieval	Pottery (31g)
70	7003	Ditch	7004	Later prehistoric	Pottery (12g)
71	7103	Ditch	7104	Undated	Fired clay (1g)
75	7501	Subsoil	7501	Modern	Pottery (3g)
94	9403	Ditch	9404	Undated	Animal bone (36g)
96	9600	Topsoil	9600	Post-medieval	Pottery (15g)
	9603	Natural	9603	Roman?	Ceramic building material (11g)
108	10807	Quarry pit	10803	Modern	Iron nut and bolt



Tr.	Feature	Description	Fill	Date	Finds Summary
125	12503	Ditch	Ditch 12504 Roman Pottery (11g)		•
	12507	Pit	12508	Medieval	Pottery (28g); oyster shell (15g)
126	12611	Pit	12612	Medieval	Pottery (23g); oyster shell (10g
127	12704	Ditch	12706	Post-medieval	Pottery (48g); ceramic roof tile (107g); animal bone (29g)
12,	12707	Ditch	12708	LM-early P-M	Pottery (33g); ceramic roof tile (42g); animal bone (291g)
	12711	Post hole	12712	Post-medieval	Brick fragment (28g); clay tobacco pipe (3g)
	12717	Ditch	12718	LM-early P-M	Pottery (48g); ceramic roof tile (2.2kg); iron nail x1;
	12/1/	Ditti	12/10	Livi curry 1 1vi	animal bone (16g); oyster shell (17g)
	12721	Ditch	12722	Post-medieval	Pottery (180g); ceramic roof tile (1.5kg);
	12/21	Ditti	12/22	1 Ost medie var	clay tobacco pipe (13g); animal bone (269g)
132	13209	Ditch	13210	Post-medieval	Pottery (9g); ceramic roof tile (49g); window glass (2g)
132	13213	Quarry	13215	Post-medieval	Pottery (9g); iron strip fragment (RA3)
	13213	Quarry	13222	Post-medieval	Ceramic roof tile (22g)
133	13303	Quarry	13304	Post-medieval	Ceramic roof tile & brick (185g); oyster shell (14g)
133	13305	Pit	13306	Roman	Pottery (7g)
134	13408	Pit	13409	Medieval?	Pottery (9g); Lava quern? (RA1); animal bone (14g)
136	13607	Ditch	13608	Later prehistoric	Pottery (21g)
130	13607	Ditch	13610	Later prehistoric	Pottery (1g)
142	14203	Ditch	14204	Medieval	• • •
142	14203	Ditch	14204	Medieval	Pottery (13g) Pottery (16g)
	14221	Ditch	14222		• • •
144	14223	Pit	14424	Medieval	Pottery (1g)
	14403	Pit Pit	14404	Undated	Pottery (10g) Commission and title & huigh (204c)
145			14510	Roman	Ceramic roof tile & brick (294g)
	14511	Ditch	14512	Undated	Pottery (6g)
1.46	14515	Ditch		Undated	Brick fragment (39g); lava quern (RA4)
146	14601	Subsoil	14601	Undated	Lead waste (RA2)
1.47	14604	Ditch	14605	Roman	Pottery (171g); animal bone (246g)
147	14701	Subsoil	14701	Post-medieval	Brick fragment (107g)
	14706	Pit	14707	Undated	Animal bone (25g)
	14716	Ditch	14717	Roman	Pottery (22g)
	14718	Ditch	14719	Roman	Pottery (5g)
	14724	Pit	14725	Roman	Brick fragments (1.5kg); worked flint (2g)
1.40	14737	Ditch	14738 14805	Roman	Pottery (24g)
148	14803	Pit		Roman	Pottery (110g); Brick fragment (267g); iron nail x1
	14806	Pit	14807	Roman	Pottery (33g); animal bone (39g)
1.40	14810	Pit	14811	Undated	Pottery (1g)
149	14904	Ditch	14905	Roman	Ceramic roof tile (79g)
150	14910	Pit	14911	Roman	Pottery (4g)
150	15010	Ditch	15011	Later prehistoric	Pottery (2g)
151	15020 15103	Layer	15020 15104	Later prehistoric	Pottery (5g)
151		Ditch		Modern	Land drain (522g)
156	15609	Ditch Ditch	15610	Undated Roman	Pottery (2g)
161	16103 16203	Ditch Ditch	16104 16204		Pottery (19g) Pottery (39g)
162		Ditch Ditch		Roman	, \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
167	16707	Ditch	16708	Modern	Brick fragment (2g)
168	16811	Ditch	16812	Roman	Ceramic roof tile or brick (95g)
169	16903	Pit Ditah	16904	Modern	Pantile (18g); animal bone (3g)
	16906	Ditch	16907	Undated	Pottery (14g)
	16914	Well	16916	C18th-19th	Brick fragment (1.2kg)

Table 2: Artefact summary by trench and feature

7.2 Pottery

An assemblage totalling 105 sherds (1.1kg), representing approximately 69 vessels was recovered from 38 features (Trenches 22, 47, 69, 70, 75, 96, 125–127, 132–134, 136, 142, 144–150, 156, 161, 162 and 169). The pottery comprises a range of later prehistoric, Roman, medieval and post-medieval wares, and is fairly fragmented, with a mean sherd weight of 10g. Fabric types



were identified on the basis of principal inclusion type and character (Table 3).

Fabric description	Sherd No.	Wt (g)	Fill / sherd No.
Later prehistoric			
Flint and sand	10	28	(7004):2, (13610):1, (14404):5, (15020):2
Grog	1	2	(15011):1
Sand and organic	1	21	(13608):1
Roman			
Samian	1	18	(14805):1
Reduced sandy ware	11	111	(14605):3, (14717):2, (14738):1, (14805):4, (14807):1
Oxidised sandy ware	1	8	(14605):1
Grey ware - fine	10	64	(14605):1, (14805):9
Grey ware - coarse	13	84	(12504):2, (14805):2, (14911):1, (16104):1, (16204):7
Grey ware – micaceous	21	149	(4704):15, (13306):1, (14605):1, (14719):1, (14805):2, (14807):1
Medieval			
Coarse sandy ware	8	72	(12508):2, (12706):1, (12708):1, (14204):1, (14222):1, (16907):2
Fine reduced sandy ware	1	21	(12508):1
Fine glazed sandy ware	3	76	(12706):1, (12718):1, (14226):1
Hedingham ware	1	23	(12612):1
Late medieval oxidised ware	2	13	(12708):2
Post-medieval			
Glazed red earthenware	11	232	(9600):2, (12706):1, (12708):1, (12722):5,(13210):1, (13215):1
Brown salt-glazed stoneware	4	31	(6906):4
Modern			
Transfer-printed ware	1	3	(7501):1
Stoneware	1	39	(2202):1
UNID	4	18	(13409):1, (14512):1, (14811):1, (15610):1

Table 3: Pottery Type Series

7.2.1 Later Prehistoric

Six features (Trenches 70, 136, 144 and 150) yielded 12 later prehistoric sherds (51g). Most are flint- and sand-tempered, with single sherds containing grog and organic matter. All survive in poor condition, are highly abraded and undiagnostic of form.

7.2.2 Roman

Fifty-seven sherds (434g) datable to the early Roman period derived from twelve features (Trenches 47, 125, 133, 146–149, 161 and 162). The assemblage is local in character, comprising grey wares and reduced sandy coarse wares, with only a single sherd of imported samian (18g), the latter deriving from a dish or bowl. Coarse ware forms are jars with simple everted rims, burnished bowls/dishes (one with acute lattice decoration), and single examples of a plain-necked flagon and probable lid.

7.2.3 Medieval

Nine features (Trenches 125–127, 142 and 169) yielded thirteen medieval pottery sherds (192g). They mainly comprise abraded 12th–13th-century sand tempered coarse wares, likely to be locally manufactured. Single sherds of a reduced fine sandy ware jug with a thumbed base (pit [12507]), and a Hedingham ware slip-decorated glazed jug (pit [12611]), the latter of late 12th–14th-century date, also occur. Two feet, representing two separate vessels of uncertain form — possibly tripod pipkins — were collected from ditches



[12704] and [12717]. The fill of ditch [12707] contained two late medieval oxidised ware body sherds (13g), one with a splashed glaze.

A tiny glazed medieval sherd (1g) was the sole find from ditch [14225], although cannot be considered to provide a date for the feature. Two abraded sand tempered body sherds (10g) collected from pits [13408] and [14810] may be of medieval date, although are too degraded to permit positive identification.

7.2.4 Post-medieval and modern

Eleven sherds of 17th-century glazed earthenware (232g) were collected from nine features (trenches 96, 127 and 132). Forms are large shallow bowls with glazed interiors and two jars, the latter represented by rim sherds. Four sherds of similarly dated brown salt-glazed stoneware (31g) derived from ditch [6905].

Buried topsoil (2202) and subsoil (7501) respectively yielded single sherds of 19th-century stoneware and white earthenware, the latter with a blue willow pattern design (42g).

7.3 Ceramic Building Material

Seven features (Trenches 96, 127, 145, 147–149 and 168) contained sand-tempered Roman building material (2.1kg), the largest single deposit (1.5kg) occurring in pit [14724]. The assemblage comprises four brick fragments, two pieces of imbrex and four indeterminate, degraded fragments representing either roof tile or brick. Diagnostic features are restricted to a bold semi-circular signature on a sizeable brick fragment. Six pieces derive from Roman features (pits [14509], [14803]; ditches [14904], [16811]) and the remainder occur as residual finds in later features.

Late medieval/post-medieval building material comprises 27 pieces of peg tile and six brick fragments (4.5kg), collected from eleven features (Trenches 127, 132, 133 and 147). Although the pieces are fairly fragmented, recorded dimensions for one brick are W110mm x D55mm, and for a roof tile, W180mm x D17mm.

A stock-moulded brick fragment (W115mm x D60mm) sampled from well [16914] is likely to be of 18th-century or later date. The fragment has heavily mortared surfaces, while mortar applied along the broken edge suggests re-use. A highly abraded brick fragment (39g) of indeterminate date was collected from ditch [14515]. Four pieces of modern ceramic land drain (522g) deposited in ditch [15103], a single modern pantile (18g) and brick fragment (2g), respectively collected from pit [16903] and ditch [16707], were not retained.

7.4 Other Finds

The fill of pit [14724] contained a damaged fragment from an oblique(?) flint arrowhead of late Neolithic/early Bronze Age date. Made from translucent greybrown flint, the object has invasive retouch on one face, and along the edge of the opposing face.

Seven degraded lava rotary quern fragments (RA1 and RA4: 5g), none retaining diagnostic features, were collected from pit [13408] and ditch [14515].



Imported lava querns were extensively traded from the continent throughout the Roman period, and, following a hiatus during the early Saxon period, trading was re-established during the 9th/10th century and continued throughout the medieval period (Crummy 1983, 75). The fragmentary nature of RA1 and RA4 precludes their more precise dating.

Post-medieval finds comprise two clay tobacco pipe stem fragments (post-hole [12711], ditch [12721]) and a triangular piece of light green tinged window glass (ditch [13209]).

Undated iron objects are three fragmentary timber nails (ditches [6003], [12717] and pit [14803]), and a tapering rectangular-sectioned strip fragment (RA3) recovered from post-medieval quarry [13213]. A modern nut and bolt probably deriving from agricultural machinery occurred in quarry pit [10807] and was not retained. A lead alloy waste or scrap sheet fragment (RA2: 33g) was collected from subsoil (14601).

7.5 Ecofacts

Eleven features (Trenches 94, 127, 134, 146, 147, 148, 169) of Roman and post-medieval date contained 154 animal bone fragments (3.6kg), the majority (2.7kg) occurring in Roman pit [14805]. Individual pieces have a mean weight of 24g, and survive in variable condition. Diagnostic elements are mainly limb bones, with a smaller number of foot bones, rib, vertebra, scapula, skull and mandible fragments. Cut marks were observed on an incomplete rib collected from late medieval/post-medieval ditch [12717]. Most bones appear to derive from medium to large mammals, and include pig, sheep/goat and horse. Both mature and immature animals are represented.

Seven abraded pieces of oyster shell (56g) were collected from medieval pits [12507], [12611], ditch [12707] and post-medieval quarry [13304].



8. APPENDIX 2: RADIOCARBON DATING CERTIFICATE



Rankline Avenue, Scottish Enferprise Technology Park, East Kilbride, Glasgow G75 DQF, Scotland, UK Director: Professor R M Ellam Tel: +44 (0)1355 223332 Fax: +44 (0)1355 229898 www.glasgow.ac.uk/suerc



RADIOCARBON DATING CERTIFICATE

09 December 2015

Laboratory Code SUERC-64159 (GU39433)

Submitter Wesley Keir

Albion Archaeology

St Marys Church, St Marys Street

Bedford MK42 0AS

Site Reference Ipswich CQ2461

Context Reference 4308 Sample Reference 10

Material Charcoal: unknown

δ¹³C relative to VPDB -27.0 %

Radiocarbon Age BP 1119 ± 27

N.B. The above ¹⁴C age is quoted in conventional years BP (before 1950 AD). The error, which is expressed at the one sigma level of confidence, includes components from the counting statistics on the sample, modern reference standard and blank and the random machine error.

The calibrated age ranges are determined from the University of Oxford Radiocarbon Accelerator Unit calibration program (OxCal4).

Samples with a SUERC coding are measured at the Scottish Universities Environmental Research Centre AMS Facility and should be quoted as such in any reports within the scientific literature. Any questions directed to the Radiocarbon Laboratory should also quote the GU coding given in parentheses after the SUERC code. The contact details for the laboratory are email Gordon.Cook@glasgow.ac.uk or telephone 01355 270136 direct line.

Conventional age and calibration age ranges calculated by :- [[] Una har Date :- 09/12/2015

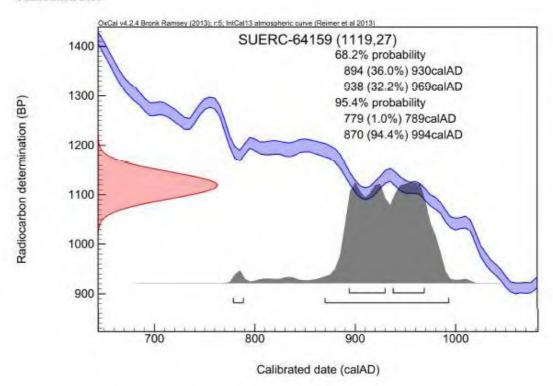
Checked and signed off by :- P Nayon-6 Date :- 09/12/2015



We dishwed if fatings a stream way, against it facilities and the major excitors.



Calibration Plot





9. APPENDIX 3: SOIL SAMPLES

9.1 Introduction

A total of seventeen soil samples were taken for a variety of purposes, with twelve being processed in a flotation tank for the recovery of charred plant remains. Another four samples were taken for pollen. Samples were taken from features comprising pits and ditches, most of which were undated.

SAMPLE SUMMARY				
Sample	Context	Sample type	Feature	Summary of findings
1	7807	CPR	Undated pit	Flot – charcoal very abundant, charred grain very sparse as are
			[7806]	snails and uncharred seeds.
				Residue contains small quantities of charcoal.
2	6904	Control	Undated pit	Flot – abundant charcoal, no charred grain. Very sparse snail
			[6903]	shells, insects and uncharred seed.
3	2005	CPR	Late Saxon	Abundant charcoal; very sparse uncharred seed.
			pit [2003]	Burnt stone in residue.
4	16304	Control	Undated	Very sparse charcoal; and snail; slightly more charcoal in
			ditch	residue.
			[16303]	
5	604	Waterlogged	Natural	2 litre subsample processed.
			layer (604)	Very degraded organics together with root.
6	1121	CPR	Undated	Abundant charcoal, less in residue, very sparse grain and
			ditch [1119]	uncharred seed.
	1107	G . 1	- ?Roman	
7	1127	Control	Undated	Very sparse charcoal – slightly more in flot. Aluminium frag in
			ditch [1126]	residue.
			- ?Roman	Flot waterlogged – a lot of fragmentary vegetable matter
8	14734	CPR	Undated pit	including straw. Occasional charcoal and grain; very sparse charcoal, insect egg
0	14/34	CFK	[14733]	and uncharred seed.
9	14726	CPR	Roman pit	Abundant charcoal and occasional seed; less charcoal in residue
	14/20	CIK	[14724]	Occasional fragments of burnt clay.
10	4308	CPR	Late Saxon	Abundant charcoal - also in residue, with very sparse grain.
10	1500	CITC	pit [4307]	Burnt stone in residue.
11	4607	Control	Undated	Very sparse charcoal and grain.
			ditch [4606]	
12	4515	Control	Undated	Flot - moderate charcoal flecks and occasional small charcoal
			quarry	lumps and frequent very small weeds.
			[4513]	
13	4518-	Column	Undated	
	4516	sample -	quarry	
		pollen	[4513]	
14	6506	Pollen	Undated pit	Free draining soil.
			[6505]	
15	14310	Pollen	Undated pit	Strongly alkali; free draining soil – not good candidate for
1.6	1.4200	D 11	[14309]	preserving pollen.
16	14208	Pollen	Undated	Free draining soil.
			ditch	
17	14222	Dallan	[14207]	Strongly alkali, from durining soil and and district Com
17	14222	Pollen	Medieval	Strongly alkali; free draining soil – not good candidate for
			ditch	preserving pollen.
	1		[14221]	



9.2 Flots

A number of the features contained abundant charcoal — samples <1>, <2>, <3>, <6>, <9> and <10>.

Particularly large fragments of carbonised wood were present within two of the samples, <3> and <10>, taken from two similar pits [2003] and [4307]; radiocarbon dating of charcoal from sample <10> indicates they date to the late Saxon period. Fire-reddening of the edges of the pits suggest at least some degree of *in-situ* burning.

The flot from sample <7> ditch fill contained fragmentary waterlogged plant remains, including straw that may be the result of modern combine-harvesting, as well as roots.

Sample <5> was recovered from a natural feature; the waterlogged material was generally fibrous and much more degraded than the material from sample <7>.

Only a small number of the features are dated, so the charcoal provides limited potential for species identification to characterise past landscapes and activity. Charred grain was sparse in all samples; it has no analytical potential.

9.3 Residues

Several of the samples which contained abundant charcoal also contained heat-affected stones in the associated residues, suggesting that the material was either *in-situ* or redeposited from nearby activity.

A small and very thin undiagnostic fragment of aluminium was recovered from the residue of sample <7>. This is likely to be intrusive due to its very small size.

9.4 Pollen Samples

Five samples were taken for pollen. The deposits were free-draining and strongly alkali (probably due to long-term liming of the soil); neither condition is conducive to the preservation of pollen.



10. APPENDIX 4: BOREHOLE MONITORING

IPSWICH TO FELIXSTOWE, SHOTLEY AND HARWICH 132kV AND 33kV CABLE ROUTES. RIVER ORWELL CROSSING – BOREHOLE MONITORING

James Rackham Environmental Archaeology Consultancy

11th December 2015

At the point where the cable route crosses the River Orwell immediately west of the container port (this appendix Fig. 1) Catsurveys Group Ltd commissioned a ground investigation survey involving the sinking of 6 cable percussion boreholes to approximately 30m depth. The objective was to establish the character of the deposits underlying the line of the proposed route and assess the strata most suitable for directional drilling and laying the cable underground beneath the river. Two of these boreholes BH1 and BH6 (this appendix Fig. 1) were on the floodplain of the river and the remaining four were located in the channel and would be cored from a boat. The boreholes were undertaken by Geosphere Environmental Ltd.

As part of the programme of archaeological evaluation of the cable route the County Archaeological Officer had requested that the two terrestrial boreholes should be monitored during their coring, and the sediments logged down to the geological strata, with particularly attention as to whether peats or organic sediments occurred in the boreholes.

Albion Archaeology commissioned the Environmental Archaeology Consultancy to undertake this monitoring of the boreholes.

Methods

The boring was undertaken using a cable percussion rig (shell and auger) (this appendix Fig. 2). This equipment is designed for fairly deep coring (up to 30m) and broad information on the underlying deposits. It is very crude and detailed deposit recording cannot be made when this equipment is used, deposits come out of the borehole considerably disturbed (this appendix Figs. 3 and 4). The rig team can take intact cores at pre-determined intervals by fitting a coring sampling unit when the agreed depths are reached. This is taken in a split metal chamber or a sealed tube and where the split metal chamber is used this allows a more detailed observation of the sediments at that depth in the field.

BH1 was watched until underlying gravels were recorded. The three sealed sample units taken above the gravels were described, and the deposits cleaned off the auger unit in between these were noted. The recording of BH1 was so crude that with the permission of the drilling team a new method was introduced for BH6. At approximately each metre the auger was removed from the borehole and a hand gouge auger put down the hole to record the next metre of deposit. This metre was logged from the gouge auger where the deposits were undisturbed and could be seen with clarity. Two small samples were taken from the gouge at 4.7-4.9 and 4.9-5.3 in BH6 to test for evidence of a marine



or freshwater environment. These were washed over a 75 micron sieve and checked under the microscope for identifiable macrofossils.

Results

BH1 was the first borehole cored. Samples were taken by the drillers in a split chamber at 1.2-1.7m, 4.2-4.7m and 6.2-6.7m. The broad deposit log was as follows:

BH1 Log	
0-1.2m	topsoil over soft silty clay, grey with extensive brown mottling -saltmarsh
1.2-1.7	soft grey silty clay – saltmarsh – intertidal?
1.7-4.2	soft grey silty clay
4.2-4.7	soft grey clayey silt with organic traces (sealed sample)
4.7-6.2	very soft grey clayey silt – saltmarsh
6.2-6.7	very soft grey silt with traces of shells and organics (sealed sample)
6.7-8.4	soft grey silts
8.4m	gravel

The use of the gouge auger at BH6 resulted in a greater clarity of the deposits. This was specifically the visibility of fine laminae and banding that results from deposition in an intertidal environment and the presence of small organic debris in the sediment. These elements are difficult if not impossible to see in the material extracted using the cable percussion auger unit.

The sequence in BH6 was as follows:

BH6 Log	
0-1m	topsoil over alluvial clays – feint signs of laminae – upper saltmarsh?
1-2	stiff moist alluvial clay – over bank flooding? – over mottled blue grey clay – saltmarsh
2-3.5	soft grey very fine silts/clayey silts, laminated in the basal half metre with occasional shells
	(cockles) becoming blue grey in lower half metre
3.5-4.7	soft grey poorly banded laminated fine silty clays with occasional organic traces
4.7-4.9	fine silty sands, banded – sample taken
4.9-5.3	fine to medium sands – sample taken
5.3-5.4	Thames Group clay (London Clay)

Soft chalk underlay the London Clay and gravels but its depth was not recorded by the author, the gravel and London Clay representing the base of the deposits relevant to the archaeological monitoring.

Interpretation

The upper silty clay deposits are likely to reflect overbank flooding and upper saltmarsh sediments. The construction of the sea defence embankment will have affected the sedimentation on the floodplain behind these defences and new sedimentation will have been much reduced since these areas were cut off from tidal and river flood waters. The presence of visible laminae in the sediments below 2m depth in BH6 clearly indicates that these deposits were laid down in an intertidal zone, the fine nature of the particles indicating an upper saltmarsh environment. This appears to be the case for most of the depth of the recorded sediments and is probably also true for BH1. The silts recorded in the lower parts of BH1 suggest a slightly coarser sediment perhaps reflecting a lower tidal environment. Middle and lower saltmarsh would be represented by sandier deposits.

The sample at 4.7-4.9m in BH6 produced a lot of fine vegetative material, occasional seeds, numerous shell fragments, shells of *Vallonia excentrica*, *Pisidium* sp. *Hydrobia ulva* and marine bivalve fragments, but also numerous foraminifera shells. The sandier



sample at 4.9-5.3m depth produced poorer preserved organic debris, a few shell fragments, a marine shell fragment, small flint pebbles but no foraminifera shells were noted. Although the shells of Vallonia and Pisidium suggest terrestrial and freshwater environments the bulk of the evidence at 4.7-4.9m is clearly marine or saline (*Hydrobia*, marine bi-valves and foraminifera) indicating that these deposits are marine in origin. The sandier deposits below indicate a more energetic depositional environment but apart from a single fragment of marine shell the deposits give little indication as to whether they represent marine or freshwater sediments. The lack of foraminifera just a few centimetres below a deposit rich in foraminifera shells could indicate that these sediments were laid down by the river as it cut down into the underlying London Clay immediately below. Apart from these few centimetres at the base of BH6 which may not be marine in origin the whole of the sequence in BH6 can be considered as marine or saltmarsh and intertidal sediments. A similar picture is almost certainly true for BH1 although the level of recording does not allow such a confident interpretation. It is possible that the sediments below 6 metres could include river edge sediments although their organic content is low.

There are no terrestrial horizons in either sequence and no peat deposits were recorded so the archaeological and useful palaeoenvironmental potential of the sequences is very low and no further work is warranted.

Recommendations

No recommendations for any further work at these two sites can be made. Virtually the whole sequence of superficial deposits can be related to intertidal, upper saltmarsh and recent alluvial deposition with a very low archaeological potential other than the remote possibility of boat wrecks buried in the saltmarsh muds.

However, one recommendation can be made with respect to the monitoring programme. Monitoring of a cable percussion rig for archaeological strata is unlikely to produce useful results in soft coastal sediments. A more detailed and accurate log of the 5-8m of superficial deposits at BH1 and BH6 would have been recorded using just a hand auger, and it is probable that both boreholes could have been augered in a single day by a team of two. An even better way of evaluating the potential of the deposits would have been to use a small Window sampler rig (Premier or Dando Terrier) to recover a continuous sequence of cores of 86-110mm diameter that could then be split open, logged and photographed in the laboratory. Although the latter would be significantly more expensive if the deposits produced deposits that deserved further analysis (palaeoenvironmental) then these cores would afford suitable material for all analyses, including radiocarbon dating, and the site would not need to be re-visited.

Acknowledgements

I should like to thank the drilling team and the representative of Catsurveys Ltd for their assistance and support during the monitoring.

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Fig. 1. Location of the boreholes. BH1 and BH6 were monitored (Plan courtesy of Catsurveys Ltd)

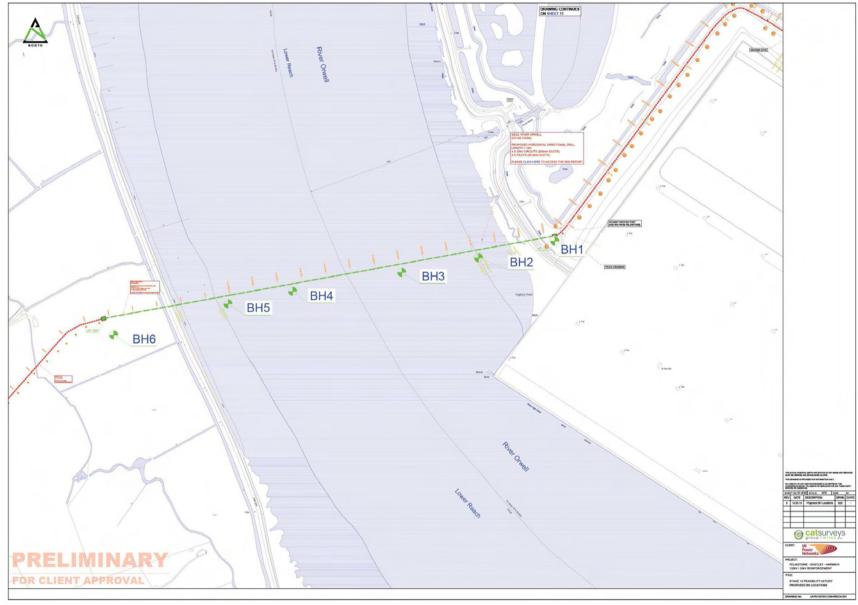




Fig. 2. Cable percussion rig set up over BH6.

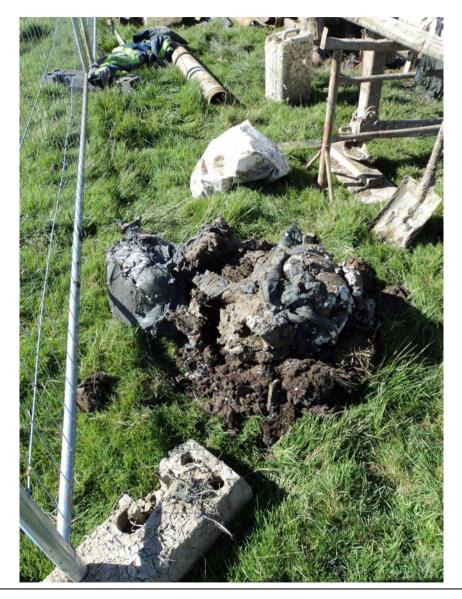




Fig. 3. Deposits being cleaned off the auger



Fig. 4. Spoil from the rig – the opportunity to study the deposits during coring



Ipswich to Felixstowe and Shotley 132kv and 33kv Cable Routes: Archaeological Trial Trench Evaluation



11. APPENDIX 5: TRENCH SUMMARIES



Max Dimensions: Length: 22.50 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26147/35540

OS Grid Ref.: TM26128/33352

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present	
100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.31 - 0.35m thick.	V	
101	Alluvium	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones . 0.19m - 0.2m thick	V	
102	Natural	Areas of firm light brown grey clay and light blue grey clay.		



Max Dimensions: Length: 25.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.52 m. Max: 0.67 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26172/35529

OS Grid Ref.: TM26190/35513

Reason: Evaluate area. Target area of recorded sea defence ditch.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: 1	Finds Present:
200	Topsoil	Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional small stones . 0.33m thick	✓	
201	Alluvium	Firm light brown silty clay . 0.34m thick	✓	
202	Natural	Firm blue grey clay with with patches of orange clay.		
203	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped dimensions: max breadth 3.5m, min depth 0.7m, min length 1.8m Corresponds with line of sea defences marked on lat 19th- and early 20th-century OS maps.		
204	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay silt . 0.34m thick	✓	
205	Fill	Firm dark brown grey clay silt occasional small stones $$. $0.38m + thick$	✓	
206	Fill	Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional small stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 24.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26242/35472

OS Grid Ref.: TM26264/35461

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Presents	
300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.25 - 0.38m thick	✓	
301	Alluvium	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones . 029 - 0.48m thick.	✓	
302	Natural	Firm mid - dark blue grey and brown grey silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 25.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26308/35428

OS Grid Ref.: TM26326/35411

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:	
400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.26 - 0.39m thick		
401	Alluvium	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones . 0.28m thick	✓	
402	Natural	Firm mid - dark blue grey and brown grey silty clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 25.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26375/35379

OS Grid Ref.: TM26397/35368

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:	
500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.25 - 0.26m thick	✓	
501	Alluvium	Firm mid brown grey silty clay $\ occasional\ small\ stones\ .0.2$ - $0.29m\ thick$	~	
502	Natural	Areas of firm light brown grey clay and light blue grey clay.		



Max Dimensions: Length: 26.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26454/35343

OS Grid Ref.: TM26476/35332

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:		
600	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones $$. $$ 0.34 - 0.38m thick	✓	<u> </u>	
601	Layer	Loose light blue grey sandy gravel Only visible in SW side of trench - probably derived from relatively recent landscaping of the area	V		
602	Alluvium	Firm dark brown grey and blue grey silty clay. 0.31 - 0.34m thick.	✓		
603	Natural	Firm mid - dark blue grey and brown grey silty clay			
604	Layer	Firm dark blue black silt . 0.3m + thick. Confined to a small area of the trench - probably associated with vegetation in former tidal area.	V		



Max Dimensions: Length: 20.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26562/35303

OS Grid Ref.: TM26538/35309

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pi	esent:
700	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.29 - 0.32m thick	V	
701		Firm mid brown grey silty clay $\ occasional\ small\ stones\ .0.3$ - $0.39m\ thick$		
702	Natural	Areas of firm light brown grey clay and light blue grey clay.		



Max Dimensions: Length: 25.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26623/35280

OS Grid Ref.: TM26641/35263

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
800	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones $$. $$ 0.35 - 0.39m thick	V	
801	Alluvium	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones . 0.23 - 0.26m thick	~	
802	Alluvium	Firm dark blue grey silty clay occasional small stones . 0.15m thick	✓	
803	Natural	Areas of firm light brown grey clay and light blue grey clay.		



Max Dimensions: Length: 21.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26661/35212

OS Grid Ref.: TM26663/35195

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pr	resent:
900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.27 - 0.35m thick	V	
901	Subsoil	Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones . 0.11m thic	·k 🗸	
902	Alluvium	Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones . 0.34 - 0.35m thick	✓	
903	Natural	Firm mid brown grey and blue grey clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 22.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26687/35133

OS Grid Ref.: TM26704/35119

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
1000	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown clay silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.15m thick	✓	
1001	Subsoil	Firm mid grey clay silt occasional small stones . 0.3m thick	✓	
1002	Natural	Firm light orange yellow sandy gravel . 0.35m thick	✓	
1003	Alluvium	Firm dark blue silty clay . 0.3m thick	✓	
1004	Natural	Firm dark grey brown clay		



Max Dimensions: Length: 28.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.98 m. Max: 1.03 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26748/35087

OS Grid Ref.: TM26768/35073

Reason: Evaluate area. Target area of recorded potential salt working.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
1100	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.2 - 0.24m thick	V	
1101	Subsoil	Friable dark brown grey silty clay occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.21 - 0.21m thick	✓	
1102	Alluvium	Friable mix of mid grey brown clay silt and mid - light yellow brown sandy gravel with occasional large stones. 0.19 - 0.25m thick	✓	
1103	Alluvium	Firm mid - dark mottled brown grey and blue grey silty clay with occasional small stones. 0.28 - 0.42m thick	✓	
1104	Natural	Firm mixed deposit of light yellow sandy clay and mid yellow orange sandy clay with occasional small and medium stones		
1105	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.21m, min length 1.7m	✓	
1106	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
1107	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.85m, max depth 0.11m, min length 6.3m Same ditch as [1109]	✓	
1108	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
1109	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.11m, min length 6.3m Same ditch as [1107]	✓	
1110	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
1111	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.21m, min length 4.2m	✓	
1112	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
1113	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.11m, min length 2.3m Same as ditch [1122]. Cut by ditc [1119]	✓	
1114	Fill	Friable mid red grey sandy clay occasional small stones	✓	
1115	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.32m, min length 6.3m Same as [1124] and [1130]. Cut b ditch [1119]	y	
1116	Fill	Friable mid grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
1117	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.17m, min length 2.m Cut by ditch [1119]	✓	
1118	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
1119	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m max depth 0.53m, min length 2.m	, v	
1120	Lower fill	Compact light grey silty clay occasional small stones . 0.41m thick	✓	
1121	Upper fill	Friable mid grey silty clay frequent flecks charcoal . 0.12m thick	✓	
1122	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.12m, min length 2.3m Same as [1113]. Cut by ditch [1124]	✓	
1123	Fill	Friable mid red grey sandy clay occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 28.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.98 m. Max: 1.03 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26748/35087

OS Grid Ref.: TM26768/35073

Reason: Evaluate area. Target area of recorded potential salt working.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
1124	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.05m, max depth 0.32m, min length 6.3m Same as [1115] and [1130]. Cuts ditch [1113]	✓	
1125	Fill	Friable mid grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
1126	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, max depth 0.08m, min length 11.6m Continuation / ?terminus of ditc [1139] / [1134]	v	
1127	Fill	Firm light brown grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	✓
1128	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.66m, max depth 0.22m, min length 2.m Probably an extension of ditch [1132] / [1137]	✓	
1129	Fill	Firm mottled mid mid brown grey and orange brown silty clay with occasional small stones	✓	
1130	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.32m, max depth 0.53m, min length 6.3m Same as [1115] and [1124]. Cuts ditch [1128]	✓	
1131	Fill	Firm mottled light grey and yellow orange sandy clay with occasional small - medium stones	✓	
1132	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.82m, max depth 0.13m, min length 6.3m Continuation of ditch [1137]	✓	
1133	Fill	Firm mottled light grey and yellow orange sandy clay with occasional small - medium stones	✓	
1134	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.64m, max depth 0.14m, min length 11.6m Continuation of ditch [1126] / [1139]	✓	
1135	Lower fill	Firm light grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
1136	Upper fill	Firm dark blue grey silty clay occasional small stones	\checkmark	
1137	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 0.62m, max depth 0.18m, min length 6.3m Same as [1132]	✓	
1138	Fill	Firm mixed deposit of mid blue grey clay, light grey clay and light yellow orange sandy clay with occasional small stones	✓	
1139	Ditch	Curving linear NW-SE sides: steep base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.18m, min length 11.6m Continuation of ditch [1126]/[113	4]	
1140	Fill	Firm mottled mid - dark blue grey and mid brown grey silty clay with occasional small stones	✓	
1141	Ditch	Curving linear NW-SE sides: assymetrical base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.48m, max depth 0.13m, min length 3.1m	✓	
1142	Fill	Firm mottled mid - dark blue grey and mid brown grey silty clay with occasional small stones	✓	
1143	Ditch	Curving linear NW-SE sides: steep base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.24m, max depth 0.29m, min length 2.5m	✓	
1144	Fill	Firm mottled mid - dark blue grey and mid brown grey silty clay with occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 25.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26804/35040

OS Grid Ref.: TM26825/35026

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pres	sent:
1200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty clay . 0.21 - 0.23m thick	✓	
1201	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown silty clay . 0.11 - 0.15m thick	V	
1202	Natural	Firm light brown clay with sandy patches		



Max Dimensions: Length: 24.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26892/34976

OS Grid Ref.: TM26892/34976

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds l	Present:
1300	Topsoil	Friable dark brown grey clay silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.24 - 0.28m thick	V	
1301	Subsoil	Firm mid brown grey silty clay $\;$ occasional small-medium stones $\;$. 0.25 - 0.26m thick	✓	
1302	Natural	Firm light grey orange clay occasional small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 25.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26956/34934

OS Grid Ref.: TM26956/34934

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present	:
1400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey silty clay $\ $ frequent small-medium stones $\ .0.35$ - $\ 0.38m$ thick	V	
1401	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones . 0.2 - 0.3m thick	V]
1402	Alluvium	Firm light blue grey clay . 0.15m thick	V	
1403	External surface	Compact gravel Associated with adajcent current trackway		
1404	Alluvium	Firm mid blue grey clay Associated with adjacent current trackway	V	
1405	Natural	Friable light yellow white silt With clay patches and ironstone inclusions		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.49 m. Max: 0.64 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20303/41136

OS Grid Ref.: TM20273/41133

Reason: Evaluate area. Target recorded cropmarks.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
1500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.37 - 0.38m thick	✓	
1501	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $\ $ occasional small-medium stones $\ .$ 0.15m thick	✓	
1502	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand moderate small-medium stones		
1503	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.48m, max depth 0.31m, min length 2.5m	✓	
1504	Lower fill	Friable dark brown grey silty sand occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones $. 0.27 m$ thick	✓	
1505	Main fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt $$ moderate flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones $$. $0.31m$ thick	✓	
1506	Upper fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.27m thic	k 🗸	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20363/41160

OS Grid Ref.: TM20337/41145

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Prese	ent:
1600	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.39 - 0.45m thick	V	
1601	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.1 - 0.13n thick	V	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.51 m. Max: 0.57 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20431/41170

OS Grid Ref.: TM20401/41170

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
1700	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.36 - 0.45m thick	V
1701	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $\ $ occasional small-medium stones $\ $. 0.12m thick	V
1702	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand moderate small-medium stones	
1703	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.68m, max depth 0.23m, min length 2.m	V
1704	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20497/41191

OS Grid Ref.: TM20469/41179

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: F	Finds Present:
1800	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.37 $$ 0.38m thick	. V	
1801	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. $$ 0.11m thick	~	
1802	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20567/41197

OS Grid Ref.: TM20537/41200

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Find	ls Present:
1900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.28 - 0.34m thick	V	
1901	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.09 - 0.11m thick	✓	
1902	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.53 m. Max: 0.55 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20638/41213

OS Grid Ref.: TM20609/41203

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
2000	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.38 - $0.42m$ thick	✓	
2001	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.11 - 0.14m thick	✓	
2002	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand moderate small-medium stones		
2003	Pit	Sub-circular sides: steep base: uneven dimensions: max depth 0.43m, max diameter 1.6m Cuts the subsoil	✓	
2004	Primary fill	Friable dark grey black silty sand frequent flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones . 0.1m thick	✓	
2005	Main fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt moderate flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones . 0.38m thick	✓	
2006	Upper fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.23m thic	ek 🗸	



Max Dimensions: Length: 18.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20693/41216

OS Grid Ref.: TM20711/41211

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
2100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.45 0.53m thick		
2101	Subsoil	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.16 - 0.36m thick	✓	
2102	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20781/41218

OS Grid Ref.: TM20752/41211

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
2200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.28 - 0.42m thick	✓	
2201	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.17 - 0.42m thick	V	
2202	Buried topsoil	Firm dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.29 - 0.36m thick	✓	✓
2203	Buried subsoil	Firm mid grey brown sandy silt $\mbox{ occasional small-medium stones } .0.25m$ thick	✓	
2204	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand frequent small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20822/41215

OS Grid Ref.: TM20851/41207

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
2300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.41 - 0.42m thick	✓	
2301	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.13 - 0.29m thick	✓	
2302	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20921/41213

OS Grid Ref.: TM20892/41204

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Fi	inds Present:
2400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.34 - 0.37m thick	✓	
2401	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.16 - 0.2m thick	✓	
2402	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand occasional small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM20961/41209

OS Grid Ref.: TM20989/41200

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Fin	ds Present:
2500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.31 - 0.4m thick	✓	
2501	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.18 - 0.21m thick	✓	
2502	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand occasional small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21056/41198

OS Grid Ref.: TM21027/41192

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pre	esent:
2600	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.39 - 0.71m thick	V	
2601	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.21 - 0.3m thick	✓	
2602	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand occasional small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.74 m. Max: 0.76 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21094/41193

OS Grid Ref.: TM21122/41182

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
2700	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.45m thick	V	
2701	Subsoil	Loose mid grey brown silty sand $$ occasional small stones $$. Up to $$ 0.12m thic	k.	
2702	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy gravel frequent small stones		
2703	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: steep base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 2.5m, max depth 0.45m, min length 1.8m . WWII glider defence ditch.	✓	
2704	Lower fill	Loose mid orange brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $$ 0.24m.	✓	
2705	Upper fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 024m thick.	✓	
2706	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.23m, min length 1.8m	✓	
2707	Fill	Loose mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
2708	Pit	Sub-circular sides: assymetrical base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.14m, max diameter 0.75m	✓	
2709	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21195/41178

OS Grid Ref.: TM21165/41173

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: 1	Finds Present:
2800	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.45m thick.	✓	
2801	Subsoil	Loose dark grey brown silty sand occasional small stones . Up to 0.1m thic	k. 🗸	
2802	Natural interface	Loose light yellow brown silty sand $$ occasional small stones $$. Up to $$ 0.25m thick.	✓	
2803	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy gravel frequent small stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.66 m. Max: 0.71 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21239/41170

OS Grid Ref.: TM21266/41157

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
2900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.42m thick.	, v	
2901	Subsoil	Loose mid green brown silty sand $$ occasional small stones $$. Up to 0.16m thick.	V	
2902	Natural interface	Loose light yellow brown silty sand $\;$ occasional small stones $\;$. Up to 0.26m thick.	✓	
2903	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy gravel frequent small stones		
2904	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, max depth 0.5m, min length 1.8m . WWII glider defence ditch.	✓	
2905	Fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21307/41145

OS Grid Ref.: TM21337/41149

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Fin	ds Present:
3000	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $\mbox{ occasional small stones }$. Up to 0.36m thick.	V	
3001	Subsoil	Loose mid grey brown silty sand occasional small stones . Up to 0.21m thic	k.	
3002	Natural interface	Loose light yellow brown silty sand $$ occasional small stones $$. Up to 0.19m thick.	✓	
3003	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy gravel frequent small stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 0.8 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21375/41138

OS Grid Ref.: TM21401/41123

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
3100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.4m thick.	· •	
3101	Subsoil	Loose mid grey brown silty sand occasional small stones . Up to 0.1m thick	. V	
3102	Natural interface	Loose light yellow brown silty sand $$ occasional small stones $$. Up to $$ 0.25m thick.	✓	
3103	Natural	Loose light yellow brown silty sand frequent small stones	✓	
3104	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.14m, min length 1.8m . WWII glider defence ditch.	✓	
3105	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
3106	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.2m, min length 20.m . WWII glider defence ditch.	· •	
3107	Fill	Friable dark grey brown silty sand occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.75 m. Max: 0.84 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21440/41112

OS Grid Ref.: TM21470/41116

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
3200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $$ 0.36m thick.	· •	
3201	Subsoil	Loose mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . Up to 0.12m thic	k.	
3202	Natural interface	Loose light yellow brown silty sand $$ occasional small stones $$. Up to 0.28m thick.	✓	
3203	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy gravel frequent small stones		
3204	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.98m, max depth 0.46m, min length 0.83m. Ditch cutting the subsoil and terminating within the confines of the trench. May be linked to WWII glider defence ditches close by to the west.		
3205	Fill	Friable dark grey black sandy silt moderate flecks charcoal, occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21612/41089

OS Grid Ref.: TM21582/41085

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
3300	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.3 - 0.4m thick	✓	
3301	Subsoil	Friable light grey yellow silty sand occasional small stones . 0.1 - 0.12m thic	ck 🗸	
3302	Colluvium	Firm light grey white sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.18 - 0.2m thick	✓	
3303	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones	✓	
3304	Natural interface	Loose mid orange yellow sand frequent small-medium stones . 0.22m thick	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21656/41071

OS Grid Ref.: TM21679/41052

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds I	Present:
3400	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.32 - 0.4m thic	k 🔽	
3401	Subsoil	Friable light grey yellow silty sand occasional small stones . 0.2m thick	✓	
3402	Natural interface	Loose mid grey orange silty sand $$ frequent small-medium stones $$. 0.05 - 0.1 thick	m 🗸	
3403	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand frequent small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21742/41027

OS Grid Ref.: TM21712/41033

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pres	sent:
3500	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.3m thick	V	
3501	Subsoil	Friable light grey yellow sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.25m thick	✓	
3502	Natural interface	Loose mid orange yellow sandy gravel $\ \ frequent$ small-medium stones $\ \ .$ 0.15m thick	V	
3503	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21781/41006

OS Grid Ref.: TM21803/40986

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds F	Present:
3600	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.35m thick	✓	
3601	Subsoil	Friable light grey yellow sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.2m thick	✓	
3602	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 15.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21852/40965

OS Grid Ref.: TM21866/40961

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
3700	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.35 - 0.4m thic	k 🗸	
3701	Subsoil	Friable light grey yellow sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.25 - 0.3m thic	ck 🗸	
3702	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand moderate small-medium stones		
3703	Pit	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.8m, min depth 0.7m, min length 1.32m	✓	
3704	Lower fill	Friable mid brown red sandy silt moderate small-medium stones . 0.4m thick	✓	
3705	Main fill	Loose mid orange yellow sand occasional small stones . 0.26m thick	✓	
3706	Upper fill	Friable mid red brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.3m thick	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.75 m. Max: 0.75 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21903/40940

OS Grid Ref.: TM21927/40922

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
3800	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.35 - 0.37m thic	ck 🗸	
3801	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 015 - 0.2m thick	✓	
3802	Natural interface	Loose light grey brown silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.15m thick	✓	
3803	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand moderate small-medium stones		
3804	Posthole	Oval sides: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.2m, max diameter 0.37m	✓	
3805	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones	✓	
3806	Pit	Sub-circular sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.36m, max diameter 1.13m Cuts subsoil	✓	
3807	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt moderate flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.56 m. Max: 0.64 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21952/40920

OS Grid Ref.: TM21972/40898

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmark of possible ring ditch.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	s Present:
3900	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.27 - 0.29m thic	ek 🗸	
3901	Subsoil	Friable light grey yellow silty sand $$ occasional small stones $$. 0.17 - 0.28m thick	✓	
3902	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand frequent small-medium stones		
3903	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.54m, min depth 0.85m, min length 2.m	✓	
3904	Lower fill	Loose mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones . 0.43m thick	\checkmark	
3905	Main fill	Firm light brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.58m thick	\checkmark	
3906	Upper fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.33m thick	✓	
3907	Pit	Sub-circular sides: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.33m, max diameter 1.56m Cuts ditch [3903] and cuts the subsoil.	✓	
3908	Lower fill	Friable dark grey black sandy silt frequent flecks charcoal, occasional small stones $$. $0.15m$ thick	✓	
3909	Main fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones $$. $0.24m$ thick	✓	
3910	Upper fill	Friable dark grey black sandy silt $$ moderate flecks charcoal, occasional small stones $$. $0.16m$ thick	~	
3911	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: steep base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.05m, max depth 0.87m, min length 2.5m		
3912	Lower fill	Loose mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.21m thick	\checkmark	
3913	Main fill	Firm mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.67m thick	\checkmark	
3914	Upper fill	Friable light brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.34m thick	~	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.47 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM22038/40873

OS Grid Ref.: TM2200940878

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
4000	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.3 - 0.32m thio	ek 🗸	
4001	Subsoil	Friable light grey yellow sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.15m thick	✓	
4002	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand occasional small stones	✓	
4003	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.07m, max diameter 0.65m Cuts the subsoil	✓	
4004	Fill	Loose dark grey black sandy silt frequent flecks charcoal	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM22076/40852

OS Grid Ref.: TM22009/40832

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Fin	ds Present:
4100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.35m thick	V	
4101	Subsoil	Compact dark red brown sandy gravel $\ frequent\ small-medium\ stones\ $. Up to 0.25m thick	✓	
4102	Subsoil	Friable light grey yellow sandy silt occasional small stones . Up to 0.3m thic	ck 🗸	
4103	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM22656/40733

OS Grid Ref.: TM22651/40704

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
4200	Topsoil	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones $$. Up to 0.35m thick.	✓	
4201	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown silty sand $$ occasional small stones $$. Up to 0.22m thick.	✓	
4202	Natural interface	Friable light yellow brown silty sand $$ occasional small stones $$. Up to 0.16m thick.	V	
4203	Natural	Friable light yellow orange silty sand occasional small stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 0.65 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM22684/40799

OS Grid Ref.: TM22670/40772

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
4300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.3m thick.	✓	
4301	Subsoil	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $$ 0.3m thick.	✓	
4302	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand occasional small stones		
4303	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.m, max depth 0.49m, min length 2.m . Undated boundary ditch terminating within the confines of the trench.	✓	
4304	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	✓	
4305	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.09m, max diameter 0.8m. Undated pit cutting ditch [4309].	V	
4306	Fill	Friable mid grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
4307	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.12m, max diameter 1.05m. Cut by ditch [4309] to the west and south of a similar pit [4305].	✓	
4308	Fill	Friable dark grey black sandy silt frequent flecks charcoal, occasional small stones . Fill sampled <10> due to high concentrations of charred plant remains.	✓	
4309	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, max depth 0.43m, min length 32.m . Cuts two pits [4305] and [4307]		
4310	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	✓	
4311	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.35m, min depth 0.11m, min length 2.2m	✓	
4312	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 30.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.49 m. Max: 0.58 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM22698/40834

OS Grid Ref.: TM22702/40864

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present	t:
4400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.36m thick.		
4401	Subsoil	Loose mid grey brown silty sand $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.19m thick.	V	
4402	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy gravel occasional small stones		
4403	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.12m, max depth 0.28m, min length 7.m	V	
4404	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-large stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.57 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM22727/40895

OS Grid Ref.: TM22757/40896

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
4500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.4m thick.	✓	
4501	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.3m thick.	o 🗸	
4502	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones		
4503	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, max depth 0.58m, min length 1.3m . Large boundary ditch terminating within the confines of the trench. With a matching parallel ditch [4506] also terminating approximately 4.45m to the south.	✓	
4504	Lower fill	Loose light yellow brown silty gravel frequent small stones, occasional medium stones $$. Fill derived from side collapse up to $0.31m$ thick.	✓	
4505	Upper fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $0.5 \mathrm{m}$ thick	V	
4506	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: min breadth 1.35m, max depth 0.98m, min length 1.71m . Terminates within the confines of the trench, cut by parallel ditch [4509] on it's northern edge.	✓	
4507	Lower fill	Loose light yellow white sandy silt occasional small stones . Up to 0.43m thick.	•	
4508	Upper fill	Loose mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones . Up to 0.55m thick.	_	
4509	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.27m, max depth 0.68m, min length 1.8m . Undated ditch cutting paralell ditch [4506] to the south.	✓	
4510	Fill	Loose mid brown yellow sandy gravel frequent small stones	✓	
4511	Gulley	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.12m, min length 1.8m	✓	
4512	Fill	Friable light yellow grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
4513	Quarry	Oval sides: irregular base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 1.8m, min dept 1.27m, min length 5.2m . Undated quarry pitting with multiple episodes of use, full extent not reached within the trench.	th 🗸	
4514	Lower fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Backfill up to $0.52m$ thick.	p	
4515	Lower fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Backfill up to 0.44m thick.	p	
4516	Fill	Loose mid yellow orange sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones . Redeposited natural up to 0.4m thick	✓	
4517	Upper fill	Friable mid grey white sandy silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones . Up to 1m thick.	✓	
4518	Upper fill	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones . Upper most fill derived mainly from natural silting processes, up to 0.24m thick.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.56 m. Max: 0.61 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM22794/40878

OS Grid Ref.: TM22819/40861

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
4600	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $\mbox{ occasional small stones }$. Up to 0.29m thick.	✓	
4601	Subsoil	Loose mid grey brown silty sand $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.22m thick.	✓	
4602	Natural	Loose light brown yellow sandy gravel $$ frequent small stones $$. Up to 0.08m thick.		
4603	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.69m, max depth 0.36m, min length 29.m . Same ditch segment as cut [4606], continues for the entire length of the trench.	✓	
4604	Lower fill	Loose mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . Up to 0.2m thick.	✓	
4605	Upper fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.23 thick.	m 🗸	
4606	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, max depth 0.41m, min length 29.m . Same ditch segment as [4603], continues for the entire length of the trench.	✓	
4607	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.61 m. Max: 0.62 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM22840/40852

OS Grid Ref.: TM22870/40849

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
4700	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.38m thick.	✓
4701	Subsoil	Loose mid grey brown silty sand occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.18m thick.	✓
4702	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy gravel frequent small stones	
4703	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.28m, max depth 0.5m, min length 2.9m	V
4704	Lower fill	Loose mid grey brown sandy gravel occasional small stones . Up to 0.36m thick.	✓
4705	Upper fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to $0.35m$ thick.	
4706	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.98m, max depth 0.4m, min length 2.3m	V
4707	Lower fill	Loose mid grey brown sandy gravel occasional small stones . Up to 0.36m thick.	
4708	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $0.31m$ thick.	
4709	Upper fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $0.13 \mathrm{m}$ thick.	
4710	Pit	Sub-circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.23m, max diameter 0.8m	V
4711	Lower fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $0.23m$ thick.	
4712	Upper fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $$ 0.19m thick.	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.75 m. Max: 0.8 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM22907/40835

OS Grid Ref.: TM22934/40822

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
4800	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.4m thick.	✓	
4801	Subsoil	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.4m thick.	✓	
4802	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones		
4803	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.14m, min length 6.5m . Ditch [4803] terminates within the trench to the NW.		
4804	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.56 m. Max: 0.68 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23003/40810

OS Grid Ref.: TM22973/40810

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
4900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.4m thick.	✓	
4901	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up t 0.28m thick.	0	
4902	Natural	Loose light orange yellow silty sand frequent small-medium stones		
4903	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: assymetrical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.34m, min length 1.8m . Undated ditch cut by [4905] a parallel ditch terminating to the west.	V	
4904	Fill	Friable light grey orange silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
4905	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.35m, min length 1.m . Ditch terminating to the NW, cuts parallel ditch [4905] to the west.		
4906	Fill	Friable mid brown orange sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
4907	Pit	Oval sides: concave base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.74m, max depth 0.47m, max length 2.m	✓	
4908	Fill	Friable light grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.62 m. Max: 0.65 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23042/40800

OS Grid Ref.: TM23069/40786

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Prese	ent:
5000	Topsoil	Loose dark brown grey sandy silt $$ occasional small stones $$. Up to $$ 0.35m thick.	✓	
5001	Subsoil	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt . Up to 0.32m thick.	✓	
5002	Natural	Friable light orange yellow sand occasional small stones		
5003	Posthole	Circular sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.27m, max diameter 0.8m . Isolated posthole.	V	
5004	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	\checkmark	
5005	Pit	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.94m, max depth 0.46m, min length 1.9m	✓	
5006	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	\checkmark	
5007	Pit	Sub-square sides: concave base: flat dimensions: min breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.2m, max length 0.92m	V	
5008	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 17.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23377/40723

OS Grid Ref.: TM23360/40723

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pro	esent:
5100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.26 - 0.28m thick	V	
5101	Tarmac	Loose dark grey black tarmac . 0.18m thick. Crushed tarmac and metal sla only present at the western end of the trench extending 6.1m to the east.	g 🗸	
5102	Colluvium	Friable mid red brown sandy silt . 0.25m thick	~	
5103	Natural interface	Firm light grey yellow silty sand occasional small stones . 0.06m thick	✓	
5104	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand occasional small stones		
5105	Natural	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.64 m. Max: 0.94 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23415/40712

OS Grid Ref.: TM23440/40696

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
5200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.26 - 0.4m thic	k 🗸	
5201	Colluvium	Friable dark red brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.36 - 0.54m thic	ek 🗸	
5202	Colluvium	Friable light brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones $$. 0.14 - 0.18m thick	✓	
5203	Natural	Loose light red orange sand occasional small stones		
5204	Gulley	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.11m, min length 1.8m	✓	
5205	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
5206	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.m, max depth 0.29m, min length 1.8m	✓	
5207	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt	✓	
5208	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, max depth 0.2m, min length 1.8m Cuts ditch [5212] and cut by ditch [5210]	✓	
5209	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
5210	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.3m, min length 1.8m Cuts [5208] parallel ditch to the NW	✓	
5211	Fill	Friable dark brown sandy silt	✓	
5212	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.19m, min length 1.8m Cut by ditch [5208]	✓	
5213	Fill	Friable mid brown sandy silt	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.52 m. Max: 1.2 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23485/40693

OS Grid Ref.: TM23532/40676

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmark.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pre	esent:
5300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.34 - 0.36m	✓	
5301	Colluvium	Friable mid red brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . $0.81 \mathrm{m}$ thick	V	
5302	Natural interface	Firm light grey yellow silty sand $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.03m thick	✓	
5303	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow silty sand occasional small stones		
5304	Feature	dimensions: min breadth 1.25m, max depth 0.32m Shape is unclear as is truncated on both sides by ditches [5306] and [5312]. Probable erosional hollow between ditches [5306] and [5312]	V	
5305	Fill	Friable mid orange grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
5306	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.41m, max depth 0.2m, min length 2.1m Cuts ditch [5304]	V	
5307	Lower fill	Loose mid orange grey silty sand frequent small-medium stones	\checkmark	
5308	Upper fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
5309	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.66m, max depth 0.71m, min length 2.m Cut by ditch [5312]	✓	
5310	Lower fill	Loose mid orange grey silty sand frequent small-medium stones . 0.23m thick	✓	
5311	Upper fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones . 0.19m thic	k 🗸	
5312	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max breadth 2.04m, max depth 0.63m, min length 2.m Cuts [5304] and [5309]		
5313	Lower fill	Loose mid brown orange silty sand occasional small stones . 0.39m thick	✓	
5314	Main fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones . 0.63m thic	k 🗸	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.46 m. Max: 0.65 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23551/40683

OS Grid Ref.: TM23577/40668

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: F	inds Present:
5400	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $\mbox{ occasional small-medium stones }.0.35m$ thick	✓	
5401	Colluvium	Friable mid red brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.81m thick $ \\$	✓	
5402	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
5403	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: irregular base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 2.43m, max depth 0.33m, min length 1.8m	✓	
5404	Fill	Friable light grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23646/40656

OS Grid Ref.: TM23616/40656

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pr	esent:
5500	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.35 - 0.43m thick	V	
5501	Natural interface	Compact light yellow brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.15m thick	· •	
5502	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.55 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23684/40639

OS Grid Ref.: TM23709/40624

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
5600	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.3 - 0.35m thick	✓	
5601	Natural interface	Firm light grey yellow silty sand occasional small stones . 0.12 - 0.2m thick	✓	
5602	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones		
5603	Pit	Sub-oval sides: steep base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.7m, min length 2.3m	V	
5604	Lower fill	Firm light yellow grey sandy silt frequent small stones . 0.08m thick	✓	
5605	Upper fill	Firm light brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.7m thick	✓	
5606	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.25m, max depth 0.62m, min length 1.61m	V	
5607	Fill	Firm light yellow grey silty gravel frequent small stones . 0.62m thick	✓	
5608	Fill	Firm mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.62m thick	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23746/40614

OS Grid Ref.: TM23770/40595

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pre	sent:
5700	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.3 - 0.38m thick		
5701	Natural interface	Firm light yellow grey sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.17m thick	✓	
5702	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.62 m. Max: 0.68 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23804/40572

OS Grid Ref.: TM23833/40563

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
5800	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.42m thick.	✓	
5801	Subsoil	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up t 0.26m thick.	0	
5802	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones		
5803	Posthole	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.08m, max length 0.45m	✓	
5804	Fill	Friable dark orange brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	~	
5805	Posthole	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min depth 0.08m, max diameter 0.2m	V	
5806	Fill	Friable dark orange brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	✓	
5807	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.1m, max depth 0.33m, min length 2.m	✓	
5808	Fill	Friable light grey white sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23866/40537

OS Grid Ref.: TM23885/40514

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
5900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.38m thick.	✓	
5901	Subsoil	Friable light brown grey sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.14m thick.	✓	
5902	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy sand moderate small stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.58 m. Max: 0.63 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23915/40487

OS Grid Ref.: TM23942/40474

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
6000	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.43m thick.	✓	
6001	Subsoil	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.2m thick.	· •	
6002	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand frequent small-medium stones		
6003	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.32m, max depth 0.42m, min length 1.8m	✓	
6004	Fill	Friable dark yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	\checkmark



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM23967/40441

OS Grid Ref.: TM23982/40415

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Preso	ent:
6100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up t $$ 0.33m thick.	v	
6101	Subsoil	Friable light brown grey sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.32m thick.	V	
6102	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy silt moderate small stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 0.85 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24011/40385

OS Grid Ref.: TM24037/40370

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmark.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
6200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.38m thick.	· •	
6201	Subsoil	Friable light brown grey sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.14m thick.	✓	
6202	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy gravel moderate small stones		
6203	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, max depth 0.31m, min length 1.8m . Probable post-med field boundry due to arieal photo data, trucncated by a tree throw on its NW edge.		
6204	Fill	Friable dark grey black sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
6205	Treethrow	Irregular sides: irregular base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.35m, max length 0.75m $$. Treethrow cutting ditch [6203] to the SE.	~	
6206	Fill	Compact light grey yellow sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.65 m. Max: 0.69 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24064/40339

OS Grid Ref.: TM24081/40313

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
6300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.42m thick.	0
6301	Subsoil	Friable light brown grey sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.21m thick.	V
6302	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sandy silt moderate small stones	
6303	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.88m, max depth 0.17m, min length 1.65m . Ditch terminates to the SE within the confines of the trench.	V
6304	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	
6305	Posthole	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.25m, max diameter 0.52m . Evidence of postpipe.	
6306	Packing	Loose mid orange brown sandy silt occasional small stones . Fill represents remains of packing material.	
6307	Postpipe	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.25m, max diameter 0.33m	
6308	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	
6309	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.32m, max depth 0.09m, min length 2.55m	
6310	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	
6311	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.72m, max depth 0.34m, min length 2.m . Ditch terminates to the north within the confines of the trench.	V
6312	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.8 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24108/40281

OS Grid Ref.: TM24134/40267

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Fin	ds Present:
6400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.4m thick.	V	
6401	Subsoil	Friable light brown grey sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.3m thick.	~	
6402	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand moderate small stones	✓	
6403	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.19m, min length 1.8m	\checkmark	
6404	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24155/40226

OS Grid Ref.: TM24151/40197

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmark.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
6500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.3m thick.	✓	
6501	Subsoil	Friable light brown grey sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.3m thick.	✓	
6502	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand moderate small stones		
6503	Pit	Sub-circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.35m max depth 0.15m, min length 0.5m	, ✓	
6504	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
6505	Pit	Sub-circular sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, madepth 0.36m, max length 1.5m	ax 🗸	
6506	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
6507	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.09m, min length 1.8m	V	
6508	Fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	~	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24331/40059

OS Grid Ref.: TM24345/40033

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:	
6600	Topsoil	Loose dark grey brown sandy silt . 0.26 - 0.3m thick	V	•
6601	Subsoil	Loose mid brown grey sandy silt . 0.1m thick	V	_
6602	Natural	Loose mid orange silty sand frequent small-medium stones		•



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.4 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24376/40000

OS Grid Ref.: TM24401/39984

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmark.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
6700	Topsoil	Loose dark brown sandy silt . 0.4m thick	✓	
6701	Subsoil	Loose mid grey brown sandy silt . 0.1m thick	✓	
6702	Natural	Loose mid grey orange silty sand frequent small-medium stones		
6703	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.4m, max depth 0.41m, min length 2.m	V	
6704	Lower fill	Loose mid brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.21m thick	✓	
6705	Upper fill	Loose light grey brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.2m thick	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.33 m. Max: 0.38 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24429/39960

OS Grid Ref.: TM24474/39911

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
6800	Topsoil	Loose dark brown sandy silt . Up to 0.38m thick	✓	
6801	Subsoil	Loose mid grey brown sandy silt . Up to 0.14m thick	✓	
6802	Natural	Loose mid grey orange silty sand frequent small stones		
6803	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.n max depth 0.25m, min length 2.m	n,	
6804	Fill	Loose light brown silty sand	✓	
6805	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.2m, max depth 0.08m, min length 2.3m	✓	
6806	Lower fill	Loose light grey silty sand occasional small stones . Up to 0.05m thick	✓	
6807	Upper fill	Loose light grey yellow silty sand occasional small stones . Up to 0.03m thick	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.36 m. Max: 0.45 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24474/39911

OS Grid Ref.: TM24502/39900

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
6900	Topsoil	Hard dark brown sandy silt . Up to 0.45m thick	✓	
6901	Subsoil	Compact mid brown sandy silt . Up to 0.1m thick	✓	
6902	Natural	Compact mid orange sand		
6903	Pit	Oval sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.5m, max length 1.m	✓	
6904	Fill	Compact light brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	~	
6905	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.24m, min length 2.m	✓	
6906	Fill	Compact light grey brown silty sand occasional small stones	✓	\checkmark
6907	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.m max depth 0.06m, min length 4.8m	, V	
6908	Fill	Loose light grey silty sand	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.34 m. Max: 0.38 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24532/39870

OS Grid Ref.: TM24549/39845

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
7000	Topsoil	Compact dark brown sandy silt . 0.34 - 38m thick	✓	
7001	Subsoil	Compact mid brown sandy silt . 0.06 - 0.1m thick	~	
7002	Natural	Compact mid orange silty sand frequent small-medium stones		
7003	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.n max depth 0.33m, min length 1.8m	ı, 🗸	
7004	Fill	Compact mid grey brown silty sand occasional small stones	✓	✓



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.48 m. Max: 0.55 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24580/39818

OS Grid Ref.: TM24606/39804

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Find	s Present:
7100	Topsoil	Loose dark brown sandy silt . 0.4m thick.	~	
7101	Subsoil	Loose mid brown sandy silt . Up to 0.15m thick.	V	
7102	Natural	Loose mid orange silty sand frequent small stones		
7103	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.46m, max depth 0.11m, min length 1.8m	ı 🗸	
7104	Fill	Loose light brown grey silty sand	~	✓



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.53 m. Max: 0.65 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24637/39775

OS Grid Ref.: TM24655/39751

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmark.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
7200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones . 0.4-0.45m thick.	✓	
7201	Subsoil	Friable mid brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.13-0.2m thick.	✓	
7202	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand		
7203	Layer	Loose mid grey brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.32m thick.		
7204	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.85m, max depth 0.5m, min length 1.8m	✓	
7205	Fill	Loose mid brown silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
7206	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 2.92m, max depth 0.72m, min length 1.8m Cut by [7209]	V	
7207	Fill	Firm mid brown orange sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.4m thick.	✓	
7208	Fill	Friable light brown grey silty sand occasional small stones . 0.4m thick.	✓	
7209	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 2.92m, max depth 0.72m, min length 1.8m Cuts [7206]	✓	
7210	Fill	Loose light brown grey silty sand occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones . 0.26m thick.	✓	
7211	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.44m thick.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.42 m. Max: 0.45 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24687/39724

OS Grid Ref.: TM24714/39710

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmarks.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
7300	Topsoil	Loose dark grey brown sandy silt . Up to 0.52m thick	V	
7301	Subsoil	Loose mid brown grey sandy silt up to 0.15m thick	✓	
7302	Natural	Loose mid grey orange silty sand		
7303	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.16m, min length 2.m	✓	
7304	Fill	Loose mid brown orange silty sand	✓	
7305	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, max depth 0.15m, min length 2.m Cut by [7307]	✓	
7306	Fill	Friable dark brown orange sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
7307	Gulley	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.46m, max depth 0.11m, min length 0.75m Cuts [7305].	✓	
7308	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt	✓	
7309	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.52m, min length 2.m . Together with [7313], possibly forms a trackway	✓	
7310	Fill	Friable mid brown red sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
7311	Gulley	Linear ENE-WSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.09m, min length 2.m	h 🗸	
7312	Fill	Friable mid brown sandy silt	✓	
7313	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.56m, min length 2.m . Together with [7309], possibly forms a trackway	V	
7314	Fill	Friable mid brown red sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24743/39681

OS Grid Ref.: TM24760/39656

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pre	esent:
7400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.4-0.32m thick.	~	
7401	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.07m thick.	✓	
7402	Natural interface	Loose mid yellow orange silty sand 0.08-0.13m thick.	✓	
7403	Natural	Loose mid yellow orange silty sand		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24792/39630

OS Grid Ref.: TM24819/39617

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: F	inds Present:
7500	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.3-0.38m thick.	✓	
7501	Subsoil	Firm dark grey brown sandy silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional sma stones . 0.14-0.23m thick.	II 🗸	V
7502	Natural interface	Firm light grey yellow silt occasional small stones . 0.08-0.11m thick.	✓	
7503	Natural	Loose mid yellow orange silty sand		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.39 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24850/39589

OS Grid Ref.: TM24867/39565

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
7600	Topsoil	Loose dark grey brown sandy silt . 0.35-0.39m thick.	✓	
7601	Subsoil	Loose mid brown grey sandy silt . 0.2m thick.	✓	
7602	Natural	Loose mid orange silty sand		
7603	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.31m, min length 2.m	✓	
7604	Fill	Friable light brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
7605	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.15m, min length 2.m	✓	
7606	Fill	Friable light grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
7607	Pit	Irregular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.2m, madepth 0.39m, min length 1.6m	ax 🗸	
7608	Fill	Friable light grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.3 m. Max: 0.4 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24893/39542

OS Grid Ref.: TM24918/39527

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
7700	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.3-0.4m thick.	✓	
7701	Natural interface	Firm light grey yellow silt occasional small stones . 0.1-0.12m thick.	✓	
7702	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand . Up to 0.1m thick.		
7703	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.15m, madepth 0.4m, min length 1.4m	x •	
7704	Fill	Friable mid brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
7705	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: irregular base: concave dimensions: max breadth 2.5m, min length 15.m . Modern trench.		
7706	Fill	Compact mid yellow orange silty sand	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.4 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24951/39497

OS Grid Ref.: TM24969/39473

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmark.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
7800	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.3-0.4m thick.	✓	
7801	Natural interface	Firm light grey yellow silt occasional small stones . 0.1-0.12m thick.	✓	
7802	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow silty sand		
7803	Natural	Loose dark red brown silty sand		
7804	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.59m, max depth 0.37m, min length 1.8m	✓	
7805	Fill	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
7806	Pit	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.13m, max length 0.65m	✓	
7807	Fill	Friable dark grey black sandy silt occasional small burnt stones, occasional fleccharcoal, occasional small stones	ks	
7808	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.55m, max depth 0.32m, min length 2.25m	th \Box	
7809	Fill	Firm mid grey brown silty sand moderate small stones	✓	
7810	Fill	Firm light brown grey sandy silt . 0.09m thick.	✓	
7811	Fill	Friable light grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.11m thick.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.31 m. Max: 0.47 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24998/39444

OS Grid Ref.: TM25024/39430

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmarks.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Find	ds Present:
7900	Topsoil	Loose dark grey brown sandy silt . Up to 0.47m thick	~	
7901	Subsoil	Loose mid brown grey sandy silt . Up to 0.14m thick	V	
7902	Natural	Loose mid orange silty sand		
7903	Pit	Irregular sides: irregular base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.15m, max depth 0.25m, min length 1.64m	~	
7904	Fill	Loose mid brown orange silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
7905	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.r max depth 0.38m, min length 2.m	m, 🔽	
7906	Fill	Loose mid brown orange silty sand occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25055/39405

OS Grid Ref.: TM25071/39380

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:	
8000	Topsoil	Loose dark grey brown sandy silt . Up to 0.45m thick	V	
8001	Subsoil	Loose mid brown grey sandy silt . Up to 0.1m thick	V	
8002	Natural	Loose mid orange silty sand		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25104/39353

OS Grid Ref.: TM25131/39340

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Fin	ds Present:
8100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones . Up to 0.45m thick.	V	
8101	Subsoil	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.24m thick.	✓	
8102	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones		
8103	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth $0.1m$, max diameter $0.4m$. Pit within a small cluster of three others at the NW end of the trench.	✓	
8104	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
8105	Pit	Circular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.14m, max diameter 0.7m . Pit within a small cluster of three others at the NW end of the trench.	✓	
8106	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	
8107	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.1m, min diameter 0.4m . Pit within a small cluster of three others at the NW end of the trench.	✓	
8108	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	
8109	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.12m, min diameter 0.4m . Pit within a small cluster of three others at the NW end of the trench.	✓	
8110	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small-medium stones	\checkmark	
8111	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.36m, min length 1.8m . Ditch terminating to the north and parallel to ditch terminus [8114] to the SE.	✓	
8112	Lower fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones . Up to 0.21m thick.	\checkmark	
8113	Upper fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones $$. Up to $0.31 m$ thick.	✓	
8114	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.29m, min length 1.8m . Ditch terminating to the south and parallel to ditch terminus [8111] to the NW.	✓	
8115	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
8116	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.m, max depth 0.32m, min length 1.8m	\checkmark	
8117	Fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
8118	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.31m, max diameter 0.7m	\checkmark	
8119	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
8120	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.26m, min length 0.8m	\checkmark	
8121	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.57 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25164/39312

OS Grid Ref.: TM25181/39287

Context:	Type:	Description: Ex	cavated: Finds	Present:
8200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.43m thick.	✓	
8201	Subsoil	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.1m thick.	✓	
8202	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sandy gravel frequent small stones		
8203	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.48m, max depth 0.18m, min length 1.05m . Cut by ditch [8205] to the SE.	✓	
8204	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	
8205	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.74m, max depth 0.22m, min length 2.m . Cut by ditch [8203] to the NW.	✓	
8206	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	
8207	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.72m, max depth 0.12m, min length 2.2m	✓	
8208	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	
8209	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.71m, max depth 0.31m, min length 1.4m. Cut by ditch [8214] to the east.	✓	
8210	Lower fill	Loose mid orange brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $0.31 m$ thick.	✓	
8211	Upper fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $0.19 \mathrm{m}$ thick.	✓	
8212	Pit	Sub-circular sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.59m, min diameter 0.82m . Probable pit cut by ditch terminal [8214] to the north and pit [8218] to the east.	✓	
8213	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	
8214	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.98m, max depth 0.87m, min length 1.5m. Ditch terminating to the west, cutting ditch [8209] to the west and pits [8212], [8218] to the south.	✓	
8215	Lower fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt $$ occasional small-large stones $$. Up to $0.62m$ thick.	\checkmark	
8216	Fill	Compact mid orange brown silty sand occasional small stones . Up to 0.3m thick.	\checkmark	
8217	Upper fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt $$ occasional small-large stones $$. Up to $0.26m$ thick.	\checkmark	
8218	Pit	Sub-circular sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.09m, min diameter 0.45m. Pit cut by ditch [8220] to the north and pit [8212] to the west.	✓	
8219	Fill	Loose light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	
8220	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.98m, max depth 0.87m, min length 1.5m . Same as ditch [8214], cuts pit [8218] to the south.	✓	
8221	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-large stones . Upper fill same as (8217).	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.57 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25164/39312

OS Grid Ref.: TM25181/39287

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
8222	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.23m, min length 1.7m . Cut by ditch [8224] to the SE.	ı 🗸	
8223	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
8224	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.39m, min length 1.7m . Cut by ditch [8222] to the NW.	v	
8225	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-large stones	✓	
8226	Pit	Sub-circular sides: assymetrical base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.25m, max length 1.03m	✓	
8227	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.55 m. Max: 0.6 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25208/39258

OS Grid Ref.: TM25235/39246

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Prese	ent:
8300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.42m thick.	V	
8301	Subsoil	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.15m thick.	>	
8302	Natural	Loose mid orange brown sandy silt moderate small stones		
8303	Pit	Sub-circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.5m, min diameter 0.48m . Pit cut by field system ditch [8305] to the south.	~	
8304	Fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand moderate small-medium stones	✓	
8305	Ditch	Asymmetrical NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.91m, max depth 0.49m, min length 2.m . Field boundary ditch cupit [8303] to the NW.	✓ ts	
8306	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-large stones	✓	
8307	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.05m, max depth 0.26m, min length 1.8m . Probable trackway ditch visible on the arieal photography.		
8308	Lower fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
8309	Upper fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.56 m. Max: 0.69 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25264/39216

OS Grid Ref.: TM25280/39190

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
8400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.45m thick.	V
8401	Subsoil	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt $\mbox{ occasional small stones }$. Up to 0.24m thick.	V
8402	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones	
8403	Pit	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.2m, max depth 0.4m, min length 1.35m	V
8404	Fill	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	
8405	Pit	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.35m, max length 0.88m	V
8406	Fill	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	
8407	Pit	Asymmetrical sides: steep base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.44m, max length 1.25m	V
8408	Fill	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	
8409	Pit	Oval sides: concave base: flat dimensions: min breadth 1.02m, max depth 0.55m, min length 1.6m . Pit cut by ditch [8412] to the SE.	V
8410	Lower fill	Loose light yellow brown sandy gravel $\ \ \ $ frequent small-medium stones $\ \ .$ Up to $0.13m$ thick.	
8411	Upper fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones . Up to 0.43m thick	. •
8412	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.88m, max depth 0.44m, min length 1.9m . Cuts pit [8409] to the NW.	V
8413	Fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy sand occasional small stones	
8414	Pit	Circular sides: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max depth 1.15m, max diameter 1.4m . Large pit most likely for storage.	V
8415	Lower fill	Friable mid yellow white sandy silt occasional small stones $$. Fill derived from side collapse, up to $0.1 \mathrm{m}$ thick.	V
8416	Upper fill	Compact mid red white sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to $1.15m$ thick.	v
8417	Pit	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.25m, min length 0.55m . Pit cuts a treethrow to the NW. Same as pit [8419].	
8418	Fill	Compact mid red white sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	
8419	Pit	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.15m, max depth 0.4m, min length 2.35m . Pit cut by ditch [8425] to the SE and cuts a treethrow to the NW. Same as pit [8417].	V
8420	Fill	Loose light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	
8421	Pit	Oval sides: U-shaped dimensions: min breadth 1.1m, min depth 0.58m, min length 2.4m . Pit cut by ditch [8423] to the NW. Same as pit [8427].	V
8422	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.56 m. Max: 0.69 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25264/39216

OS Grid Ref.: TM25280/39190

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
8423	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.m, max depth 0.23m, min length 2.2m . Cut by ditch [8425] to the NW and cuts pit [8421] to the SE.	✓	
8424	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
8425	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.74m max depth 0.34m, min length 2.2m . Cuts ditch [8423] to the SE and cuts pi [8419] to the NW.	*	
8426	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
8427	Pit	Oval sides: vertical dimensions: min breadth 1.1m, min depth 0.58m, min length 2.4m . Possible storage pit same feature as pit [8421]. Base not reached.	✓	
8428	Lower fill	Friable dark yellow brown sandy silt $$ occasional small stones $$. At least $0.32m$ thick.	✓	
8429	Upper fill	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt $$ occasional small stones $$. At least $0.58m$ thick.	✓	
8430	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.08m, max diameter 0.9m . Pit cut by ditch [8432] to the NW.	✓	
8431	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt frequent small stones	✓	
8432	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.1m, min length 2.4m . Ditch cuts pit [8430] to the SE.	✓	
8433	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 0.75 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25308/39162

OS Grid Ref.: TM25325/39115

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
8500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.35m thick.	✓	
8501	Subsoil	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.3m thick.	· •	
8502	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones		
8503	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max diameter 0.7m . Pit truncated by root disturbance on its NE edge.	✓	
8504	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
8505	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.14m , max diameter 0.7m	✓	
8506	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
8507	Posthole	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth $0.1\mathrm{m}$, max diameter $0.25\mathrm{m}$	✓	
8508	Fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
8509	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.29m, min length 0.7m . Ditch terminates to the west.	✓	
8510	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
8511	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.23m, max diameter 1.1m	✓	
8512	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
8513	Treethrow	Curving linear NE-SW sides: assymetrical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.m, max depth 0.56m, min length 1.8m . Probable remains of a treethrow due to cresent shape in plan and assymetrical sides.	✓	
8514	Fill	Compact mid red brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
8515	Ditch	Curving linear NE-SW sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.1m, max depth 0.62m, min length 1.8m . Ring ditch, visible on the areal photographs and part of the same cut as curvilinear [8518] to the SE.	e ·	
8516	Lower fill	Loose mid brown yellow silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.19 thick.	m 🗸	
8517	Upper fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $$ 0.43m thick.	✓	
8518	Ditch	Curving linear NW-SE sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.1m, max depth 0.71m, min length 1.8m . Ring ditch, visible on the areal photographs and part of the same cut as curvilinear [8515] to the NW.		
8519	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones . A small deposit of charcoal was visible along the SE edge of th feature.	e	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.4 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25412/39068

OS Grid Ref.: TM25384/39077

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
8600	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black silty sand moderate small-medium stones . 0.25 thic	k.	
8601	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.15m thick.	✓	
8602	Natural	Friable light brown orange sand moderate small-medium stones		
8603	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.4m, max depth 0.68m, min length 2.m	✓	
8604	Fill	Loose mid brown grey silty sand	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.45 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25449/39048

OS Grid Ref.: TM25467/39024

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
8700	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.25m thick.	
8701	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.2m thick.	
8702	Natural	Friable light brown orange sand moderate small-medium stones	
8703	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadt 1.05m, max depth 0.41m, min length 2.m	h 🗸 🗆
8704	Fill	Friable mid grey brown silty sand moderate small-medium stones	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.4 m. Max: 0.5 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25524/38982

OS Grid Ref.: TM25524/38982

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
8800	Topsoil	Firm mid grey black silty sand moderate small-medium stones . 0.2m thick		
8801	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.1m thick.	✓	
8802	Natural	Friable light brown orange sand . 0.05m thick.		
8803	Gulley	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.15m, min length 2.m	✓	
8804	Fill	Friable mid grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.55 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25553/38953

OS Grid Ref.: TM25571/38928

Context:	Context: Type: Description:		Excavated: Finds Present:	
8900	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.25m thick.	V	
8901	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.3m thick.	✓	
8902	Natural	Friable light brown orange sand moderate small-medium stones		
8903	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.42m, max depth 0.13m, min length 3.5m	1	
8904	Fill	Friable dark yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	~	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.4 m. Max: 0.5 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25601/38901

OS Grid Ref.: TM25627/38887

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: F	inds Present:
9000	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black silty sand moderate small-medium stones . 0.3m	✓	
9001	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.2m thick.	✓	
9002	Natural	Friable light brown orange silty sand moderate small-medium stones		
9003	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.3m, max depth 0.46m, min length 2.m	✓	
9004	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.55 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25660/38857

OS Grid Ref.: TM25679/38834

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pr	esent:
9100	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.25m thick.	V	
9101	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.3m thick	✓	
9102	Natural	Friable light brown orange sand moderate small-medium stones		
9103	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.36m, min length 2.m	✓	
9104	Fill	Compact mid grey silty sand moderate small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25713/38807

OS Grid Ref.: TM25740/38793

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds I	Present:
9200	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black silty sand moderate small-medium stones . 0.3m	✓	
9201	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.3-0.35m thick.	✓	
9202	Natural	Friable light brown orange sand moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 1.1 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25772/38765

OS Grid Ref.: TM25790/38741

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: 1	Finds Present:
9300	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.6m thick.	✓	
9301	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . Up to 0.5m thick.	✓	
9302	Natural	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones		
9303	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.95m, max depth 0.19m, min length 2.m	· •	
9304	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 1. m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25830/38710

OS Grid Ref.: TM25848/38686

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
9400	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.7m thick.	✓	
9401	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.3m thick.	✓	
9402	Natural	Friable light brown orange sand moderate small-medium stones		
9403	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m max depth 0.2m, min length 2.m	, ✓	
9404	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones	✓	✓



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25871/38666

OS Grid Ref.: TM25897/38651

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Fi	inds Present:
9500	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.5-0.7m thick.	V	
9501	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.3-0.35m thick.	V	
9502	Natural	Friable light brown orange sand moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 1.2 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25916/38634

OS Grid Ref.: TM25934/38610

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
9600	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.14m thick.	✓	V
9601	Subsoil	Friable light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.3m thick.	✓	
9602	Layer	Friable mid grey sandy silt moderate small-medium stones . 0.3m thick.	✓	
9603	Natural	Friable light brown orange sand moderate small-medium stones		✓
9604	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.18m, min length 2.m	✓	
9605	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
9606	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 2.2m, max depth 0.43m, min length 2.m Corresponds with a cropmark of a trackside ditch	✓	
9607	Fill	Compact mid grey silty sand moderate small-medium stones	✓	
9608	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.7m max depth 0.11m, min length 2.m Corresponds with a cropmark of a trackside ditch	n, 🗸	
9609	Fill	Friable mid grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
9610	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.28m, min length 2.m Cuts side of [9608]		
9611	Fill	Friable mid grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
9612	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.26m, min length 2.m	✓	
9613	Fill	Friable mid grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
9614	Posthole	Circular sides: steep base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.19m, max length 0.2m	✓	
9615	Fill	Friable mid grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
9616	Posthole	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.14m, max length 0.3m	V	
9617	Fill	Friable mid grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
9618	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.26m, min length 2.m	✓	
9619	Fill	Loose mid brown grey sand occasional small-medium sand	✓	
9620	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.16m, min length 2.m	✓	
9621	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
9622	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.26m, min length 2.m	✓	
9623	Fill	Loose mid brown grey sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 0.84 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM25990/38571

OS Grid Ref.: TM25963/38584

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: 1	Finds Present:
9700	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt frequent small-medium stones $$. 0.34m thick.	✓	
9701	Subsoil	Loose mid brown orange silty sand $$ frequent small-medium stones $$. 0.46m thick	✓	
9702	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones		
9703	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: steep base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.62m, max depth 0.23m, min length 1.9m	V	
9704	Fill	Friable dark brown grey silty sand moderate small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26017/38541

OS Grid Ref.: TM26034/38517

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:	
9800	Topsoil	$\label{eq:continuous} Friable\ dark\ grey\ brown\ sandy\ silt\ \ frequent\ small-medium\ stones\ \ .\ 0.34m$ thick.		
9801	Subsoil	Loose mid brown orange silty sand $$ frequent small-medium stones $$. 0.35m thick.		_
9802	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones		•



Max Dimensions: Length: 26.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.85 m. Max: 0.94 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26037/38487

OS Grid Ref.: TM26049/38459

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
9900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ frequent small-medium stones $$. 0.44m thick.	✓	
9901	Subsoil	Loose mid brown orange silty sand $$ frequent small-medium stones $$. 0.5m thick.	✓	
9902	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones		
9903	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.48m, max depth 0.18m, min length 3.m	✓	
9904	Fill	Friable dark orange brown silty sand occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26115/38429

OS Grid Ref.: TM26085/38436

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds P	resent:
10000	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt . 0.2- 0.35m thick.	V	
10001	Subsoil	Friable mid brown orange sandy silt . 0.2-0.43m thick	✓	
10002	Natural	Friable mid yellow orange sandy gravel		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26155/38425

OS Grid Ref.: TM26203/38373

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
10100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt . 0.3-0.35m thick.	V
10101	Subsoil	Friable dark brown orange sandy silt . 0.25-0.35m thick.	
10102	Natural	Friable mid yellow orange sandy gravel	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26203/38373

OS Grid Ref.: TM26230/38358

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present	
10200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt . 0.25-0.3m thick	✓	
10201	Subsoil	Friable dark brown orange sandy silt . 0.2m thick.	✓	
10202	Natural	Friable mid yellow orange sandy gravel		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.51 m. Max: 0.61 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26260/38331

OS Grid Ref.: TM26277/38306

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
10300	Topsoil	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.4m thick.	✓	
10301	Subsoil	Friable mid brown orange sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.2m thick.	✓	
10302	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sandy gravel moderate small-medium stones		
10303	Pit	Rectangular sides: vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.72m, max depth 0.62m, max length 0.9m	✓	
10304	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26308/38281

OS Grid Ref.: TM26334/38266

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pre	sent:
10400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt . 0.27-0.3m thick.	V	
10401	Subsoil	Friable dark brown yellow sandy silt . 0.15-0.2m thick.	✓	
10402	Natural interface	Friable light brown yellow sandy silt . 0.12-0.18m thick.	✓	
10403	Natural	Friable mid yellow orange sandy gravel		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26363/38239

OS Grid Ref.: TM26381/38215

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds P	resent:
10500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt . 0.26-0.3m thick.	✓	
10501	Subsoil	Friable dark brown orange sandy silt . 0.15-0.2m thick.	✓	
10502	Natural	Friable mid yellow orange sandy gravel		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26411/38187

OS Grid Ref.: TM26438/38173

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
10600	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt . 0.3m thick.	
10601	Subsoil	Friable dark brown orange sandy silt . 0.15m thick.	
10602	Natural	Friable mid yellow orange sandy gravel	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.46 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26467/38145

OS Grid Ref.: TM26484/38121

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
10700	Topsoil	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.36m thick.	✓	
10701	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.2m thick.	V	
10702	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sandy gravel moderate small-medium stones		
10703	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.59m, max depth 0.38m, min length 2.1m	✓	
10704	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	~	
10705	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.91m, max depth 0.37m, min length 3.1m	✓	
10706	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.55 m. Max: 0.6 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26510/38095

OS Grid Ref.: TM26538/38082

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
10800	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.4m thick	
10801	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. $0.15-0.25 m$ thick	
10807	Quarry	dimensions: min breadth 1.8m, min depth 1.3m, min length 30.m	V
10802	Fill	Loose mid brown orange sandy gravel frequent small-medium stones Thickness 0.3m.	s - 🔽
10803	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sand moderate small-medium stones Thickness - 0.74n	n. 🔽
10804	Fill	Loose light yellow gravel frequent small stones Thickness - 0.22m.	
10805	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sand moderate small-medium stones Thickness - 0.74n	n. 🔽
10806	Fill	Friable light blue grey sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.42m.	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26546/38058

OS Grid Ref.: TM26582/38034

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds I	Present:
10900	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones 0.35m thick	V	
10901	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . $0.05 \mathrm{m}$ thick	✓	
10902	Natural	Loose mid yellow sand moderate small stones		
10903	Natural	Loose light yellow sand moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.50 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.55 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26607/38011

OS Grid Ref.: TM26632/37995

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
11000	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.25-0.35m thick	✓	
11001	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.25m thick	V	
11002	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones		
11003	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.m, max depth 0.48m, min length 2.m	✓	
11004	Fill	Friable dark brown grey silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$ Thickness - 0.48m.	✓	
11005	Pit	sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.49m, min length 1.m	✓	
11006	Fill	Friable dark brown grey silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$ Thickness - 0.49m.	✓	
11007	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.44m, min length 1.5m	V	
11008	Fill	Friable dark brown grey silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$ Thickness - 0.44m.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.66 m. Max: 0.87 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26656/37969

OS Grid Ref.: TM26672/37943

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
11100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.34-0.41m thick	✓	
11101	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.28-0.34m thick	✓	
11102	Natural	Loose mid orange brown sand		
11103	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.86m, max depth 0.19m, min length 4.m	n 🗸	
11104	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$ Thickness - $$ 0.19m.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.58 m. Max: 0.6 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26694/37908

OS Grid Ref.: TM26715/37887

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
11200	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones . 0.39-0.42m thick	✓	
11201	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.19m thick $$	✓	
11202	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones		
11203	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.75m, max depth 0.38m, min length 1.8m	✓	
11204	Fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$ Thickness - $$ 0.38m.	✓	
11205	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.95m, max depth 0.23m, min length 1.8m	✓	
11206	Fill	Friable dark orange brown sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.23n	n. 🗸	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.67 m. Max: 0.75 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26734/37854

OS Grid Ref.: TM26741/37824

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
11300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.31-0.35m thick	✓	
11301	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.27-0.0.28m thick	✓	
11302	Natural	Loose mid orange brown sand		
11303	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.2m, max depth 0.09m, max length 0.9m	✓	
11304	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.09m.	✓	
11305	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.34m max depth 0.07m, max length 1.7m	, v	
11306	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.07m.	✓	
11307	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.48m, max depth 0.09m, min length 2.2m	✓	
11308	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.09m.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 32.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 0.65 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26752/37793

OS Grid Ref.: TM26764/37766

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
11400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $\ $ occasional small-medium stones $\ $. 0.3m thick	✓	
11401	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $\ $ occasional small-medium stones $\ .$ 0.25m thick	✓	
11402	Natural	Loose mid orange brown sand		
11403	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.16m, min length 1.5m	✓	
11404	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones, occasional medium stones Thickness - 0.16m.	✓	
11405	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.35m, mi depth 0.16m, min length 0.4m	n 🗸	
11406	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones, occasional medium stones Thickness - 0.16m.	✓	
11407	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.n max depth 0.36m, min length 2.m	n,	
11408	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones, occasional medium stones Thickness - 0.36m.	✓	
11409	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.7m, min depth 0.41m, min length 1.m	✓	
11410	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones, occasional medium stones Thickness - 0.41m.	✓	
11411	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, max depth 0.48m, min length 2.m	✓	
11412	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones, occasional medium stones Thickness - 0.48m.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 31.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.51 m. Max: 0.55 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26755/37735

OS Grid Ref.: TM26753/37705

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmark.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
11500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.29-0.3m thick	✓	
11501	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.18-0.2m thick $$	✓	
11502	Natural	Loose mid grey brown sand		
11503	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.17m, min length 2.m	· 🗸	
11504	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones Thickness - $0.17\mathrm{m}$.	✓	
11505	Pit	Sub-circular NW-SE sides: assymetrical base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.03m, max depth 0.23m, max length 1.62m	✓	
11506	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.23m.	✓	
11507	Posthole	Sub-circular N-S sides: assymetrical base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.74m, max depth 0.31m	th 🗸	
11508	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.31m.	✓	
11509	Pit	Sub-oval NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.74m, max depth 0.29m, max length 1.22m	✓	
11510	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.31m.	✓	
11511	Posthole	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.31m, max depth 0.19m	✓	
11512	Fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt frequent flecks charcoal, frequent small-medium stones Thickness - 0.19m.	✓	
11513	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.78m, max depth 0.3m, min length 2.8m	✓	
11514	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$ Thickness - $0.3m$.	✓	
11515	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.39m, max depth 0.11m, min length 2.3m	✓	
11516	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.11m.	✓	
11517	Pit	Irregular N-S sides: assymetrical base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.93m, max depth 0.57m, max length 2.52m	✓	
11518	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones Thickness - $0.57\mathrm{m}$.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.62 m. Max: 0.68 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26759/37662

OS Grid Ref.: TM26777/37638

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
11600	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.34-0.43m thick	✓	
11601	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.19-0.20m thick	V	
11602	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sand		
11603	Pit	Oval NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 2.04m, max depth 0.47m	✓	
11604	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$ Thickness - $$ 0.47m.	✓	
11605	Pit	Sub-oval NW-SE sides: assymetrical base: uneven dimensions: max breadt 1.01m, max depth 0.36m, max length 1.62m	h 🗸	
11606	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.36m.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26786/37597

OS Grid Ref.: TM26812/37583

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
11700	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black silty sand occasional medium CBM, moderate small medium stones . 0.3m thick	II- V	
11701	Subsoil	Friable mid brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.3m thick	✓	
11702	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand		
11703	Ditch	Curving linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.05m, max depth 0.34m, min length 2.8m	✓	
11704	Fill	Friable light grey silty sand occasional small stones Thickness 0.34m.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26828/37548

OS Grid Ref.: TM26832/37518

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Presen	ıt:
11800	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.3m thick	V	丁
11801	Subsoil	Friable mid brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.3m thick	V	
11802	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand		
11803	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.65m, max depth 0.08m, min length 2.m	h 🗸	—
11804	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones Thickness - 0.08m.	V	
11805	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.5m, max depth 0.11m, min length 2.m	h 🗸 [
11806	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones Thickness - 0.11m.	V	
11807	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, max depth 0.31m, min length 3.1m	V	丁
11808	Fill	Friable mid grey sandy silt moderate small stones Thickness - 0.31m.		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26809/37484

OS Grid Ref.: TM26786/37465

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pres	ent:
11900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.28-0.3m thick	✓	
11901	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.17-0.19m thick	✓	
11902	Natural	Loose light yellow brown sand		



Max Dimensions: Length: 25.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.56 m. Max: 0.65 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26765/37431

OS Grid Ref.: TM26741/37421

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
12000	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.28-0.31m thick	V	
12001	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.19-0.21m thick	✓	
12002	Natural	Loose mid red brown sand		
12003	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.97m, max depth 0.19m, min length 2.m	V	
12004	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$ Thickness - $$ 0.19m.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26712/37385

OS Grid Ref.: TM26708/37355

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pres	sent:
12100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.31-0.33m thick	V	
12101	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.29-0.41m thick	✓	
12102	Natural	Loose mid red brown sand		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.56 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26710/37313

OS Grid Ref.: TM26712/37283

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
12200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.25-0.31m thick	✓	
12201	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.23-0.28m thick	✓	
12202	Natural	Loose mid red brown sand		
12203	Pit	Sub-oval N-S sides: assymetrical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.91m, max depth 0.19m, max length 1.57m	✓	
12204	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.9 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26699/37239

OS Grid Ref.: TM26691/37210

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
12300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black silty sand occasional small CBM, moderate small-medium stones . 0.2-0.4m thick	✓	
12301	Subsoil	Friable mid brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.2-0.3m thick	✓	
12302	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand		
12303	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.12m, min length 2.8m	✓	
12304	Fill	Friable mid grey brown silty sand occasional small stones Thickness - 0.12m.	✓	
12305	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.25m, max depth 0.33m, min length 2.m	· •	
12306	Fill	Friable mid grey silty sand occasional small stones Thickness 0.33m.	✓	
12307	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.28m, min length 2.5m	· •	
12308	Fill	Friable mid grey silty sand occasional small stones Thickness - 0.26m.	✓	
12309	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, ma depth 0.16m	x 🗸	
12310	Fill	Friable light grey silty sand occasional small stones Thickness - 0.16m.	✓	
12311	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.45m, max depth 0.45m, min length 2.5m	✓	
12312	Fill	Firm mid grey silty sand moderate small stones Thickness - 0.61m.	✓	
12313	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.1m, max depth 0.39m, min length 2.8m	✓	
12314	Fill	Friable mid grey silty sand occasional small stones Thickness - 0.12m.	✓	
12315	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.2m, min length 2.6m	✓	
12316	Fill	Friable light grey silty sand occasional small stones Thickness - 0.2m.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26701/37158

OS Grid Ref.: TM26698/37128

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pr	esent:
12400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.34-0.37m thick	k 🗸	
12401	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.18-0.24m thick	~	
12402	Natural interface	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.2-0.25m thick	✓	
12403	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.65 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26681/37092

OS Grid Ref.: TM26667/37066

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
12500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.4m thick	✓	
12501	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.27-0.3m thick	✓	
12502	Natural	Loose light yellow orange sand		
12503	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.39m, max depth 0.24m, min length 2.m	V	
12504	Fill	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.24m.	✓	~
12505	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.39m, max depth 0.13m, min length 2.m	✓	
12506	Fill	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones Thickness - 0.13M		
12507	Pit	Sub-circular sides: U-shaped dimensions: min breadth 1.4m, max depth 0.8	m 🗸	
12508	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones Thickness - $0.8\mathrm{m}$	✓	✓



Max Dimensions: Length: 29.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.8 m. Max: 0.85 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26660/37024

OS Grid Ref.: TM26647/36997

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
12600	Topsoil	Friable dark grey silty sand . 0.3m thick	✓	
12601	Subsoil	Compact light brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.3m thick	✓	
12602	Natural	Compact light brown yellow sand		
12603	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.29m, min length 2.3m	h 🗸	
12604	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones	✓	
12605	Pit	Sub-oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.3m, ma depth 0.31m, min length 0.65m Cut by [12607/9]	X V	
12606	Fill	Firm mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones	✓	
12607	Pit	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.2m, max depth 0.38m, max length 2.1m Same feature as [12609]. Cuts [12605]	✓	
12608	Fill	Compact dark brown grey silty sand moderate small-medium stones	✓	
12609	Pit	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.2m, max depth 0.38m, max length 2.1m Same feature as [12607]. Cuts [12605]	✓	
12610	Fill	Compact dark brown grey silty sand moderate small-medium stones	\checkmark	
12611	Pit	Circular sides: steep dimensions: min breadth 1.5m, min depth 1.1m	✓	
12612	Fill	Friable mid green grey silty sand $$ occasional small stones $$. $0.52m + thick$	✓	✓
12613	Fill	Loose light brown yellow silty sand moderate small stones . 0.42m thick	✓	
12614	Fill	Loose dark grey brown silty sand occasional small stones . 0.46m thick	✓	
12615	Pit	Sub-circular dimensions: max breadth 3.m Two further pits similar in character to [12611] - not excavated		
12616	Upper fill	Loose dark grey brown silty sand occasional small stones Upper-most visible fi within pits [12615] - unexcavated	11 🗆	



Max Dimensions: Length: 25.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.63 m. Max: 0.73 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26639/36949

OS Grid Ref.: TM26644/36925

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
12700	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.24-0.32m thick		
12701	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.19-0.21m thick	✓	
12702	Levelling layer	Compact mid brown grey sandy silt moderate small-medium CBM, occasional medium-large stones, occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.22m thick	✓	
12703	Natural	Mix of red brown sandy gravel and red brown sand		
12704	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.m, max depth 0.68m, min length 2.m Cut by [12707]	V	
12705	Lower fill	Mix of brown grey sandy silt and orange brown gravelly sand. 0.48m thick	✓	
12706	Upper fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. $$ 0.68m thick	✓	✓
12707	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: near vertical dimensions: min breadth 0.43m, min depth 0.97m, min length 2.m Feature only partially revealed in trench, making its form uncertain though its profile suggests it is most likely to be a ditch.	ı 🗸	
12708	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones	✓	✓
12709	Posthole	Oval sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.29m, max depth 0.07m, max length 0.53m	✓	
12710	Fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
12711	Posthole	Sub-circular sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.23m, max diameter $0.31 \mathrm{m}$	✓	
12712	Fill	Mix of mid brown grey and light yellow brown silty sand with occasional small-medium sized stones.	✓	✓
12725	Upper fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand 0.14m thick	✓	
12713	Posthole	Sub-circular sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.19m, max diameter 0.25m	✓	
12714	Fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
12715	Posthole	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.14m, max diameter 0.41m	✓	
12716	Fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
12717	Ditch	Linear NW-SE $$ sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.56m, max depth 0.3m, min length 1.8m $$	✓	
12718	Fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	✓
12726	Lower fill	Mix of brown grey sandy silt and orange brown gravelly sand. 0.12m thick	✓	
12719	Pit	Irregular sides: irregular base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 1.64m, ma depth 0.26m, min length 2.64m	ıx 🗸	
12720	Fill	Compact light grey silty chalk occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 25.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.63 m. Max: 0.73 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26639/36949

OS Grid Ref.: TM26644/36925

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pres	ent:
12721	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: assymetrical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.92m, max depth 0.12m, min length 2.7m Cut by [12723]	✓	
12722	Fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	✓
12723	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.66m, max depth 0.13m	✓	
12724	Lower fill	Compact light grey silty chalk occasional small stones . 0.13m thick	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.64 m. Max: 0.65 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26656/36882

OS Grid Ref.: TM26670/36855

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
12800	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.4m thick	✓	
12801	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.3m thick	✓	
12802	Natural	Compact light yellow orange sandy gravel		
12803	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.51m, max depth 0.23m, min length 1.9m	✓	
12804	Fill	Friable light grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
12805	Ditch	Curving linear sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.6m, max depth 0.68m, min length 2.2m	V	
12806	Fill	Friable light brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.66m thic	ck 🗸	
12807	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones . 0.6m thicl	k 🗸	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26708/36831

OS Grid Ref.: TM26738/36831

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
12900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.3-0.4m thick	~	
12901	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.2m thick	V	
12902	Natural	Compact light yellow orange sandy gravel		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.55 m. Max: 0.55 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26780/36819

OS Grid Ref.: TM26807/36805

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pre	esent:
13000	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.35m thick	V	
13001	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.15m thick	V	
13002	Natural	Firm light yellow orange sandy gravel		
13003	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.45m, max depth 0.2m, min length 2.m	V	
13004	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.61 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26850/36792

OS Grid Ref.: TM26880/36792

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
13100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.31-0.35m thick	k 🗸	
13101	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.25-0.35m thick	✓	
13102	Natural	Firm light yellow orange sandy gravel		
13103	Pit	sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: min breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.41m, min length 1.85m Only partially revealed in trench, so shape unclea	r	
13104	Fill	Friable dark orange brown sandy silt moderate small stones	✓	
13105	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.22m, min length 1.9m	✓	
13106	Fill	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	✓	
13107	Pit	Sub-oval sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.15m, max depth 0.28m, min length 1.47m	✓	
13108	Fill	Friable light brown grey sandy silt	✓	
13109	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.1m, min length 2.55m Cut by [13111]	✓	
13110	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
13111	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.2m, min length 1.45m	✓	
13112	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.50 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 1.1 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26921/36780

OS Grid Ref.: TM26948/36766

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Fi	nds Present:
13200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.5m thick	✓	
13201	Subsoil	Firm mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.35m thick	✓	
13202	Natural	Compact light yellow orange sandy gravel		
13203	Ditch	Curving linear sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.3m, min length 5.m Continuation of [13205] and [13211]	✓	
13204	Fill	Compact light grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
13205	Ditch	Curving linear sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.3m, min length 5.m Continuation of [13203] and [13211]	✓	
13206		Compact light grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
13207	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.24m, min length 2.m Continuation of [13209]. Cuts [13203/5/11]	✓	
13208	Fill	Friable mid grey silty sand occasional small stones	\checkmark	
13209	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.24m, min length 2.m Continuation of [13207]. Cuts [13203/5/11	✓	
13210		Friable mid grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	✓
13211	Ditch	Curving linear sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.3m, min depth 0.3m, min length 5.m Continuation of [13203] and [13205]	✓	
13212		Compact light grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
13213	Quarry	Irregular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.46m, max length 6.2m Part of same feature as [13216]	~	
13214	Lower fill	Compact brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	
13215	Upper fill	Friable mid grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	✓
13216	Quarry	Irregular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.46m, max length 6.2m Part of same feature as [13213]	✓	
13217	Lower fill	Compact brown grey silty sand	✓	
13218	Upper fill	Friable mid grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
13219	Pit	Circular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.07m, max length 0.3m Cuts [13221]	✓	
13220	Fill	Friable mid grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
13221	Quarry	Irregular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.7m, max depth 0.39m, max length 2.m Cut by [13219]	✓	
13222	Fill	Compact light grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	✓
13223	Treethrow	Irregular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, max depth 0.29m, min length 1.2m	✓	
13224	Fill	Friable dark grey black sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
13225	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.28m, min length 1.7m	✓	



V

Trench: 132

Max Dimensions: Length: 30.50 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 1.1 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM26921/36780

OS Grid Ref.: TM26948/36766

Reason: Evaluate area.

Context: Type: Description: Excavated: Finds Present:

13226 Fill Compact light grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.8 m. Max: 1.1 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27020/36750

OS Grid Ref.: TM26990/36750

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
13300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.35m thick	✓	
13301	Subsoil	Friable light grey sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.25m thick	✓	
13302	Natural	Loose yellow brown sand occasional small stones		
13303	Quarry	dimensions: min breadth 2.m, min depth 1.6m, min length 24.m Backfilled quarry deposits extend the whole length of the trench - the sides and base of the quarry were not reached.		
13304	Fill	Mixed bands of grey sandy silt and gravels, and reddish brown sand	✓	\checkmark
13305	Pit	Sub-circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.13m, max length 0.95m	, V	
13306	Fill	Friable mid grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	\checkmark



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.75 m. Max: 0.95 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27060/36736

OS Grid Ref.: TM27086/36721

Reason: Evaluate area. Target cropmark.

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
13400	Topsoil	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt frequent small-medium stones 0.4m thic	ek 🗸	
13401	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.4m thick	✓	
13402	Colluvium	Friable light brown yellow sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.2m thick. Only visible in south-east half of trench.	V	
13403	Natural	Mix of firm light orange clayey silt and yellow orange sand		
13404	Pit	Oval sides: steep base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, max depth 0.7m, min length 2.m Form is unclear as only partially revealed within the trench. Cut by [13408]		
13405	Fill	Friable mid yellow grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
13406	Pit	Sub-oval sides: steep base: flat dimensions: min breadth 1.4m, max depth 0.22m, min length 1.5m Cut by [13408]	✓	
13407	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
13408	Pit	Sub-circular sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 5.8m, min depth 0.9m, min length 1.9m	✓	
13409	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones		~
13410	Pit	Rectangular sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.23m, max depth 0.53m, max length 0.8m	✓	
13411	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt frequent small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.8 m. Max: 0.9 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27157/36703

OS Grid Ref.: TM27127/36705

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Find	ds Present:
13500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.4m thick	V	
13501	Subsoil	Friable light grey sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.3m thick	V	
13502	Natural	Compact mid red brown sand moderate small-medium stones		
13503	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max bread 0.7m, max depth 0.16m, min length 11.m	th 🗸	
13504	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	~	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.56 m. Max: 0.65 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27195/36686

OS Grid Ref.: TM27218/36667

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
13600	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.29 0.38m thick	_ 🗸	
13601	Subsoil	Friable light grey sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.18-0.2m thick	✓	
13602	Natural	Compact mid red brown sand moderate small-medium stones		
13603	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.71m, max depth 0.31m, min length 2.m	✓	
13604	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
13605		Sub-rectangular sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.58m, max diameter 0.48m, min length 0.62m		
13606	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt	✓	
13607	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.94m, max depth 0.25m, min length 2.m	✓	
13608	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	\checkmark
13609	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.07m, max depth 0.25m, min length 2.m	✓	
13610	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-large stones	✓	✓



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 0.8 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27284/36645

OS Grid Ref.: TM27254/36645

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
13700	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.4m thick	✓	
13701	Subsoil	Friable light grey sandy silt moderate small stones . 0.25m thick	✓	
13702	Natural	Friable mid brown silty clay together with patches of sand.		
13703	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.35m, max depth 0.08m, min length 2.m	h 🗸	
13704	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
13705	Posthole	Oval sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.09m, max length 0.6m. Cut by [13707]	✓	
13706	Fill	Friable light brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
13707	Posthole	Circular sides: steep base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.34m, max diamete 0.4m Cuts [13705]	r 🗸	
13708	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27324/36633

OS Grid Ref.: TM27350/36618

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pres	ent:
13800	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.33m thick.	V	
13801	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown silty silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.25m thick.	V	
13802	Natural	Compact light brown orange sandy silt moderate small-medium stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.59 m. Max: 0.69 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27393/36604

OS Grid Ref.: TM27423/36602

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
13900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.32 m thick.	✓	
13901	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt $$ occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.25m thick.	✓	
13902	Natural	Compact mid brown orange sandy silt moderate small-medium stones		
13903	Pit	Sub-rectangular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.m, max depth 0.17m, min length 0.8m	✓	
13904	Lower fill	Loose light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones . Up to 0.17m thic	k. 🗸	
13905	Upper fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones . Up to 0.17m thick.	✓	
13906	Pit	Sub-rectangular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.74m, max depth 0.16m, min length 0.8m	✓	
13907	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
13908	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.15m max depth 0.31m, min length 1.6m . Ditch [13908] terminates within the trench to the north.	, ✓	
13909	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
13910	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.72m max depth 0.24m, min length 1.8m	, ✓	
13911	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.65 m. Max: 0.75 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27464/36579

OS Grid Ref.: TM27482/36555

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
14000	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones . Up to 0.4m thick.	✓	
14001	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up t 0.3m thick.	0	
14002	Natural	Firm mid yellow brown silty sand occasional small stones		
14003	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.1m, max depth 0.14m, min length 1.8m	✓	
14004	Fill	Friable light brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14005	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.18m, min length 1.8m	✓	
14006	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14007	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.24m, max diameter 0.6m	✓	
14008	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 0.65 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27515/36526

OS Grid Ref.: TM27543/36513

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
14100	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to $$ 0.3m thick.	V	
14101	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.35m thick.	✓	
14102	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones		
14103	Gulley	Linear E-W sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.28m max depth 0.05m, min length 8.m . Ditch [14103] turns in a N-S direction to the west and is the same as ditch cut [14105].		
14104	Fill	Loose light grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14105	Gulley	Linear N-S sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.28m, max depth 0.07m, min length 1.5m . Corner segment of ditch [14105] turns in a E-W direction to the south and is the same as ditch cut [14103].	V	
14106	Fill	Loose light brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	\checkmark	
14107	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.36m, max depth 0.15m, min length 2.25m . Cut by ditch [14109] to the eas	✓ it.	
14108	Fill	Loose light grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
14109	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.18m, min length 2.25m . Cuts ditch [14107] to the west.	V	
14110	Fill	Friable light grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	\checkmark	
14111	Posthole	Oval NW-SE sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.13m, max length 0.5m . Posthole to the east of similar feature [14113].	V	
14112	Fill	Friable light grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14113	Posthole	Sub-rectangular sides: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.38m, max depth 0.29m, max length 0.6m . Posthole to the west of similar feature [14111].	h 🗸	
14114	Fill	Friable light grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.58 m. Max: 0.6 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27539/27527

OS Grid Ref.: TM27527/36439

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
14200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.35m thick.	✓	
14201	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.28m thick.	✓	
14202	Natural	Firm mid yellow orange silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
14203	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.92m, max depth 0.46m, min length 1.8m	✓	
14204	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	✓
14205	Ditch	Curving linear NNW-SSE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.12m, min length 2.15m . Ditch [14205] terminates or is truncated to the NW respecting ditch [14203] to the north. Same as ditch segment [14207] to the SE.	V	
14206	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
14207	Ditch	Curving linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.11m, max depth 0.76m, min length 2.15m . Cut by feature [14209] to the south. The ditch segment is significantly wider and deeper than the same feature [14205] to the NW. Possibly indicating a re-cut of the existing feature.	✓	
14208	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
14209	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: steep base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.18m, max depth 0.4m, min length 2.m . [14209] cuts ditch segment [14207] to the north.	✓	
14210	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
14211	Pit	Sub-circular sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.62m, max depth 0.31m, max length 0.91m	✓	
14212	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14213	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth $0.38m$, max depth $0.18m$, max length $0.46m$. Ditch terminates to the east within the trench.	✓	
14214	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
14215	Pit	Sub-rectangular sides: vertical base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.82m, max depth 0.3m, max length 1.15m	✓	
14216	Fill	Compact mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
14217	Pit	Sub-circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.13m, max length 1.19m	✓	
14218	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14219	Pit	Circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.24m, max diameter 0.54m $$	✓	
14220	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14221	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.85m, max depth 0.47m, min length 1.8m . Ditch [14221] is parallel to three others to the south [14223] - [14227]	✓	
14222	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional medium-large stones	✓	✓



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.58 m. Max: 0.6 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27539/27527

OS Grid Ref.: TM27527/36439

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
14223	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.15m, max depth 0.47m, min length 1.8m . Ditch [14223] is parallel to thre others, one to the north [14221] and two to the south [14225] - [14227].	e e	
14224	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14225	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.74m, max depth 0.22m, min length 1.8m . Ditch [14225] is parallel to thre others two to the north [14221] - [14223] and one to the south [14227].	e e	
14226	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	\checkmark
14227	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.64m, max depth 0.16m, min length 1.8m . Ditch [14227] is parallel to thre others to the north [14221] - [14225]	e ·	
14228	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.56 m. Max: 0.58 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27511/36403

OS Grid Ref.: TM27506/36374

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
14300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.36m thick.	✓	
14301	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to 0.29m thick.	✓	
14302	Natural	Firm mid yellow orange silty sand occasional small stones		
14303	Posthole	Circular sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.29m, max diameter 0.55m . Posthole cut by ditch {14305 to the north.	✓	
14304	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14305	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.36m, max depth 0.32m, min length 4.2m . Ditch turns from a E-W direction to N-S alignment within the trench. It cuts ditch terminus [14307] and posthole [14303] to the south.	V	
14306	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14307	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.33m, max depth 0.06m, min length 1.25m . Cut by ditch [14305] to the north.	✓	
14308	Fill	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14309	Pit	Oval sides: steep base: flat dimensions: min breadth 1.3m, max depth $0.71 \mathrm{m}$ min length $3.7 \mathrm{m}$, v	
14310	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14311	Pit	Rectangular sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.1m, max length 0.6m $$. Probable pit or remains of posthole.	✓	
14312	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14313	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: V-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.03m, max depth 0.55m, min length 1.8m . Parallel with ditch [14315] immediately to the south.	✓	
14314	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
14315	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.3m, max depth 0.41m, min length 1.8m . Parallel with ditch [14313] immediately to the north.	V	
14316	Fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	~	



Max Dimensions: Length: 35.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27475/36313

OS Grid Ref.: TM27492/36342

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
14400	Topsoil	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt $\ $ occasional small-medium stones $\ $. 0.3m thick	✓	
14401	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.3m thick	✓	
14402	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones		
14403	Pit	Sub-circular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.6m max depth 0.31m, min length 1.5m	, ✓	
14404	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	\checkmark
14405	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 2.7m, max depth 0.6m, min length 2.m	✓	
14406	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
14407	Pit	Oval sides: steep base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.22m, max length 1.4m Only partially revealed within trench - form is unclear.	✓	
14408	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
14409	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.8m, max depth 0.31m, min length 2.m	h 🗸	
14410	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
14411	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.65m, max depth 0.12m, min length 2.m	h 🗸	
14412	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
14413	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.6m, max depth 0.14m, min length 2.m	h 🗸	
14414	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.6 m. Max: 0.75 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27461/36277

OS Grid Ref.: TM27457/36247

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present
14500	Topsoil	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones . 0.42m thick	V
14501	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.34n thick	
14502	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones	
14503	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.54m, max depth 0.29m, min length 1.9m	V
14504	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	V
14505	Ditch	Linear NW-SE $$ sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.18m, min length 1.9m	V
14506	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓
14507	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.12m, min length 1.7m	V
14508	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	
14509	Pit	Circular sides: steep base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.17m, max diameter 0.7m	. 🗸
14510	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	V
14511	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.38m, min length 1.8m Cut by [14513]	V
14512	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	V
14513	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.85m, max depth 0.5m, min length 1.8m Cuts [14511] and cut by [14515]	V
14514	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	
14515	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, max depth 0.7m, min length 1.8m Cuts [14513]	V
14516	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt moderate small-medium stones	V
14517	Ditch	Linear ESE-WNW sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.18m, max length 0.8m, min length 1.8m	V
14518	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.66 m. Max: 0.67 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27449/36208

OS Grid Ref.: TM27439/36180

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
14600	Topsoil	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt $\ $ occasional small-medium stones $\ $. 0.35m thick		
14601	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.32 r thick	n 🗸	✓
14602	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones		
14603	Buried topsoil	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.2m thick	✓	
14604	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4n max depth 0.08m, min length 8.5m	ı, 🗸	
14605	Fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	\checkmark
14606	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.08m, min length 1.8m Cut by [14610]	✓	
14607	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
14608	Posthole	Oval sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.24m, max diamete 0.3m	er 🗸	
14609	Fill	Friable dark yellow brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
14610	Pit	Oval sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.18m, max diameter 0.6m Cuts [14606]	✓	
14611	Fill	Friable dark yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 0.74 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27431/36140

OS Grid Ref.: TM27431/36110

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
14700	Topsoil	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.33m thick $ \\$	V	
14701	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.3m thick	✓	✓
14702	Natural	Loose light orange yellow sand occasional small-medium stones		
14703	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.26m, max depth 0.23m, min length 2.m	✓	
14704	Lower fill	Mix of orange brown and brown grey silty sand with occasional small stones. 0.11m thick	✓	
14705	Upper fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones . 0.2m thick	\checkmark	
14706	Pit	Irregular sides: steep base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 1.4m, max depth 0.19m, max length 2.9m Part of same feature as [14712]. Cut by [14708] and [14710]	V	
14707	Fill	Mix of orange brown and brown grey silty sand with occasional small stones	\checkmark	✓
14708	Pit	Oval sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.56m, max depth 0.21m, max length 1.42m Cuts [14706]	✓	
14709	Fill	Compact dark grey brown silty sand occasional small stones	\checkmark	
14710	Posthole	Circular sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.23m, max diameter 0.43m Cuts [14706]	✓	
14711	Fill	Mix of orange brown and grey brown silty sand with occasional small stones	\checkmark	
14712	Pit	Irregular sides: steep base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 1.4m, max depth 0.19m, max length 2.9m Part of same feature as [14706]. Cut by [14708] and [14710]	V	
14713		Mix of orange brown and brown grey silty sand with occasional small stones	\checkmark	
14714	Pit	Sub-rectangular sides: steep base: concave dimensions: min breadth 1.35m, max depth 0.34m Only partially revealed within trench - form is unclear. Cut by [14716]	V	
14715	Fill	Loose mid grey brown silty sand occasional small stones	\checkmark	
14716	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.66m, max depth 0.37m, min length 2.m Cuts [14714]	✓	
14717	Fill	Compact mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	\checkmark	✓
14718	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.48m, min length 2.m Cut by [14722]	✓	
14719	Fill	Compact mid grey brown silty sand occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	✓
14720	Gulley	Linear E-W sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.39m, max depth 0.15m, min length 1.5m Cut by [14722]	✓	
14721	Fill	Loose mid grey brown silty sand occasional small stones	~	
14722	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.99m, max depth 0.46m, min length 2.m Cuts [14718] and [14720]	✓	
14723	Fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 0.74 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27431/36140

OS Grid Ref.: TM27431/36110

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
14724	Pit	Square sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.3m, max depth 0.38m	✓	
14725	Lower fill	Mix of grey brown and orange brown sandy silt with occasional small stones. 0.25m thick	✓	\checkmark
14726	Upper fill	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt $$ moderate flecks charcoal, occasional small stones $$. $0.23m$ thick	✓	
14727	Pit	Sub-rectangular sides: steep base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.16m, max depth 0.3m, min length 1.1m Cut by [14729]	✓	
14728	Fill	Mix of light brown grey and yellow orange silty sand with occasional small stones	~	
14729	Pit	Sub-square sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.82m, max depth 0.18m, max length 0.9m Cuts [14727]	✓	
14730	Fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
14731	Pit	Sub-circular sides: U-shaped base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.53m, max depth 0.19m Cut by [14735]. Only partially revealed within trench so form is unclear.	✓	
14732	Fill	Mix of brown grey and red brown silty sand with occasional small stones	✓	
14733	Pit	Sub-rectangular sides: steep base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.46m, max depth 0.18m Cut by [14735]. Only partially revealed within trench so form is unclear.	✓	
14734	Fill	Mix of dark grey brown and black sandy silt with occasional small stones and moderate charcoal flecks	✓	
14735	Pit	Circular sides: steep base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.09m, max diameter 0.92m Cuts [14731] and [14733]	✓	
14736	Fill	Mix of dark grey brown and red brown silty sand with occasional small stones and charcoal flecks	✓	
14737	Gulley	Linear NW-SE sides: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.54m, max depth 0.1m, min length 1.1m Cut by [14739]	✓	
14738	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	✓
14739	Pit	Circular sides: steep base: flat dimensions: max depth 0.09m, max diameter 0.92m Part of same feature as [14735]	✓	
14740	Fill	Mix of dark grey brown and red brown silty sand with occasional small stones and charcoal flecks	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.81 m. Max: 0.85 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27448/36056

OS Grid Ref.: TM27470/36036

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
14800	Topsoil	Friable mid brown grey clay silt moderate small-medium stones . 0.4m thic	k 🗸	
14801	Subsoil	Friable mid yellow brown silty sand $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.45n thick	ı 🗸	
14802	Natural	Loose light yellow gravel		
14803	Pit	Circular sides: near vertical dimensions: min depth 0.93m, max diameter 1.23m Base not reached due to excessive depth	✓	
14804	Fill	Friable mid brown orange clay silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
14805	Fill	Friable dark brown white clay silt moderate small-medium stones	✓	✓
14806	Pit	Rectangular sides: vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.6m, max length 1.m	✓	
14807	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt frequent small stones, occasional medium stones	✓	✓
14808	Pit	Circular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.19m, ma diameter 0.7m Cuts [14812]	x 🗸	
14809	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt frequent small stones, occasional medium stones	✓	
14810	Pit	Circular sides: steep dimensions: min breadth 0.45m, min depth 0.49m, min length 2.35m Base not reached due to confines of trench	n 🗸	
14811	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown sandy silt frequent small stones	✓	~
14812	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max diameter 0.32m, min length 1.8m Cut by [14808]	✓	
14813	Fill	Friable mid brown yellow sandy silt	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.7 m. Max: 0.8 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27501/36008

OS Grid Ref.: TM27533/35969

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
14900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black clay silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. Up to $$ 0.46m thick $$	✓	
14901	Subsoil	Friable mid brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.5m thick $$	✓	
14902	Natural	Friable light brown gravel		
14903	Natural	Compact mid brown red silty sand occasional small stones		
14904	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.95m, max depth 0.21m, min length 2.m	✓	
14905	Fill	Friable mid red brown silty sand moderate small stones	✓	✓
14906	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.69m, min length 2.m	✓	
14907	Fill	Friable mid grey sandy silt moderate small stones, occasional medium stones	✓	
14908	Quarry	Sub-circular sides: 45 degrees dimensions: max breadth 4.75m, min depth 1.2m, min length 2.m Base not reached due to excessive depth	✓	
14909	Fill	Friable mid grey sandy silt moderate small stones	✓	
14910	Pit	Oval sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.24m, max length 0.5m	✓	
14911	Fill	Friable mid grey silty sand moderate small stones	✓	✓
14912	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: steep base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.46m, min length 3.3m	✓	
14913	Fill	Friable mid grey silty sand moderate small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.9 m. Max: 1.2 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27553/35959

OS Grid Ref.: TM27578/35941

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
15000	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black clay silt moderate small-medium stones . Up to 0.4n thick	n 🗸	
15001	Subsoil	Friable mid brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . Up to 0.6m thick	✓	
15002	Natural	Loose light orange brown sand moderate small stones		
15003	Natural	Firm mid brown red sand occasional medium stones		
15004	Ditch	Linear N-S sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.11m, min length 1.5m Part of same feature as [15006]	✓	
15005	Fill	Friable light brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
15006	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.11m, min length 1.5m Part of same feature as [15004]. Cut by [15008]	✓	
15007	Fill	Friable light brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
15008	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.34m, min length 2.m Cuts [15006]	✓	
15009	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand moderate small stones		
15010	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.14m, min length 2.m	✓	
15011	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	✓
15012	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.11m, min length 2.m	✓	
15013	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
15014	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.39m, min length 1.5m	✓	
15015	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
15016	Foundation trench	Linear sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, ma depth 0.17m, min length 5.m Probable foundation trench for the end of a rectangular structure likely to be associated with the 20th-century military activity in the vicinity. Part of same feature as [15018].	x 🗸	
15017	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
15018	Foundation trench	Linear sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, ma depth 0.17m, min length 5.m Probable foundation trench for the end of a rectangular structure likely to be associated with the 20th-century military activity in the vicinity. Part of same feature as [15016].	x 🗸	
15019	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
15020	Layer	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones . 0.12m thick and 5.65m wide. Layer within an irregular hollow aligned NE-SW located between ditches [15008] and [15010] that may have been formed by erosion possible routeway?		V



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.75 m. Max: 0.85 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27614/35918

OS Grid Ref.: TM27640/35903

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
15100	Topsoil	Friable dark brown grey clay silt moderate small-medium stones . 0.4m thic	ek 🗸	
15101	Subsoil	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.45n thick	n 🗸	
15102	Natural	Firm light orange yellow sandy silt moderate small stones	✓	
15103	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: near vertical dimensions: max breadth 1.58m, min depth 0.65m, min length 2.m Modern ditch possibly associated with nearby 20th-century military activity. Base not reached due to excessive depth.	✓	
15104	Fill	Friable mid yellow brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones	✓	~



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 1. m. Max: 1.2 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27696/35874

OS Grid Ref.: TM27669/35887

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
15200	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black clay silt moderate small-medium stones . 0.4m thic	k 🗸	
15201	Subsoil	Friable mid brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.4m thick	✓	
15202	Natural	Friable light grey brown sandy gravel		
15203	Natural	Friable red brown sandy silt occasional small stones		
15204	Pit	Circular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.4m, madepth 0.34m, max length 1.2m Shape unclear as only partially revealed in the trench.	ax 🗸	
15205	Fill	Firm light grey clay silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.9 m. Max: 1.05 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27730/35855

OS Grid Ref.: TM27753/35835

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
15300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black clay silt moderate small-medium stones . 0.4m thic	k 🗸	
15301	Subsoil	Friable mid brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.5m thick	✓	
15302	Natural	Compact light red brown sandy silt moderate small stones		
15303	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.17m, min length 2.m Alignment suggests it may be associated with 20th-century military structures in the vicinity visible on aerial photographs	h 🗸	
15304	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silt moderate small-medium stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.7 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27472/35329

OS Grid Ref.: TM27445/35316

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
15400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey silty clay moderate small-medium stones . 0.3 - 0.4m thic	k 🗸	
15401	Subsoil	Firm light brown clay occasional small-medium stones . 0.2m thick	✓	
15402	Natural	Firm light brown grey clay		
15403	Pit	Circular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.5m, madepth 0.26m, min length 0.8m Only partially visible in trench - shape is unclear	ax 🗸	
15404	Fill	Friable dark grey silty clay moderate small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27417/35283

OS Grid Ref.: TM27408/35254

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds I	Present:
15500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey silty clay moderate small-medium stones . 0.2-0.3m thick	✓	
15501	Subsoil	Firm light brown clay occasional small-medium stones . 0.2m thick	✓	
15502	Natural	Firm light brown grey clay moderate small stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.25 m. Max: 0.35 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27381/35223

OS Grid Ref.: TM27354/35208

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
15600	Topsoil	Friable dark grey silty clay moderate small-medium stones . 0.15m thick	✓	
15601	Subsoil	Firm light brown clay occasional small-medium stones . 0.15m thick	✓	
15602	Natural	Firm light brown grey clay moderate small stones		
15603	Pit	Circular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.4m, madepth 0.16m, max length 1.2m	ax 🗸	
15604	Fill	Friable mid brown grey clay moderate small-medium stones	✓	
15605	Pit	Circular sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.16m, min length 0.6m	✓	
15606	Fill	Friable mid brown grey clay moderate small-medium stones	✓	
15607	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.27m, min length 4.7m	h 🗸	
15608	Fill	Friable mid brown grey clay moderate small-medium stones	✓	
15609	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, max depth 0.2m, min length 5.6m	h 🗸	
15610	Fill	Friable mid brown grey clay moderate small-medium stones	✓	\checkmark



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.5 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27329/35177

OS Grid Ref.: TM27316/35150

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds I	Present:
15700	Topsoil	Friable dark grey silty clay moderate small-medium stones . 0.3m thick	✓	
15701	Subsoil	Firm light brown clay occasional small-medium stones . 0.2m thick	✓	
15702	Natural	Firm light brown grey clay moderate small stones		
15703	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.18m, min length 2.2m	✓	
15704	Fill	Friable light brown grey clay occasional small-medium stones	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27283/35125

OS Grid Ref.: TM27275/35101

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds	Present:
15800	Topsoil	Friable dark grey silty clay moderate small-medium stones	V	
15801	Subsoil	Firm light brown clay occasional small-medium stones	✓	
15802	Natural	Firm light brown grey clay moderate small stones		



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27216/35055

OS Grid Ref.: TM27245/35064

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present	:
15900	Topsoil	Friable dark brown clay silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. 0.26 - 0.32m thick	V	
15901	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.1 - 0.15m thick]
15902	Natural	Firm light orange yellow clay]



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 1.04 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27174/35047

OS Grid Ref.: TM27150/35030

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Pro	esent:
16000	Topsoil	Friable dark brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones .0.28m thick	✓	
16001	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
16002	Alluvium	Compact mid brown grey silty gravel	✓	
16003	Natural	Firm light orange yellow clay occasional small stones		
16004	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.39m, min length 4.m	v	
16005	Fill	Friable mid brown grey clay silt moderate small-medium stones	\checkmark	



Max Dimensions: Length: 20.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 1. m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27098/35004

OS Grid Ref.: TM27080/34996

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
16100	Topsoil	Firm dark grey black silty clay moderate small-medium stones . 0.35m thic	k 🗸	
16101	Subsoil	Firm mid grey brown clay occasional small stones . 0.65m thick	✓	
16102	Natural	Firm light yellow brown clay		
16103	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.3m, max depth 0.39m, min length 4.2m	h 🗸	
16104	Fill	Friable mid grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	\checkmark



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.45 m. Max: 0.65 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM27042/34972

OS Grid Ref.: TM27022/34950

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated: Finds Present:
16200	Topsoil	Friable dark brown grey clay silt $$ moderate small-medium stones $$. $$ 0.35m thick	
16201	Subsoil	Friable mid grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.23m thick	V
16202	Natural	Firm light orange yellow clay occasional small stones	
16203	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: steep base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.7m, max depth 0.45m, min length 1.8m	V
16204	Fill	Friable mid blue grey clay silt moderate small stones, occasional medium stones	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.4 m. Max: 0.6 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24636/34910

OS Grid Ref.: TM24606/34913

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
16300	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black silty clay moderate small-medium stones . 0.4m thic	ck 🗸	
16301	Subsoil	Firm light grey brown clay occasional small stones . 0.2m thick	✓	
16302	Natural	Firm mid orange brown clay		
16303	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.31m, min length 2.7m	✓	
16304	Fill	Friable mid grey silty clay	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.00 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.4 m. Max: 0.6 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24568/34895

OS Grid Ref.: TM24543/34879

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
16400	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black silty clay moderate small-medium stones . 0.4m thic	ck 🗸	
16401	Subsoil	Firm light brown clay occasional small stones . 0.2m thick	✓	
16402	Natural	Firm light brown orange clay		
16403	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.32m, min length 9.3m	✓	
16404	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty clay	✓	
16405	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.58m, max depth 0.26m, min length 5.3m	✓	
16406	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty clay	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.4 m. Max: 0.6 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24516/34867

OS Grid Ref.: TM24487/34860

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
16500	Topsoil	Friable dark grey black silty clay moderate small-medium stones . 0.4m thic	ck 🗸	
16501	Subsoil	Firm light brown clay occasional small stones . 0.2m thick	✓	
16502	Natural	Firm light brown silty clay		
16503	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.52m, max depth 0.14m, min length 8.m Cut by [16505]	✓	
16504	Fill	Friable light grey brown silty clay occasional small stones	✓	
16505	Ditch	Linear NE-SW sides: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, max depth 0.14m, min length 8.m Cuts [16503]	✓	
16506	Fill	Friable mid grey silty clay occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.51 m. Max: 0.74 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24472/34822

OS Grid Ref.: TM24478/34792

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
16600	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.29 - 0.35m thick	V	
16601	Subsoil	Friable mid red brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.14 - 0.19m thick	✓	
16602	Natural	Compact mid yellow brown and red brown sand with occasional small and medium sized stones		
16603	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: steep base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.78m, max depth 0.52m, min length 2.m Cut by [16606]	✓	
16604	Lower fill	Friable mid orange grey silty sand occasional small stones . 0.52m thick	✓	
16605	Upper fill	Friable mid yellow grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones . 0.27m thic	k 🗸	
16606	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: steep base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.58m, max depth 0.56m, min length 2.m Cuts [16603]	✓	
16607	Fill	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones	✓	
16608	Alluvium	Friable light grey sandy silt occasional small stones Layer within a naturally formed hollow/channel measuring 2.38m wide and 0.22m deep.	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.57 m. Max: 0.76 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24489/34755

OS Grid Ref.: TM24500/34727

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
16700	Topsoil	Friable dark brown grey clay silt moderate small-medium stones . 0.37m thick	✓	
16701	Subsoil	Friable mid orange brown clay silt occasional small stones . 0.26m thick	✓	
16702	Natural	Firm light yellow orange silty sand		
16703	Ditch	Linear NNE-SSW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, max depth 0.26m, min length 3.1m	✓	
16704	Fill	Friable light yellow brown sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
16705	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max bread 0.7m, max depth 0.2m, min length 1.8m	th 🗸	
16706	Fill	Friable light yellow white sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
16707	Ditch	Linear E-W sides: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.1m, max depth 0.33m, min length 2.m	✓	
16708	Lower fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt occasional small sand . 0.24m thick	✓	\checkmark
16709	Upper fill	Friable mid brown yellow sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.90 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 1. m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24481/34666

OS Grid Ref.: TM24413/34649

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
16800	Topsoil	Friable mid grey black clay silt moderate small-medium stones . 0.45m thic	k 🗸	
16801	Subsoil	Friable light grey silty sand occasional small-medium stones . 0.45m thick	✓	
16802	Natural	Friable mid brown orange silty sand		
16803	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadtl 0.8m, max depth 0.21m, min length 2.4m	ı 🗸	
16804	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
16805	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadt 0.5m, max depth 0.09m, min length 4.2m	th 🗸	
16806	Fill	Friable dark grey sandy silt occasional small stones	✓	
16807	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.21m, min length 1.m	✓	
16808	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
16809	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadtl 0.6m, max depth 0.24m, min length 2.3m	ı 🗸	
16810	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	\checkmark	
16811	Ditch	Linear NNW-SSE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadtl 0.5m, max depth 0.26m, min length 2.m	ı 🗸	
16812	Fill	Friable mid yellow grey silty sand occasional small stones	\checkmark	\checkmark
16813	Ditch	Linear NW-SE sides: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.28m, min length 2.m	✓	
16814	Fill	Friable mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.49 m. Max: 0.61 m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM24443/34652

OS Grid Ref.: TM24413/34649

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
16900	Topsoil	Friable dark grey brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones $$. 0.29 - 0.35m thick	✓	
16901	Subsoil	Friable mid red brown sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.14 - 0.19m thick	✓	
16902	Natural	Compact mid yellow brown and red brown sand with occasional small and medium sized stones		
16903	Pit	Irregular sides: steep base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 0.92m, max depth 0.35m, max length 0.9m	✓	
16904	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.35m thick	✓	\checkmark
16905	Fill	Friable mid brown grey sandy silt occasional small-medium stones . 0.34m thick	✓	
16906	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: steep base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.69m, max depth 0.24m, min length 9.m Cut by [16908] and [16910]	✓	
16907	Fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	✓
16908	Posthole	Circular sides: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.16m, max diameter 0.29m Cuts [16906]	✓	
16909	Fill	Compact mid brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
16910	Ditch	dimensions: min breadth 0.43m, max depth 0.16m, min length 0.52m Probable NNW-SSE aligned ditch terminus, though form is unclear as is only partially in trench. Concave sides, concave base. Cuts [16906]	y	
16911	Fill	Compact dark brown grey silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
16912	Ditch	Linear ENE-WSW sides: concave base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.14m, min length 3.2m	✓	
16913	Fill	Friable mid grey brown silty sand occasional small stones	✓	
16914	Well	Circular sides: vertical dimensions: min depth 1.m, max diameter 1.6m. Well with brick and stone lining - partially exposed. Likely associated with cottages fronting the nearby shown on the 1st Edition OS map.	V	
16915	Packing	Friable dark yellow grey sandy silt occasional small sand, moderate small-large stones . Packing around the outside of the brick lining of the well	✓	
16916	Lining	. Well lining consisting of red bricks and grey stone work. Four courses revealed set in a circular shape. Bricks and stonework varied in size from $0.2x0.1x0.1m$ to $0.15x0.07x0.08m$	✓	✓
16917	Fill	Friable dark brown grey sandy silt moderate small-medium stones Backfill into well	✓	



Max Dimensions: Length: 15.00 m. Width: 1.80 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

Co-ordinates: OS Grid Ref.: TM21817/40979

OS Grid Ref.: TM21830/40972

Context:	Type:	Description:	Excavated:	Finds Present:
37000	Topsoil	Friable mid grey brown sandy silt occasional small stones .0.3 - 0.35m thick	· •	
37001	Subsoil	Friable light grey yellow silty sand occasional small stones . 0.15 -0.2m thick	· •	
37002	Natural interface	Compact mid red brown sand frequent small-large stones . Up to 0.15m thic	k 🗸	
37003	Natural	Loose mid orange yellow sand moderate small-medium stones		





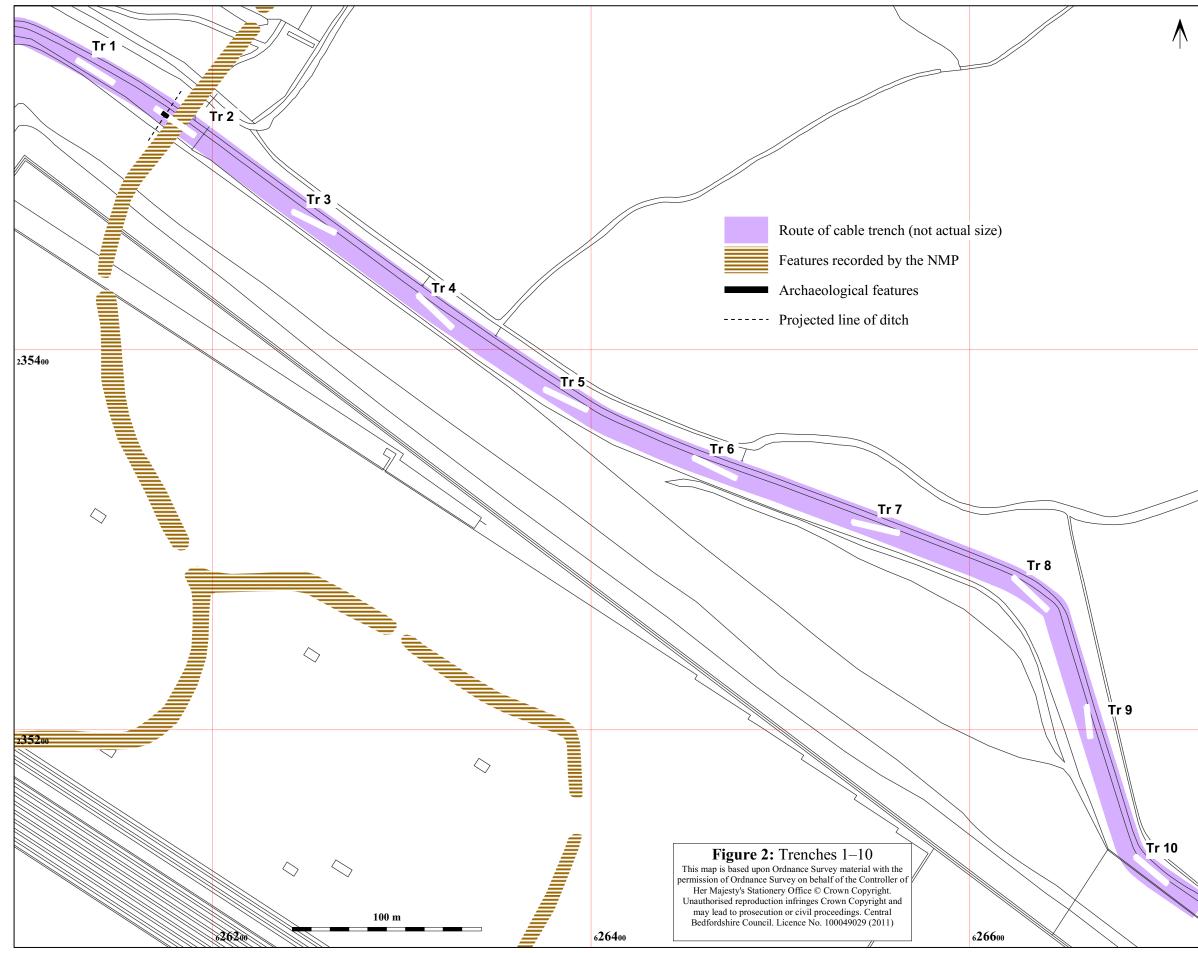


Figure 1: Site location

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Ipswich to Felixstowe and Shotley 132kv and 33kv Cable Routes: Archaeological Trial Trench Evaluation



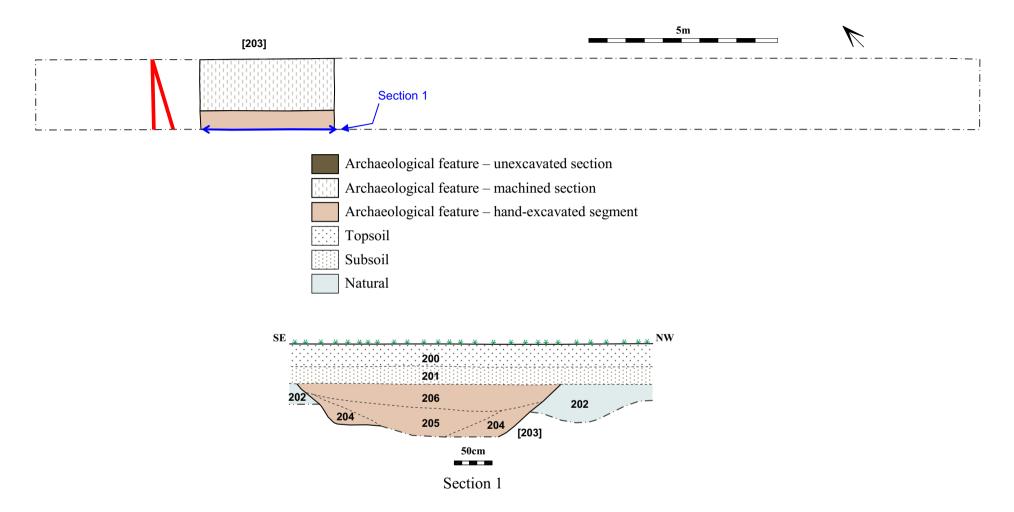
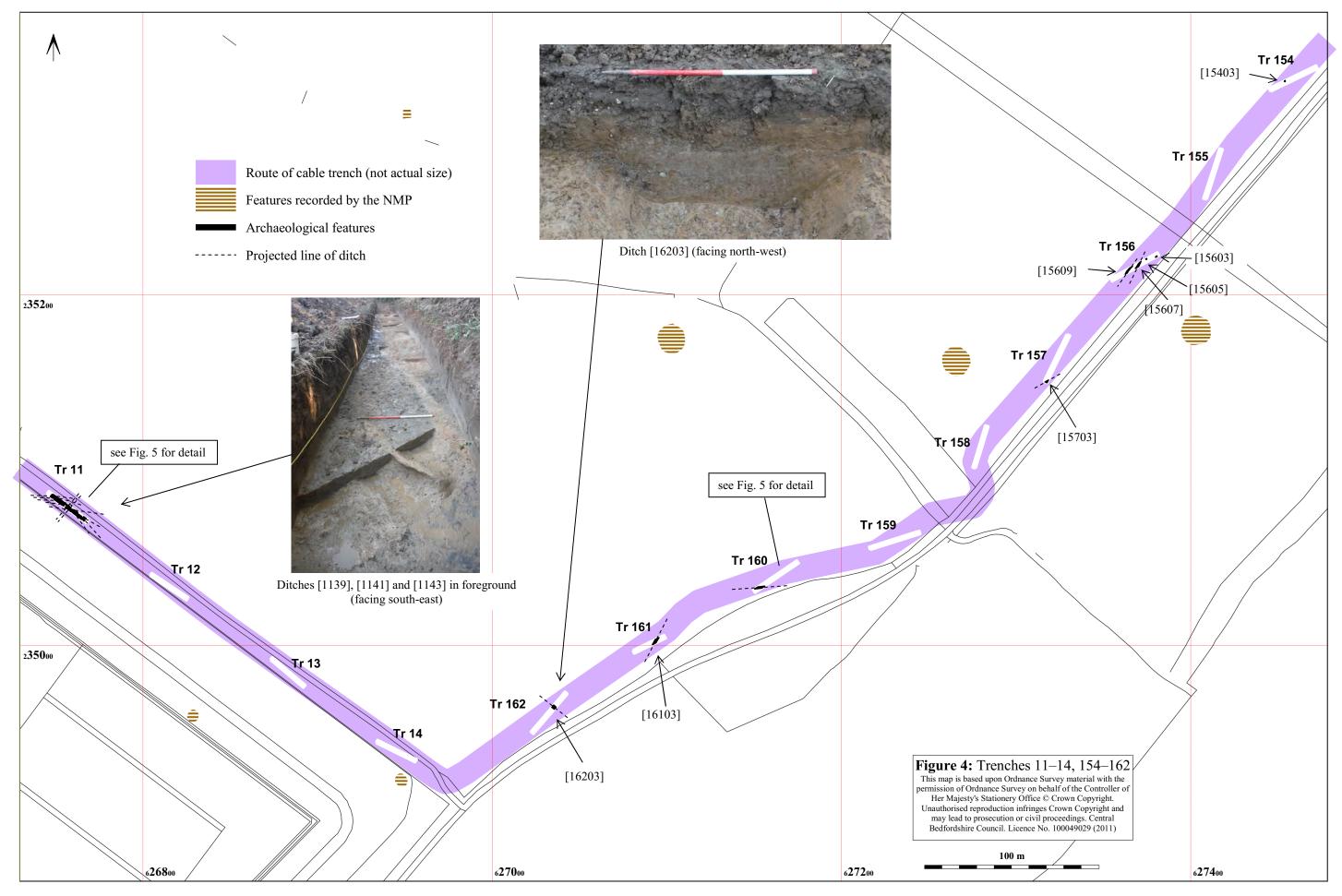


Figure 3: Trench 2 detail







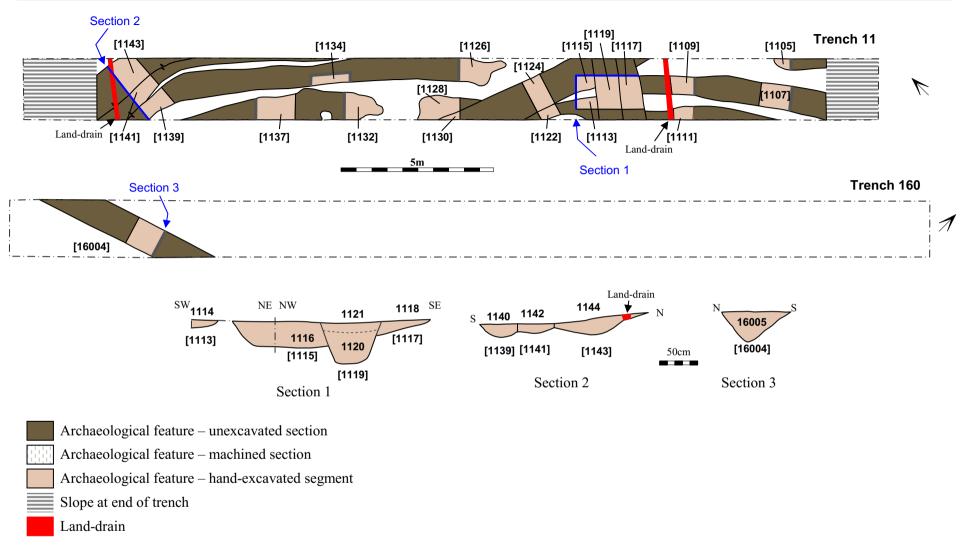


Figure 5: Trenches 11 and 160 detail



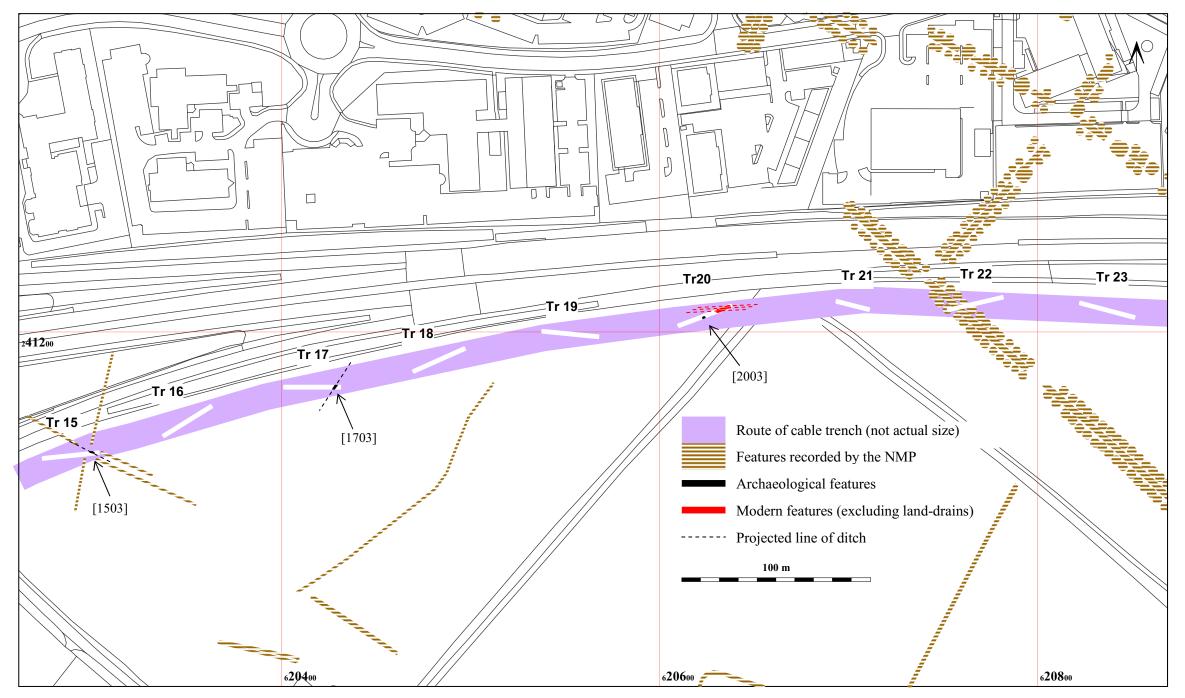


Figure 6: Trenches 15–23

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Ditch [1503] (facing north)



Pit [2003] (facing south-east)



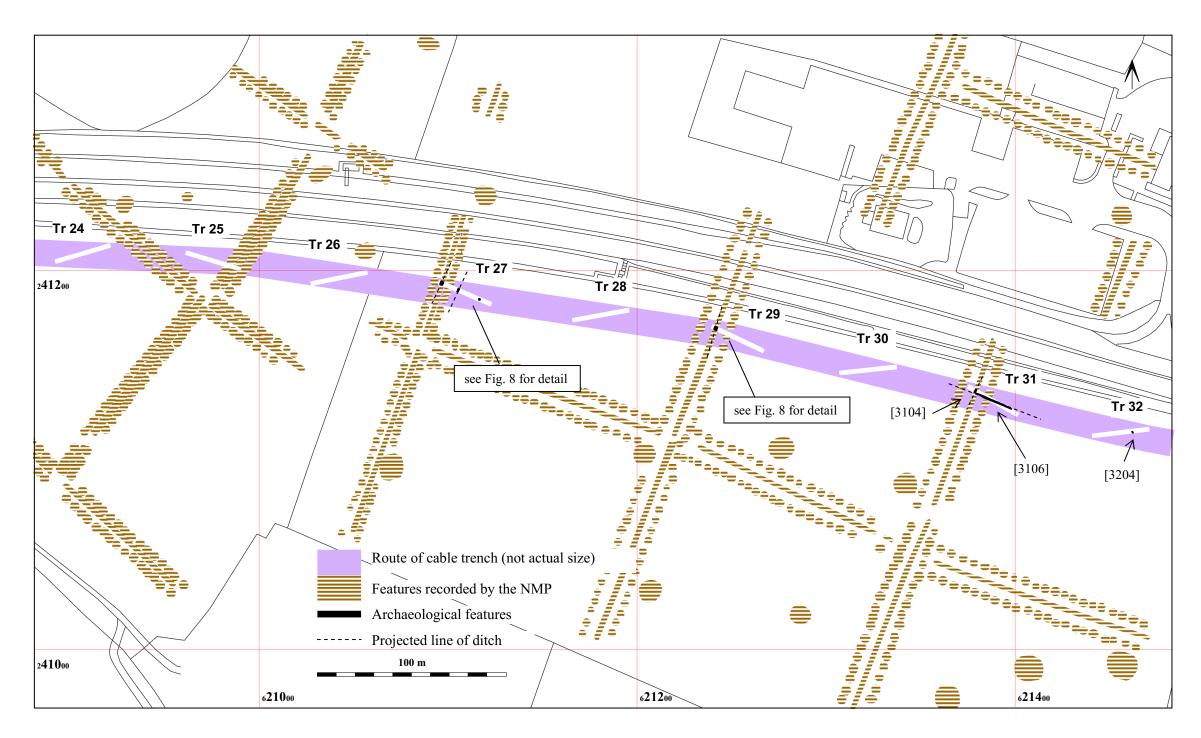
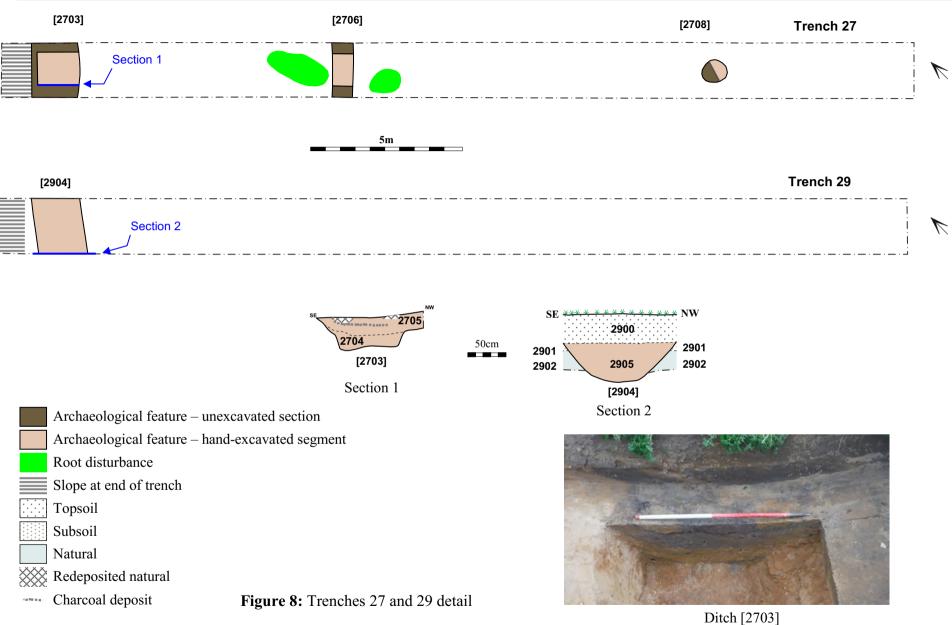


Figure 7: Trenches 24–32

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Ditch [2703] (facing south-west)



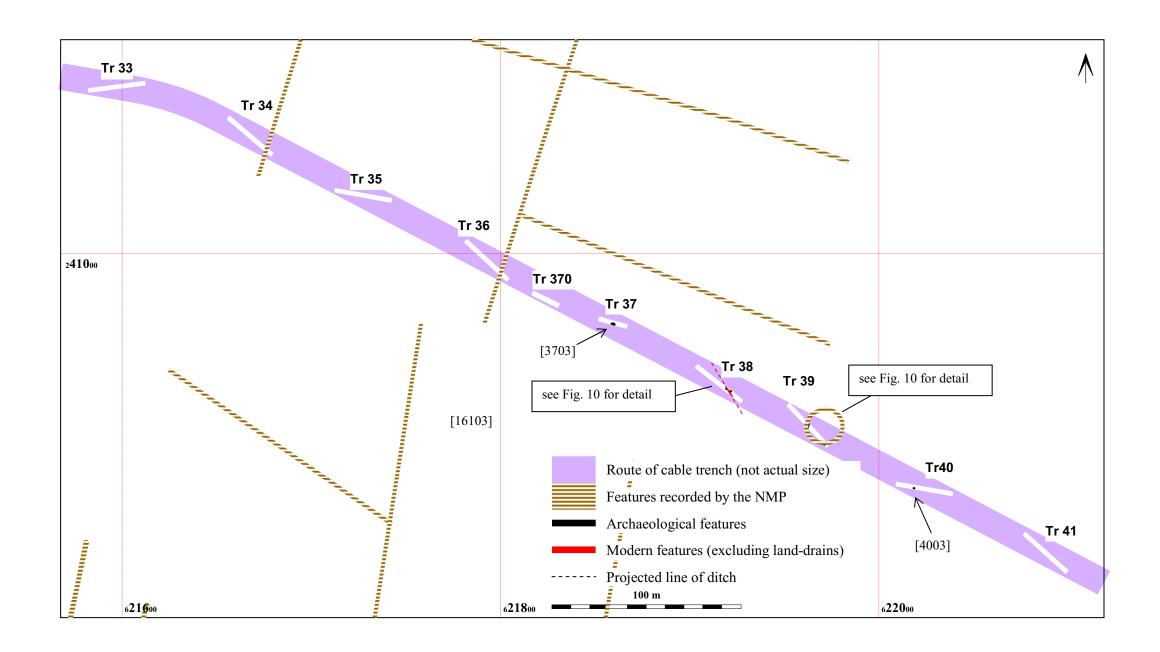
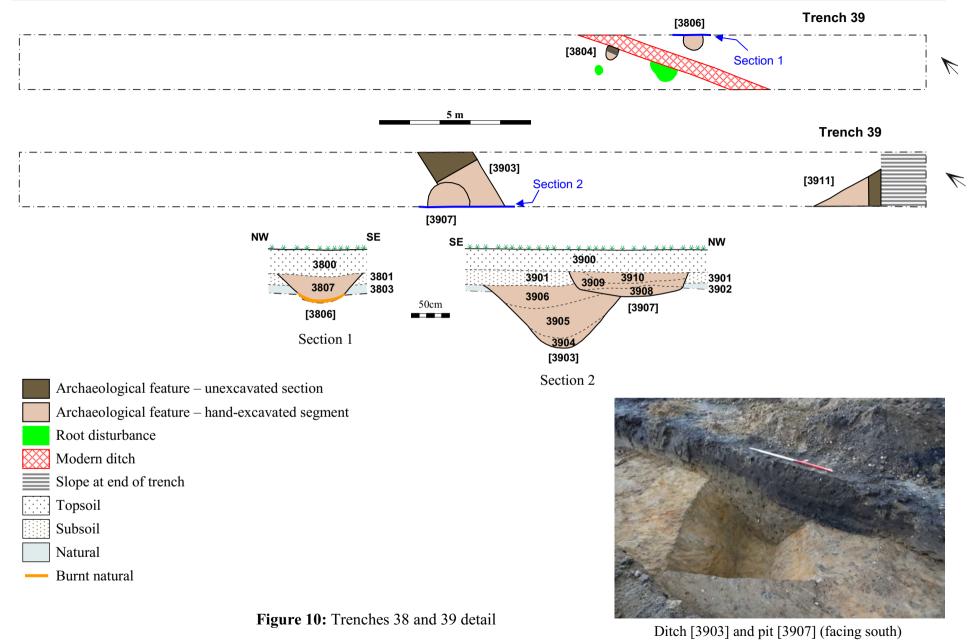


Figure 9: Trenches 33–41

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Ipswich to Felixstowe and Shotley 132kv and 33kv Cable Routes: Archaeological Trial Trench Evaluation





Figure 11: Trenches 42–50

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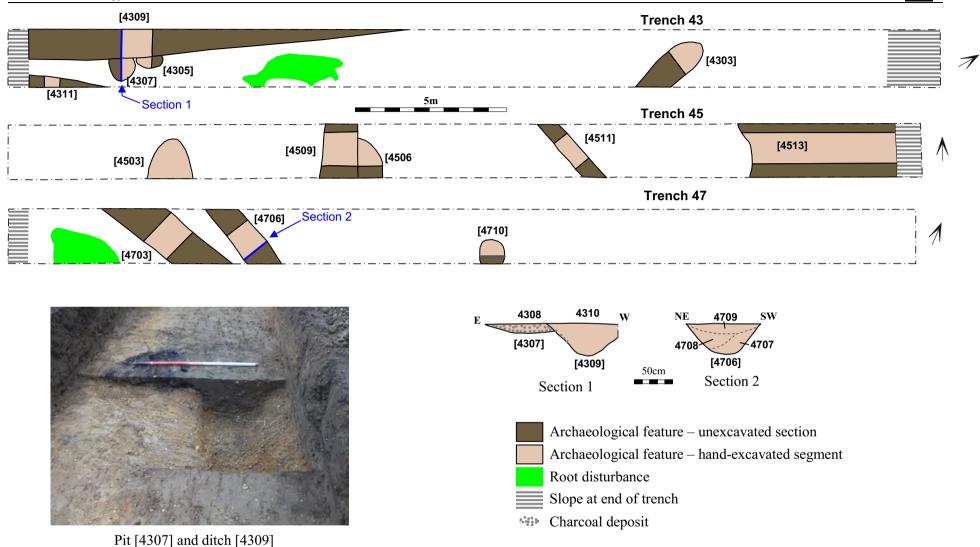
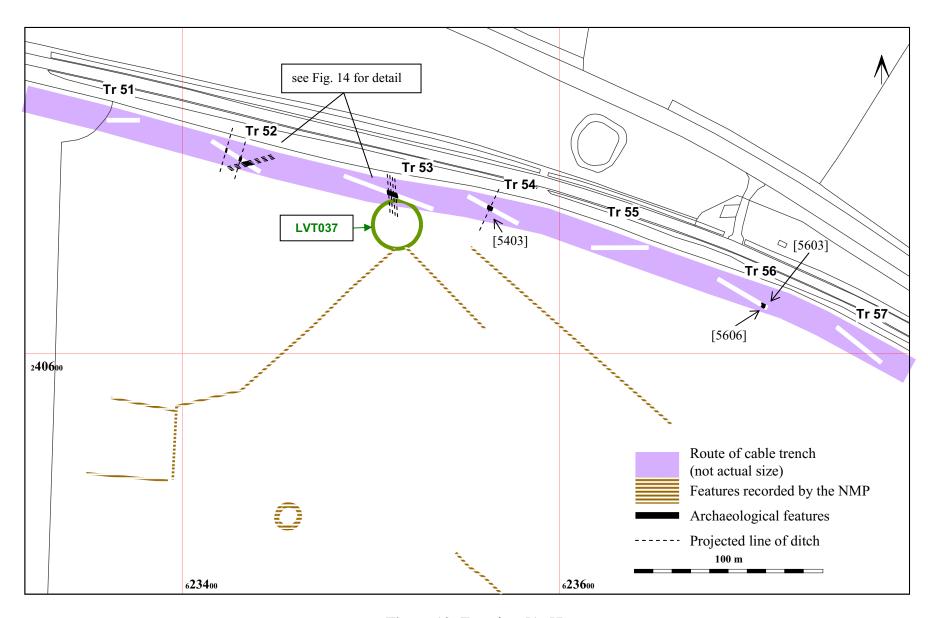


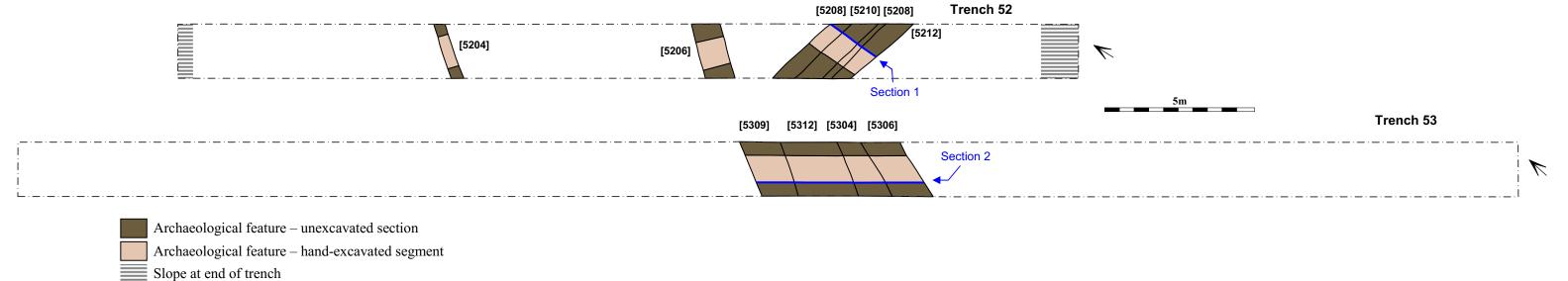
Figure 12: Trenches 43, 45 and 47 detail

(facing south-west)









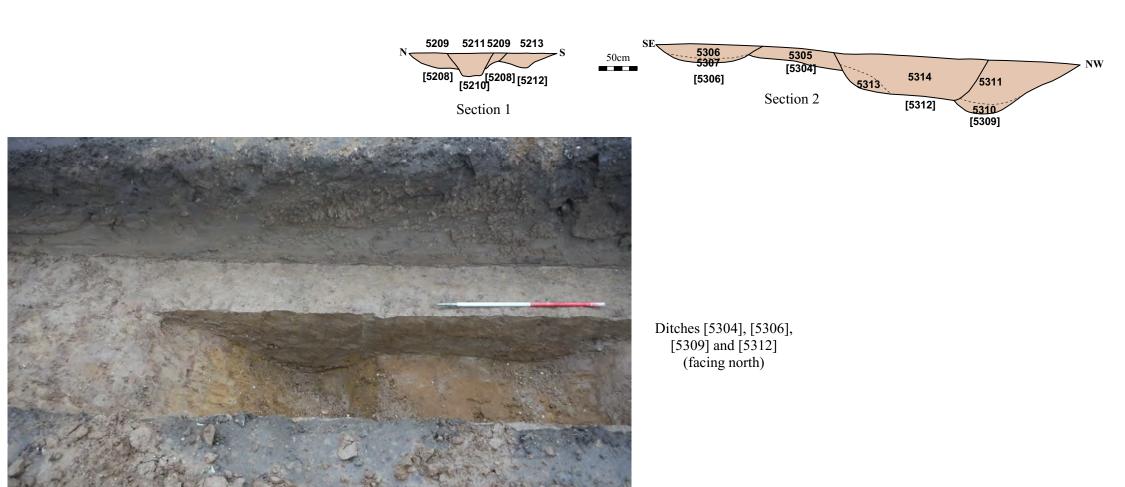


Figure 14: Trenches 52 and 53 detail



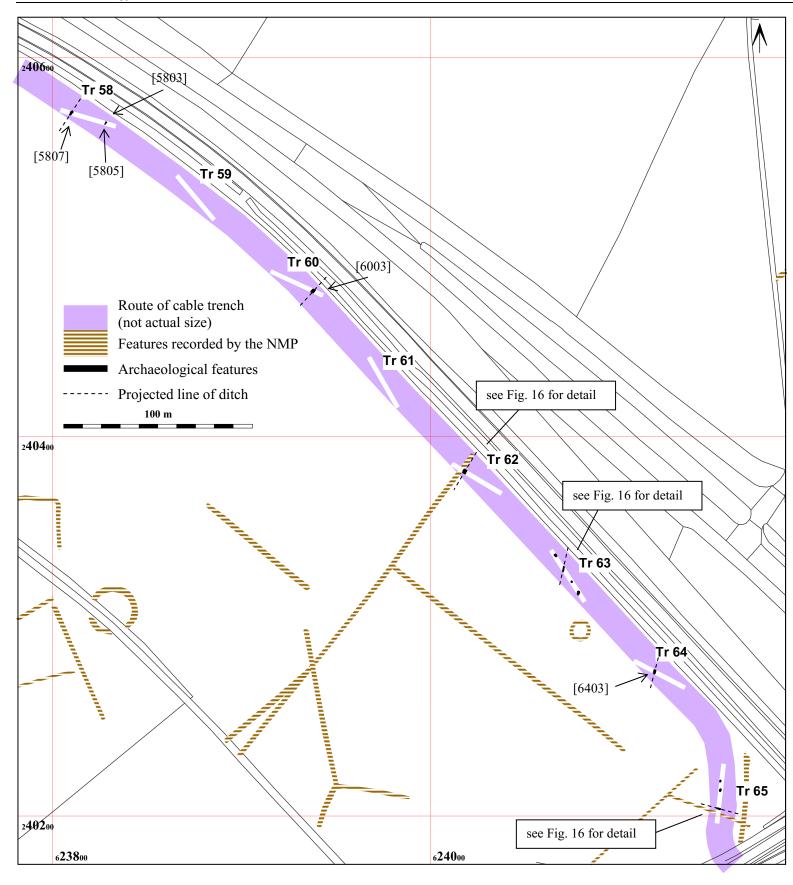


Figure 15: Trenches 58–65



Ditch [6003] (facing north-east)



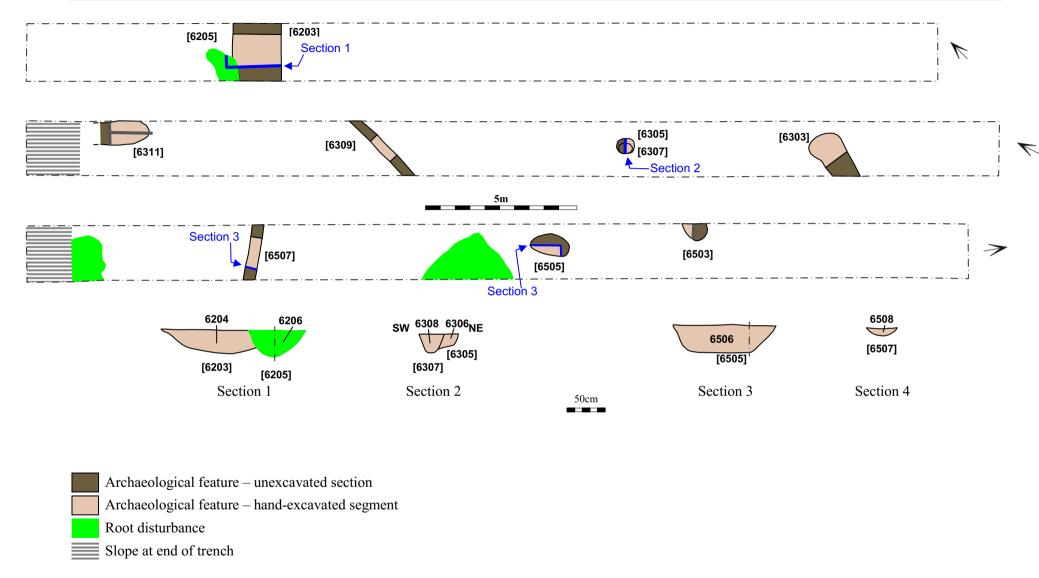


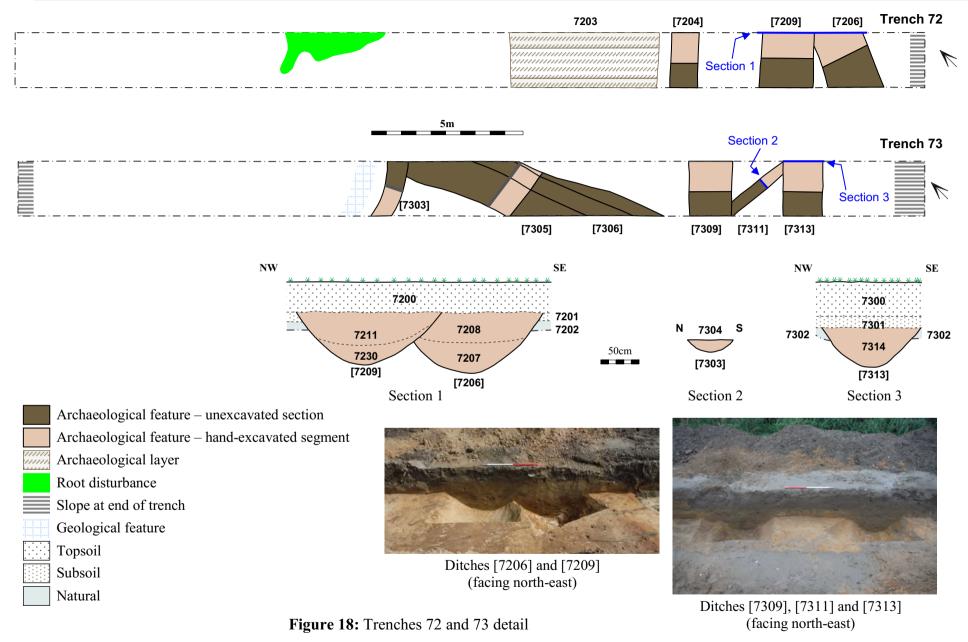
Figure 16: Trenches 62, 63 and 65 detail



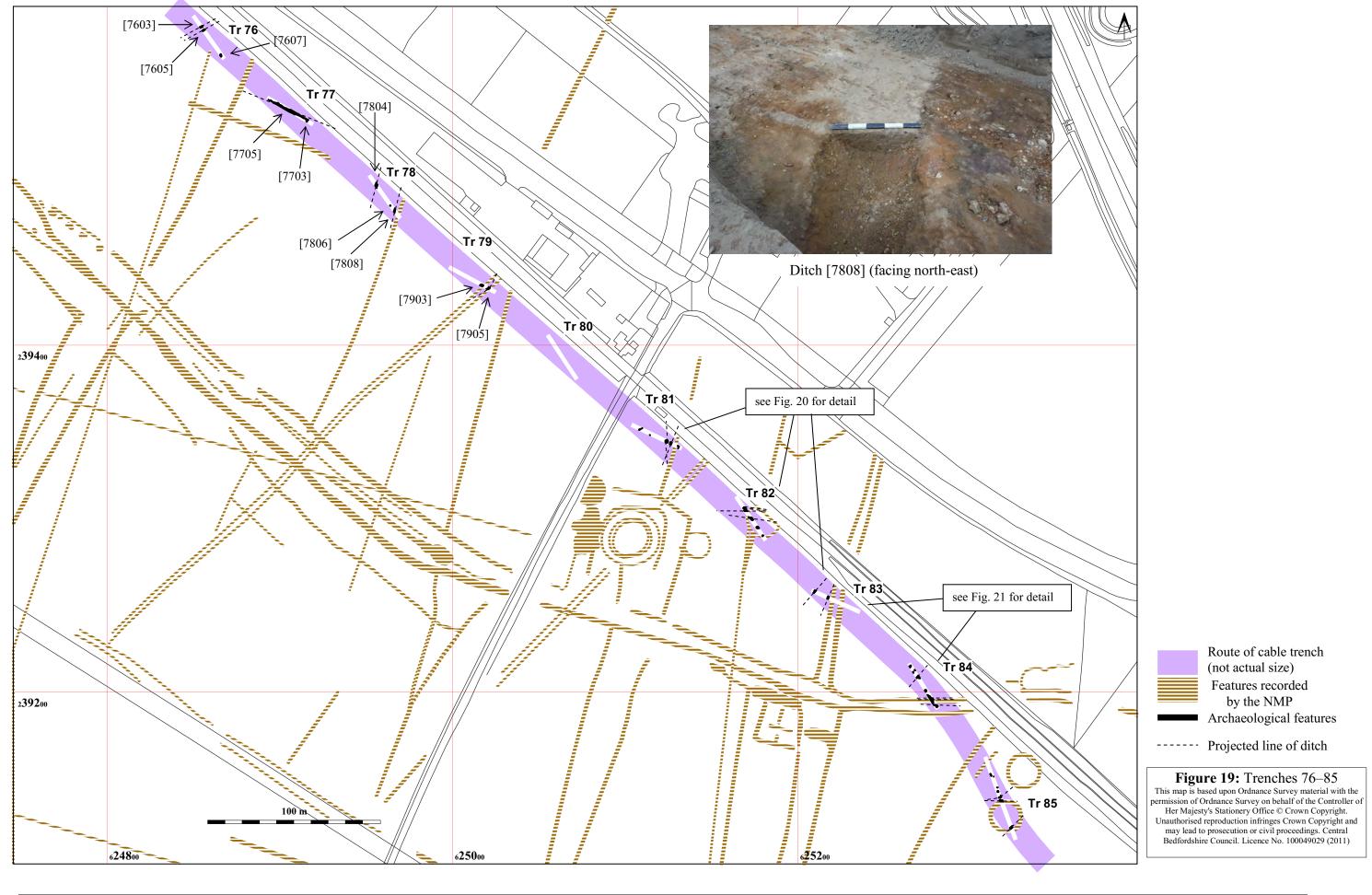


Figure 17: Trenches 66–75











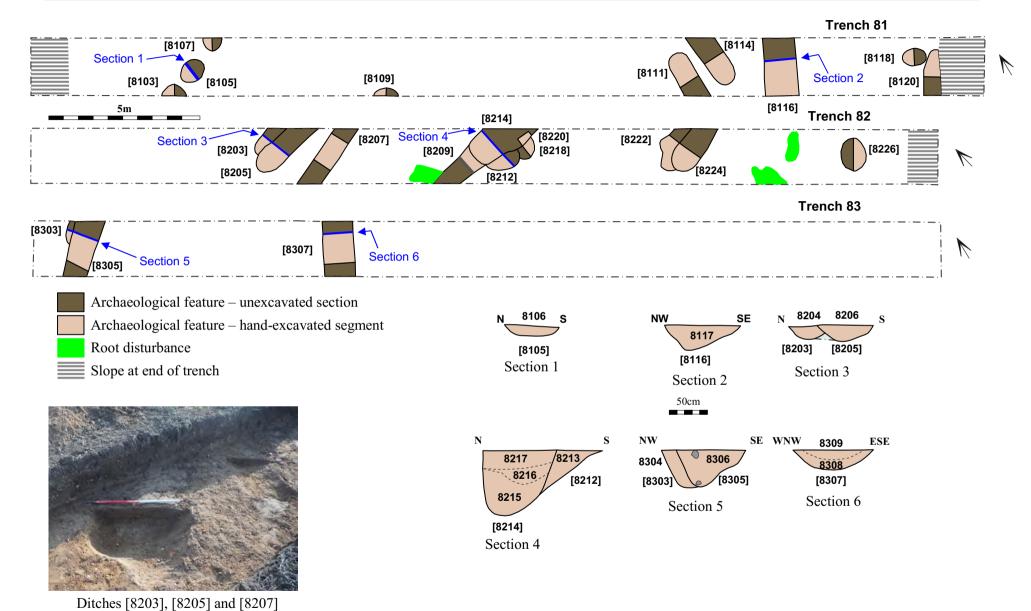


Figure 20: Trenches 81, 82, and 83 detail

(facing east)



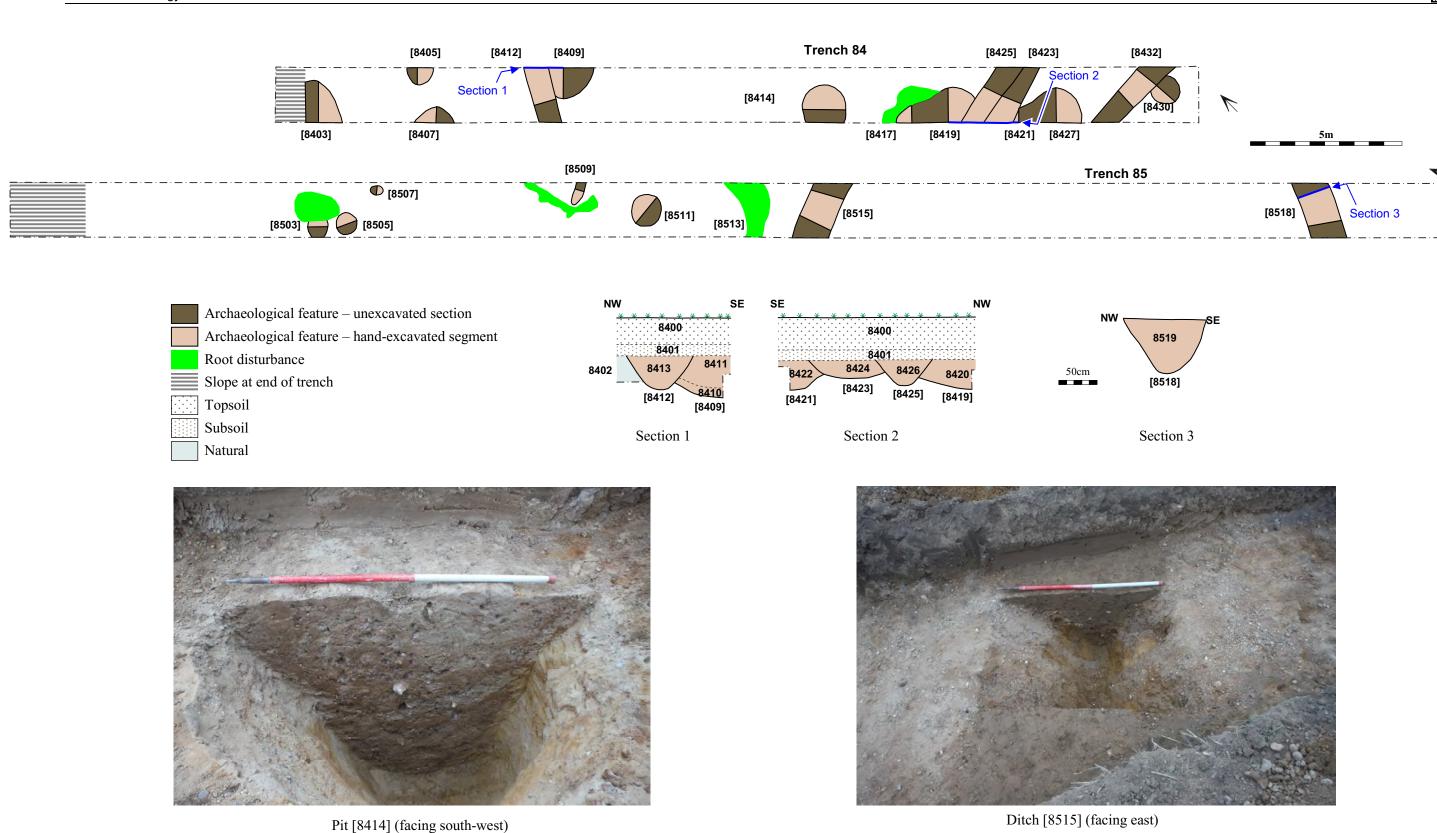
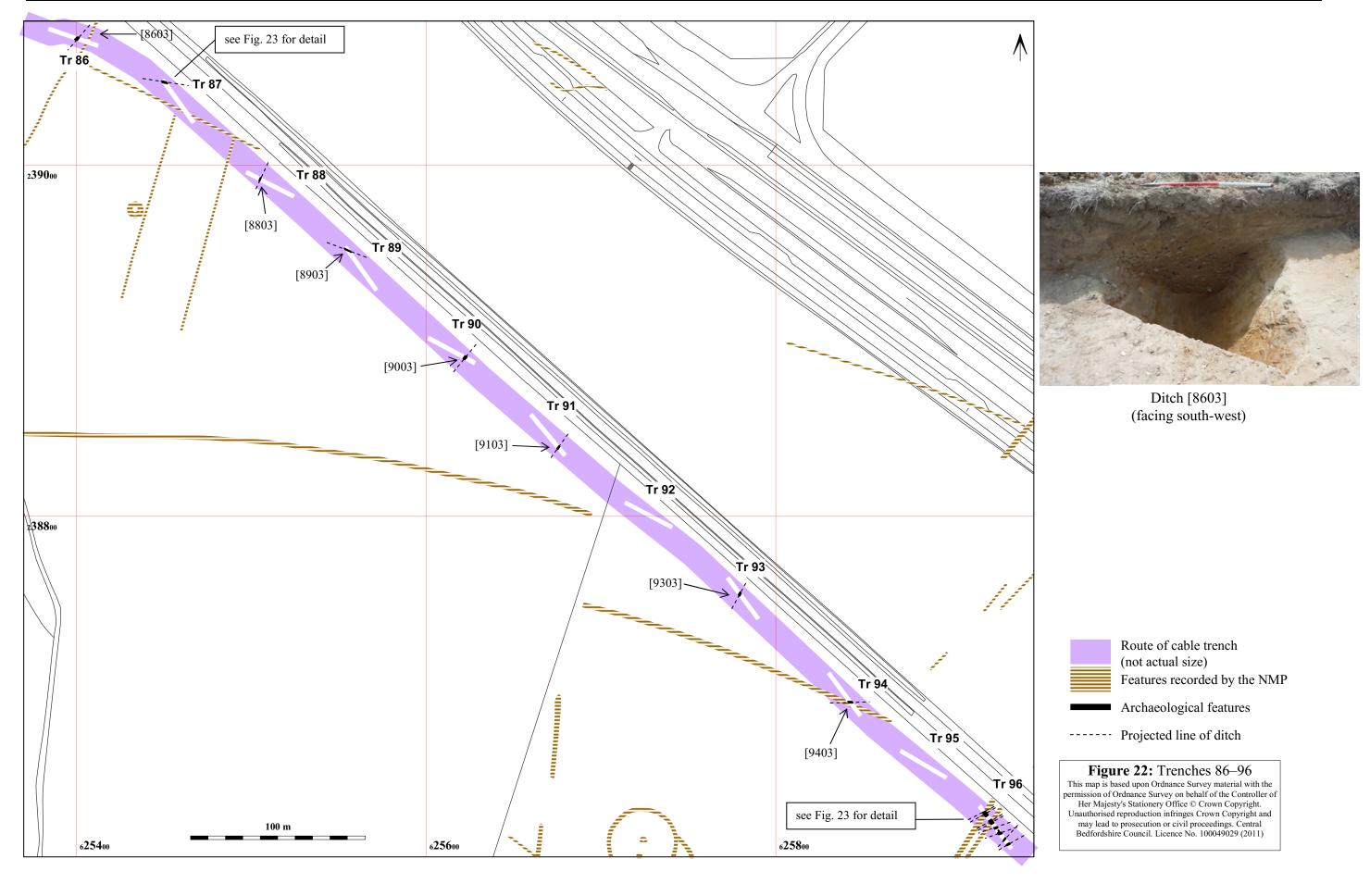
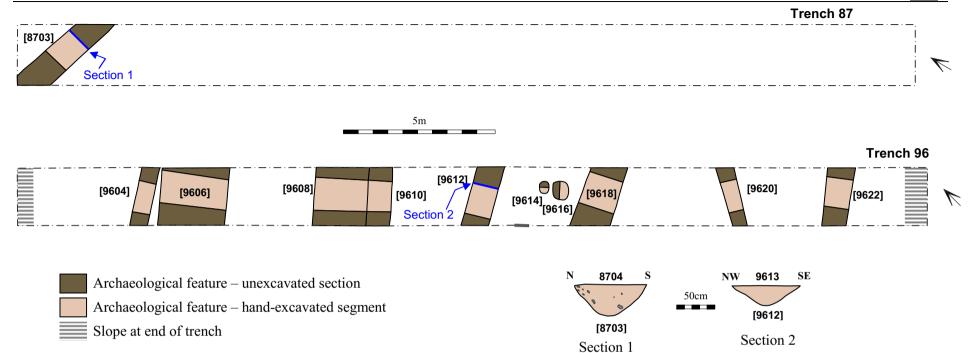


Figure 21: Trenches 84 and 85 detail











Ditch [9606] (facing south-west)

Figure 23: Trenches 87 and 96 detail



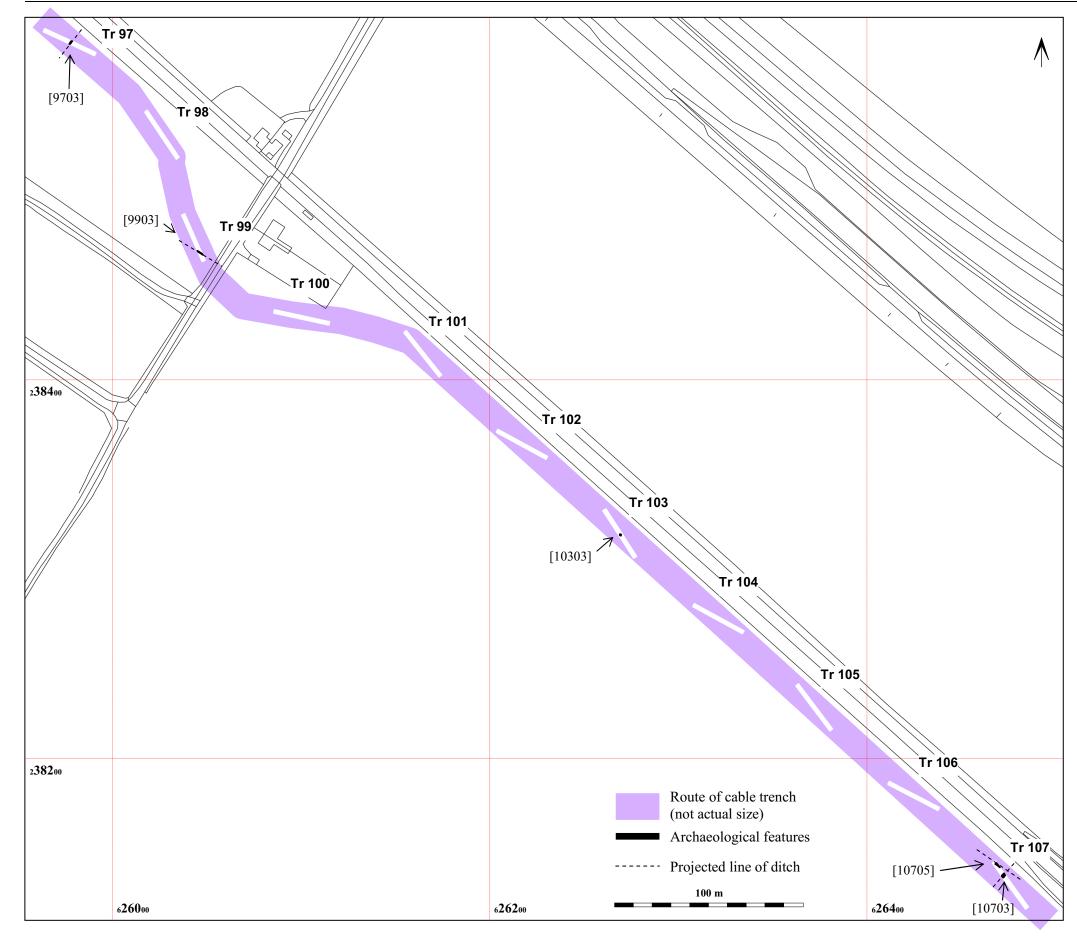


Figure 24: Trenches 97–107



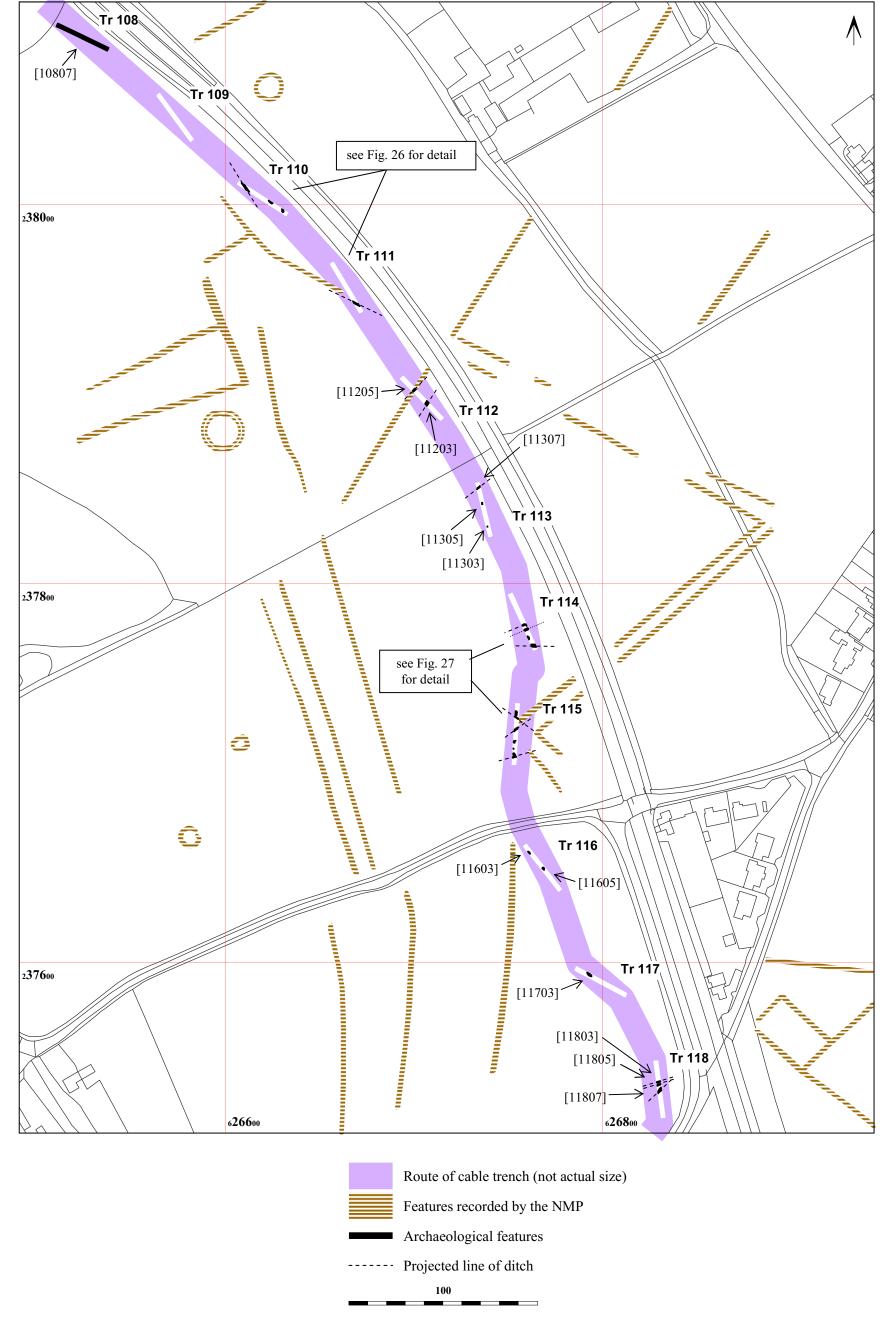


Figure 25: Trenches 108–118



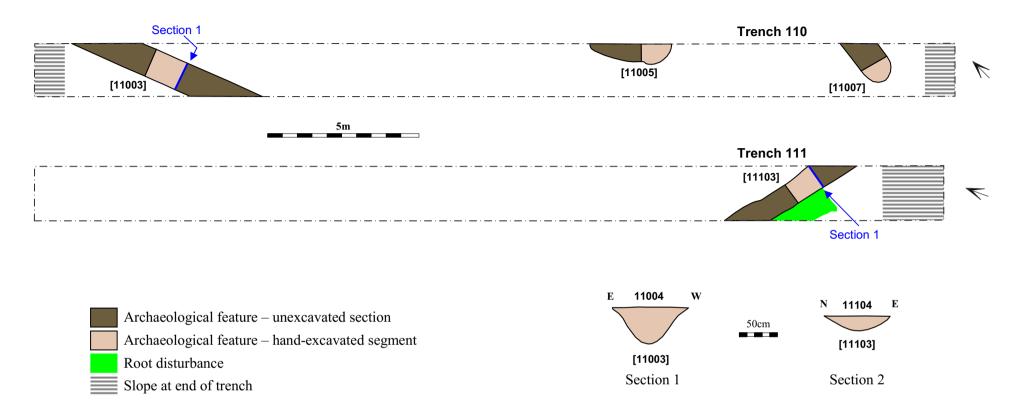


Figure 26: Trenches 110 and 111 detail



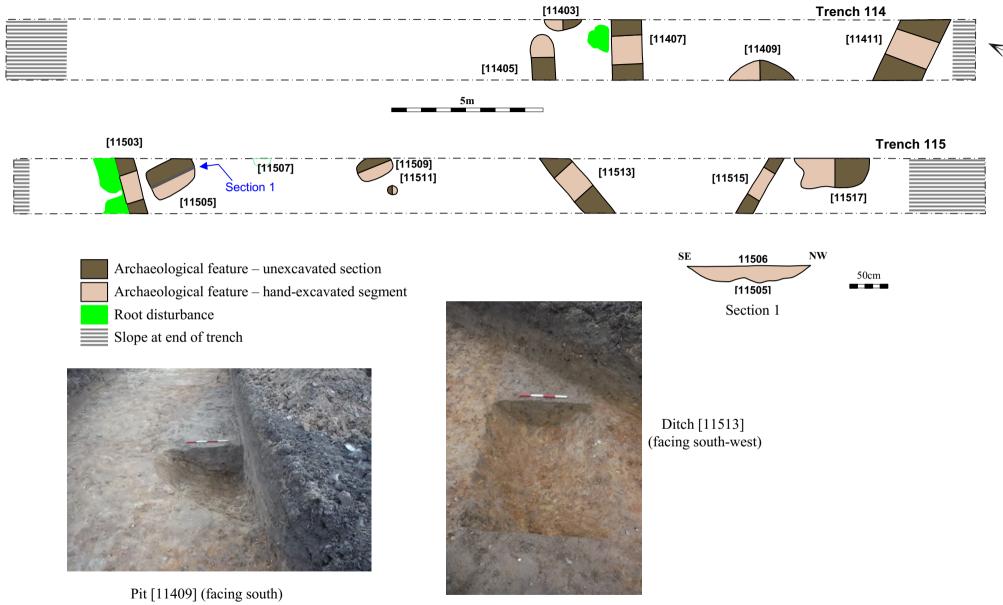


Figure 27: Trenches 114 and 115 detail



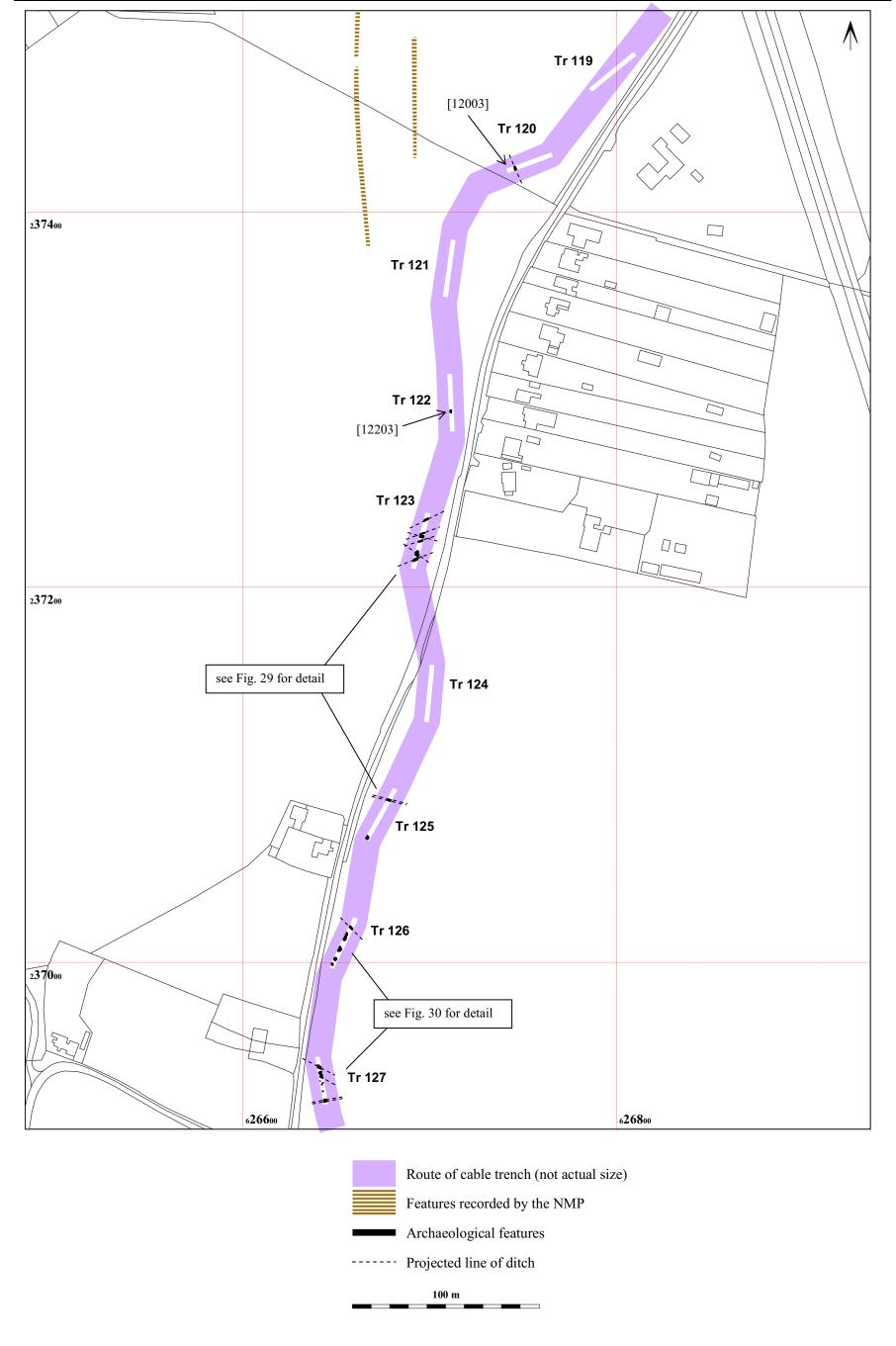
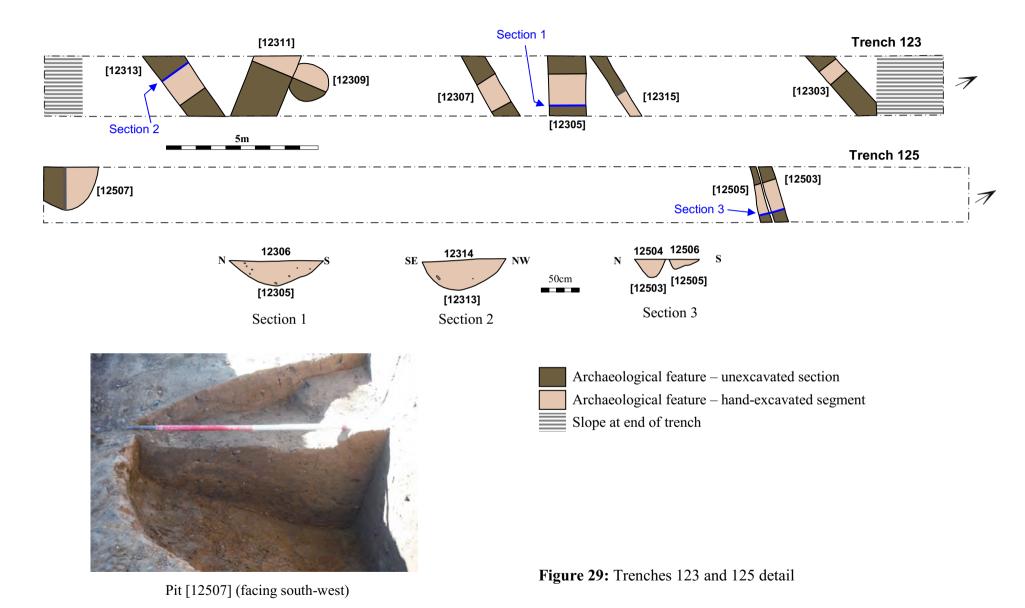


Figure 28: Trenches 119–127







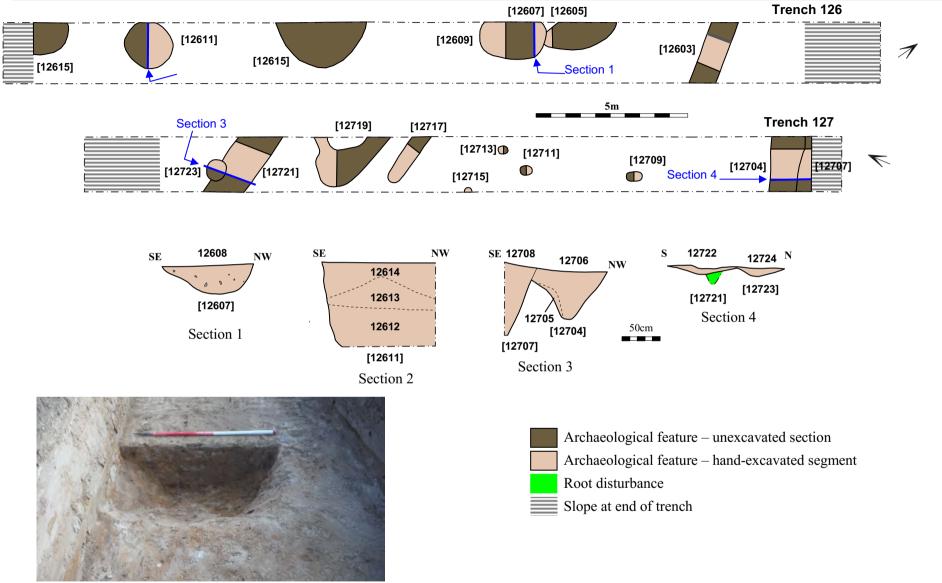
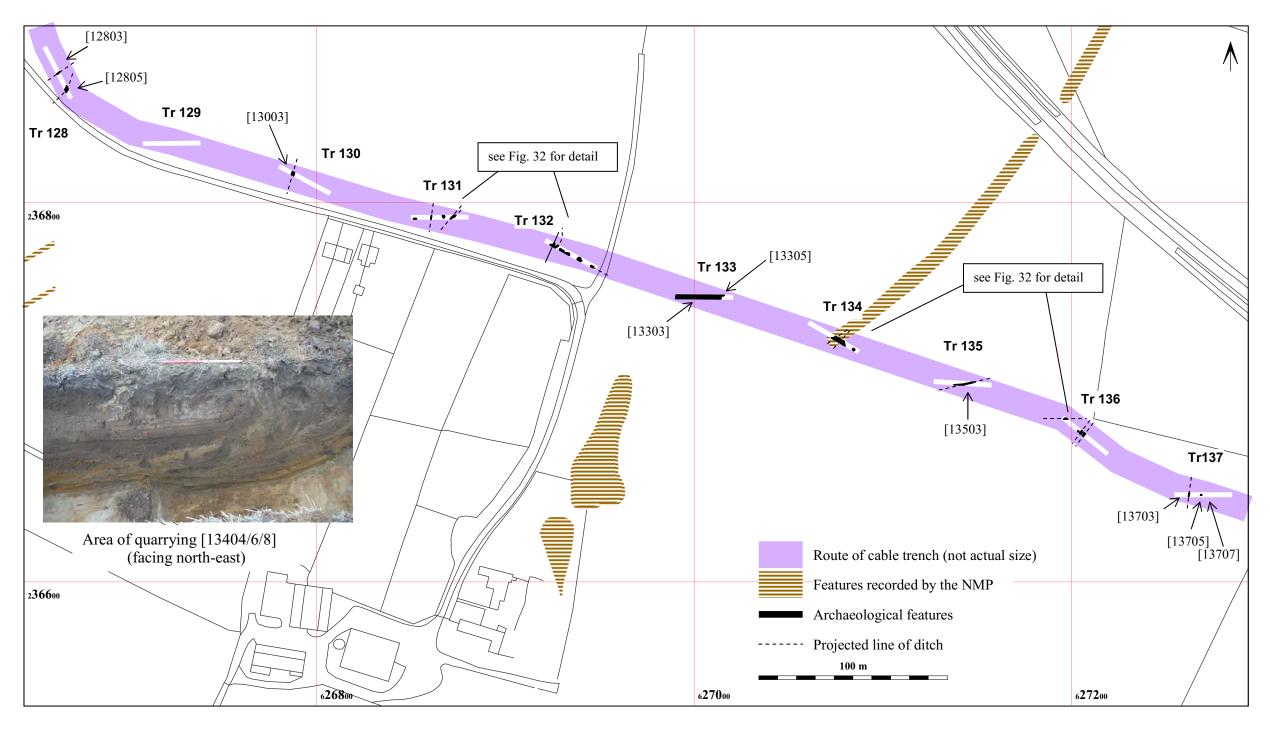


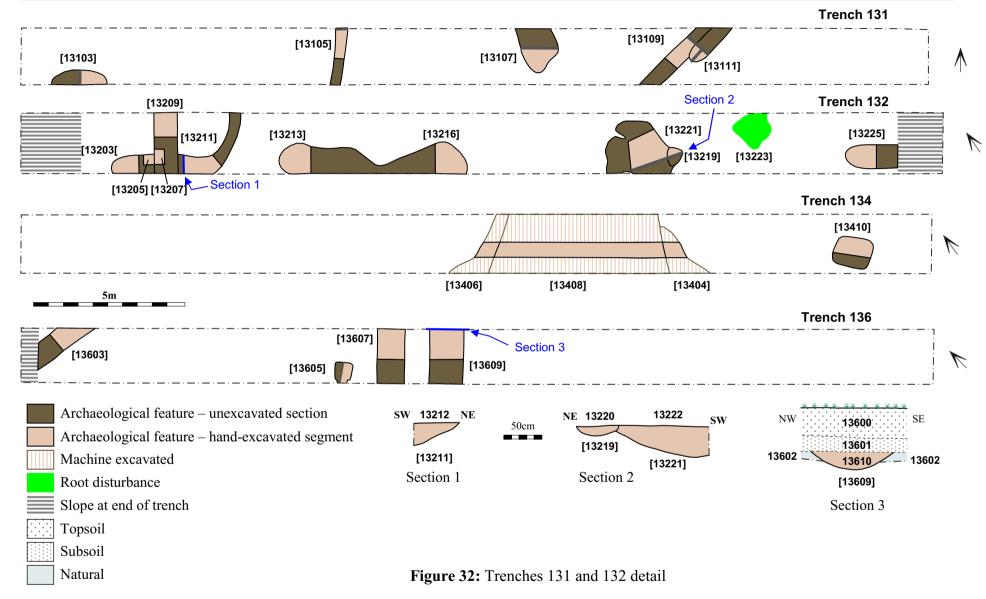
Figure 30: Trenches 126 and 127 detail

Pit [12607/9] (facing north-east)











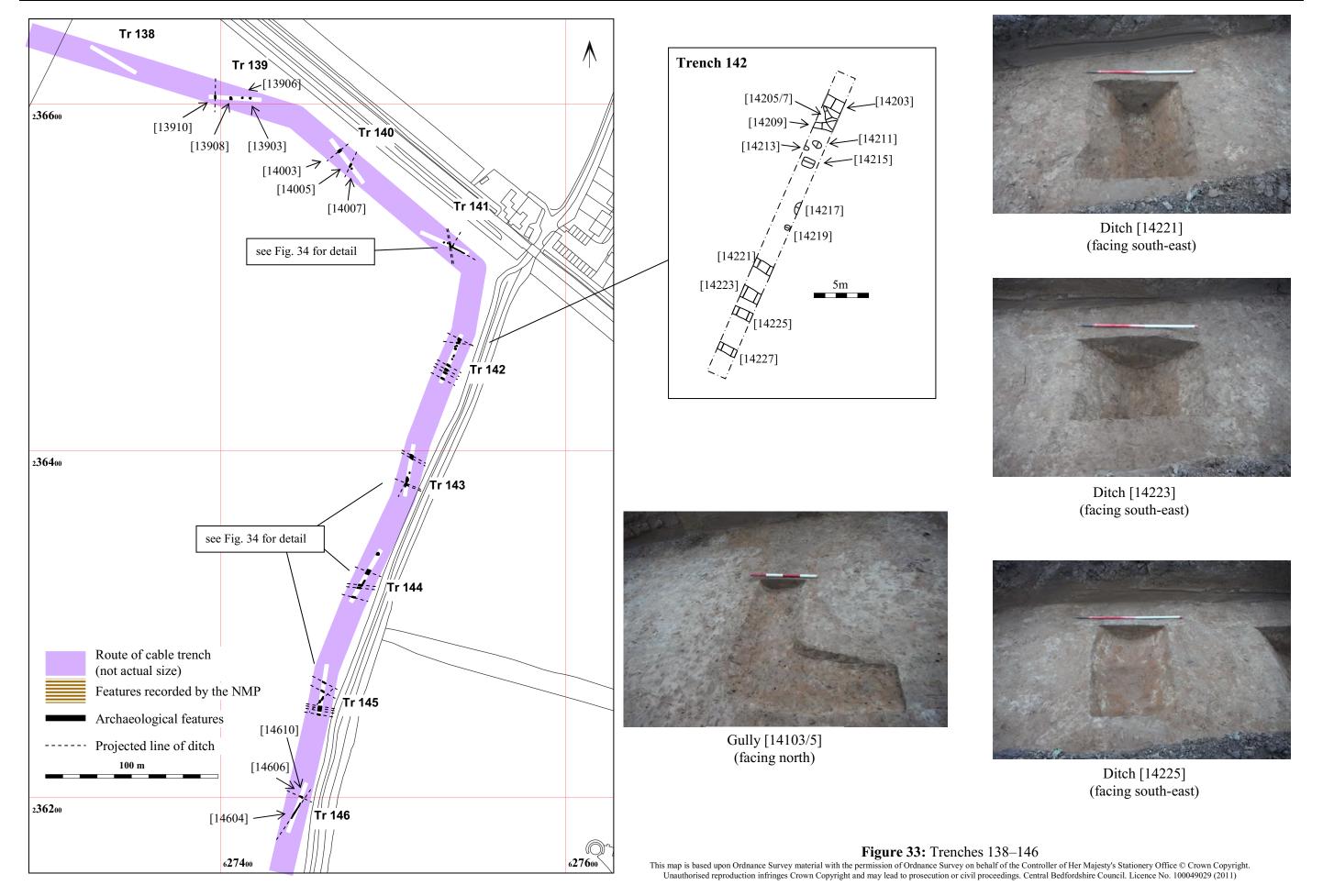
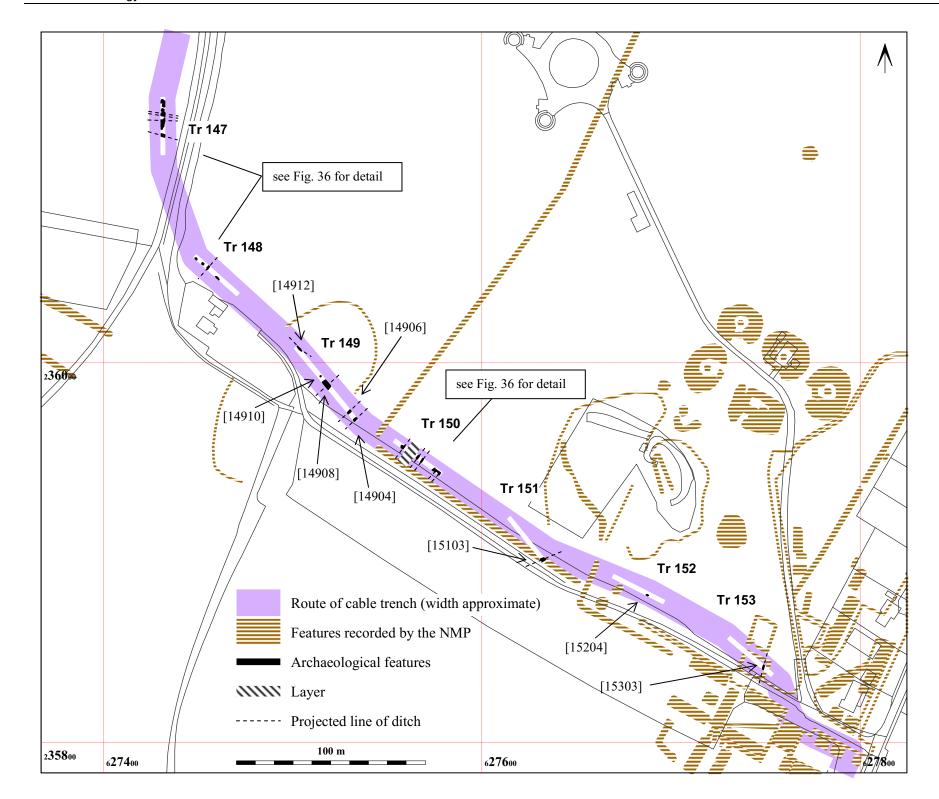


Figure 34: Trenches 141, 143, 144 and 145 detail





Ditches [14718/20/22] (facing east)



Pit [14803] (facing south-west)



Gully [15016/18]] (facing south-west)

Figure 35: Trenches 147–153



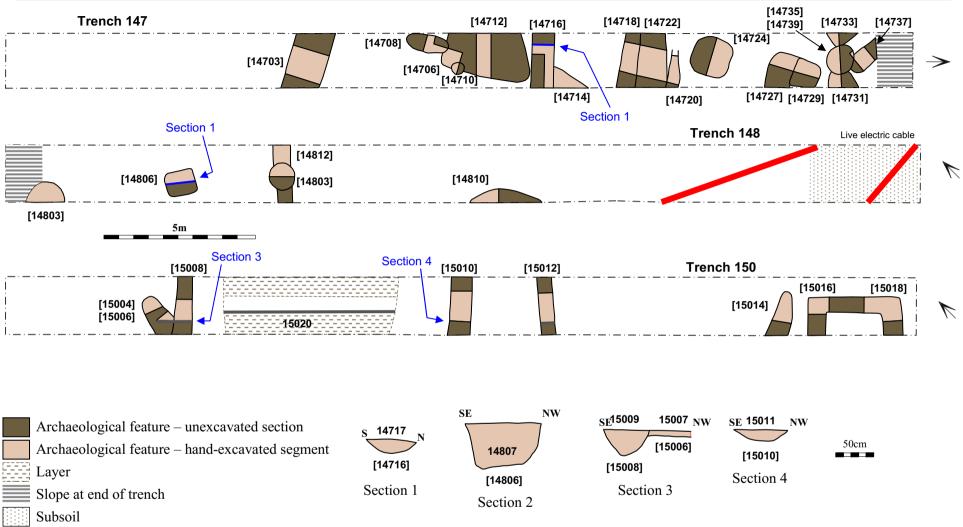
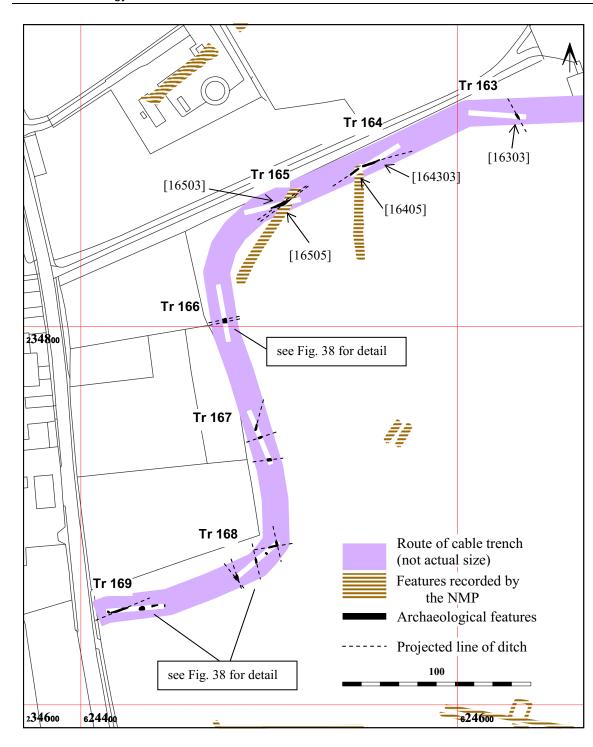


Figure 36: Trenches 147, 148, and 150 detail







Ditches [16803] and [16805] (facing north-east)

Well [16914] (facing west)



Ditches [16811] and [16813] (facing north-west)

Figure 37: Trenches 163–169



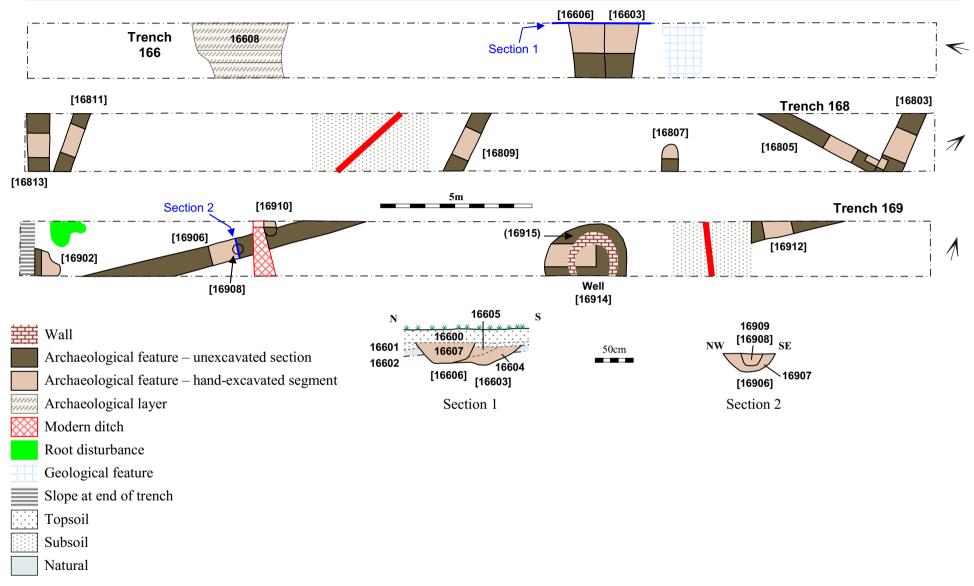
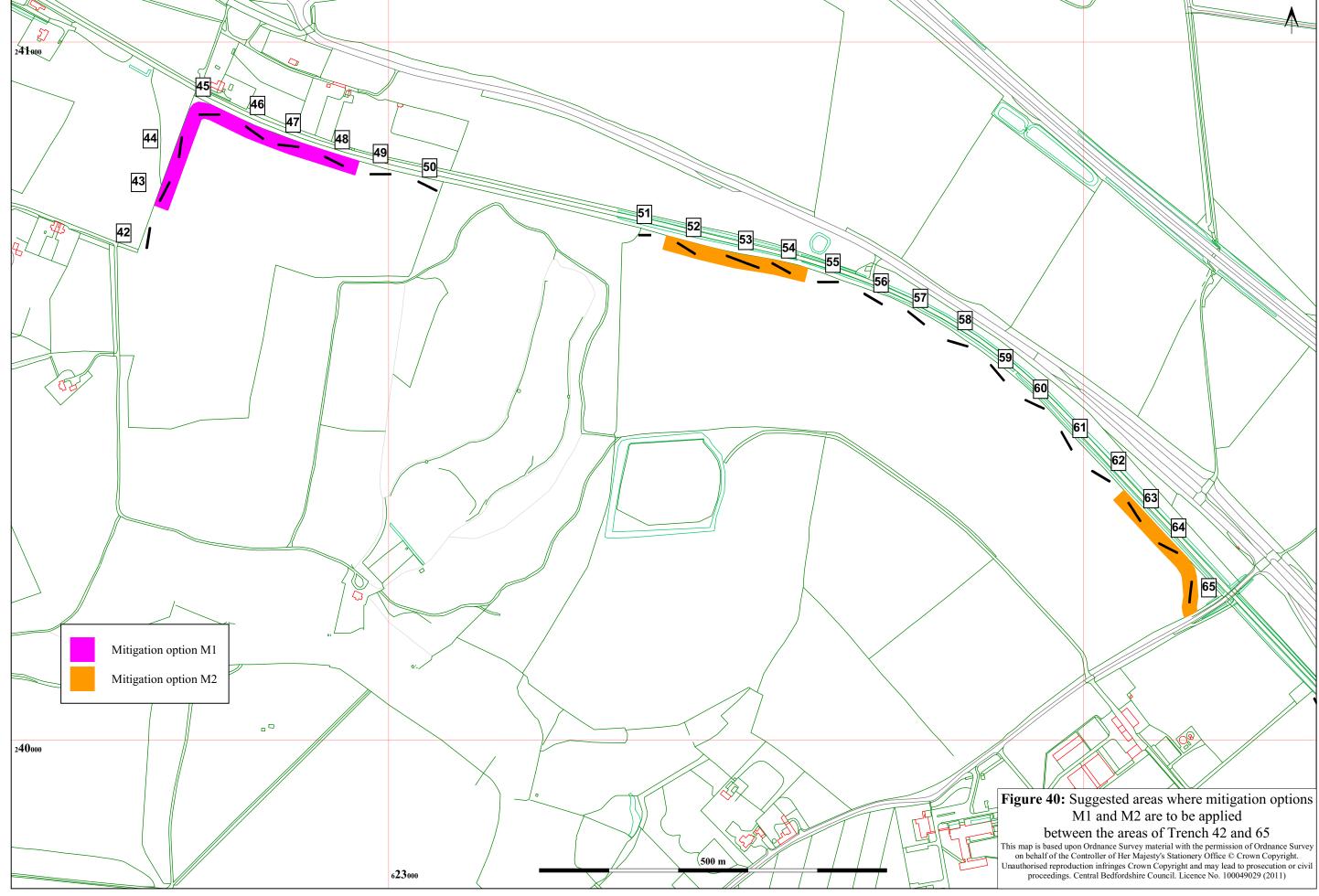


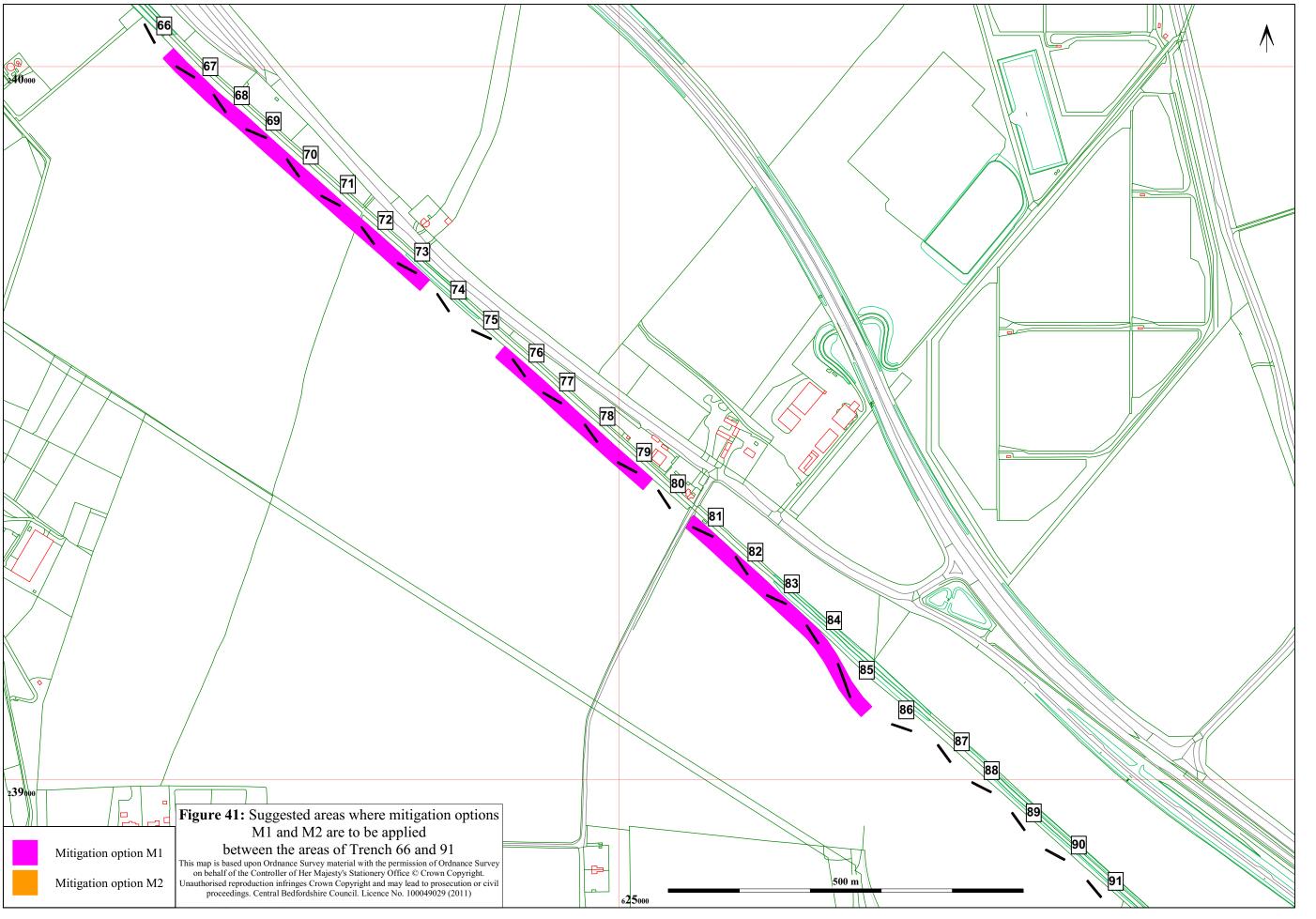
Figure 38: Trenches 166, 168 and 169 detail

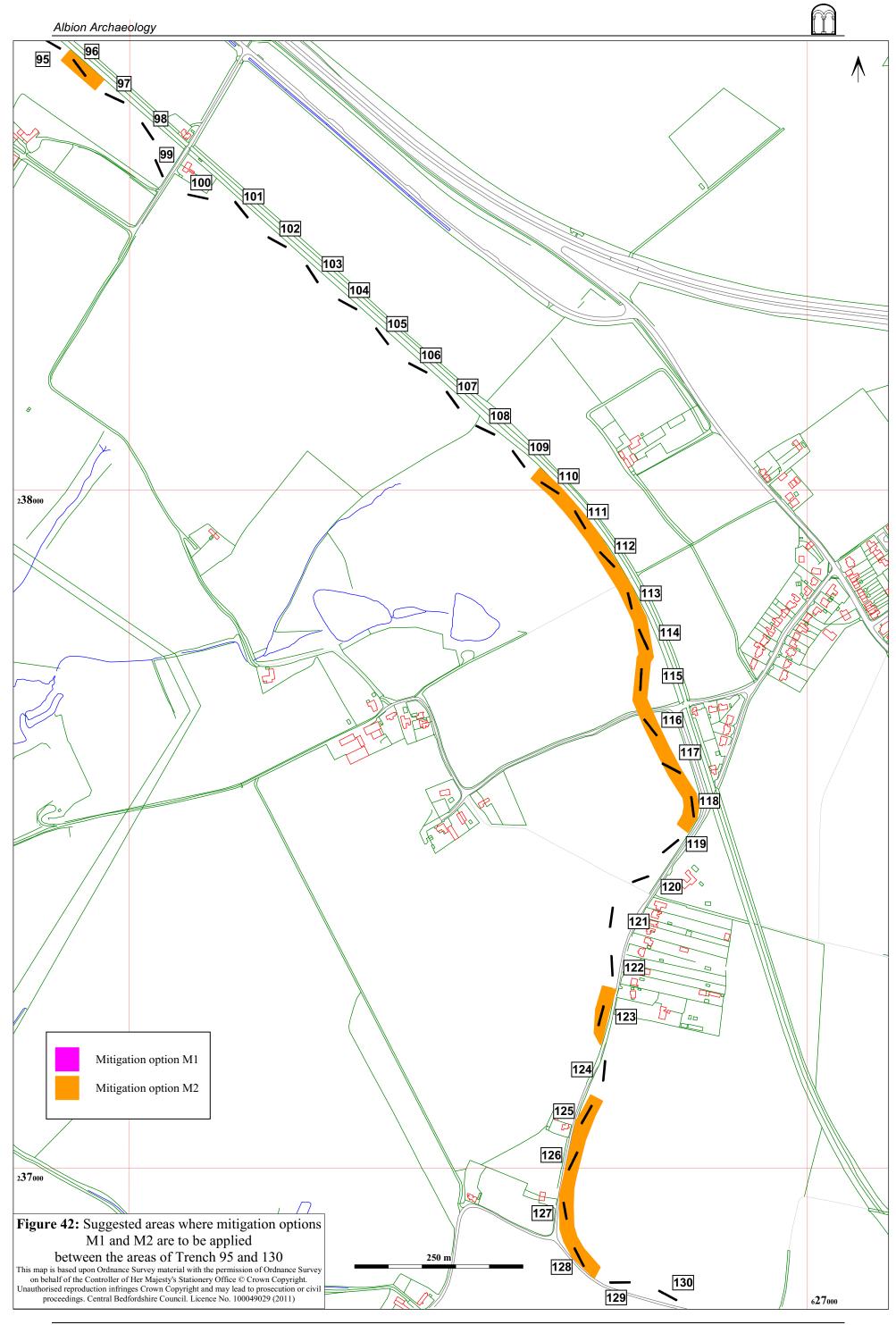
621000

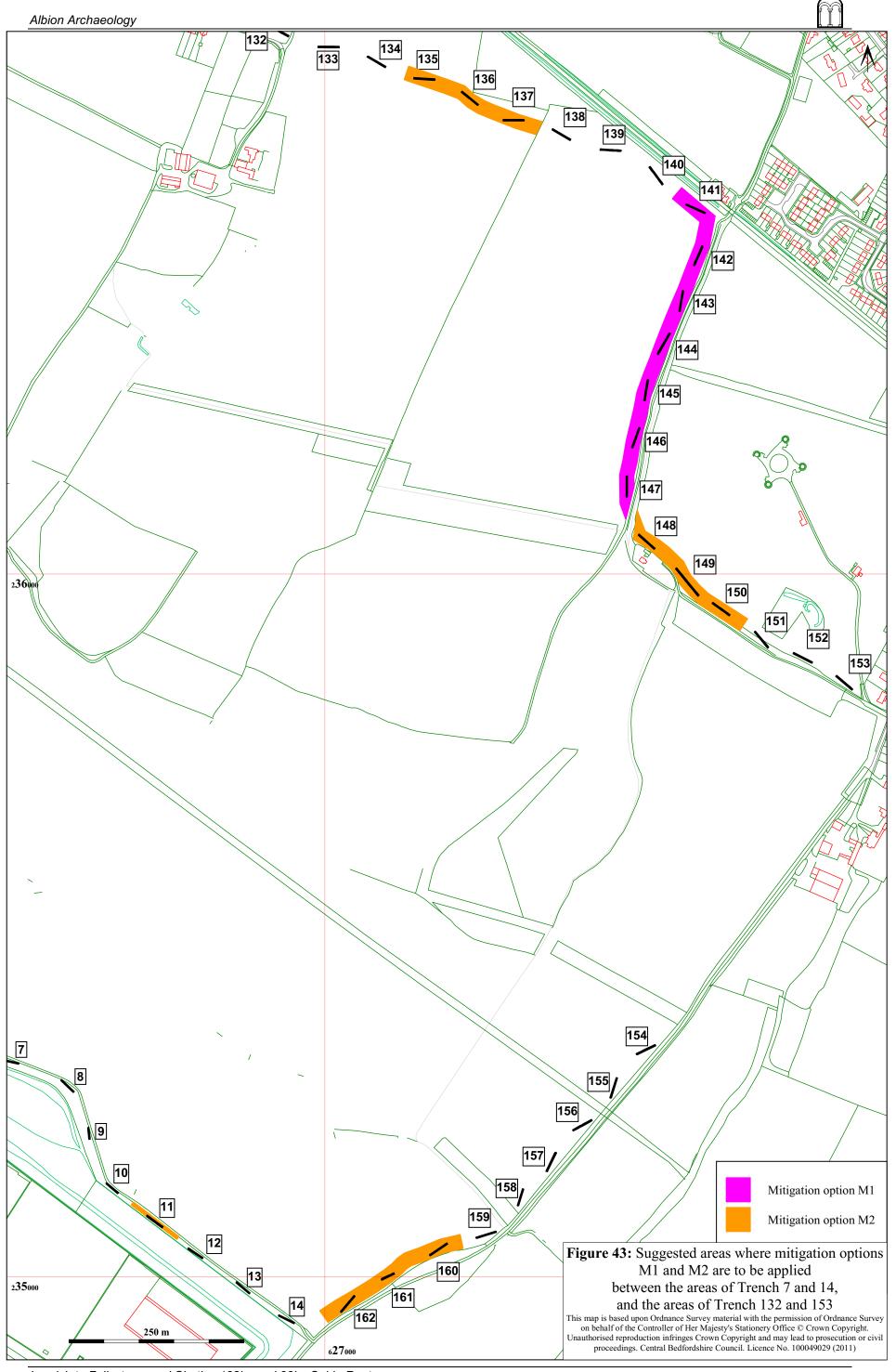














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