

Appendix III: HER Records held by Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team (TWSCT) within the Fish Quay conservation area

Key to abbreviations;

SAM: Scheduled Ancient Monument protected by law

LB2, LB2* Listed Building Grade II, grade II*

HER ID	Title	Description	Easting	Northing	Constraints	Period(s)
5490	North Shields Glass Works	Built c.1806 on land owned by Collingwood and Partners. later absorbed into Crighton and Tyzack's Chain and Anchorworks (HER 5486) and then by the foundry (HER 2054).	3630	6864	none	Early Modern C19
1952	North Shields First Medieval Settlement	Area now partly occupied by Clifford's Fort settled by Prior Germanus around the year 1225. Workmen digging here in 1819 discovered "a framing of large oaken beams...forming a pier"	363	686	none	Medieval C13
7278	Low Lights Tavern Brewery bank	House,now public house of late C18. Painted render, clay tile roof with brick chimneys. 2 storeys.	3625	6861	LB2	Post Medieval C18
2055	Salt works	Salt works shown on OS 1st Edition	3635	6861	none	Modern, C19
2054	Iron Foundry	Iron Foundry shown on OS 1s Edition	3634	6869	none	Modern, C19
5151	Clifford's Fort and Ballard's smoke house	Mid C19 military barracks building. Later used as workshop of the Submarine Engineers. 2 military boundary stones attached. Converted and extended in the 1920's to form a 2 storey smokehouse for herring.	3635	6857	SAM, LB2	Early Modern C19 - C20
7309	Irving's building, Union quay	Offices, sale rooms, chandler's shop, workshops and warehouse of Richard Irvin and sons. 1913 Red brick with ashlar dressings; slate roof to range on right, flat-roofed to steel-framed or reinforced concrete range to left.	3624	6856	LB2	Modern, C20
1972	Lifeboat Station	The lifeboat house of the lifeboat "Northumberland", 1798, was located on the coast adjacent to Clifford's Fort.	3640	6859	none	Post Medieval C18
1971	Barracks	Barracks dating to before 1792	3645	6896	none	Post Medieval, C18
1970	John Hearn's Shipyard	Tyne wood shipyard. John Hearn was carrying out repairs in 1779 and may already have been building. Hearn built at least 23 ships, between 1787 and 1806 the total output was probably more than this.	3626	6850	none	Post Medieval C18
183	North Shields Second Medieval Settlement	Redevelopment after 1390 included reclamation of a plot of land of c. 4 acres, to be covered with around 200 houses. Township was a long narrow strip along the river, carved out of Tynemouth.	355	680	none	Medieval C14
151	Small fort at North Shields	"Before the erection of Clifford's Fort....to the seaward, at a little distance from this light house [the old Low Light] there was anciently a fort of baskets filled with sand and mortar, with a gun placed between each basket" It was one of a pair, erected by the Marquis of Newcastle in 1642 It is assumed to be covered by the later platform of Clifford's fort so.. It is not likely to be found.	363	685	none	Post Medieval C17
150	C19 defences of Clifford's Fort	In 1881 the original fort was declared obsolete as a place to mount guns, but suitable as a base for submarine mining. In 1888 therefore it became the headquarters of the Tyne Division Royal Engineers (volunteers) Submarine Miners. Most of the old buildings of the fort were demolished, new ones were erected, the old gun embrasures were blocked up,a narrow-gauge railway was laid to a new gate in the SE angle to move the mines out to a boat, and two 6 pounder guns were mounted on concrete bases to defend this gate and cover the minefield. Currently in poor condition and undergoing conservation (2004).	363	685	SAM, LAG	Early Modern C19
149	Post-medieval defences of	Clifford's Fort was built in 1672, as a successor to a litte fort (c.1642) of "basket's filled with sand	363	685	SAM, LB2*	Post Medieval

Appendix III: HER Records held by Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team (TWSCT) within the Fish Quay conservation area

Key to abbreviations;

SAM: Scheduled Ancient Monument protected by law

LB2, LB2* Listed Building Grade II, grade II*

HER ID	Title	Description	Easting	Northing	Constraints	Period(s)
	Clifford's Fort	and mortar". Designed by Martin Beckman of irregular shape with long axis north-south			LAG	C17-18
2057	The New Low Light	The Low light along with the High light (HER 2129) provided guidance for ships entering the mouth of the Tyne. Built between 1805 and 1808 to replace the earlier Old Low Light, which had become obsolete due to changes in the channel. Now a fish processing unit	3626	6841	LB2	Early Modern C19
2056	Tynemouth Borough Gas Works	Gas works shown on OS 1st edition	3628	6853	none	Modern C19
4588	Carr's Pottery/Low Light's Pottery	Carr's Pottery 1813-1913 is shown on a photograph reproduced by Hollerton (1997, p 10) in Union Rd Established 1814, probably by Collingwood and Beall.	3626	6863	none	Early Modern C19
4587	Dockwray Square	Elegant Georgian square part of initial redevelopment of North Shields at Bank Top begun 1763 First named Bank Top Close, and later Dockwray square. Deteriorated into a slum and demolished 1956, to be replaced by flats, which were also demolished in the 1980's.	3599	6344	none	Early Modern C18 - 19
4586	Fish Quay	Fish Quay near the Low Light. 27 rudimentary houses erected by the river at the mouth of the Pow Burn in 1225. Wooden quays were attached to the piles on which the houses were built for moorings and sale of fish. The present fish quay dates from the 19th century.	3629	6841	none	Early Modern C19
4585	Fish Market	North shields prospered in C19, becoming an important fishing station and supply base for stores, ice, and coal for the merchant and fishingfleet which tied off at an extensive series of small quays between Low Light and Bull Ring. A new fish market was built in the market place in 1820 and is shown on Woods 1827 map.	3563	6788	none	Modern C19
4575	Methodist New Connection Chapel	Methodist New Connection Chapel shown on Woods 1827 map	3594	6834	none	Modern C19
7308	No 12 Union St	House and shop, now workshops. Early C19 house with late C19 shop front. Painted render, wood shop, Welsh slate roof with brick chimney. 3 storeys.	3568	6822	LB2	Early Modern C19
7307	Nos 9-11 Union St	House and shop, now workshops. Ca. 1840 house with late C19 shop front.	3568	6821	LB2	Early Modern C19
7855	Grieve's Ironmongers Lower Bedford st	The firm specialising in supplying materials to ships based at, or visiting, North Shields. Buildings date from 1874	3568	6813	none	Early Modern C19
2059	Low Dock	The only protected graving dock on the Tyne and possibly the oldest surviving one on the river in anything like an original form.	3574	6814	LB2	Early Modern C19
2060	Northumberland Brewery	Northumberland Brewery shown on OS 1st edition.	3570	6807	none	Modern C19
4565	Gardner's Brewery	Ralph Gardner of Chirton was imprisoned in 1652 for refusing to close his brewery in North Shields evidence of the Newcastle Corporation attempting to stifle commerce at North Shields.	35	88	none	Post Medieval C17

Appendix III: HER Records held by Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team (TWSCT) within the Fish Quay conservation area

Key to abbreviations;

SAM: Scheduled Ancient Monument protected by law

LB2, LB2* Listed Building Grade II, grade II*

HER ID	Title	Description	Easting	Northing	Constraints	Period(s)
4554	C18 Quay	In the C17, Newcastle continued to attempt to prevent development at North Shields, complaining about the ships unloading and loading there in 1684. However they were ultimately unsuccessful because by 1714 a quay had been built at the Low Lights and another near to the ferry boat landing in the west end of the town.	363	685	none	Post Medieval C18
4553	Mill	The earliest mention of milling at North Shields occurs when a mill was burnt in 1726 by the burgesses of Newcastle.	363	685	none	Medieval C13
4557	Old Low Light	Old Low Light of 1727, converted into an almshouse, with the lantern turret removed to make room for an additional storey, and the building now has no resemblance to a lighthouse.	3629	6846	LB2	Post Medieval C18
4559	Dogger Letch Bridge	Dogger Letch, swampy ground at the wets end of Low Street, was crossed in the C17 by a wooden bridge connecting the present Liddle and Clive Streets.	3568	6814	none	Post Medieval C17
4558	Pow Burn Bridge	In the mid C17 a bridge crossed the Pow Burn at the east end of the town to give access to the main street. In 1648 Newcastle Trinity House contributed to the building of a bridge over the runner at the Low Lights.	3631	6863	none	Post Medieval C17
4552	Salt Pans	Tomlinson and Richardson suggest that there were salt pans on the site of the Later Clifford's fort which worked from ca.800 until the dissolution of the monasteries and that the Pow Pans were still making salt in the reign of Elizabeth I.	362	366	none	Medieval
4551	Possible medieval road	An "ancient roadway" of possible medieval date was discovered at the Pow Burn in 1846 at a depth of 6 feet from the surface, but has not been specifically located.	363	686	none	Medieval
4550	Possible medieval Quay or harbour	Possible medieval quay or harbour discovered 12 feet six inches below the surface in the vicinity of the Low Light by workmen digging for a gas tank in 1839.	363	686	none	Medieval
4549	Old Malting's, Tanner's bank	A brewery is shown at the northern end of the town on Woods map of 1827 (HER 5485) C18/early C19 sandstone former maltings building, later used as a smoke house. Now workshops coursed squared sandstone with ashlar dressings and quoins; brick wing and returns.	3632	6878	LB2	Post Medieval C18
4555	Long Staith	by 1714 a quay had been built at the Low Lights (HER 4554) and another near to the ferry boat landing at the west end of town - the long staith.	3557	6775	none	Post Medieval C18
4556	Old High Light	Built 1727 to replace earlier timber structures. Converted to a almshouse in 1727, but still stands little changed.	3609	6845	LB2	Post Medieval C18
2129	New High Light	New High Light completed 1807, and first lit 1810. Lighthouse by John Stokoe of Trinity House, Newcastle Painted aslar with brick, iron balustrade and lead roof. Lighthouse 4 storeys and lantern stage. Rebuilt 1860, commemorated by plaque above door.	3605	6836	LB2	Early Modern C18