CONTENTS

		Page
1.	INTRODUCTION	.1
2.	SITE LOCATION	3
3.	AIMS AND METHODOLOGY	5
4.	PREVIOUS WORK	5
5.	HISTORICAL CONTEXT	6
6.	RESULTS	.11
7.	CONCLUSION	33
8.	BIBLIOGRAPHY	35
9.	APPENDIX	36

LIST OF FIGURES

	page
Figure 1: Site Location	2
Figure 2: First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1863 (6" to 1 mile)	4
Figure 3: Extract from Jeffrey's map of Westmorland 1770	7
Figure 4: Map of c.1840 (Unknown reference)	8
Figure 5: First Edition Ordnance Survey map of c. 1865	9
Figure 6: Second Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1898	9
Figure 7: Site plan (data captured at 1:500)	10
Figure 8: Ground Plan	12
Figure 9: Southern elevation of farm buildings	13

Client Report ii

LIST OF PLATES

	pag
Plate 1: South elevation of barn (left), Building C (middle) and part of Building A	13
Plate 2: Southern elevation of Building A showing quoins of an earlier building	13
Plate 3: The eastern end of south elevation of Building A	14
Plate 4: False four-centered arched head, southern elevation of Building A	14
Plate 5: Eastern elevation of Building A	16
Plate 6: Northern elevation of Building B	17
Plate 7: Western elevation of Building C:	18
Plate 8: Eastern elevation of Building C	18
Plate 9: Southern elevation of Building C	19
Plate 10: Western elevation of Building D	20
Plate 11: Southern gable end of Building D	20
Plate 12: Eastern elevation of Buildings D and A	22
Plate 13: Interior of Building A looking west	23
Plate 14: Change in wall thickness, southern wall of Building A	23
Plate 15: Date '1897', window (originally a door), eastern end of Building A	24
Plate 16: Ventilation slits, northern wall of Building A	24
Plate 17: Interior of Building B (byre) looking west	25
Plate 18: Roof detail of Building D	25
Plate 19: Southern elevation of Building A as seen from interior of Building D	27
Plate 20: Southern elevation of farmhouse and adjoining barn	28
Plate 21: The barn	29
Plate 22: Northern elevation of barn and house	29
Plate 23: Southern byre	30
Plate 24: Initials 'J.H.', door jamb of barn	31

Client Report iii

LIST OF PLATES

Plate 25: Initials 'LTLH', door jamb south elevation of Building A	31
Plate 26: Initials 'J C? W', door jamb of Building D	32

Client Report iv

1.	Farmhouse and farm buildings from west
2.	Farm buildings and separate byre from west
3.	Farmhouse and farm buildings from south
4.	Southern elevation of farmhouse and farm buildings
5.	Farm buildings from south
6.	South elevation of farmhouse and barn
7.	Southern entrance to farmhouse with date stone
8.	Date stone of 1785
9.	South elevation of barn
10.	West elevation of Building C
11.	West elevation of Building C
12.	Interior of Building C
13.	South elevation of farm buildings
14.	South elevation of farm buildings
15.	East elevation of Building C
16.	Blocked doorway, east elevation of Building C
17.	South elevation of farm buildings
18.	Blocked doorway, south elevation of Building A
19.	South elevation of farm buildings
20.	South elevation of farm buildings
21.	South elevation of farm buildings
22	South elevation of Building A

Client Report v

23.	South elevation of Building A
24.	Former doorway, south elevation of Building A
25.	West elevation of Building D
26.	West elevation of Building D
27.	West elevation of Building D
28.	West elevation of Building D
29.	Stairs and doorways, west elevation of D
30.	West elevation of Building D
31.	South elevations of farm buildings
32.	Southern gable end of Building D
33.	South elevations of farm buildings
34.	South elevations of farmhouse and farm buildings
35.	East elevations of Buildings A, B and D
36.	Farm buildings and Hilton Beck
37.	Farm buildings and Hilton Beck as seen from east
38.	Former doorway, east elevation of Building A
39.	East elevations of Buildings A and B
40.	North facing elevations of Buildings A and B
41.	East elevation of Building B
42.	North elevation of Building B
43.	Blocked doorway, north elevation of Building B
44.	Blocked doorway, north elevation of Building B
45	Western end of Buildings A and B abutting Barn

Client Report vi

46.	West elevation of Building B
47.	West elevation of Building B
48.	Candle holder, interior of Building C
49.	Detail of arched doorway, Building C
50.	Construction break between Barn and Building A as seen from interior of Building C
51.	Interior of Building B
52.	Interior of Building B
53	Ventilation slit and change in wall thickness, northern wall of Building A as seen from Building B
54.	Construction break showing Building B abutting Building A
55.	Roof detail, Building B
56.	Blocked doorway between Building A and Barn
57.	Blocked doorway, south wall of Building A
58.	South wall of Building A, window and former doorway
59.	East end of Building A interior
60.	Date '1897' window ledge, east gable end of Building A
61.	Brick-built pig sties, interior of Building A
62.	Roof detail of Building A
63.	Difference in roof lines between Building A and Barn
64.	Pitching door, northern wall of Building A
65.	Pitching door, northern wall of Building A as seen from Building B

Client Report vii

66.	Interior of Building C
67.	Change in wall thickness, north wall of Building A
68.	Owl hole, eastern gable end of Building A
69.	First floor pitching door between Buildings A and D
70.	Interior of Building A
71.	Interior of Building D, south wall of Building A
72.	Interior of Building D, south wall of Building A
73.	Blocked window, south wall of Building A as seen from interior of Building D
74.	Southern gable end of Building D, interior
75.	Pitching door between Buildings A and D
76.	Detail of sandstone roof tiles, east side of Building D
77.	First floor doorway (interior), Building D
78.	Roof detail, Building D
79.	Detail of door rebate, ground floor, Building D
80.	Initials 'J H', door jamb of Barn
81.	Detail of door jamb, south elevation of Building A
82.	Initials 'LTLH', door jamb, S elevation of Building A
83	Detail of door lintel, south elevation of Building A
84.	Detail of window head, S elevation of Building A
85.	Initials 'J C W', door jamb of Building D
86.	Construction break, S elevation of Building A
87	Separate byre south of farm buildings

Client Report viii

NON-TECHNICAL SUMMARY

North Pennines Archaeology Ltd were commissioned by Graham K Norman on the 19th December 2005 to carry out a level 2 building survey on a barn at Langton Farm, Langton, Appleby in Westmoreland. This work was carried out in January 2006 by Fiona Wooler. The buildings subject to this survey were certainly in existence by the first edition Ordnance survey map of 1865, possibly dating to the late eighteenth- early nineteenth century and show evidence of extensive remodelling in the late 19th century.

Client Report ix

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

North Pennines Archaeology Ltd would like to thank Mr Graham K Norman for commissioning the project and Mr and Mrs Armitage of Langton Farm for supporting the recording work on site, as well as Jeremy Parsons, Assistant Archaeologist, Cumbria County Council.

The report was written by Fiona Wooler BA, MA and edited by Juliet Reeves BA. Overall responsibility for the project rested with Frank Giecco BA, Dip Arch, Technical director for North Pennines Archaeology.

Client Report x