
**ARCHAEOLOGICAL FIELDWALKING
ON LAND OFF
NORTHONS LANE,
HOLBEACH,
LINCOLNSHIRE
(HBNL 15)**

**Work undertaken for
Bovis Homes Group PLC,
Lincolnshire County Council
and Mr Goodley**

April 2015

Report Compiled by
Neil Parker MA

National Grid Reference: TF 34967 25303

OASIS Identification Code: archaeo11-209767

APS Report No. **23/15**

**ARCHAEOLOGICAL
PROJECT
SERVICES**



Quality Control
Northons Lane,
Holbeach,
Lincolnshire,

HBNL15

Site Staff	Jonathon Smith, Ryan Godbold, Mary Nugent, Fiona Walker, Kerry Brader, Neil Jefferson and Ian Jefferson
Analysis and report	Neil Parker

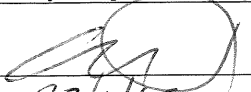
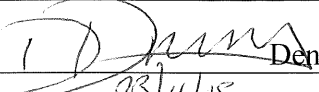
Checked by Project Manager	Approved by Team Leader
 Gary Taylor	 Denise Drury
Date: 23/4/15	Date: 23/4/15

Table of Contents

List of Figures

List of Plates

1.	SUMMARY	1
2.	INTRODUCTION.....	1
2.1	PLANNING BACKGROUND.....	1
2.2	TOPOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY.....	1
2.3	ARCHAEOLOGICAL SETTING	1
3.	AIMS AND OBJECTIVES	1
4.	METHODS	2
5.	RESULTS	2
6.	DISCUSSION	2
7.	CONCLUSION	3
8.	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	3
9.	PERSONNEL	4
10.	BIBLIOGRAPHY	4

Appendices

1. The Finds *by* Alex Beeby and Gary Taylor
2. Glossary
3. The Archive

List of Figures

- Figure 1 General location plan
- Figure 2 Site location plan
- Figure 3 Site layout and condition
- Figure 4 Prehistoric findspot
- Figure 5 Distribution of Saxo-Norman, medieval and late medieval-early post-medieval finds
- Figure 6 Distribution of late medieval-early post-medieval, post-medieval and early modern finds

List of Plates

- Plate 1 A view showing the ploughed clayey soil and the overall wintry conditions. The ground conditions over a large portion of the Site were similar. Looking southwest
- Plate 2 A view of the ploughed and tilled field at the southwest end of the site. Looking roughly south
- Plate 3 The north end of the Site showing the long ploughed ruts making walking conditions difficult. The A17 is on the right of the picture at the northern limit of the site. Looking west

1. SUMMARY

A programme of systematic fieldwalking was undertaken on land at Northons Lane, Holbeach, Lincolnshire as part of planning requirements for development at the site.

This investigation revealed a single prehistoric artefact in the form of a worked flint dating to the Bronze Age. This was unexpected in this area, due to prehistoric levels being deeply buried, but it may have been brought to the surface by deep excavations or imported to the area more recently.

A small assemblage of Late Saxon to Saxo-Norman pottery was recovered predominantly from the southeast of the Site. A substantial assemblage of medieval material was widely distributed across the investigation area. Late medieval to early post-medieval material was also common. Late post-medieval to early modern material was concentrated along the eastern side of the New River Drain and represented domestic waste from nearby houses.

2. INTRODUCTION

2.1 Planning Background

Archaeological Project Services was commissioned by the Robert Doughty Consultancy, on behalf of Bovis Homes Group PLC, Lincolnshire County Council and Mr Goodley to undertake a fieldwalking survey totalling some 34ha on land at Northons Lane, Holbeach, Lincolnshire. This was in advance of proposed development of the area. The survey was carried out over five days between 9th and 13th February 2015.

2.2 Topography and Geology

The site (centred approximately on NGR TF 34967 25303) is located either side of

Northons Lane, to the west of Holbeach in the South Holland district of Lincolnshire (Figs 1 and 2).

Local soils are of the Wisbech Series, typically coarse silty calcareous alluvial gley soils (Robson 1990). These soils are developed upon a drift geology of younger marine alluvium which in turn seals a solid geology of Upper Jurassic West Walton Formation mudstones (BGS 1992).

2.3 Archaeological Setting

Evidence of prehistoric activity in Holbeach is scarce as the prehistoric land surface is believed to lie beneath several metres of marine alluvium.

As the Holbeach area's wetland began to stabilise in the Romano-British period, agricultural and salt-making practices were introduced.

It has been suggested that Northons Lane represents the probable Saxon coastline, the area south of the lane being inland (BGS 1992).

Holbeach is first mentioned in the Domesday Survey of c. 1086. Referred to as *Holobec*, *Holobech* and *Holebech*, the name is derived from the Old English and means the 'hollow (*hol*) back (*bac*)' (Cameron 1998, 64).

All Saints Parish Church, largely built in the 14th century by the Bishop of Lincoln replaced an earlier church, first referred to in AD 1177 (Macdonald, 1890, 19) lies approximately 1km southeast of the Site.

3. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

The aim of the work was to gather sufficient information for the archaeological curator to be able to formulate a policy for the management of the archaeological resources present on the

site.

The objectives of the work were to:

- Establish the type of archaeological activity that may have been present within the site.
- Determine the likely extent of archaeological activity present within the site.
- Identify and date the archaeological artefacts present on the site.
- Determine the spatial arrangement of the archaeological artefacts present within the site.
- Determine the extent to which surrounding archaeological features extended into the application area.
- Establish the way in which the archaeological remains identified fitted into the pattern of occupation and land-use in the surrounding landscape.

4. METHODS AND CONDITION

Fieldwalking was undertaken within the proposed development site at Northons Lane, Holbeach, Lincolnshire.

The site comprised fields under arable cultivation. Two areas, the western part of the allotments and a field of cereal stubble immediately to the west, did not have conditions suitable for fieldwalking (Fig. 3).

The fields were walked in 20m transects by either two or three fieldwalkers. Visibility on the surface of the fields was reasonably good. The majority of the fields had been ploughed and were largely heavily ridged with the exception of the southwest part of the Site which had been ploughed and tilled and was fairly even (Fig. 3, Plates 2 & 3).

By the time of the fieldwalking, the snow cover had largely melted, remaining mostly in the plough furrows (Plate 1). This would have had a very minor effect in the visibility of surface artefacts.

Artefacts were collected, numbered and their locations recorded using a Sokkia GPS.

Following fieldwalking, finds were examined and a period date assigned where possible (Appendix 1).

5. RESULTS

During the fieldwalking exercise, just over 550 items were retrieved. These range from prehistoric flint, to modern material including ceramics and glass. The finds distributions have been mapped by period (Figs. 4 – 10) and a summary archive discussion of the finds is presented as Appendix 2.

The detail of the finds material and distributions is presented in the discussion section, below.

6. DISCUSSION

The earliest artefact identified during fieldwalking undertaken at Northons Lane, Holbeach, Lincolnshire was a flint side scraper of probable Bronze Age date.

Late Saxon to Saxo-Norman finds were scarce, comprising only 13 pieces dating from 10th to 12th century. The majority of the pieces were of Stamford Ware although three pieces of Thetford Ware were present. Although the quantity of the material was very small, the pieces were mostly located around The Old Cott and toward the south-eastern end of the Site (Fig. 5).

Medieval finds were represented mainly by utilitarian cooking jars and jugs. The

predominant type was Bourne Medieval Ware, unsurprising considering the proximity of the Site to the kilns where it was produced. The majority was unglazed suggesting 12th to 13th century date. Later pottery from 13th to 15th century was represented by Toynton Ware. There were two main concentrations, one in the fields at the northwest of the site and the other around and to the south of The Old Cott (Fig. 5).

Late medieval to early post-medieval finds comprised predominantly Bourne 'D' Ware along with smaller quantities of various types. All were evenly distributed across the northwest and southeast of the Site (Figures 5 & 6).

Late post-medieval and early modern material was largely concentrated along the east side of the New River Drain, perhaps indicating changing patterns of land use (Fig. 6). Material consisted of domestic pottery waste with a small amount of ceramic building material. Clay pipe fragments were also recovered and were likely to have been quite locally made, perhaps in Spalding or King's Lynn.

7. CONCLUSION

A programme of fieldwalking on land at Northons Lane, Holbeach, Lincolnshire, was undertaken to identify the potential presence of archaeological remains through the distribution of artefacts through the ploughsoil.

A single artefact of prehistoric date was recovered in the form of a flint side scraper. This is unusual as the prehistoric land surface around Holbeach is deeply buried by later alluvium. It is possible that this prehistoric artefact was brought to the surface by deep excavations, or was perhaps imported to, and deposited in the area at a much later date.

Late Saxon to Saxo-Norman artefacts were

scarce though exhibited some localisation, mainly occurring around the east side of the Site. Medieval material was abundant and widely distributed with denser areas, particularly to the south of The Old Cott.

Later medieval and early post-medieval material was fairly evenly distributed across the areas of finds concentration, whereas later post-medieval and early modern material was limited to the east side of the New River Drain.

Although there are locations where artefacts of different periods are more abundant than in other parts of the Site, the quantities of the material are not pronounced and the clustering is not particularly distinct. In general, artefacts of medieval to modern date are more abundant in the south-eastern and north-western parts of the Site. The greater abundance of material in the south-eastern part of the Site may be refuse discard, perhaps a manuring scatter, from the adjacent urban area of Holbeach. The source of the more abundant material in the north-western part of the Site is uncertain but may have derived from occupation around the present Distillery Farm, or the hamlet of Cackle Hill, a little to the north.

The most distinct distributional bias is in the early modern material, which is noticeably concentrated immediately east of the New River Drain in the north of the Site. It is not clear why this should be so, but may be due to the cleaning or the re-cutting of the drain.

8. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Archaeological Project Services wishes to acknowledge the assistance of Robert Doughty Consultancy Ltd who commissioned the work on behalf of Bovis Homes Group PLC, Lincolnshire County Council and Mr Goodley who commissioned the work.

Gary Taylor coordinated the project and edited this report in conjunction with Denise Drury.

9. PERSONNEL

Project Coordinator: Gary Taylor
Site Team: Denise Buckley, Ryan Godbold, Andy Pascoe, Jonathan Smith, Fiona Walker
Finds Processing: Denise Buckley
Photographic reproduction: Neil Parker
Illustration: Paul Cope –Faulkner and Neil Parker
Analysis: Neil Parker

10. BIBLIOGRAPHY

BGS, 1992 *Spalding, Solid and Drift Geology*, 1:50,000 map sheet **144**

Cameron, K, 1998 *A Dictionary of Lincolnshire Place-Names*, English Place-Name Society Popular Series Vol. **1**

Hodge, CAH, Burton, RGO, Corbett, WM, Evans, R, and Seale, RS, 1984 *Soils and their use in Eastern England*, Soil Survey of England and Wales **13**

Macdonald, G W, 1890 *Historical Notices of the Parish of Holbeach in the County of Lincoln*

11. ABBREVIATIONS

APS Archaeological Project Services

GPS Global Positioning System

GSGB Geological Survey of Great Britain



Figure 1 - General location plan

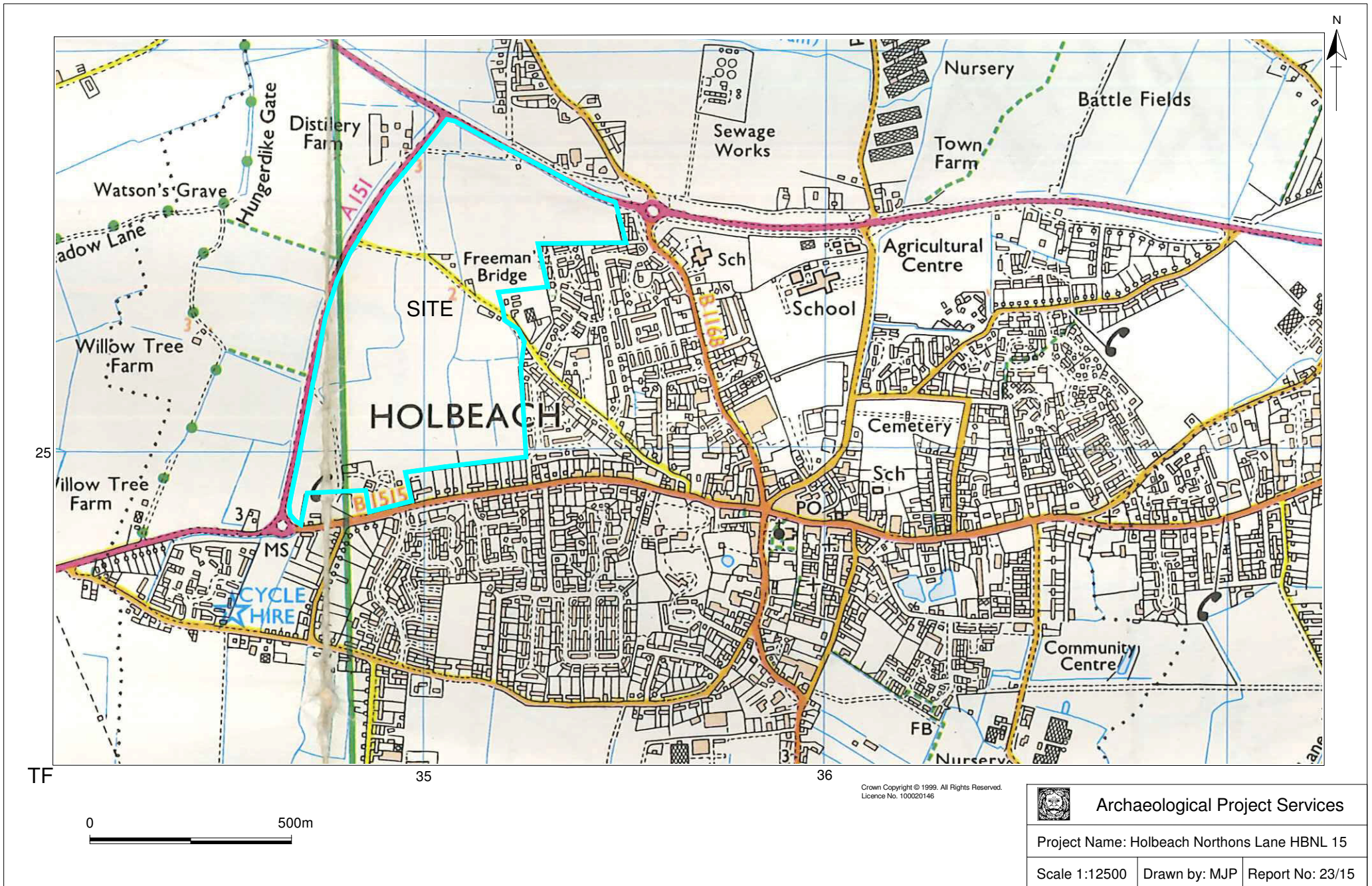
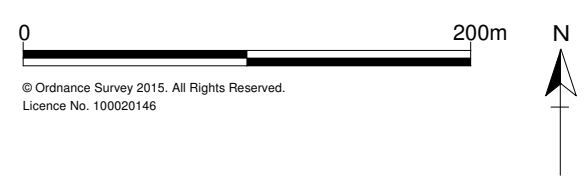
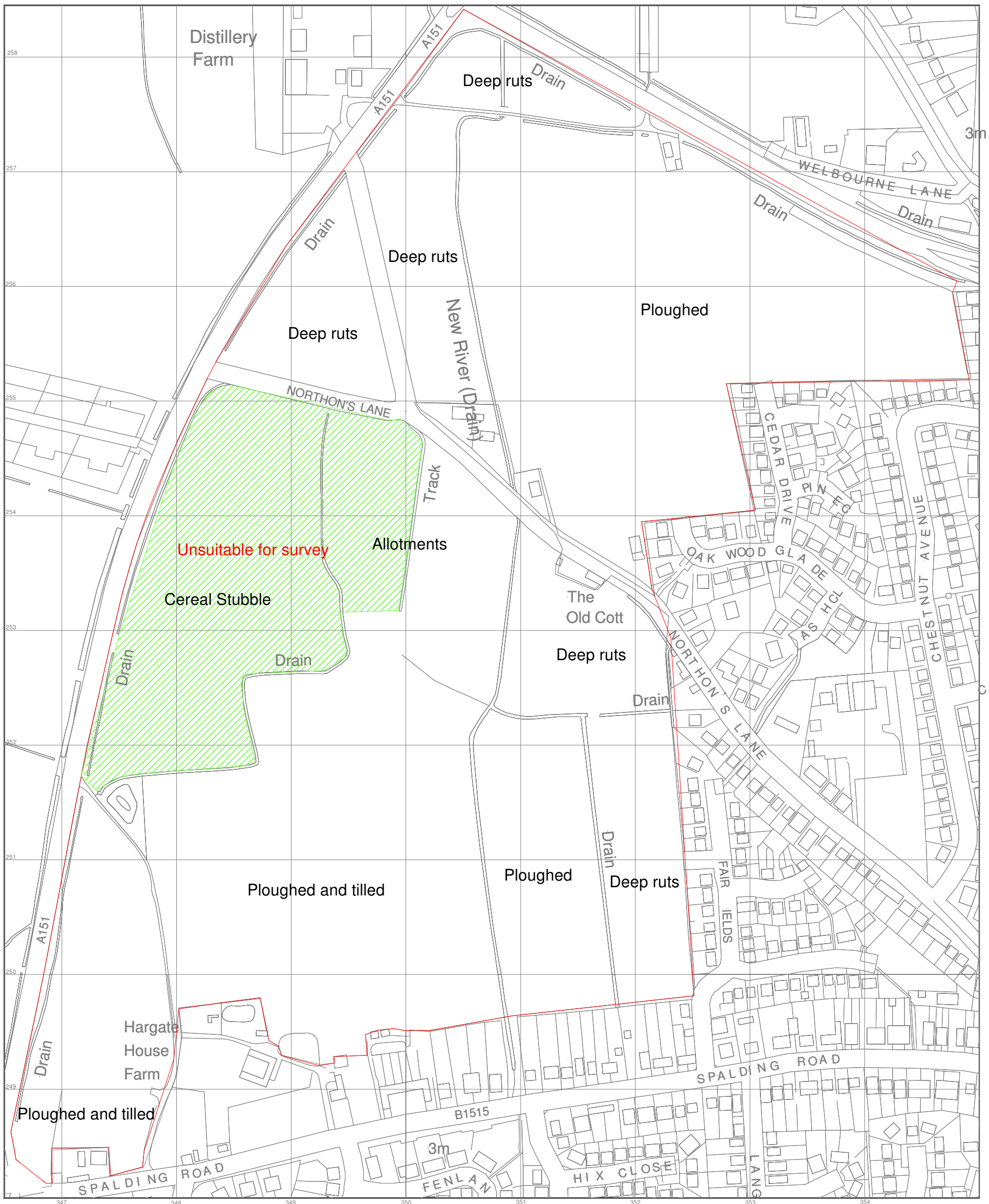


Figure 2. Site location plan




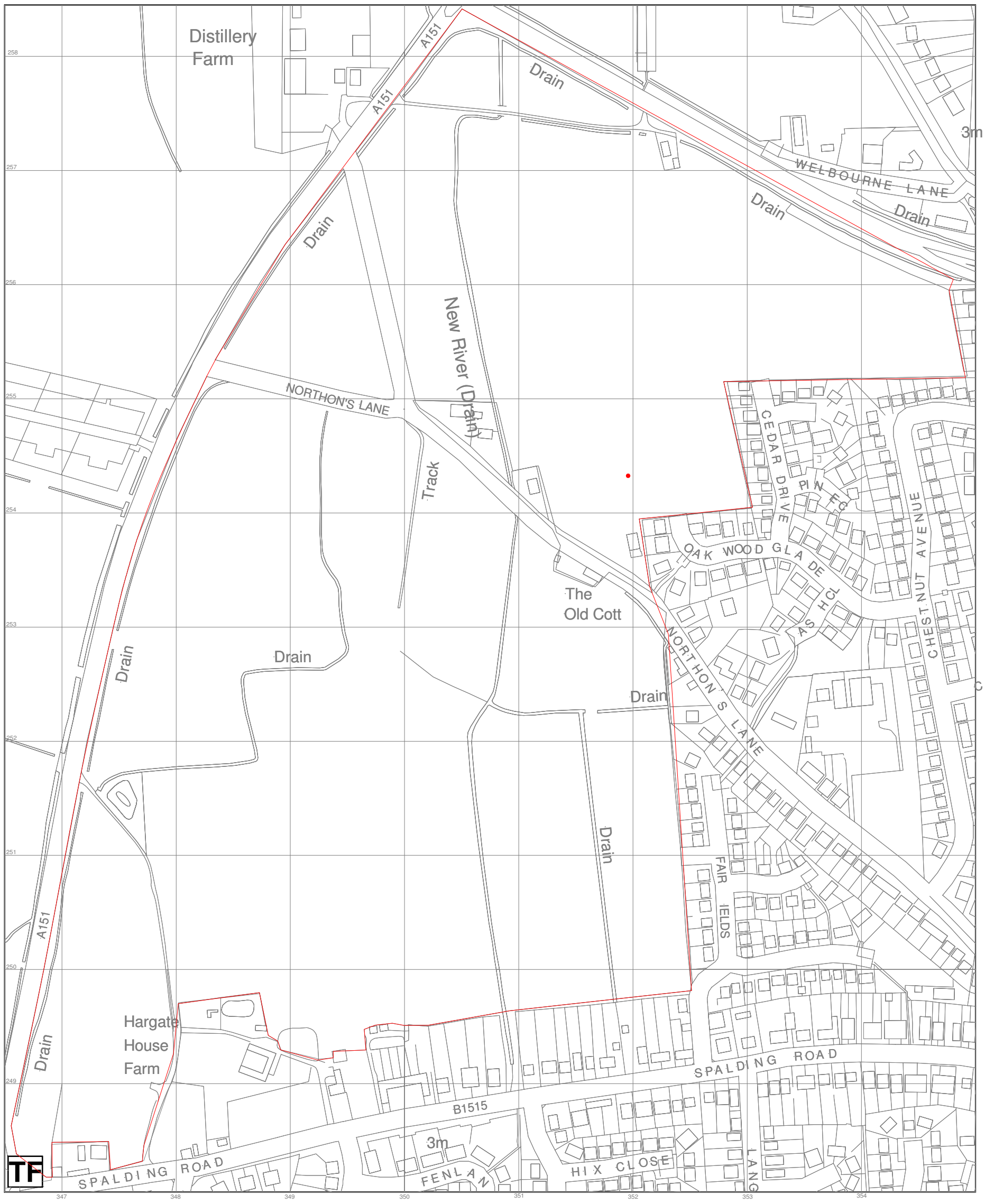
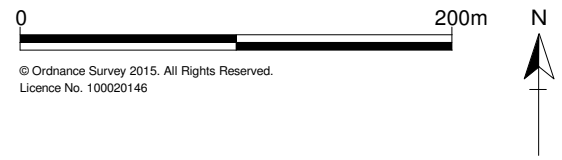
 Archaeological Project Services		
Project Name: Northons Lane, Holbeach		
Scale 1:3500	Drawn by: PCF	Report No: 23/15

Figure 3 Site Layout and condition



• Bronze Age



© Ordnance Survey 2015. All Rights Reserved.
Licence No. 100020146


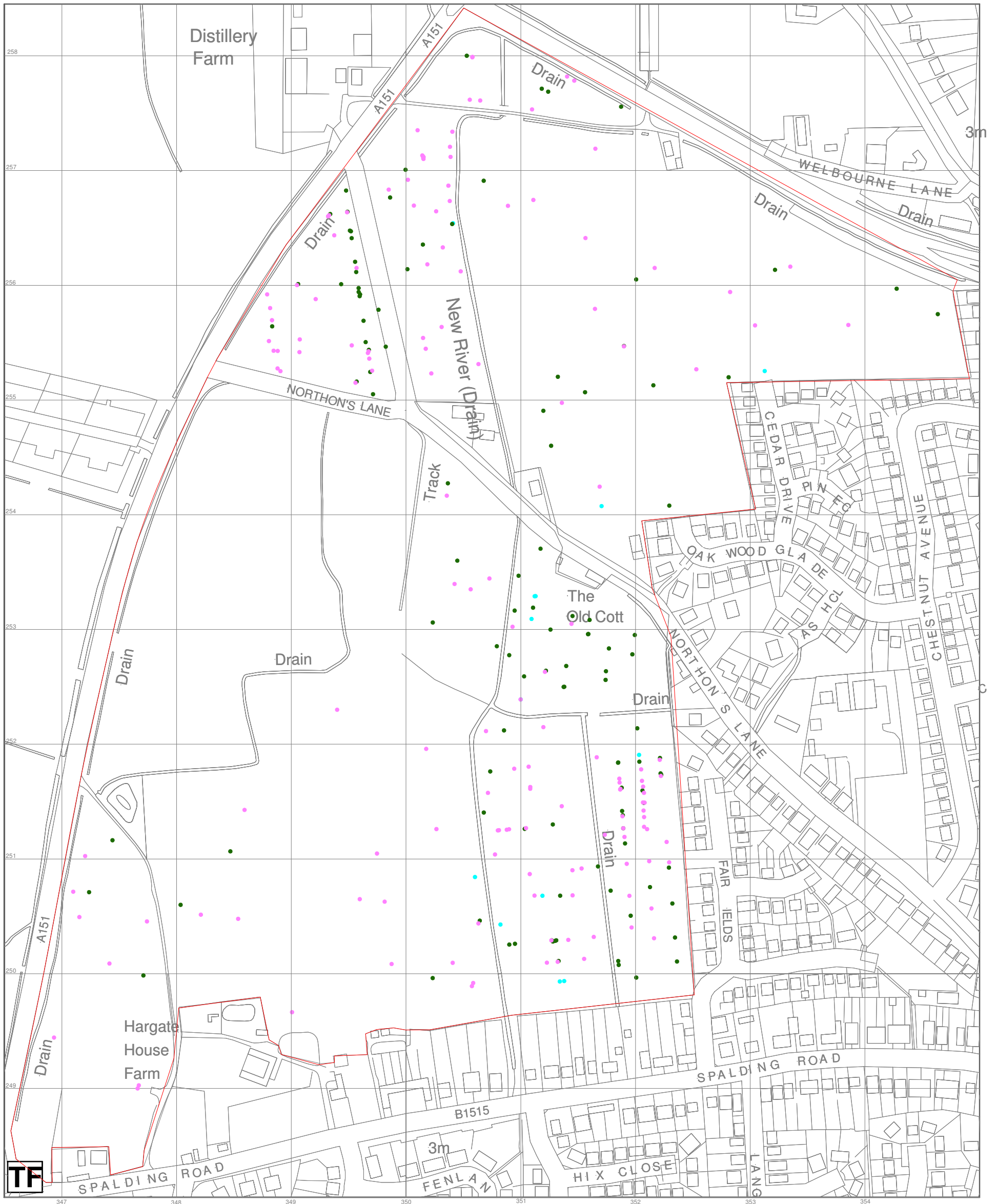
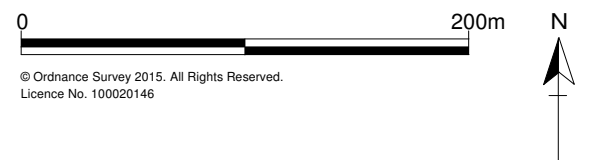
 Archaeological Project Services		
Project Name: Northons Lane, Holbeach		
Scale 1:3500	Drawn by: PCF	Report No: 23/15

Figure 4 Prehistoric findspot



- Saxo-Norman
- Medieval
- Late medieval to early post-medieval




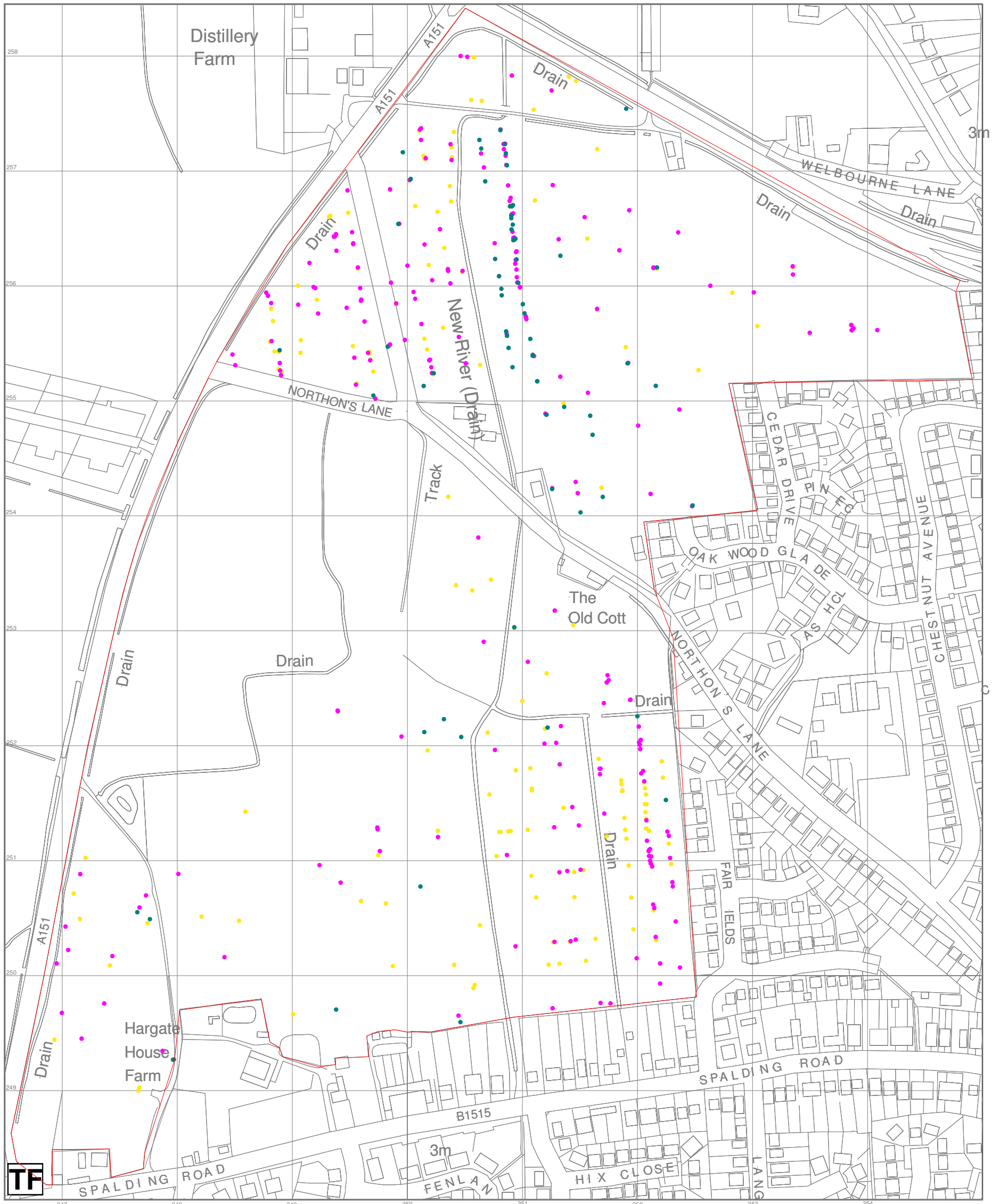
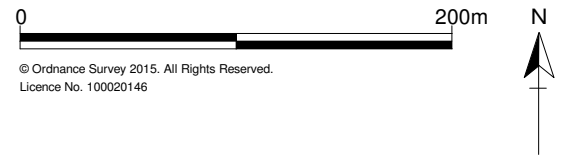
 Archaeological Project Services		
Project Name: Northons Lane, Holbeach		
Scale 1:3500	Drawn by: PCF	Report No: 23/15

Figure 5 Distribution of Saxo-Norman, medieval and late medieval-early post-medieval finds



- Late medieval to early post-medieval
- Post-medieval
- Early modern



Archaeological Project Services		
Project Name: Northons Lane, Holbeach		
Scale 1:3500	Drawn by: PCF	Report No: 23/15

Figure 6 - Distribution of late medieval-early post-medieval, post-medieval and early modern finds

The Plates



Plate 1. A view showing the ploughed clayey soil and the overall wintry conditions. The ground conditions over a large portion of the Site were similar. Looking southwest



Plate 2. A view of the ploughed and tilled field at the southwest end of the site. Looking roughly south



Plate 3. The north end of the Site showing the long ploughed ruts making walking conditions difficult. The A17 is on the right of the picture at the northern limit of the site. Looking west

APPENDIX 1

SITE CODE: HBNL15

JOB NO. 3675

**SITE HOLBEACH NORTONS LANE
NAME:**

ACC.NO. LCNCC:2015.10

PLOT NO.	ITEM	CNAME	FULL NAME	NO.	W(g)	COMMENT	DATE	REFINED DATE
2	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1		2 Blue transfer print; chinoiserie	EMOD	L18th-19th
2	Pottery	WHITE	Modern Whiteware	1	1		EMOD	M19th-20th
5	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	2	?ID	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
5	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	3		6 2 pcs blue transfer print; inc 1pc Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th
5	Pottery	SWSG	Staffordshire White Glazed Stoneware	1	2		LPMED	18th
7	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		4 Blue transfer print; Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th.
9	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1	6		EMOD	19th
9	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	2	2		EMOD	18th-19th
10	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1	6		EMOD	19th
12	Pottery	EMOD	Early Modern Pottery	1	2		EMOD	19th-20th
12	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1	5		EMOD	19th-20th
13	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1	16		EMOD	19th-E20th
13	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	3		4 Fine walled; 1 pc blue paint	EMOD	M18th-20th
13	Pottery	WHITE	Modern Whiteware	1	1		EMOD	M19th-20th
14	Pottery	JASP	Jasperware	1	1	Handle - teapot?	EMOD	L18th-19th
14	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1	7	Blue transfer print; floral	EMOD	19th
16	Pottery	CREA	Creamware	1	3		EMOD	L18th-EM19th
17	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	3		10 Blue transfer print; Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th
20	Pottery	MEDLOC	Medieval Local Fabrics	1		1 Jug?; OX/R fine/medium sandy	MED-PMED	13th-16th
20	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	3	3	Thin walled	EMOD	19th
21	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	2	8	Blue transfer print; floral	EMOD	19th
23	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	7	Closed form	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
24	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1	9		EMOD	19th-E20th
25	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1	3		EMOD	19th
26	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	20		PMED	M16th-18th
27	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1	7	Transfer printed	EMOD	19th
29	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		1 Blue transfer print; Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th
29	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1	2		EMOD	19th-20th
30	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1	1	Moulded freize	EMOD	19th
30	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1		1 Hand painted moulded leaf decoration	EMOD	L18th-19th
34	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1	1		EMOD	19th
34	Pottery	SWSG	Staffordshire White Glazed Stoneware	1	1		LPMED	18th
34	Pottery	WHITE	Modern Whiteware	1		1 Brown painted bands	EMOD	M19th-20th
39	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		2 Blue transfer print; Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th
39	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	2		3 1 pc moulded grooved decoration - possibly dolls house toy?	EMOD	19th
42	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 Thick white underslip and green glaze; smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
42	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1	8		EMOD	19th-20th
42	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	2		4 Blue transfer print; Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th
44	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	2	Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
45	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1	11		EMOD	19th
46	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1	13		LPMED	M17th-18th
47	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1	5		LPMED	M17th-18th
47	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	6	Bumpy +Ca	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
48	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1	5		LPMED	M17th-18th
49	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Yellow glaze; smooth	PMED	15th-16th
50	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 Yellow glaze; smooth; white underslip; Fe wash	PMED	15th-16th
52	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		6 Closed; fabric B/C	MED	L12th-14th
53	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	2	Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
53	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1	3		LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
54	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		5 Slightly Bumpy +Ca	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
54	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1	1		EMOD	19th
55	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	4	Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
56	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	8	Very pale fabric	LPMED	17th-18th

PLOT NO.	ITEM	CNAME	FULL NAME	NO.	W(g)	COMMENT	DATE	REFINED DATE
57	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 Bumpy; ?ID	LMED-PMED	15th-16th?
58	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		7	LPMED	17th-18th
59	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
60	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		12	LPMED	M17th-18th
61	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	2		13	PMED	16th-M17th
62	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		4 Bichrome; amber/green glaze; upright rim with groove/lid seat	PMED	16th-M17th
63	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		7	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
64	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		5 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
64	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		7 A	MED	L12th-14th
65	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Smooth; ?ID	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
66	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
67	Pottery	MP	Midlands Purple ware	1		9 Streaked fabric; thick black glaze	PMED	16th-17th
68	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
69	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		6	PMED	M17th-18th
70	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		8	PMED	16th-M17th
71	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		6	PMED	17th-18th
72	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Smooth; +Ca	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
72	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		13 ?ID; GRIMT?; slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
72	Pottery	GRIMT	Grimston Medieval Type	1		18 Jug; upright rim	MED-PMED	13th-M16th
74	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		6	LPMED	17th-18th
74	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		2	PMED	16th-18th
74	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	2		16 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
74	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		1	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
75	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		6	PMED	16th-M17th
76	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		3	MED	L12th-14th
77	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		6	PMED	16th-M17th
78	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		8 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
79	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		8	PMED	16th-M17th
80	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		2 GRE type; drinking vessel	PMED	16th
80	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	2		19 Slightly Bumpy	PMED	15th-16th
80	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		4	MED	L12th-14th
81	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		2	PMED	16th-18th
83	Pottery	GRIMT	Grimston Medieval Type	1		7 ?ID	MED	13th-M16th
84	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	2		4	MED	L12th-14th
85	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		6 Slightly Bumpy	PMED	15th-16th
86	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1			PMED	M16th-18th
86	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		7 Cu glaze; Smooth	PMED	15th-16th
87	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Bumpy	PMED	15th-16th
88	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		8 Possibly LERTH	PMED-EMOD	15th-19th
89	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Thick white slip	PMED	15th-16th
90	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		5	MED	L12th-15th
91	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	2		6 B	MED	L12th-15th
92	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	3		10	LPMED	17th-18th
92	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		2 ?ID	EMED	12th-E13th
93	Pottery	MISC	Miscellaneous Pottery	1		1	PMED?	Post Medieval?
93	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		Engine turned decoration	PMED-EMOD	18th-19th
94	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		4 A +Ca	MED	L12th-15th
94	Pottery	DST	Developed Stamford ware	1		3 B; coarse variant	EMED	M12th-E13th
95	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		2	EMED	12th-E13th
96	Pottery	MEDLOC	Medieval Local Types	1		3 OX/R/OX; medium sandy	MED-PMED	13th-16th
96	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		4	PMED	16th-18th
97	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		6 A; Possibly EMHM BOUA	EMED-MED	M12th-14th
98	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		5	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
98	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		2	PMED	16th-18th
99	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		1 Possibly EMHM BOUA	EMED-MED	M12th-14th
100	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		2	PMED	16th-M17th
100	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1		3 Press moulded dish with joggling; brown slip on yellow	LPMED	M17th-18th
101	Pottery	STANLY	Stanion-Lyvden ware	1		18 A; everted rim	EMED	M12th-13th
102	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		9	LPMED	M17th-18th
102	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		4 Possibly EMHM BOUA	EMED-MED	M12th-14th
103	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		8 B	MED	L12th-14th
104	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
104	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		1	MED	L12th-14th
105	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		1 Possibly EMHM BOUA	EMED-MED	M12th-14th

PLOT NO.	ITEM	CNAME	FULL NAME	NO.	W(g)	COMMENT	DATE	REFINED DATE
105	Pottery	SLIP	Slipware	1		27 Dish; dark green glaze and Fe slip on cream	PMED	16th-17th
106	Pottery	GRIMT	Grimston Medieval Type	1		9	MED	13th-M16th
107	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		7 A	MED	M12th-14th
107	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		4 Blue transfer print - Willow pattern	EMOD	19th
107	Pottery	SLIP	Slipware	1		10 Cream and Fe slip on red	PMED	16th-18th
107	Pottery	SWSG	Staffordshire White Salt Glazed Stoneware	1		2 Drinking vessel	LPMED	18th
110	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	2		7 1pcs smooth; 1 pcs slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
110	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		1 Moulded dec and coloured slip?; unusual; ?ID	EMOD	19th
111	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		2	PMED	16th-M17th
112	Pottery	MP	Midlands Purple ware	1		18 Streaked fabric; thick black glaze	PMED	16th-17th
113	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		8 Fe slip	PMED	16th-18th
115	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		1	PMED	16th-M17th
116	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		5 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
117	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		6 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
119	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		3 GRE type; drinking vessel	PMED	16th-17th
120	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1		4 Brown on yellow	PMED	M17th-18th
121	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		3 Fe slip	PMED	16th-18th
122	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		11	MED	L13th-15th
123	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		6	PMED	16th-M18th
124	Pottery	NCBW	Nineteenth Century Buff ware	1		5	EMOD	19th
124	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		4 Engine turned decoration	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
125	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	2		8 Fabric A	MED	M12th-14th
126	Pottery	CIST	Cistercian ware	1		3	LMED-PMED	L15th-M17th
126	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		6	PMED	16th-M17th
127	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		4 Blue transfer print - Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th
128	Pottery	TOY?	Toynton Medieval ware	1		27 Surfaceless; shale	MED?	13th-15th?
129	Pottery	CIST	Cistercian ware	1		5	LMED-PMED	L15th-M17th
129	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	2		4 Small hollow vessels	PMED	16th-M17th
129	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	2		4 1pc blue transfer print - floral	EMOD	19th
130	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		8 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
131	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		5 ?ID; poss TOY?	MED	M12th-14th
131	Pottery	STMO	Staffordshire Mottled ware	1		4	LPMED	18th
132	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		8	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
134	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		4 Thick orangey green glaze; drinking vess?; Bourne?	PMED	16th-M17th
134	Pottery	MP	Midlands Purple ware	1		5	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
135	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		8 Bowl; GRE type	PMED	16th-17th
136	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		5 Closed	PMED	16th-M17th
137	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		5 Pale buff fabric; dark glaze	PMED	16th-M18th
138	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		20 GRE fabric; amber glaze	PMED	16th-M18th
139	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		5 GRE fabric; amber glaze	PMED	16th-M18th
140	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		6 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
141	Pottery	SLIP	Slipware	1		17 White slip; mid buff fabric	PMED	16th-18th
142	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
145	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		7 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
145	Pottery	MY	Midlands Yellow ware	1		2 ?ID; poss STSL	PMED	M16th-17th
146	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		7 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
147	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
148	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
150	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		7 Fe slip; BOU?	PMED	16th-18th
151	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		1 Smooth +Ca	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
151	Pottery	CREA	Creamware	1		1 Teapot?; v fine	EMOD	L18th-M19th
151	Pottery	MY	Midlands Yellow ware	1		4	PMED	M16th-17th
152	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Smooth +Ca; amber glaze	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
153	Pottery	MISC	Miscellaneous Pottery	1		4 Burnt; BOU or GRE?	LMED-PMED?	LMED-PMED?
154	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		4	LPMED	M17th-18th
155	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		22 Bowl with long everted rim; amber glaze; smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
156	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
157	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		3 Oolite; fabric B/C	Med	M12th-14th
157	Pottery	THETT	Thetford Type ware	1		11 Thumb pressed; LHJ?; storage jar or large pitcher	SN-EMED	11th-M12th

PLOT NO.	ITEM	CNAME	FULL NAME	NO.	W(g)	COMMENT	DATE	REFINED DATE
158	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
158	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		5 Bichrome; amber/green glaze; upright rim with groove/lid seat	PMED	16th-17th
159	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		10 Smooth +Ca	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
160	Pottery	ELY	Ely ware	1		3	MED	L12th-M14th
161	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		12 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
162	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		3	EMED	12th-M13th
163	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
164	Pottery	PSHW	Peterborough Shelly ware	1		5	MED	L12th-14th
165	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		7	PMED	16th-M18th
167	Pottery	BBAS	Black Basalt ware	1		5	EMOD	L18th-E19th
168	Pottery	MP	Midlands Purple ware	1		9	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
170	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		6 Fabric A	MED	M12th-14th
171	Pottery	SLST	South Lincolnshire Shell Tempered ware	1		3 ?ID; very abraded	EMED	M12th-M13th
172	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		9 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
172	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1		4	EMOD	19th
173	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		16 Fabric A	MED	M12th-15th
174	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
174	Pottery	ST	Stamford	1		4 Fabric B/C?; unglazed; everted rim; burnt/sooted	SN-EMED	10th-12th
175	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		7 Fabric A	MED	M12th-14th
176	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		12 Pale buff	LPMED	M17th-18th
177	Pottery	ST	Stamford	1		3 Fabric B/C; unglazed	SN-EMED	11th-12th
178	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		11 Fabric B	Med	M12th-14th
179	Pottery	ST	Stamford	1		6 A/D; unglazed	SN	10th-11th
179	Pottery	ST	Stamford	1		2 B/C; thin yellow glaze	SN-EMED	11th-12th
180	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		11	MED	L13th-15th
181	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1		4 Brown stripes on yellow; press moulded dish	PMED	M17th-18th
182	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		3 Fabric A	MED	M12th-14th
183	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		7 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
183	Pottery	ELY	Ely ware	1		2	MED	L12th-M14th
184	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		6 B	MED	M12th-14th
184	Pottery	ELY	Ely ware	1		4 ?ID; poss BOUA	MED	L12th-M14th
185	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		11	MED	L13th-15th
186	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		23 Cu glaze; bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
187	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		5	MED	M12th-14th
188	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		6 Fabric A	MED	M12th-14th
189	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		5 Deliberate external combing?; EMHM?	MED	M12th-14th
189	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		19	MED	L13th-15th
190	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		11 Engine turned decoration	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
191	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		9 GRE Fabric; amber glaze; Fe slip	PMED	16th-18th
191	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		4 ?Fabric A; poss D	MED	M12th-14th
191	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1		7 Drinking vessel	LPMED	L17th-18th
192	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		34 Fe slip	PMED	16th-18th
193	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		4 Fabric A	MED	M12th-14th
194	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		44	MED	L13th-15th
195	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		6 Fabric A/B +Fe	MED	M12th-14th
196	Pottery			1			med	
197	Pottery	SLIP	Slipware	1		5 Pale orange fabric; white slip	PMED	16th-17th
197	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1		3 White on brown	LPMED	M17th-18th
199	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
200	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		4 Mid orange +Ca	LPMED	M17th-18th
200	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1		2 ?ID; burnt	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
201	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		6 Handle; Fe slip; BL?	PMED	16th-18th
202	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		7	PMED	16th-M17th
203	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		5 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
204	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		11 ?ID	MED	L13th-15th
205	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		2	MED	M12th-15th
206	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		4	EMED	12th-M13th
207	Pottery	ELY	Ely ware	1		4 Roller stamped; HM	MED	L12th-14th
208	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1		4 White on brown	PMED	M17th-18th
209	Pottery	LARA	Langewehe/Rearen Type Stoneware	1		4 Drinking vessel	LMED-PMED	M14th-16th
210	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		8 ?ID	MED	L13th-15th
211	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		6 Smooth; leached Ca	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
212	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		7 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
213	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		2	EMED	12th-M13th

PLOT NO.	ITEM	CNAME	FULL NAME	NO.	W(g)	COMMENT	DATE	REFINED DATE
214	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		7 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
215	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 ?ID; slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
215	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		9 Fabric B	MED	M12th-14th
216	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
216	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		5	MED	M12th-14th
217	Pottery	GRIMT	Grimston Medieval Type	1		11 Applied clay strip	MED	13th-15th
218	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		26 Melted glaze; bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
218	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
218	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		5	MED	M12th-14th
219	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		7 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
220	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		6 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
221	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		2	MED	M12th-14th
221	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		7 A	MED	M12th-14th
222	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1		6	EMOD	19th
223	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		2	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
224	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		7 B	MED	M12th-14th
225	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		13	PMED	M16th-18th
225	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		5	PMED	16th-M17th
226	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		4 Fe slip	PMED	16th-18th
228	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		12	PMED	16th-17th
229	Pottery	ST	Stamford	1		4 Unglazed	SN-EMED	10th-12th
230	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		2	MED	M12th-14th
231	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		2	LPMED	M17th-18th
231	Pottery	MEDLOC	Medieval Local Types	1		1 BOU?	MED-PMED	13th-16th
232	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		8	LPMED	M17th-18th
233	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		1 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
233	Pottery	SWSG	Staffordshire White Salt Glazed Stoneware	1		2	LPMED	18th
234	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Slightly bumpy; ?ID	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
235	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		3	MED	M12th-14th
236	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		18 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
237	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		47 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
238	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		9 A +Fe	MED	M12th-14th
238	Pottery	MP	Midlands Purple ware	1		6	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
239	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		14 BOU?	LMED-PMED	15th-18th
240	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		6 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
241	Pottery	SLIP	Slipware	1		8 Orange fab; brown stripes on white; Staffs type PMD	LPMED	M17th-18th
242	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		5 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
243	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
245	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		10 Fe slip; complex rim	PMED	M16th-18th
246	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		6	LPMED	17th-18th
246	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		4	PMED	16th-M17th
246	Pottery	STMO	Staffordshire Mottled ware	1		4	LPMED	18th
247	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		32	PMED	M16th-18th
248	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		5 Fe slip	PMED	16th-18th
249	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1		4 Fe slip	PMED	16th-18th
250	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		35 Upright rim	LPMED	M17th-18th
250	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		5 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
251	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		19	PMED	M16th-18th
252	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		4 Poss fabric D	MED	M12th-14th
253	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		21	LPMED	M17th-18th
254	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		9	PMED	M16th-18th
255	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
256	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		35	PMED	M16th-18th
257	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	2		13 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
258	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		13	LPMED	M17th-18th
259	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		4	LPMED	M17th-18th
260	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		1	PMED	16th-M17th
262	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		7 A	MED	M12th-14th
263	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		20 ?ID	MED	L13th-15th
264	Pottery	SLIP	Slipware	1		7 White stripes on brown; buff streaky fabric; Staffs type PMD	LPMED	M17th-18th
265	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		5 A	MED	M12th-14th
266	Pottery	SLIP	Slipware	1		8 Buff fabric; curving yellow on brown; Staffs type PMD	PMED	M17th-18th
267	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	2		25 Fe slip	PMED	16-18th
268	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		2 BOUA	EMED	12th-M13th
269	Pottery	MISC	Miscellaneous Pottery	1		4 MED or PMED; Fe slip?	MED-PMED	13th-18th
271	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		18 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
272	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		2	PMED	16th-M17th
273	Pottery	PMX	Post Medieval - Non Local	1		4 STSL type fabric	LPMED	17th-18th

PLOT NO.	ITEM	CNAME	FULL NAME	NO.	W(g)	COMMENT	DATE	REFINED DATE
275	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
276	Pottery	ELY	Ely ware	1		14 ?ID; sooted; everted rim; thumb pressed below rim	MED	L12th-14th
277	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		7 A	MED	M12th-14th
278	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 Fe slip; green glaze; slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
279	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		8 A; sooted; wipe marks; EMHM?	med	12th-14th
281	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		5 Rich orangey brown glaze; drinking vessel?	PMED	16th-18th
282	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1		5	EMOD	19th-20th
283	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		12 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
284	Pottery	GRIMT	Grimston Medieval Type	1		1 ?ID	MED	13th-15th
285	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		6 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
286	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1			LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
288	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		14	LPMED	17th-18th
289	Pottery	SLIP	Slipware	1		9 Cream internal slip; Fe external; pale orange fabric	PMED	16th-18th
290	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	2		10 1pc ?ID; HJ; slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
292	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	2		5 A	MED	M12th-14th
293	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Smooth +Ca	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
294	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
295	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		24 Smooth +Ca; ?ID; oval handle with central groove	LMED-PMED	L14th-16th
296	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		5	PMED	16th-18th
297	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
298	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		19 A +Ca everted rim	Med	M12th-14th
299	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		7 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
299	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 Slightly bumpy; overfired	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
300	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		9 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
301	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		5 Smooth +Ca	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
302	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		3	MED	M12th-14th
303	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
304	Pottery	MP	Midlands Purple ware	1		8 Streaked clay	PMED	16th-18th
304	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		29	MED	L13th-15th
305	Pottery	CIST	Cistercian ware	1		4 Drinking vessel	PMED	L15th-M17th
307	Pottery			1			pmed	
308	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		6 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
309	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		1 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
310	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		6	PMED	16th-18th
311	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1		6 Joggled yellow on brown	LPMED	M17th-18th
312	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Slightly Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
313	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		13	PMED	M16th-18th
314	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
315	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		3 Poss TOY; ?ID	MED	M12th-15th
316	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		9 Smooth +Ca	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
317	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		12 A	MED	M12th-14th
318	Pottery	ST	Stamford	1		2 ?ID-fabric C?; burnt; thick yellow glaze	SN-EMED	11th-12th
319	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		7 Smooth; ?ID	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
320	Pottery	ST	Stamford	1		5 E; inturned rim; pale green glaze	LSAX-SN	10th-11th
321	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		5 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
322	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		3	PMED	M16th-18th
323	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
323	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		3	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
325	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		1 BOUA	EMED	12th-M13th
325	Pottery	MEDLOC	Medieval Local Types	1		5 BOUA or TOY	MED	13th-15th
326	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		17	MED	L13th-15th
327	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		8	LPMED	17th-18th
328	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		1	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
328	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		4 EMHM?	MED	12th-14th
329	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		3	PMED	M16th-18th
329	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		6 EMHM?	MED	12th-14th
330	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		25 Salt surfaces; B	MED	M12th-14th
331	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		13 Bumpy; oval handle	LMED-PMED	L14th-16th
332	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		1 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
332	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		2 Oolitic BOUA	EMED	12th-M13th
333	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		34 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
334	Pottery	ST	Stamford	1		2 Fabric A/D; unglazed	SN	10th-11th
335	Pottery	ST	Stamford	1		3 Sooted; unglazed; A/D	SN	10th-11th
336	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1		3 ?ID	PMED-EMOD	17th-19th

PLOT NO.	ITEM	CNAME	FULL NAME	NO.	W(g)	COMMENT	DATE	REFINED DATE
339	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		7 Very whethered; ?ID	MED	M12th-14th
343	Pottery	THETT	Thetford Type ware	1		23 Storage jar; lid seated	SN-EMED	11th-M12th
344	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		6 ?ID	EMED	12th-M13th
348	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	21		LMED-PMED	15th-16th
349	Pottery	MP	Midlands Purple ware	1		8 BL type; Ca fabric	LMED-PMED	M15th-16th
350	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1		7 Garden pot	LPMED-EMOD	18th-20th
351	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		14 Jug	LPMOD-EMOD	18th-19th
353	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		8 Jug; cordon; Fabric A	MED	M12th-14th
354	Pottery	RAER	Raeren Stoneware	1		19 Closed	PMED	M15th-16th
356	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		5	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
357	Pottery	RAER	Raeren Stoneware	1	16		PMED	M15th-16th
360	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		2 Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th
361	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1		5 Joggled yellow on brown	LPMED	M17th-18th
363	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1		1	PMED-EMOD	18th-20th
363	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		3	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
364	Pottery	NCBW	Nineteenth Century Buff ware	1		4	EMOD	19th
364	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	2		2	EMOD	19th
365	Pottery			1		2 stem	PMED	18th
366	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		5 EMHM	EMED	12th-M13th
367	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		1	EMOD	19th
367	Pottery	WHITE	Modern Whiteware	2		6	EMOD	M19th-20th
369	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1		9	EMOD	19th
369	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1		3	EMOD	19th-20th
370	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1		2	EMOD	19th-20th
373	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		4 Willow Pattern	EMOD	L18th-19th
375	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		4	EMOD	19th
376	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		1 Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th
378	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		9 Blue transfer print - floral	PM	
378	Pottery	SWSG	Staffordshire White Salt Glazed Stoneware	1		2 ?ID	LPMED	18th
379	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	3		2 Painted blue stripes	EMOD	19th
380	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1		2 Willow Pattern	EMOD	L18th-19th
383	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	3		7 Tea cups	EMOD	L18th-19th
384	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1		3	PMED	16th-M17th
384	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		4 Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th
385	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1		1	LPMED-EMOD	L18th-19th
385	Pottery	TGE	Tin Glazed Earthenware	1		2	PMED	M16th-M18th
386	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1		22	EMOD	19th
386	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		13	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
386	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		1 Blue transfer print - floral	EMOD	19th
387	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1		7	LPMED	17th-18th
389	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		3 Smooth	LMED-EMOD	16th-18th
390	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1		15 ?ID	EMOD	19th
391	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	2		3	EMOD	19th
392	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		6 Willow Pattern	EMOD	19th
393	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		2 ?ID	EMOD	19th
393	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1		1	EMOD	L18th-19th
393	Pottery	SWSG	Staffordshire White Salt Glazed Stoneware	1		1	LPMED	18th
396	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		2 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
397	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	2		8 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
397	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		8 Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
398	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1		6	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
398	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1		7 ?ID; or BOUA	MED	13th-15th
399	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1		5	LPMED	M17th-18th
400	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		4 Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
401	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		4	EMOD	19th
402	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1		4 BOUA	EMED	12th-M13th
403	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		6 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
404	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		6 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
405	Pottery	FREC	Frechen Stoneware	1		3	PMED	16th-17th
406	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	2		9 Handle with stabbing; fabric A	MED	M12th-14th
407	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		4	MED	M12th-14th
409	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1		2 ?ID; Willow pattern	EMOD	19th
409	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1		11	EMOD	L18th-19th
410	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1		8 Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
411	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1		4 EMHM?	MED	M12th-14th

PLOT NO.	ITEM	CNAME	FULL NAME	NO.	W(g)	COMMENT	DATE	REFINED DATE
411	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1	14		PMED	16th-18th
412	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	3	Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
413	Pottery	WHITE	Modern Whiteware	2	5		EMOD	M19th-20th
414	Pottery	THETT	Thetford Type ware	1	29	?ID; part oxidised external surface; HM?	SN-EMED	11th-M12th
415	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1	2		EMOD	19th-20th
416	Pottery	LARA	Langewehe/Rearen Type Stoneware	1	42		LMED-PMED	15th-16th
418	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1	1		EMOD	19th
419	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1	7	A/B	MED	M12th-14th
419	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1	12		PMED-EMOD	18th-20th
420	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1	17		EMOD	19th
422	Pottery	MY	Midlands Yellow ware	1	6		PMED	M16th-M17th
423	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	14		PMED	M16th-18th
424	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	2	14	Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
425	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	9	Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
425	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1	2		EMOD	L18th-19th
427	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	8		PMED	M16th-18th
428	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1	1		LPMED-EMOD	18th-20th
428	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1	1		EMOD	L18th-19th
428	Pottery	WHITE	Modern Whiteware	2	3		EMOD	M19th-20th
429	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	4		LMED-PMED	15th-16th
429	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1	3		MED	M12th-14th
430	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1	16		LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
431	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	11	Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
432	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	8		PMED	16th-18th
433	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1	9	BOUA	EMED	12th-M13th
434	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1	10	?ID; poss TOY?	MED	13th-14th
434	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1	2		EMOD	19th
435	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1	2	BOUA or ELY?	EMED	12th-13th
437	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	2	7		LPMED	M17th-18th
437	Pottery	PEARL	Pearlware	1	4		EMOD	19th
439	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	3	Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
439	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1	10	Garden pot	EMOD	19th-20th
440	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1	30		EMOD	L18th-19th
440	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1	3	Highly fired - Ca; BOU?	LMED-EMOD	15th-19th
441	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	6		PMED	M16th-18th
442	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	14	Smooth; burnt	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
443	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	3	Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
444	Pottery	ST	Stamford	1	2		SN-EMED	10th-12th
445	Pottery	SIEG	Siegburg Stoneware	1	5		MED-PMED	M13TH-M16th
447	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1	7		LPMED	M17th-18th
448	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	14		PMED	M16th-18th
450	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	26		PMED	16th-18th
451	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	2		LMED-PMED	15th-16th
452	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	2	Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
453	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	3	Slightly bumpy +Ca	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
454	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	9	Slightly Bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
455	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	7		LPMED	17th-18th
455	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	23		LMED-PMED	15th-16th
456	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	1		LPMED	17th-18th
457	Pottery	PGE	Pale Glazed Earthenware	1	44		PMED	17th
459	Pottery	TGE	Tin Glazed Earthenware	1	3	?ID; possibly ST; burnt	PMED	M16th-M18th
460	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	18	Bumpy	LMED-PMED	L14th-16th
461	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	2	Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
463	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1	7	Fabric C	MED	M12th-14th
464	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	3	Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
465	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1	6		PMED	16th-M17th
466	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	4	Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
467	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1	7	Stripes; brown on yellow	LPMED	M17th-18th
468	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1	12	A/B	MED	M12th-14th
471	Pottery	MEDLOC	Medieval Local Types	1			MED	13th-15th
472	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	5	Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
473	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1	7	Fe slip	PMED	16th-18th
474	Pottery	RAER	Raeren Stoneware	1	12		PMED	M15th-16th
475	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1	5	Stripes; brown on yellow	LPMED	M17th-18th
476	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1	4		PMED	16th-18th
477	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1	29		PMED	16th-18th
478	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	1	Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
479	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1	8	A	MED	M12th-14th
480	Pottery	BL	Black Glazed Earthenware	1	19		LPMED	M17th-18th
481	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	22	Bumpy	LMED-PMED	L14th-16th
482	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1	8		PMED	16th-M17th
483	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1	3	Fe slip	PMED	16th-18th

PLOT NO.	ITEM	CNAME	FULL NAME	NO.	W(g)	COMMENT	DATE	REFINED DATE
485	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	16	Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
486	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	11	Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
487	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1	6	Stamped "...HAM"; garden pot	EMOD	L19th-20th
487	Pottery	PORC	Porcelain	1	1		EMOD	19th-20th
488	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	6	Smooth	PMED	16th-E17th
491	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	3	Smooth	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
493	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1	5	Garden pot	EMOD	19th-20th
494	Pottery	PMED	Post Medieval Earthenware	1	5		PMED	16th-18th
498	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	7	Smooth: ?ID - poss PMED	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
541	Pottery	NCBW	Nineteenth Century Buff ware	1	3		EMOD	19th
542	Pottery	MP	Midlands Purple ware	1	4	Streaked fabric	PMED	16th-17th
543	Pottery	STSL	Staffordshire Slipware	1	5	Stripes; brown on yellow	LPMED	M17th-18th
544	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1	5		PMED	16th-M17th
545	Pottery	TOY	Toynton Medieval ware	1	15		MED	L13th-15th
546	Pottery	BERTH	Brown Glazed Earthenware	1	19		PMED	16th-17th
547	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1	3	Everted rim - EMHM?	EMED-MED	12th-14th
548	Pottery	BOU	Bourne 'D' ware	1	3	Slightly bumpy	LMED-PMED	15th-16th
548	Pottery	LERTH	Late Earthenware	1	1		EMOD	18th-19th
549	Pottery	GRE	Glazed Red Earthenware	1	8		PMED	16th-M17th
550	Pottery	MP	Midlands Purple ware	1	12	Ca	PMED	16th-18th
551	Pottery	CREA	Creamware	1	1		EMOD	L18th-M19th
551	Pottery	ENGS	English Stoneware	1	2	NOTS?	PMED-EMOD	18th-19th
551	Pottery	SLIP	Slipware	1	4	Stripes; yellow on brown	PMED	17th-18th
552	Pottery	CIST	Cistercian ware	1	2		PMED	L15th-E17th
552	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1	7	Engine turned decoration	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
553	Pottery	EMHM	Early Medieval Handmade ware	1	4		EMED	12th-M13th
554	Pottery	NOTS	Nottingham/Derby Stoneware	1	25	Internal staining; moulded footring	LPMED-EMOD	18th-19th
555	Pottery	BOUA	Bourne Medieval Ware	1	5	Fabric A	MED	M12th-14th

Appendix 2

HBNL15 - THE FINDS FROM FIELDWALKING

POTTERY

By Alex Beeby

A total of 577 sherds of pottery were recovered during the Fieldwalking survey. All of the pottery has been identified and each piece has been assigned an individual pottery codename (Cname). All the Cnames used are in accordance with the Post Roman pottery type series for Lincolnshire, as published in Young *et al.* (2005).

Concentrations of pottery were recovered from two areas. The first of these was at extreme northwest area of the surveyed zone, bounded by Northon's lane to the south, the A151 road to the west and an area to the immediate east of the New River drain. The second area of concentration lay in the south eastern corner of the site running from the Old Cott at the north end and bounded by the areas of modern development in the south and east.

The intense concentrations of pottery dated from the Medieval to and Post Medieval period in these areas is striking and it is denser here than would be expected from a standard manuring scatter. There is no pottery dated to before the 10th century AD.

Late Saxon to Saxo-Norman (10th - 12th)

There are 13 fragments within the assemblage of Later Saxon to Saxo-Norman date, with pieces likely to largely have been produced in the 10th to 12th centuries AD. This group includes three pieces of Thetford Type ware (THETT) and a further 10 of Stamford ware (ST). Stamford types include Late Saxon to Saxo-Norman fabrics E and A/D as well as typologically later Saxo-Norman to Early Medieval types B and/or C. These fabrics mostly occur in the area of finds concentration at the south eastern corner of the surveyed area.

Medieval (12th-14th)

Medieval fabrics are widely distributed, with particular densities in both the northern and southern areas of finds concentration, particularly to the south of the Old Cott. This is a group of substantial size including at least 114 sherds, the dates of which, will have significant temporal overlap with the Stamford and Thetford wares listed above.

Types include at least 22 pieces of Early Medieval Handmade ware (EMHM) of 12th to mid 13th century date, 66 pieces of Bourne Medieval ware (BOUA) dated to the mid 12th to 14th centuries and 14 fragments of Toynton Medieval ware (TOY) manufactured from the Later 13th to 15th centuries. Other types include Ely Medieval ware (ELY), Grimston ware (GRIMT) and Peterborough Shelly ware (PSHW). Vessel types are largely utilitarian; comprising largely of cooking jars and jugs. The dominance of Bourne Medieval ware is unsurprising given the close proximity of the site to the kilns, although it is of note that a many of these vessels are apparently unglazed and some are even handmade, perhaps suggesting a bias towards the early period of Bourne production (Mid 12th to 13th centuries).

Later Medieval to Early Post Medieval (15th - Early to Mid 17th)

Pottery of this period is dominated by Bourne 'D' ware (BOU) (136 sherds), with smaller quantities of Glazed Red Earthenware (GRE), Cistercian ware (CIST) and Brown Glazed Earthenware (BERTH) as well as other common types. Pottery of this period is well distributed across both the areas of concentration, with additional pieces from across the site.

Later Post Medieval to Early Modern (Mid 17th - 20th)

Pottery of the later Post Medieval to Early Modern period is largely concentrated along the eastern side of the New River drain, with little recovered elsewhere. This is interesting and may indicate a change in land use during this time. In terms of fabrics, there is a wide range of types, including Black Earthenware (BL), Staffordshire Slip and White Salt Glazed wares (STSL, SWSG) and Pearlware (PEARL). Additionally, there are fragments from at least four Late Earthenware (LERTH) garden pots. This is probably domestic waste from nearby houses.

CERAMIC BUILDING MATERIAL

By Alex Beeby

A total of just 36 fragments of ceramic building material were recovered. Most of this material is undatable or dated to the Post medieval to Early Modern period, including a high proportion of 18th and 19th century types. There is just a single fragment of tile of definite Medieval date.

OTHER FINDS

By Gary Taylor

A variety of other finds were recovered, almost all of it post-medieval in date. There are 39 clay pipe fragments, a post-medieval type-fossil. Most of these are likely to have been manufactured fairly locally, perhaps in nearby Spalding or King's Lynn, though two have heel stamps of initials that do not represent known makers in either of those two towns.

There is little glass and all of it is post-medieval. There is also very little metal.

A quantity of stones and flint was recovered but almost all of this is natural, most of the flints being plough-struck flakes. There is, however, one prehistoric tool. This is a side scraper on a large struck flake and of probable Bronze Age date. In this fenland environment this is an unusual find, as the prehistoric horizons are generally deeply buried by later alluvial silts. Isolated items of Neolithic and Bronze Age date have been found at Holbeach previously, but they have been considered to be imports brought to the area later. However, it is possible that deep excavations, perhaps for field boundary or drainage ditches may have reached prehistoric levels and brought material from that period to the surface.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Slowikowski, A. M., Nenk, B. and Pearce, J., 2001, *Minimum Standards for the Processing, Recording, Analysis and Publication of Post-Roman Ceramics*, Medieval Pottery Research Group Occasional Paper 2
- Young, J., Vince, A.G. and Nailor, V., 2005, *A Corpus of Saxon and Medieval Pottery from Lincoln* (Oxford)

Appendix 3

GLOSSARY

Bronze Age	A period characterised by the introduction of bronze into the country for tools, between 2250 and 800 BC.
Manuring Scatter	A distribution of artefacts, usually pottery, created by the spreading of manure and domestic refuse from settlements onto arable fields. Such scatters can provide an indication of the extent and period of arable agriculture in the landscape.
Medieval	The Middle Ages, dating from approximately AD 1066-1500.
Modern	Relating to the 19 th -21 st centuries.
Post-medieval	The period following the Middle Ages, dating from approximately AD 1500-1800.
Prehistoric	The period of human history prior to the introduction of writing. In Britain the prehistoric period lasts from the first evidence of human occupation about 500,000 BC, until the Roman invasion in the middle of the 1st century AD.
Saxo-Norman	Pertaining to the period either side of the Norman Conquest of 1066, dating from about 1000-1100 AD.

Appendix 4

THE ARCHIVE

The archive consists of:

- 1 annotated plan
- 5 Daily Record Sheets
- 1 Bag of Finds

All primary records are currently kept at:

Archaeological Project Services
The Old School
Cameron Street
Heckington
Sleaford
Lincolnshire
NG34 9RW

The ultimate destination of the project archive is:

The Collection
Art and Archaeology in Lincolnshire
Danes Terrace
Lincoln
LN2 1LP

Accession Number:	LCNCC:2015.10
Archaeological Project Services Site Code:	HBNL15
OASIS Identification Number:	archaeo11-204751

The discussion and comments provided in this report are based on the archaeology revealed during the site investigations. Other archaeological finds and features may exist on the development site but away from the areas exposed during the course of this fieldwork. *Archaeological Project Services* cannot confirm that those areas unexposed are free from archaeology nor that any archaeology present there is of a similar character to that revealed during the current investigation.

Archaeological Project Services shall retain full copyright of any commissioned reports under the *Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988* with all rights reserved; excepting that it hereby provides an exclusive licence to the client for the use of such documents by the client in all matters directly relating to the project as described in the Project Specification.

OASIS DATA COLLECTION FORM: England

[List of Projects](#) | [Manage Projects](#) | [Search Projects](#) | [New project](#) | [Change your details](#) | [HER coverage](#) | [Change country](#) | [Log out](#)

Printable version

OASIS ID: archaeol1-209767

Project details

Project name	Archaeological fieldwalking at Northons Lane, Holbeach
Short description of the project	Archaeological fieldwalking survey of fields to the north and south of Northons, Lane, Holbeach, Lincolnshire. Material collected from the moder, post-medieval, medieval, Saxo-Norman and Prehistoric period. The prehistoric artefact may have been a later import. Saxo-Norman material was scarce and fairly localised. Medieval material was widely distributed across the site as was post-medieval. Modern material was localised to the New River Drain area
Project dates	Start: 09-02-2015 End: 13-02-2015
Previous/future work	Yes / Not known
Any associated project reference codes	HBNL15 - Sitecode
Type of project	Field evaluation
Site status	None
Current Land use	Cultivated Land 1 - Minimal cultivation
Monument type	HOUSE Modern
Significant Finds	SIDE SCRAPER Bronze Age
Methods & techniques	"Fieldwalking"
Development type	Rural residential
Prompt	Direction from Local Planning Authority - PPG16
Position in the planning process	Pre-application

Project location

Country	England
Site location	LINCOLNSHIRE SOUTH HOLLAND HOLBEACH Northons Lane, Holbeach
Postcode	PE12 7JW
Study area	34.00 Hectares

Site coordinates TF 34967 25303 52.8080128482 0.00255329497454 52 48 28 N 000 00 09 E
Point

Project creators

Name of Organisation Archaeological Project Services
Project brief originator Archaeological Project Services
Project design originator Gary Taylor
Project director/manager Gary Taylor
Project supervisor Fiona Walker
Type of sponsor/funding body Developer

Project archives

Physical Archive recipient The Collection
Physical Contents "Ceramics","Glass","Industrial","Metal","Worked stone/lithics"
Digital Archive recipient The Collection
Digital Contents "Survey"
Paper Archive recipient The Collection
Paper Contents "other"
Paper Media available "Correspondence","Diary","Drawing","Unpublished Text"

Project bibliography 1

Publication type Grey literature (unpublished document/manuscript)
Title Archaeological Fieldwalking on Land off Northons Lane, Holbeach, Lincolnshire
Author(s)/Editor(s) Parker, N.
Other bibliographic details 23/15
Date 2015
Issuer or publisher Archaeological Project Services
Place of issue or publication The Old School, Cameron Street, Heckington, Lincolnshire NG34 9RP
Description A4 ringbound report
Entered by Neil Parker (info@apsarchaeology.co.uk)
Entered on 24 April 2015

OASIS:

Please e-mail [Historic England](#) for OASIS help and advice

© ADS 1996-2012 Created by [Jo Gilham and Jen Mitcham](#), email Last modified Wednesday 9 May 2012

Cite only: <http://www.oasis.ac.uk/form/print.cfm> for this page