

Archaeological Services & Consultancy Ltd

**WATCHING BRIEF:
ST MARY'S CHURCH
ST MARY'S ROAD
EALING
GREATER LONDON**

NGR: TQ1773 7975

on behalf of Vicar and Churchwardens of St Mary's Church



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December 2013

ASC: 1471/ESM/2

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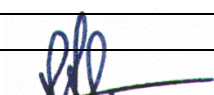
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Site Data

<i>ASC project code:</i>	ESM	<i>ASC Project No:</i>	1471
<i>OASIS ref:</i>	archaeol2-137981	<i>Event/Accession no:</i>	TBC
<i>County:</i>	Greater London		
<i>Village/Town:</i>	Ealing		
<i>Civil Parish:</i>	N/A		
<i>NGR (to 8 figs):</i>	TQ1773 7975		
<i>Extent of watching brief:</i>	c. 2622sq m		
<i>Present use:</i>	Churchyard		
<i>Planning proposal:</i>	Re-ordering to a community garden		
<i>Local Planning Authority:</i>	London Borough of Ealing		
<i>Planning application ref:</i>	P/2011/1633		
<i>Date of fieldwork:</i>	15/11/13 - 20/11/13		
<i>Client:</i>	The Vicar and Churchwardens St Mary's Church St Mary's Road Ealing		
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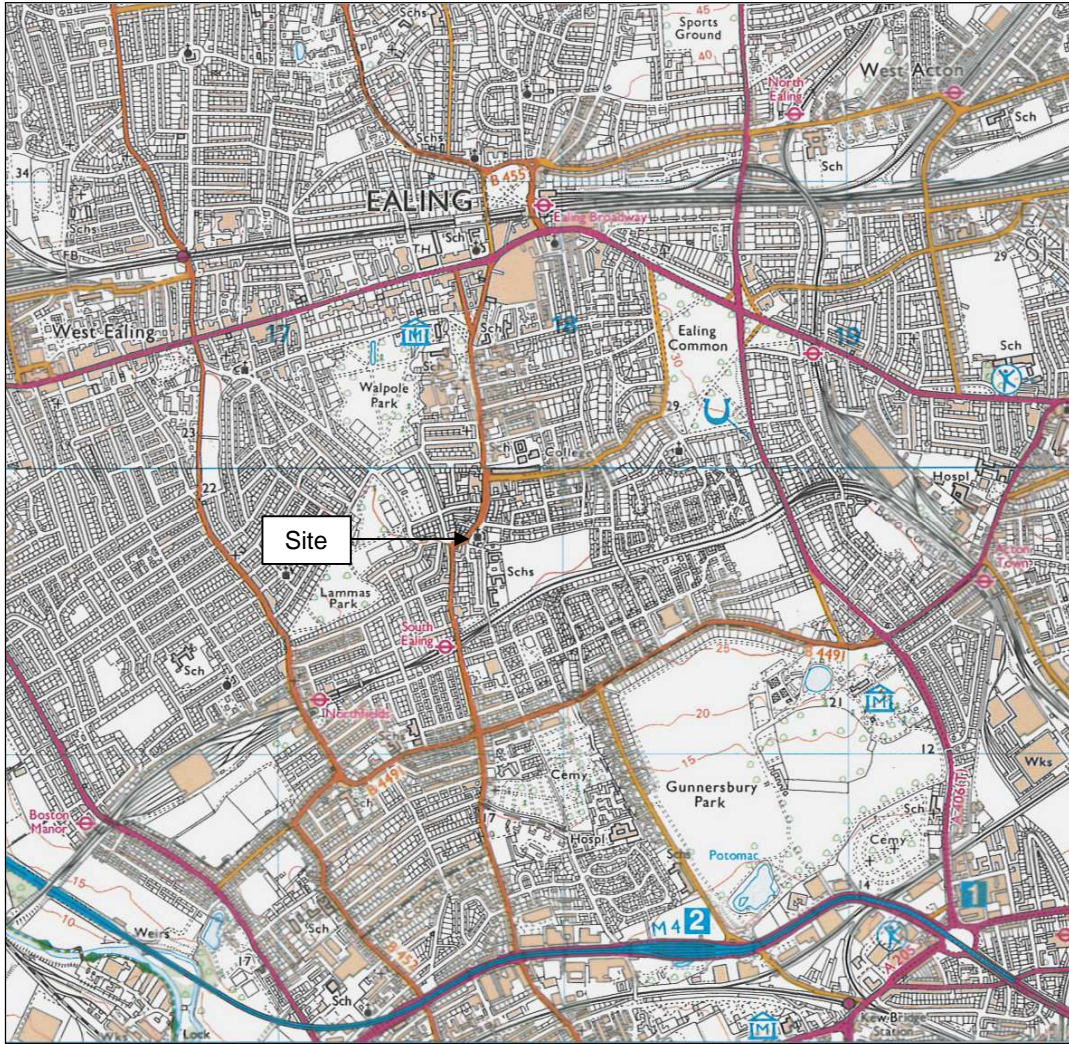


Figure 1: General location (scale 1:25,000)

Summary

Between November 2011 and November 2013 an archaeological watching brief was carried out at St Mary's Church, St Mary's Road, Ealing, Greater London, during re-ordering of the churchyard. The project uncovered a number of grave monuments including the full exposure of two burial vaults, one of which belonged to the Keene family, dated to the 18th century. Relatively high quantities of disarticulated human remains were also unearthed in concentrations that were possibly originally disturbed during extensions to the church. Two brick walls once thought to have formed a boundary or part of a pathway were also exposed.

1. Introduction

1.1 Between November 2011 and November 2013 *Archaeological Services and Consultancy Ltd* (ASC) carried out a watching brief at St Mary's Church, St Mary's Road, Ealing, Greater London. The project was commissioned by the Vicar and Churchwardens of St Mary's Church, and was carried out according to a project design prepared by ASC (Sommelmann 2012), and approved by *Greater London Archaeological Advisory Service*, archaeological advisor (AA) to the local planning authority (LPA), *London Borough of Ealing*. The relevant planning application reference is P/2011/1633.

1.2 *Planning Background*

This watching brief was required under the terms of the *National Planning Policy Framework* (NPPF), as a condition of planning permission for the development of the site.

1.3 *Archaeological Services & Consultancy Ltd*

ASC is an independent archaeological practice providing a full range of archaeological services including consultancy, field evaluation, mitigation and post-excavation studies, historic building recording and analysis. ASC is recognised as a *Registered Organisation* by the Institute for Archaeologists and is also accredited ISO 9001, in recognition of its high standards and working practices.

1.4 *The Site*

1.4.1 *Location & Description*

The site is located on the east side of St Mary's Road in the London Borough of Ealing and is centred on NGR TQ 1773 7975 (Fig. 1). The churchyard surrounds the church of St Mary, and is subdivided by a footpath to the east of the church which joins Church Lane to the south with St Mary's Road/Ranelagh Road junction to the north (Fig. 2).

1.4.2 *Topography & Geology*

The eastern end of the church stands at approximately 28mAOD with the ground rising gently from south to north to the west of Robert's Alley. The geology is likely to consist of made ground overlying Lynch Hill gravels, which in turn overlies the London Clay (BGS Sheet 270).

1.4.3 Proposed Development

The development proposal includes re-paving works, planting of new trees, shrubs and bulbs, new seating including a large timber and stone bench to the east of the church; new low wall to be built along the footpath to the east of the church, new railing to be installed along the north side of Baillie's Walk; new pathway to be laid in a circular route around the eastern graveyard; creation of a memorial garden for the interment of ashes to the far east of the church; like-for-like repairs to walls and monuments and associated works (Fig. 3).

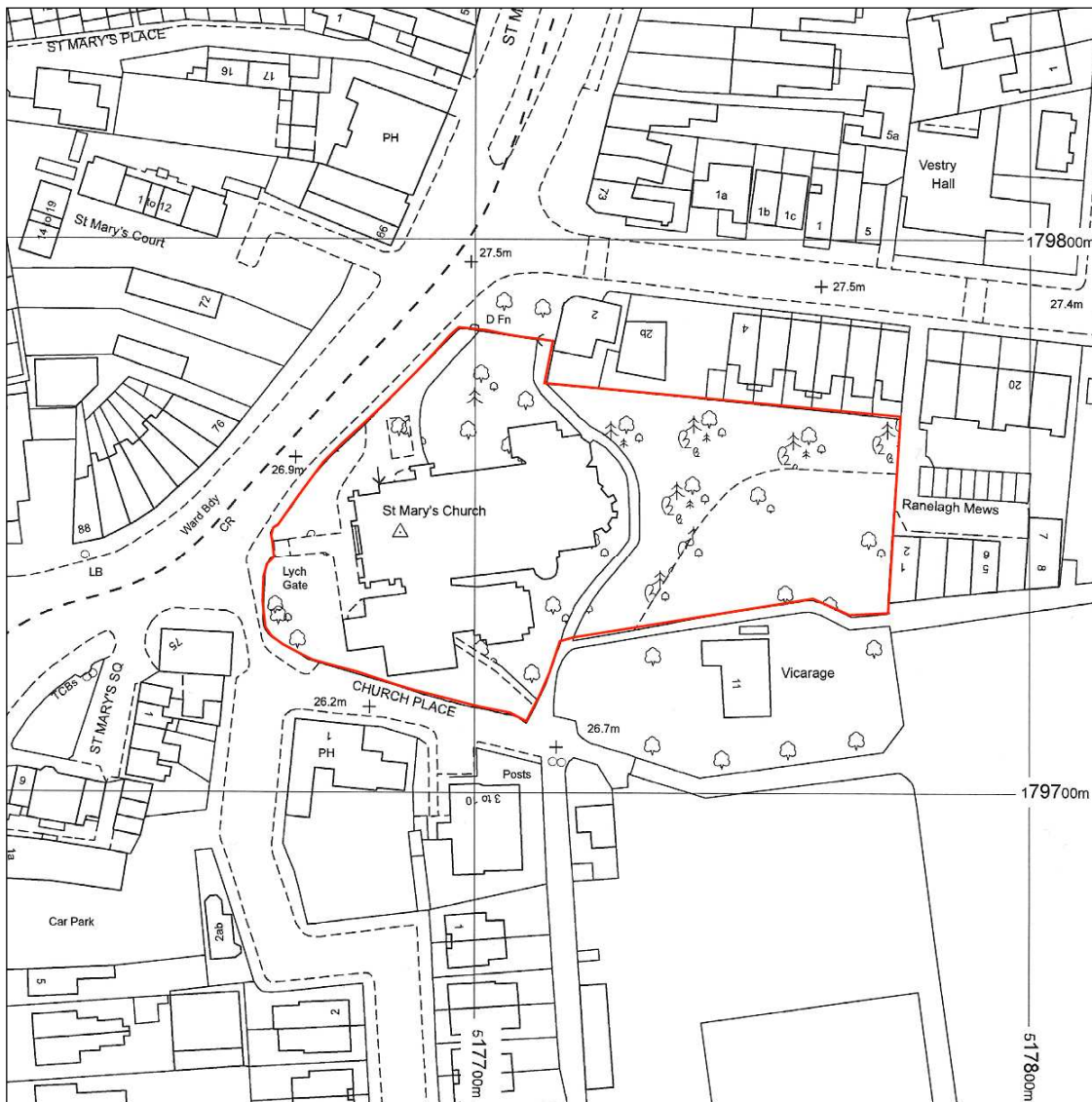


Figure 2: Site plan (scale 1:1250)



Figure 3: Proposed development (not to scale)

2. Aims & Methods

2.1 Aims

As described in the project design, the aims of the watching brief were:

- To determine the extent to which human remains survive in the affected area
- To determine the presence of any remains of earlier buildings
- To record newly revealed burial vaults and graves
- To signal, before work proceeds, the discovery of an archaeological find for which further action is required
- To provide a report and ordered archive on the investigation

2.2 Standards

The work conformed to the project design, to the relevant sections of the Institute for Archaeologists' *Standard & Guidance Notes* (IfA 2008a & b) and *Code of Conduct* (IfA 2010), to current English Heritage guidelines (EH 2006), and to the relevant sections of ASC's *Operations Manual*.

2.3 Methods

The work was carried out according to the project design, which described:

- A continuous watching brief on the removal of monuments
- A continuous watching brief on the ground reduction in highly sensitive areas or where a significant amount of overburden was removed
- A continuous watching brief on the excavation of foundation trenches for the new wall and stone bench
- An intermittent watching brief on shallow ground reduction
- Investigation and recording of all archaeological features that were revealed

2.4 Constraints

The works were carried out with in line with the project design and with full co-operation of the client, and no constraints were encountered.

3. Archaeological & Historical Background

3.1 The following section provides a summary of the readily available archaeological and historical background to the development site and its environs. The site lies within an area of archaeological and historical interest, and has the potential to reveal evidence of a range of periods.

An assessment of the churchyard and its monuments was prepared by ASC in 2010 (Semmelmann 2010), which is summarised below.

3.2 *Medieval - Modern* (1066-present)

The church of St Mary the Assumption, as it was known in 1446, can be traced back to at least 1127 when the Bishop of London gave the Great Tithes to Canon Henry for the maintenance of St Paul's cathedral school. In the late 14th century the church comprised a chancel, nave, north chapel or Little Ealing aisle and a chapel dedicated to St Anne. It probably also had a bell tower as one is mentioned in 1490 as being in need of repair.

The building as a whole was often in need of repair and by 1675 was in such a poor state that services were held elsewhere for a while. By 1725 the church was again in such disrepair that it was deserted in favour of a timber building. It subsequently collapsed in 1729. Six years later the foundation stone for a new church designed by J. Horne was laid and services commenced in 1740.

Despite being given land to extend the churchyard in 1681, it had become full again by 1807. A series of initiatives were subsequently implemented to provide more burial space; part of the churchyard was raised to allow for more burials and by 1839 the churchyard had extended into Churchfields. However, the problem had not been satisfactorily addressed and in 1852 the churchyard was extended into the Rectory Garden. To further address the situation a Burial Board was established for Ealing and Old Brentford in 1858 and a new cemetery was opened on an 8 acre site east of South Ealing Road in 1861.

Two years later Old Brentford parish was established, but by this time St Mary's Church had become too small and unsightly and S.S. Teulon was commissioned to redesign and extend the building. Between 1865 and 1873 the roof was raised, a new chancel added and new window tracery, stained glass windows and buttresses were inserted. In 1887 the vestry was extended. The church continued to expand as the lynch gate was erected in 1908, a new chapel was dedicated in 1920 and the vestries enlarged in 1935. The extension to the south was constructed in 1959 and enlarged as a parish centre in 1977-78 (*ibid*).

Major restoration programmes took place in 1955 and again between 1988 and 2003.

The earliest maps of Ealing date from the mid 18th century. Rocque's map of 1746, although lacking in detail, shows the church and its yard within a much smaller area than at present. In the following century greater detail of the site was shown; William Tress's plan of 1839 shows that the eastern churchyard was still part of the Rectory garden. However, the church had acquired part of Churchfields, which is where the Vicarage now stands. By the time of the 1865 Ordnance Survey the church had

acquired part of the Rectory garden. From then until the 1970s the boundaries of the churchyard remained static. Throughout this time some alterations were made to the layout of pathways at the southern end of the site, and the burial area was encroached upon by extensions to the church, such alterations are depicted in the ordnance survey maps of 1865, 1896, 1914, 1959.

4. Results

- 4.1 The project initially required the height of the burial vaults beneath the chest tombs at the southern end of the western cemetery to be lowered. This entailed hand probing and test pitting that was carried out in 2011 to obtain level data, which in turn was used when redesigning this part of the cemetery (Fig. 4).
- 4.2 Archaeological monitoring of the ground works was carried out in 2013. For descriptive purposes, the project has been divided into the eastern and western cemetery of St Mary's Church. The western work entailed the removal of stacked monuments, ground reduction for a new pathway spanning around the eastern side of the church, restoring and lowering of a number of grave monuments, and the excavation of a footing trench for a new wall. The eastern work entailed the monitoring of new footpaths, planting of trees, removal of monuments, and the footings for a new stone and wood bench.

Generally the site stratigraphy comprised c.0.15m max depth of topsoil, underlying which was the cemetery soil. This consisted of mid-dark brown soft silty clay with frequent small sub-angular stones.

Throughout the works in both cemeteries a number of monuments needed to be moved to allow for the new alterations. These monuments are highlighted in red on the archaeology plan (Fig. 5). A number of monuments also underwent repairs and levelling, primarily at the southern end of the western cemetery. These monuments are highlighted in orange on the archaeology plan (Fig. 5; Plates 1 & 2).

4.3 *Western Cemetery*

4.3.1 *Stacked Monuments* (Fig. 5)

A number of stacked monuments were present along the southern boundary wall in the western cemetery: these were individually recorded and removed from site. The details of those monuments are presented in Appendix 3. This area also contained fragments of grave kerbs, sides of tombs, body stones and bricks.

Thirty-five monuments were recorded within the six stacks, and a further two monuments found near to stack 1 with well preserved inscriptions. The majority of the monuments were in a poor condition (16) with surface weathering, a build up of algae, and surface cracking, followed by fair condition (9), fair-good condition (6), good condition (4), and poor-fair condition (2). A variety of styles were present, ranging in date from the 18th-19th century. The most common style were grave slabs (15) that included one coffin-shaped grave slab, followed by side-stepped headstones (12), headstone frags (4), pedimented headstone (1), curved headstone (1), rounded footstone (1), pedimented footstone (1), side-stepped footstone (1), and an unidentified fragment (1). FabricS comprised sandstone (21) and limestone (16) that included an example of Reigate limestone. Two of the monuments were decorated, a fanned decoration (mon.18), and a cross decoration (mon.20).

4.3.2 Ground Reduction (Fig. 5 & 6; Plates 3-5)

The ground was reduced to a maximum depth of c.0.3m in advance of a new pathway around the eastern side of the church. The excavations uncovered a number of grave monuments, body stones, brick wall segments and a concentration of disarticulated human remains adjacent to monument 176. The ground reduction also partly exposed the underlying vaults of a number of chest tombs at the southern end of the area (Plates 6-8)

Body Stones 259 & 260 (Fig. 5; Plate 9)

The ground reduction exposed two in-situ body stones (259 & 260) orientated E-W (Appendix 3). They were both made from limestone and had no inscriptions. Body stone 259 lay above the ground reduction level, and therefore was relocated, whilst body stone 260 was left undisturbed.

Burial Vaults 261 & 262 (Fig. 5; Plates 10-42)

Towards the southern end of the ground reduction area two brick-built burial vaults were exposed, that lay above the ground reduction level. In order to make way for the new pathway the vaulted arch for each vault was removed, after which a concrete lintel was placed over the top to protect the contents of each vault.

Vault 261:

Vault 261 was orientated E-W. It measured c.2.81m long, c.2.84m wide and c.0.79m high and was constructed with red unfrosted bricks (c.215 ×95×60mm; L×W×D) set in lime mortar in Stretcher bond. The roof comprised curving brickwork, forming a vaulted roof. At the west end of the vault was a rectangular entrance, either side of which was stepped brickwork, and the entrance was blocked by a limestone slab with no inscription (Plates 10-15).

Vault 261 contained five coffins (Plate 16), three of lead [268-270] and two of wood [271-272]. These are described as follows:

Coffin [268]:

Coffin [268] was placed along the northern side of the vault on the floor (Plate 17 & 24). It measured c.1.72m long, c.0.5m max wide and c.0.4m deep, and was made of lead with a wooden lid. The coffin was decorated with a rectangular metal coffin plate fixed onto the coffin lid. Gold paint had been applied to the surface of the plate and a black painted inscription. The plate read: *Mrs Ann Martha Keene Died June 14th 1778 Aged 52 Years* (Plate 18).

The coffin lid was also decorated with a double row of copper-alloy studs around the edging. At the four corners of the lid (two at the top and two at the bottom) further studs formed a diamond shape, and along the coffin studs formed a triangular shape. The coffin was surrounded by further pieces of wood with the same studded decoration which suggests that originally wood had been present down the sides of the coffin as well.

The coffin was in a poor-fair preservation state. The lid was partly degraded around the head and lower body, exposing the legs of the individual. The lid had also moved forward, and the lead coffin itself had partly collapsed inward. An adult female skull was found at the top end of the coffin on the floor. The skull was originally thought to

have been within the coffin. Movement had occurred to the body as a result of the coffin starting to collapse inward and the decaying of the wooden lid, thus causing the skull to fall onto the floor. Next to the skull a hair comb was found, that appeared to be tortoise shell (Plate 19 & 20).

Coffin [269]:

Coffin [269] was adjacent to coffin [268], and was placed on top of a square brick plinth in the centre of the vault (Plate 21, 24 & 27). The coffin measured c.1.78m long, c.0.5m max wide and c.0.41m deep, and was made of lead with a wooden lid. The coffin was decorated with a rectangular lead coffin plate fixed onto the coffin lid. An incised inscription was visible surrounded by an embossed design of roses and leaves and a bird centrally placed at the top of the plate. The plate read: *Mr Rich Keene Died June 29th 1791 Aged 63 Years* (Plate 22).

The coffin lid was also decorated with a double row of copper-alloy studs around the edging. Along the inner row of stud's iron diamond shaped decoration was present and badly corroded (Plate 23).

The coffin was in a fair-good preservation state. The wooden coffin lid showed signs of decay at the bottom end but still remained intact. The coffin itself had begun to collapse inward towards the bottom end, and holes in the lead were present at its base. The copper studs had started to turn a green colour due to corrosion.

Coffin [270]:

Coffin [270] was adjacent to coffin [269], and was also placed on top of the brick plinth (Plates 25, 27 & 28). The coffin measured c.1.91m long, c.0.47m max wide and c.0.47m deep, and was made of lead with a wooden lid. The coffin was decorated with a rectangular iron coffin plate fixed onto the coffin lid. The plate was badly corroded and could not be read. Traces of an oval design originally holding an inscription were visible and surrounded by an embossed design of roses and leaves (Plate 26). The coffin lid was also decorated with a double row of iron studs around the edging.

The coffin was in a poor preservation state. The coffin lid was badly decayed and the studs and coffin plate corroded. The coffin itself was bulging out along the sides and holes in the lead were present at the coffin base. A hole in the vault roof was found directly above the coffin, which had greatly contributed to the poor condition of the lid, allowing water to enter the vault and fall down onto the coffin [270].

Coffin [271]:

Coffin [271] was adjacent to coffin [270] and placed on the floor (Plate 28-30 & 35). Overlying this coffin were the remains of coffin [272] (see below). The coffin was made from wood and badly decayed and fragmented. Fragments of coffin lid were observed with the double row of copper-alloy studded decoration. Copper-alloy decorative plates and coffin handles were also seen, which would have originally adorned the sides of the coffin (Plate 31). Amongst the fragment of coffin, parts of the individual were visible; an adult female skull and her lower legs could be seen. There had been some movement to the body. The skull was facing to the right looking south and the right leg was supine, whilst the left leg was on its left side. The hole found in the vault roof had also greatly contributed to the decay of this coffin, and further

disturbance had also occurred due to the collapse of overlying coffin [272] (see below).

Coffin [272]:

Coffin [272] was also adjacent to coffin [270] and overlying coffin [271] (Plate 28, 29, 32 & 35). The coffin was made of wood and badly decayed and fragmented. Fragments of coffin lid were observed with a double row of copper-alloy studded decoration (Plate 33). Copper-alloy decorative plates and coffin handles were also seen, which would have originally adorned the sides of the coffin. One coffin handle also had a piece of wood with the decorative metal studs attached, indicating that the studded decoration was also originally down the sides of the coffin (Plate 34). A coffin plate was found with no visible inscription. An upturned plant pot was also found on top of the coffin plate. Amongst the fragments of coffin, parts of the individual were visible; an adult male skull, pelvis and legs could be seen. The skull was facing to the right looking south, and the pelvis and legs were turned onto their left side. Once again the hole in the vaulted roof had also contributed to the decay of this coffin.

Vault 262:

Vault 262 was orientated E-W (Plate 36). It measured *c.*2.45m long, *c.*1.45m wide and *c.*1.8m high and was constructed with red unfrosted bricks (*c.*220×100×65mm) set in lime mortar in Stretcher bond. The roof comprised curved brickwork, forming a vaulted roof. Access to the vault was at the western end; here a gap was seen in the side wall of the vault containing decayed wood fragments that may have originally acted as some sort of access, the details of which are unknown (Plate 37). Vault 262 partly butted up to monument 263 to the south.

The vault contained a single small lead coffin [273] for a child placed directly onto a brick built floor (Plate 38 & 39). The coffin is described as follows:

Coffin [273]:

Coffin [273] was placed along the southern side of the vault (Plate 40). The coffin was made from lead with a wood surround for decoration. It measured *c.*0.8m long, *c.*0.28m max wide and *c.*0.25m deep. The coffin itself was fairly intact, although the top had started to come away from the left side. On top of the coffin were fragments of a highly corroded metal coffin plate with slight traces of an embossed flower decoration, but no writing was visible. Fragments of wood with a single row of metal studs were found on top of the coffin, and around the base and up the corners of the coffin (Plates 41 & 42).

Grave Monuments [263] [264] [266] (Fig. 5 & 6; Plates 43-45)

The ground reduction also exposed the base of a number of grave monuments, at the southern end of the area, all of which stayed in situ and undisturbed. The brick work would have originally formed part of a grave monument on top of an underlying burial vault. The monuments were all rectangular in shape and orientated E-W. They are described as follows:

Monument 263:

Monument 263 was located to the south of vault 262 and was also butted by the vault. It measured c.1.8m long and c.0.85m wide. It was constructed with a double row of red bricks (c.230×100×65mm) set in lime mortar in Stretcher bond (Plate 43).

Monument 264:

Monument 264 was found to the west of monument 174. It measured c.1.8m long and c.1.05m wide. It was constructed with a single row of bricks (c.230mm long and c.110mm wide) set in lime mortar in Stretcher bond (Plate 44).

Monument 266:

Monument 266 was partially exposed to the south of monument 263. It measured c.0.98m wide. It was constructed with a double row of red unfrosted bricks (c.220×100×65mm) set in lime mortar in Stretcher bond (Plate 45).

Brick Walls [265] & [267] (Fig. 5 & 6; Plates 46-49)

The ground reduction area also exposed two brick wall at the southern end of the area. They are described as follows:

Wall [265]:

Wall [265] was adjacent to the southwest corner of the parish centre lounge. It was orientated SW-NE and then curved round to a north-south direction. The wall was constructed with a double row of red bricks (c.220×110×65mm) set in lime mortar in Stacked bond (Plates 46-48).

Wall [267]:

Wall [267] was adjacent to monument 173. It was orientated E-W, and measured c.1.87m long and c.0.21m wide. It was constructed with a double row of red bricks set in lime mortar in Stacked bond (Plate 49).

4.2.3 Wall Footing Trench (Fig. 5; Plates 50-52)

Along the eastern side of the ground reduced area for the new pathway, a footing trench was mechanically excavated to accommodate a new wall. The footing trench was c.0.5-0.85m wide and c.1m deep, and was cut through cemetery soil. The trench exposed two rectangular grave stones with no inscription or decoration. Each stone measured c.1.82m long, c.0.64m wide and c.0.07m deep. The trench also contained three concentrations of disarticulated human bone, filling five large bags; that were encountered from c.0.2m below the ground level (BGL). Amongst the remains a number of iron coffin handles were also found. Two different styles were noted; a squared shape handle and a more curved handle. The handles ranged in length between c.150-180mm.

4.4 Eastern Cemetery

4.4.1 New Pathway Footing Trench (Fig. 5; Plates 53-54)

A footing trench was mechanically excavated to accommodate a new pathway to be laid in a circular route around the eastern cemetery. The trench was <0.1m deep, cutting into the topsoil. Nothing of archaeological significance was observed.

4.4.2 Stone Bench Footing Trench (Fig. 5; Plates 55-56)

A footing trench was mechanically excavated to accommodate a curved stone and wood bench at the western end of the eastern cemetery. The footing trench was c.0.8m wide and c.0.95m deep. The stratigraphy comprised c.0.15m deep of topsoil, underlying was light-mid brown soft silty clay with frequent small-medium sub-angular stones, c.0.35m deep, overlying cemetery soil. Nothing of archaeological significance was observed.

4.4.3 Tree Planting (Plates 57-58)

Tree planting was carried out in concentrations within the eastern cemetery. This entailed the shallow hand excavation of a series of holes <0.5m deep. Nothing of archaeological significance was noted.



Plate 1: Repair work to monument 183



Plate 2: Repair work to monument 193



Plate 3: Ground reduction for new pathway, looking SE



Plate 4: Ground reduction for new pathway, looking SW

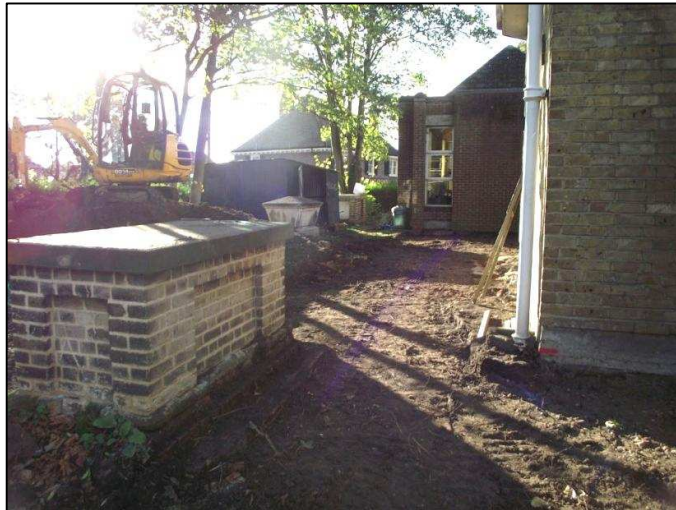


Plate 5: Ground reduction for new pathway, looking W



Plate 6: Vault underlying monument 174, looking W (*scale 500m*)



Plate 7: Vault underlying monument 173, looking W (scale 500m)



Plate 8: Vault underlying monument 175, looking SW (scale 500mm)



Plate 9: Body stone 259, looking S (scale 500mm)



Plate 10: Vault 261, looking E (scale 500mm)



Plate 11: Vaults 261 & 262, looking SW (scale 500mm)



Plate 12: Vault 261: top of vault removal, looking E



Plate 13: Vault 261: top of vault removal, looking E (*scale 500mm*)



Plate 14: Vault 261: stepped brickwork either side of vault entrance, looking S (*scale 500mm*)



Plate 15: Vault 261, looking W (*scale 500mm*)



Plate 16: Contents of vault 261, looking W



Plate 17: Lead coffin [268] (scale 500mm)



Plate 18: Coffin [268]: plate detail with black painted inscription and traces of gold paint
(scale 100mm)



Plate 19: Female skull and comb found on the floor of the vault believed to have originated from coffin [268] (scale 100mm)



Plate 20: Detail of comb (scale 100mm)



Plate 21: Lead coffin [269] (scale 500mm)



Plate 22: Coffin [269]: plate detail with rose and bird embossed design and incised inscription
(scale 100mm)



Plate 23: Coffin [269]: detail of studded and diamond shaped decoration (scale 100mm)



Plate 24: Coffins [268] & [269], looking W



Plate 25: Lead coffin [270] (scale 500mm)



Plate 26: Coffin [270]: plate detail with traces of oval design and embossed roses and leaves
(scale 100mm)

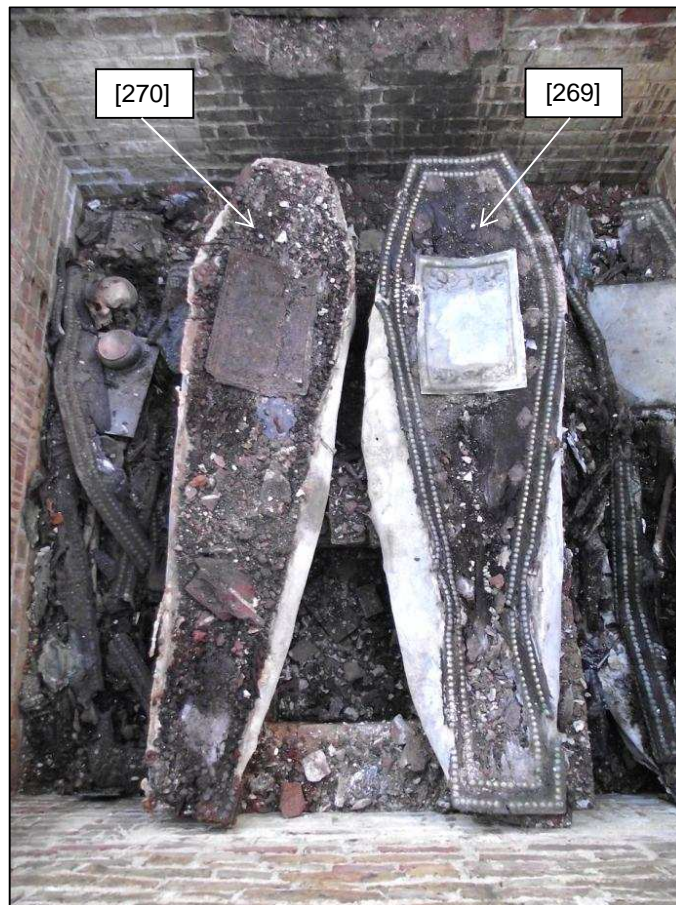


Plate 27: Coffins [269] & [270], looking W

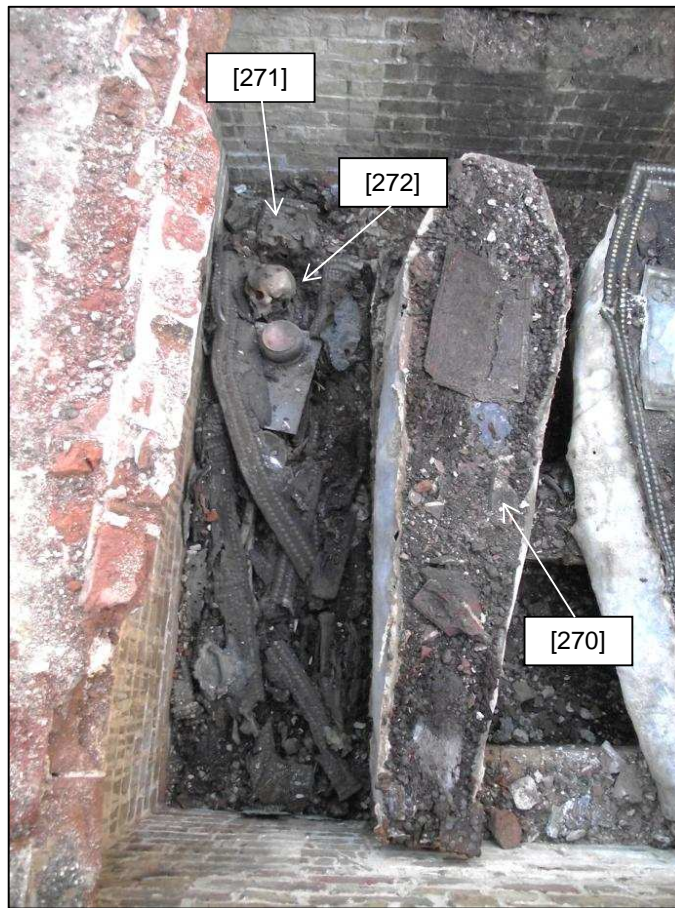


Plate 28: Coffins [270-272], looking W

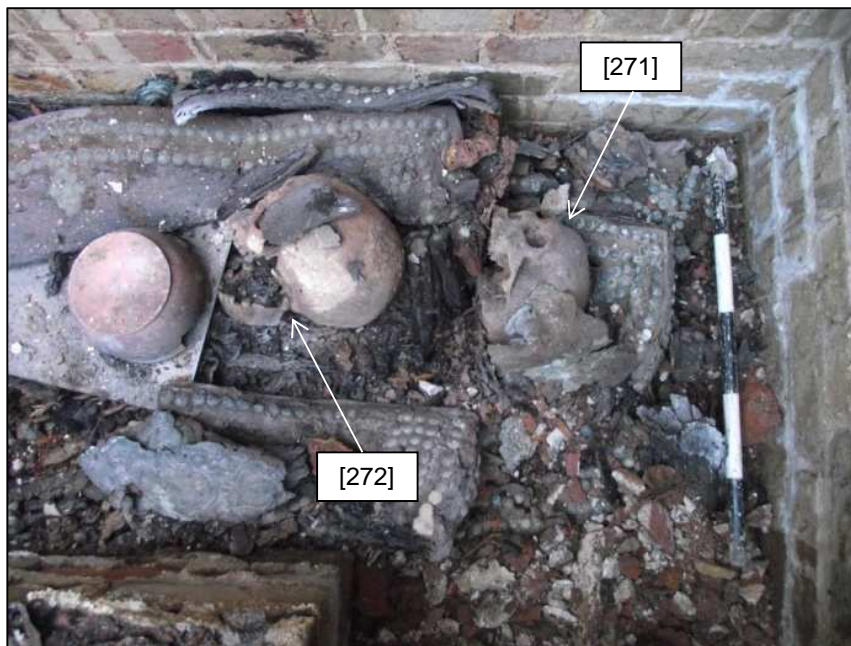


Plate 29: Degraded wood coffins [271] & [272] with exposed skulls (scale 500mm)



Plate 30: Degraded wooden coffin [271], exposed female skull and surrounding detail (*scale 100mm*)



Plate 31: Coffin [271] decorative side plate detail (*scale 100mm*)



Plate 32: Degraded wooden coffin [272], exposed male skull and surrounding detail (*scale 100mm*)



Plate 33: Coffin [272]: detail of studded decoration (*scale 100mm*)



Plate 34: Coffin [272] handle detail



Plate 35: Detail of degraded wood coffins [271] & [272] (scale 500mm)



Plate 36: Vault 262, looking W (*scale 500mm*)



Plate 37: Western wall of vault 262 with opening in brickwork



Plate 38: Contents of vault 262, looking W (scale 500mm)



Plate 39: Brick floor of vault 262 (scale 500mm)



Plate 40: Lead coffin [273] (scale 500mm)



Plate 41: Detail of decorative studs around the base of coffin [273] (scale 100mm)



Plate 42: Detail of decorative studs up the side of coffin [273] (scale 100mm)



Plate 43: Monument 263, looking W (scale 500mm)



Plate 44: Monument 264, looking SW (*scale 500mm*)



Plate 45: Monument 266m, looking E (*scale 500mm*)



Plate 46: Wall [265], looking N (*scale 500mm*)



Plate 47: Wall [265], looking E (*scale 500mm*)



Plate 48: Wall [265], looking N (scale 500mm)



Plate 49: Wall [267], looking W (scale 500mm)



Plate 50: Footing trench for new wall, looking S



Plate 51: Stratigraphy of footing trench, looking E (scale 500mm)



Plate 52: Coffin handles (scale 500mm)



Plate 53: Circular pathway in eastern cemetery, looking E



Plate 54: Circular pathway in eastern cemetery, looking W



Plate 55: Footing trench for new stone and wood bench in eastern cemetery, looking E



Plate 56: Stratigraphy of footing trench for new stone and wood bench, looking N (*scale 500mm*)



Plate 57: Tree planting in eastern cemetery



Plate 58: Tree planting in eastern cemetery

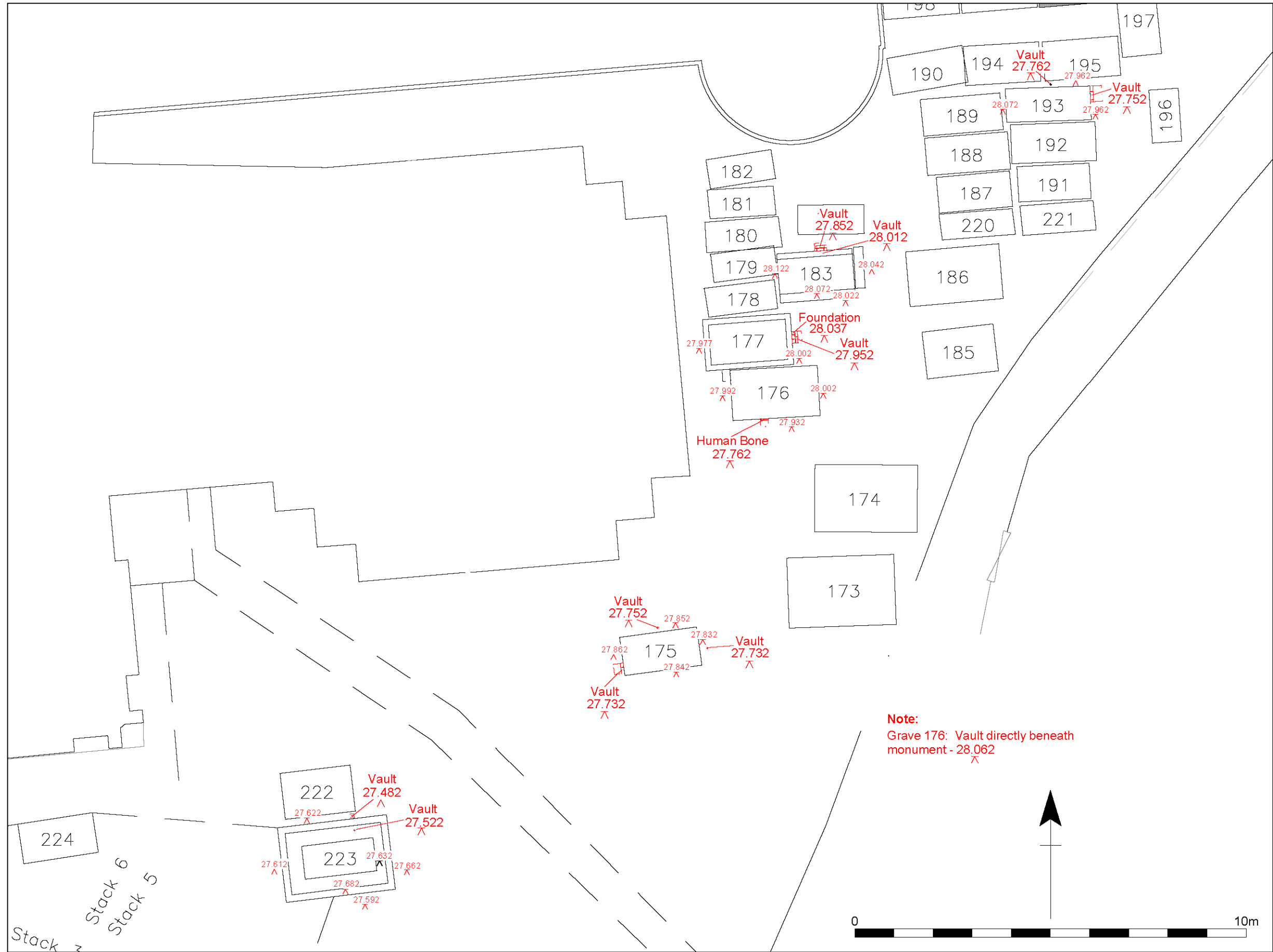


Figure 4: Test pits and probing levels (scale 1:100)

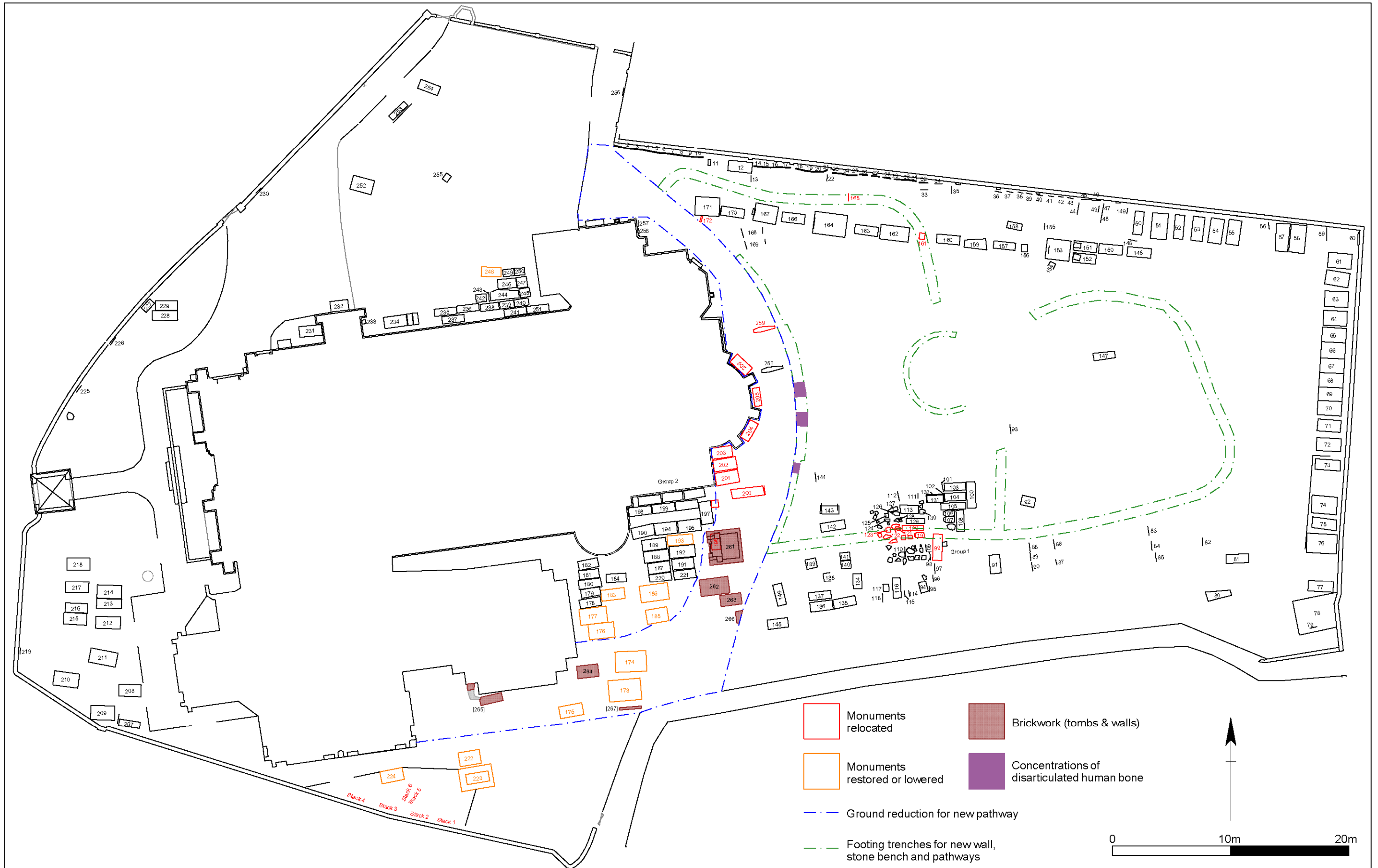


Figure 5: Archaeology plan (scale 1:300)

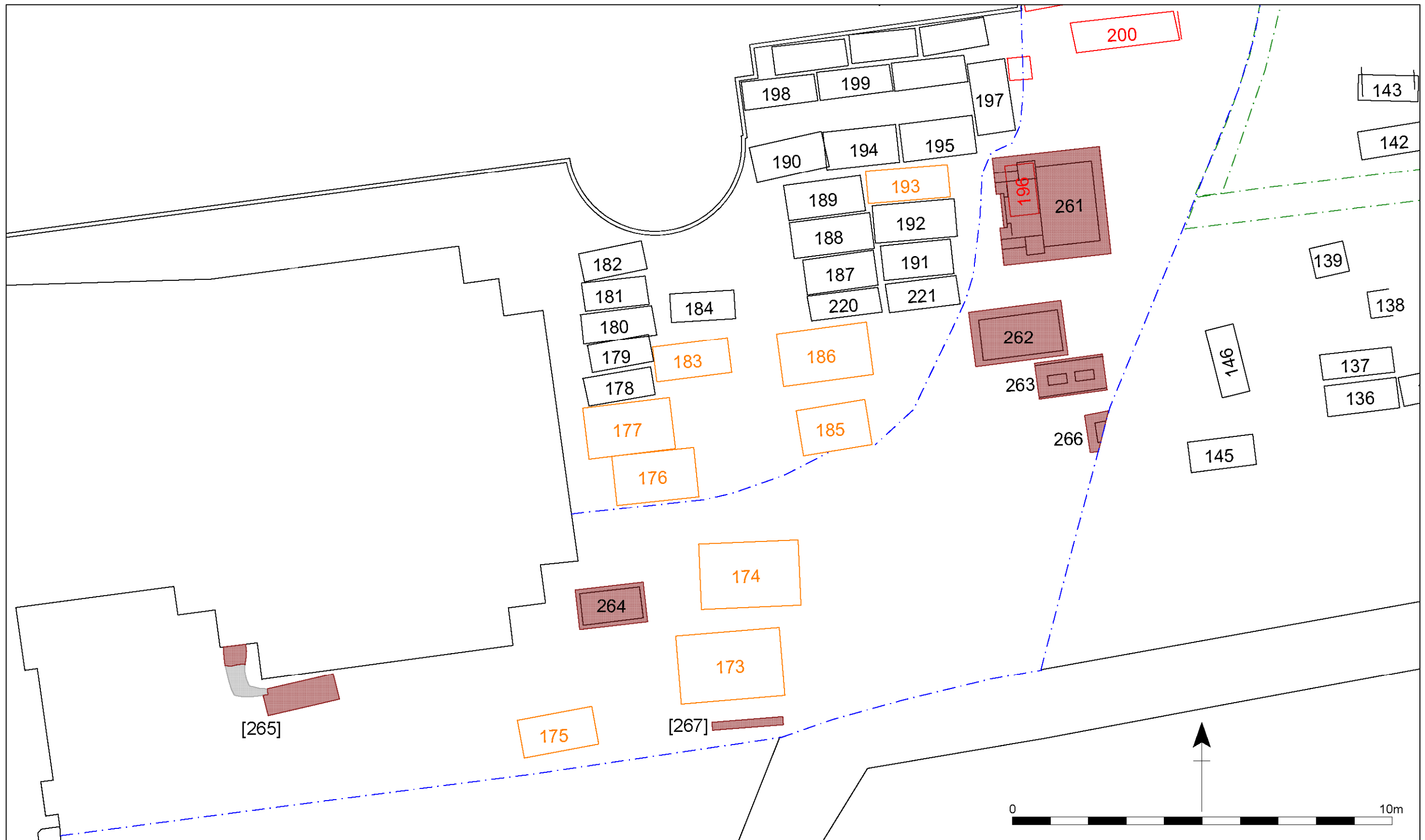


Figure 6: Exposed monuments and wall segments at the southern end of site (scale 1:100)

5. Conclusions

The project entailed the recording of the stacked monuments. These monuments provided a continuation of the various monument styles found throughout the cemetery during the churchyard assessment in 2010. The monuments dated to the 18th-19th century, and were thought to have been displaced due to extensions and alterations made to the church and churchyard which have encroached upon the burial area.

The excavations identified a number of unknown grave monuments, mainly at the southern end of the western cemetery. The monuments consisted of two body stones, two burial vaults dated to the 18th century, and three monument bases thought to have underlying vaults. The identification of these monuments has aided in establishing a more complete cemetery plan.

The two burial vaults that were fully exposed provided a good example of burial customs in the 18th century. Vault 261 contained three decorated lead coffins and two degraded wooden coffins, belong to the *Keene* family. The construction of the vault, and the decoration of the coffins points to a high status family. Vault 262 contained a single decorated lead coffin of unknown name or date which was comparable to those found in vault 261. It is thought that vault 262 also dated to the 18th century and once again the vault and coffin would suggest that this individual came from a wealthy family.

Two sections of brick wall exposed at the southern end of the western cemetery were most likely associated with earlier boundaries or pathways.

The project uncovered a number of concentrations of disarticulated human remains, primarily deriving from the footing trench for the new wall. It is likely that these remains were initially disturbed during extensions to the church, and reburied. Little scientific information can be gained from disarticulated remains, and such finds are to be expected within a cemetery that has been used for centuries.

Confidence Rating

The works were carried out in good site conditions, with full co-operation of the client, and with no constraints. The result, therefore, are given a high confidence rating.

6. Acknowledgements

The project was commissioned by the Vicar and Churchwarden's of St Mary's Church, Ealing. The writer is grateful to Wei Hei Kipling and Charles Mynors for their assistance. The project was monitored by the Greater London Archaeological Advisory Service on behalf of the local planning authority. Thanks are also due to site manager Jim Havey and all onsite workers.

The project was managed for ASC by Bob Zeepvat BA MIFA. Fieldwork was carried out by Carina Summerfield-Hill BA MSc AIFA & Gareth Shane BA. The report was prepared by Carina Summerfield-Hill and edited by Bob Zeepvat.

7. Archive

7.1 The project archive will comprise:

1. Brief
2. Project Design
3. Initial Report
4. Clients site plans
5. Site Monitoring Sheets
6. Site record drawings
7. List of photographs
8. B/W prints & negatives
9. CDROM with copies of all digital files.

7.2 The archive will be deposited with Archaeological Archive and Research Centre (Museum of London).

8. References

Standards & Specifications

- EH 2006 *Management of Research Projects in the Historic Environment*. English Heritage (London).
- IFA 2010 Institute for Archaeologists' *Code of Conduct*.
- IFA 2008 Institute for Archaeologists' *Code of Approved Practice for the Regulation of Contractual Arrangements in Field Archaeology*.
- IFA (various dates) Institute for Archaeologists' *Standard & Guidance* documents (*Desk-Based Assessments 2011, Watching Briefs 2008, Evaluations 2009, Excavations 2008, Investigation and Recording of Standing Buildings 2008, Finds 2008, Archiving 2009*).
- Semmelmann K 2012 *Project Design: St Mary's Church, St Mary's Road, Ealing*. ASC: 1471/ESM/1.

Secondary Sources

- BGS *British Geological Survey 1:50,000 Series, Solid & Drift Geology*.
- Semmelmann K 2010 *Churchyard Assessment: St Mary's Church, St Mary's Road, Ealing* ASC Report 1355/ESM/1
- Soil Survey 1983 *1:250,000 Soil Map of England and Wales, and accompanying legend* (Harpenden).

Appendix 1: Summary of Monitoring Visits

Date/Time	Observations
15/11/11 07:00-17:30	Hand excavated a series of test pits around chest tombs to be lowered as part of the new development and took levels on underlying vaults.
29/07/13 08:30-17:00	Six stacks of gravestones were separated out and each stone recorded and photographed before being taken off site.
30/07/13 08:30-15:00	Continued recording stacks of gravestones prior to being removed from site.
14/10/13 09:15-14:15	On site meeting with site manager, Jim Havey, to discuss work plan for archaeological watching brief. Jim in the process of working on a number of chest tombs in the SE corner of the west cemetery; fixing stonework and lowering a number of them. Arranged to make a site visit the following week to monitoring ground reduction for new pathway around the eastern side of the church.
29/10/13 09:00-15:30	Observed ground reduction for new pathway around the eastern side of the church. Two insitu body stones 259 & 260 observed and two burial vaults 261 & 262. In the eastern cemetery work had begun on the circular pathway. Excavated to a shallow depth of <0.1m. Spoil was also being brought into the area for landscaping.
04/11/13 07:45-16:15	Two burial vaults 261 & 262 revealed last week are above the ground reduction level. Therefore, workers on site suggest removing the top of each vault to make way for new pathway. Contacted Sandy Kidd (GLASS) for advice. Recorded insitu both burial vaults at the southern end of the ground reduction area. This area also revealed further brick grave monuments 263 and 264, and a number of disarticulated human remains.
05/11/13 09:00-16:30	Observed further ground reduction at the southern end of the new pathway. Exposed more fully burial vault 262. Also had a chat with Sandy Kidd and agreed that architect and engineer should attempt to redesign to leave burial vaults undisturbed.
11/11/13 09:00-16:00	Ground reduction for new pathway now finished. Towards the southern end of which a further brick burial monument was observed 266. The ground reduction also exposed underlying vaults associated with monuments 173, 174 & 175. A brick wall [267] was found adjacent to monument 173, and a further brick wall 265 found adjacent to the SW corner of the parish centre lounge. Regarding burial vaults 261 & 262, it has now been agreed that the top of each vault can be removed, the contents left undisturbed and

	insitu and a concrete block be placed over each vault over which the new pathway will be laid. Therefore, started to remove the top of vault 261.
12/11/13 08:00-15:30	Continued to observe the removal of the top of vault 261. Exposed more fully the surrounding area around the vault to establish full extent of structure. Entrance to vault is stepped at either side, an external wall was found to the north, south and east, with the entranceway to the west.
13/11/13 08:00-15:30	Continued to observe the removal of the top of vault 261. A few clay pipe stems found within brickwork. Vault contained three lead coffins and two degraded wooden coffins; entered the vault to record and photograph.
14/11/13 08:00-15:30	Work started on the removal of the top of vault 262. This vault is smaller and had no entrance section when compared with vault 261.
15/11/13 08:00-13:00	Continued to observe the removal of the top of vault 262. The vault contained a single small lead coffin for a child. Entered the vault to record and photograph. Arranged a further site visit the following week to monitor the footing trench for the new wall to be built around the new pathway.
18/11/13 07:00-17:30	Observed the mechanical excavation of footing trench for new wall spanning around the eastern side of new pathway. Excavated to a depth of 1m, and 0.5-0.85m wide. Stratigraphy comprised mid brown soft silty clay cemetery soil. Two grave slabs found with no inscription, and a concentration of disarticulated human bone that included a number of Iron coffin handles.
19/11/13 06:45-16:00	Continued to observe the excavation of footing trench for the new wall. Further concentrations of disarticulated human bone found.
20/11/13 07:00-17:00	Continued to observe the excavation of footing trench for new wall. Also observed the excavation of footing trench for new stone and wood bench to be constructed in the eastern cemetery. This footing measured 0.95m max deep and 0.8m wide and consisted of cemetery soil. Nothing of archaeological interest was observed. Also observed tree planting in eastern cemetery, all of which was hand excavated to a shallow depth <0.5m. Groundwork's complete, no more visits required.

Appendix 2: List of Photographs

SITE NAME: St Mary's Church, Ealing, Greater London			SITE NO/CODE: 1471/ESM
Shot	B&W	Digital	Subject
1	√	√	Monument 175 test pit, looking E (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
2		√	Monument 175 test pit, looking E (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
3		√	Monument 175 test pit, looking E (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
4	√	√	Monument 176 test pit 1, looking N (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
5		√	Monument 176 test pit 1, looking N (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
6		√	Monument 176 test pit 1, looking N (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
7	√	√	Monument 177 test pit, looking W (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
8		√	Monument 177 test pit, looking W (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
9	√	√	Monument 176 test pit 2, looking N (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
10		√	Monument 176 test pit 2, looking N (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
11		√	Monument 176 test pit 2, looking E (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
12		√	Monument 176 test pit 2, looking N (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
13		√	Monument 176 test pit 2, looking N (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
14		√	Monument 176 test pit 2, looking E (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
15		√	Monument 176 test pit 2, looking N (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
16		√	Working shot 15/11/11
17		√	Working shot 15/11/11
18		√	General shot of western cemetery, southeast corner 15/11/11
19		√	General shot of western cemetery, southeast corner 15/11/11
20		√	General shot of western cemetery, southeast corner 15/11/11
21		√	General shot of western cemetery, southeast corner 15/11/11
22	√	√	Monument 193 test pit, looking W (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
23		√	Monument 193 test pit, looking W (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
24		√	Monument 193 test pit, looking W (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
25	√	√	Monument 183 test pit, looking S (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
26		√	Monument 183 test pit, looking S (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
27		√	Monument 183 test pit, looking S (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
28		√	Monument 183 test pit, looking S (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
29		√	Monument 183 test pit, looking S (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
30		√	Monument 183 test pit, looking S (scale 500mm) 15/11/11
31		√	Stack 1 monument 1 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
32		√	Stack 1 monument 1 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
33		√	Stack 1 monument 2 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
34		√	Stack 1 monument 2 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
35		√	Stack 1 monument 3 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
36		√	Stack 1 monument 3 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
37		√	Stack 1 monument 4 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
38		√	Stack 1 monument 5 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
39		√	Stack 1 monument 5 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
40		√	Stack 1 monument 6 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
41		√	Stack 1 monument 6 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
42		√	Stack 1 monument 7 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
43		√	Stack 1 monument 7 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
44		√	Stack 1 monument 8 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
45		√	Stack 1 monument 8 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
46		√	Stack 1 monument 9 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13

SITE NAME: St Mary's Church, Ealing, Greater London			SITE NO/CODE: 1471/ESM
Shot	B&W	Digital	Subject
47		√	Stack 1 monument 9 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
48		√	Stack 2 monument 10 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
49		√	Stack 2 monument 10 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
50		√	Stack 2 monument 11 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
51		√	Stack 2 monument 11 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
52		√	Stack 2 monument 12 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
53		√	Stack 2 monument 12 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
54		√	Stack 2 monument 13 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
55		√	Stack 2 monument 13 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
56		√	Stack 2 monument 14 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
57		√	Stack 2 monument 14 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
58		√	Stack 2 monument 15 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
59		√	Stack 2 monument 15 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
60		√	Stack 3 monument 16 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
61		√	Stack 3 monument 16 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
62		√	Stack 3 monument 17 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
63		√	Stack 3 monument 17 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
64		√	Stack 3 monument 18 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
65		√	Stack 3 monument 18 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
66		√	Stack 3 monument 19 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
67		√	Stack 3 monument 19 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
68		√	Stack 3 monument 20 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
69		√	Stack 3 monument 20 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
70		√	Stack 4 monuments 21 & 22 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
71		√	Stack 4 monuments 21 & 22 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
72		√	Stack 4 monument 23 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
73		√	Stack 4 monument 23 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
74		√	Stack 4 monument 24 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
75		√	Stack 4 monument 24 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
76		√	Stack 4 monument 25 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
77		√	Stack 4 monument 25 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
78		√	Stack 4 monument 26 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
79		√	Stack 4 monument 26 (scale 500mm) 29/07/13
80		√	Stack 5 monument 27 (scale 500mm) 30/07/13
81		√	Stack 5 monument 28 (scale 500mm) 30/07/13
82		√	Stack 5 monument 29 (scale 500mm) 30/07/13
83		√	Stack 5 monument 31 (scale 500mm) 30/07/13
84		√	Stack 5 monument 32 (scale 500mm) 30/07/13
85		√	Stack 6 monument 33 (scale 500mm) 30/07/13
86		√	Stack 6 monument 34 (scale 500mm) 30/07/13
87		√	Stack 6 monument 35 (scale 500mm) 30/07/13
88		√	Laying nr to stack 1 monument 36 (scale 500mm) 30/07/13
89		√	Laying nr to stack 1 monument 37 (scale 500mm) 30/07/13
90		√	Western cemetery: ground reduction for new path, looking NW 14/10/13
91		√	Western cemetery: ground reduction for new path, looking E 14/10/13
92		√	Repair work to monument 183, looking SW 14/10/13
93		√	Repair work to monument 183, looking W 14/10/13
94		√	Vault underlying monument 183, looking W 14/10/13
95		√	Vault underlying monument 183, looking W 14/10/13

SITE NAME: St Mary's Church, Ealing, Greater London			SITE NO/CODE: 1471/ESM
Shot	B&W	Digital	Subject
96		√	Repair work to monument 193, looking W 14/10/13
97		√	Inside monument 193 14/10/13
98		√	Inside monument 193 14/10/13
99		√	Repair work to monument 193, looking SW 14/10/13
100		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking NE 14/10/13
101		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking SE 14/10/13
102		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking NW 14/10/13
103		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking N 14/10/13
104		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking NW 14/10/13
105		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking NW 14/10/13
106		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking SE 14/10/13
107		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking NE 14/10/13
108		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking E 14/10/13
109		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking N 14/10/13
110		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking NW 14/10/13
111		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking NW 14/10/13
112		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking W 14/10/13
113		√	General site shot of St Mary's, looking W 14/10/13
114		√	General site shot of western and eastern cemetery, looking SW 14/10/13
115		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking E 14/10/13
116		√	General site shot of eastern cemetery, looking E 14/10/13
117	√	√	Body stone 259, looking W (scale 500mm) 29/10/13
118		√	Removed monument 172 (scale 500mm) 29/10/13
119	√	√	Western cemetery: general shot of ground reduction for new pathway, looking SE 29/10/13
120	√	√	Western cemetery: general shot of ground reduction for new pathway, looking SE 29/10/13
121	√	√	Western cemetery: general shot of ground reduction for new pathway, looking S 29/10/13
122		√	Body stones 259 and ground reduction, looking S 29/10/13
123		√	Body stones 259 and ground reduction, looking S 29/10/13
124		√	Western cemetery: general shot of ground reduction for new pathway, looking SW 29/10/13
125		√	Western cemetery: general shot of ground reduction for new pathway, looking SW 29/10/13
126		√	Western cemetery: general shot of ground reduction for new pathway, looking NW 29/10/13
127		√	Western cemetery: ground reduction stratigraphy, looking W (scale 500mm) 29/10/13
128		√	Western cemetery: ground reduction stratigraphy, looking NE (scale 500mm) 29/10/13
129	√	√	Body Stone 260, looking W (scale 500mm) 29/10/13
130	√	√	Burial vault 261, looking W (scale 500mm) 29/10/13
131		√	Burial vault 261, looking W (scale 500mm) 29/10/13
132	√	√	Eastern cemetery: new circular pathway, looking E 29/10/13
133		√	Eastern cemetery: new circular pathway, looking NE 29/10/13
134	√	√	Eastern cemetery: new circular pathway, looking W 29/10/13
135		√	Western cemetery: general shot of ground reduction and vault 261, looking SW 29/10/13
136		√	Western cemetery: general shot of ground reduction and vault 261, looking SW 29/10/13
137	√	√	Vault 261, looking E (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
138	√	√	Vault 261 entrance, looking E (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
139		√	Vault 261, looking NE (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
140		√	Vault 261, looking NE and strung out height of new pathway, looking NE (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
141		√	Vault 261, looking NE and strung out height of new pathway, looking SW (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
142		√	Vault 261, looking NE and strung out height of new pathway, looking SW (scale 500mm) 04/11/13


SITE NAME: St Mary's Church, Ealing, Greater London			SITE NO/CODE: 1471/ESM
Shot	B&W	Digital	Subject
143		√	Vault 261, looking NE and strung out height of new pathway, looking W (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
144		√	Vault 261, looking NE and strung out height of new pathway, looking SW (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
145		√	Vault 261, looking NE and strung out height of new pathway, looking W (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
146		√	Burial vault 262, looking W (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
147		√	Burial vault 262, looking W (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
148	√	√	Monument 263, looking E (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
149		√	Monument 263, looking E (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
150		√	Concentration of disarticulated human bone found near to monument 176 (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
151	√	√	Brick wall [265], looking W (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
152	√	√	Brick wall [265], looking NE (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
153	√	√	Brick wall [265], looking N (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
154		√	Brick wall [265], looking N (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
155		√	Brick wall [265], looking N (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
156		√	Brick wall [265], looking NW (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
157		√	Brick wall [265], looking NW (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
158	√	√	Monument 264, looking W (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
159		√	Monument 264, looking W (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
160		√	Western cemetery: ground reduction for new pathway, looking NW 04/11/13
161		√	Western cemetery: ground reduction for new pathway, looking W 04/11/13
162		√	Monument 264, looking SW (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
163		√	Vault 261 and ground reduction, looking SW (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
164		√	Vault 261 and ground reduction, looking SW (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
165		√	Vault 261, looking E (scale 500mm) 04/11/13
166	√	√	Vault 262, looking W (scale 500mm) 05/11/13
167		√	Vault 261, looking W (scale 500mm) 05/11/13
168		√	Vault 261, looking E (scale 500mm) 05/11/13
169		√	Vaults 261 & 262, looking SW (scale 500mm) 05/11/13
170		√	Vaults 262 & 261, looking NE (scale 500mm) 05/11/13
171		√	Vaults 262 & 261, looking NE (scale 500mm) 05/11/13
172		√	Monument 266, looking E (scale 500mm) 11/11/13
173		√	Vault underlying monument 174, looking W (scale 500mm) 11/11/13
174		√	Vault underlying monument 173, looking W (scale 500mm) 11/11/13
175		√	Vault underlying monument 173, looking W (scale 500mm) 11/11/13
176		√	Vault underlying monument 173, looking W (scale 500mm) 11/11/13
177		√	Vault underlying monument 175, looking SW (scale 500mm) 11/11/13
178		√	Vault underlying monument 175, looking S (scale 500mm) 11/11/13
179		√	Vault underlying monument 175, looking S (scale 500mm) 11/11/13
180		√	Wall [267], looking W (scale 500mm) 11/11/13
181		√	Working shot of removal of top of vault 261, looking E 12/11/13
182	√	√	Vault 261 full extent exposed, looking E (scale 500mm) 12/11/13
183	√	√	Vault 261 stepped sides to entrance, looking E (scale 500mm) 12/11/13
184	√	√	Vault 261 stepped sides to entrance, looking N (scale 500mm) 12/11/13
185	√	√	Vault 261 detail of roof, looking N (scale 500mm) 12/11/13
186	√	√	Vault 261 stepped sides to entrance, looking S (scale 500mm) 12/11/13
187	√	√	Vault 261 detail of roof, looking S (scale 500mm) 12/11/13
188		√	Vault 261 full extent exposed, looking W (scale 500mm) 12/11/13
189		√	Working shot of removal of top of vault 261, looking N 13/11/13


SITE NAME: St Mary's Church, Ealing, Greater London			SITE NO/CODE: 1471/ESM
Shot	B&W	Digital	Subject
190		√	Working shot of removal of top of vault 261, looking E 13/11/13
191		√	Working shot of removal of top of vault 261, looking E 13/11/13
192	√	√	Contents of vault 261, looking W 14/11/13
193		√	Contents of vault 261, looking W (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
194		√	Coffins 270-272 14/11/13
195		√	Coffins 269 & 270 14/11/13
196		√	Coffins 268 & 269 14/11/13
197		√	Female skull and comb deriving from coffin 268 (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
198		√	Female skull and comb deriving from coffin 268 (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
199		√	Comb deriving from coffin 268 (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
200		√	Coffin 268 plate (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
201		√	Coffin 268 (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
202		√	Coffin 269 plate (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
203		√	Coffin 269 (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
204		√	Coffin 269 (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
205		√	Coffin 269 14/11/13
206	√	√	Vault 262 fully exposed, looking E (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
207		√	Coffin 269 plate 14/11/13
208		√	Coffin 269 plate 14/11/13
209		√	Coffin 269 plate 14/11/13
210		√	Coffin 268 plate (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
211		√	Coffin 269 plate (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
212		√	Coffin 270 plate (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
213		√	Coffin 270 (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
214		√	Coffin 270 14/11/13
215		√	Degraded coffins 271 & 272 exposed skulls (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
216		√	Degraded coffins 271 & 272 exposed skulls (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
217		√	Degraded coffins 271 & 272 (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
218		√	Degraded coffins 271 & 272 (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
219		√	Degraded coffins 271 & 272 (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
220		√	Degraded coffin 271 exposed female skull (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
221		√	Degraded coffin 272 exposed male skull (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
222		√	Decorative side coffin plate (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
223		√	Coffin 272 detail of studded decoration (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
224		√	Degraded coffins 271 & 272 14/11/13
225		√	Degraded coffins 271 & 272 14/11/13
226		√	Degraded coffins 271 & 272 (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
227		√	Degraded coffins 271 & 272 (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
228		√	Coffin 272 handle 14/11/13
229		√	Coffin 272 decorative side plate (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
230		√	Coffin 272 male skull 14/11/13
231		√	Coffin 271 female skull 14/11/13
232		√	Coffin 269 detail and studded and diamond shaped decoration (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
233		√	Coffin 269 detail and studded and diamond shaped decoration (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
234		√	Coffin 269 detail and studded and diamond shaped decoration (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
235		√	Coffin 269 detail and studded and diamond shaped decoration (scale 100mm) 14/11/13
236		√	Coffin 268 female skull and comb (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
237		√	Working shot inside vault 261 14/11/13
238		√	Working shot inside vault 261 14/11/13


SITE NAME: St Mary's Church, Ealing, Greater London			SITE NO/CODE: 1471/ESM
Shot	B&W	Digital	Subject
239		√	Working shot inside vault 261 14/11/13
240		√	Working shot inside vault 261 14/11/13
241	√	√	Contents of vault 261, looking E (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
242	√	√	Contents of vault 261, looking W (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
243		√	Contents of vault 261, looking W (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
244		√	Detail of contents of vault 261, looking W 14/11/13
245		√	Detail of contents of vault 261, looking W 14/11/13
246		√	Detail of contents of vault 261, looking W 14/11/13
247		√	Detail of contents of vault 261, looking W 14/11/13
248		√	Detail of coffin 268, looking S 14/11/13
249		√	Detail of coffin 268, looking S 14/11/13
250		√	Detail of coffin 268, looking S 14/11/13
251		√	General working shot of vault 261 & 262, looking SW 14/11/13
252		√	Vault 262 butting up to monument 263, looking E (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
253		√	Vault 262 fully exposed, looking W (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
254		√	Vault 262 fully exposed, looking W (scale 500mm) 14/11/13
255	√	√	Coffin 273, looking S (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
256		√	Coffin 273, looking S (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
257	√	√	Coffin 273, looking SW (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
258		√	Coffin 273 detail (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
259		√	Coffin 273 detail (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
260		√	Coffin 273 detail (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
261		√	Coffin 273 plate detail (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
262		√	Coffin 273 decorative detail around the coffin base (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
263		√	Coffin 273 decorative detail around the coffin base (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
264		√	Coffin 273 decorative detail up the side of coffin (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
265		√	Coffin 273 decorative detail up the side of coffin (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
266		√	Coffin 273 decorative detail up the side of coffin (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
267		√	Coffin 273 decorative detail up the side of coffin (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
268		√	Coffin 273 decorative detail up the side of coffin (scale 100mm) 15/11/13
269		√	Coffin 273 (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
270		√	Coffin 273 (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
271		√	Coffin 273 (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
272		√	Coffin 273 (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
273		√	Coffin 273 (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
274		√	Coffin 273 (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
275		√	Brick floor of vault 262 (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
276		√	Brick floor of vault 262 (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
277		√	West wall of vault 262 (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
278		√	West wall of vault 262 (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
279	√	√	Vault 262 with roof removed, looking W (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
280		√	Vault 262 with roof removed, looking W (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
281		√	Coffin 273 15/11/13
282		√	Vault 262 butted up to monument 263, looking E (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
283	√	√	Vault 262 with roof removed, looking E (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
284		√	Vault 262 with roof removed, looking E (scale 500mm) 15/11/13
285		√	General shot of exposed vault 261 & 262, looking NE 15/11/13
286		√	General shot of exposed vault 261 & 262, looking SW 15/11/13


SITE NAME: St Mary's Church, Ealing, Greater London			SITE NO/CODE: 1471/ESM
Shot	B&W	Digital	Subject
287		√	General shot of exposed vault 261 & 262, looking SW 15/11/13
288		√	Grave slabs found in wall footing trench, looking NW 18/11/13
289	√	√	Western cemetery: footing trench for new wall, looking NW 18/11/13
290	√	√	Western cemetery: footing trench for new wall, looking SE 18/11/13
291		√	Western cemetery: stratigraphy of footing trench for new wall, looking E SE 18/11/13
292		√	Coffin handles deriving from footing trench for new wall (scale 500mm) 18/11/13
293		√	Coffin handles deriving from footing trench for new wall (scale 500mm) 18/11/13
294		√	Coffin handles deriving from footing trench for new wall (scale 500mm) 18/11/13
295		√	Concentration of disarticulate human bone seen in section of footing trench for new wall, looking E (scale 500mm) 19/11/13
296		√	Concentration of disarticulate human bone seen in section of footing trench for new wall, looking E (scale 500mm) 19/11/13
297		√	Western cemetery: footing trench for new wall, looking SE 20/11/13
298		√	Western cemetery: footing trench for new wall, looking SW 20/11/13
299		√	Western cemetery: footing trench for new wall, looking SW 20/11/13
300		√	Western cemetery: footing trench for new wall, looking NE 20/11/13
301		√	Western cemetery: footing trench for new wall, looking NE 20/11/13
302		√	Western cemetery: footing trench for new wall, looking SE 20/11/13
303		√	Western cemetery: footing trench for new wall, looking SW 20/11/13
304		√	Western cemetery: footing trench for new wall, looking NW 20/11/13
305		√	Eastern cemetery: tree planting, looking NE 20/11/13
306		√	Eastern cemetery: tree planting, looking NE 20/11/13
307		√	Eastern cemetery: tree planting, looking SE 20/11/13
308		√	Eastern cemetery: tree planting, looking SW 20/11/13
309		√	Eastern cemetery: tree planting, looking SW 20/11/13
310		√	Eastern cemetery: tree planting, looking NW 20/11/13
311		√	Eastern cemetery: tree planting, looking NW 20/11/13
312		√	Eastern cemetery: footing trench for new stone and wood bench, stratigraphy, looking N (scale 500mm) 20/11/13
313		√	Eastern cemetery: footing trench for new stone and wood bench, looking E 20/11/13
314		√	Eastern cemetery: footing trench for new stone and wood bench, looking E 20/11/13
315		√	Eastern cemetery: tree planting, looking SE 20/11/13
316		√	Eastern cemetery: footing trench for new stone and wood bench, looking SE 20/11/13


Appendix 3: Monument Tables


Stack 1 – Monument 1		
	Description: Step-sided headstone	
	Fabric	
	Sandstone	
	Plinth:	Tomb: Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW	<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:	Photo no. 31 & 32
	Inscription (see below)	
	Form: Incised	Condition: Poor, illegible
	Mason's Mark:	
Condition		
Some surface cracking and build up of green algae on base. Fair condition.		
Additional notes		
Inscription: ... March 9 th 1815		


Stack 1 – Monument 2		
	Description: Stepped-sided headstone	
	Fabric	
	Sandstone	
	Plinth:	Tomb: Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW	<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:	Photo no. 33 & 34
	Inscription (see below)	
	Form: Incised: August Tabois 1806	Condition: Good
	Mason's Mark:	
Condition		
Build up of green algae towards base of monument. Good condition.		
Additional notes		
Inscription: Tho ^s Augu ^s son of Peter and Martha Tabois departed this life July 2 nd 1806 aged 9 years and 11 months. Clos ^d are those eyes which brilliant senses inform and cold that heart so many warm low is that lovely form and pale that face so lately shone with beauty life.		


Stack 1 – Monument 3			
	Description: Step-sided headstone		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 35 & 36
	Inscription (see below)		
	Form: Incised: Mary Wheeler 1828 & John Wheeler 1834		Condition: Fair-Good
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Large areas of surface cracking, and build up of green algae in places. Fair condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: To the memory of Mary Wheeler who died February 8 th 1828 aged ?1 years. Affliction for long time ... physician's skill in vain till death did seize as god did ... and cure all of my pain. Also Mr John Wheeler husband of the above who died March 8 th 1834 aged.			


Stack 1 – Monument 4			
	Description: Headstone fragment		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 37
	Inscription (see below)		
	Form: Incised		Condition: Poor
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Fragment only, very badly worn and found facing downward. Build of green algae in places. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: A E			


Stack 1 – Monument 5			
	Description: Slab		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 38 & 39
	Inscription (see below)		
	Form: Incised: Alexander Lee 1716		Condition: illegible-fair
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Bottom half of monument missing. Poor-fair condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: Here lyeth body of Alexander Lee who died ... 1716 aged ... (second inscription cannot be read)			


Stack 1 – Monument 6			
	Description: Slab		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 40 & 41
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised: see below		Condition: Good
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Some surface erosion, and build up of algae. Fair-good condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: In memory of Sarah daughter of Joseph and Rachel Eaton died November 28 th 1874 aged 56 years. "Them which sleep in Jesus will God bring with you". Also Lucy sister of the above died July 17 th 1882 in her 73 rd year "... now that my redeemer liveth". Also Elizabeth eldest sister of the above died Nov ^r 12 th 1883 aged 82 years "And they shall be mine saith the Lord of ... in that day when I make up my jewels" Malachi III.12. Also Eliza Eaton died Jan ^y 8 th 1891 aged 70 years "The lord is my rock" Psalm XVIII.2. "In thee have I trusted O Lord" Psalm XXI.14. Also ... Eaton January 12 th 1816 died September 2 nd 1898. There shall be no more death nether sorrow no crying nether shall there be any more pain full peace and joy and endless life with Christ forever more.			


Stack 1 – Monument 7			
	Description: Slab		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 42 & 43
	Inscription (see below)		
	Form: Incised: see below		Condition: Good
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Build up of white algae on stone surface. Fair-good condition			
Additional notes			
Inscription: To the memory of Margaret the wife of John Thomson of the parish who died 20 th August 1816 in the 67 th year of age. My doom is haled my days is fast oh, think ... this ... this present hour for ... none but the good can ... there with ... thy makers who comply and live as you would ... die. Also the above named John Thomson who died 7 th March 1870 aged 77 years. His end was peace. Also Lydia Louisa Thomson relict of the above John Thomson (formerly widow of James Bicklestaff buried in the adjoining ground) who died 2 nd July 1881 aged 71 years.			


Stack 1 – Monument 8			
	Description: Step-sided headstone		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SW-NE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 44 & 45
	Inscription		
	Form:		Condition: Poor
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Surface badly worn, no inscription visible. Green algae in places. Two rectangular sections have been cut into stone. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
/			


Stack 1 – Monument 9			
	Description: Step-sided headstone		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SW-NE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 46 & 47
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised		Condition: Poor, illegible
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Surface badly worn, no inscription visible. Green algae towards the base. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
/			


Stack 2 – Monument 10			
	Description: Slab		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 48 & 49
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised: see below		Condition: Fair
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Some surface cracking. Fair – good condition			
Additional notes			
Monument with inscription faced down, upon lifting with a machine noted a date of 1859 – due to health and safety could not fully record inscription.			


Stack 2 – Monument 11			
	Description: Headstone? fragment		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 50 & 51
	Inscription		
	Form:		Condition:
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Fragment only. Green algae in places. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
/			


Stack 2 – Monument 12			
	Description: Pedimented Footstone		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 52 & 53
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised		Condition: Poor, illegible
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Surface badly worn, inscription too worn to see clearly. Build up of green algae in places. Poor – Fair condition.			
Additional notes			
/			


Stack 2 – Monument 13		
	Description: Slab	
	Fabric	
	Sandstone	
	Plinth:	Tomb: Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW	<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:	Photo no. 54 & 55
	Inscription (see below)	
	Form: Incised: Jane 1799	Condition: Poor
	Mason's Mark:	
	Condition	
Surface badly worn, inscription difficult to read. Green algae in places Poor condition.		
Additional notes		
Inscription: Born of this ... Jane his wife of his ... 1799		


Stack 2 – Monument 14		
	Description: Slab	
	Fabric	
	Sandstone	
	Plinth:	Tomb: Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW	<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:	Photo no. 56 & 57
	Inscription (see below)	
	Form: Incised: Elizabeth Haslam 1834	Condition: Poor - Fair
	Mason's Mark:	
	Condition	
Build up of green and white algae, and some surface cracking. Fair condition.		
Additional notes		
Inscription: Sacred to the memory of Elizabeth beloved wife of ... Haslam ... Chester in the county of Derby and ... daughter of Richard ... Sarah Jowett ... of Aston-upon-Trent ... October 1834 aged ?8.		


Stack 2 – Monument 15			
	Description: Slab		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 58 & 59
	Inscription		
	Form:		Condition:
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Surface weathering, green algae in places. Fair condition			
Additional notes			
No inscription			


Stack 3 – Monument 16			
	Description: Step-sided headstone		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 60 & 61
	Inscription (see below)		
	Form: Incised: see below		Condition: Poor
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Some surface weathering and green algae. Fair condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: In memory of Mr John ... 28 th 18?? Aged 52 years.			


Stack 3 – Monument 17			
	Description: Pedimented with indented sides headstone		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 62 & 63
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised: Elizabeth 1819		Condition: Poor
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Monument cracked in half. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: Sacred to the memory of ... Elizabeth 1819.			


Stack 3 – Monument 18			
	Description: Step-sided headstone		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration: Fanned decoration at top		Photo no. 64 & 65
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised: Christopher Andridge 1824		Condition: Poor - Fair
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Fair condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: Sacred to the memory of Christopher Andridge Elq ... Major in the 40 th Regiment of E... who died the 7 th May 1824 aged 85 years.			


Stack 3 – Monument 19		
	Description: Slab	
	Fabric	
	Sandstone	
	Plinth:	Tomb: Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE	<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:	Photo no. 66 & 67
	Inscription	
	Form: Incised	Condition: Poor, illegible
	Mason's Mark:	
	Condition	
Surface badly worn, inscription illegible. Poor condition.		
Additional notes		
/		


Stack 3 – Monument 20		
	Description: Step-sided headstone	
	Fabric	
	Limestone	
	Plinth:	Tomb: Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE	<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration: Cross decoration at top	Photo no. 68 & 69
	Inscription (see below)	
	Form: Incised: see below	Condition: Good
	Mason's Mark:	
	Condition	
Some surface flaking. Good condition.		
Additional notes		
Inscription: In the memory of James Douglass who departed this life August the 24 th 1813 aged 74 years. Also Mary Ann Douglass daughter of the above died Sept 28 th 1822 aged 47 years. Also Mary Douglass who died December 30 th 1836 aged 74 years.		


Stack 4 – Monument 21			
	Description: Fragment		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 70 & 71
	Inscription		
	Form:		Condition:
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Fragment only. Weathered. Poor condition			
Additional notes			
/			


Stack 4 – Monument 22			
	Description: Step-sided footstone		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 70 & 71
	Inscription (see below)		
	Form: Incised: see below		Condition: Fair
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Weathered. Fair condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: S. T 1831, H. T 1835, J. T 1835			


Stack 4 – Monument 23			
	Description: Step-sided headstone		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SE-NW		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 72 & 73
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised		Condition: Poor, illegible
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Bottom half of gravestone missing. Weathered. Inscription too worn to read. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
/			


Stack 4 – Monument 24			
	Description: Step-sided headstone		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 74 & 75
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised		Condition: Poor, illegible
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Weathered. Inscription too worn to read. Part of side missing. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
/			

Stack 4 – Monument 25			
	Description: Step-sided headstone		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 76 & 77
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised		Condition: Poor, illegible
	Mason's Mark:		
Condition			
Weathered. Inscription too worn to read. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
/			


Stack 4 – Monument 26			
	Description: Coffin shaped grave slab		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 78 & 79
	Inscription (see below)		
	Form: Incised: Charles O Reilly 1819		Condition: Fair-good
	Mason's Mark:		
Condition			
Weathered. Fair-good condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: Sacred to the memory of Charles O Reilly Son of Edward O Reilly Esq ^r of Ridgewear Barnnetherts who died Aug 19 th 1819 aged 11 years			


Stack 5 – Monument 27			
	Description: Slab fragment		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 80
	Inscription (see below)		
	Form: Incised, black painted: 1808		Condition: Poor, illegible
	Mason's Mark:		
Condition			
Lower half was missing from grave slab. Inscription too worn to read. Green algae in places. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: ... 1808 ...			


Stack 5 – Monument 28			
	Description: Slab fragment		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 81
	Inscription		
	Form:		Condition:
	Mason's Mark:		
Condition			
Fragment, possibly lower half of monument 27. No inscription. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
/			


Stack 5 – Monument 29			
	Description: Slab		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 82
	Inscription (see below)		
	Form: Incised, white painted: Richard Wood ?, Catherine Wood 1786, Mary Wood 1829		Condition: Fair, illegible in places
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Weathered. Covered in green algae. Fair-good condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: Richard Wood Esq of ... in this parish who departed this life January ... aged 78 years. Also the body of Catherine Wood widow of the said Richard Wood who departed this life May ... 1786 aged 79 years. Also the body of Mary Wood daughter of the said Richard and Catherine Wood who departed this life August ... 1829 ...			


Stack 5 – Monument 30			
No Photo	Description: Slab		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SW-NE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. /
	Inscription		
	Form:		Condition:
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Surface weathered. Fair condition.			
Additional notes			
/			


Stack 5 – Monument 31			
	Description: Slab		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SW-NE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 83
	Inscription		
	Form:		Condition:
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Grave slab broken in places. Build up of green algae. No inscription. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
/			


Stack 5 – Monument 32			
	Description: Slab		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SW-NE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 84
	Inscription		
	Form:		Condition:
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Traces of green algae around the sides. No inscription. Fair condition.			
Additional notes			
/			

Stack 6 – Monument 33			
	Description: Step-sided headstone		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SW-NE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 85
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised		Condition: Poor, illegible
	Mason's Mark:		
Condition			
Botton half of grave stone missing. Inscription too worn to read. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
/			

Stack 6 – Monument 34			
	Description: Slab		
	Fabric		
	Reigate limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: SW-NE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 86
	Inscription (see below)		
	Form: Incised: Richard Platt 1842, Lydia Platt 1813		Condition: Fair
	Mason's Mark: Harding of Richmond		
Condition			
Fair-Good condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: Sacred to the memory of Richard Platt Professor of Music and Organist of this parish who died June 11 th 1842 aged 58 years. Respected and regretted by all who knew him. Also Lydia his wife who died Oct 12 th 1813 aged 24 years.			

Stack 6 – Monument 35			
	Description: Curved topped headstone		
	Fabric		
	Limestone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: North-South		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 87
	Inscription		
	Form:		Condition:
	Mason's Mark:		
Condition			
Surface weathered. Part of side missing. Too worn, no inscription visible. Poor condition.			
Additional notes			
/			

Laying nr to Stack 1 – Monument 36			
	Description: Slab fragment		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 88
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised: Peter Bean 1779		Condition: Good, incomplete
	Mason's Mark:		
Condition			
Fragment only in good condition.			
Additional notes			
Inscription: Here lieth the body of Peter Bean of this parish who departed this life on the 26 th of July 1779 aged 80 years.			

Laying nr to Stack 1 – Monument 37			
	Description: Rounded footstone		
	Fabric		
	Sandstone		
	Plinth:	Tomb:	Ledger:
	Orientation: NW-SE		<i>In situ?</i> No
	Decoration:		Photo no. 89
	Inscription		
	Form: Incised: O. R 1859		Condition: Good
	Mason's Mark:		
	Condition		
Good condition.			
Additional notes			
/			

Appendix 4: ASC OASIS Form

PROJECT DETAILS			
Project Name:	St Mary's Church, St Mary's Road, Ealing, Greater London	OASIS reference:	archaeol2-137981
Short Description:	Between November 2011 and November 2013 an archaeological watching brief was carried out at St Mary's Church, St Mary's Road, Ealing, Greater London, during the re-ordering of the churchyard. The project uncovered a number of grave monuments, including the full exposure of two burial vaults, one of which belonged to the Keene family, dated to the 18 th century. Relatively high quantities of disarticulated human remains were also unearthed in concentrations that were possibly originally disturbed during extensions to the church. Two brick walls once thought to have formed a boundary or part of a pathway were also exposed.		
Project Type:	Watching brief		
Previous work: (eg. SMR refs)	Churchyard Assessment:- ASC: 1355/ESM/1	Site status: (eg. none, SAM, listed)	Listed
Current land use:	Churchyard	Future work: (yes/no/unknown)	Unknown
Monument type:	Church	Monument period:	18 th century
Significant finds: (artefact type & period)	Burial vaults – 18 th century coffins		
PROJECT LOCATION			
County:	Greater London	OS reference: (8 figs min)	TQ 1773 7975
Site address: (+ postcode if known)	St Mary's Church, St Mary's Road, Ealing, Greater London, W5 5RH		
Study area: (sq. m. / ha)	c.2622sq m	Height OD: (metres)	c.28m
PROJECT CREATORS			
Organisation:	Archaeological Services & Consultancy Ltd		
Project brief originator:	Greater London Archaeological Advisory Service (GLASS)	Project design originator:	Karin Semmelmann BA MIFA
Project Manager:	Bob Zeepvat BA MIFA	Supervisor:	Carina Summerfield-Hill BA MSc AIFA
Sponsor / funding body:	St Mary's Church		
PROJECT DATE			
Start date:	Nov 2011	End date:	Nov 2013
PROJECT ARCHIVES			
	Location (Accession no.)	Content (eg. pottery, animal bone, files/sheets)	
Physical:	Archaeological Archive and Research Centre (MOL)	None	
Paper:		PD, report, site records, b&w photographs & negatives	
Digital:		CD with all digital files	
BIBLIOGRAPHY (Journal/monograph, published or forthcoming, or unpublished client report)			
Title:	Watching Brief: St Mary's Church, St Mary's Road, Ealing, Greater London		
Serial title & volume:	ASC Ltd Report ref. 1471/ESM/2		
Author(s):	Carina Summerfield-Hill BA MSc AIFA		
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