

<u>Archaeological Services & Consultancy Ltd</u>

WATCHING BRIEF & PHOTOGRAPHIC SURVEY: WHEATHAMPSTEAD PLACE STATION ROAD WHEATHAMPSTEAD HERTFORDSHIRE

NGR: TL 1787 14201

on behalf of Mr & Mrs Oxley



Calli Rouse BA AIfA

January 2014

ASC: 1604/WSR/2



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Email: office@archaeological-services.co.uk Website: www.archaeological-services.co.uk



Site Data

ASC project code:	WSR		Project no:	1604			
OASIS ref:	Archaeol2-146694		Event/Accession no:				
County:		Hertfordshire					
Village/Town:		Wheathampstead					
Civil Parish:		Wheathampstead					
NGR (to 8 figs):		TL17878 14201					
Extent of watching by	rief:	n/a	n/a				
Present use:		Former offices					
Planning proposal:		Conversion for residential use					
Local Planning Authority:		St Albans City & District					
Planning application	Planning application ref:		5/2013/1921				
Date of fieldwork:		15/05/2013, 15/01/2014					
Client:		Mr & Mrs Oxley					
		4 Bowes Lyon Mews					
		St Albans					
		AL3 4PF					
Contact name:		Jannine Oxley					

Internal Quality Check

Calli Rouse	Date:	
A	Date:	
D V O		
XX	Date:	
		Date:

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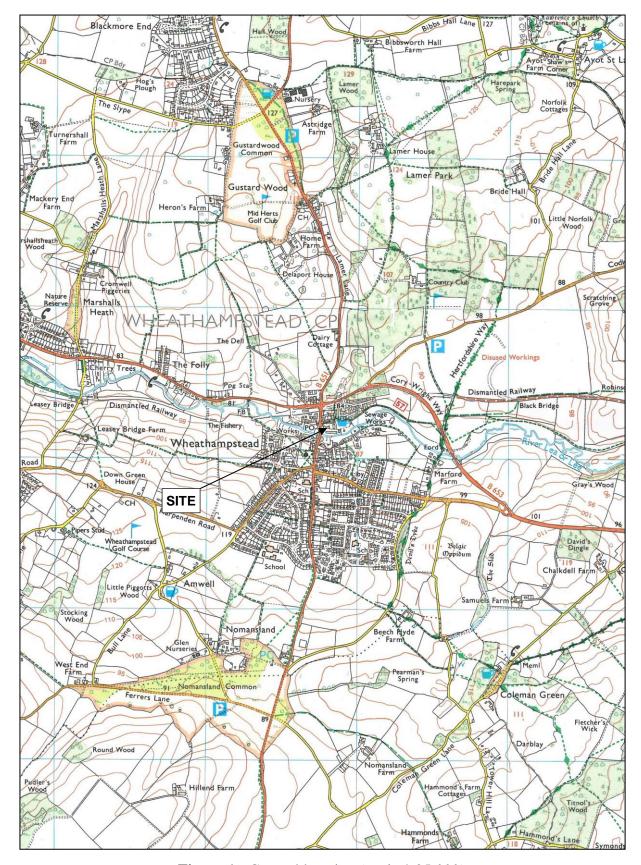


Figure 1: General location (*scale 1:25,000*)

Summary

During May 2013 and January 2014, a photographic survey and building watching brief were carried out at Wheathampstead Place, Station Road, Wheathampstead, Hertfordshire, in advance of and during works to renovate the building for residential use. The photographic survey focused on the crosswing, while the watching brief concluded that no historic fabric was to be damaged during the renovation process.

1. Introduction

1.1 In May 2013 and January 2014 *Archaeological Services and Consultancy Ltd* (ASC) carried out a photographic survey and subsequent watching brief at Wheathampstead Place, Station Road, Wheathampstead, Hertfordshire. The project was commissioned by *Jannine Oxley*, and was carried out according to a project design prepared by ASC (Rouse 2013), and approved by the *St Albans Council Archaeologist*, archaeological advisor (AA) to the local planning authority (LPA), *St Albans City & District Council*. The relevant planning application reference is 5/2013/1921.

1.2 Planning Background

This watching brief was required under the terms of the *National Planning Policy Frameworks* (NPPF), as a condition of planning permission for the development of the site.

1.3 Archaeological Services & Consultancy Ltd

ASC is an independent archaeological practice providing a full range of archaeological services including consultancy, field evaluation, mitigation and post-excavation studies, historic building recording and analysis. ASC is recognised as a *Registered Organisation* by the Institute for Archaeologists and is also accredited ISO 9001, in recognition of its high standards and working practices.

1.4 The Site

1.4.1 Location & Description

Wheathampstead Place is located in the administrative district of St Albans and in the town and parish of Wheathampstead at National Grid Reference (NGR) TL17878 14201 (Fig. 1)

The building stands on the east side of Station Road immediately north of the river. There is modern housing to the north of the building, modern offices to the southeast and a 17th century barn, formerly belonging to the property to the east (Fig. 2).

1.4.2 Topography & Geology

The area lies on the Chiltern dip slope. The chalk subsoil is overlain with clay with flints on the higher ground, and patches of clay with pebbles. The dry valley in which Harpenden lies is a narrow strip of valley gravel running through the chalk. The Lea valley contains alluvial deposits, and glacial gravels which largely lie on the valley's north slope (Niblett 1995, plan 1).

1.4.3 Proposed Development

The proposed development comprises the conversion of the building from offices to residential use (Fig. 3). Previous archaeological work undertaken on the site comprises a Heritage Asset Impact Assessment (Semmelmann 2012), which concluded that a detailed photographic record of the crosswing should be undertaken prior to any building works taking place in order to record the range as it is now and to inform the building works as required.

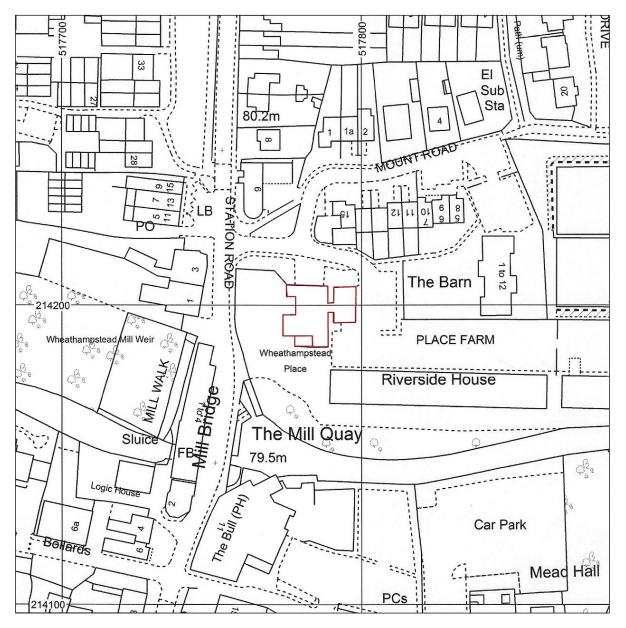


Figure 2: Site location (scale 1:1250)

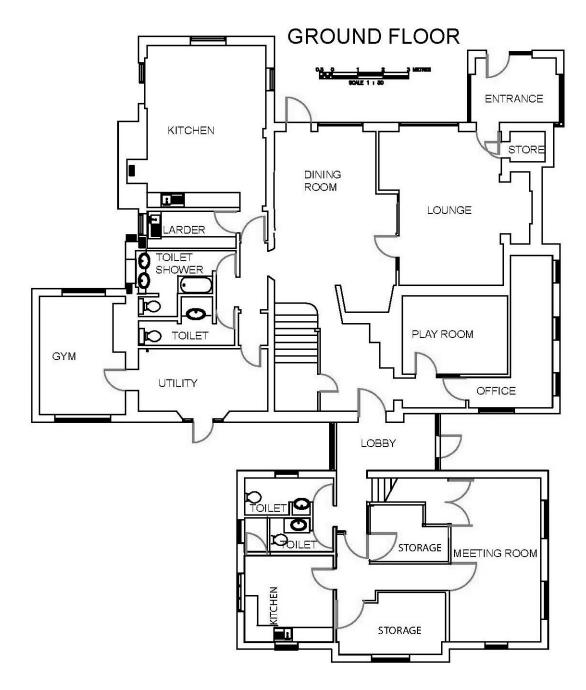


Figure 3: Proposed development plan (*scale as shown*)

2. Aims & Methods

2.1 *Aims*

As described in the project design, the aims of the watching brief were:

Building Recording:

• As recommended in Semmelmann 2012, section 7.4 the building recording entailed a "...detailed photographic record of the crosswing should be undertaken prior to any building works taking place in order to record the range as it is now and to inform the building works as required."

Watching Brief:

• To record any disturbance to the historic fabric of the building, and any below-ground disturbance.

2.2 Standards

The work conformed to the project design, to the relevant sections of the Institute for Archaeologists' *Standard & Guidance Notes* (IfA 2008a & b) and *Code of Conduct* (IFA 2010), to current English Heritage guidelines (EH 2006), to the Association of Local Government Archaeological Officers East of England Region *Standards for Field Archaeology in the East of England* (ALGAO 2003), and to the relevant sections of ASC's *Operations Manual*.

2.3 *Methods*

The work was carried out according to the project design, which described:

Building Recording:

• As recommended in Semmelmann 2012, section 7.4 the building recording will entail a "...detailed photographic record of the crosswing should be undertaken prior to any building works taking place in order to record the range as it is now and to inform the building works as required."

Watching Brief:

• To record any disturbance to the historic fabric of the building, and any below ground disturbance.

2.4 Constraints

The watching brief was confined to one visit, during which it was established that the renovation was having a minimal impact on the historic fabric of the building.

3. Archaeological & Historical Background

3.1 The following section provides a summary of the readily available archaeological and historical background to the development site and its environs. The site lies within an area of archaeological and historical interest, and has the potential to reveal evidence of a range of periods.

3.2 **Prehistoric** (before 600BC)

Palaeolithic flakes were recorded in a gravel pit close to Wheathampstead Station in the late 19th century (HER2884). Two trenches excavated against the external north wall of the church in 1979 yielded 62 Mesolithic worked flints from within grave fills. They were concentrated in the area of two shallow depressions in the surface of the natural clay, close to a small posthole. These features may have been contemporary with the flints, thus representing an area of Mesolithic occupation disturbed by the building of the church and the use of the churchyard (HER430).

3.3 *Iron Age - Roman* (600BC- c.450)

During these periods, there is a focus of occupation around the river crossing, to the south of the development site, from at least the middle of the 1st century AD, and probably some time prior to this (EUS 2002). It is likely that Wheathampstead was part of the hinterland of nearby *Verulamium* (St Albans) (*ibid*).

The skeleton of a young woman was found in 1998 face down in a ditch in the garden behind no.13 Wick Avenue, during building work. It was covered by a deposit of late Iron Age pottery of mid 1st century AD date, a period when deliberate burial in ditches was a not uncommon practice (HER9795). Samian pottery was also recovered from a garden in Wick Avenue (HER1596) and sections of two tessellated pavements were seen in the garden of 7 The Hill in the early 20th century (HER1597).

3.4 **Saxon** (c.450-1066)

The HER records that at least one rich Anglo-Saxon inhumation burial was found near Wheathampstead railway station in 1884-5. A cast bronze 'Frankish Alemannic' closed vessel (6th-7th century) and a glass palm cup were recovered; also noted but not preserved were some bronze 'rings' possibly from a wooden bucket, several human skulls and other bones (HER1637). The two trenches mentioned in conjunction with HER430, above, also revealed portions of sixteen inhumation burials, of which eight were mid-late Saxon, three medieval and five 16th century or later. Five of the Saxon burials had flint 'pillows' (HER9730).

3.5 *Medieval* (1066-1500)

Settlement during this period in Hertfordshire is dominated by scattered hamlets and farms, with far fewer nucleated villages. Wheathampstead was one of these villages, growing up at a crossing of the river Lea (EUS 2002). An evaluation of the site of the Moat Factory works revealed a complex of substantial medieval ditches, and one large undated but recut ditch, between the parish church and the Rectory manor house. In one of the medieval ditches was a dump of flint rubble bonded with lime mortar, presumably derived from a nearby building (perhaps part of the Rectory). In the undated ditch was a substantial deposit of Roman building materials (HER12652).

The subject site dates to the late 15th century, and the previous Heritage Asset assessment (Semmelmann 2012) concluded that: It is a Grade II listed timber framed hall house with a single surviving crosswing. Extended in the 17th century and again in the 20th century, the building now serves as offices.

The open hall dates from the late 15th century and was floored approximately 100 years later. A new structure was added to the rear of the building to house the new staircase and entrance to the house. This appears to have been encased in brick when the crosswing was extended a few decades later.

The garden to the west of the building is bounded by a Grade II listed garden wall with a four centred stone arch. The arch and lower courses of brickwork date from the 16th century.

Wheathampstead Place is a Grade II Listed Building, and is described as follows:

Images of England Reference 164207: Wheathampstead Place (also known as Place Farm) 19.10.53 (formerly listed under High Street). GV II Farmhouse. Late medieval hall house, formerly with cross wings both ends. N wing demolished. S wing was heightened in the C16, and a red brick wing added at rear in early-mid C17. Timber frame. Plain tile roof. 2 storeys. Gabled S wing has close- studded ground floor and similar 1st floor on the N side. C16 red brick to left ground floor. Upper floor has reused timber frame. N elevation has large C17 external chimney stack and S elevation 2 similar stacks. C19 and C20 glazing bar casements. Rear elevation comprises 2 gable ends. C17 cross-bar stair window with leaded casements. Door with ovolo-moulded oak frame. Interior has a mid-late C17 dogleg staircase with plain slate balusters. Door of same date to ground floor with moulded stiles and mutins. C16 stone fireplace in hall.

3.6 **Post-Medieval - Modern** (1500-present)

Having belonged to the Brocket family since the late 16th century at least, the house, which was formerly part of Place Farm, was sold in 1919. In 1932 the house and associated outbuildings were bought by Murphy's Chemicals who extensively redeveloped the site. The house was only saved from demolition in 1957 by timely local intervention (Semmelmann 2012).

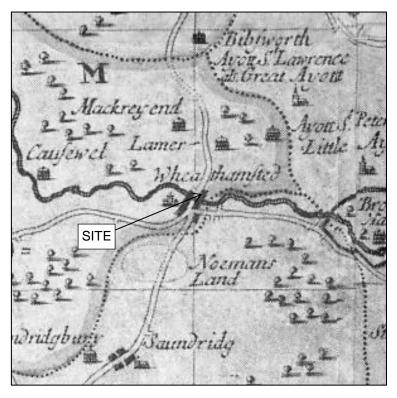


Figure 4: Oliver's Map of 1695 (not to scale)



Figure 5: Warburton's Map of 1749 (not to scale)

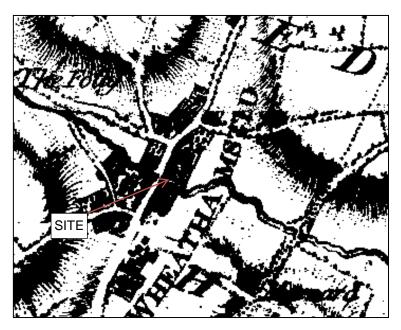


Figure 6: Dury & Andrews Map of 1766 (not to scale)



Figure 7: Bryant's Map of 1821 (*not to scale*)

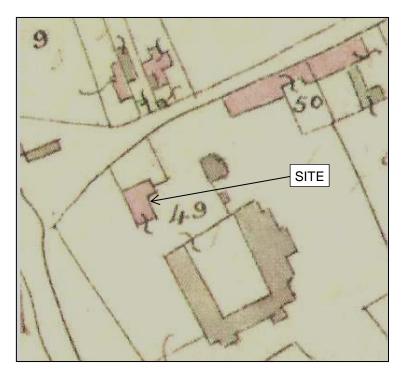


Figure 8: Tithe Map of 1843 (not to scale)

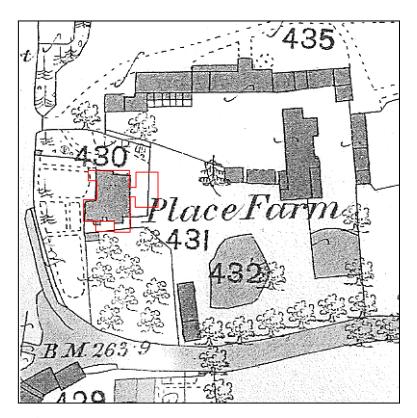


Figure 9: Ordnance Survey Map of 1879 (*scale 1:1000*)

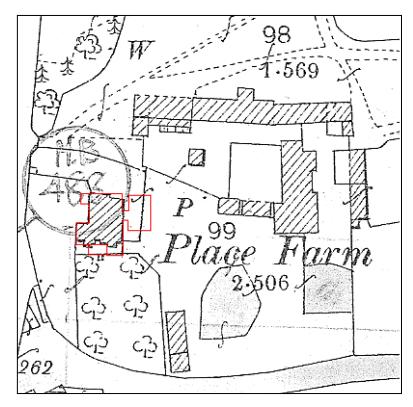


Figure 10: Ordnance Survey Map of 1898 (scale 1:1000)

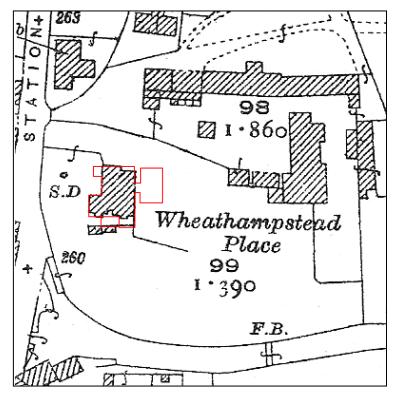


Figure 11: Ordnance Survey Map of 1923 (scale 1:1000)

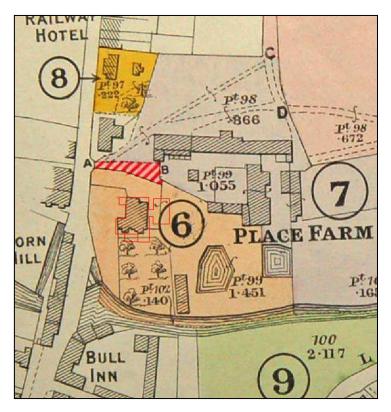


Figure 12: Sales particulars of 1919 (scale 1:1000)

4. Photographic Survey



Plate 1: Conference Room, looking south west



Plate 2: Conference Room, looking north east



Plate 3: Close studding and inserted doorframe in north wall of Conference Room



Plate 4: Detail of principal post, north wall of Conference Room



Plate 5: Detail of inserted doorframe, north wall of Conference Room



Plate 6: Detail of bridging beam in Conference Room, with pyramid chamfer stop



Plate 7: Ceiling in Conference Room, looking north west



Plate 8: Door between cross-wing and main



Plate 9: Close studding on north east external wall of crosswing, looking south



Plate 10: Close studding on north east external wall of cross-wing, looking south



Plate 11: Stripped panelling in Studio 1, looking south west



Plate 12: Detail of stripped panelling in Studio 1



Plate 13: Exposed timbers in northern part of Studio 1, looking south



Plate 14: Exposed timbers in western part of Studio 1, looking south



Plate 15: Exposed timbers in western part of Studio 1, looking north east



Plate 16: Fireplace with stone surround and Brocket Arms in south wall of Studio 1





Plate 17: Southern end of Studio 1, looking west Plate 18: Timbers between Studio 1 and Meeting 1, looking north west



Plate 19: Timbers between Studio 1 and Meeting 1, looking east



Plate 21: Close studding on external east wall of Archive Store, showing roofline, looking west



Plate 23: General view of Office 4, looking east



Plate 20: Close studding on stairs to second floor, looking east



Plate 22: Close studding on northern wall of stairwell, second floor, looking north



Plate 24: Carpenter's mark, south wall of Office



Plate 25: Detail of cut clasped purlin and different roof lines, south side of Office 4, looking south west



Plate 26: Wind brace, south side of Office 4, looking south



Plate 27: Archive Store, looking west



Plate 28: Cut clasped purlin, north side of Archive Store, looking east



Plate 29: Timbers surrounding inserted door from cross-wing to Office 5, looking north east



Plate 30: Close studding on northern wall of cross-wing, second floor, looking north east

5. Watching Brief

5.1 The watching brief comprised a single visit during the renovation of the property. During this visit, it was determined that the renovations would not have any impact on the fabric of the historic building, and all alterations appeared to affect only the pre-existing modern insertions within the building.

The floor joists were exposed in what will be the main bedroom, showing the laths of the ceiling beneath. A small hole was exposed in the laths which would be repaired as part of the renovations (Plate 31), but otherwise the surviving historic timbers were remaining untouched within the floor.



Plate 31: Hole in laths in main bedroom, looking east

6. Acknowledgements

The project was commissioned by Jannine Oxley on behalf of Mr and Mrs Oxley The writer is grateful to Mr & Mrs Oxley for their assistance. The project was monitored by Simon West, the St Albans District Council Archaeologist on behalf of the local planning authority.

The project was managed for ASC by Bob Zeepvat BA FSA MIFA. Fieldwork was carried out by Calli Rouse BA AIFA. The report was prepared by Calli Rouse and edited by Bob Zeepvat.

7. Archive

- 7.1 The project archive will comprise:
 - 1. Brief
 - 2. Project Design
 - 3. Initial Report
 - 4. Clients site plans
 - 5. Site Monitoring Sheets
 - 6. List of photographs
 - 7. B/W prints & negatives
 - 8. CDROM with copies of all digital files.
- 7.2 The archive will be deposited with Hertfordshire Archives and Local Studies Library (HALS), Hertford.

8. References

Standards & Specifications

- ALGAO 2003 Standards for Field Archaeology in the East of England. East Anglian Archaeology Occasional Paper 14.
- EH 2006 Management of Research Projects in the Historic Environment. English Heritage (London).
- IFA 2010 Institute for Archaeologists' Code of Conduct.
- IFA 2008 Institute for Archaeologists' Code of Approved Practice for the Regulation of Contractual Arrangements in Field Archaeology.
- IFA (various dates) Institute for Archaeologists' Standard & Guidance documents (Desk-Based Assessments 2011, Watching Briefs 2008, Evaluations 2009, Excavations 2008, Investigation and Recording of Standing Buildings 2008, Finds 2008, Archiving 2009).
- Rouse C 2013 Project Design for Historic Building Recording & Watching Brief at Wheathampstead Place, Station Road, Wheathampstead, Herts ASC/1604/WSR/1

Secondary Sources

BGS British Geological Survey 1:50,000 Series, Solid & Drift Geology.

Semmelmann K 2012 Heritage Asset Assessment: Wheathampstead Place, Station Road, Wheathampstead, Herts ASC/1492/WSR/2

Soil Survey 1983 1:250,000 Soil Map of England and Wales, and accompanying legend (Harpenden).

Thompson I 2002 Wheathampstead: Extensive Urban Survey Hertfordshire County Council

Appendix 1: Monitoring Sheets

A.S.C. LTD	Transfer of the	·	e zy		CHING BRIEF RECOR
CHEATHAY	VESTEAD PL	ACE	Project No	/Code:	Sheet: / of /
STATION RD,	LHEATH	PMPSTEAD	Date of visit:	Branch Branch Services Films	
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Comments:	EXTERNA	M GROVN	Dworth	1 70 BE	INPECTED.
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	EXTERNA	H GROVN	DWMh	1 70 BE	INSPECTED.
	EXTERNA	H GROVN	DWMh	1 70 BE	INSPECTED.
	EXTENH	M GROVN	Dwork	1 70 BE	INSPECTED.
	EXTERNA	A GROVN	Dwork	1 70 BE	INSPECTED.

Appendix 2: List of Photographs

SITE NAME: Wheathampstead Place, Station Road, Wheathampstead SITE NO/CODE: 1604/WSR							
Shot	B&W	Digital	<u> </u>				
1	DGVV	Digital	Subject Former conference room, looking south east				
2			Former conference room, looking south east				
3			Former conference room, looking south west				
4			Former conference room, looking south				
5			Former conference room, looking north				
6			Former conference room, detail of char				
			north	miching on principal poot, looking			
7			Former conference room, detail of inse	erted doorframe, looking north			
8			Former conference room, detail of lamb's tongue chamfer stops in principal post on south wall, looking south				
9			Former conference room, detail of ceili	ng, looking north west			
10			Doorway between hall and crosswing,	looking north west			
11			?Former doorway in hall to former office	e, looking north			
12			Doorway between hall and crosswing,	looking south			
13			Close studding on north east external v	wall of crosswing, looking south			
14			Close studding on north east external v	wall of crosswing, looking south			
15			Panelling in studio 1, looking south wes	st			
16			Detail of panelling in studio 1, looking v	vest			
17			Exposed timbers in northern part of Stu	udio 1, looking south			
18			Exposed timbers in western part of Stu	idio 1, looking south			
19			Exposed timbers in western part of Stu	dio 1, looking north east			
20			Fireplace and south west wall of studio	1, looking south west			
21			Detail of fireplace in south wall, studio 1, looking south				
22			West wall of Studio 1, looking west				
23			Timbers between Studio 1 and meeting room, looking west				
24			Timbers between Studio 1 and meeting room, looking north west				
25			South east corner of meeting room, looking south east				
26			Exposed timbers between studio 1 and				
27			View of stairwell between first and second				
28			Close studding on external east wall of looking west				
29			Close studding on northern wall of stairwell, second floor, looking north				
30			General view of Office 4, looking east				
31			General view of Office 4, looking west				
32			Carpenter's mark, south wall of Office 4				
33			Detail of cut clasped purlin and different roof lines, south side of Office 4, looking south west				
34			Detail of cut clasped purlin and different roof lines, north side of Office 4, looking north west				
35			Wind brace, south side of Office 4, looking south				
36			General view of archive store, looking west				
37			General view of archive store, looking east				
38			Cut clasped purlin, north side of Archiv	<u>~</u>			
39			Cut clasped purlin, south side of Archiv				
40			Timbers surrounding inserted door from east	n crosswing to Office 5, looking north			
41			Detail of timbers surrounding inserted door from crosswing to Office 5, looking north east				
42			Close studding on northern wall of croseast	sswing, second floor, looking north			

Appendix 3: ASC OASIS Form

PROJECT DETAILS					
Project Name:	Wheathampstead Place, Station I Wheathampstead, Herts	Road,	OASIS reference:		
Short Description:	During May 2013 and January 2014, a photographic survey and building watching brief were carried out at Wheathampstead Place, Station Road, Wheathampstead, Hertfordshire, in advance of and during works to renovate the building for residential use. The photographic survey focused on the crosswing, while the watching brief concluded that no historic fabric was to be damaged during the renovation process.				
Project Type:	Photographic survey and watching brief				
Previous work: (eg. SMR refs)	HIA (Semmelmann 2012)		Site status: (eg. none, SAM, listed)	Listed	
Current land use:	Residential		Future work: (yes/no/unknown)	No	
Monument type:	Building		Monument period:	Medieval	
Significant finds: (artefact type & period)	-		L		
	PROJECT	LOCATIO	ON		
County:	Hertfordshire	OS refe	rence: (8 figs min)	TL17878 14201	
Site address: (+ postcode if known)	Wheathampstead Place, Station I				
Study area: (sq. m. / ha)		Height (OD: (metres)	c.80	
	PROJECT (CREATO	RS		
Organisation:	Archaeological Services & Consu	Itancy Ltd			
Project brief originator:	-	Project design originator: Calli Rouse			
Project Manager:	Bob Zeepvat Director		/Supervisor:	Bob Zeepvat	
Sponsor / funding body:	Mr & Mrs Oxley				
		CT DATE			
Start date:	15/05/2013	End dat	e:	15/01/2014	
	PROJECT				
	Location (Accession no.)	Content (eg. pottery, animal bone, files/sheets)			
Physical:	HALS	-	-		
Paper:		Archive box			
Digital:	CD with all digital files				
BIBLIOGRAPHY (Journal/monograph, published or forthcoming, or unpublished client report)					
Title:	Wheathampstead, Hertfordshire				
Serial title & volume:	ASC Ltd Report ref. 1604/WSR/2				
Author(s):	Calli Rouse BA AIFA				
Page nos	26	Date:		28 Jan 2014	