



A Tentative List of Objects of Prehistoric and Early Historic Interest in the Counties of Berks, Bucks and Oxford.

Compiled by Prof. Windle, F.R.S., F.S.A.

BERKSHIRE.

EARTHWORKS.

1. "Badbury Hill," circ., $1\frac{1}{4}$ N.E. Coleshill.
2. "Cherbury Camp," circ., $1\frac{1}{4}$ S. Hinton Waldrich.
3. Sinodun Hills, circ., $\frac{1}{2}$ S. Little Wittenham.
4. "Alfred's Camp," two entrances, in Ashdown Park, circ.
5. "Uffington Castle," irreg., one entrance, near White Horse.
6. "Segsbury," circ., one entrance, 1 S. Letcombe Regis.
7. Lowbury Hill, rect., 2 S. Blewbury.
8. Aston Upthorpe (W. of), circ. (Danish).
9. "Grimsbury Castle," irreg., one entrance, in Grimsbury Wood, $1\frac{1}{2}$ N. Cold Ash.
10. "Walbury," irreg., $1\frac{1}{2}$ W. of East Woodhay.
11. "Cæsar's Camp," irreg., 1 S. Easthampstead.
12. "Perborough Castle," 1 S. Compton.
13. W. Aston Tirrold.
14. Ashbury, near Lambourn.
15. Bussock, near Newbury.
16. Borough Hill, near Newbury.
17. Oareborough, near Newbury.

ROMAN STATIONS AND RELICS.

1. "Spinæ," Speen. Amphitheatre, $1\frac{1}{2}$ S.W. Blewbury.
2. Villa, Remains of, $\frac{3}{4}$ S.W. Frilsham.
3. Wallingford, Roman Earthworks, Coins.
4. Villa, Maidenhead.

TUMULI.

1. North of Kingston Lisle Park.
2. 20, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ N.E. Upper Lambourne (opened by Martyn-Atkins and Greenwell, contents in Brit. Museum).
3. 7, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ S.W. Blewbury.
4. Lowbury Hill, 2 S. Blewbury.
5. 2, 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ E. Lambourn.
6. 1, 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ S.W. Lambourn.
7. 4, 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ S.W. Newbury.

DOLMEN.

1. Weyland Smith's Forge, near Ashbury.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1. "Grimes Ditch," 8 miles long, parallel with Ickniel Way.
2. "White Horse" Downs, above Uffington Lisle.
3. "Blowing Stone," near Woolstone.

BRITISH VILLAGES.

1. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. Little Coxwell.

SAXON CEMETERIES.

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| 1. Abingdon, near. | 5. Milton. |
| 2. Blewbury. | 6. Streatley. |
| 3. Cookham. | 7. Frilford (also Roman). |
| 4. Long Wittenham. | |

ROMAN ROADS.

1. Ickniel Street, along the Downs passing Weyland Smith's Forge.
2. Cirencester to Speen.

BUCKS.

EARTHWORKS.

1. Cholesbury, oval (Danish).
2. Great Missenden, rect. (Roman).
3. Chesham, 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ N.E., circ.
4. West Wycombe, circ.
5. Bulstrode Park, irreg., two entrances.
6. $\frac{1}{2}$ S. Harlington, circ.
7. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. Whelpley Hill.
8. $\frac{1}{2}$ S. Whelpley Hill.
9. $\frac{1}{2}$ S.W. Wendover.

10. $\frac{3}{4}$ N.E. Lee.
11. Shenley Church End.
12. Desborough Castle, E. of West Wycombe, oval.
13. Keep Hill, near Wycombe.

TUMULI.

1. "Thornborough Mounds," 2, 2 E. Buckingham.
2. $1\frac{1}{4}$ S. Horsenden, 2.
3. Adwell Cop, $\frac{1}{2}$ S.E. Adwell.
4. $2\frac{1}{2}$ N.W. West Wycombe, 2.
5. Eddlesborough, the most important group on the Ick-nield Street, on the line of which are many.
6. Near Whiteleaf Hill.

ROMAN STATIONS AND REMAINS.

1. Durcobrivæ, Dunstable.
2. Magioventum, Stoney Stratford.
3. Villa, near Keep Hill, Wycombe (pavement, covered up).

ROMAN ROADS.

1. Icknield Street.
2. Watling Street.

SAXON CEMETERIES.

1. Dinton.
2. Mentmore.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1. Grim's Dyke, near Princes Risborough.

OXFORD.

EARTHWORKS.

1. Madmarston Camp, circ., $\frac{3}{4}$ S. Shutford.
2. Tadmarton Camp, circ., one entrance, $1\frac{1}{4}$ N. Wigginton.
3. Castle Bank, rect. (Roman), $\frac{3}{4}$ S.W. Wroxton.
4. Chastleton, $\frac{3}{4}$ S.W. Chastleton.
5. $\frac{1}{2}$ S.E. Nether Worton, oval.
6. Idbury Camp, $\frac{1}{2}$ S.W. Idbury.
7. Crowell (Roman).
8. Round Castle, $\frac{1}{2}$ W. Begbroke.
9. 1 S.E. North Leigh, in Eynsham Hall Park.
10. Maiden Bower, near Steeple Barton.
11. $\frac{1}{2}$ S.W. of Tadmarton Camp.
12. Blacklands, near Swalcliffe (British, afterwards Roman),
Roman Coins.
13. Near Chalcombe Lodge.

14. 1 S.W. Evenley.
15. Rainsborough Camp, oval, one entrance, $\frac{1}{2}$ S. Charlton.
16. 1 N.W. Chadlington.

MEGALITHIC REMAINS.

1. The Devil's Quoits, three large stones near Stanton Harcourt.
2. The Rollright Stones, Stone Circle (cf. Evans, Folk-Lore, vol. vi.).

BRITISH VILLAGE.

1. Standlake (Archæologia xxxvii., Specimens in Ashmolean Museum).

TUMULI.

1. Row Barrow, 1 S. Shutford.
2. $\frac{1}{2}$ W. Mixbury.
3. 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ E. Chadlington.
4. Asthall Barrow on the Akeman Street, near Asthall.

CROMLECHS.

1. The Whispering Knights (partly collapsed), Rollright.
2. The Hoar Stones (ruined), near Steeple Aston.
3. The Hoar Stone (ruined), near Enstone.

ROMAN STATIONS AND REMAINS.

1. Dorocina, Dorchester, Roman Coins and other relics.
2. Alauna ? Bicester.
3. Ælia Castra ? Alchester (pavements, &c. found).
4. W. Wheatley, Roman Villa discovered 1845 (Arch. Journal, vol. ii.).
5. North Leigh, Roman Villa with pavement (visible), discovered 1813.
6. Stonesfield, Roman pavement found 1711 (some doubt as to site. May be the same as the North Leigh Villa).

BUHRS.

1. Alchester (G. T. Clark).
2. Oxford, Norman Keep erected on Saxon Mound.

SAXON CEMETERIES.

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|-------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. $\frac{1}{2}$ S. Wheatley. | 6. Dorchester. |
| 2. Brighthampton. | 7. Ensham. |

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| 3. Broughton Poggs. | 8. Filkins. |
| 4. Cote. | 9. Souldern. |
| 5. Cuddesdon. | 10. Stanton Harcourt. |

ROMAN ROADS.

1. Icknield Street, N.E. to S.W., enters at Chinnor and leaves at Goring.
2. Akeman Street, enters at Ambrosden and leaves at Asthall.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1. Grimes Dyke or Devil's Ditch, $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length, between Mongewell and Nuffield.
2. White Leaf Cross, 5 N.E. Chinnor.
3. Bledlow Cross, above Chinnor (cut in the side of the Chiltern Hills, said to be of Saxon date).

The compiler of these lists would feel exceedingly grateful for any corrections or additions, as he is engaged on a work containing lists of such objects in the various Counties of England and Wales. Such notes may be sent to him at The University, Birmingham.

A Tour through Buckinghamshire.

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SECTION II.—ROAD—AYLESBURY TO WINSLOW.

THE railway continues to the north-west from Aylesbury to Verney Junction. The Buckingham Road, however, which cyclists will probably follow, runs due north, and passes through or near several villages of interest. We will take the road first.

One mile we pass Holman's bridge, the scene of the fight between the Cavaliers and the Roundheads in 1643. Three miles