

**PROPOSED RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT, FORMER MINSTER SCHOOL SITE, CHURCH STREET, SOUTHWELL, NOTTINGHAMSHIRE**

**ARCHAEOLOGICAL EXCAVATION REPORT  
VOLUME 2: FIGURES**

NGR: SK 70339 53695  
Planning Ref.: 02/02225/FUL  
Conservation Area  
Consent: 02/02226/CAC  
Site code: SCSX 12  
PCAS job no.: 908  
Archive acc. no.: NEKMS:2015.35

Prepared for

JWA Architects

on behalf of Caunton Properties (Southwell) Ltd.

by R. D. Savage and J. Sleaf

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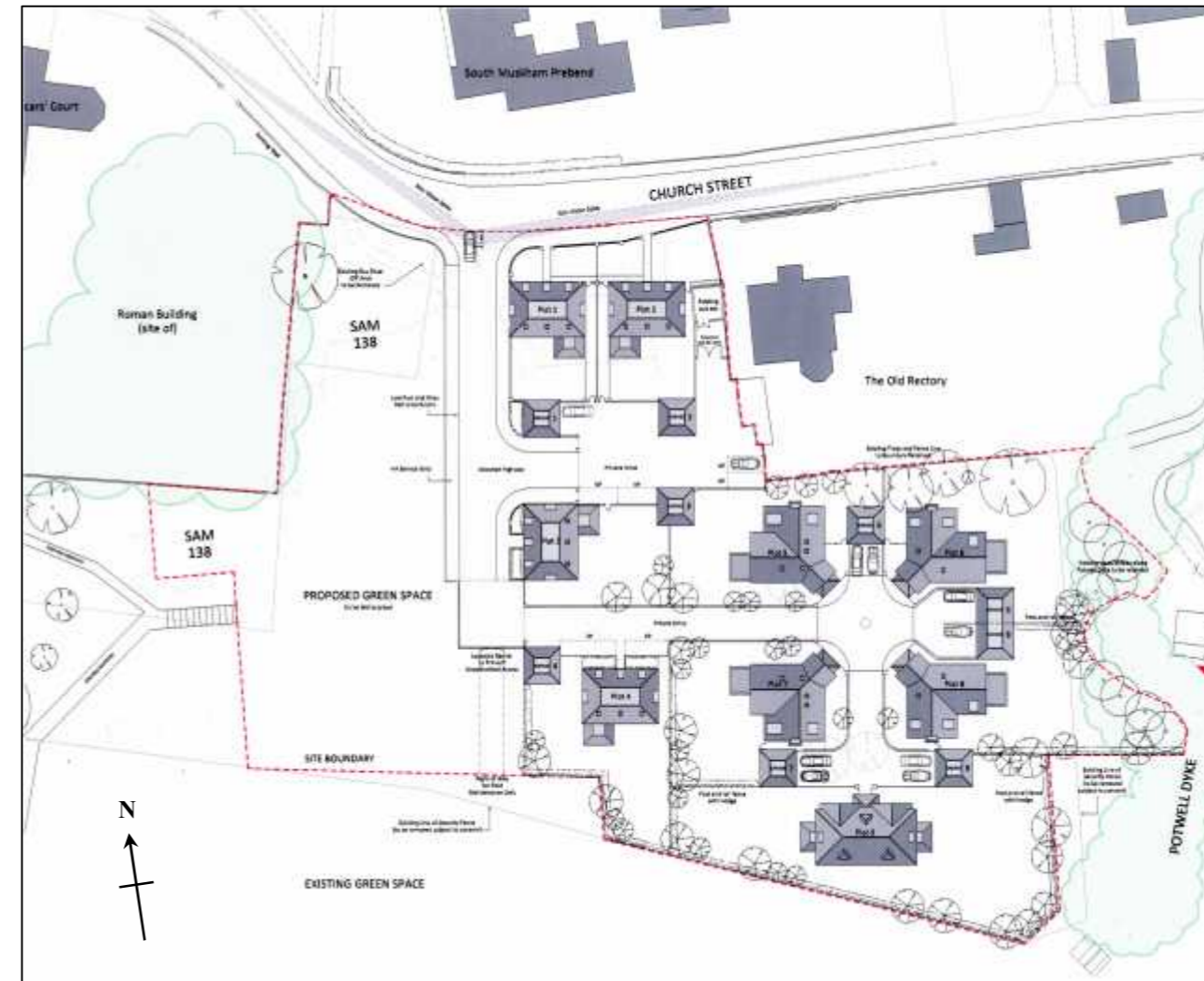
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## Illustrations

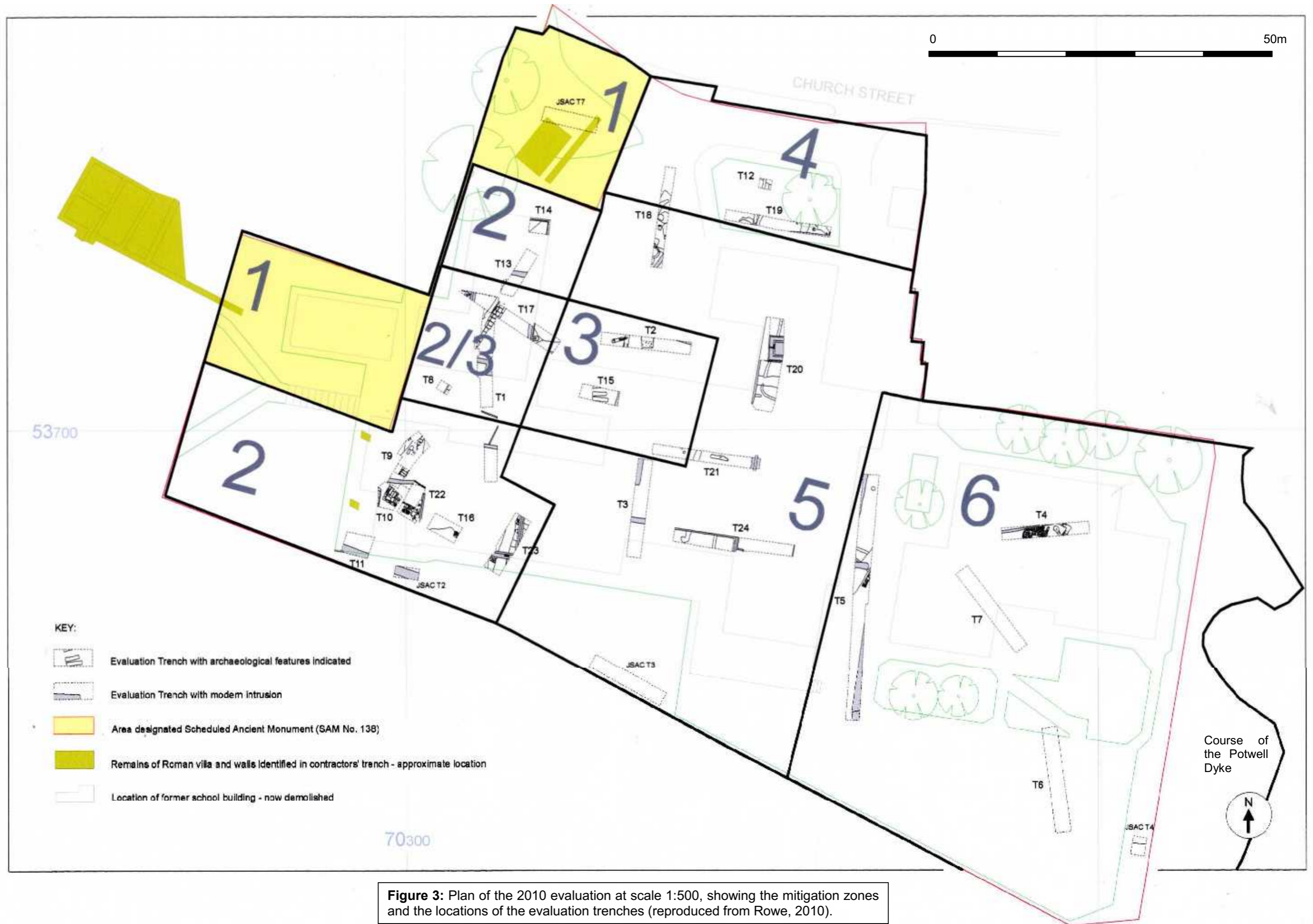
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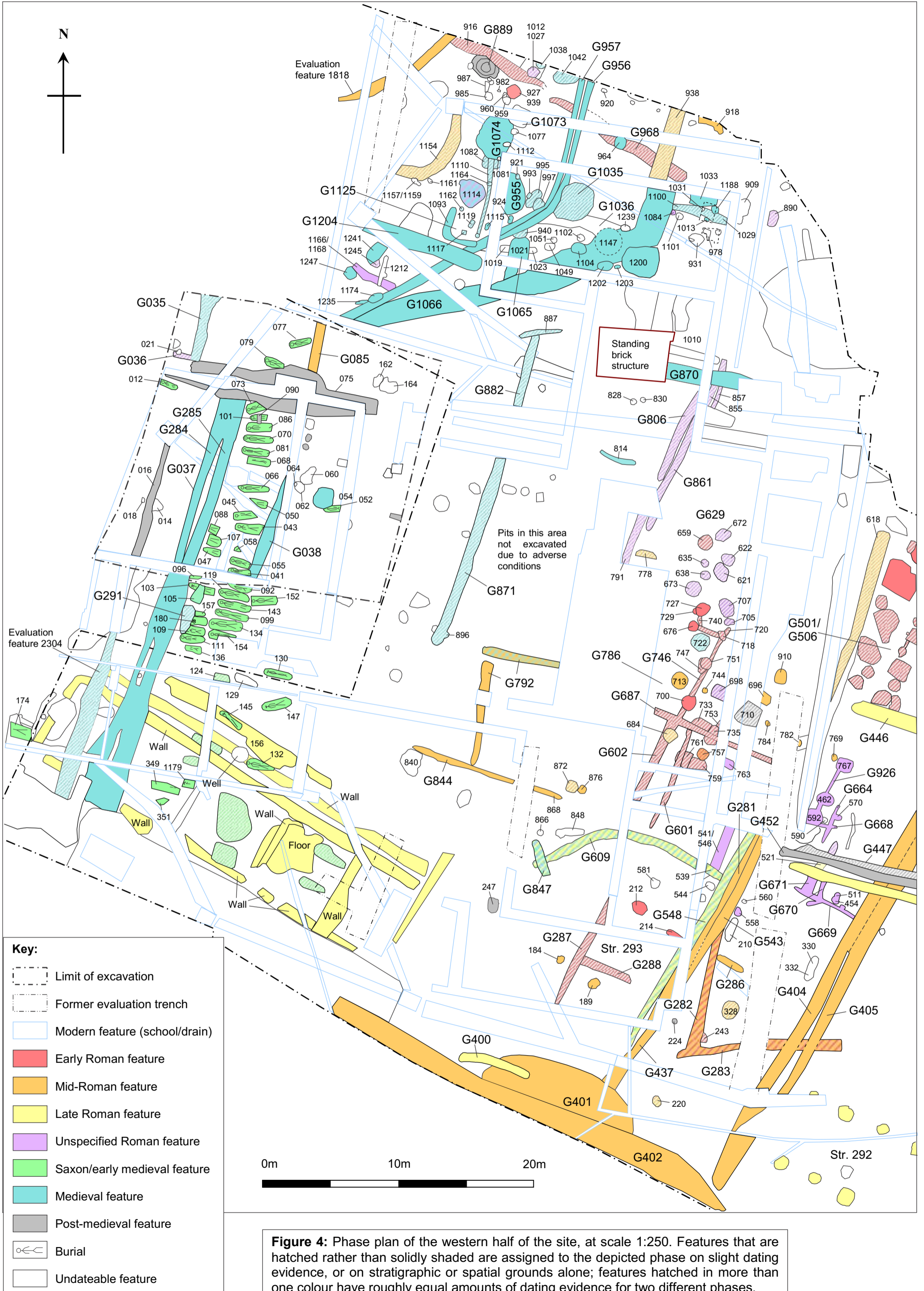


**Figure 1:** Location plan of the site on Ordnance Survey mapping at scale 1:25,000 (Southwell town overlaps the edge of the OS map sheet). The site is marked in red. OS mapping © Crown copyright. All rights reserved. PCAS licence no. 100049278.

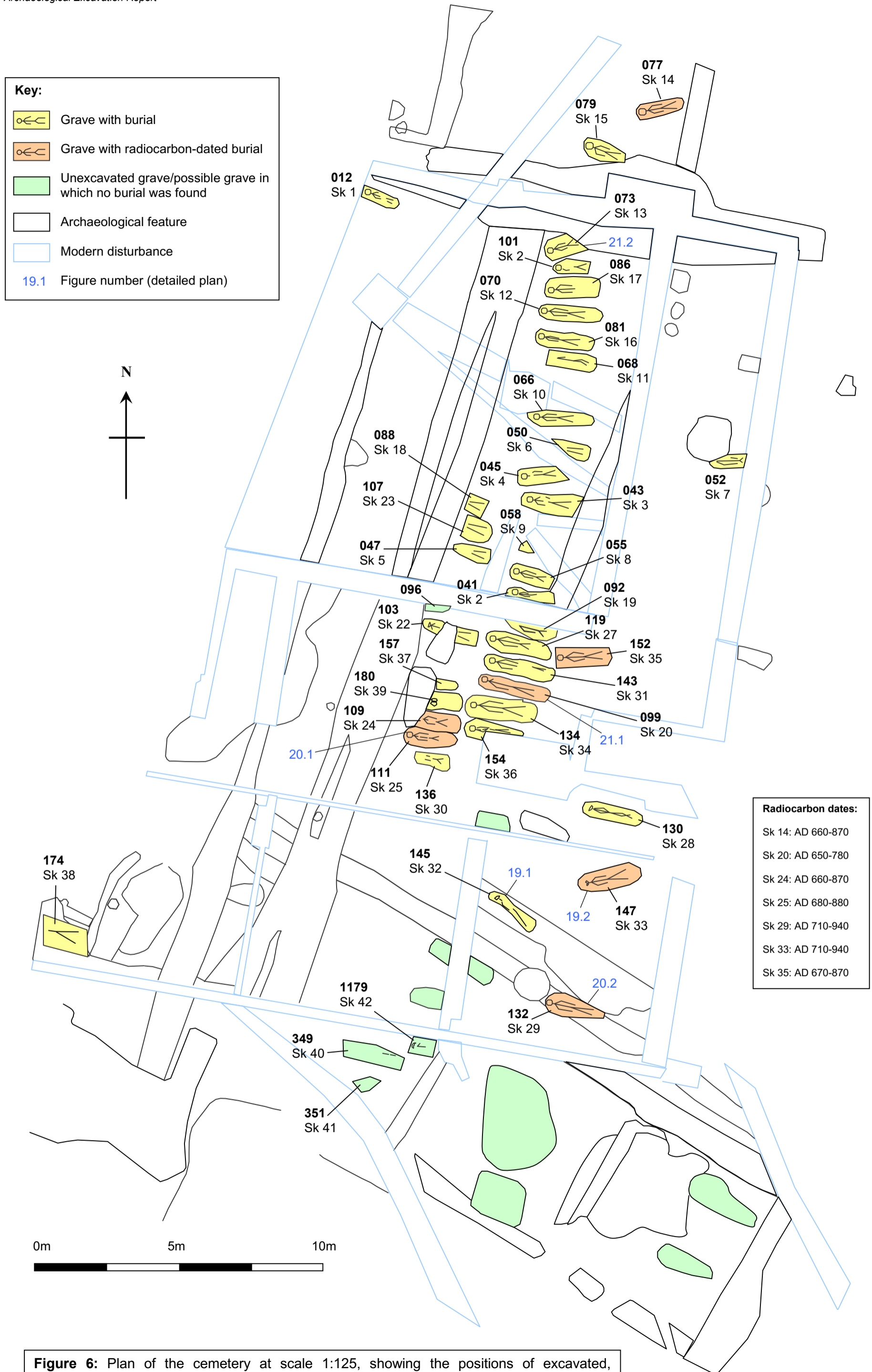


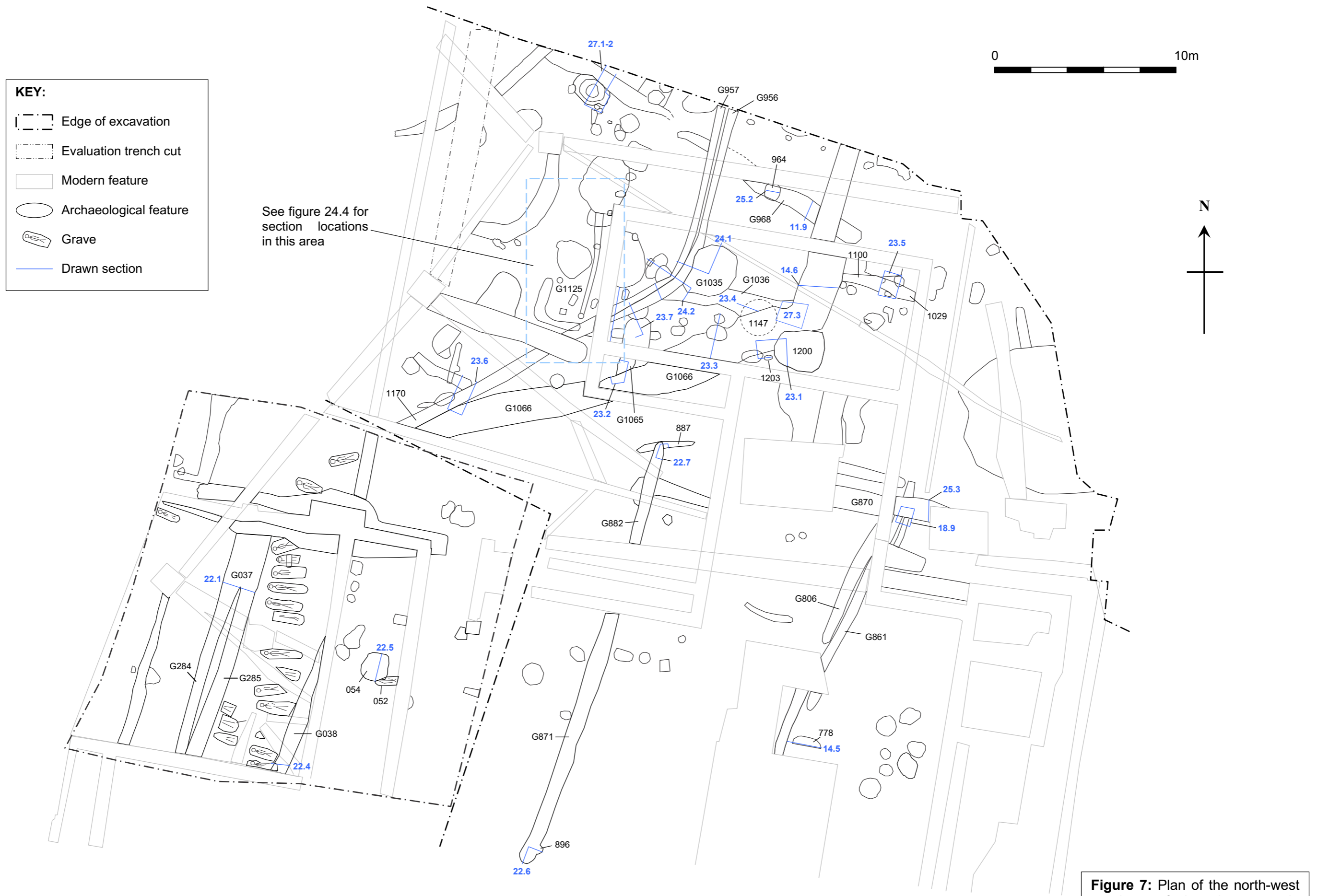
**Figure 2:** As-proposed site plan at scale 1:1000: the development site is outlined in red. Plan supplied by JWA Architects Ltd.















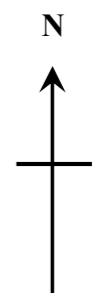




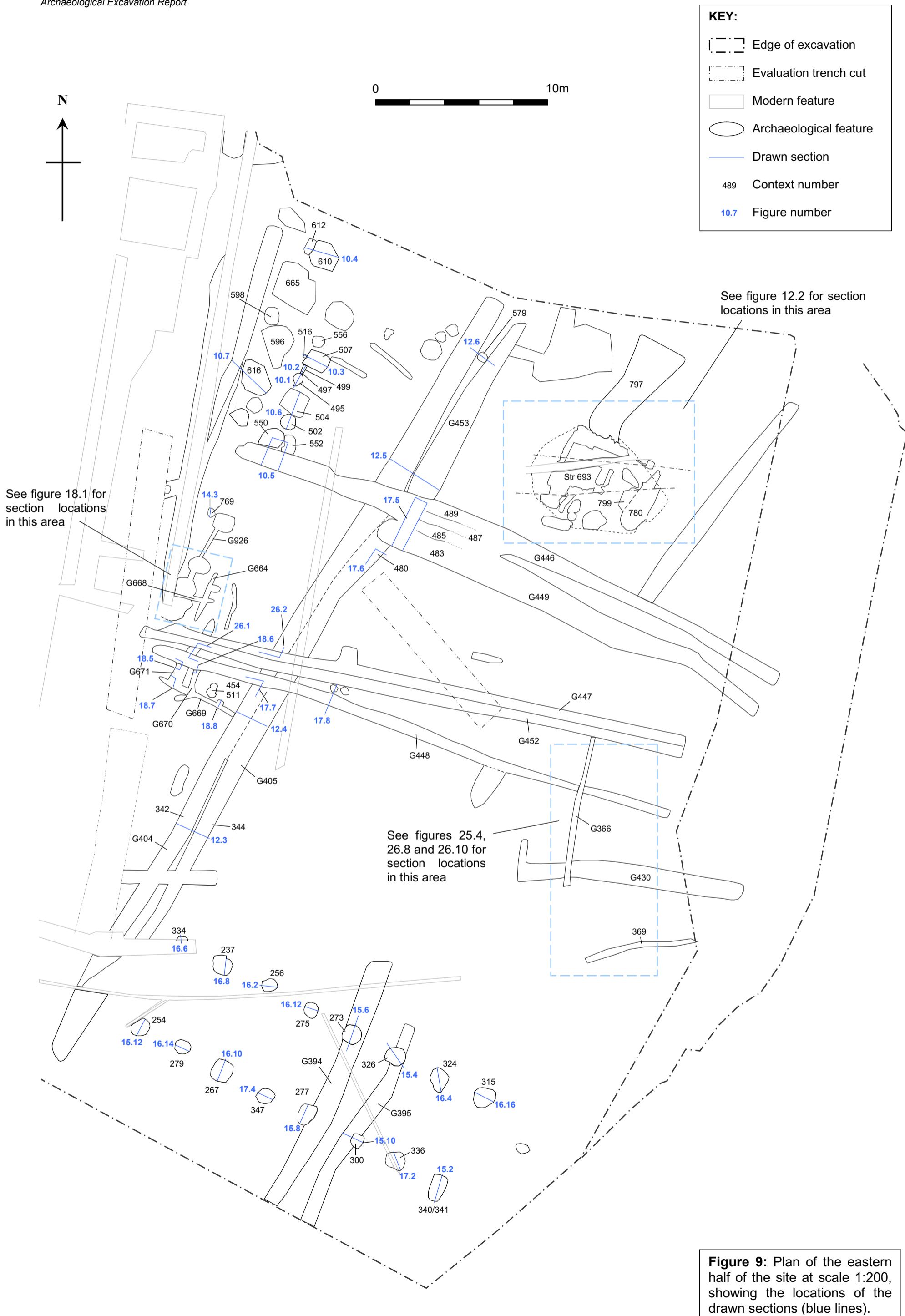


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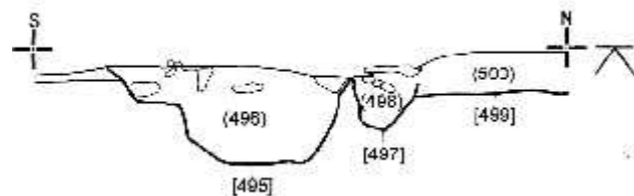
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-  Evaluation trench cut
-  Modern feature
-  Archaeological feature
-  Grave
-  Drawn section
- 489 Context number
- 10.7 Figure number



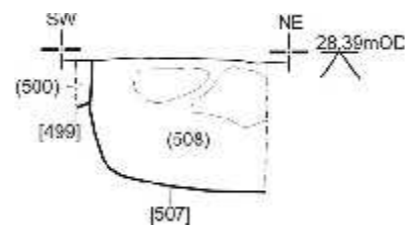
**Figure 8:** Plan of the south-west quadrant of the site at scale 1:200, showing the locations of the drawn sections (blue lines).



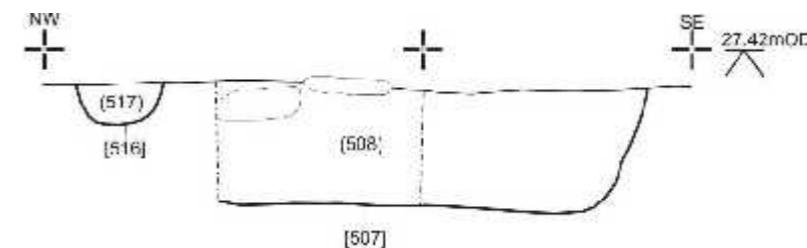
**Figure 9:** Plan of the eastern half of the site at scale 1:200, showing the locations of the drawn sections (blue lines).



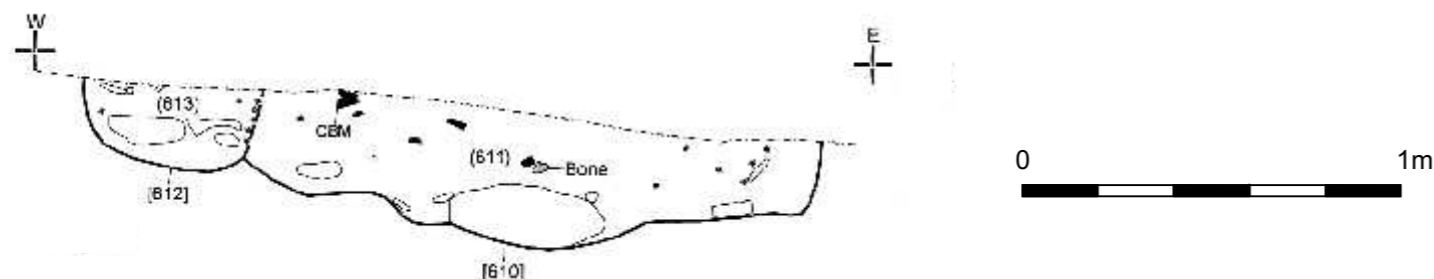
**Figure 10.1:** Section through beam slot 499, stakehole 497 and pit 495 in double pit alignment G501/506.



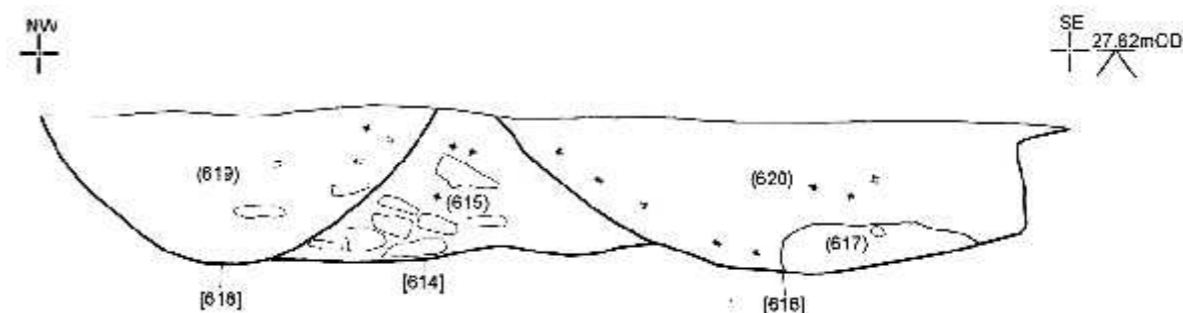
**Figure 10.2:** Section through beam slot 499 and pit 507 in double pit alignment G501/506.



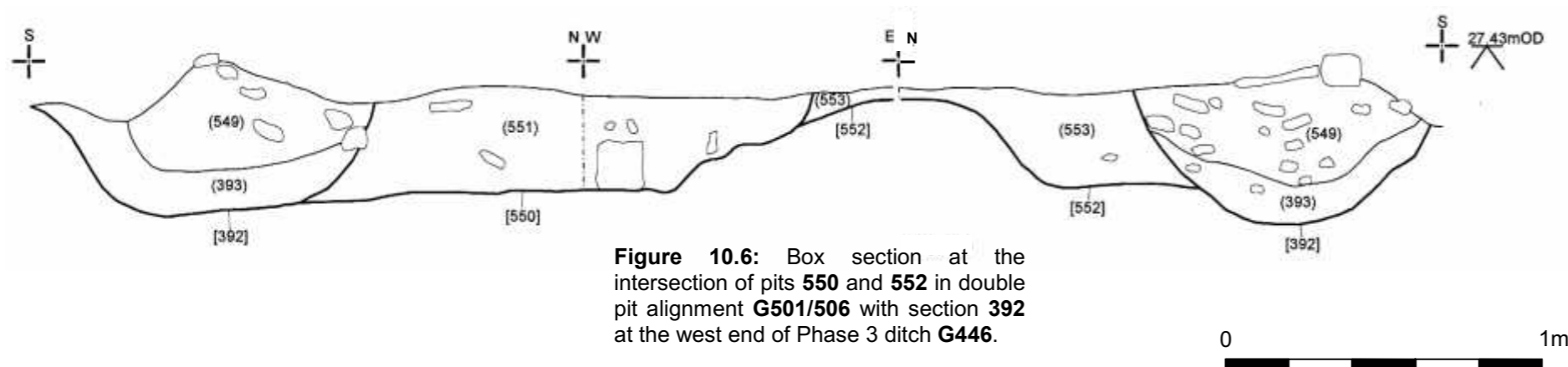
**Figure 10.3:** Section through possible post-hole 516 and pit 507 in double pit alignment G501/506.



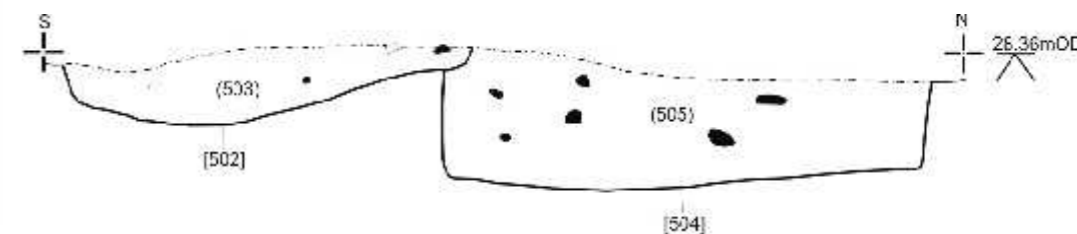
**Figure 10.4:** Section through intercutting pits 610 and 612 in double pit alignment G501/506.



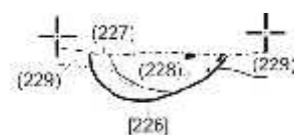
**Figure 10.5:** Section through intercutting pits 614 and 616 in double pit alignment G501/506, showing their relationship with ditch remnant 618.



**Figure 10.6:** Box section at the intersection of pits 550 and 552 in double pit alignment G501/506 with section 392 at the west end of Phase 3 ditch G446.



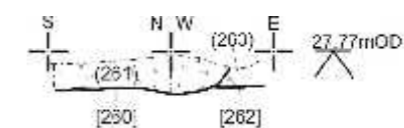
**Figure 10.7:** Section through intercutting pits 502 and 504 in double pit alignment G501/506.



**Figure 10.8:** Section 226 through possible robbed-out wall G288 in Phase 1 structure 293.

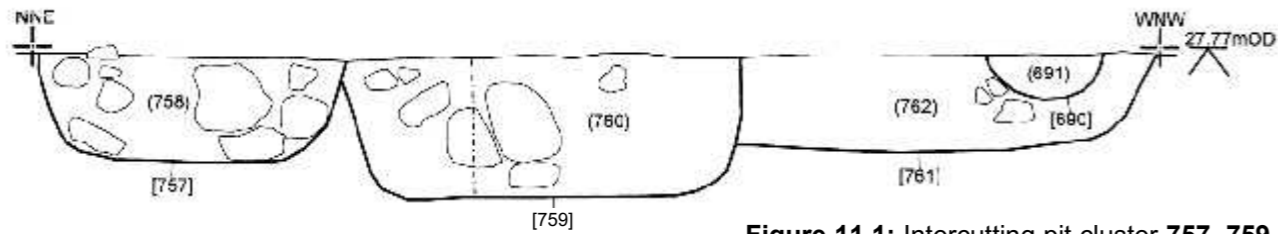


**Figure 10.9:** Pit 243 cut by section 239 of early Phase 2 ditch G282; the ditch cannot be distinguished from section 241 of probable contemporary ditch G283.

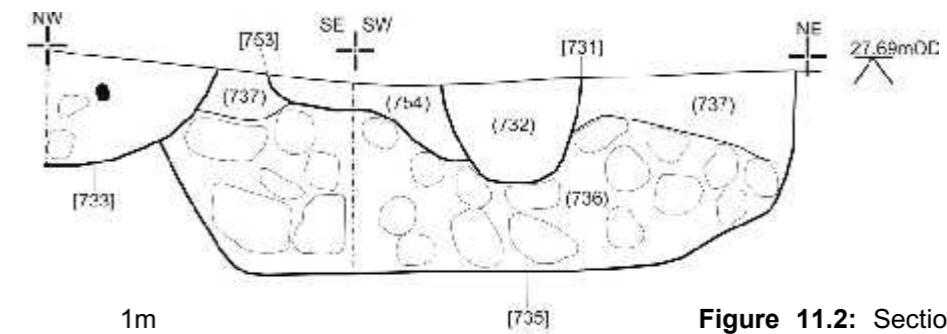


**Figure 10.10:** The intersection of section 262 in possible robbed-out wall G288 with section 260 in linear feature G287.

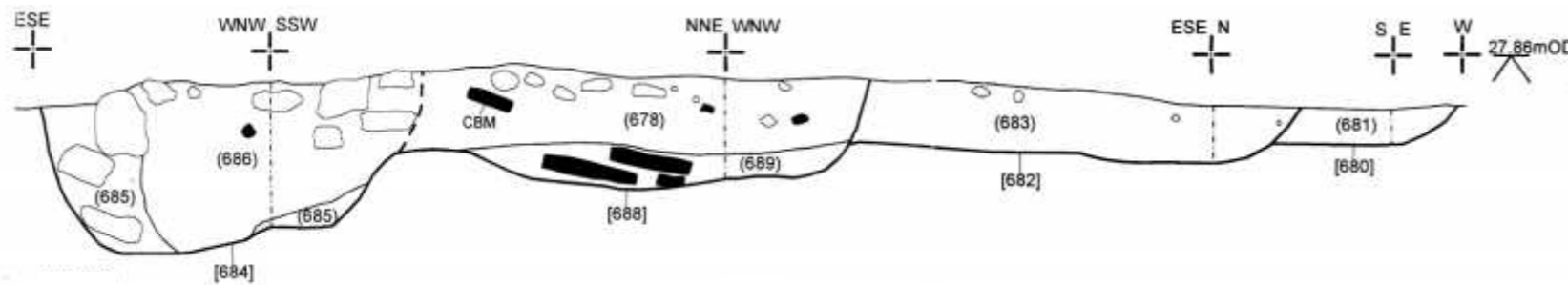
**Figure 10:** Sections through the intercutting features in pit/posthole group G501/506, at scale 1:20, with sections displaying stratigraphic relationships within Structure 293. Ceramic building material within the feature fills is coloured black, while stone inclusions are uncoloured.



**Figure 11.1:** Intercutting pit cluster 757, 759 and 761, with possible beam slot 690 (part of G601).



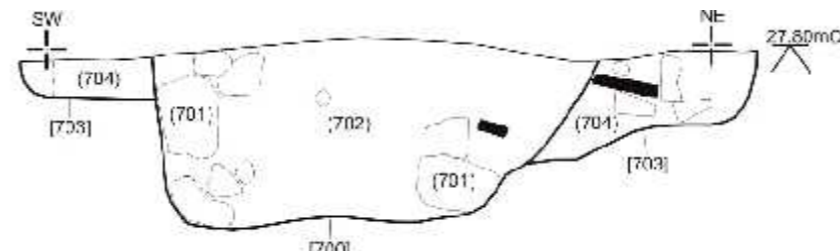
**Figure 11.2:** Section excavated at the intersection of pits 733, 735 and 736 with linear feature 731 (part of G687).



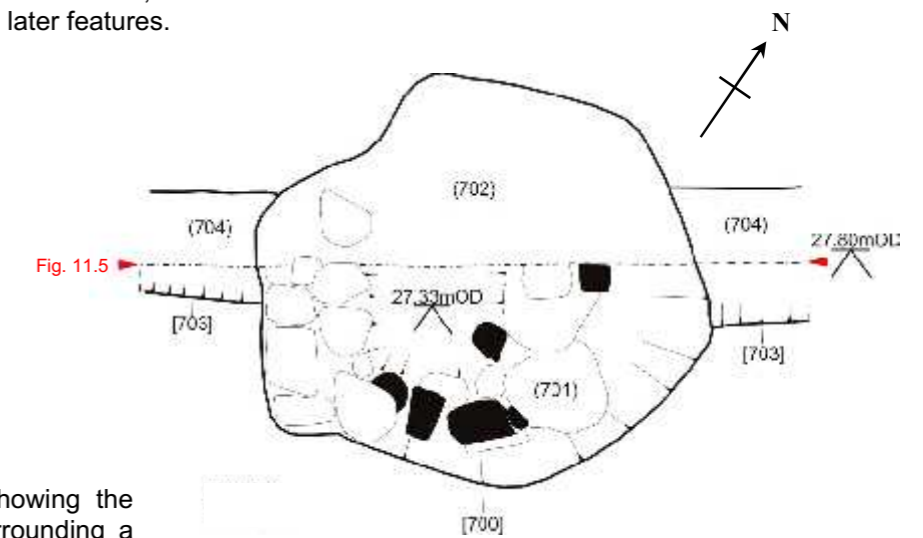
**Figure 11.3 (left):** The intersection of section 688 through possible beam slot G746, section 682 through possible beam slot G687 and section 680 through earlier possible beam slot G601, with Phase 2 pit 684. No part of ditch base/beam slot G602 can be seen in this section, as its north end was truncated by the later features.



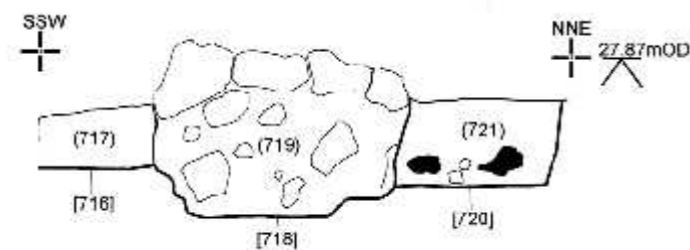
**Figure 11.4 (left):** Post-hole 727 cutting earlier pit 729. The positions of the CBM fragments within fill 728 suggest a dump of demolition material, rather than deliberate deposition as post-packing.



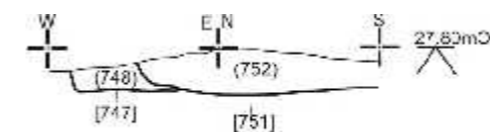
**Figure 11.5:** Section through pit 700, showing the stone and CBM inclusions apparently surrounding a post-pipe; stone and CBM rubble is also present in the fill of section 703 through possible beam-slot G746.



**Figure 11.6:** Detailed plan of pit 700; the location of the drawn section is marked with red arrows.

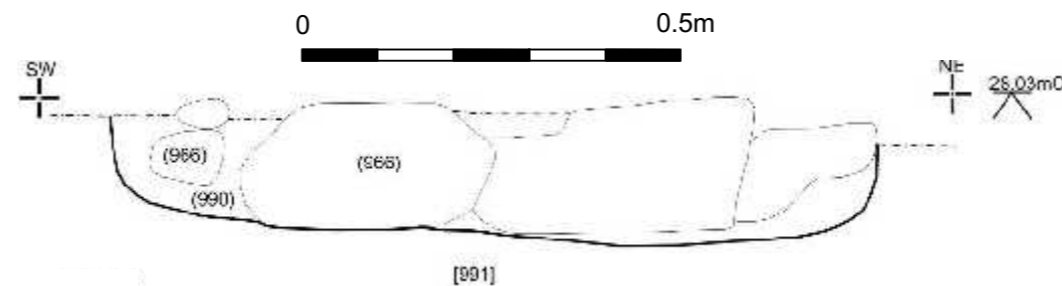


**Figure 11.7 (left):** Post-hole 718 at the northern angle of beam slot G746, separating section 716 through the beam slot from its possible terminal section 720.

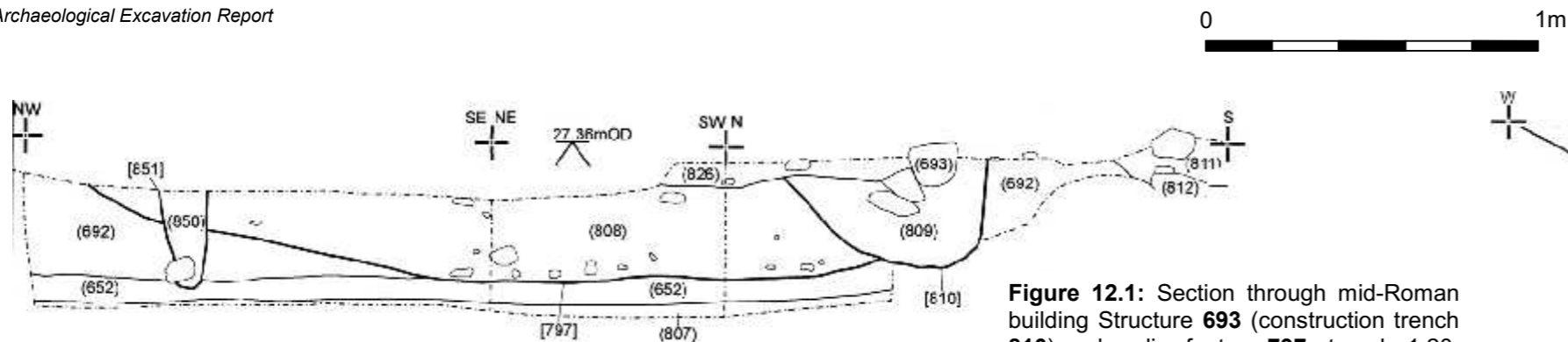


**Figure 11.8 (left):** Pit 751 within beam slot G746: the pit cuts earlier pit 747, but cannot be distinguished from section 749 through the beam slot.

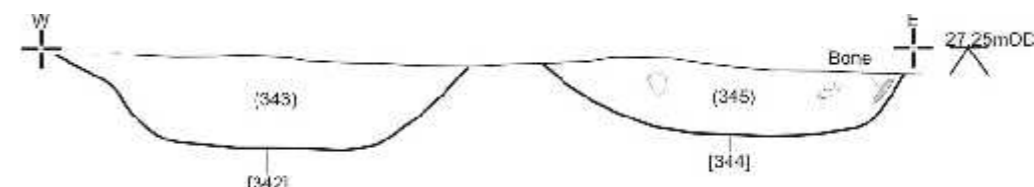
**Figure 11.9 (right):** Possible early Roman wall footing 966 within section 991 through foundation trench G968, at scale 1:10.



**Figure 11:** Section and plan drawings of other Phase 1 features at scales 1:20 and 1:10. Ceramic building material within the feature fills is coloured black, while stone inclusions are uncoloured.

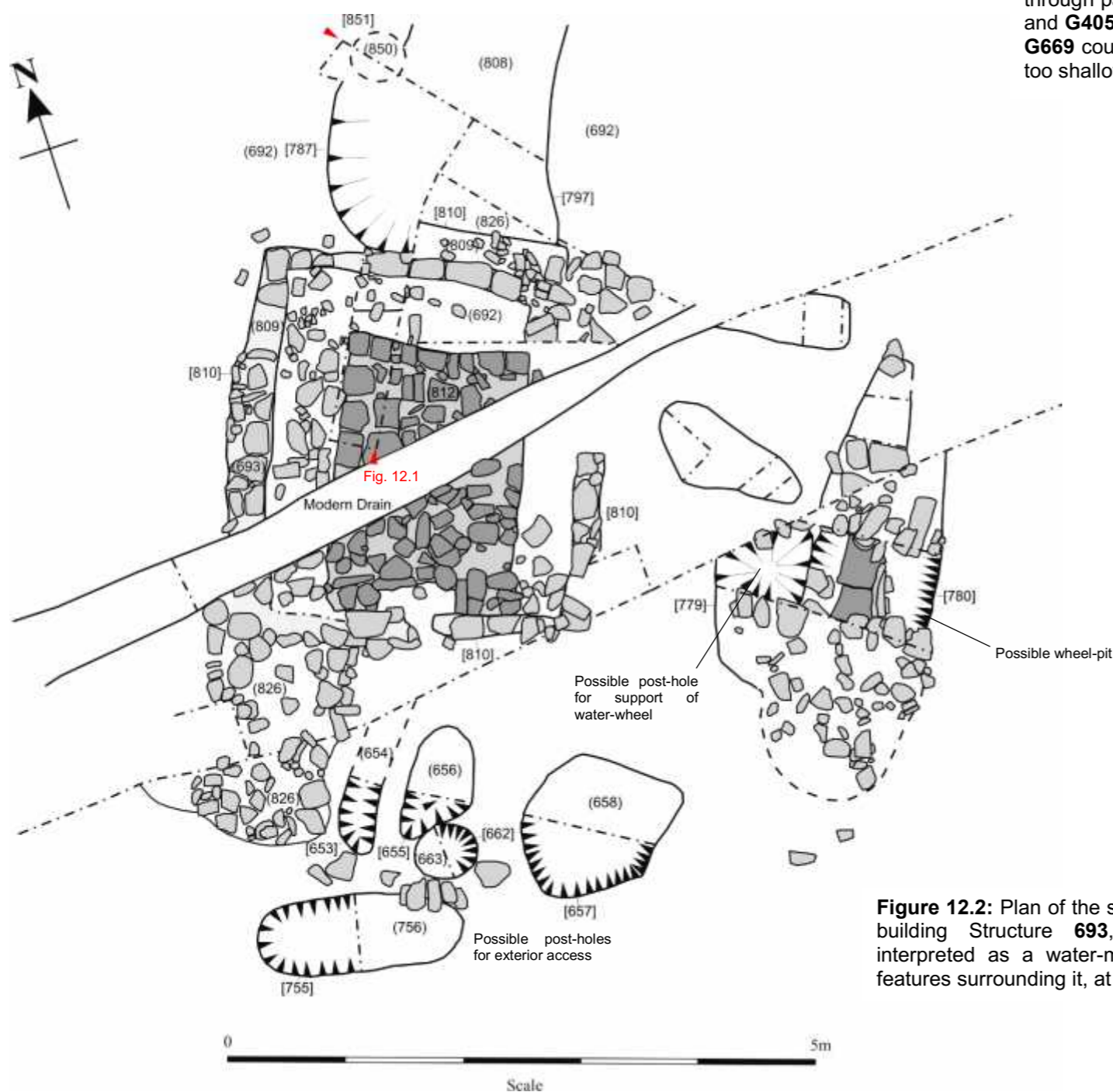
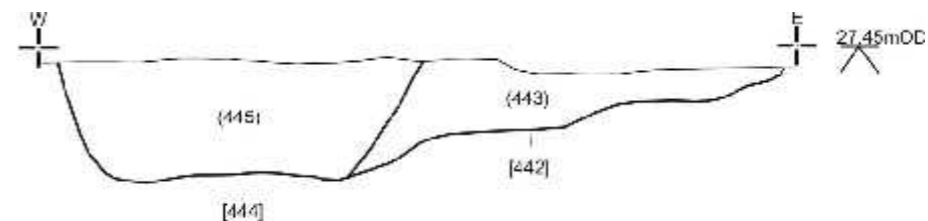


**Figure 12.1:** Section through mid-Roman building Structure 693 (construction trench 810) and earlier feature 797 at scale 1:20: the drawing is located on figure 12.2.

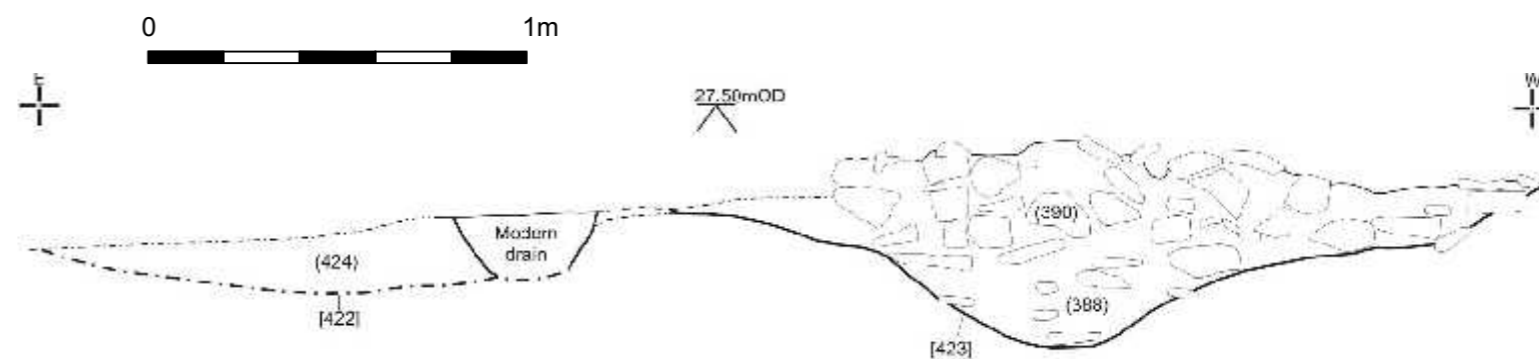


**Figure 12.3:** Sections 342 and 344 through parallel, partially intercutting ditches G404 and G405 at scale 1:20, showing the full surviving profiles of both ditches.

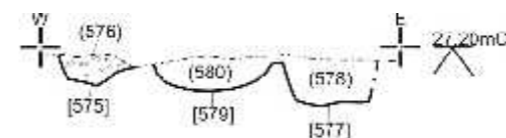
**Figure 12.4 (right):** Sections 442 and 444 through parallel, partially intercutting ditches G404 and G405, at scale 1:20; no relationship with ditch G669 could be ascertained, as the feature proved too shallow to be traced at this point.



**Figure 12.2:** Plan of the small Roman building Structure 693, tentatively interpreted as a water-mill, and the features surrounding it, at scale 1:50.

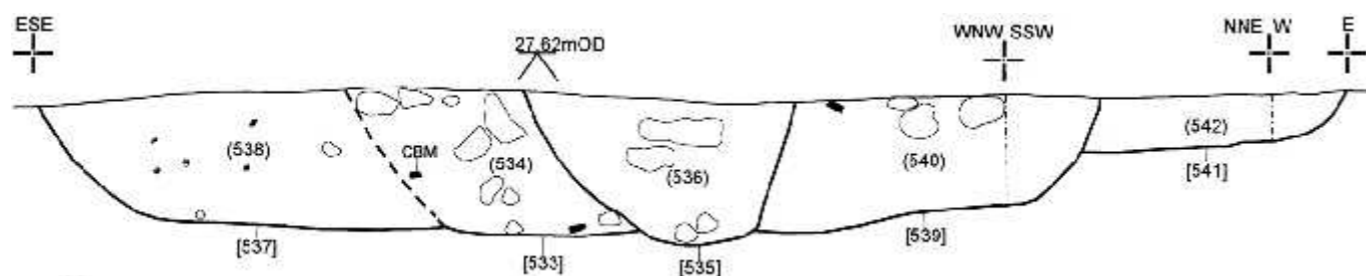


**Figure 12.5:** Sections 422 and 423 through parallel ditches G453 and G404 at the point where they intersected, at scale 1:20: the profile of section 422 could not be fully established, as the section had to be abandoned due to persistent flooding.

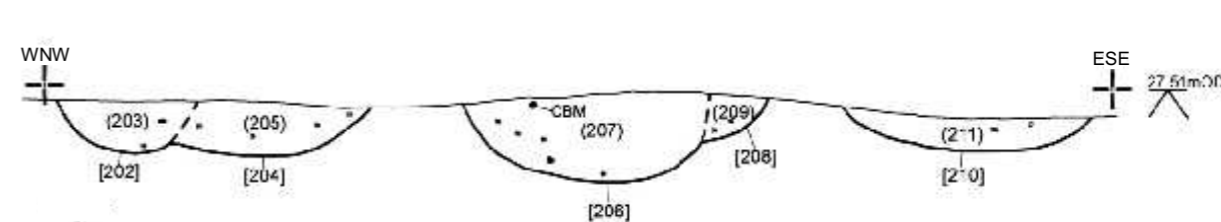


**Figure 12.6 (left):** Partial section near the northern edge of paired ditches G404 (section 575) and G453 (section 577), separated by pit 579, at scale 1:20.

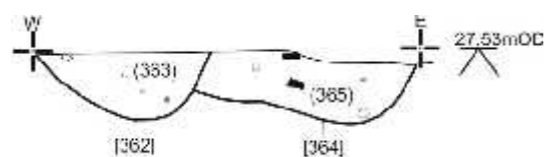
**Figure 12:** Plan and section drawings of Phase 2 features at scales 1:20 and 1:50 – small Roman building Structure 693 and intercutting ditches G404, G405 and G453.



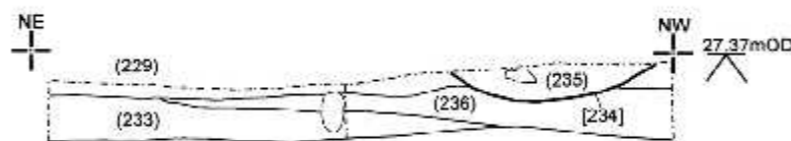
**Figure 13.1:** Section 535 through Phase 6 ditch G548, cutting section 537 through Phase 2 ditch G543 and section 533 through its recut G281 to E; on the W side, section 535 cuts section 539, a detached fragment of late Roman or medieval feature G609, which in turn cuts Phase 4 feature 541.



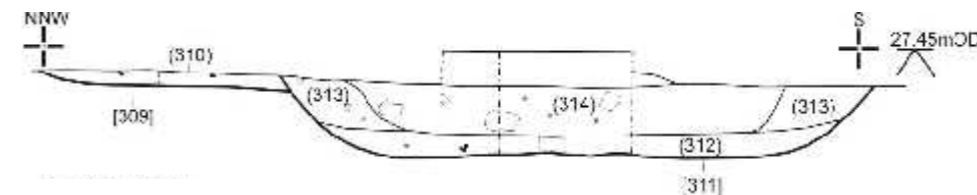
**Figure 13.2:** Section 208 through very early Phase 2 ditch G282, cut by section 206 through Phase 2 ditch G543. The ditches in this sequence are diverging from one another, with section 202 through later ditch G548 cutting section 204 through Phase 2 ditch 437 to the west; feature 210 to the east was probably an area of root disturbance.



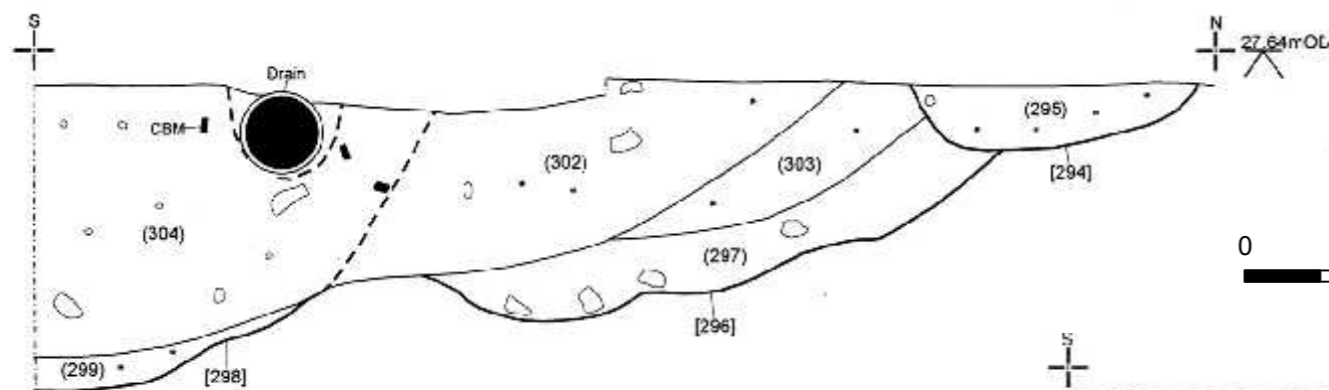
**Figure 13.3:** Section 362 through late Roman or medieval ditch G548, cutting section 364 through Phase 2 ditch G437, which could not confidently be identified with either the original ditch or the recut.



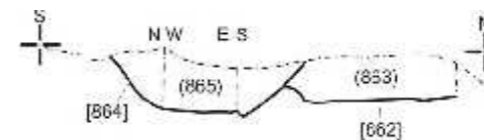
**Figure 13.4:** Section 234 through ditch G437, showing layers 229 (partly machined away), 236 and 233. Only the base of G437 survives; it is uncertain whether later ditch G548 never extended this far or whether it was obliterated by the later groundworks.



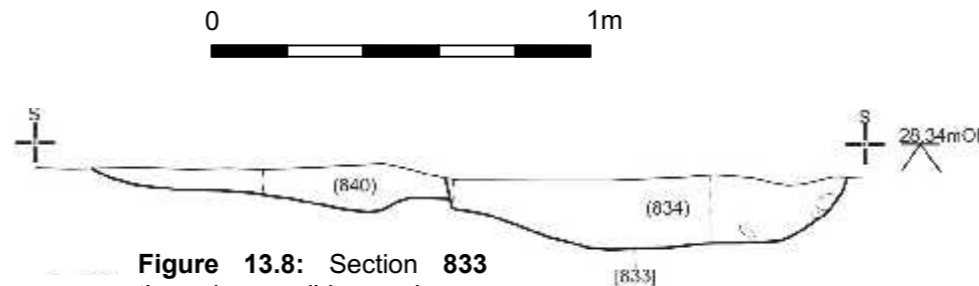
**Figure 13.5:** Section 311 through possible quarry-pit G401, cutting section 309 at the southernmost extent of ditch G437.



**Figure 13.6:** Section 294 through gully G400, cutting section 296 through possible quarry pit G401, which also appeared to be cut by section 298 through a further possible quarry pit, G402, although the relationship was obscured by the cut of a modern drain.

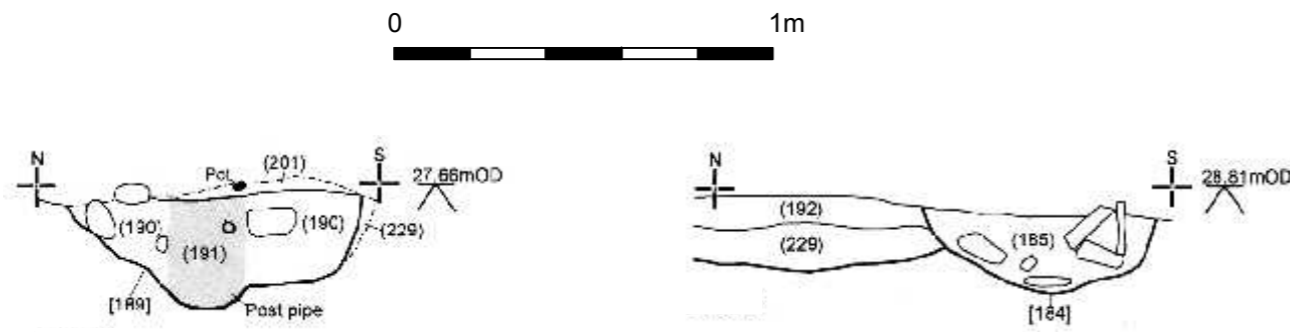


**Figure 13.7:** Section 862 through possible mid-Roman enclosure ditch G792, cut by later perpendicular feature G844 (section 864).



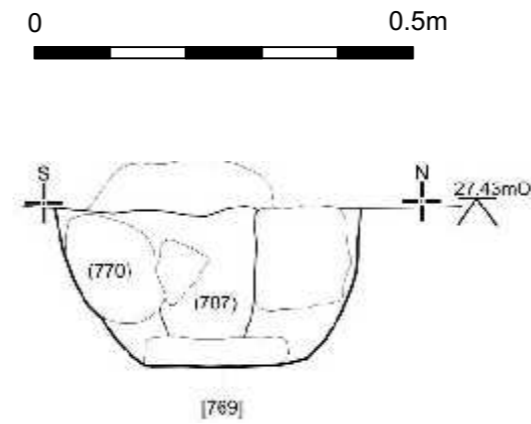
**Figure 13.8:** Section 833 through possible enclosure ditch G844, cutting layer 840.

**Figure 13:** Section drawings of the mid- to late Roman ditch sequence G437/G543/G281/G548, with the possible mid-Roman quarry pits G401 and G402 and the possible mid-Roman enclosure ditches G792 and G844. All drawings are at scale 1:20.

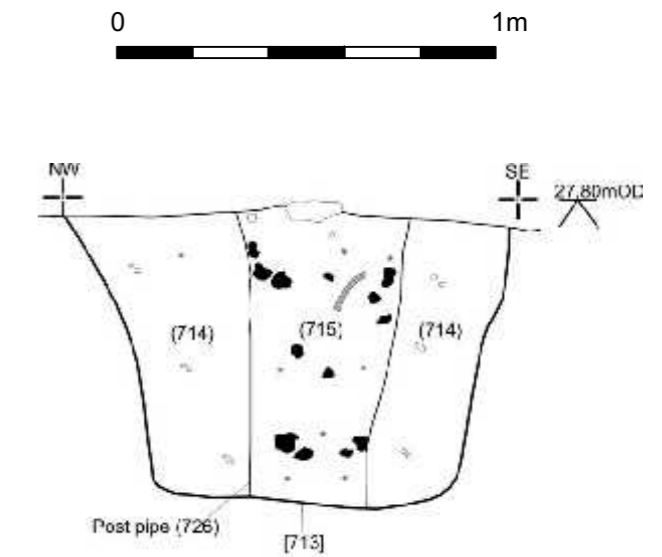


**Figure 14.1:** Section through Phase 2 post-hole 189 – part of a possible structure post-dating Structure 293 – at scale 1:20.

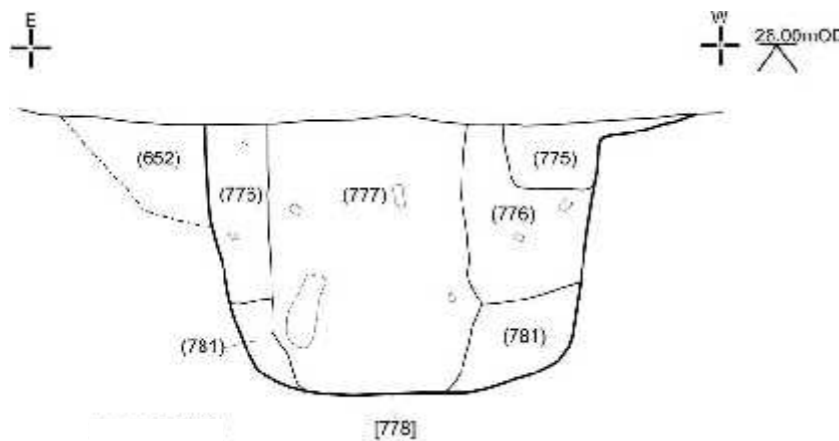
**Figure 14.2:** Section through Phase 2 post-hole 184 – part of a possible structure post-dating Structure 293 – at scale 1:20.



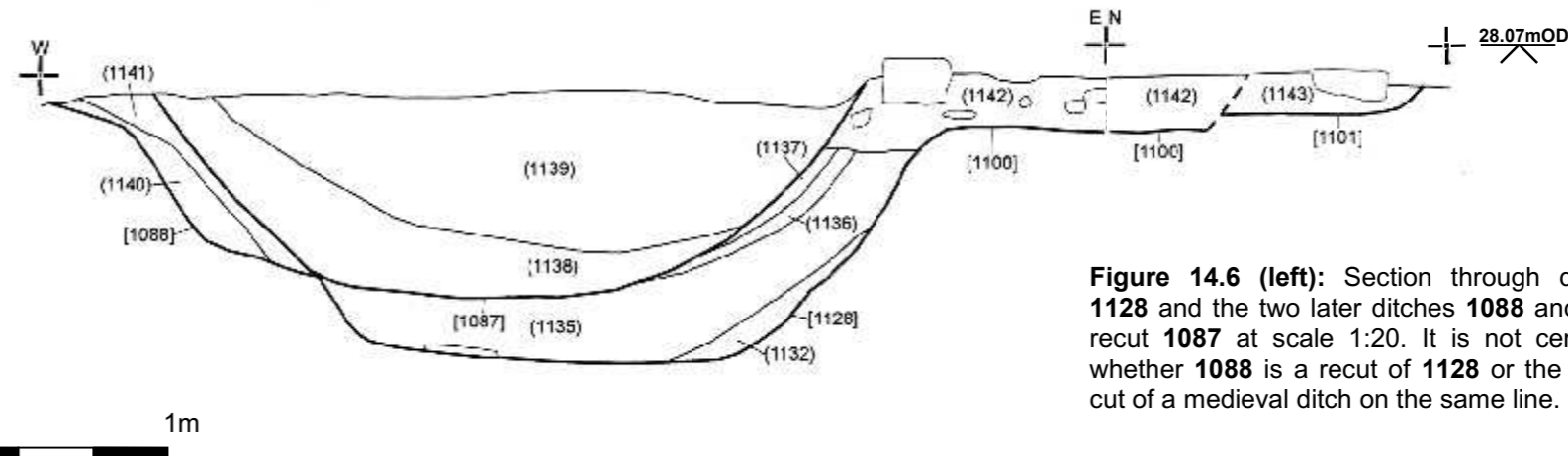
**Figure 14.3:** Section through post-hole 769 in Group 786, at scale 1:10, showing the post-pipe (fill 787) and stone post-packing typical of the features in this group.



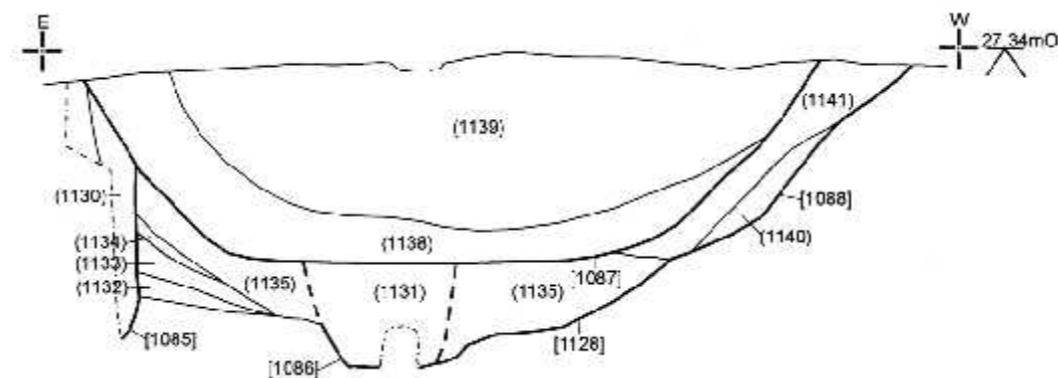
**Figure 14.4:** Section through Phase 2 post-pit 713 at scale 1:20: the post-pipe in the centre of the feature shows where the post has rotted *in situ* or been removed.



**Figure 14.5:** Section through isolated post-pit 778 at scale 1:20: the deposit at the western edge, numbered 775, may represent a cut by an unrecognised fragment of linear feature G861.

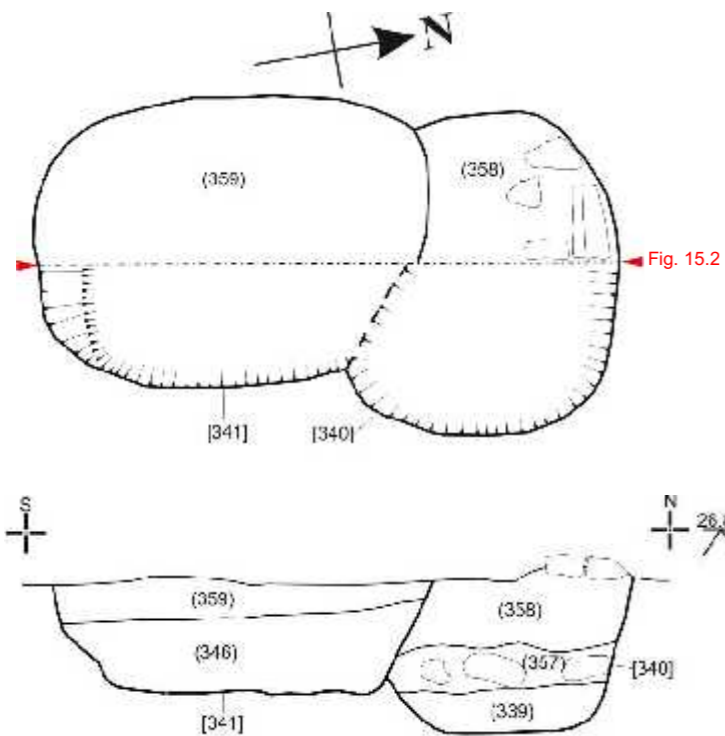


**Figure 14.6 (left):** Section through ditch 1128 and the two later ditches 1088 and its recut 1087 at scale 1:20. It is not certain whether 1088 is a recut of 1128 or the first cut of a medieval ditch on the same line.

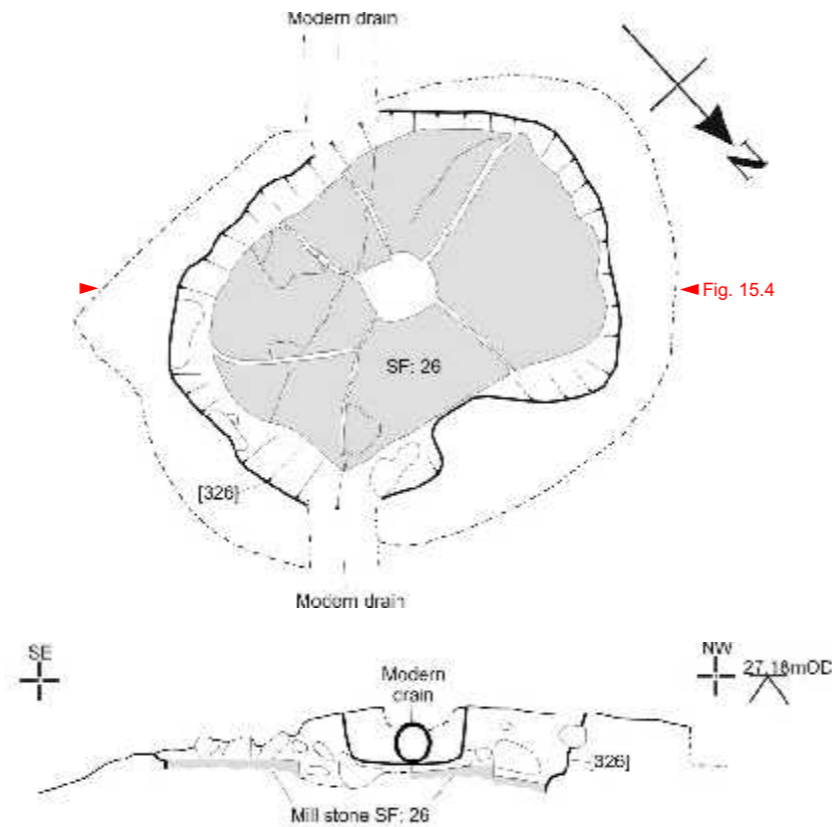


**Figure 14.7 (right):** Section through ditch 1128 and the later features cutting it – post-holes 1085 and 1086 and the two later ditches 1088 and its recut 1087 – at scale 1:20.

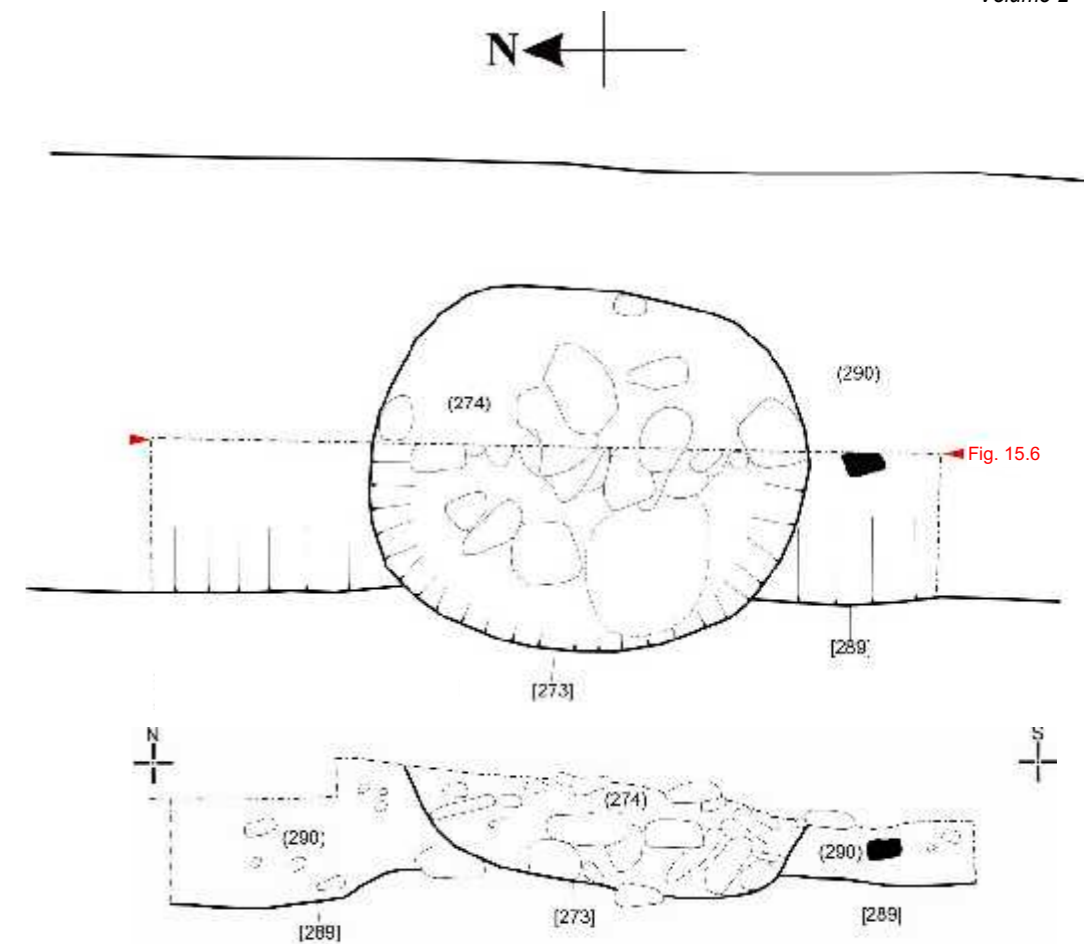
**Figure 14:** Section drawings of Phase 2 post-holes in Zone 5, including examples of those in or associated with Group 786, at scales 1:20 and 1:10, with sections through Phase 2 ditch 1128 in Zone 4, at scale 1:20.



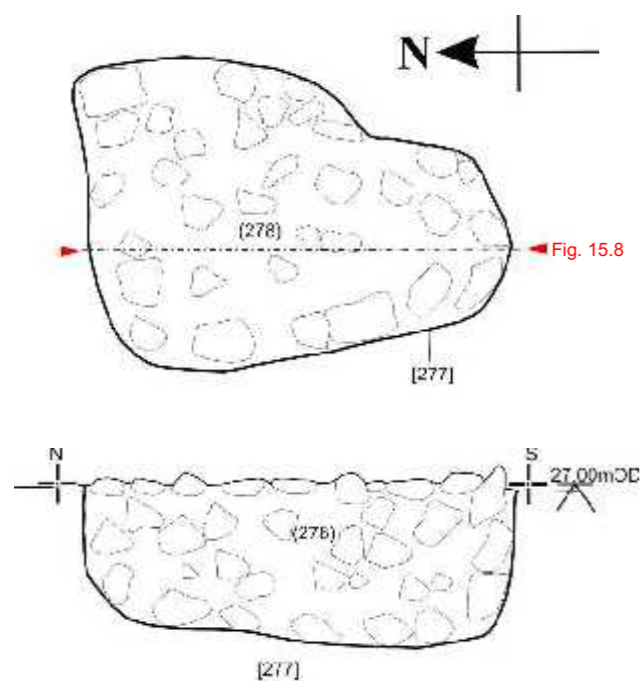
Figures 15.1 and 15.2: Plan and section of post-hole 340 with its apparent replacement 341 in possible late Roman Structure 292.



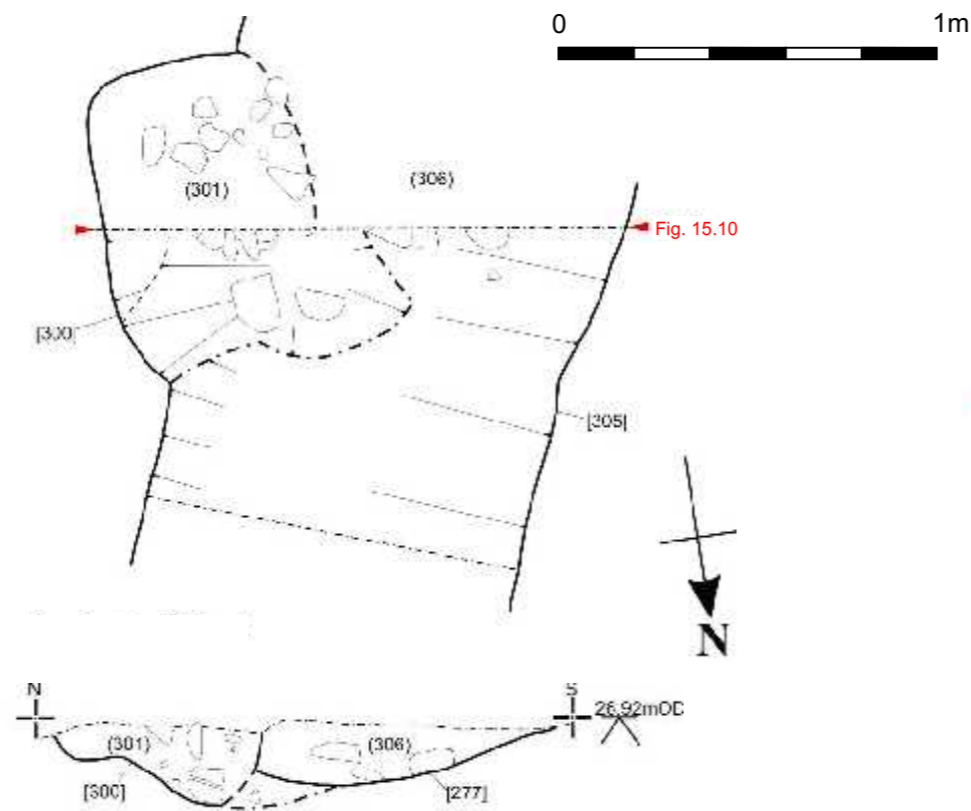
Figures 15.3 and 15.4: Plan and section of post-hole 326 in possible late Roman Structure 292, showing the millstone fragment re-used as a post-pad.



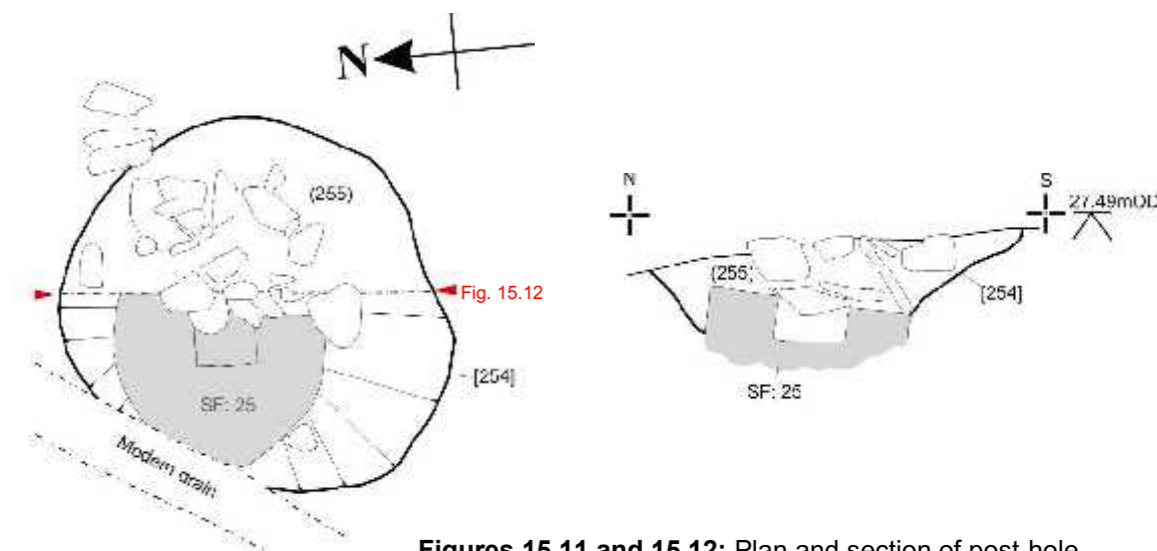
Figures 15.5 and 15.6: Plan and section of post-hole 273 in possible late Roman Structure 292, cutting section 289 in mid-Roman ditch fragment G394.



Figures 15.7 and 15.8: Plan and section of post-hole 277 in possible late Roman Structure 292.



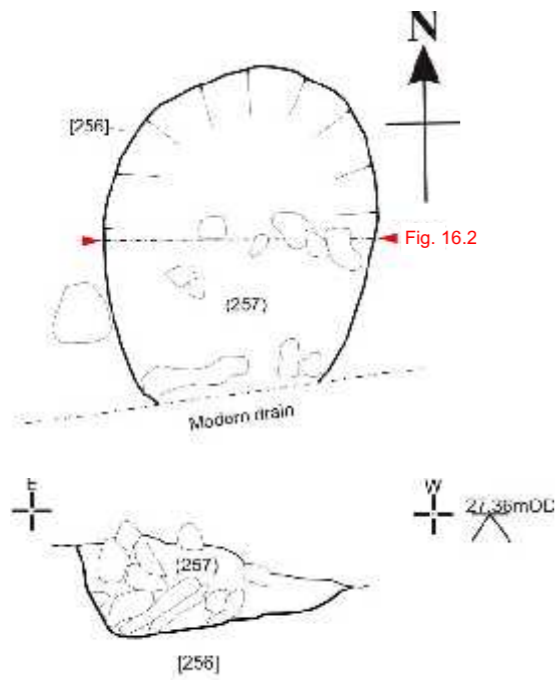
Figures 15.9 and 15.10: Plan and section of post-hole 300 in possible late Roman Structure 292, cutting section 277 in mid-Roman ditch fragment G395.



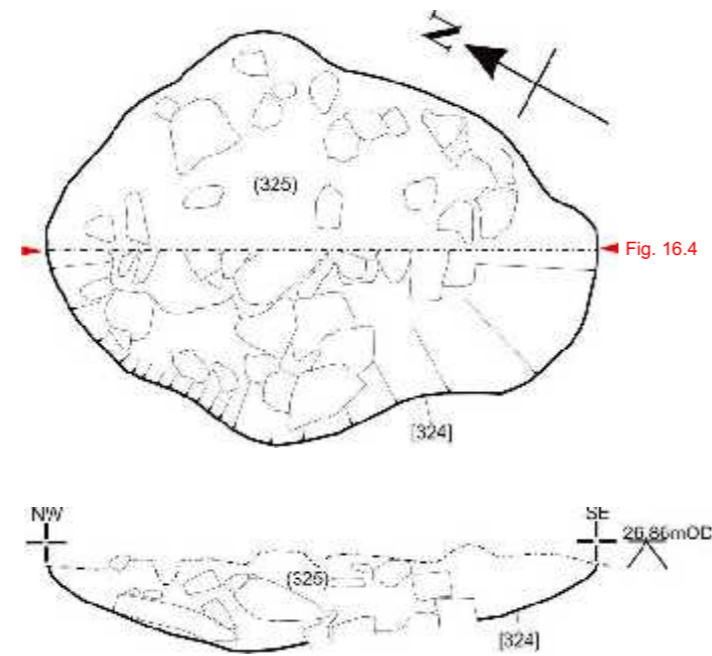
Figures 15.11 and 15.12: Plan and section of post-hole 254 in possible late Roman Structure 292, showing the millstone fragment re-used as a post-pad.

Figure 15: Plan and section drawings of post-holes making up late Roman Structure 292, at scale 1:20.

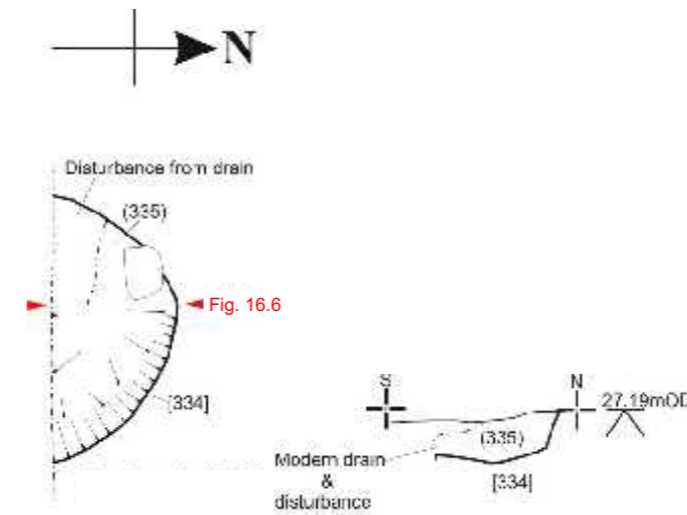




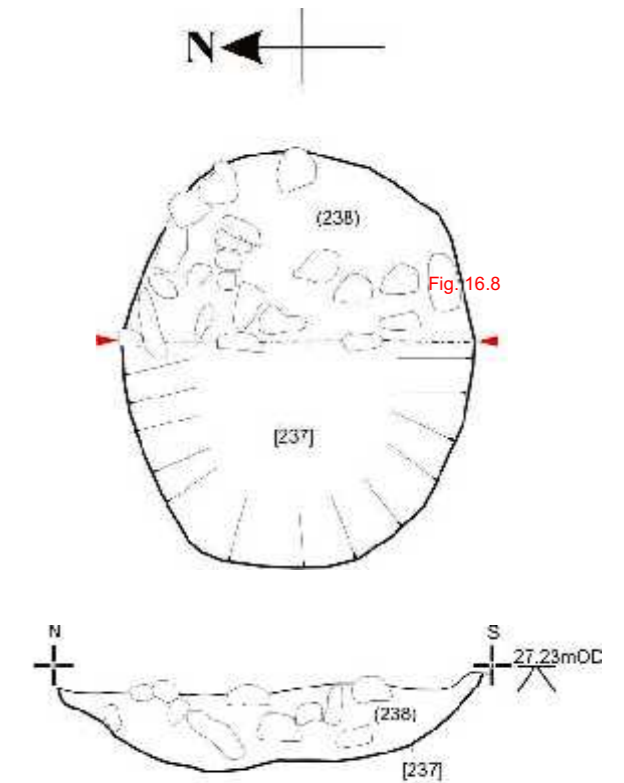
**Figures 16.1 and 16.2:** Plan and section of post-hole 256 in possible late Roman Structure 292.



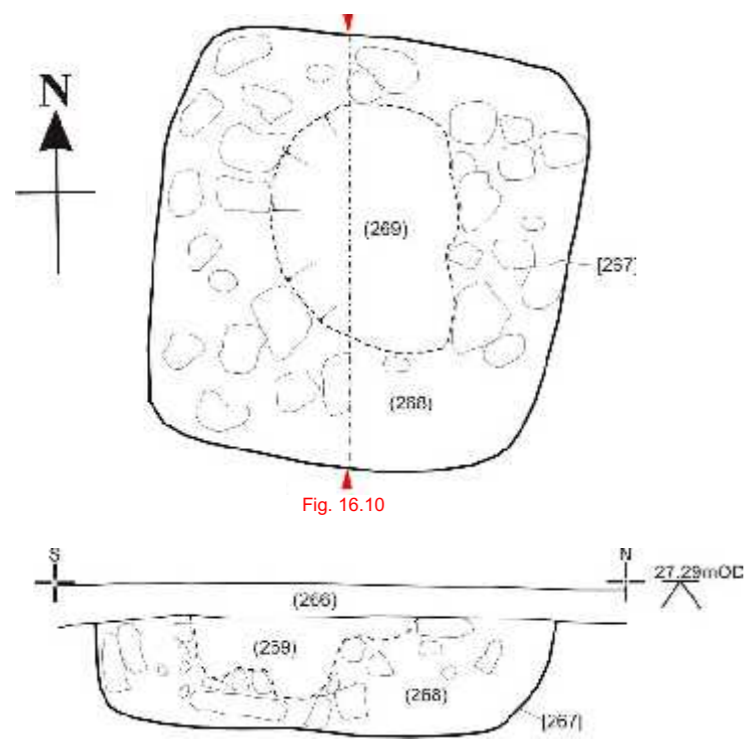
**Figures 16.3 and 16.4:** Plan and section of post-hole 324 in possible late Roman Structure 292.



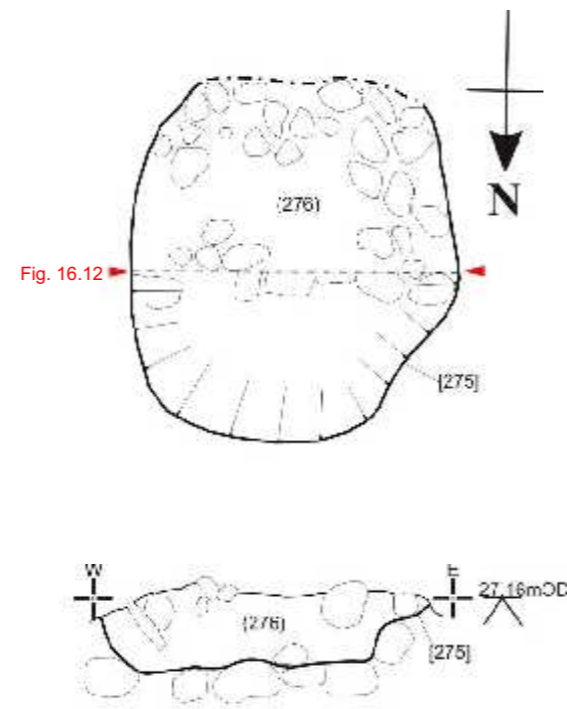
**Figures 16.5 and 16.6:** Plan and section of truncated post-hole 334 in possible late Roman Structure 292.



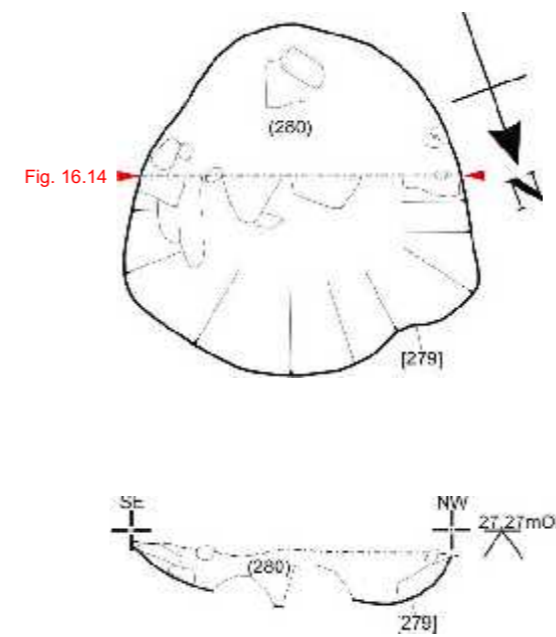
**Figures 16.7 and 16.8:** Plan and section of post-hole 237 in possible late Roman Structure 292.



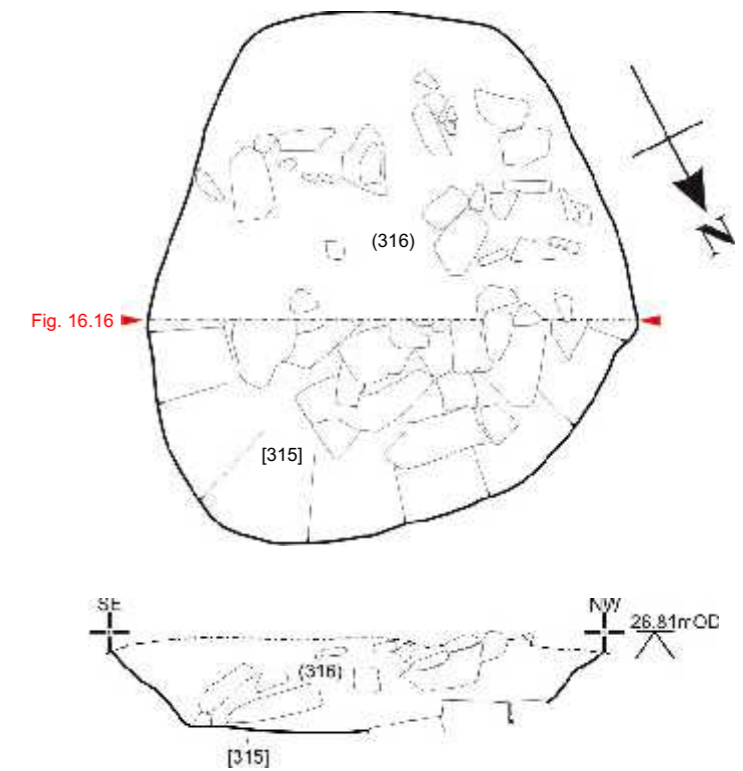
**Figures 16.9 and 16.10:** Plan and section of post-hole 267 in possible late Roman Structure 292, showing the possible post-pipe filled by 269.



**Figures 16.11 and 16.12:** Plan and section of post-hole 275 in possible late Roman Structure 292.



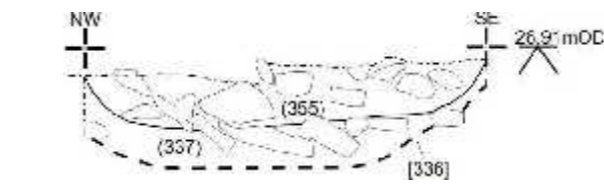
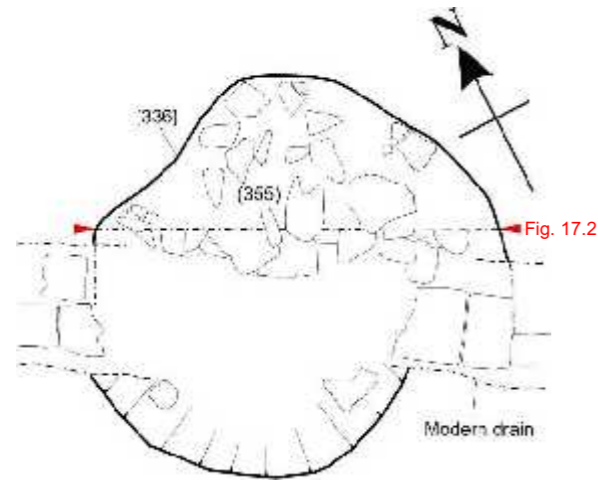
**Figures 16.13 and 16.14:** Plan and section of post-hole 279 in possible late Roman Structure 292.



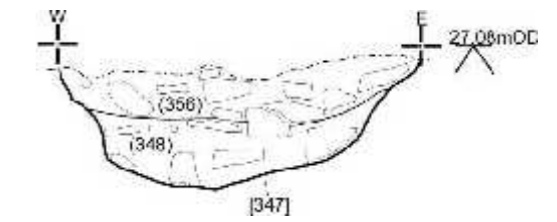
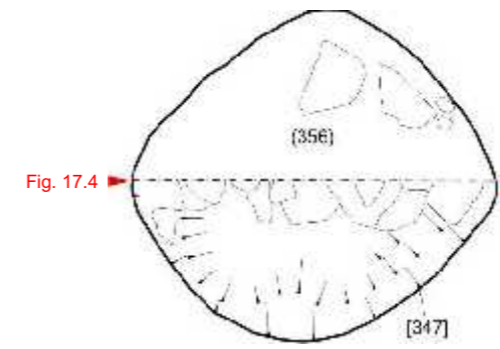
**Figures 16.15 and 16.16:** Plan and section of post-hole 315 in possible late Roman Structure 292.



**Figure 16:** Plan and section drawings of post-holes making up late Roman Structure 292, at scale 1:20.



Figures 17.1 and 17.2: Plan and section of post-hole 336 in possible late Roman Structure 292, at scale 1:20.



Figures 17.3 and 17.4: Plan and section of post-hole 347 in possible late Roman Structure 292, at scale 1:20.

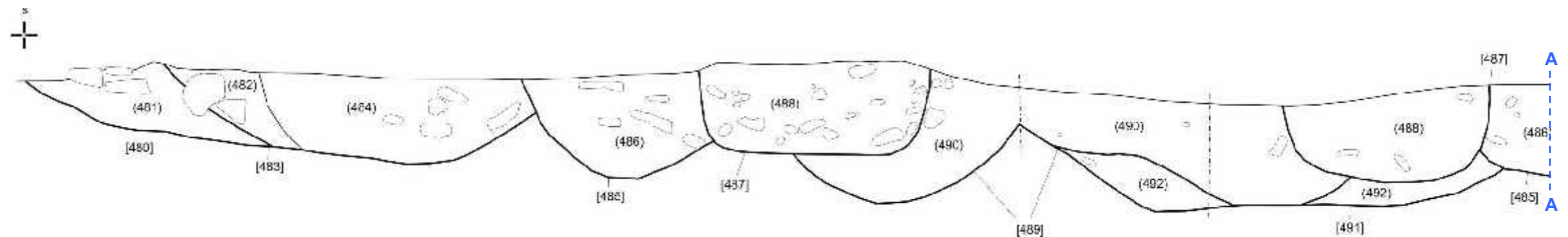


Figure 17.5 (above and left): Box section at the junctions of the main Phase 2 and Phase 3 ditch groupings in Zone 6, showing ditch remnants 483 and 489, section 485 through ditch G449, section 487 through ditch G446 and section 491 through ditch G453, with pit 480.

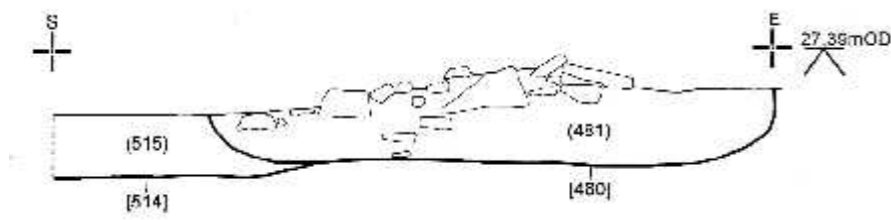


Figure 17.6: Pit or post-pit base 480 cutting section 514 through Phase 2 ditch G405.

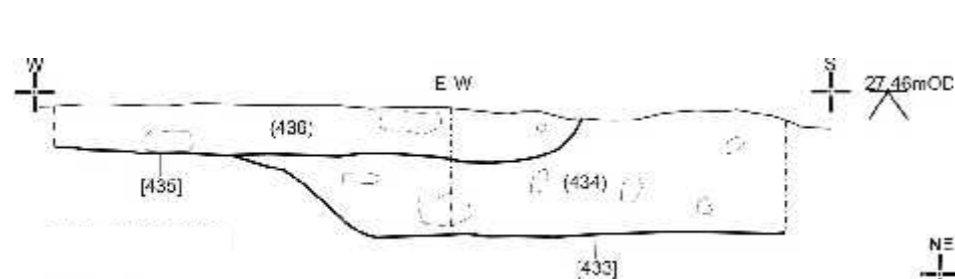


Figure 17.7: Section 435 through Phase 3 ditch G448, cutting section 433 through Phase 2 ditch G404.

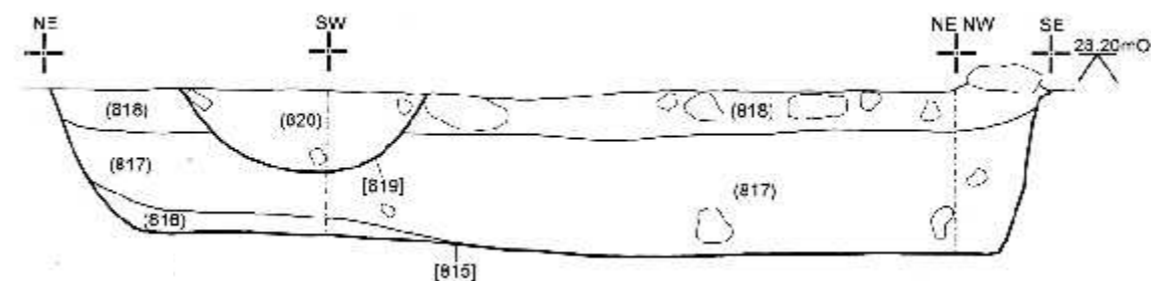


Figure 17.9: Section 819 through gully fragment G847, cutting section 815 through curvilinear feature G609.

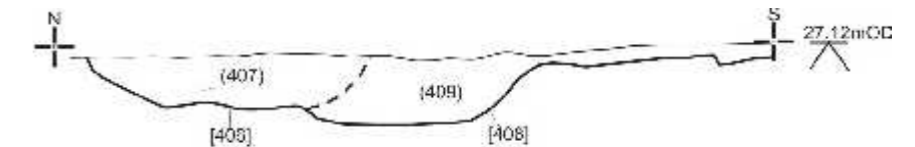
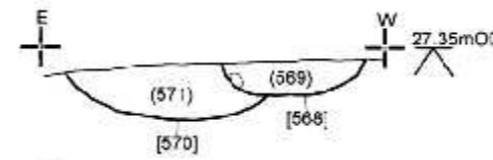
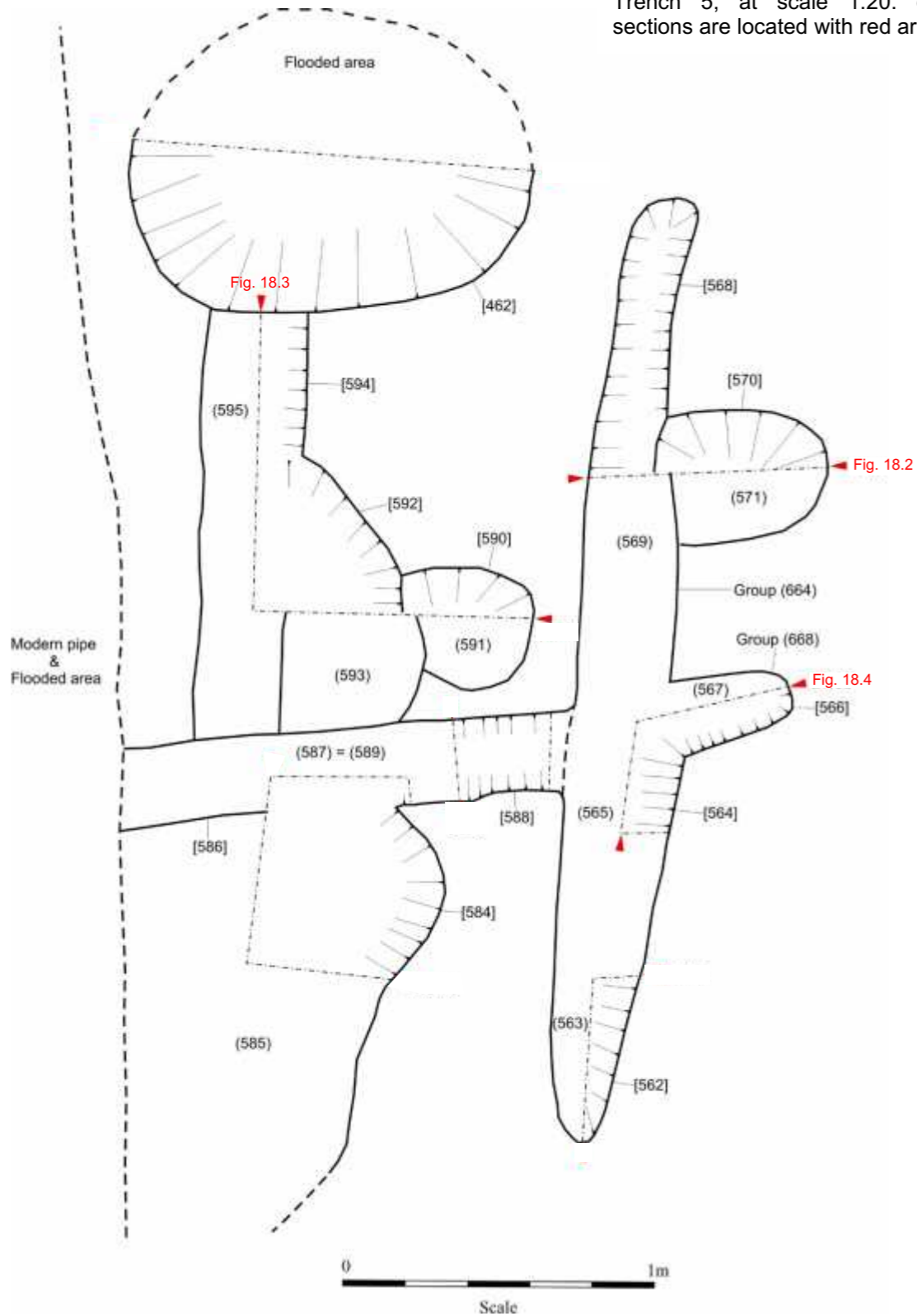


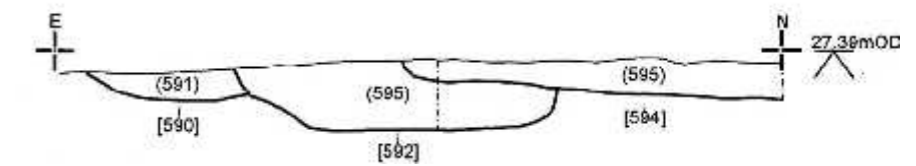
Figure 17.8: Pit 406 cutting the edge of section 408 through Phase 3 ditch G448.

Figure 17: Plan and section drawings of post-holes making up late Roman Structure 292, with sections through other Phase 3 features. All drawings at scale 1:20.

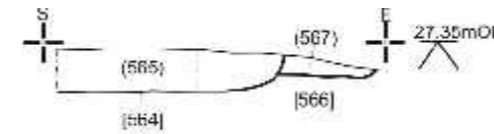
**Figure 18.1 (below):** Plan of part of the non-specific Roman feature complex to the east of evaluation Trench 5, at scale 1:20: drawn sections are located with red arrows.



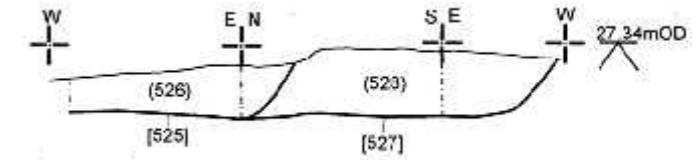
**Figure 18.2:** Beam slot section 568 in group G664, cutting post-hole 570 in the northern portion of the possible Roman structure.



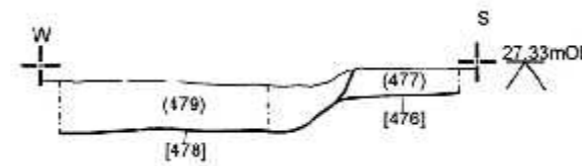
**Figure 18.3:** Section across pit 594, beam slot 592 (G926) and post-hole 590 in the northern portion of the possible Roman structure.



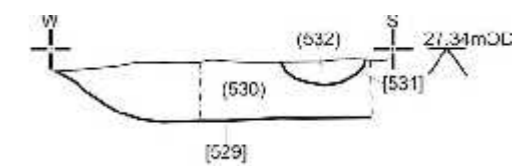
**Figure 18.4:** Intercutting beam slots 564 and 566.



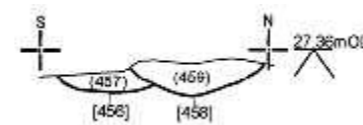
**Figure 18.5:** Section 525 through Phase 3 ditch G448, cutting section 527 through unphased Roman feature G671.



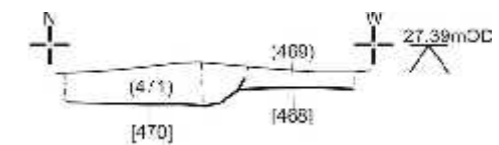
**Figure 18.6:** Section 478 through ditch G448, cutting section 476 through possible beam slot G670.



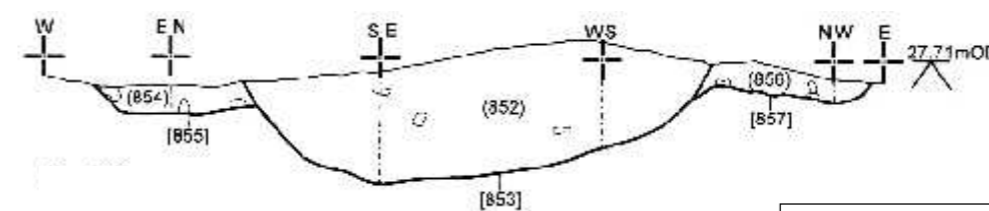
**Figure 18.7:** Section 531 through possible beam slot G669, cutting section 529 through gully G671.



**Figure 18.8:** The relationship between section 456 through beam slot G669 and post-hole 458 in the southern portion of the feature complex.

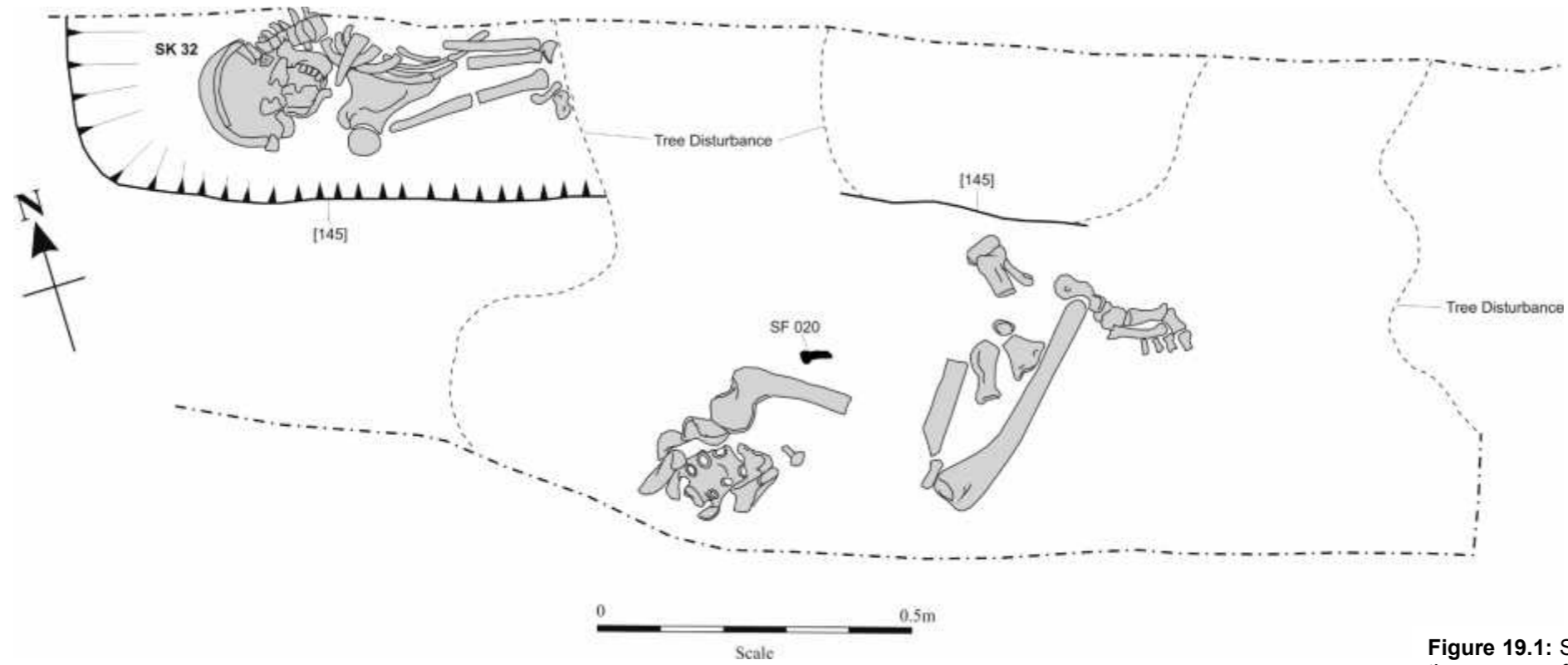


**Figure 18.9:** The uncertain relationship between possible beam slot 470 and section 468 in perpendicular beam slot G669.

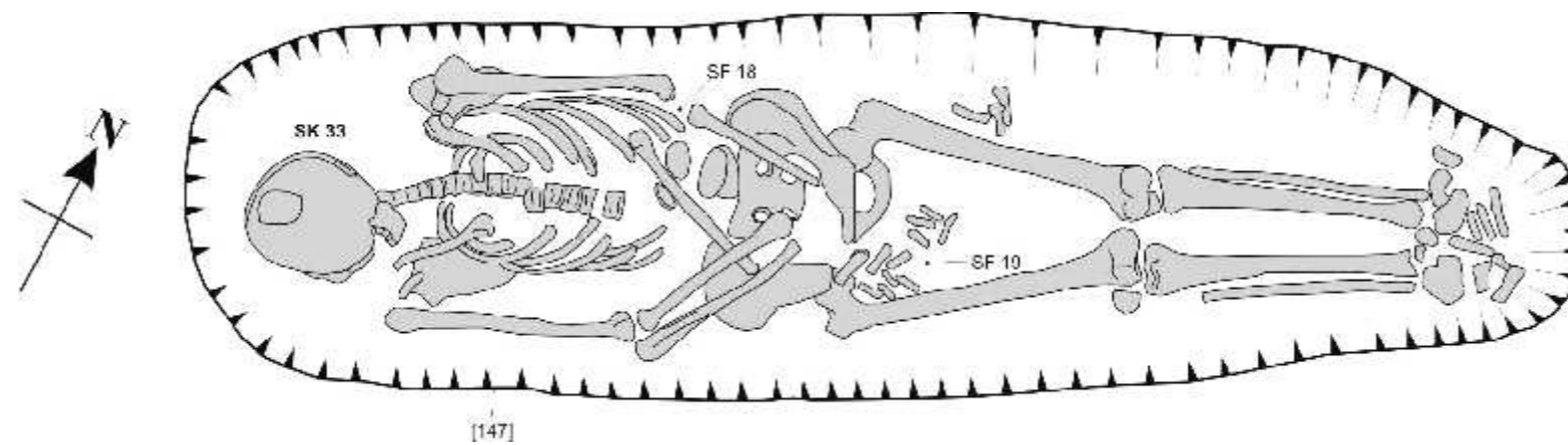


**Fig. 18.9:** Sections 855 and 857 at the north end of double ditch remnants G806 and G861, cut by section 853 through medieval ditch G870.

**Figure 18:** Plan and section drawings of the non-specifically dated Roman feature groups in the centre of the site, all at scale 1:20.



**Figure 19.1:** Skeleton 32 in grave 145, cut into the upper surface of a Roman wall footing: the grave has been disturbed by tree rooting, but can still be seen to be atypically oriented.



**Figure 19.2:** Skeleton 33 in grave 147, also atypically oriented: possibly one of the latest burials in the cemetery.

**Figure 19:** Plans of selected burials in the Phase 5 cemetery, at scale 1:10. Planned graves are located on full cemetery plan Figure 6.

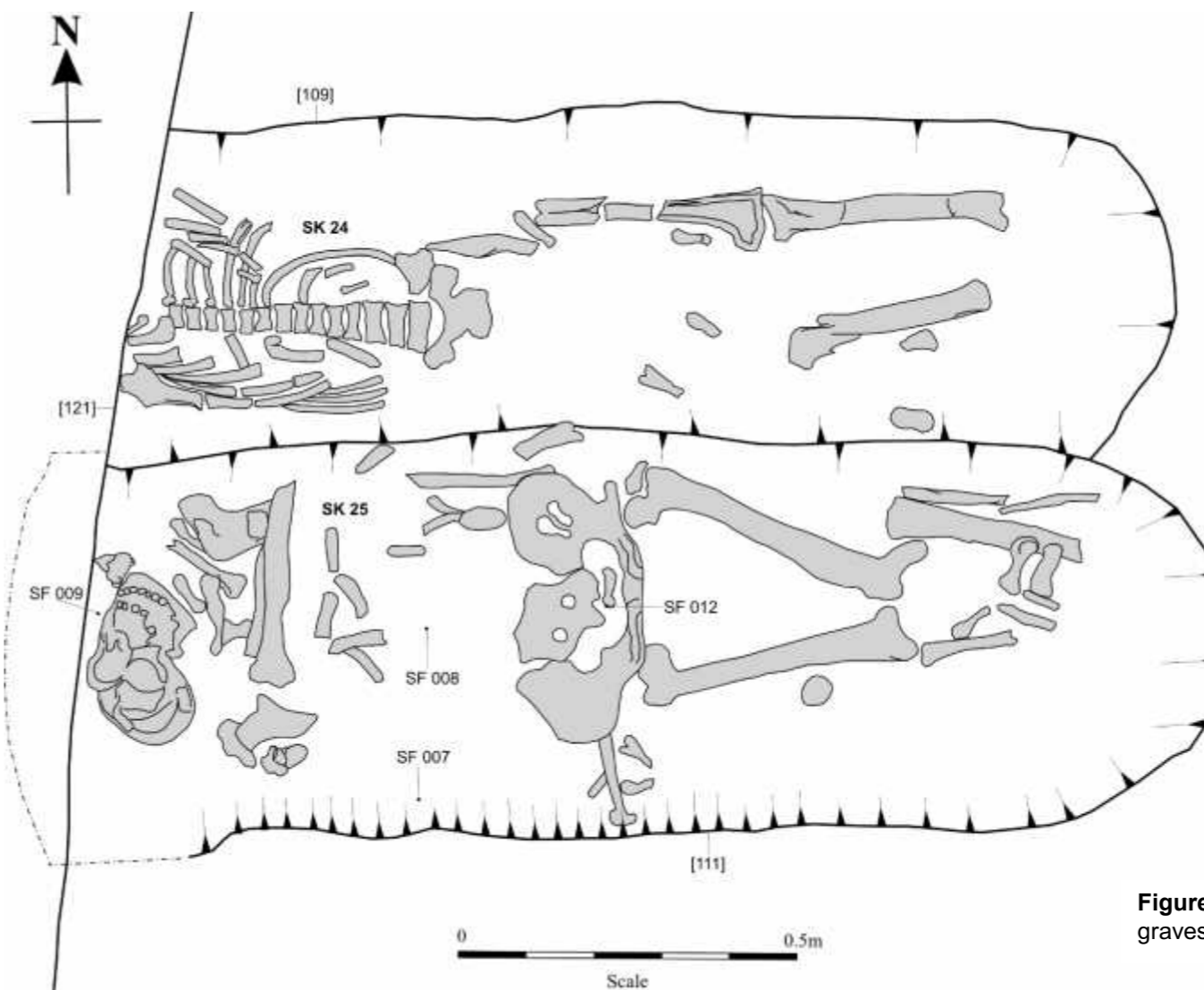


Figure 20.1: Intercutting graves 109 and 111

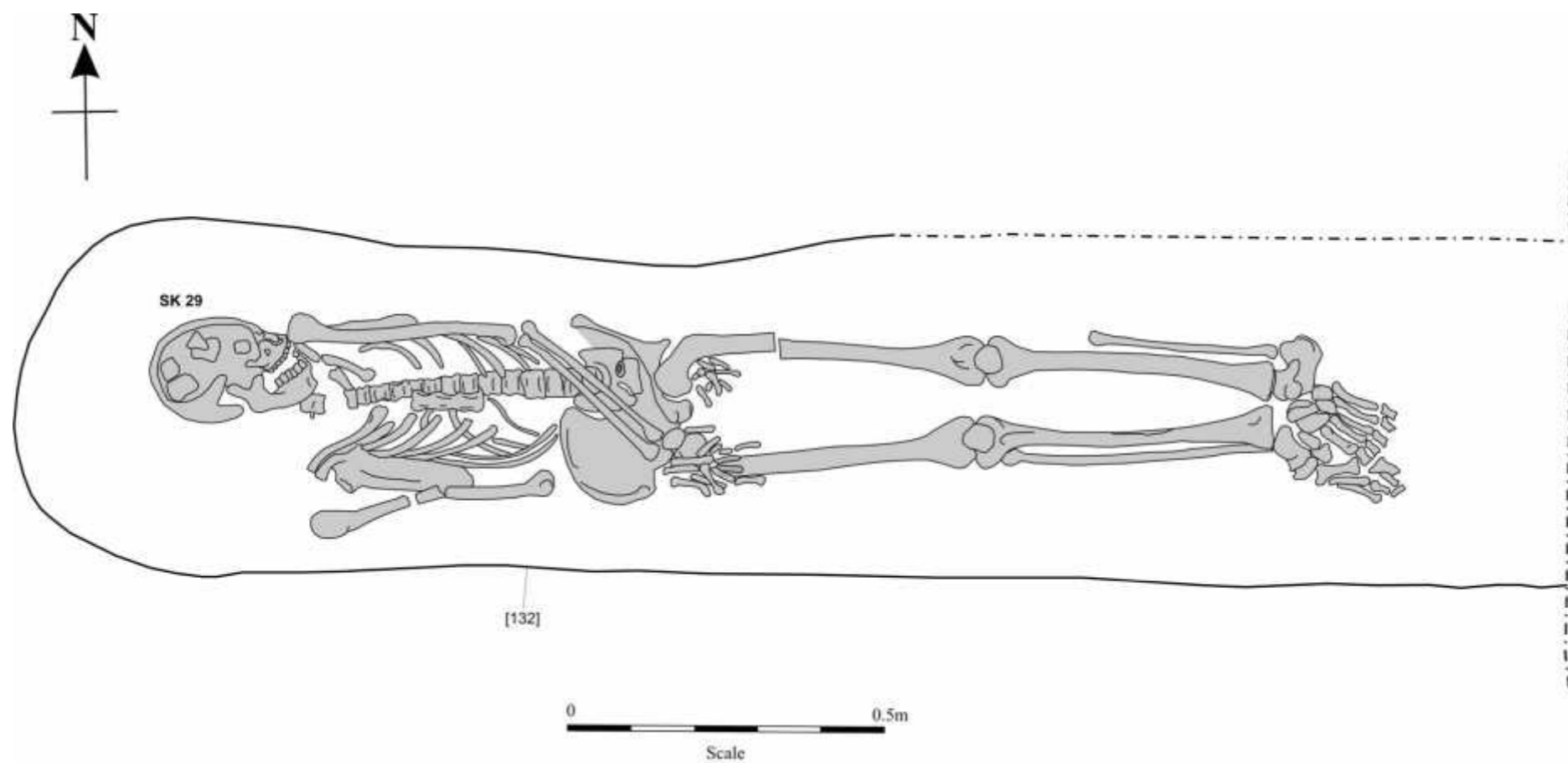
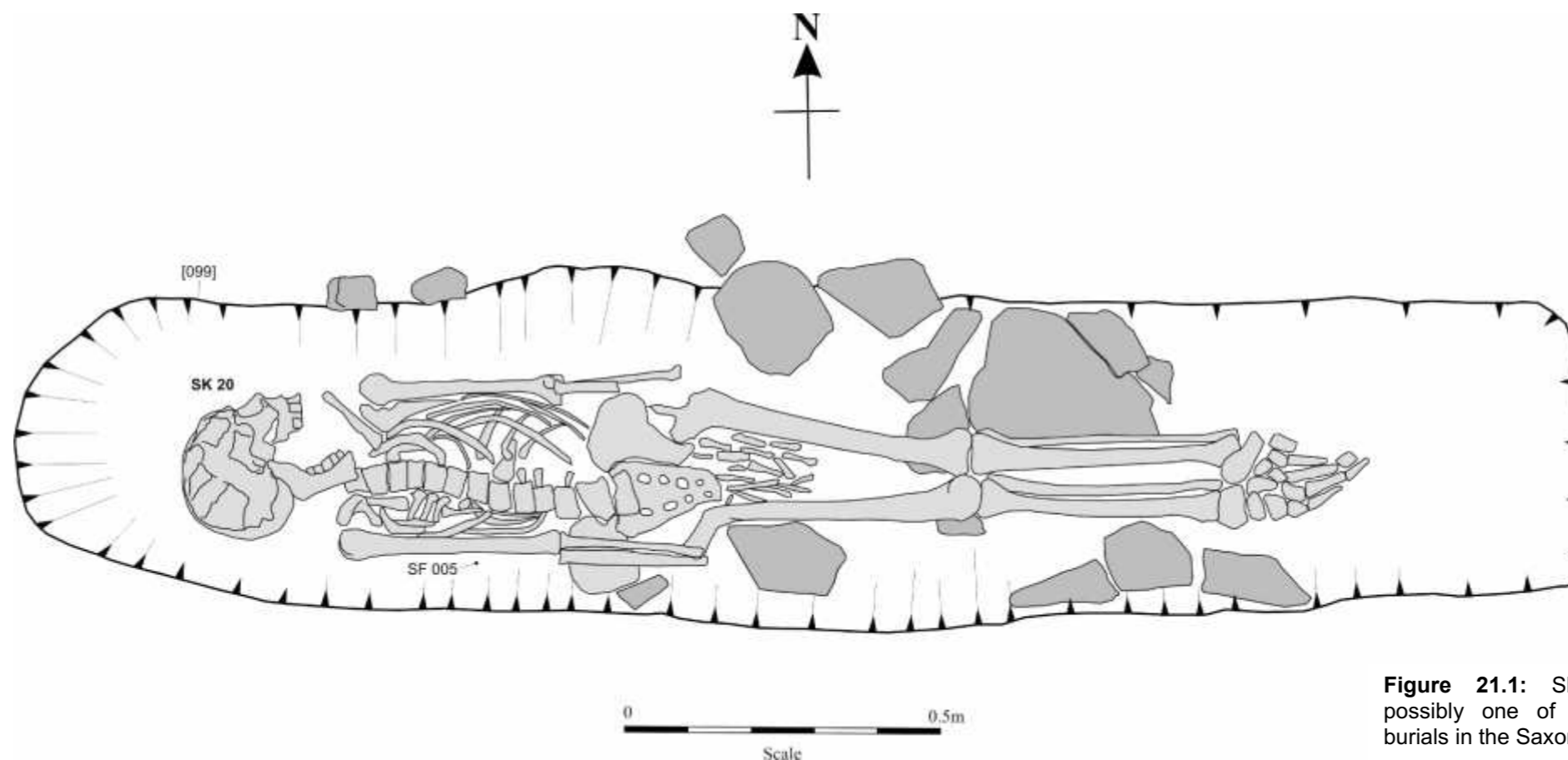
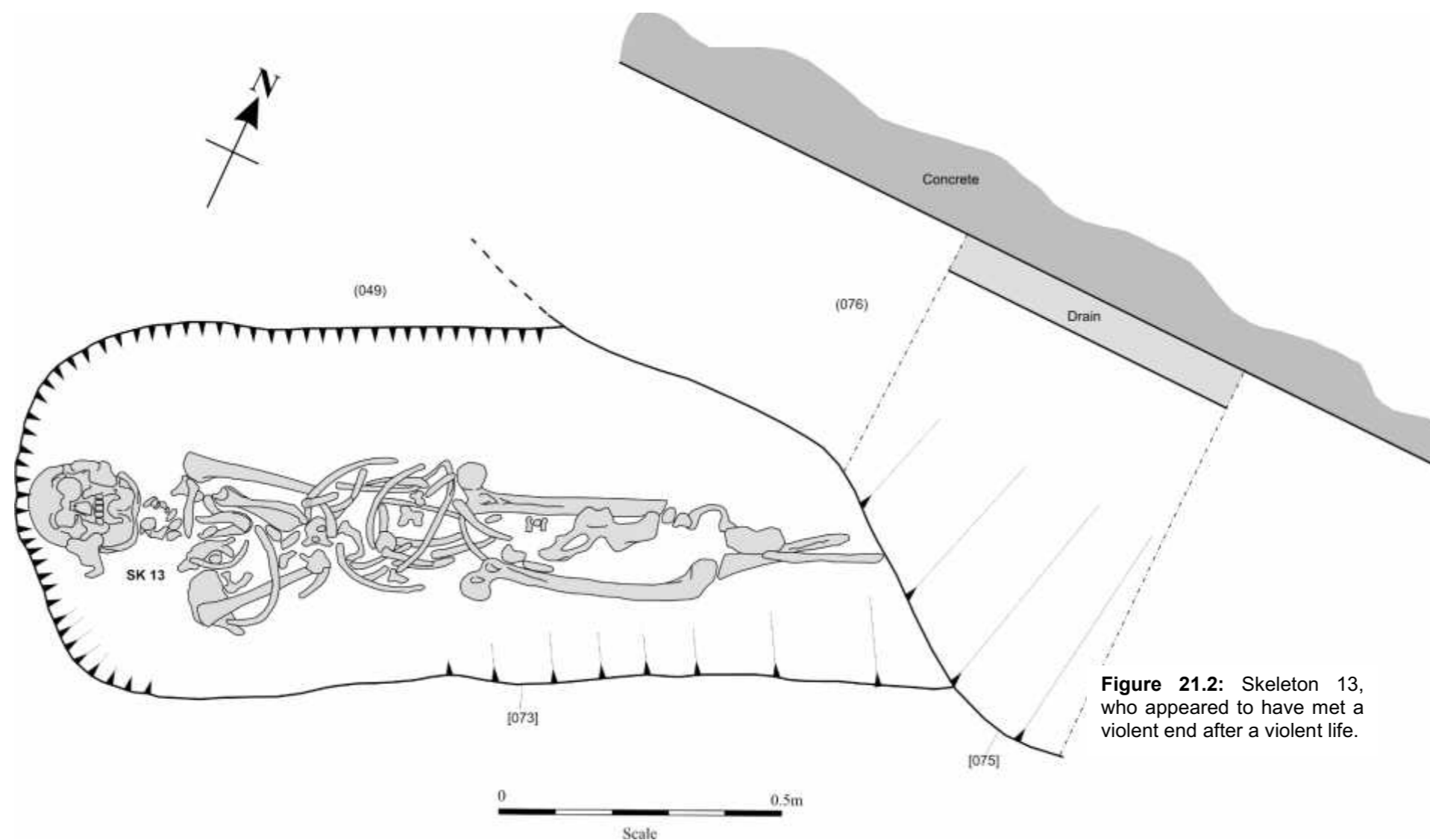


Figure 20.2: Skeleton 29, one of the latest burials in the Saxon cemetery.

Figure 20: Plans of selected burials in the Phase 5 cemetery, at scale 1:10. Planned graves are located on full cemetery plan Figure 6.

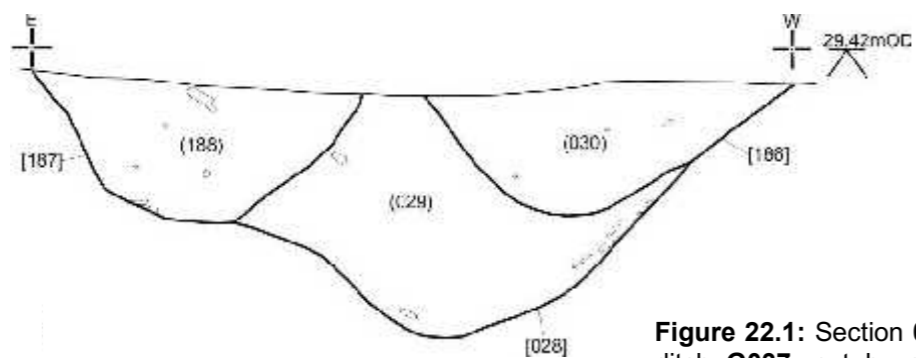


**Figure 21.1:** Skeleton 20, possibly one of the earliest burials in the Saxon cemetery.

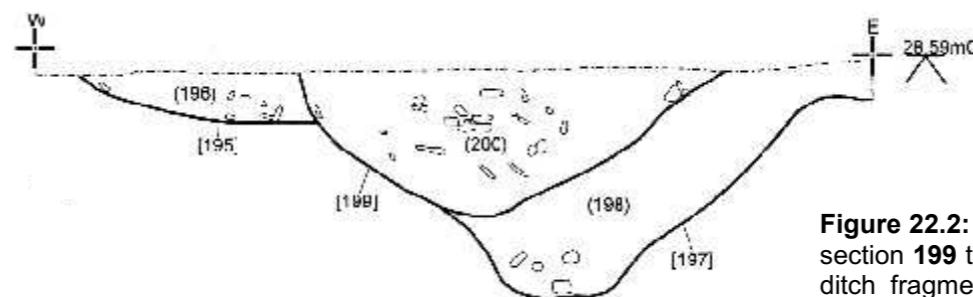


**Figure 21.2:** Skeleton 13, who appeared to have met a violent end after a violent life.

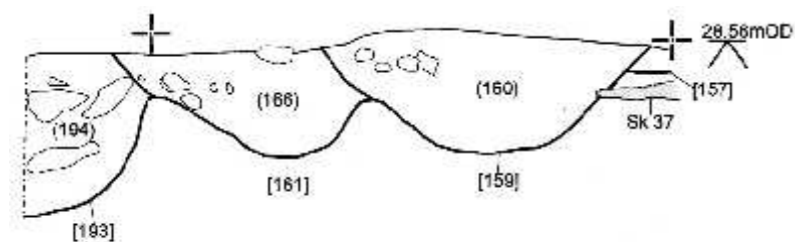
**Figure 21:** Plans of selected burials in the Phase 5 cemetery, at scale 1:10. Planned graves are located on full cemetery plan Figure 6.



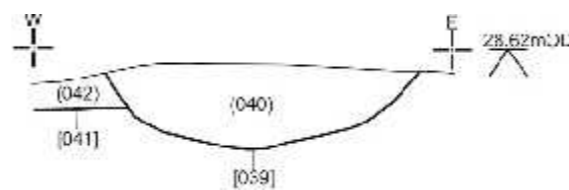
**Figure 22.1:** Section 028 through medieval ditch G037, cut by sections 186 through recut G284 and 187 through recut G285.



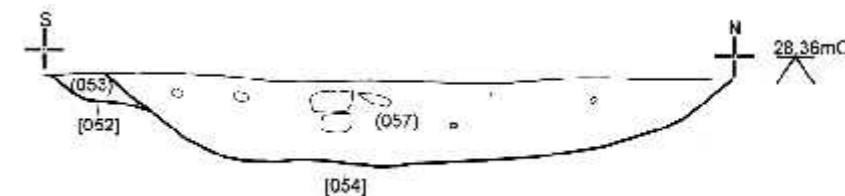
**Figure 22.2:** Section 197 through medieval ditch G037 cut by section 199 through recut G284; possible mid- or late Roman ditch fragment 195 is separated from the earlier medieval ditch by the recut, and could also be a detached part of G037.



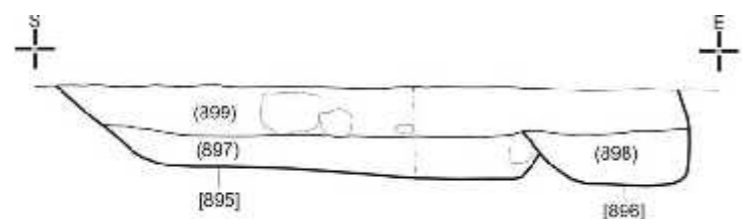
**Figure 22.3:** Section 193 through medieval ditch G037 cut by section 161 through recut G285; the recut is cut in turn by section 159 through pit G291, which also cuts grave 157.



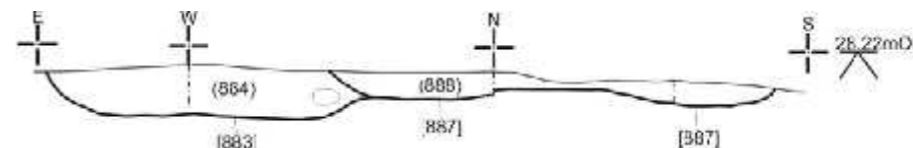
**Figure 22.4:** Section 039 through ditch G038, cutting grave 041.



**Figure 22.5:** Large, shallow medieval pit 054 cutting the north-west corner of grave 052.



**Figure 22.6:** Post-hole 896 (filled by 898) cutting the lower fill of section 895 through probable medieval linear feature G871.



**Figure 22.7:** Section showing the stratigraphic relationship between gully fragment 887 and section 883 through probable medieval linear feature G871.

**Figure 22:** Section drawings at scale 1:20 of medieval features at the west side of the site, in and directly to the east of Zone 3.

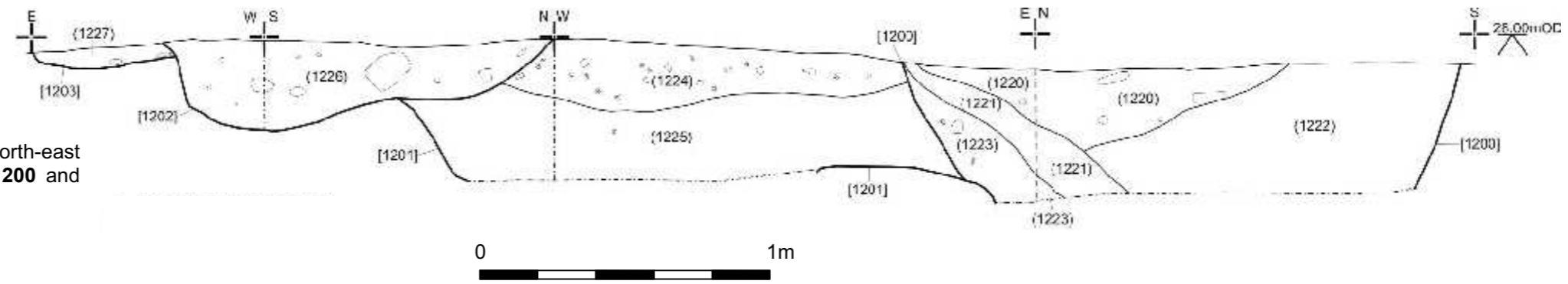


Figure 23.1 (right): Section 1201 at the north-east end of major ditch G1066, cut by pits 1200 and 1202, with possible post-hole base 1203.

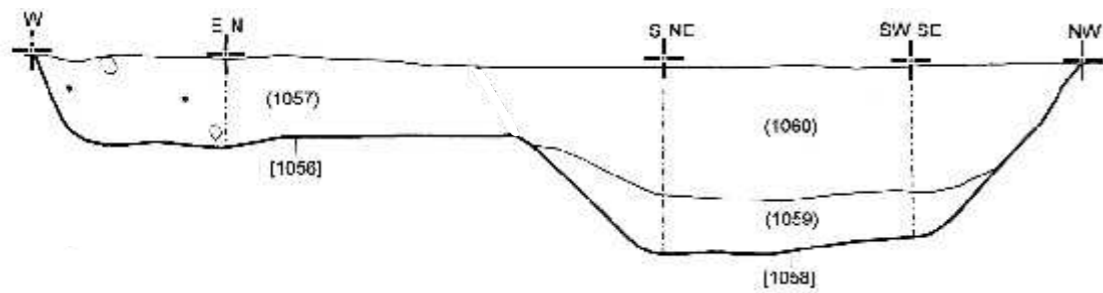


Figure 23.2: Section at the junction of major ditch G1066 (section 1058) and minor ditch G1065 (section 1056): the upper fill in section 1058 could not be distinguished from the fill of section 1056.

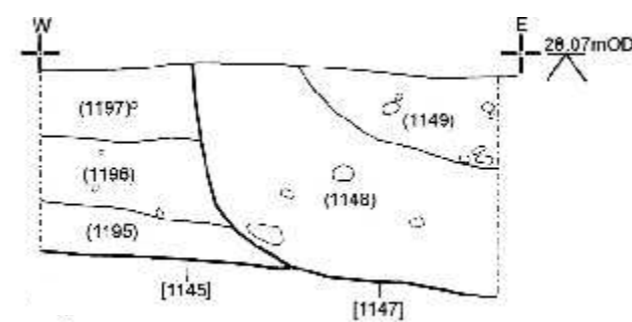


Figure 23.3: Partial section through pit 1147, cutting section 1145 of undated feature G1036.

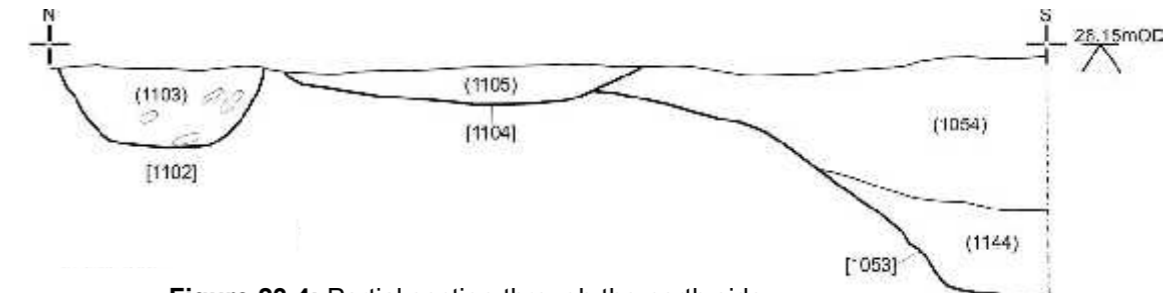


Figure 23.4: Partial section through the north side of ditch G1066 (section 1053), showing undated possible post-hole 1102 and Phase 6 pit 1104.

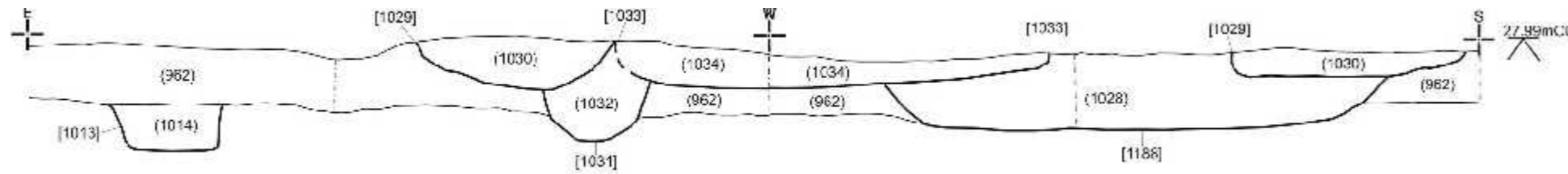


Figure 23.5: Box section around possible drainage ditch fragment 1029, showing layer 962 sealing post-hole 1013 and cut by pits 1031, 1033 and 1188.

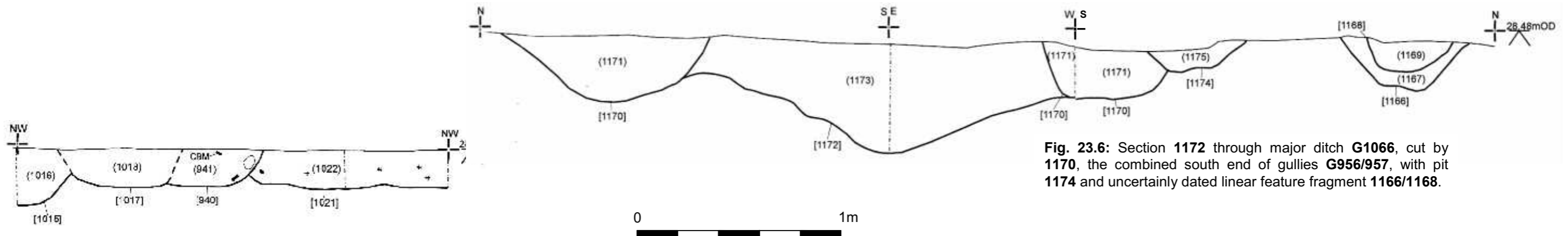


Fig. 23.6: Section 1172 through major ditch G1066, cut by 1170, the combined south end of gullies G956/957, with pit 1174 and uncertainly dated linear feature fragment 1166/1168.

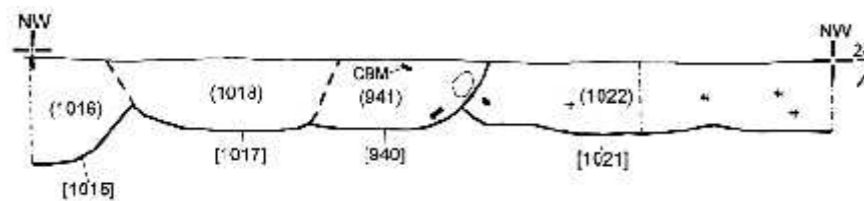
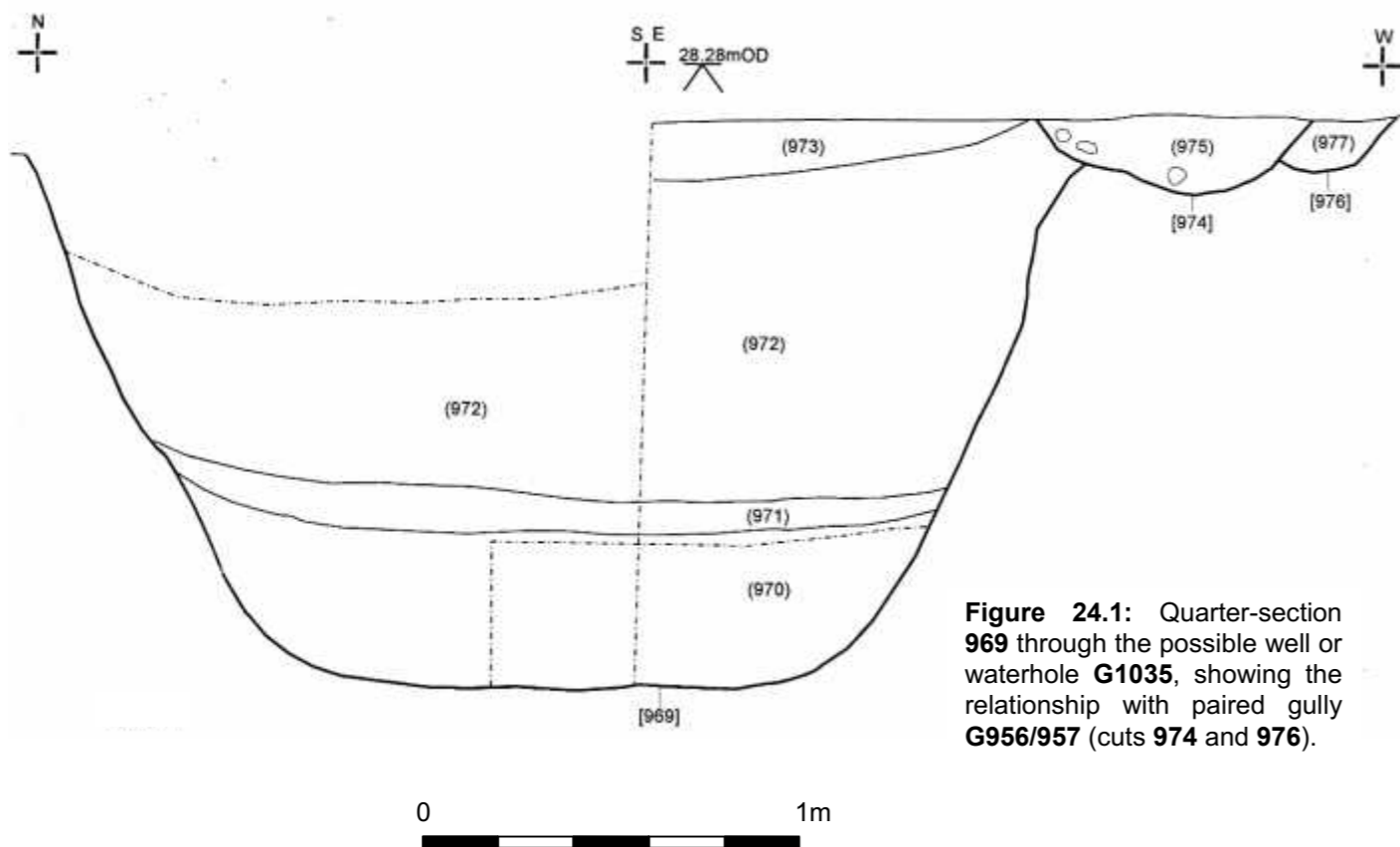


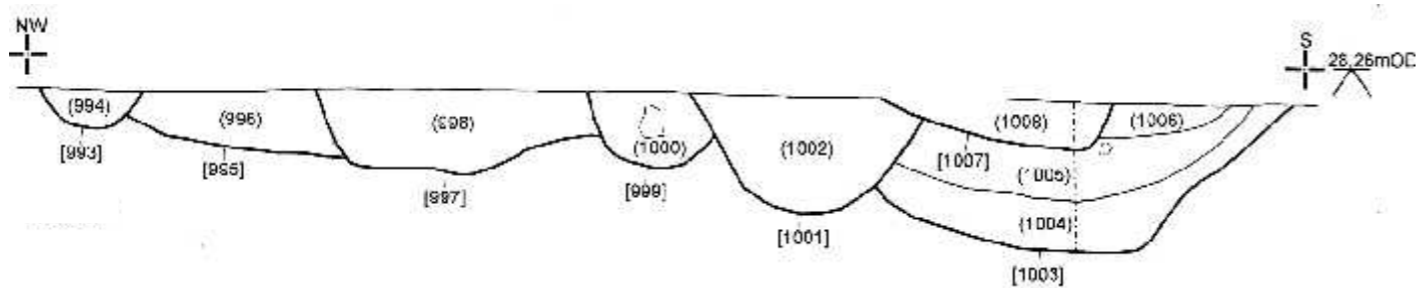
Figure 23.7: Sections 942 and 944 through paired gully G956/957, cutting small pit 940, which in turn cuts gully fragment 1021.

Figure 23: Section drawings of Phase 6 features in the north-west corner of the site, at scale 1:20.

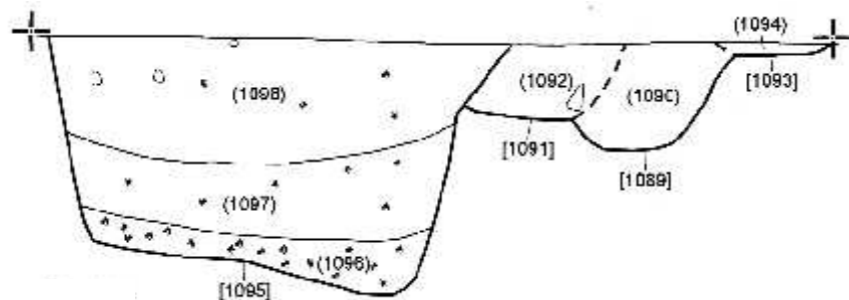




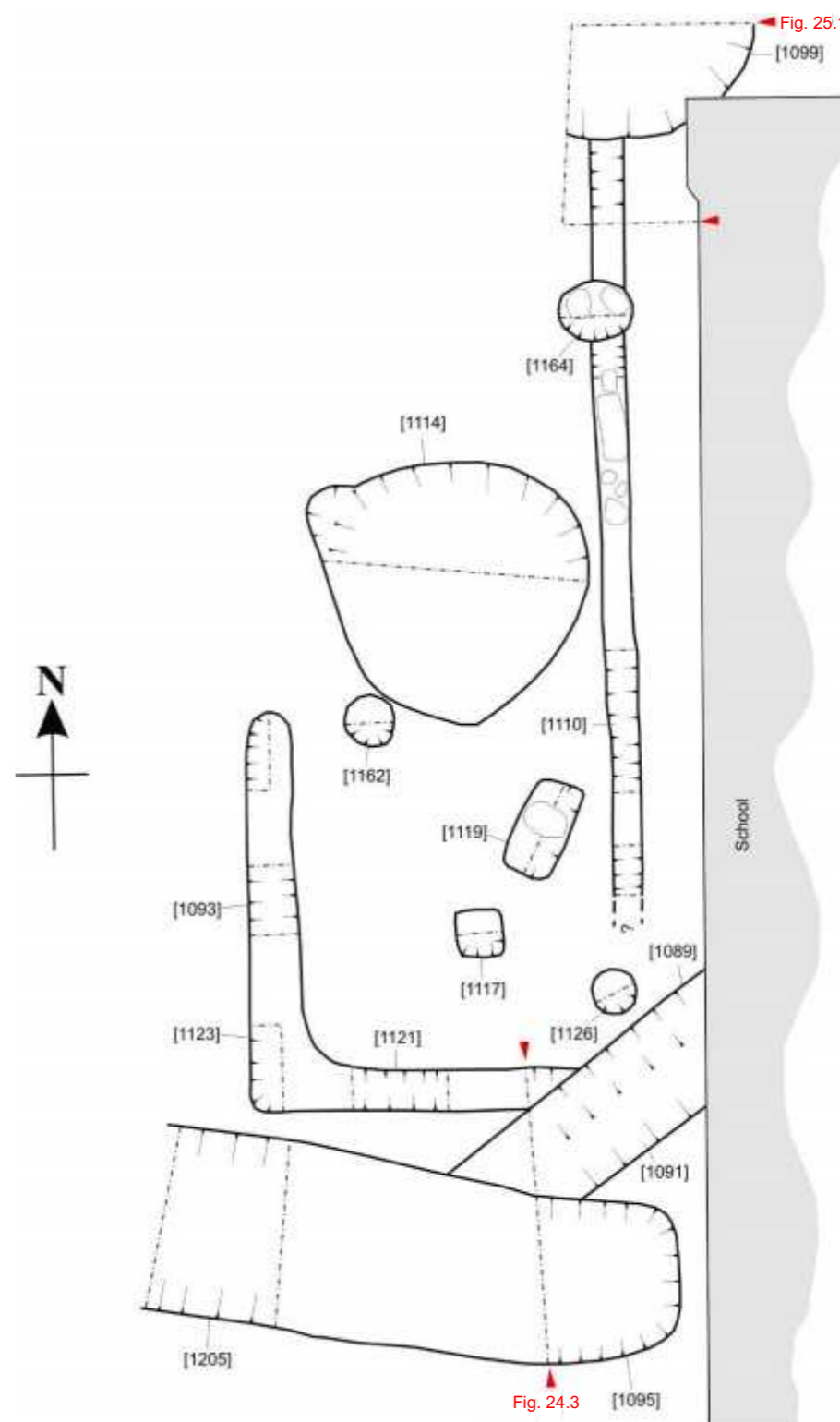
**Figure 24.1:** Quarter-section 969 through the possible well or waterhole G1035, showing the relationship with paired gully G956/957 (cuts 974 and 976).



**Figure 24.2:** Section across the intercutting sequence of features on either side of the paired gully G956/957. To the south-east, section 1001 through recut G956 cuts section 1003 through undated feature G1036, and is cut by the edge of section 1007 through large pit G1035; to the north-west, section 999 through original gully cut G957 cuts pit 997, and pit 995 is cut by both 997 and post-hole base 993.

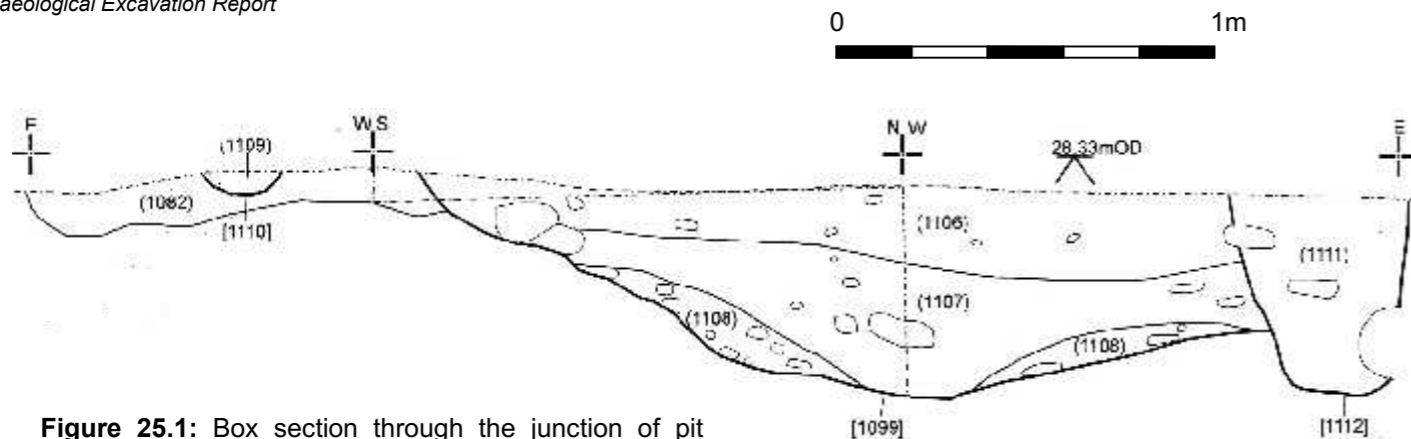


**Figure 24.3:** Section 1095 through the eastern terminal of medieval ditch G1204, cutting sections 1089 and 1091 through paired gully G956/957. The possible beam slot 1093 was too shallow for its relationship with 1089 to be confidently ascertained. Section located on figure 24.4.

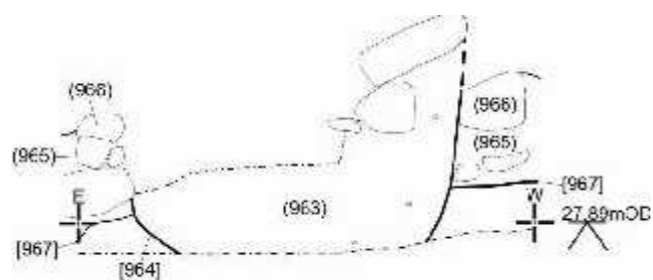


**Figure 24.4:** Plan of the possible medieval post and beam structure G1125, to the north of ditch G1204 in the north-west corner of the site, at scale 1:50.

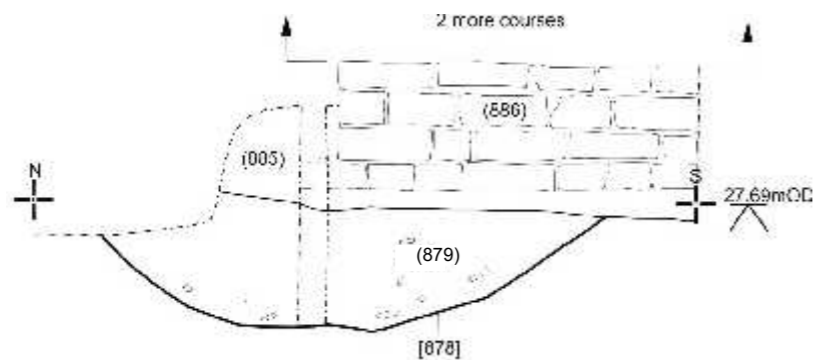
**Figure 24:** Section drawings of Phase 6 features in the north-west corner of the site at scale 1:20, with a detail plan at 1:50.



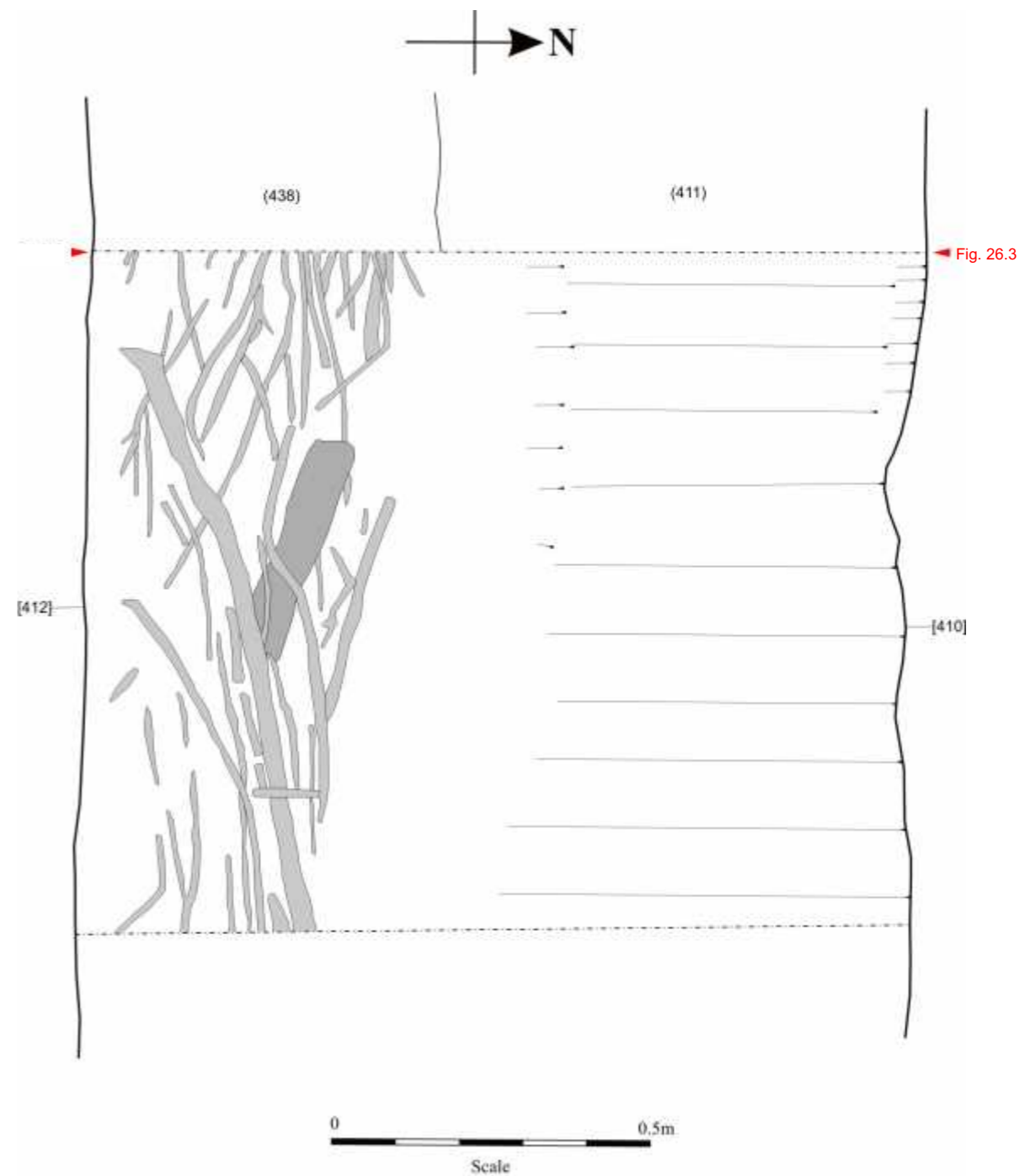
**Figure 25.1:** Box section through the junction of pit G1074 (section 1099), beam slot 1110, silty clay spread 1082 and post-hole 1112. Section located on fig. 24.4.



**Figure 25.2:** Section of medieval pit 964 cutting wall fragment 966 in possible early Roman boundary wall foundation or robber trench G968.

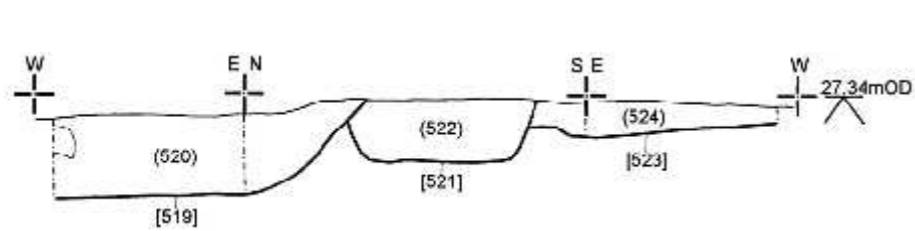


**Figure 25.3:** Section 878 at the east end of ditch fragment G870, overlain by a modern wall.



**Figure 25.4:** Plan of excavated sections 410/412 through intercutting ditches 447 and 452 at scale 1:10, showing the preserved timber 414 in ditch section 412 through later ditch 452.

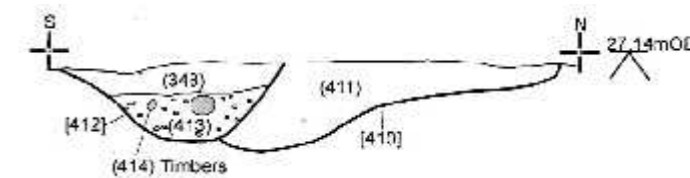
**Figure 25:** Section drawings of Phase 6 features in the north-west corner of the site at scale 1:20, with a detail plan of the Phase 7 ditches in Zone 6 at 1:10.



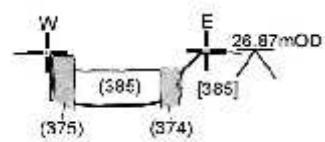
**Figure 26.1:** Section 519 through post-medieval ditch recut G452, cutting small pit 521, which in turn cuts section 523 through Phase 3 ditch G448.



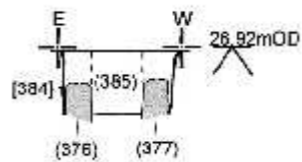
**Figure 26.2:** Section 427 through post-medieval ditch G447 at its intersection with section 425 through mid-Roman ditch G404.



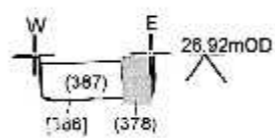
**Figure 26.3:** Section 412 through post-medieval ditch G452, recutting section 410 through post-medieval ditch G457. (Section located on figure 25.4.)



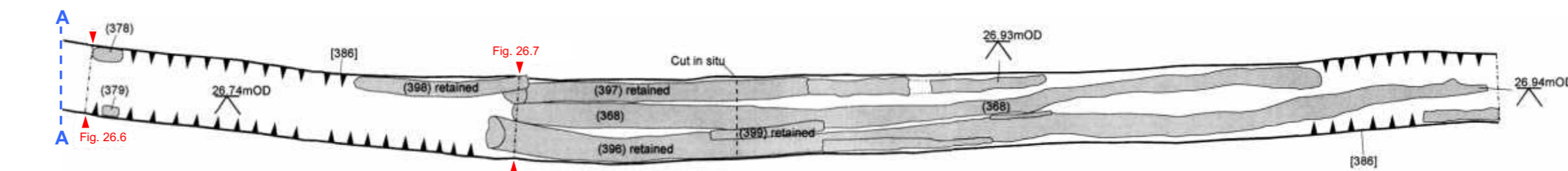
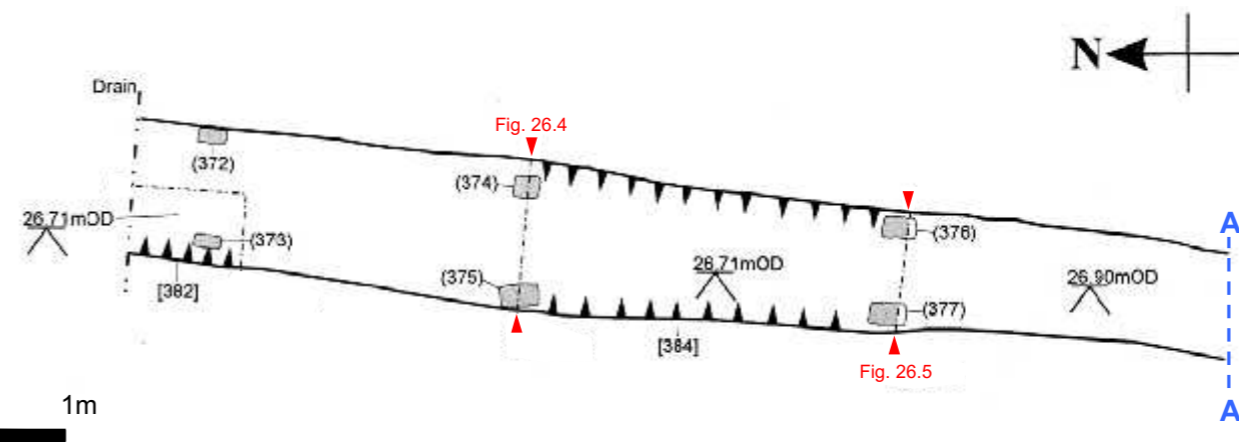
**Figure 26.4**



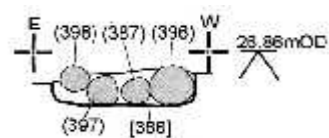
**Figure 26.5**



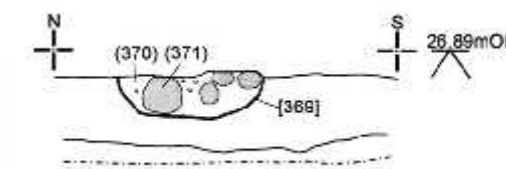
**Figure 26.6**



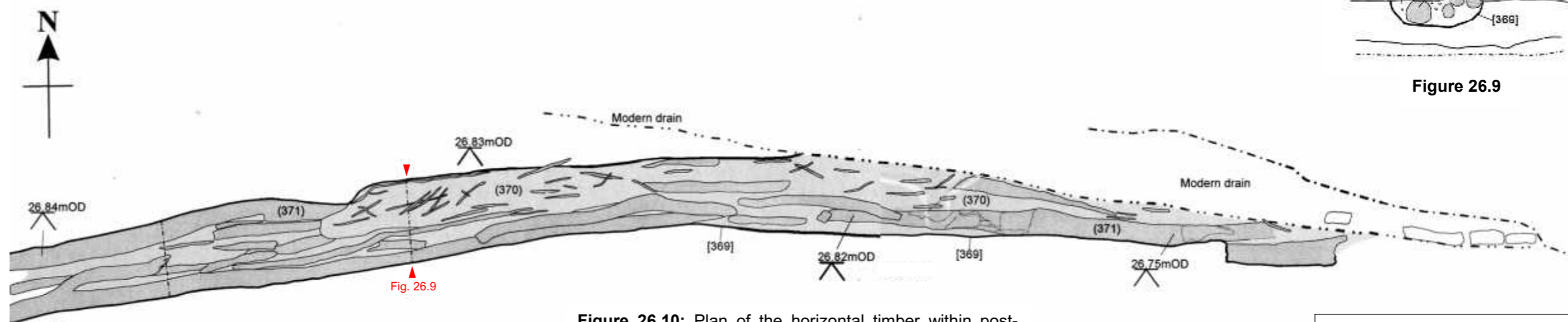
**Figure 26.8:** Plan of the horizontal timbers within post-medieval drain G366, with the locations of section drawings.



**Figure 26.7**



**Figure 26.9**



**Figure 26.10:** Plan of the horizontal timber within post-medieval drain 369, with the locations of section drawings.

**Figure 26:** Plans and sections showing the timber drain structures in post-medieval features G448 and 369 at scale 1:20.

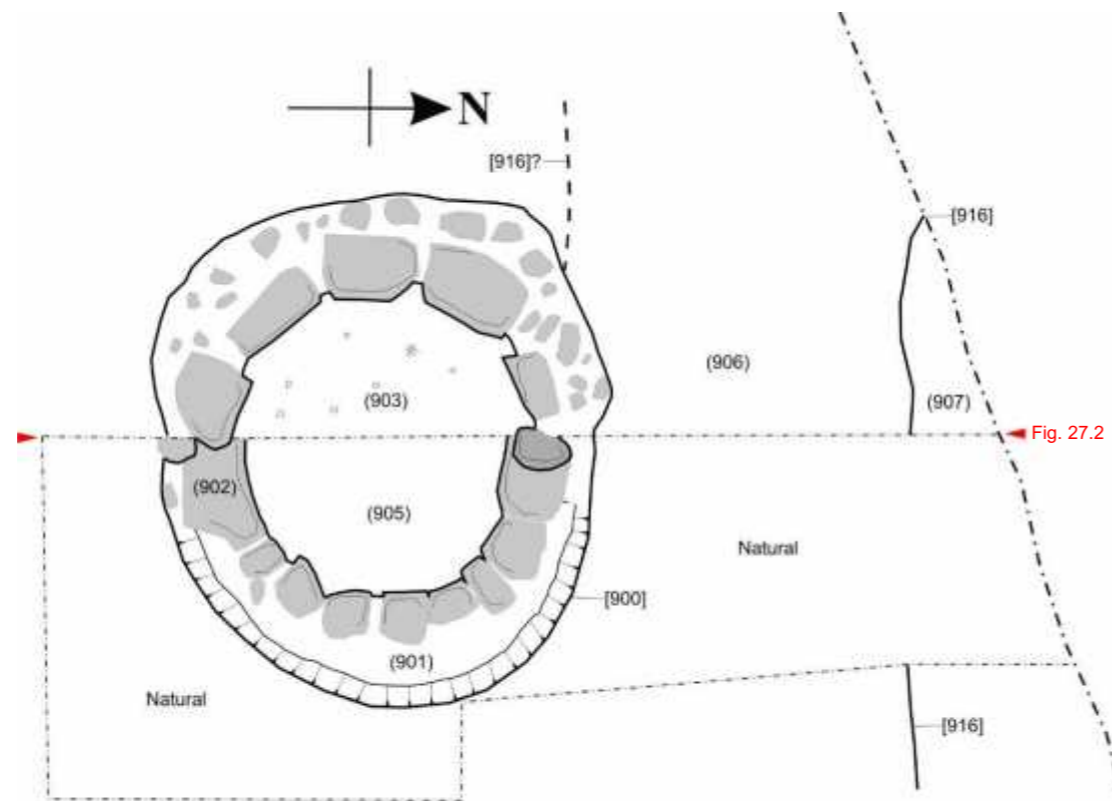


Figure 27.1: Plan of post-medieval well G889 at scale 1:20.

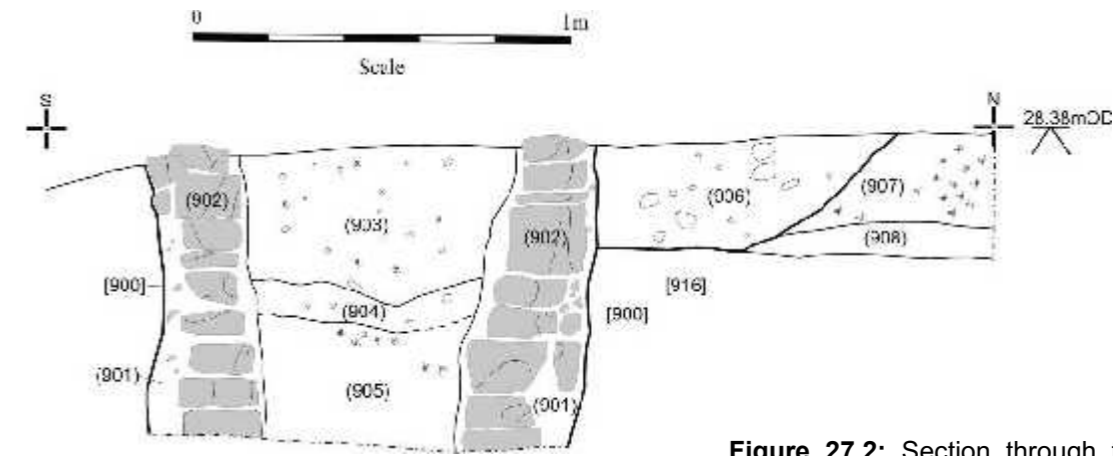


Figure 27.2: Section through the excavated portion of post-medieval well G889 at scale 1:20.

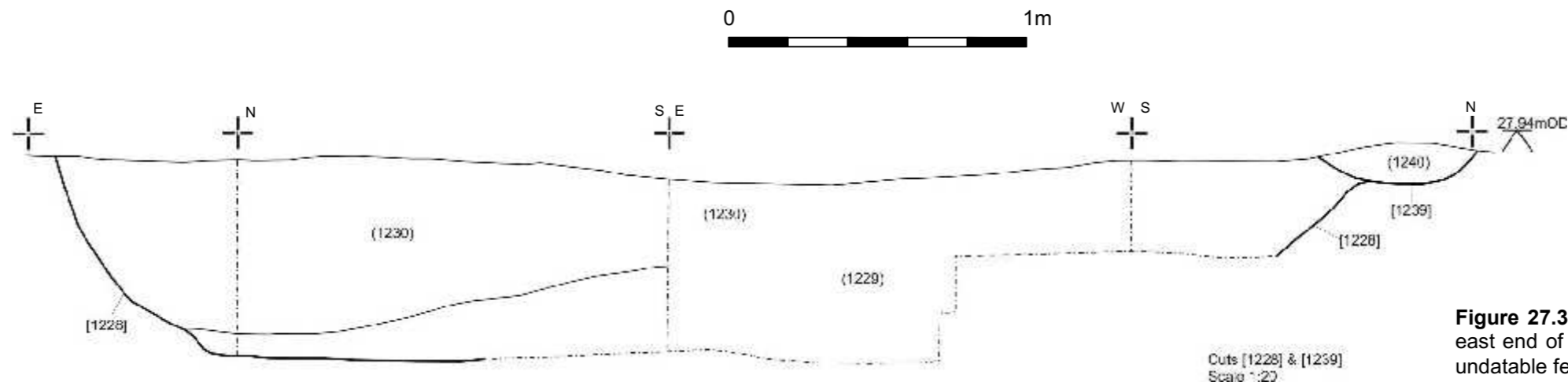


Figure 27.3: Pit 1239 cutting the east end of section 1228 through undatable feature G1036.

Figure 27: Plan and section drawings of post-medieval and undated features at scale 1:20.