

Land West of Leamington Road Broadway Worcestershire

Archaeological Evaluation

for

Hunter Page Planning Limited

on behalf of

Spitfire Properties LLP

CA Project: 4162 CA Report: 13110

HER No: WSM 48211

April 2013

Land West of Leamington Road Broadway Worcestershire

Archaeological Evaluation

CA Project: 4162 CA Report: 13110 HER No: WSM48211

prepared by	Alistair Barber, senior Project Officer
date	28 March 2013
checked by	Richard Young, Project Manager
date	4 April 2013
approved by	Mark Collard, Head of Contracts
signed	And lullar)
Date	12 April 2013
issue	01

This report is confidential to the client. Cotswold Archaeology accepts no responsibility or liability to any third party to whom this report, or any part of it, is made known. Any such party relies upon this report entirely at their own risk. No part of this report may be reproduced by any means without permission.

© Cotswold Archaeology

Cirencester	Milton Keynes	Andover				
Building 11	Unit 4	Office 49				
Kemble Enterprise Park	Cromwell Business Centre	Basepoint Business Centre				
Kemble, Cirencester	Howard Way, Newport Pagnell	Caxton Close, Andover				
Gloucestershire, GL7 6BQ t. 01285 771022 f. 01285 771033	MK16 9QS t. 01908 218320	Hampshire, SP10 3FG t. 01264 326549				
e. enquiries@cotswoldarchaeology.co.uk						

CONTENTS

SUMM	ARY	2
1.	INTRODUCTION	3
	The site	3
	Archaeological background	4
	Archaeological objectives	5
	Methodology	5
2.	RESULTS (FIGS 2-3)	6
	The Finds	7
3.	DISCUSSION	8
4.	CA PROJECT TEAM	9
5.	REFERENCES	9
APPEN	IDIX A: CONTEXT DESCRIPTIONS	10
APPEN	IDIX B	13
APPEN	IDIX C: OASIS REPORT FORM	14

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

- Fig. 1 Site location plan (1:25,000)
- Fig. 2 Trench location plan, showing archaeological features (1:1250)

SUMMARY

Project Name: Land West of Leamington Road

Location: Broadway, Worcestershire

NGR: SP 09794 38213

Type: Evaluation

Date: 18-26 March 2013

Planning Reference: CWR 9342 HER No: WSM 48211

Location of Archive: To be deposited with Worcestershire County Museum

Site Code: LWL 13

An archaeological evaluation was undertaken by Cotswold Archaeology in March 2013 on Land West of Learnington Road, Broadway, Worcestershire. Twenty-one trenches were excavated.

Plough furrows associated with medieval or later ridge and furrow cultivation were encountered across the site, their alignments matching aerial photographic coverage and the Historic Environment Record entries for the area. A small number of post-medieval/early modern ditches were also encountered, likely to represent agricultural drainage and/or boundary features.

1. INTRODUCTION

- In March 2013 Cotswold Archaeology (CA) carried out an archaeological evaluation for Hunter Page Planning Ltd, on behalf of Spitfire Properties LLP, on land west of Leamington Road, Broadway, Worcestershire (centred on NGR: SP 09794 38213; Fig. 1). A full application has been submitted to Wychavon District Council for residential development to provide 75 open market dwellings and 50 housing with care units, with associated access, landscaping and public open space, including a community orchard. Mike Glyde, Historic Environment Planning Officer, Worcestershire County Council (WCC), the archaeological advisor to WDC has recommended that any development on the site is conditional on a programme of archaeological work. A brief for an archaeological evaluation (WCC 2013) has been prepared by Mr Glyde.
- 1.2 The evaluation was carried out in accordance with a subsequent detailed *Written Scheme of Investigation* (WSI) produced by CA (2013) and approved by Mr Glyde. The evaluation also followed the *Standard and Guidance for Archaeological Field Evaluation* (IfA 2009), the *Standards and Guidelines for Archaeological Projects in Worcestershire* (WHEAS 2012), the *Management of Archaeological Projects* 2 (English Heritage 1991) and the *Management of Research Projects in the Historic Environment (MORPHE): Project Manager's Guide* (English Heritage 2006).

The site

- 1.3 The site comprises approximately 5.3ha of agricultural land on the northern edge of the village of Broadway. The site is bound to the north by land adjacent to Sandscroft Farm, to the east by Leamington Road, to the south by residential properties and to the west by open farmland. The site lies at approximately 92m AOD.
- 1.4 The underlying solid geology of the area is mapped as Charmouth Mudstone Formation of the Jurassic era with superficial deposits of head gravel, sand, silt and clay of the Quaternary period in the central and western areas of the site (BGS 2013). The natural substrate, comprising yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sands, was identified in all of the excavated trenches.

Archaeological background

- 1.5 An HER search was provided before the fieldwork for CA by Worcestershire Archive and Archaeology Service for a 1000m radius search area centred on NGR SP 0977 3820, excluding the built-up area of Broadway itself. The following summary is taken from the HER search report.
- 1.6 Within the search area are 17 Listed Buildings, close to the main settlement, and one historic building. Monument records in the search area include mostly cropmarks of potential settlement sites, ditches, enclosures, a field system and ridge and furrow cultivation remains. A settlement site, of potential prehistoric date, was also found in a quarry to the west of Broadway and a flint working site has also been identified in an area since developed.
- 1.7 The proposed development area lies immediately to the south-east of a large cropmark complex of probable prehistoric and Roman enclosures (HER ref WSM 09995). To the south of the site aerial photographs have identified two possible ring ditches.
- 1.8 The finds recorded in the search area, from archaeological work undertaken along the course of the Broadway bypass, include prehistoric lithics, pottery ranging in date from Iron Age to post-medieval, medieval vessel glass, objects of copper alloy, iron and lead as well as animal and plant remains and pollen dated from the prehistoric through to the post-medieval period.
- 1.9 The landscape of the search area is characterised in part by the settlement of Broadway, especially the 20th-century expansion to the north of the historic core. The surrounding fields show patterns of field amalgamation and reorganisation as well as planned enclosure.
- 1.10 The historic core of Broadway contains many listed buildings, mainly dating to the 16th and 17th centuries. A charter for a market in Broadway dates from 1196 but this had fallen in to disuse prior to the 17th century. Historic farmsteads in Broadway are also located within the historic core, which is typical of the settlement pattern in this area of the county. There are three historic farmsteads within the search area dating from the 17th to the 19th centuries. A sheepfold is shown on the Ordnance Survey 1st Edition map.

- 1.11 Ordnance Survey mapping of the site from 1885 shows the development area itself as a single, large, field on the northern outskirts of the village. A small row of terraced houses fronting on to Leamington Road are recognisable on this map. The extant hedgerow bisecting the site appears to have been installed between the surveys for the 1924 and 1938 editions.
- 1.12 The area outside the historic core of Broadway is characterised by rolling topography with free-draining base rich clay soils overlying solid geology of Charmouth Mudstones, in turn overlain in places by Head deposits. The foot of the Cotswold escarpment, which just extends in to the east of the search area, has been affected by landslides. An area of made ground is also recorded where the railway crosses the A44 and a quarry site, now a pond, is immediately to the south of this. Cropmarks thought to represent a Romano-British settlement to the north of the historic core are within the search area. There is considerable potential for medieval remains within the historic core. The potential for buried archaeology outside of the historic core of Broadway is considered high and the area is sensitive to change.
- 1.13 There are no Scheduled Monuments, Registered Parks or Registered Battlefields within the site or wider search area. There are 17 Listed Buildings and a Conservation Area within the search area, but none within the site itself.

Archaeological objectives

1.14 The objectives of the evaluation were to provide information about the archaeological resource within the site, including its presence/absence, character, extent, date, integrity, state of preservation and quality. In accordance with the Standard and Guidance for Archaeological Field Evaluation (IfA 2009), the evaluation was designed to be minimally intrusive and minimally destructive to archaeological remains. The information gathered will enable WDC to identify and assess the particular significance of any heritage asset, consider the impact of the proposed development upon it, and to avoid or minimise conflict between the heritage asset's conservation and any aspect of the development proposal, in line with the National Planning Policy Framework (DCLG 2012).

Methodology

1.15 The fieldwork comprised the excavation of 21 trenches (Fig. 2). All trenches measured 50m in length and 1.6m in width. Trenches 2 to 5 were moved slightly from their original intended positions, or split where necessary, to avoid a public

footpath within the westernmost field. Trenches were set out on OS National Grid (NGR) co-ordinates using Leica GPS and surveyed in accordance with CA Technical Manual 4 *Survey Manual* (2012).

- 1.16 All trenches were excavated by mechanical excavator equipped with a toothless grading bucket. All machine excavation was undertaken under constant archaeological supervision to the top of the first significant archaeological horizon or the natural substrate, whichever was encountered first. Where archaeological deposits were encountered they were excavated by hand in accordance with CA Technical Manual 1: Fieldwork Recording Manual (2007).
- 1.17 Deposits were assessed for their palaeoenvironmental potential in accordance with CA Technical Manual 2: *The Taking and Processing of Environmental and Other Samples from Archaeological Sites* (2003). No deposits were identified that required sampling. All artefacts recovered were processed in accordance with Technical Manual 3 *Treatment of Finds Immediately after Excavation* (1995).
- 1.18 The archive and artefacts from the evaluation are currently held by CA at their offices in Kemble. Subject to the agreement of the legal landowner the artefacts will be deposited with Worcestershire County Museum, along with the site archive. A summary of information from this project, set out within Appendix C, will be entered onto the OASIS online database of archaeological projects in Britain.

2. RESULTS (FIGS 2-3)

- 2.1 This section provides an overview of the evaluation results; detailed summaries of the recorded contexts and finds are to be found in Appendices A and B respectively.
- 2.2 The natural geological substrate encountered within each of the trenches comprised yellow calcareous gravels and clayey sands. This was overlain by between 0.15m and 0.25m of orange-brown sandy clay subsoil which was itself overlain by between 0.25m and 0.35m of modern clay ploughsoil. Wide, shallow plough furrows, with clay-sand fills containing post-medieval artefacts (not retained), were encountered on several alignments in Trenches 1 and 3 to 21. Modern field drains were noted in Trenches 16 and 18, and post-medieval/early modern ditches were identified in Trenches 1, 10, 17 and 19.

Trench 1 (Fig. 2)

2.3 A narrow N/S-aligned U-shaped ditch 103, with steeply-sloping sides and a concave base, cut the natural substrate 102. It contained a single silty sand fill 104, which yielded one sherd of 19th-century pottery, and was sealed by subsoil 101.

Trench 10 (Fig. 2)

2.4 The natural substrate 1002 was cut by a wide E/W-aligned U-shaped ditch 1003, with steeply-sloping sides and a flat base. It contained a primary clayey sand fill 1004, from which one sherd of 19th to early 20th-century pottery was recovered, and successive sandy clay fills 1005, 1006 and 1007. The latter fill yielded three sherds of 19th-century pottery together with two sherds of residual medieval/post-medieval pottery, a fragment of vessel glass and a clay pipe stem. It was sealed by subsoil 1001.

Trench 17 (Fig. 2)

2.5 A narrow E/W-aligned U-shaped ditch 1703 cut the natural substrate 1702. It had moderately-sloping sides and a flat base, and contained a single clayey silt fill 1704 from which one sherd of 18th-century pottery was recovered. It was sealed by subsoil 1701.

Trench 19 (Fig. 2)

2.6 A narrow NW/SE-aligned U-shaped ditch 1903 cut the natural substrate 1902. It had steeply-sloping sides and a concave base, and contained a clayey silt fill 1904 which yielded one sherd of 18th-century pottery. A narrow E/W-aligned U-shaped ditch 1905, with gently-sloping sides and a concave base, contained a silty clay fill 1906 from which one sherd of 18th-century pottery and an iron hook fragment were recovered. Both ditches were sealed by subsoil 1901.

The Finds

2.8 The finds recovered from the evaluation are summarised in Appendix B. The pottery assemblage consisted of nine sherds, weighing 77g. In addition vessel glass, a clay tobacco pipe stem and an iron object was recovered. The finds were retrieved from five stratified contexts and predominantly date to the post-medieval and modern periods. Where mentioned, fabric codes are in concordance with the fabric series

maintained by the Archives and Archaeology Service of Worcestershire County Council. The finds assemblage is assessed to be of very low archaeological significance and consequently it is proposed that none will be retained.

Pottery

2.9 The earliest pottery present within the assemblage is an oxidised glazed Malvernian ware (fabric 69), produced from the late 13th to early 17th centuries AD. This Malvernian pottery comprised two small residual sherds in poor condition, retrieved from ditch 1003 fill 1007, along with material of later 19th-century date. The remaining pottery assemblage from ditch fills 104, 1004, 1704, 1904 and 1906 consisted of abraded 18th to 19th-century sherds.

Other finds

2.10 The neck from a 19th-century glass bottle, a clay tobacco pipe stem fragment and an iron hook or bucket handle attachment were also recovered.

3. DISCUSSION

3.1 Despite the archaeological potential of the study area the earliest features encountered during evaluation trenching comprised plough furrows, of medieval or later date, encountered within both the western and eastern fields. The broadly east/west and north/south alignments of these furrows correlates closely with remnant ridge and furrow cultivation patterns discernible on aerial photographs taken in the 1940s, and also matches alignments of ridge and furrow cultivation patterns recorded within the wider site locality on the County Historic Environment Record. The ditches encountered on varying alignments within Trenches 1, 10, 17 and 19, which yielded 18th and 19th to early 20th-century artefacts from their fills, appear to represent former agricultural drainage ditches and/or field or plot boundaries.

4. CA PROJECT TEAM

Fieldwork was undertaken by Alistair Barber, assisted by Anthony Beechey, Noel Boothroyd, Dan Sausins and Jay Wood. The report was written by Alistair Barber. The illustrations were prepared by Lorna Gray. The archive has been compiled by Alistair Barber, and prepared for deposition by James Johnson. The project was managed for CA by Richard Young.

5. REFERENCES

- BGS (British Geological Survey) 2013 *Geology of Britain Viewer* http://maps.bgs.ac.uk/geology viewer_google/googleviewer.html Accessed 27 March 2013
- CA (Cotswold Archaeology) 2013 Land West of Leamington Road, Broadway, Worcestershire. Written Scheme of Investigation for an Archaeological Evaluation.
- WCC (Worcestershire County Council) 2013 Requirements for an archaeological evaluation at land off Leamington Way, Broadway, Worcestershire.

APPENDIX A: CONTEXT DESCRIPTIONS

Trench	Context	Туре	Fill of	Context	Description	Length	Width	Depth/	Spot-date
No				interpretation		(m)		thickness (m)	
								,	
1	100	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.35	
1	101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand clay	>50	>1.6	0.15	
1	102	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand	>50	>1.6		
1	103	Cut		Ditch	N/S-aligned, steeply-	>1.6	0.37	0.18	
					sloping sides, concave base				
1	104	Fill		Single fill	Mid brown silt-sand	>1.6	0.37	0.18	C19
2	200	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.35	
2	201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand clay	>50	>1.6	0.3	
2	202	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand	>50	>1.6		
3	300	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.35	
3	301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand clay	>50	>1.6	0.25	
3	302	Layer		Natural substrate	Jidy	>50	>1.6	†	
4	400	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.35	İ
4	401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand clay	>50	>1.6	0.25	
4	402	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand	>50	>1.6		
5	500	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.35	
5	501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand	>50	>1.6	0.25	
5	502	Layer		Natural substrate	clay Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
					gravels and clay-sand				
6	600	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.35	
6	601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand clay	>50	>1.6	0.25	
6	602	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
					gravels and clay-sand			1	
7	700	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.25	
7	701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand clay	>50	>1.6	0.15	
7	702	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand	>50	>1.6		
8	800	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.3	
8	801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand clay	>50	>1.6	0.2	
8	802	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand	>50	>1.6		
9	900	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.25	
9	901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand clay	>50	>1.6	0.15	
9	902	Layer		Natural substrate	<u> </u>	>50	>1.6		
10	1000	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.35	
10	1001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand clay	>50	>1.6	0.25	
10	1002	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand	>50	>1.6		
10	1003	Cut		Ditch	E/W-aligned, steeply- sloping sides, flat base	>1.6	1.65	0.75	
10	1004	Fill	1003	Primary fill	Grey-brown clay-sand	>1.6	1.65	0.15	C19-EC20
10	1005	Fill	1003	Secondary fill	Yellow-brown sand-clay	>1.6	1.65	0.2	
10	1006	Fill	1003	Tertiary fill	Grey-brown clay-sand	>1.6	1.65	0.2	
10	1007	Fill	1003	Fourth fill	Orange-brown sand-clay	>1.6	1.65	0.3	C19
11	1100	Layer		Ploughsoil	Mid grey-brown silt clay	>50	>1.6	0.25	
11	1101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand clay	>50	>1.6	0.15	

120	44	1400	11	1	I Nietował zodastasta	I Mallani	. 50	1.40	1	
120 1200 Layer Ploughsol Mid grey-brown still clay >50 >1.6 0.15	11	1102	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand	>50	>1.6		
120	12	1200	Layer		Ploughsoil		>50	>1.6	0.25	
1202 Layer	12	1201					>5	>1.6	0.15	
13 1300 Layer	12	1202	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
1301	13	1300	Laver		Ploughsoil	,	>50	>1.6	0.25	
1302						Mid orange-brown sand				
14	13	1302	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
14 1401	14	1400	Laver		Ploughsoil		>50	>1.6	0.25	
1402					ŭ	Mid orange-brown sand			_	
150	14	1402	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
150	15	1500	Laver		Ploughsoil		>50	>1.6	0.25	
150						Mid orange-brown sand				
16	15	1502	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
16	16	1600	Lavor		Plougheoil		>50	>1 6	0.25	
160						Mid orange-brown sand				
17	16	1602	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
17	17	1700	Layer		Ploughsoil	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6	0.2	
1702	17	1701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sand	>50	>1.6	0.2	
1703	17	1702	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
1704	17	1703	Cut		Ditch	E/W-aligned, steeply	>1.6	0.56	0.23	
18	17	1704	Eill	1703	Single fill		>1.6	0.56	0.23	C19
180				1703						C10
1802						Mid orange-brown sand				
190	18	1802	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
19	19	1900	Laver		Ploughsoil		>50	>1.6	0.2	
1902						Mid orange-brown sand				
190	19	1902	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
19	19	1903	Cut		Ditch	E/W-aligned, steeply- sloping sides, concave	>1.6	0.36	0.14	
19	19	1904	Fill	1903	Single fill		>1.6	0.36	0.14	C18
19						NW/SE-aligned, gently- sloping sides, concave				
20 2000 Layer Ploughsoil Mid grey-brown silt clay >50 >1.6 0.25 20 2001 Layer Subsoil Mid orange-brown sand clay >50 >1.6 0.1 20 2002 Layer Natural substrate Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand >50 >1.6 0.25 21 2100 Layer Ploughsoil Mid grey-brown silt clay >50 >1.6 0.25 21 2101 Layer Subsoil Mid orange-brown sand clay-sand >50 >1.6 0.2 21 2102 Layer Natural substrate Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand >50 >1.6 0.2 21 2103 Void Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand >50 >1.6 0.2 21 2104 Void Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand >50 >1.6 0.85 0.25 21 2105 Void Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand <td< td=""><td>19</td><td>1906</td><td>Fill</td><td>1903</td><td>Single fill</td><td></td><td>>1.6</td><td>1.11</td><td>0.18</td><td>C18</td></td<>	19	1906	Fill	1903	Single fill		>1.6	1.11	0.18	C18
20 2001 Layer Subsoil Mid orange-brown sand clay >50 >1.6 0.1	20	2000					>50	>1.6	0.25	
20 2002 Layer Natural substrate Yellow calcareous yellow calcareous yellow calcareous yellow calcareous yellow yellow	20	2001	Layer		,	Mid orange-brown sand	>50	>1.6	0.1	
21 2100 Layer Ploughsoil Mid grey-brown silt clay >50 >1.6 0.25 21 2101 Layer Subsoil Mid orange-brown sand clay >50 >1.6 0.2 21 2102 Layer Natural substrate Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand >50 >1.6 >1.6 21 2103 Void Void 21 2104 Void 21 2105 Void	20	2002	Layer		Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
21 2101 Layer Subsoil Mid orange-brown sand clay >50 >1.6 0.2 21 2102 Layer Natural substrate Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand >50 >1.6 21 2103 Void 21 2104 Void 21 2105 Void 21 2106 Void 21 2107 Cut Ditch NW/SE-aligned, moderately-sloping sides, concave base >1.6 0.85 0.25	21	2100	Layer		Ploughsoil		>50	>1.6	0.25	
21 2102 Layer Natural substrate Yellow calcareous gravels and clay-sand >50 >1.6 21 2103 Void 21 2104 Void 21 2105 Void 21 2106 Void 21 2107 Cut Ditch NW/SE-aligned, moderately-sloping sides, concave base >1.6 0.85 0.25						Mid orange-brown sand				
21 2104 Void <td>21</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Natural substrate</td> <td>Yellow calcareous</td> <td>>50</td> <td>>1.6</td> <td></td> <td></td>	21				Natural substrate	Yellow calcareous	>50	>1.6		
21 2105 Void										
21 2106 Void Void Void Void Void Void Void NW/SE-aligned, moderately-sloping sides, concave base >1.6 0.85 0.25	21									
21 2107 Cut Ditch NW/SE-aligned, sides, concave base NW/SE-aligned, sides, concave base									1	
moderately-sloping sides, concave base	21				Ditoh	NIM/CE alianad	>1 C	0.05	0.25	
	۷۱				DICH	moderately-sloping				
	21	2108	Fill	2107	Single fill		>1.6	0.85	0.25	

21	2109	Cut		Ditch	N/S-aligned, gently- sloping sides, concave base	>1.6	0.69	0.11	
21	2110	Fill	2109	Single fill	Red-brown clay-silt	>1.6	0.69	0.11	

APPENDIX B: FINDS

Context	Description	Ct.	Wt(g).	Date
1004	Modern pottery: stoneware (fabric 81.4)	1	30	C19-EC20
1007	Modern pottery: refined whitewares (fabric 85); flowerpot	3	14	C19
	Medieval/post-medieval pottery: oxidised glazed Malvernian ware	2	6	
	(fabric 69)	1	2	
	Clay tobacco pipe: stem	1	104	
	Glass: vessel			
1704	Post-medieval pottery: red ware (fabric 78)	1	14	C18
1904	Post-medieval pottery: stoneware (fabric 81)	1	1	C18
1906	Post-medieval pottery: buff ware (fabric 91)	1	2	C18
	Iron: hook and fragment	2	16	

APPENDIX C: OASIS REPORT FORM

Project Name	Land West of Leamington Road, Broadway, Worcestershire					
Short description	Archaeology in March 2013 on Land W	An archaeological evaluation was undertaken by Cotswold Archaeology in March 2013 on Land West of Leamington Road, Broadway, Worcestershire. Twenty-one trenches were excavated.				
	cultivation were encountered across t matching aerial photographic cover Environment Record entries for the area medieval/early modern ditches were all represent agricultural drainage and/or bo	Environment Record entries for the area. A small number of post- medieval/early modern ditches were also encountered, likely to				
Project dates	18-26 March 2013					
Project type	Field Evaluation					
Previous work	None					
uture work	Unknown					
PROJECT LOCATION						
Site Location	Land West of Leamington Road, Broadw	ay, Worcestershire				
Study area (M²/ha)	5.3ha					
Site co-ordinates (8 Fig Grid Reference)	SP 09794 38213					
PROJECT CREATORS						
Name of organisation	Cotswold Archaeology					
Project Brief originator	Worcestershire County Council					
Project Design (WSI) originator	Cotswold Archaeology					
Project Manager	Richard Young					
Project Supervisor	Alistair Barber					
MONUMENT TYPE	None					
SIGNIFICANT FINDS	None					
PROJECT ARCHIVES	Intended final location of archive (museum/Accession no.)	Content				
Physical	Worcestershire County Museum	Pottery, glass, iron, cla pipe (not retained)				
Paper	Worcestershire County Museum	Context sheets, trenc recording sheets section drawings photographic registers				
Digital	Worcestershire County Museum	Digital photographs				
BIBLIOGRAPHY						



