

# Land North East of Hook, Hampshire

## *Archaeological Evaluation*



for  
CgMs Consulting Ltd

on behalf of  
David Wilson Homes Southern and Croudace Strategic

CA Project: 770563a  
CA Report: 17493

November 2017



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## SUMMARY

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| <b>Project Name:</b>        | Land North East of Hook, Hampshire.                 |
| <b>Location:</b>            | Hook, Hampshire                                     |
| <b>NGR:</b>                 | 473295 154947                                       |
| <b>Type:</b>                | Evaluation  |
| <b>Date:</b>                | 17 July-10 August 2017, 13-16 November 2017         |
| <b>Planning Reference:</b>  | 14/00733/MAJOR                                      |
| <b>Location of Archive:</b> | Hampshire County Council Museums & Archives Service |
| <b>Site Code:</b>           | NEH17   |

An archaeological evaluation was undertaken by Cotswold Archaeology in July, August and November 2017 at land North East of Hook, Hampshire. One hundred and forty seven trenches of the planned 148 trenches were excavated, of which 34 contained archaeological remains. Features of archaeological interest were identified within Fields 1-8.

A series of field systems were identified during the course of the evaluation across the site. Later prehistoric ditches and a pit were found to the south of Field 1, Field 6 and north of Field 8. In the south-west of Field 4 a series of Roman ditches were identified along with a post-medieval field system. Post medieval ditches were also noted within Field 3. A medieval ditch was located in the northern part of Field 5, whilst to the west a post-medieval ditch and potential Holloway were identified. In the south of Fields 7 and 8 post-medieval ditches were located as well as a further potential hollow way.



## 1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 In July, August and November 2017 Cotswold Archaeology (CA) carried out an archaeological evaluation for CgMs Consulting Ltd on behalf of David Wilson Homes Southern and Croudace Strategic at Land north east of Hook, Hampshire (centred at NGR: 473295 154947; Figure 1), hereafter referred to as the site.
- 1.2 The evaluation was undertaken to satisfy the conditions (13 and 14) for a planning application (14/00733/MAJOR) to Hart District Council for the development of up to 550 residential dwellings on 38.58 ha of land including the demolition of No .1 and No .2 Titchener Farm Cottages, the closure of the existing access from London Road and the creation of 3 new vehicular access points (from Reading Road, Griffin Way North and London Road). The development also consisted of the provision of sports pitches, land for a community facility, open space (inc. children's play areas), Suitable Alternative Natural Greenspace (SANG), sustainable urban drainage systems; and associated landscaping, infrastructure and earthworks.

### *Condition 13*

*No development on any phase of the development shall take place until the applicant has undertaken a programme of archaeological assessment in accordance with a Written Scheme of Investigation for the relevant phase that has been submitted to and approved by the Local Planning Authority.*

### REASON:

*To assess the extent, nature and date of any archaeological deposits that might be present and the impact of the development upon these heritage assets in line with the NPPF and saved Local Plan policy CON11.*

### *Condition 14*

*No development on any phase of the development shall take place until the applicant has secured the implementation of a programme of archaeological mitigation of impact in accordance with a Written Scheme of Investigation for the relevant phase that has been submitted to and approved, in writing, by the Local Planning Authority. Following completion of archaeological fieldwork a report will be produced in accordance with an approved programme including where appropriate*

*post-excavation assessment, specialist analysis and reports, publication and public engagement.*

**REASON:**

*To mitigate the effect of the works associated with the development upon any heritage assets and to ensure that information regarding these heritage assets is preserved by record for future generations in line with the NPPF and saved Local Plan policy CON11.*

- 1.3 The archaeological trial trench evaluation was carried out in accordance with a Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) produced by CA (2017) and approved by David Hopkins, County Archaeologist for Hampshire County Council (HCC), prior to the commencement of fieldwork. The fieldwork followed the Standard and Guidance for Archaeological Field Evaluation (ClfA 2014) and HCC's Archaeology and Planning: Guidance for Contractors (HCC 2013).

***The site***

- 1.4 The site is located to the north eastern outskirts of Hook, comprising an area of approximately 38.58ha. The land gradually slopes from c. 80m aOD (above Ordnance Datum) in the south-west corner, down to c. 66m aOD in the north-west of the site where a tributary of the River Whitewater flows from south-west to north-east. The crest of the ridge extends eastwards beyond Searl's Lane and slopes down into the valley of the River Whitewater down to c. 65m aOD along the eastern boundary of the site.
- 1.5 The solid geology of the site is shown by the British Geological Survey (BGS 2017) as comprising London Clay. A strip of alluvium is shown along the extreme north-eastern edge of the site, along the valley of the River Whitewater. The underlying London Clay is an ill drained heavy soil, which was often avoided by early settlement and agriculture (CgMs 2013, 8).



## 2. ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

The archaeological background given below is a summary of the information provided by an Archaeological Desk Based Assessment of the site by CgMs (2013).

### *Palaeolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic*

- 2.1 The Hampshire HER contains no records of activity in the Palaeolithic or Mesolithic within 2km of the site. Neolithic flint flakes were recovered from an area of reclaimed water meadow, c.1.5km to the north of site, within the floodplain of the River Whitewater.

### *Bronze Age*

- 2.2 A Bronze palstave axe is recorded as being found in Hook, c. 1.75km south-west of the site. It is likely that localised native woodland clearance occurred during Bronze Age at more favourable locations on river valleys and on dryer, lighter soils. Although prehistoric sites have been located on the London Clay they are of a much lower density across the landscape, predominantly located near watercourses.

### *Iron Age and Roman*

- 2.4 As with early phases of prehistory on London Clay the evidence for Iron Age activity is sparse, with no known sites within the vicinity of the site.
- 2.5 The site is located 8 or more miles away from the regional Roman capital at Silchester, and would therefore have been relatively remote from the network of Roman roads connecting Silchester with other the main centres of commerce and administration in the south. The urbanizing influence of Silchester, would have had little effect in the Whitewater valley. There is evidence on the HER that dispersed farmstead type settlements do occur locally, with some possibly originating in the Iron Age.
- 2.6 In the valley of the River Whitewater, c. 2km south at Poland Mill, a rectangular Roman tile kiln was recorded with an open eastern end and a stoke hole approximately half way along the southern wall. The kiln was demolished after a short period of use; the artefact assemblage, included coins, and would appear to provide a date for the mid-4<sup>th</sup> century.



- 2.7 A considerable quantity of Roman roofing material was uncovered in the valley of the River Whitewater, c. 1.8km south of the site, at Potridge Farm.
- 2.8 Roman pottery and tile was found in Hook in 1952, c. 750m south-west of the site. A change in ground level was observed, possibly indicative of a building. Trial trenches in the garden of 10 Church View, Hook, revealed a layer of tiles, beneath which was a floor level of grey clay and ash over a thin layer of white clay covering the natural flint and clay.
- 2.9 As a result of the above evidence, it has been assumed that by the 3<sup>rd</sup> to 4 century AD dispersed farmstead settlements were becoming more 'common' in the wooded areas on the London Clay; however the earlier prehistoric bias still predominated.

#### *Early Medieval*

- 2.10 The character and extent of settlement in this period is virtually unknown. The apparent collapse of the market centre at Silchester at the end of the Roman period, and other similar evidence for the almost complete decline of urban life across southern Britain has been used to suggest that there was a return to a pre-Roman settlement pattern based on a tribal society focused around hillforts or areas of more fertile chalk based soils. However the survival of Roman law and justice would also appear to suggest some form/degree of continuity.

#### *Medieval*

- 2.11 During the Medieval period the site lay within a detached part of Nately Scures which, in 1879, was transferred to the parish of Newnham as a part of the Hundred of Basingstoke. In 1086, the Domesday Survey recorded a settlement at Nataleie (later Nately Scures). Matthew de Scures held a manor here and whilst his name accounted for latter part of the parish name, the origins of the first part is more obscure. Grover (Unpublished manuscript) suggested that the origin of Naet is drawn from the old English for "wet", possibly reflected London Clay's ability to retain water or was a reference to flooding events within Whitewater River Valley.
- 2.12 From the mid-12<sup>th</sup> century several place names start to come into existence, suggesting evidence for woodland clearance that survived extensively until this period. For instance, Newnham is first recorded in 1167, a name, new homestead, reflecting its recent construction. Hook, being located in the parish of Newnham, is first mentioned in 1223 and Holt (Holte) mentioned in 1228. Grover interpreted Holte

as meaning 'wood', which perhaps indicates that the site and surrounding area was still partially wooded well into the medieval period.

- 2.13 A farmstead at Holte is recorded in 1228 and is presumed to have occupied a site close to or on the present Holt Farm (off Holt Lane immediately south of the railway).
- 2.14 Hampshire's HER records a possible Deserted Medieval Village located at Murrell Green, c. 500m east of the site.

#### *Post Medieval and Modern*

- 2.15 The earliest map of the site is a pictorial representation of the area by Isaac Taylor, showing the site bounded to the south by London Road. Seasl's Lane is also present, with a building to the west probably representing Hook House. The Newnham Tithe Map (1841, Figure 2) records the site as arable whilst the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map (1875) shows that by the time of the production of the 1841 Tithe map, many of the hedges had been removed to create larger fields.
- 2.16 Surrounding the site several Grade II listed buildings are present: To the south is located Hook House Hotel; To the East is Tichener Farm Barn and to the north east is Hook Mill and West Green House (c. 2km away).
- 2.17 During WW II the River Whitewater was part of the strategic 'stop line' in the event of a German invasion which resulted in defences being erected. These pillboxes and anti-tank obstacles were constructed along the Railway line and Murrell Green and have been recorded in the HER. No records of defences are recorded within the site.
- 2.19 An archaeological watching brief was maintained for a water pumping station c. 50m south-east of the site on Holt Lane (BAS 1997), but no features or artefacts of archaeological interest were recovered.

### **3. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES**

- 3.1 The objectives of the evaluation are to provide information about the archaeological resource within the site, including its presence/absence, character, extent, date, integrity, state of preservation and quality, in accordance *Standard and guidance:*

*Archaeological field evaluation* (ClfA 2014), the evaluation was designed to be minimally intrusive and minimally destructive to archaeological remains. This information will enable Hart District Council to identify and assess the particular significance of any heritage asset, consider the impact of the proposed development upon it, and to avoid or minimise conflict between the heritage asset's conservation and any aspect of the development proposal, in line with the *National Planning Policy Framework* (DCLG 2012).

## 4. METHODOLOGY

- 4.1 The fieldwork comprised the excavation of 147 of the originally planned 148 trenches, each 30m long by 1.8m wide. The trenches were in the locations shown on the attached plan (Figure 3). **Trench 1** could not be excavated due to ecological constraints, and 28 other trenches were moved to accommodate ecological issues, live services or other constraints, with the approval of David Hopkins.
- 4.2 All trenches were excavated by mechanical excavator equipped with a toothless grading bucket. All machine excavation was undertaken under constant archaeological supervision to the top of the first significant archaeological horizon or the natural substrate, whichever was encountered first. Where archaeological deposits were encountered they were excavated by hand in accordance with CA Technical Manual 1: *Fieldwork Recording Manual*.
- 4.3 Deposits were assessed for their palaeoenvironmental potential in accordance with CA Technical Manual 2: *The Taking and Processing of Environmental and Other Samples from Archaeological Sites*, were sampled and processed. All artefacts recovered were processed in accordance with Technical Manual 3 *Treatment of Finds Immediately after Excavation*.
- 4.4 The archive and artefacts from the evaluation are currently held by CA at their offices in Andover. Subject to the agreement of the legal landowner the artefacts will be deposited with Hampshire County Council Museums & Archives Service, along with the site archive. A summary of information from this project, set out within Appendix D, will be entered onto the OASIS online database of archaeological projects in Britain.

## 5. RESULTS (FIGURES 3-18)

5.1 This section provides an overview of the evaluation results; detailed summaries of the recorded contexts, finds and environmental samples (palaeoenvironmental evidence) are to be found in Appendices A, B and C respectively.

5.2 One hundred and twenty seven trenches were excavated. Archaeological remains were uncovered within 33 of the trenches, while 94 trenches were archaeologically sterile (Figures 3-7). **Trench 1** was not excavated due ecological constraints. See Appendix A for detailed information of the contexts.

### ***Geology***

5.3 All trenches were covered by a layer of topsoil c. 0.1-0.45m in thickness. The topsoil overlay a subsoil horizon, c. 0.1-0.6m in thickness, which was present throughout the site.

5.4 The natural geology comprised mainly sandy clays with patches of poorly sorted gravel throughout, which is typical of London clay formation (BGS 2017).

### ***Modern disturbance (Figures 3, 5 and 7)***

5.5 Modern disturbance was encountered in four trenches, located across the site. In Field 2 **Trench 59** had an area of modern disturbance running on a northwest-southeast alignment. In Field 5 a potential geo-technical test pit was uncovered in **Trench 80**, whilst **Trenches 83** and **86** had a service running on a northwest-southeast alignment. **Trench 85** had a probable sewer running on a northwest-southeast alignment.

### **Field 1**

#### ***Trench 143 (Figures 3, 8 and 18)***

5.6 **Trench 143** was located to the south of Field 1 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **14303** was located at the eastern end of the trench orientated on a northeast-southwest alignment and measured 0.5m wide and 0.14m deep. The ditch had steep straight sides, and a flat base. It contained a single fill (**14304**) from which prehistoric pottery and flint was recovered.

## **Field 2**

### ***Trench 38 (Figures 3, 7 and 9)***

- 5.7 **Trench 38** was located to the east of Field 2 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **3803** was located at the western end of the trench, orientated on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 0.78m wide and 0.16m deep. The ditch had a gently sloping concave profile and contained a single fill (**3804**), which produced burnt flint. The ditch broadly corresponds with ditch **7603 (Trench 76)**, also orientated on a northwest-southeast alignment.

### ***Trench 44 (Figures 3 and 5)***

- 5.8 **Trench 44** was located to the south of Field 2 and contained a single archaeological feature. Gully **4403** was positioned at the western end of the trench orientated on a northeast-southwest alignment and measured 0.64m wide and 0.19m deep. The gully had a gently sloping concave profile and contained a single fill (**4404**). The gully broadly corresponds to a land drain in **Trench 46** also on a northeast-southwest alignment.

### ***Trench 76 (Figures 3, 7 and 9)***

- 5.9 **Trench 76** was located to the east of Field 2 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **7603** was located to the southern aspect of **Trench 76** on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 0.42m wide, 0.01m deep and contained a single fill (**7604**). Due to the depth of the ditch no profile was ascertained but it does broadly correspond to ditch **3803** in **Trench 38**, which is on the same alignment.

## **Field 3**

### ***Trench 109 (Figure 3 and 4)***

- 5.10 **Trench 109** was located to the south-east of Field 3 and contained three archaeological features; ditches **10903**, **10905** and **10907**.
- 5.11 Ditch **10903** was located to the eastern end of the trench on a northeast-southwest alignment and measured 0.5m wide and 0.11m deep. The ditch had gently sloping sides with a flat base and contained a single fill (**10904**). Ditch **10903** broadly corresponds to a land drain in **Trench 108** also on a northeast-southwest alignment.
- 5.12 Ditch **10905** was also located towards the eastern end of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment. The ditch measured 0.83m wide and 0.16m deep. The ditch

had a gentle sloping concave profile with an uneven base and contained a single fill (**10906**), which produced ceramic building material (CBM) and fired clay.

- 5.13 Ditch **10907** was located to the western end of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 0.77m wide and 0.15m deep. The ditch had a gentle sloping concave profile with an uneven base and contained a single fill (**10908**). This ditch broadly corresponds with ditch **12103** in **Trench 121**, which is also on a northwest-southeast alignment.

***Trench 121 (Figures 3 and 4)***

- 5.14 **Trench 121** was located towards the south of Field 3 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **12103** was located to the east of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 0.85m wide. Due to localised flooding of the trench this feature was not excavated. Ditch **12103** broadly corresponds to ditch **10907** in **Trench 109**, which is also on a northwest-southeast alignment.

***Trench 122 (Figures 3 and 4)***

- 5.15 **Trench 122** was located to the west of Field 3 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **12203** was located to the west of the trench on a northeast-southwest alignment and measured 0.76m wide. Due to localised flooding of the trench this ditch was not excavated.

***Trench 124 (Figures 3 and 4)***

- 5.16 **Trench 124** was located to the north-west of Field 3 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **12403** was located to the west of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 1.65m wide and 0.53m deep. The ditch had a steep profile to the southwest and a gently sloping profile to the northeast with a concave base. The ditch contained two fills (**12404** and **12405**). The base of the ditch contained a mixture of flint and CBM, which is consistent with land drains located elsewhere on site. The ditch is on the same alignment as ditch **12603** in **Trench 126**.

***Trench 126 (Figures 3 and 4)***

- 5.17 **Trench 126** was located to the north-west of Field 3 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **12603** was located to the southwest of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 1.2m wide. The ditch was not

excavated due to localised flooding within the trench however, it is on the same alignment as ditch **12403**, and likely represents the same boundary ditch.

#### **Field 4**

##### ***Trench 96 (Figures 3 and 4)***

5.18 **Trench 96** was located to the east of Field 4 and contained two archaeological features, ditches **9603** and **9605**.

5.19 Ditch **9603** was located to the west of the trench, on a northeast-southwest alignment and measured 0.5m wide. The ditch was unexcavated as it lay along the same alignment of ditch **10003** in **Trench 100**, which contained Roman pottery.

5.20 Ditch **9605** was located to the east of the trench, on a northeast-southwest alignment, and measured 0.47m wide. The ditch was unexcavated due to being on the same alignment as ditch **9903** in **Trench 99** and ditch **10005** in **Trench 100**. Ditch **10005** contained Roman pottery.

##### ***Trench 98 (Figures 3 and 4)***

5.21 **Trench 98** was located to the south of Field 4 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **9803** was located to the west of the trench, on a northwest-southeast alignment, and measured 0.8m wide. The ditch was unexcavated due to localised flooding of the trench. The ditch corresponds to ditch **10703** in **Trench 107**, which also runs along a northwest-southeast alignment and contained Prehistoric and Roman pottery.

##### ***Trench 99 (Figures 3 and 4)***

5.22 **Trench 99** was located to the south of Field 4 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **9903** was located to the north of the trench, on a northeast-southwest alignment, and measured 0.6m wide. The ditch was unexcavated due to localised flooding in the trench, but shared the same alignment as ditch **9605** in **Trench 96** and ditch **10005** in **Trench 100**. Ditch **10005** contained Roman pottery.

5.23 In the centre of the trench a slot was excavated through a possible linear, but it was concluded it was part of the land drain which was visible at the base of the trench.

##### ***Trench 100 (Figures 3, 4 and 10)***

5.24 **Trench 100** contained two archaeological features, ditches **10003** and **10005**.

- 5.25 Ditch **10003** was located on the centre of the trench, on a northeast-southwest alignment, and measured 0.5m wide and 0.22m deep. The ditch had a V shaped profile with a concave base and contained two fills (**10004**; **10005**). Fill **10004** contained Roman pottery and burnt flint. The ditch corresponds to ditch **9603** in **Trench 96**, following the same alignment.
- 5.26 Fill **10004** of ditch **10003** was sampled due to the presence of charcoal and contained charred plant remains that may represent material related to woodland boundary management.
- 5.27 Ditch **10005** was located to the east of the trench, on a northeast-southwest alignment, and measured 0.55 wide and 0.21m deep. The ditch had a V shaped profile with a concave base and contained a single fill (**10006**), which contained Roman pottery and burnt flint. The ditch corresponds to ditch **9605** in **Trench 96** and ditch **9905** in **Trench 99** respectively, all of which run along the same alignment.
- 5.28 Fill **10006** of ditch **10005** was sampled due to the high quantities of charcoal present. Analysis of the sample suggests that the charcoal present within the fill came from a dump of material possibly related to woodland boundary management as there were no other signs of domestic or industrial activity recorded within the area.

#### ***Trench 103 (Figures 3 and 4)***

- 5.29 **Trench 103** was located to the north of Field 4 and contained two archaeological features, ditches **10303** and **10306**.
- 5.30 Ditch **10303** was located towards the centre of the trench, on a northeast-southwest alignment, and measured 0.61m wide and 0.25m deep. The ditch had steep sides and an irregular base containing two fills (**10304**, **10305**).
- 5.31 Ditch **10306** was located to the east of the trench, on a northwest-southeast alignment, and measured 0.67m wide and 0.18m deep. The ditch had steep sides with a flat base and contained a single fill (**10307**).

#### ***Trench 106 (Figures 3 and 4)***

- 5.32 **Trench 106** was located to the south of Field 4 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **10603** was located to the north of the trench on a



northeast-southwest alignment and measured 0.65m wide and 0.07m deep. The ditch had a gentle concave profile and contained a single fill (**10604**).

***Trench 107 (Figures 3, 4 and 10)***

- 5.33 **Trench 107** was located to the south of Field 4 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **10703** was located to the west of the trench, on a northwest-southeast alignment, and measured 0.8m wide and 0.24m deep. The ditch had a sharp sided profile with a flat base and contained a single fill (**10704**), which contained prehistoric and Roman pottery. The single sherd of prehistoric pottery recovered is likely to have been intrusive. The ditch ran along the same alignment as ditch **9803** in **Trench 98**.

***Trench 112 (Figure 3)***

- 5.34 **Trench 112** was located to the south-west of Field 4 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **11203** was located in the centre of the trench on a northeast-southwest alignment and measured 0.63m wide and 0.1m deep. The ditch had a gentle sloping concave profile and contained a single fill (**11204**).

***Trench 113 (Figures 3 and 4)***

- 5.35 **Trench 113** was located to the west of Field 4 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **11303** was located to the centre of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 0.61m wide and 0.36m deep. The ditch had a steep sided V shaped profile and contained a single fill (**11304**). The ditch corresponds to ditch **11603** in **Trench 116** and ditch **11703** in **Trench 117**, each running along the same alignment.

***Trench 115 (Figures 3 and 4)***

- 5.36 **Trench 115** was located to the north-west of Field 4 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **11503** was located to the north of the trench on a northeast-southwest alignment and measured 0.6m wide and 0.18m deep. The ditch corresponds to ditch **11705** in **Trench 117**, both of which share the same alignment and dimensions.

***Trench 116 (Figures 3 and 4)***

- 5.37 **Trench 116** was located to the west of Field 4 and contained two archaeological features, ditches **11603** and **11605**.

- 5.38 Ditch **11603** was located to the south of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 1.02m wide and 0.18m deep. The ditch had steeply sloping sides with a flat base and contained a single fill (**11604**). The ditch also ran along the same alignment as ditches as **11303** in **Trench 113** and ditch **11703** in **Trench 117**.
- 5.39 Ditch **11605** was located to the north of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 0.6m wide and 0.21m deep. The ditch had steeply sloping sides and flat base and contained a single fill (**11606**).

#### ***Trench 117 (Figures 3, 4 and 11)***

- 5.40 **Trench 117** was located to the west of Field 4 and contained two archaeological features, ditches **11703** and **11705**.
- 5.41 Ditch **11703** was located to the north of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 0.6m wide and 0.12m deep. The ditch had a gently sloping concave profile and contained a single fill (**11704**). The ditch corresponds to ditches **11303** in **Trench 113** and ditch **11603** in **Trench 116**, which all run along the same alignment.
- 5.42 Ditch **11705** was located to the north of the trench on a northeast-southwest alignment and measured 0.7m wide and 0.15m deep. The ditch had steeply sloping sides to the southeast, truncated irregular sides to the northwest and a flat base. The ditch contained a single fill (**11706**) from which fired clay was recovered. Ditch **11705** corresponds with **11503** to the northeast in **Trench 115**, both of which share the same alignment.

#### **Field 5**

##### ***Trench 77 (Figures 3 and 5)***

- 5.43 **Trench 77** was located to the east of Field 5 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **7703** was located to the north of the trench and is only partially visible in plan, measuring greater than 3.8m long and greater than 1.1m wide. The linear was unexcavated. The ditch corresponds with ditch **7810** in **Trench 78** to the west, running roughly on the same alignment.

##### ***Trench 78 (Figures 3, 5 and 12)***

- 5.44 **Trench 78** was located to the east of Field 5 and contained three archaeological features, hollow way **7803**, pit **7808** and ditch **7810**.

- 5.45 Hollow way **7803** was located in the centre of the trench on a roughly east-west alignment and measured 3.06m wide and 0.5m deep. The hollow way had a gentle concave profile and contained four fills (**7804**; **7805**; **7806**; **7807**). The linear petered out towards the east of the trench to a depth of 0.22m deep, where the geology changed to harder gravel from the softer clay. Fills **7805**, **7806** and **7807** all contained CBM. Identifiable pieces of CBM were recovered from hollow way **7803** and are of probable Roman date, including a well-abraded brick fragment (fill **7805**) and tegula (flanged roof tile) from fill **7806**.
- 5.46 Pit **7808** was located to the centre of the trench to the south of linear **7803** and measured 0.85m in diameter and 0.34m deep. The pit was only visible in the western section and contained a single fill (**7809**). The pit was cut by hollow way **7803** and in turn truncated ditch **7810**.
- 5.47 Ditch **7810** was located in the centre of the trench and measured 1.66m wide and 0.36m deep. The ditch was a northeast-southwest alignment with a gentle concave profile and contained two fills (**7811** and **7812**). The ditch was cut by pit **7810**, hollow way **7803** and animal disturbance **7813**. Fill **7811** contained CBM.

#### ***Trench 83 (Figures 3 and 5)***

- 5.48 **Trench 83** was located to the south of Field 5 and contained a single archaeological feature. Gulley **8303** was located to the east of the trench on a roughly north-south alignment and measured 0.5m wide and 0.19m deep. The gulley had a gently sloping profile and contained a single fill (**8304**).

#### ***Trench 84 (Figures 3, 5 and 13)***

- 5.49 **Trench 84** was located to the north of Field 5 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **8403** was located to the east of the trench on a roughly north-south alignment and measured 3.23m wide and 0.89m deep. The ditch had steeply sloping sides, and a flat base within contained three fills (**8405**; **8406**; **8407**). Fill **8405** (the lowest fill) contained burnt flint, medieval pottery and CBM. The second deposit (fill **8406**) contained medieval pottery, while the upper fill (**8407**) contained CBM, burnt flint and medieval pottery. The ditch was truncated by tree throw **8408** to the west. The ditch corresponds to ditch **8503** to the south in **Trench 85**, running along the same alignment. Of possible Roman date is an abraded fragment of imbrex (curved roof tile) CBM, presumably residual in ditch **8403** (**8407**).

**Trench 85 (Fig. 3 and 5)**

- 5.50 **Trench 85** was located to the north of Field 5 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **8503** was located to the north of the trench on a roughly north-south alignment and measured 1m wide. The ditch was unexcavated; however, medieval pottery was recovered from ditch **8403** in **Trench 84**, which follows the same alignment.

**Field 6****Trench 27 (Figures 3 and 6)**

- 5.51 **Trench 27** was located to the south of Field 6 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **2703** was located to the west of the trench on a roughly east-west alignment and measured 0.72m wide and 0.17m deep. The ditch had a gently sloping profile and contained a single fill (**2704**). The ditch broadly corresponded to ditch **3003** in **Trench 30**.

**Trench 30 (Figures 3, 6 and 14)**

- 5.52 **Trench 30** was located to the south-west of Field 6 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **3003** was located to the south of the trench on a roughly east-west alignment and measured 0.84m wide and 0.33m deep. The ditch was steeply sided to the south and truncated to the north. Ditch **3003** contained a single fill (**3004**), which produced slag and prehistoric pottery. The ditch corresponds to ditch **2703** in **Trench 27**, running along the same alignment.
- 5.53 Due to the presence of prehistoric pottery a sample was taken from this feature, which indicated the presence of open country molluscs. This assemblage was indicative of dispersed material and there is no indication of the likely date from the sample.

**Field 7****Trench 7 (Figures 3 and 6)**

- 5.54 **Trench 7** was located to the south-west of Field 7 and contained two archaeological features, postholes **703** and **705**.
- 5.55 Posthole **703** was located in the centre of the trench and measured 0.15m wide and 0.06m deep. The posthole was steep sided with a flat base and contained a single fill (**705**). The posthole was in close proximity to another posthole (**705**).

- 5.56 Posthole **705** measured 0.18m wide and 0.05m deep. The posthole was also steep sided with a flat base and contained a single fill (**706**).

***Trench 8 (Figures 3 and 6)***

- 5.57 **Trench 8** was located to the south-west of Field 7 and contained a single archaeological feature. Hollow way **807** was located to the east of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment. The feature was unexcavated, but measured greater than 1m wide. The hollow way followed the same alignment with a potential hollow way **907** in **Trench 9**.

***Trench 9 (Figures 3 and 6)***

- 5.58 **Trench 9** was located to the south of Field 7 and contained eight archaeological features, ditches **905**, **908**, **909**, **911**, **913**, **925**, **926** and a hollow way **907**.
- 5.59 Ditch **905** was located in the centre of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 2.9m wide and 0.36m deep. The ditch had gently sloping slides with a flat base and contained a single fill (**906**).
- 5.60 Ditch **908** was located in the centre of the trench, on an east-west alignment, and measured 1.2m wide and 0.56m deep. The ditch had a steeply sloping side to the south and was truncated by hollow way **907** to the north. The ditch contained a single fill (**927**).
- 5.61 Ditch **909** was located in the centre of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 1.64m wide and 0.42m deep. The ditch had steeply sloping side to the north and was truncated by ditch **905** to the south. The ditch had a flat base and contained a single fill (**910**).
- 5.62 Ditch **911** was located in the centre of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 1m wide with a depth of 0.4m. The ditch had a steeply sloping side to the north and was cut by ditch **909** to the south. The ditch had a flat uneven base and contained a single fill (**912**).
- 5.63 Ditch **913** was located in the centre of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 0.96m wide and 0.8m deep. The ditch had steeply sloping sides and a round base and contained a single fill (**914**).

- 5.64 Ditch **925** was located in the centre of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 1.8m wide and 0.9m deep. The ditch had a moderate concave profile, which was cut by ditches **926** and **913**. The ditch contained two fills (**923** and **924**).
- 5.65 Ditch **926** was located in the centre of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 1.8 wide and 0.2m deep. The ditch had a very gentle concave profile and contained a single fill (**921**), covering a land drain (**903**).
- 5.66 Hollow way **907** was located in the centre of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 6.4m wide and 0.7m deep. The hollow way was truncated by each of the ditches discussed above. The hollow way had a steeply sloping side to the south with an uneven side to the north. The feature had an uneven base and contained four fills (**917**; **918**; **919**; **920**).

### **Field 8**

#### ***Trench 22 (Figures 3, 6 and 15)***

- 5.67 **Trench 22** was located to the south-west of Field 8 and contained four archaeological features; ditches **2205**, **2209**, **2215**, **2217**, **2219** and hollow way **2213**.
- 5.68 Ditch **2205** was located to the north of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 2.48m wide and 0.6m deep. The ditch had a steeply sloping side to the north and was truncated to the south by land drain **2207**. The ditch had a concave base and contained a single fill (**2206**).
- 5.69 Ditch **2209** was located to the north of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 2.4m wide and 0.5m deep. The ditch had a gentle concave profile to the south and was cut by land drain **2207** to the north. The ditch contained a single fill (**2210**), which represented a deliberate back fill deposit.
- 5.70 Hollow way **2213** was located to the north of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 4.06m wide and 0.18m deep. The hollow way had a gentle, irregular slope to the south with an uneven base and was cut by ditch **2209** to the north. The hollow way contained a single fill (**2214**).

5.71 Ditch **2215** was located to the centre of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 2m wide and 0.5m deep. The ditch had gently sloping sides and a flat base and contained a single fill (**2216**).

5.72 Ditch **2217** was located to the centre of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 1.6m wide. This ditch was unexcavated.

5.73 Ditch **2219** was located to the south of the trench on an east-west alignment and measured 2.04m wide. This ditch was unexcavated due to localised flooding of the trench.

#### ***Trench 23 (Figures 3, 6 and 16)***

5.74 Trench was located to the south-west of Field 8 and contained a single archaeological feature. Ditch **2203** was located to the east of the trench on a northeast-southwest alignment and measured 0.84m wide and 0.35m deep. The ditch had steeply sloping sides with a flat base and contained a single fill (**2204**), which produced burnt flint and later prehistoric pottery.

#### ***Trench 24 (Figures 3 and 6)***

5.75 Trench was located in the centre of Field 8 and contained a single archaeological feature. Posthole **2403** was located to the north of the trench and measured 0.16m in diameter and 0.25m deep. The posthole contained a single fill (**2403**).

5.76 The posthole contained high quantities of charcoal, suggestive of a dump of materials from a hearth. No further evidence of domestic or industrial activities were present,

#### ***Trench 33 (Figures 3, 6 and 17)***

5.77 **Trench 33** was located to the south of Field 8 and contained three archaeological feature, ditches **3304** and **3306** and pit **3308**.

5.78 Ditch **3304** was located to the west of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 0.74m wide and 0.15m deep. The ditch had a gently sloping concave profile with an uneven base and contained a single fill (**3305**).

5.79 Ditch **3306** was located in the centre of the trench on a northwest-southeast alignment and measured 0.73m wide and 0.23m deep. The ditch had a gently

sloping concave profile with signs of truncation to the northeast and contained a single fill (**3307**).

- 5.80 Pit **3308** was located to the east of the trench and measured 0.66m wide with a depth of 0.25m. The pit had a steep concave profile and contained a single fill (**3309**), which produced later prehistoric pottery when excavated.
- 5.81 Fill **3309** was sampled due to the presence of charcoal fragments. It was concluded that the fill consisted of dispersed materials.

## 6. THE FINDS

- 6.1 Artefactual material recovered from the evaluation is listed in Appendix B and discussed further below. All finds have been cleaned (with the exception of the metal objects) and quantified by material type in each context. The pottery was sorted by fabric and quantified by count and weight. The data is stored on an Excel spreadsheet in the project archive.

### Pottery

- 6.2 A total of 61 sherds (293g) of pottery was recovered from ten deposits, ranging in date from the later prehistoric to the medieval period. The earliest are 17 bodysherds in a coarse flint-tempered fabric, recovered from trench 143 (gully 14303), of prehistoric date. Similarly, six small sherds (7g) in a sandy fabric, and four sherds (14g) in a flint-tempered fabric, from trenches 23 (ditch 2303), 30 (ditch 3003), 33 (pit 3308) and 107 (ditch 10703) are abraded body sherds later prehistoric date. Roman pottery, in an unoxidised sandy fabric, came from trenches 100 (ditch 10003) and 107 (ditch 10703). With the exception of the rim from a necked, cordoned jar in ditch 10703, all are abraded body sherds. The rim is indicative of an Early Roman date, whilst a single sherd of Black-burnished ware 1 from ditch fill 10004 is of early 2<sup>nd</sup> century AD of later date. The latest material came from ditch 8403, in trench 84, comprising a jar with flared rim in a sandy white ware fabric with flint/chert inclusions, and a body sherd in an oxidised sandy fabric, of medieval date.

### Other finds



- 6.3 Twelve fragments (1793g) of ceramic building material were recorded from 11 deposits. The majority of items are too fragmentary to provide indicators of form or date. Identifiable pieces were recovered from holloway 7803 and are of probable Roman date, including a well-abraded brick fragment (fill 7805) and *tegula* (flanged roof tile) from fill 7806. Also of possible Roman dating is an abraded fragment of *imbrex* (curved roof tile), presumably residual in ditch 8403 (8407). A glazed tile fragment of medieval or post-medieval date was recovered from topsoil deposit 13200 and a brick fragment, of 16th century or later dating, was recovered from land drain 2207 (fill 2208).
- 6.4 A single fragment of ironworking slag (146g) was recovered from ditch 3003 (fill 3004), of indeterminate date.
- 6.5 Two fragments of fired clay (18g) were recovered from two deposits. Both are amorphous, retaining no surfaces to indicate form or date.
- 6.6 Two iron objects were recorded from two deposits. A nail of standard, hand-forged form (with square shank and circular head) was recovered from topsoil deposit 2200. Nails of this form are introduced in the Roman period and continue with little change until industrialisation in the post-medieval period and therefore cannot be closely dated. A horseshoe of probable modern date was recovered from layer 2221.
- 6.6 Two prehistoric worked flint items, both flakes which cannot be closely dated, were recovered from trench 143 (gully 14303).

## 7. THE BIOLOGICAL EVIDENCE

- 7.1 A series of five environmental samples (50 litres of soil) were processed from a range of features within four trenches in Fields 4, 6 and 8 to evaluate the preservation of palaeoenvironmental remains across the area and with the intention of recovering environmental evidence of industrial or domestic activity on the site. The bulk samples were processed by standard flotation procedures (CA Technical Manual No. 2).
- 7.2 Preliminary identifications of plant macrofossils are noted in Table 1 in Appendix C, following nomenclature of Stace (1997). The flots varied in size with low to

moderately high numbers of Rooty material and modern seeds. The charred material comprised varying levels of preservation.

#### *Field 4*

##### *Trench 100*

7.3 A hazelnut (*Corylus avellana*) shell fragment and a small quantity of charcoal fragments greater than 2mm were recovered from fill **10004** (sample 4) of ditch **10003**. This assemblage may be representative of boundary/woodland management. There is no indication of any specific domestic or industrial activities taking place from the assemblage.. There is no indication of the likely date of this feature from the charred assemblage.

7.4 Fill **10006** (sample 5) of ditch **10005** contained a large amount of charcoal fragments but no charred plant remains. The charcoal included mature and round wood fragments and may be derived from boundary/woodland management. There is no indication of any specific domestic or industrial activities taking place from the assemblage. Again there is no indication of the likely date of this feature from the charred assemblage.

#### *Field 6*

##### *Trench 30*

7.5 A small number of charcoal fragments, but no charred plant remains, was recorded from fill **3004** (sample 3) of a ditch **3003**. A single shell of the open country species *Vallonia costata* was noted within the sample. This assemblage may be indicative of dispersed material and there is no indication of the likely date of this feature from the charred assemblage.

#### *Field 8*

##### *Trench 24*

7.7 Sample 2 from fill **2404** of posthole **2403** contained a few hazelnut shell fragments and a large amount of charcoal. The charcoal included mature and round wood fragments. There is no indication of any specific domestic or industrial activities taking place from the assemblage. Again there is no indication of the likely date of this feature from the charred assemblage.

7.8 *Trench 33*

Fill **3309** (sample 1) of pit **3308** produced a small quantity of charcoal fragments but no charred plant remains. Again this assemblage may be indicative of dispersed material and there is no indication of the likely date of this feature from the charred assemblage.

### *Summary*

- 7.9 There is no indication from these assemblages of any specific domestic or industrial activities taking place in the vicinity or of the likely date of these sampled features. The small quantity of charred plant remains recovered in these samples may be indicative of these features being away from the main areas of domestic settlement activities such as crop processing on the site.



## 8. DISCUSSION

8.1 The evaluation revealed multiple field systems varying in date from the late prehistoric to the post medieval period. No signs of domestic occupation or industrial activities were uncovered across the site. In Field 3 and 4 some of the linear features corresponded to field boundaries shown on the 1841 Tithe map and on aerial photographs of the area. In Fields 7 and 8 multiple field boundaries were uncovered, running parallel with an east/west aligned visible earth work. The majority of the excavated features varied between 0.2 and 0.4m in depth, which is indicative of the degree of truncation across the site from agricultural practices.

### *Later Prehistoric*

8.2 A number of fragments of later prehistoric pottery were recovered from a concentration of features located to the southwest of Field 6 and west of Field 8 (**Trenches 23, 27, 30 and 34**). Prehistoric pottery and flint was also recovered from a ditch within **Trench 143** in Field 1. The size and shape of the ditches suggest that they represented field boundaries. Pit **3308** probably relates to the agricultural activities during this period.

8.3 Ditch **3803** located in the northeast of Field 2 had no datable finds recovered from the feature, however, burnt flint was recovered from the ditch. The homogenous fill of this ditch was similar to the natural geology, perhaps suggesting that it was prehistoric in date. The ditch continues into **Trench 76** where, due to modern ploughing and other activities, the ditch is only 0.01m deep. The evidence for truncation may explain why the feature is not visible beyond these two trenches.

8.4 No evidence of prehistoric activity is known in or around the site. The evaluation has indicated that some activity was occurring in this area, but due to the heavy London Clays present within the site it is likely to have been pastoral in nature, and outside the main areas of settlement which were predominantly located near watercourses or other geological outcrops containing lighter more easily exploitable soils.

### *Roman*

8.5 A series of Roman field boundaries were located at the southern end of Field 4 creating 3 separate ditch systems, running through **Trenches 98, 99, 100, 107 and 112**. Although charred remains were identified within samples taken from the fill of ditch **10003** within **Trench 100**, samples taken from other features within the trench

(**10005**) show no signs of industrial activity or domestic occupation. This is indicative that the site is probably on the outlying margins of any settlements. Roman pottery recovered from ditches **10003**, **10005**, and **10703** indicates that the main period of activity is the 1<sup>st</sup> to the 2<sup>nd</sup> century, with indication of activity possibly continuing to the 4<sup>th</sup> century.

### ***Medieval***

- 8.6 A single medieval ditch, running across **Trenches 84** and **85**, was uncovered during the evaluation. The ditch was heavily truncated by rooting from a tree throw **8408**. Although pottery was recovered the ditch, there were no other obvious signs of occupation in Field 5. The land directly to the south was settled in the medieval period and it is likely that this ditch formed part of a field system associated with this settlement. The excavation of the medieval ditch (**8403**) recovered a Roman imbrex tile from the uppermost fill. This material probably represents general surface finds back filled into the ditch, although it is possible that it was originally associated with a nearby Roman farmstead.

### ***Post-medieval***

- 8.7 During the evaluation, three phases of post medieval field system were uncovered in Fields 3 and 4. The first phase was shown on The Newnham Tithe Map (1841- Figure 2), with three fields present, one to the north, one to the east and one to the south incorporating ditches **11203**, **11303**, **11603**, **11703** and **12203** as the field boundaries. In **Trenches 102** and **105**, excavated slots were recorded as land drains as ceramic pipes were present, however, on closer inspection these probably relate to a northeast-southwest ditch between the north and eastern fields. In Field 2 **Trenches 56**, **69** and **72** contained a number of excavated slots recorded as geology, however, they appear to resemble field boundaries shown on the above 1841 Tithe map. These shallow slots may have represented the base of this ditch.
- 8.8 The second phase of post-medieval field system was recorded on the 1875 Ordnance Survey Map. The northern field was represented by excavated ditches **11303**, **11603** and **11703**, which went out of use with the new field boundary moving to the south-west to include ditches **12403** and **12603** as the current edge of the field. This was short lived and by the production of the 1897 Ordnance Survey Map, the field systems were transformed to the current layout.

- 8.9 Across Field 7 and 8, a visible earthwork was present running along an east-west alignment before turning north on the western edge of Field 8 towards Searl's Lane. This earthwork comprised of several ditches, which were uncovered in **Trenches 9** and **22** (Figure 14). The earthwork was probably a by-product of ploughing into a gentle slope, eroding it over time and creating a harsher profile. This plough activity allowed the field boundary to gradually move reclaiming more of the slope as well as acting as drainage for the land to the south. At the base of the drawn sections for **Trenches 9** and **22**, a possible hollow way was recorded running along the same alignment as the ditches. This feature could also be explained by over ploughing depositing extra layers over time. To the east of Field 5 in **Trenches 77** and **78** (Figure 11), the remains of a similar feature is present, once again representing a field boundary and a possible hollow way heading towards Searl's Lane.

#### ***Undated***

- 8.10 Several undated ditches were excavated and recorded throughout the site. These features do not correlate to any of the features shown on maps of the sites, leading to the speculation that they may be older than the 1841 Newnham Tithe Map and likely represent field boundaries.

## **9. CA PROJECT TEAM**

Fieldwork was undertaken by CA Project Leaders Jeremy Clutterbuck, Tim Sperring, and Steven Bush, assisted by CA site personnel Tim Street, Keighley Wasenczuk, Alice Jones, Hilde van der Heul, Adalberto Balestri, Amelia Weatherill, James Hickson and Tomasso Rossi. The report was written by Steven Bush and Ray Kennedy. The finds and biological evidence reports were written by Katie Marsden, Grace Jones and Sarah Wyles respectively. The illustrations were prepared by Charlotte Patman. The archive has been compiled by Zoe Emery and prepared for deposition by Hazel O'Neill. The project was managed for CA by Ray Kennedy.



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**Cartographic sources:**

The Newnham Tithe Map (1841)

Ordnance Survey Map (1875)

Ordnance Survey Map (1897)





## APPENDIX A: CONTEXT DESCRIPTIONS

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 2         | 200     | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Friable. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.25 (0.25)       |
| 2         | 201     | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.25-0.49 (0.24)    |
| 2         | 202     | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <20mm   | 30         | 2         | >0.49 (0.06+)       |
| 3         | 300     | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Friable. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 3         | 301     | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.45 (0.15)     |
| 3         | 302     | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <20mm. Patches of a light grey gravel (natural flint), poorly sorted.                                     | 30         | 2         | > 0.45 (0.08+)      |
| 4         | 400     | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Friable. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.1 (0.1)         |
| 4         | 401     | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.1-0.38 (0.28)     |
| 4         | 402     | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light brownish yellow sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint <5%. Patches of light whitish grey silty clay with abundant patches of poorly sorted natural flint <40%. | 30         | 2         | >0.38 (0.1+)        |
| 5         | 500     | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark brownish grey sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 5         | 501     | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Abundant sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 40% <20mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.58 (0.27)    |
| 5         | 502     | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel <40% <30mm   | 30         | 2         | >0.58 (0.09+)       |
| 6         | 600     | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Friable. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 6         | 601     | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% < 20mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.59 (0.29)     |
| 6         | 602     | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of light grey sandy clay throughout. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint <15%   | 30         | 2         | >0.59 (0.05+)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
|           |         |       |         |                 | <20mm  |            |           |                     |
| 6         | 603     | Cut   |         | Tree Throw      | Cut of irregular oval tree throw. Orientated N/E. Sharp, steep, concave sides. Irregular base.                           | 2.2        | 0.8       | 0-0.25 (0.25)       |
| 6         | 604     | Fill  | 603     | Tree Throw      | Light greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Abundant sub rounded and sub angular natural flint. 40% <20mm. Clear horizon.      | 2.2        | 0.8       | 0.25-0.5 (0.25)     |
| 6         | 605     | Fill  | 603     | Tree Throw      | Mid brownish grey sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <20mm. Manganese 5%         | 1.9        | 0.8       | >0.5 (0.06+)        |
| 7         | 700     | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark brownish grey sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm Patches of grey sandy clay | 30         | 2         | 0-0.17 (0.17)       |
| 7         | 701     | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Friable. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint. 1% <20mm                        | 30         | 2         | 0.17-0.37 (0.2)     |
| 7         | 702     | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                           | 30         | 2         | >0.37 (0.06+)       |
| 7         | 703     | Cut   |         | Post Hole       | Circular post hole with sharp, steep, concave sides. Rounded base.   | 0.15       | 0.15      | 0.06                |
| 7         | 704     | Fill  | 703     | Post Hole       | Light brownish grey sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <20mm. Clear horizon      | 0.15       | 0.15      | 0.06                |
| 7         | 705     | Cut   |         | Post Hole       | Circular post hole with sharp, steep, concave sides. Rounded base.   | 0.15       | 0.18      | 0.05                |
| 7         | 706     | Fill  | 705     | Post Hole       | Light brownish grey sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <20mm. Clear horizon.     | 0.15       | 0.18      | 0.05                |
| 7         | 707     | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running at a NE-SW alignment. Sharp irregular sides with a flat base.                                       | 2          | 1.5       | 0.01                |
| 7         | 708     | Fill  | 707     | Ditch           | Light brownish grey sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint. 5% <10mm. Unclear                  | 2          | 1.5       | 0.01                |
| 8         | 800     | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark brownish grey sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm                            | 30         | 2         | 0-0.14 (0.14)       |
| 8         | 801     | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Friable. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint. 1% <20mm                        | 30         | 2         | 0.14-0.7 (0.56)     |
| 8         | 802     | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish yellow sandy clay. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint. 5% <20mm                                 | 30         | 2         | >0.56 (0.28+)       |
| 8         | 803     | Cut   |         | Furrow          | Cut of linear running N/S. Unexcavated   | 2.6        | 1.1       | N/A                 |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 8         | 804     | Fill  | 803     | Furrow          | Light greyish brown silty clay. Friable. Unexcavated  | 2.6        | 1.1       | N/A                 |
| 8         | 805     | Cut   |         | Furrow          | Cut of linear furrow running NW/SE. Sharp unclear sides, flat base.   | >3         | >1.2      | 0.04                |
| 8         | 806     | Fill  | 805     | Furrow          | Light greyish brown silty clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint. 5% <20mm. Charcoal flecks 5%            | >3         | >1.2      | 0.04                |
| 8         | 807     | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running at a NE-SW alignment. Unexcavated. Seen in trench 9  | >3         | >1        | N/A                 |
| 8         | 808     | Fill  | 807     | Ditch           | Mid brownish yellow sandy clay. Friable.  | >3         | >1        | NA                  |
| 9         | 900     | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm                                 | 30         | 2         | 0-0.34 (0.34)       |
| 9         | 901     | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light grey orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <20mm                                   | 30         | 2         | 0.34- 0.86 (0.52)   |
| 9         | 902     | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brown orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel. 20% <20mm                                   | 30         | 2         | >0.86 (0.4+)        |
| 9         | 903     | Cut   |         | Land Drain      | Cut of land drain   | >2         | 0.3       | 0.12                |
| 9         | 904     | Fill  | 903     | Land Drain      | Fill of land drain  | >2         | 0.3       | 0.12                |
| 9         | 905     | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Sharp, gradual, concave sides. Rounded concave base.  | >2         | 2.9       | 0.36                |
| 9         | 906     | Fill  | 905     | Ditch           | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Clear horizon.  | >2         | 2.9       | 0.36                |
| 9         | 907     | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Sharp, gradual, concave sides. Rounded concave base.  | >2         | 6.4       | 0.7                 |
| 9         | 908     | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Sharp, gradual, concave sides. Rounded concave base.  | >2         | 6.4       | 0.7                 |
| 9         | 909     | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Sharp, gradual, concave sides. Rounded concave base.  | >2         | 1.6       | 0.42                |
| 9         | 910     | Fill  | 909     | Ditch           | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Clear horizon.  | >2         | 1.64      | 0.42                |
| 9         | 911     | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Sharp, steep, concave sides. Rounded concave base.  | >2         | 1         | 0.4                 |
| 9         | 912     | Fill  | 911     | Ditch           | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Clear horizon.  | >2         | 1         | 0.4                 |
| 9         | 913     | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Sharp, steep, concave sides. Rounded concave base.  | >2         | 0.96      | 0.8                 |
| 9         | 914     | Fill  | 913     | Ditch           | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Clear horizon.  | >2         | 0.96      | 0.8                 |
| 9         | 915     | Layer |         | Layer           | Light greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub rounded and sub angular natural flint. 5% <20mm. Rare chalk 1%. Clear horizon. | >2         | 3.24      | 0.3                 |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 9         | 916     | Layer |         | Layer           | Light greyish yellow sandy/silty clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint. 10% <20mm. Clear horizon. | >2         | 4.9       | 0.6                 |
| 9         | 917     | Fill  | 907     | Ditch           | Light whitish grey silty clay. Soft. Sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <10mm. Clear horizon                         | >2         | 1.6       | 0.1                 |
| 9         | 918     | Fill  | 907     | Ditch           | Light greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <20mm. Clear horizon.            | >2         | 1.7       | 0.14                |
| 9         | 919     | Fill  | 907     | Ditch           | Light brownish grey sandy clay. Soft. Rare chalk 1%. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded pebbles 5%. Clear horizon           | >2         | 5.6       | 0.28                |
| 9         | 920     | Fill  | 907     | Ditch           | Mid orangey brown sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm. Clear horizon                   | >2         | 4.9       | 0.2                 |
| 9         | 921     | Fill  | 907     | Ditch           | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm. Clear horizon                | >2         | 1.8       | 0.2                 |
| 9         | 922     | VOID  |         | VOID            | VOID  | VOID       | VOID      | VOID                |
| 9         | 923     | Fill  | 925     | Ditch           | Light yellowish grey sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <20mm. Clear horizon         | >2         | 1.59      | 0.68                |
| 9         | 924     | Fill  | 925     | Ditch           | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Rare CBM 1%, occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm. Clear horizon  | >2         | 1.7       | 0.4                 |
| 9         | 925     | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running E/W. Sharp, gradual, concave sides and a flat base.  | >2         | 1.8       | 0.9                 |
| 9         | 926     | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running E/W. Sharp, gradual, concave sides and a flat base.  | >2         | 1.8       | 0.2                 |
| 9         | 927     | Fill  | 908     | Ditch           | Light grey orange sandy clay.   | >2         | 1.2       | 0.56                |
| 9         | 928     | Layer |         | Layer           | Light greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub rounded and sub angular natural flint. 5% <20mm. Rare chalk 1%. Clear horizon.   | >2         | 1         | 0.26                |
| 10        | 1000    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Light greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm                                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 10        | 1001    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% < 20mm                              | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.3 (0.3)       |
| 10        | 1002    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Patches of light grey poorly sorted natural flint gravel. 20% <20mm                             | 30         | 2         | >0.6 (0.1+)         |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 11        | 1100    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Light greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 11        | 1101    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% < 20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.45 (0.14)    |
| 11        | 1102    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.45 (0.1+)        |
| 12        | 1200    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Light greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.32 (0.32)       |
| 12        | 1201    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% < 20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.32 -0.5 (0.18)    |
| 12        | 1202    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.05+)        |
| 13        | 1300    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1%. Rare chalk <3mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.36 (0.36)       |
| 13        | 1301    | Layer |         | Alluvium        | Mid brownish grey sandy clay. Soft. Common manganese. Rare burnt flint <30mm. Rare charcoal <20mm. Common sub angular and sub rounded natural flint <50mm | 30         | 2         | 0.68-0.99 (0.31)    |
| 13        | 1302    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular natural flint 10% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.99               |
| 13        | 1303    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid yellowish brown sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint <50mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.36-0.68 (0.32)    |
| 14        | 1400    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1%. Rare chalk <3mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 14        | 1401    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% < 20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.6 (0.3)       |
| 14        | 1402    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel <40% <30mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.6 (0.02+)        |
| 15        | 1500    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 15        | 1501    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% < 20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.5 (0.24)     |
| 15        | 1502    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel <10% <30mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.06+)        |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 16        | 1600    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 16        | 1601    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% < 20mm. Flecks of chalk 1% | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.5 (0.2)       |
| 16        | 1602    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                         | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.1+)         |
| 17        | 1700    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay, Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.0.25 (0.25)       |
| 17        | 1701    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm. Flecks of chalk 1%  | 30         | 2         | 0.25-0.5 (0.25)     |
| 17        | 1702    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 10% <30mm                          | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.1+)         |
| 18        | 1800    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <10mm                           | 30         | 2         | 0-0.2 (0.2)         |
| 18        | 1801    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm. Flecks of chalk 1%  | 30         | 2         | 0.2-0.4 (0.2)       |
| 18        | 1802    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm                          | 30         | 2         | >0.4 (0.05+)        |
| 19        | 1900    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <10mm                           | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 19        | 1901    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm                | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.57 (0.27)     |
| 19        | 1902    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm                          | 30         | 2         | >0.57 (0.1+)        |
| 20        | 2000    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub rounded pebbles 5%  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.12 (0.12)       |
| 20        | 2001    | Layer |         | Alluvium        | Light brown grey sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub rounded pebbles 20% <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.12 - 0.6 (0.48)   |
| 20        | 2002    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact   | 30         | 2         | 0.6-0.7 (0.1)       |
| 20        | 2003    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <20mm                          | 30         | 2         | >0.7 (0.1+)         |
| 21        | 2100    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub rounded pebbles 5%  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.22 (0.22)       |
| 21        | 2101    | Layer |         | Alluvium        | Light brownish grey sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub rounded pebbles 5% <10mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.22-0.3 (0.08)     |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 21        | 2102    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm.                          | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.58 (0.28)     |
| 21        | 2103    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of well sorted natural flint gravel. 20% <30mm                                | 30         | 2         | >0.58 (0.02+)       |
| 22        | 2200    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Abundant small rounded pebbles (seen in the north only) 40%                           | 30         | 2         | 0-0.2 (0.2)         |
| 22        | 2201    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare small rounded pebbles 5%   | 30         | 2         | 0.2-0.6 (0.4)       |
| 22        | 2202    | Layer |         | Colluvium       | Light brownish grey sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm                               | 30         | 2         | 0.6-0.12 (0.6+)     |
| 22        | 2203    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.2-0.6 (0.4)       |
| 22        | 2204    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of well sorted natural flint gravel. 20% <30mm                                | 30         | 2         | >0.6 (0.6+)         |
| 22        | 2205    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Sharp, steep sides on the north, truncated on the south, Flat base. Clear horizon                 | >2         | 2.48      | 0.6                 |
| 22        | 2206    | Fill  | 2205    | Ditch           | Mid orangey brown sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <30mm                          | >2         | 2.48      | 0.6                 |
| 22        | 2207    | Cut   |         | Land Drain      | Land drain running E/W  | >2         | 0.9       | 0.5                 |
| 22        | 2208    | Fill  | 2207    | Land Drain      | Fill of land drain  | >2         | 0.9       | 0.5                 |
| 22        | 2209    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Gradual sides on the south, truncated on the north. Flat base.                                    | >2         | 2.4       | 0.5                 |
| 22        | 2210    | Fill  | 2209    | Ditch           | Mid brownish orange silty/sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <30mm. Clear horizon | >2         | 2.4       | 0.5                 |
| 22        | 2211    | Cut   |         | Land Drain      | Cut of land drain   | >2         | 0.38      | 0.2                 |
| 22        | 2212    | Fill  | 2211    | Land Drain      | Fill of land drain  | >2         | 0.38      | 0.2                 |
| 22        | 2213    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Gradual sides on the south, truncated on the north. Flat base.                                    | >2         | 4.06      | 0.18                |
| 22        | 2214    | Fill  | 2213    | Ditch           | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm. Clear horizon                | >2         | 4.06      | 0.18                |
| 22        | 2215    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Gradual sides on the south, steep on the north. Flat base.  | >2         | 2         | 0.5                 |
| 22        | 2216    | Fill  | 2215    | Ditch           | Light brown orange sandy clay. Soft. Clear horizon  | >2         | 2         | 0.5                 |
| 22        | 2217    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Unexcavated   | >2         | 2         | N/A                 |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 22        | 2218    | Fill  | 2217    | Ditch           | Mid greyish brown sandy/silty clay. Soft. Rare sub angular natural flint seen in plan. Clear horizon. Unexcavated | >2         | 2         | N/A                 |
| 22        | 2219    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Unexcavated. Flooded when recorded  | >2         | N/A       | N/A                 |
| 22        | 2220    | Fill  | 2219    | Ditch           | Unexcavated fill. Flooded.  | >2         | N/A       | N/A                 |
| 22        | 2221    | Layer |         | Layer           | Light brown-orange clayey sand. Gravel inclusions   |            |           |                     |
| 23        | 2300    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown. Sandy clay. Loose. Rare rounded pebbles <10mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.2 (0.2)         |
| 23        | 2301    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Rare rounded pebbles <10mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.2-0.5 (0.3)       |
| 23        | 2302    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular flint <20mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.1+)         |
| 23        | 2303    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NE/SW. Steep slightly convex sides and rounded base.   | >2         | 0.84      | 0.35                |
| 23        | 2304    | Fill  | 2303    | Ditch           | Mid greyish brown silty clay. Friable. Occasional sub rounded flint <40mm. Occasional manganese flecks <10mm      | >2         | 0.84      | 0.35                |
| 24        | 2400    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <20mm                                      | 30         | 2         | 0-0.32 (0.32)       |
| 24        | 2401    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint. 5% <20mm                                | 30         | 2         | 0.32-0.58 (0.26)    |
| 24        | 2402    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel. 20% <30mm                    | 30         | 2         | >0.58 (0.12+)       |
| 24        | 2403    | Cut   |         | Post Hole       | Irregular oval shaped post hole. Sharp, gradual on south, steep at north. Rounded base                            | 0.4        | 0.16      | 0.28                |
| 24        | 2404    | Fill  | 2403    | Post Hole       | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular natural flint/chert 20% <20mm. Clear horizon          | 0.4        | 0.16      | 0.28                |
| 25        | 2500    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                                      | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 25        | 2501    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint. 5% <20mm                    | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.6 (0.3)       |
| 25        | 2502    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm                     | 30         | 2         | >0.6 (0.07+)        |
| 26        | 2600    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                                      | 30         | 2         | 0-0.45 (0.45)       |
| 26        | 2601    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm                                   | 30         | 2         | 0.45-0.6 (0.15)     |



| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 26        | 2602    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm                           | 30         | 2         | >0.6 (0.06+)        |
| 27        | 2700    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint. 1% <10mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 27        | 2701    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <10mm                       | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.5 (0.2)       |
| 27        | 2702    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 5% <30mm                            | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.04+)        |
| 27        | 2703    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Sharp, gradual, concave sides. Flat base. Same as [3003]                                      | >4.8       | 0.72      | 0.17                |
| 27        | 2704    | Fill  | 2703    | Ditch           | Light orangey grey sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint. 10% <20mm. Rare manganese 5% | >4.8       | 0.72      | 0.17                |
| 28        | 2800    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint. 1% <20mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.27 (0.27)       |
| 28        | 2801    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Loose. Occasional sub angular natural flint 10% <20mm                                  | 30         | 2         | 0.27-0.5 (0.23)     |
| 28        | 2802    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange. Sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 5% <30mm                           | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.1+)         |
| 29        | 2900    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint. 5% <20mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 29        | 2901    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm Flecks of chalk 5%                    | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.5 (0.2)       |
| 29        | 2902    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel <10% <30mm                          | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.06+)        |
| 30        | 3000    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 30        | 3001    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint. 5% <20mm                          | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.5 (0.2)       |
| 30        | 3002    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 10% <20mm                           | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.06+)        |
| 30        | 3003    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Sharp steep sides with a flat base. Same as [2703]  | >2         | 0.84      | 0.33                |
| 30        | 3004    | Fill  | 3003    | Ditch           | Light orangey grey silty clay. Soft. Rare chert pebbles <60mm   | >2         | 0.84      | 0.33                |
| 31        | 3100    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm Flecks of chalk 1%                         | 30         | 2         | 0-0.36 (0.36)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 31        | 3101    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm. Flecks of chalk 1% | 30         | 2         | 0.36-07 (0.34)      |
| 31        | 3102    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 10% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.7 (0.06+)        |
| 32        | 3200    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                          | 30         | 2         | 0-0.29 (0.29)       |
| 32        | 3201    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular/rounded natural flint 5% <20mm             | 30         | 2         | 0.29-0.51 (0.24)    |
| 32        | 3202    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 1% <20mm             | 30         | 2         | >0.51 (0.07+)       |
| 33        | 3300    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub rounded pebbles 5%                                     | 30         | 2         | 0-0.2 (0.2)         |
| 33        | 3301    | Layer |         | Alluvium        | Light brown grey sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub rounded pebbles 20% <20mm                           | 30         | 2         | 0.2-0.5 (0.3)       |
| 33        | 3302    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light grey orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm                        | 30         | 2         | 0.5-0.6 (0.1)       |
| 33        | 3303    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint.                         | 30         | 2         | >0.6 (0.1+)         |
| 33        | 3304    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NW/SE. Moderate sides and a concave base.  | >2         | 0.74      | 0.15                |
| 33        | 3305    | Fill  | 3304    | Ditch           | Light brownish grey silty clay. Soft. Rare chert pebbles <40mm  | >2         | 0.74      | 0.15                |
| 33        | 3306    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NW/SE. Steep sides, concave base   | >2         | 0.73      | 0.23                |
| 33        | 3307    | Fill  | 3306    | Ditch           | Mid yellowish grey silty clay. Soft. Occasional rounded and sub rounded chert pebbles <40mm           | >2         | 0.73      | 0.23                |
| 33        | 3308    | Cut   |         | Pit             | Sub circular pit. Moderate sides and concave base.  | 0.6        | 0.66      | 0.25                |
| 33        | 3309    | Fill  | 3308    | Pit             | Mid yellowish red sandy clay. Soft. Occasional rounded pebbles <55mm.                                 | 0.6        | 0.66      | 0.25                |
| 34        | 3400    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint <1% <10mm                         | 30         | 2         | 0-0.41 (0.41)       |
| 34        | 3401    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint. 5% <20mm        | 30         | 2         | 0.41- 0.69 (0.28)   |
| 34        | 3402    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <20mm                         | 30         | 2         | >0.69 (0.06+)       |
| 35        | 3500    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint and chert 5% <10mm                | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 35        | 3501    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.4 (0.1)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 35        | 3502    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <40mm | 30         | 2         | >0.4 (0.06+)        |
| 36        | 3600    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0_0.25 (0.25)       |
| 36        | 3601    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm             | 30         | 2         | 0.25-0.35 (0.1)     |
| 36        | 3602    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm | 30         | 2         | >0.35 (0.15+)       |
| 37        | 3700    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint/chert 1% <10mm            | 30         | 2         | 0-0.27 (0.27)       |
| 37        | 3701    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 5% <30mm | 30         | 2         | 0.27-0.4 (0.13)     |
| 37        | 3702    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm | 30         | 2         | >0.4 (0.1+)         |
| 38        | 3800    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint and chert 1% <10mm        | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 38        | 3801    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 5% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.45 (0.15)     |
| 38        | 3802    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm | 30         | 2         | >0.45 (0.05+)       |
| 38        | 3803    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NW/SE. Sharp concave sides with a rounded concave base. Same as [7603]   | >3         | 0.78      | 0.16                |
| 38        | 3804    | Fill  | 3803    | Ditch           | Mid brownish grey silty clay. Soft. Abundant manganese <60mm.                                 | >3         | 0.78      | 0.16                |
| 39        | 3900    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 39        | 3901    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm             | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.41 (0.11)     |
| 39        | 3902    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm | 30         | 2         | >0.41 (0.09+)       |
| 40        | 4000    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 40        | 4001    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm             | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.46 (0.16)     |
| 40        | 4002    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 50% <30mm | 30         | 2         | >0.46 (0.1+)        |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 41        | 4100    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.25 (0.25)       |
| 41        | 4101    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm                                       | 30         | 2         | 0.25-0.4 (0.15)     |
| 41        | 4102    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel. 40% <30mm                          | 30         | 2         | >0.4 (0.1+)         |
| 42        | 4200    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.0.25 (0.25)       |
| 42        | 4201    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                          | 30         | 2         | 0.25-0.47 (0.22)    |
| 42        | 4202    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel. 20% <30mm                          | 30         | 2         | >0.47 (0.13+)       |
| 43        | 4300    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint and chert. 5% <20mm                                 | 30         | 2         | 0-0.32 (0.32)       |
| 43        | 4301    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <30mm                          | 30         | 2         | 0.32-0.5 (0.18)     |
| 43        | 4302    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 10% <30mm                           | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.04+)        |
| 44        | 4400    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam friable. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint <40mm                              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.24 (0.24)       |
| 44        | 4401    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish grey clayey silt. Soft. Rare orange mottling. Rare sub angular flint <20mm                                 | 30         | 2         | 0.24-0.36 (0.12)    |
| 44        | 4402    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light greyish yellow silty clay. Soft. Common sub angular and sub rounded flint gravel                                  | 30         | 2         | >0.36 (0.18+)       |
| 44        | 4403    | Cut   |         | Gully           | Linear gully running NE/SW. Sharp gradual sides and a flat base   | >3         | 0.64      | 0.19                |
| 44        | 4404    | Fill  | 4403    | Gully           | Light orangey grey sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint. 10% <20mm. Rare manganese 5% | >3         | 0.64      | 0.19                |
| 45        | 4500    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint/chert 1% <10mm                                      | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 45        | 4501    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular flint 5% <20mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.56 (0.26)     |
| 45        | 4502    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm                           | 30         | 2         | >0.56 (0.1+)        |
| 46        | 4600    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint and chert 1% <10mm                                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 46        | 4601    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Sub angular natural flint 10% <20mm                        | 30         | 2         | 0.3_0.56 (0.26)     |
| 46        | 4602    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <20mm        | 30         | 2         | >0.56 (0.04+)       |
| 47        | 4700    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                         | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 47        | 4701    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm                    | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.41 (0.11)     |
| 47        | 4702    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm        | 30         | 2         | >0.41 (0.05+)       |
| 48        | 4800    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint and chert. 1% <10mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 48        | 4801    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm                    | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.49 (0.19)     |
| 48        | 4802    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flin gravel 30% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.49 (0.05+)       |
| 49        | 4900    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                         | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 49        | 4901    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 5% <20mm        | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.58 (0.28)     |
| 49        | 4902    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm        | 30         | 2         | >0.58 (0.04+)       |
| 50        | 5000    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                         | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 50        | 5001    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm       | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.58 (0.28)     |
| 50        | 5002    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <20mm        | 30         | 2         | >0.58 (0.03+)       |
| 51        | 5100    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                         | 30         | 2         | 0-0.32 (0.32)       |
| 51        | 5101    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.32-0.49 (0.17)    |
| 51        | 5102    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm        | 30         | 2         | >0.49 (0.08+)       |
| 52        | 5200    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                         | 30         | 2         | 0-0.33 (0.33)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 52        | 5201    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm                      | 30         | 2         | 0.33-0.55 (0.23)    |
| 52        | 5202    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm        | 30         | 2         | >0.55 (0.07+)       |
| 53        | 5300    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                         | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 53        | 5301    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm       | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.57 (0.26)    |
| 53        | 5302    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 10% <30mm        | 30         | 2         | >0.57 (0.03+)       |
| 54        | 5400    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                         | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 54        | 5401    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.55 (0.25)     |
| 54        | 5402    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm        | 30         | 2         | >0.55 (0.04+)       |
| 55        | 5500    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam friable. Rare sub angular flint 5% <40mm                                | 30         | 2         | 0-0.28 (0.28)       |
| 55        | 5501    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid yellowish brown clayey silt. Soft. Rare sub angular flint <20mm Rare manganese <4mm              | 30         | 2         | 0.28-0.43 (0.15)    |
| 55        | 5502    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange silty clay. Soft. Common flint gravel <60mm                                       | 30         | 2         | > 0.43 (0.32+)      |
| 56        | 5600    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam. Friable. Rare sub angular and sub rounded flint <30mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 56        | 5601    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid yellowish brown clayey silt. Common flint gravel <50mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.52 (0.26)    |
| 56        | 5602    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange silty clay. Soft. Common sub angular and sub rounded natural flint gravel <80mm   | 30         | 2         | >0.52 (0.29+)       |
| 57        | 5700    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam. Friable. Rare sub angular and sub rounded flint <30mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 57        | 5701    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light whitish yellow clayey silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <30mm                              | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.53 (0.27)    |
| 57        | 5702    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish greyish orange silty clay. Rare sub rounded and sub angular natural flint gravel <60mm  | 30         | 20        | >0.53 (0.31+)       |
| 58        | 5800    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clayey silt. Loose. Moderate sub angular flint and pebbles <50mm             | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 58        | 5801    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light brown with grey mottling silty sandy clay. Friable. Rare inclusions of sub angular flint <50mm | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.56 (0.26)     |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 58        | 5802    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown sandy silty clay. Moderate sub angular flint and gravel                                     | 30         | 2         | >0.56 (0.02+)       |
| 59        | 5900    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay silt. Loose. Moderate sub angular flint and gravel. <50mm                        | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 59        | 5901    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light grey brown sandy silty clay. Friable. Common sub angular flint and gravel <50mm                         | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.38 (0.12)    |
| 59        | 5902    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown silty clay. Friable. Common sub angular gravel. <50mm                                       | 30         | 2         | >0.38 (0.08+)       |
| 60        | 6000    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clayey silt. Loose. Moderate sub angular flint and gravel <50mm                       | 30         | 2         | 0-0.23 (0.23)       |
| 60        | 6001    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish brown sandy silty clay. Friable. Common sub angular flint and gravel <50mm                      | 30         | 2         | 0.23-0.49 (0.26)    |
| 60        | 6002    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown sandy silty clay. Patches of light brown sandy clay gravel - poorly sorted. <50mm           | 30         | 2         | >0.49 (0.07+)       |
| 61        | 6100    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clayey silt. Friable. Moderate sub angular gravel and flint. <50mm                    | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 61        | 6101    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light brown with grey mottling silty sandy clay. Friable. Rare inclusions of sub angular flint <50mm          | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.45 (0.15)     |
| 61        | 6102    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light grey brown silty clay. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <50mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.45-0.8 (0.35)     |
| 61        | 6103    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish red silty clay. Patches of poorly sorted gravel and sandy clay. <10mm                            | 30         | 2         | >0.8 (0.12+)        |
| 62        | 6200    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <40mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.33 (0.33)       |
| 62        | 6201    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid whitish yellow clayey silt. Soft. Rare flint gravel <40mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.33-0.48 (0.15)    |
| 62        | 6202    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish greyish orange silty clay. Rare sub rounded and sub angular natural flint gravel <60mm           | 30         | 2         | >0.48 (0.2+)        |
| 63        | 6300    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <30mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.18 (0.18)       |
| 63        | 6301    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish grey clayey silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.18-0.29 (0.11)    |
| 63        | 6302    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange silty clay. Soft. Rare sub angular flint <60mm   | 30         | 2         | >0.29 (0.16+)       |
| 64        | 6400    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Light greyish brown silty loam. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <30mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.17 (0.17)       |
| 64        | 6401    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid greyish brown clayey silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <20mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.17-0.26 (0.09)    |
| 64        | 6402    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish brownish orange silty clay. Compact. Rare sub angular flint gravel <60mm<br>Rare manganese flecks | 30         | 2         | >0.26 (0.21+)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 65        | 6500    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty clayey loam. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <40mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.22 (0.22)       |
| 65        | 6501    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish brown clayey silt. Friable. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint <50mm Rare manganese <5mm | 30         | 2         | 0.22-0.31 (0.09)    |
| 65        | 6502    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish greyish orange silty clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded flint <80mm                         | 30         | 2         | >0.31 (0.15+)       |
| 66        | 6600    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <30mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.19 (0.19)       |
| 66        | 6601    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish grey clayey silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <20mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.19-0.3 (0.11)     |
| 66        | 6602    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish brownish orange silty clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and rounded flint <60mm                             | 30         | 2         | >0.3 (0.14+)        |
| 67        | 6700    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <40mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.22 (0.22)       |
| 67        | 6701    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish grey clayey silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <20mm. Rare manganese <5mm                          | 30         | 2         | 0.22-0.31 (0.11)    |
| 67        | 6702    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange silty clay. Soft. Rare flint gravel <60mm   | 30         | 2         | >0.31 (0.12+)       |
| 68        | 6800    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <10mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.22 (0.22)       |
| 68        | 6801    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish yellow clayey silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <40mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.22-0.35 (0.13)    |
| 68        | 6802    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish brownish orange silty clay. Soft. Rare flint gravel <60mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.35 (0.2+)        |
| 69        | 6900    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown clayey silty loam. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <50mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.29 (0.29)       |
| 69        | 6901    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish yellow clayey silt. Soft. Rare sub angular flint <30mm. Rare manganese <5mm                           | 30         | 2         | 0.29-0.4 (0.11)     |
| 69        | 6902    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light whitish orangish yellow clayey silt. Soft. Rare sub angular flint <30mm. Rare charcoal <2mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0.4-0.54 (0.14)     |
| 69        | 6903    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange silty clay. Soft. Common flint gravel <60mm   | 30         | 2         | >0.54 (0.16+)       |
| 70        | 7000    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                                       | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 70        | 7001    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                     | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.45 (0.14)    |
| 70        | 7002    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <30mm                   | 30         | 2         | >0.45 (0.16+)       |
| 71        | 7100    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                                       | 30         | 2         | 0-0.33 (0.33)       |



| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 71        | 7101    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0.33-0.6 (0.27)     |
| 71        | 7102    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <30mm            | 30         | 2         | >0.6 (0.12+)        |
| 72        | 7200    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                                    | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 72        | 7201    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm         | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.56 (0.26)     |
| 72        | 7202    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 1% <20mm                       | 30         | 2         | >0.56 (0.15+)       |
| 73        | 7300    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                                    | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 73        | 7301    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 5% <20mm                   | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.5 (0.19)     |
| 73        | 7302    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <30mm                | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.08+)        |
| 74        | 7400    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular natural flint 1% <10mm                                    | 30         | 2         | 0-0.27 (0.27)       |
| 74        | 7401    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 5% <20mm                   | 30         | 2         | 0.27- 0.45 (0.18)   |
| 74        | 7402    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <30mm                | 30         | 2         | >0.45 (0.1+)        |
| 75        | 7500    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 1% <10mm                        | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 75        | 7501    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 5% <20mm                   | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.6 (0.3)       |
| 75        | 7502    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm                   | 30         | 2         | >0.6 (0.04+)        |
| 76        | 7600    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid orangeish greyish brown silty loam. Friable. Common flint gravel sub rounded and angular flint gravel <50mm | 30         | 2         | 0-0.15 (0.15)       |
| 76        | 7601    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish grey clayey silt. Friable. Common flint gravel <40mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.15-0.27 (0.12)    |
| 76        | 7602    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange silty clay. Soft. Common sub angular and rounded flint <80mm Common manganese               | 30         | 2         | >0.27 (0.16+)       |
| 76        | 7603    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NW/SE. Unknown sides and a flat base. Same as [3803]                                       | >2.7       | 0.42      | 0.01                |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 76        | 7604    | Fill  | 7603    | Ditch           | Mid brownish grey silty clay. Soft. Poor horizon  | >2.7       | 0.42      | 0.01                |
| 77        | 7700    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional sub rounded flint and chert <35mm                     | 30         | 2         | 0-0.24 (0.24)       |
| 77        | 7701    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional sub rounded flint/chert <40mm                       | 30         | 2         | 0.24-0.45 (0.21)    |
| 77        | 7702    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid yellowish brown silty clay. Soft. Common sub angular flint and chert <60mm                          | 4          | 2         | >0.45 (0.17+)       |
| 77        | 7703    | Cut   |         | Holloway        | Linear holloway running NE/SW. Sharp, gradual concave sides and a flat base                             | 4          | 2         | NA                  |
| 77        | 7704    | Fill  | 7703    | Holloway        | Light greyish orange silty clay. Friable. Abundant sub angular and sub rounded natural flint <60% <30mm | 30         | 2         | NA                  |
| 78        | 7800    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional sub rounded flint and chert <35mm                     | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 78        | 7801    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional sub rounded flint <40mm                             | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.55 (0.25)     |
| 78        | 7802    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid yellowish brown silty clay. Soft. Common sub angular flint and chert <60mm                          | 30         | 2         | >0.55 (0.4+)        |
| 78        | 7803    | Cut   |         | Holloway        | Linear holloway running E/W with gradual concave sides and a flat base.                                 | >2         | 3.06      | 0.5                 |
| 78        | 7804    | Fill  | 7803    | Holloway        | Mid greyish orange silty sand. Compact. Occasional sub rounded flint <20mm                              | >2         | 0.48      | 0.28                |
| 78        | 7805    | Fill  | 7803    | Holloway        | Mid greyish orange silty sand. Friable. Abundant sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 40% <30mm    | >2         | 1.68      | 0.48                |
| 78        | 7806    | Fill  | 7803    | Holloway        | Mid greyish orange silty clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <20mm           | >2         | 1.78      | 0.2                 |
| 78        | 7807    | Fill  | 7803    | Holloway        | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 5% <20mm       | >2         | 1.8       | 0.28                |
| 78        | 7808    | Cut   |         | Pit             | Rounded pit with sharp, steep, concave sides and a rounded base.  | 0.85       | 0.85      | 0.34                |
| 78        | 7809    | Fill  | 7808    | Pit             | Light greyish orange silty clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 5% <20mm           | 0.85       | 0.85      | 0.34                |
| 78        | 7810    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear holloway running E/W with gradual concave sides and a flat base.                                 | >2         | 1.6       | 0.36                |
| 78        | 7811    | Fill  | 7810    | Ditch           | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 1% <20mm            | >2         | 1.4       | 0.22                |
| 78        | 7812    | Fill  | 7810    | Ditch           | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft Occasional sub angular natural flint 20% <30mm                      | >2         | 1.3       | 0.17                |
| 78        | 7813    | Cut   |         | Burrow          | Probable animal burrow, steep concave sides and a rounded base.   | >1         | 0.27      | 0.25                |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 78        | 7814    | Fill  | 7813    | Burrow          | Light orangey grey silty sand. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                  | >1         | 0.27      | 0.25                |
| 79        | 7900    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional sub rounded flint and chert <30mm                           | 30         | 2         | 0-0.22 (0.22)       |
| 79        | 7901    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional sub rounded and sub angular flint <35mm                   | 30         | 2         | 0.22-0.48 (0.26)    |
| 79        | 7902    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid orangey brown silty clay. Soft. Common angular flint <40mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.48 (0.22+)       |
| 80        | 8000    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional sub rounded chert/flint <45mm                               | 30         | 2         | 0-0.33 (0.33)       |
| 80        | 8001    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional sub rounded and sub angular chert and flint.              | 30         | 2         | 0.33-0.62 (0.29)    |
| 80        | 8002    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid orangey brown silty clay. Soft. Occasional sub rounded chert and flint <70mm                              | 30         | 2         | >0.62               |
| 81        | 8100    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark blackish brown sandy silt. Friable. Common sub angular flint and chert <30mm                             | 30         | 2         | 0-0.23 (0.23)       |
| 81        | 8101    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Common sub angular flint and chert <55mm                               | 30         | 2         | 0.23-0.52 (0.29)    |
| 81        | 8102    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid orangey brown silty clay. Soft. Common sub angular flint and chert <70mm                                  | 30         | 2         | >0.52 (0.26+)       |
| 82        | 8200    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint and chert <50mm                                      | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 82        | 8201    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid yellowish brown sandy silt. Friable. Rare sub rounded chert <50mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.58 (0.28)     |
| 82        | 8202    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light yellowish brown silty clay. Soft. Rare sub rounded chert <55mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.58               |
| 83        | 8300    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <35mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.4 (0.4)         |
| 83        | 8301    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light yellowish brown sandy silt. Rare sub angular flint and chert <80mm                                      | 30         | 2         | 0.4-0.6 (0.2)       |
| 83        | 8302    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange silty clay. Soft. Rare sub angular flint and chert <10mm                                  | 30         | 2         | >0.6 (0.2+)         |
| 83        | 8303    | Cut   |         | Gulley          | Linear ditch running NE/SE. Sharp gradual sides and a flat base.  | >2         | 0.84      | 0.19                |
| 83        | 8304    | Fill  |         | Gulley          | Light orangey grey silty clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint and chert 15% <20mm | >2         | 0.84      | 0.19                |
| 84        | 8400    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Rare sub rounded chert <25mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.32 (0.32)       |
| 84        | 8401    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish brown sandy silt. Rare chert pebbles <35mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.32 -0.56 (0.24)   |
| 84        | 8402    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid orangey brown silty clay. Soft. Rare sub angular flint <80mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.56 (0.16+)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 84        | 8403    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running N/S. Sharp, steep, concave sides and a rounded base. Same as [8503].                                    | >2         | 3.23      | 0.89                |
| 84        | 8404    | VOID  |         | VOID            | VOID   | VOID       | VOID      | VOID                |
| 84        | 8405    | Fill  | 8403    | Ditch           | Dark grey orange silty clay. Soft.   | >2         | 0.81      | 0.53                |
| 84        | 8406    | Fill  | 8403    | Ditch           | Mid orangey brown sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <30mm                           | >2         | 2.98      | 0.34                |
| 84        | 8407    | Fill  | 8403    | Ditch           | Dark brownish grey sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <20mm<br>Rare chalks 10% <30mm | >2         | 3.23      | 0.23                |
| 84        | 8408    | Cut   |         | Tree Throw      | Irregular tree thrown. Sharp, gradual, concave sides and a rounded base  | 1.9        | 0.8       | 0.39                |
| 84        | 8409    | Fill  | 8408    | Tree Throw      | Light greyish orange silty clay. Soft. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                                  | 1.9        | 0.8       | 0.39                |
| 84        | 8410    | Fill  |         | Tree Throw      | Light grey orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <20mm                                  | 0.84       | 0.8       | 0.09                |
| 85        | 8500    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Rare sub round chert and flint <60mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.32 (0.32)       |
| 85        | 8501    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid yellowish brown sandy silt. Rare sub angular chert and flint <60mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.32-0.5 (0.18)     |
| 85        | 8502    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown silty clay. Rare sub rounded and sub angular flint and chert <85mm   | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.18+)        |
| 85        | 8503    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running N/S. Unexcavated. Same as [8403]  | >4         | 1         | N/A                 |
| 85        | 8504    | Fill  | 8503    | Ditch           | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint seen in plan. 25% <30mm                | >4         | 1         | N/A                 |
| 86        | 8600    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <35mm   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.2 (0.2)         |
| 86        | 8601    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light yellowish brown sandy silt. Rare sub angular flint and chert <80mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.2-0.36 (0.16)     |
| 86        | 8602    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light orangish brown silty clay. Rare rounded chert <45mm  | 30         | 2         | >0.36 (0.16+)       |
| 87        | 8700    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Rare flint <30mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 87        | 8701    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <40mm  | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.44 (0.18)    |
| 87        | 8702    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid orangey brown silty clay. Soft. Occasional sub rounded chert and flint <70mm   | 30         | 2         | >0.44               |
| 88        | 8800    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <35mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.32 (0.32)       |
| 88        | 8801    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish yellow sandy silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint <45mm   | 30         | 2         | 0.32-0.55 (0.23)    |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 88        | 8802    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish red silty clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular flint <85mm                                     | 30         | 2         | >0.55 (0.19)        |
| 89        | 8900    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Rare sub angular flint and chert <80mm                             | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 89        | 8901    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light yellowish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional sub angular flint and chert <80mm                   | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.58 (0.28)     |
| 89        | 8902    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown silty clay. Soft. Occasional flint and chert <10mm                                      | 30         | 2         | >0.58               |
| 90        | 9000    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Rare chert and flint <40mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 90        | 9001    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light brownish grey sandy silt. Friable. Occasional chert and flint. <45mm                                | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.5 (0.24)     |
| 90        | 9002    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown silty clay. Soft. Common chert and flint gravel <90mm                                   | 30         | 2         | >0.5                |
| 91        | 9100    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional chert pebbles <55mm                                     | 30         | 2         | 0-0.28 (0.28)       |
| 91        | 9101    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid yellowish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional chert pebbles <95mm                                   | 30         | 2         | 0.28-0.48 (0.2)     |
| 91        | 9102    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown with occasional grey mottling. Soft. Silty clay. Common chert and flint <10mm           | 30         | 2         | >0.48               |
| 92        | 9200    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy silt. Friable. Rare chert pebbles <45mm  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.33 (0.33)       |
| 92        | 9201    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light yellowish brown sandy silt. Friable. Occasional chert and flint <85mm                               | 30         | 2         | 0.33-0.54 (0.21)    |
| 92        | 9202    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown silty clay. Soft. Occasional chert and flint <10mm                                      | 30         | 2         | >0.54               |
| 93        | 9300    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub rounded and sub angular natural flint 10% <20mm            | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 93        | 9301    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular natural flint 5% <20mm                         | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.45 (0.15)     |
| 93        | 9302    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm              | 30         | 2         | >0.45 (0.05+)       |
| 94        | 9400    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded pebbles and natural flint 1% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0-0.25 (0.25)       |
| 94        | 9401    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 5% <20mm             | 30         | 2         | 0.25-0.41 (0.16)    |
| 94        | 9402    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm              | 30         | 2         | >0.41 (0.06+)       |
| 95        | 9500    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                | 30         | 2         | 0-0.27 (0.27)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 95        | 9501    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm           | 30         | 2         | 0.27-0.5 (0.23)     |
| 95        | 9502    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 10% <30mm             | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.02+)        |
| 95        | 9503    | Cut   |         | Tree Throw      | Cut of tree throw, similar to 10203  | 0.74       | 0.22      | 0.05                |
| 95        | 9504    | Fill  |         | Tree Throw      | Dark brown black silty clay. Friable. 40% charcoal.  | 0.74       | 0.22      | 0.05                |
| 96        | 9600    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 96        | 9601    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm     | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.58 (0.28)     |
| 96        | 9602    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 15% <30mm             | 30         | 2         | >0.58 (0.03+)       |
| 96        | 9603    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NW/SE. Unexcavated. Same as [10003]   | >2         | 0.5       | N/A                 |
| 96        | 9604    | Fill  | 9603    | Ditch           | Mid greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Unexcavated  | >2         | 0.5       | N/A                 |
| 96        | 9605    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NW/SE unexcavated. Same as [10005] and [9903].                                      | >2         | 0.5       | N/A                 |
| 96        | 9606    | Fill  | 9605    | Ditch           | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Soft. Partially flooded   | >2         | 0.5       | N/A                 |
| 97        | 9700    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm               | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 97        | 9701    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <15mm     | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.47 (0.16)    |
| 97        | 9702    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm             | 30         | 2         | >0.47 (0.03+)       |
| 98        | 9800    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm               | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 98        | 9801    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.42 (0.12)     |
| 98        | 9802    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm             | 30         | 2         | >0.42 (0.04+)       |
| 98        | 9803    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NW/SE. Unexcavated  | >2         | 0.8       | N/A                 |
| 98        | 9804    | Fill  | 9803    | Ditch           | Unexcavated fill. Dark greyish brown silty sandy clay. Soft  | >2         | 0.8       | N/A                 |
| 99        | 9900    | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm               | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 99        | 9901    | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange silty clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm            | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.5 (0.2)       |
| 99        | 9902    | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint grave; 40% <30mm                    | 30         | 2         | >0.50.03+           |
| 99        | 9903    | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NE/SEW. Unexcavated due to flooding. Same as [9605] and [10005].                           | >2.63      | 0.6       | NA                  |
| 99        | 9904    | Fill  | 9903    | Ditch           | Dark grey brown silty sandy clay. Soft. Unexcavated fill. Flooded.  | >2.63      | 0.6       | NA                  |
| 100       | 10000   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 100       | 10001   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm            | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.55 (0.25)     |
| 100       | 10002   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm                    | 30         | 2         | >0.55 (0.03+)       |
| 100       | 10003   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | linear ditch running NE/SW. Sharp gradual sides and a rounded base. Same as [9603]                              | >2.2       | 0.5       | 0.22                |
| 100       | 10004   | Fill  | 10003   | Ditch           | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Sub angular and round natural flint 10% <30mm. Charcoal flecks 40%         | >2.2       | 0.5       | 0.04                |
| 100       | 10005   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NE/SW. Sharp steep sides and a flat base. Same as [9605] and [99003].                      | >2.2       | 0.55      | 0.21                |
| 100       | 10006   | Fill  | 10005   | Ditch           | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Abundant sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 30% <20mm. Charcoal 40% | >2.2       | 0.55      | 0.21                |
| 100       | 10007   | Fill  | 10003   | Ditch           | Light orangey grey sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint. 10% <20mm.           | >2.2       | 0.47      | 0.18                |
| 101       | 10100   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                      | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 101       | 10101   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <20mm        | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.40 (0.09)    |
| 101       | 10102   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm                    | 30         | 2         | >0.4 (0.03+)        |
| 102       | 10200   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.22 (0.22)       |
| 102       | 10201   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <20mm        | 30         | 2         | 0.22-0.46 (0.24)    |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 102       | 10202   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint seen in plan. 25% <30mm | 30         | 2         | >0.46 (0.04+)       |
| 102       | 10203   | Cut   |         | Tree Throw      | Irregular oval shaped tree throw. Sharp, gradual sides with an irregular base                                 | 0.6        | 0.61      | 0.06                |
| 102       | 10204   | Fill  | 10203   | Tree Throw      | Dark brownish black silty clay. Friable. Charcoal 50% Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm    | 0.6        | 0.61      | 0.06                |
| 103       | 10300   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                    | 30         | 2         | 0-0.28 (0.28)       |
| 103       | 10301   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm          | 30         | 2         | 0.28-0.42 (0.14)    |
| 103       | 10302   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm                  | 30         | 2         | >0.42 (0.25+)       |
| 103       | 10303   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running SW/NE. Gradual rounded sides and rounded base.   | >2.8       | 0.61      | 0.2                 |
| 103       | 10304   | Fill  | 10303   | Ditch           | Light greyish orange silty sand. Friable. Sub rounded gravel 2%   | >2.8       | 0.61      | 0.2                 |
| 103       | 10305   | Fill  | 10303   | Ditch           | Dark grey silty sand. Friable. Charcoal 25%, sub rounded gravel 1%  | >2.8       | 0.61      | 0.1                 |
| 103       | 10306   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running E/W. Moderate concave sides and a flat base  | >2.9       | 0.67      | 0.18                |
| 103       | 10307   | Fill  | 10306   | Ditch           | Mid greyish brown silty clay. Friable. Rare sub rounded flint.  | >2.9       | 0.67      | 0.18                |
| 104       | 10400   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                    | 30         | 2         | 0-0.34 (0.34)       |
| 104       | 10401   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <30mm          | 30         | 2         | 0.34-0.48 (0.14)    |
| 104       | 10402   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Patches of natural flint grave 20% <30mm                                       | 30         | 2         | >0.48 (0.04+)       |
| 105       | 10500   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                    | 30         | 2         | 0-0.28 (0.28)       |
| 105       | 10501   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm          | 30         | 2         | 0.28-0.38 (0.1+)    |
| 105       | 10502   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint grave;p 15% <30mm                 | 30         | 2         | >0.38 (0.32+)       |
| 106       | 10600   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                    | 30         | 2         | 0-0.34 (0.34)       |
| 106       | 10601   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <20mm      | 30         | 2         | 0.34-0.6 (0.26)     |



| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 106       | 10602   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 50% <30mm                | 30         | 2         | >0.6 (0.09+)        |
| 106       | 10603   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NE/SW. Sharp, gradual sides with a flat base   | >2.2       | 0.65      | 0.07                |
| 106       | 10604   | Fill  | 10603   | Ditch           | Light orangey grey sandy clay. Soft. Sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 10% <30mm                    | >2.2       | 0.65      | 0.07                |
| 107       | 10700   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 107       | 10701   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <20mm    | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.49 (0.18)    |
| 107       | 10702   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 10% <30mm                | 30         | 2         | >0.49 (0.06+)       |
| 107       | 10703   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear ditch running NW/SE with sharp, gradual, concave sides and a flat base                               | >2.94      | 0.8       | 0.24                |
| 107       | 10704   | Fill  | 10703   | Ditch           | Mid orangey grey silty sandy clay. Soft. 50% manganese. Sub angular and sub rounded natural flint 20% <30mm | >2.94      | 0.8       | 0.24                |
| 108       | 10800   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 108       | 10801   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm        | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.42 (0.11)    |
| 108       | 10802   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm                | 30         | 2         | >0.42 (0.03+)       |
| 109       | 10900   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                     | 30         | 2         | 0-0.28 (0.28)       |
| 109       | 10901   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm        | 30         | 2         | 0.28-0.5 (0.22)     |
| 109       | 10902   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm                | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.1+)         |
| 109       | 10903   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NW/SE  | >2         | 0.5       | 0.11                |
| 109       | 10904   | Fill  | 10903   | Ditch           | Mid orange brown silty clay. Soft   | >2         | 0.5       | 0.11                |
| 109       | 10905   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NE/SW  | >2         | 0.83      | 0.16                |
| 109       | 10906   | Fill  | 10905   | Ditch           | Mid orange brown silty clay. Soft.  | >2         | 0.83      | 0.16                |
| 109       | 10907   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NE/SW. Same as [12103].  | >2         | 0.77      | 0.15                |
| 109       | 10908   | Fill  | 10907   | Ditch           | Mid orange brown silty clay. Soft.  | >2         | 0.77      | 0.15                |
| 110       | 11000   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm                     | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 110       | 11001   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.58 (0.27)    |
| 110       | 11002   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.58 (0.03+)       |
| 111       | 11100   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.28 (0.28)       |
| 111       | 11101   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.28-0.47 (0.19)    |
| 111       | 11102   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.47 (0.02+)       |
| 112       | 11200   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 112       | 11201   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.55 (0.19)    |
| 112       | 11202   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.55 (0.21+)       |
| 112       | 11203   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NE/SW. Flast base. Same as [11703] and [11605].                                       | >2         | 0.63      | 0.1                 |
| 112       | 11204   | Fill  | 11203   | Ditch           | Dark orange brown sandy clay. Soft.  | >2         | 0.63      | 0.1                 |
| 113       | 11300   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.29 (0.29)       |
| 113       | 11301   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.29-0.56 (0.27)    |
| 113       | 11302   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.56 (0.02+)       |
| 113       | 11303   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NW/SE. Rounded abse. Same as [11605] and [11703].                                     | >2.2       | 0.61      | 0.36                |
| 113       | 11304   | Fill  | 11303   | Ditch           |  | >2.2       | 0.61      | 0.36                |
| 114       | 11400   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.34 (0.34)       |
| 114       | 11401   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.34-0.51 (0.13)    |
| 114       | 11402   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 10% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.51 (0.04+)       |
| 115       | 11500   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.25 (0.25)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 115       | 11501   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.25-0.45 (0.2)     |
| 115       | 11502   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.45 (0.05+)       |
| 115       | 11503   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NE/SW. Flate base. Same as [11705].   | >2.5       | 0.6       | 0.18                |
| 115       | 11504   | Fill  | 11503   | Ditch           | Dark grey orange sandy silt clay. Soft   | >2.5       | 0.6       | 0.18                |
| 116       | 11600   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 116       | 11601   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.48 (0.22)    |
| 116       | 11602   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 15% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.48 (0.02+)       |
| 116       | 11603   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NW/SE   | >2.2       | 1.02      | 0.18                |
| 116       | 11604   | Fill  | 11603   | Ditch           | Mid brownish grey silty clay. Friable  | >2.2       | 1.02      | 0.18                |
| 116       | 11605   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NW/SE   | >2.2       | 0.6       | 0.21                |
| 116       | 11606   | Fill  | 11605   | Ditch           | Mid greyish brown silty clay. Friable. Flat base. Same awes [11303] and [11703].                     | >2.2       | 0.6       | 0.21                |
| 117       | 11700   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 117       | 11701   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.58 (0.27)    |
| 117       | 11702   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.58 (0.03+)       |
| 117       | 11703   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NW/SE. Rounded base. Same as [11303] and [11605].                                     | >2.5       | 0.6       | 0.12                |
| 117       | 11704   | Fill  | 11703   | Ditch           | Mid orange brown silty sandy clay. Soft.   | >2.5       | 0.6       | 0.12                |
| 117       | 11705   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NE/SW. Flat base. Same as [11503].  | >2.1       | 0.7       | 0.15                |
| 117       | 11706   | Fill  | 11705   | Ditch           | Mid orange brown silty clay. Soft.   | >2.1       | 0.7       | 0.15                |
| 118       | 11800   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 118       | 11801   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.51 (0.21)     |
| 118       | 11802   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.51 (0.05+)       |
| 119       | 11900   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.32 (0.32)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 119       | 11901   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.32-0.9 (0.58)     |
| 119       | 11902   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.9 (0.04+)        |
| 120       | 12000   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.28 (0.28)       |
| 120       | 12001   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.28-0.58 (0.3)     |
| 120       | 12002   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.58 (0.04+)       |
| 121       | 12100   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 121       | 12101   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.55 (0.25)     |
| 121       | 12102   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.55 (0.02+)       |
| 121       | 12103   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NW/SE. Unexcavated. Same as [10907].  | >2         | 0.85      | NA                  |
| 121       | 12104   | Fill  | 12103   | Ditch           | Mid orange brown silty clay. Soft. Trench flooded.   | >2         | 0.85      | NA                  |
| 122       | 12200   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.27 (0.27)       |
| 122       | 12201   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.27-0.53 (0.26)    |
| 122       | 12202   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.53 (0.05+)       |
| 122       | 12203   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NE/SW. Unexcavated.   | >2.1       | 0.76      | NA                  |
| 122       | 12204   | Fill  | 12203   | Ditch           | Not recorded- trench flooded   | >2.1       | 0.76      | NA                  |
| 123       | 12300   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 123       | 12301   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.68 (0.37)    |
| 123       | 12302   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 25% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.68 (0.02+)       |
| 124       | 12400   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.32 (0.32)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description  | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 124       | 12401   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.32-0.5 (0.18)     |
| 124       | 12402   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.04+)        |
| 124       | 12403   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NW/SE. Land drain present at base. Same as [12603]                                    | >2         | 1.65      | 0.63                |
| 124       | 12404   | Fill  | 12403   | Ditch           | Dark grey brown silty clay. Compact. 10% Flint inclusions <30mm.                                     | >2         | 0.63      | 0.26                |
| 124       | 12405   | Fill  | 12403   | Ditch           | Mid brown orange silty clay. Soft 5% flint inclusion <20mm.  | >2         | 1.65      | 0.34                |
| 125       | 12500   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 125       | 12501   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.48 (0.28)     |
| 125       | 12502   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 40% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.48 (0.02+)       |
| 126       | 12600   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.31 (0.31)       |
| 126       | 12601   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.31-0.56 (0.25)    |
| 126       | 12602   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 30% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.56 (0.02+)       |
| 126       | 12603   | Cut   |         | Ditch           | Linear running NW/SE. Unexcavated. Same as [12403]   | >2.1       | 1.2       | NA                  |
| 126       | 12604   | Fill  | 12603   | Ditch           | Mid brown orange silty clay. Softy. Unexcavated.   | >2.1       | 1.2       | NA                  |
| 127       | 12700   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <15mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 127       | 12701   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.5 (0.2)       |
| 127       | 12702   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.5 (0.02+)        |
| 128       | 12800   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark grey brown sandy clay. Loose. Rare sub angular and rounded natural flint 10% <20mm              | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 128       | 12801   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange sandy clay. Compact. Occasional sub angular and rounded natural flint 20% <20mm | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.52 (0.22)     |
| 128       | 12802   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid greyish orange sandy clay. Soft. Patches of poorly sorted natural flint gravel 20% <30mm         | 30         | 2         | >0.52 (0.05)        |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 129       | 12900   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam, friable, with rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.2 (0.2)         |
| 129       | 12901   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid greyish brown soft clayey sand with rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0.2-0.35 (0.15)     |
| 129       | 12902   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish yellow friable clayey sand with sparse ferrous and manganese mottling. Rare sub-angular flint inclusions. Becomes more clayey from E-W; in W end mid orange-dark brownish orange silty clay with abundant sub-angular flint inclusions | 30         | 2         | 0.35+               |
| 130       | 13000   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam, friable, with very rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 130       | 13001   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish yellow friable clayey sand with very rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.4 (0.14)     |
| 130       | 13002   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange compact silty clay with very rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions, and sparse gravel patches   | 30         | 2         | 0.4+                |
| 131       | 13100   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid-dark greyish brown silty loam, friable, with very rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 131       | 13101   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light brownish yellow soft clayey sand with very rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.4 (0.14)     |
| 131       | 13102   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange compact silty clay with very sparse sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions, and sparse gravel patches   | 30         | 2         | 0.4+                |
| 132       | 13200   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam, friable, with very moderate sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.27 (0.27)       |
| 132       | 13201   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish yellow friable clayey sand with very moderate sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0.27-0.4 (0.13)     |
| 132       | 13202   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange compact silty clay with very sparse sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions, and sparse gravel patches   | 30         | 2         | 0.4+                |
| 133       | 13300   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam, friable, with very moderate sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.27 (0.27)       |
| 133       | 13301   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light brownish yellow friable clayey sand with rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions, and very rare manganese inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0.27-0.35 (0.08)    |
| 133       | 13302   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid brownish orange compact silty clay with sparse sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions, and rare gravel patches  | 30         | 2         | 0.35+               |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 134       | 13400   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam, friable, with rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions             | 30         | 2         | 0-0.27 (0.27)       |
| 134       | 13401   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greenish yellow, friable sandy clay, with rare angular chert inclusions                             | 30         | 2         | 0.27-0.57 (0.3)     |
| 134       | 13402   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light reddish brown compact silty clay with rare angular flint inclusions and rare gravel patches         | 30         | 2         | 0.57+               |
| 135       | 13500   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown clayey silt, friable, with rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions            | 30         | 2         | 0-0.25 (0.25)       |
| 135       | 13501   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid yellowish brown sandy clay with rare flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0.25-0.36 (0.11)    |
| 135       | 13502   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light reddish brown compact silty clay with rare angular flint inclusions and rare gravel patches         | 30         | 2         | 0.36+               |
| 136       | 13600   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown clayey silt, friable, with rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions            | 30         | 2         | 0-0.28 (0.28)       |
| 136       | 13601   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid yellowish brown sandy clay with rare flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0.28-0.39 (0.11)    |
| 136       | 13602   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light reddish brown compact silty clay with rare angular flint inclusions and rare gravel patches         | 30         | 2         | 0.39+               |
| 137       | 13700   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown clayey silt, friable, with rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions            | 30         | 2         | 0-0.26 (0.26)       |
| 137       | 13701   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid yellowish brown sandy clay with rare flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0.26-0.42 (0.16)    |
| 137       | 13702   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light reddish brown compact silty clay with rare angular flint inclusions and rare gravel patches         | 30         | 2         | 0.42+               |
| 138       | 13800   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown clayey silt  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.23 (0.23)       |
| 138       | 13801   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light yellowish grey silty sand with sparse flint inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0.23-0.41 (0.18)    |
| 138       | 13802   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown compact sandy clay, and light yellowish grey clayey sand with common gravel patches     | 30         | 2         | 0.56+               |
| 139       | 13900   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown clayey silt  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.34 (0.34)       |
| 139       | 13901   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light yellowish grey silty sand   | 30         | 2         | 0.34-0.45 (0.21)    |
| 139       | 13902   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown compact sandy clay, and light greyish yellow clayey sand with occasional gravel patches | 30         | 2         | 0.45+               |
| 140       | 14000   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam, friable, with common sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions           | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 140       | 14001   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish yellow friable clayey sand with moderate sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions        | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.4 (0.1)       |

| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 140       | 14002   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light brownish orange compact silty clay with very sparse sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions, and sparse gravel patches                                     | 30         | 2         | 0.4+                |
| 141       | 14100   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam, friable, with rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.25 (0.25)       |
| 141       | 14101   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish orange firm sandy clay with rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0.25-0.34 (0.09)    |
| 141       | 14102   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light brownish orange compact silty clay with very sparse sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions, and sparse gravel patches, and very rare manganese inclusions | 30         | 2         | 0.34+               |
| 142       | 14200   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam, friable, with rare sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 142       | 14202   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Light brownish orange compact silty clay with sparse sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions, and sparse gravel patches  | 30         | 2         | 0.3+                |
| 143       | 14300   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Mid greyish brown silty loam, friable, with sparse sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.25 (0.25)       |
| 143       | 14301   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Mid brownish yellow friable clayey sand with sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0.25-0.36 (0.011)   |
| 143       | 14302   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid-dark brownish orange compact silty clay with sparse angular flint inclusions.   | 30         | 2         | 0.36+               |
| 143       | 14303   | cut   |         | Cut of Gully    | Linear in plan with sharp straight sides and a flat base  | 1.82       | 0.5       | 0.14                |
| 143       | 14304   | fill  | 14303   | Fill of Gully   | Light greyish soft clayey sand with moderate inclusions of sub-angular and sub-rounded flints, and occasional charcoal inclusions                                     | 1.82       | 0.5       | 0.14                |
| 144       | 14400   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown clayey silt, friable, with occasional sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0-0.3 (0.3)         |
| 144       | 14401   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light brownish yellow friable clayey sand with sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0.3-0.54 (0.024)    |
| 144       | 14402   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown sandy clay with occasional sub-angular flint inclusions   | 30         | 2         | 0.36+               |
| 145       | 14500   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy silt, friable, with occasional sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.29 (0.29)       |
| 145       | 14501   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light greyish yellow friable clayey sand with sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0.29-0.47 (0.024)   |
| 145       | 14502   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown sandy clay with common gravel   | 30         | 2         | 0.47+               |



| Trench No | Context | Type  | Fill of | Context Type    | Context Description   | Length (m) | Width (m) | Thickness/Depth (m) |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|
|           |         |       |         |                 | inclusions  |            |           |                     |
| 146       | 14600   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy silt, friable, with occasional sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0-0.28 (0.28)       |
| 146       | 14601   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light yellow brown silty sand   | 30         | 2         | 0.28-0.48 (0.02)    |
| 146       | 14602   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown sandy clay with occasional gravel inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0.48+               |
| 147       | 14700   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown sandy silt, friable, with very sparse sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions | 30         | 2         | 0-0.22 (0.28)       |
| 147       | 14701   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light yellow brown silty sand   | 30         | 2         | 0.22-0.43 (0.021)   |
| 147       | 14702   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid reddish brown sandy clay with common gravel inclusions  | 30         | 2         | 0.43+               |
| 148       | 14800   | Layer |         | Topsoil         | Dark greyish brown clayey silt, friable, with sparse sub-angular and sub-rounded flint inclusions     | 30         | 2         | 0-0.27 (0.27)       |
| 148       | 14801   | Layer |         | Subsoil         | Light yellow brown silty sand   | 30         | 2         | 0.27-0.43 (0.016)   |
| 148       | 14802   | Layer |         | Natural Geology | Mid/light brownish yellow sandy clay with occasional flint gravel inclusions                          | 30         | 2         | 0.43+               |

## APPENDIX B: THE FINDS

Table 1: finds concordance

| Context | Class                     | Description  | Ct. | Wt.(g) | Spot-date |
|---------|---------------------------|--|-----|--------|-----------|
| 1301    | Burnt Flint               |  | 10  | 29     |           |
| 2200    | Iron                      | Nail   | 1   | 12     |           |
| 2208    | CBM                       | Brick  | 1   | 790    |           |
| 2221    | Iron                      | Horseshoe  | 1   | 341    |           |
| 2304    | Burnt Flint               |  | 1   | 11     |           |
|         | Later prehistoric pottery | Sandy ware, oxidised surfaces                                      | 6   | 7      |           |
| 3004    | Later prehistoric pottery | Flint-tempered   | 1   | 1      |           |
|         | Slag                      |  | 1   | 146    |           |
| 3309    | Later prehistoric pottery | Fine flint-tempered  | 2   | 3      |           |
| 3804    | Burnt Flint               |  | 4   | 106    |           |
| 4400    | CBM                       | Tile frag  | 1   | 35     |           |
| 7805    | CBM                       | Brick  | 1   | 485    |           |
| 7806    | CBM                       | Tegula   | 2   | 138    |           |
| 7807    | CBM                       | Tile frag  | 1   | 32     |           |
| 7812    | CBM                       | Fragment   | 1   | 5      |           |
| 8405    | Burnt Flint               |  | 6   | 516    |           |
|         | Medieval pottery          | Sandy, oxidised fabric   | 1   | 14     |           |
|         | CBM                       |  | 1   | 3      |           |
| 8406    | CBM                       | Flake  | 1   | 1      |           |
| 8406    | Medieval pottery          | Sandy white ware with flint/chert inclusions – jar with flared rim | 3   | 99     |           |
| 8407    | CBM                       | Curved tile  | 1   | 111    |           |
|         | Medieval pottery          | Sand and fine-flint tempered fabric, unoxidised, soot on exterior  | 1   | 6      |           |
|         | Burnt Flint               |  | 2   | 14     |           |
| 10004   | Roman pottery             | DOR BB1  | 1   | 1      | C2+ AD    |
|         | Burnt Flint               |  | 4   | 79     |           |
| 10007   | Roman pottery             | Sandy, reduced fabric  | 27  | 76     | C1-4 AD   |
|         | Burnt Flint               |  | 2   | 7      |           |
| 10704   | Roman pottery             | Sandy, unoxidised fabric, necked cordoned jar                      | 1   | 10     | C1-2 AD   |
|         | Prehistoric pottery       | Flint-tempered   | 1   | 10     |           |
| 10906   | CBM                       | Brick fragment   | 1   | 187    |           |
|         | Fired clay                | Amorphous  | 1   | 10     |           |
| 11706   | Fired clay                | Amorphous  | 1   | 8      |           |
| 13200   | CBM                       | Glazed tile  | 1   | 6      |           |
| 14304   | Flint                     | flakes   | 2   | 31     | Pre       |
|         | Prehistoric pottery       | Flint-tempered   | 17  | 66     |           |

## References

Hutcheson, A. and Andrews, P. 2002 'Excavations at the County Hotel, Taunton 1995-6'  
*Somerset Archaeol. Natur. Hist.* **144**, 139-163

Mephram, L. 2002 'Pottery' in Hutcheson, A. and Andrews, P. 2002, 153-156

## APPENDIX C: THE PALAEOENVIRONMENTAL EVIDENCE

Table 2: Assessment table of the palaeoenvironmental remains

| Feature            | Context | Sample | Vol (L) | Flot size (ml) | Roots % | Grain | Chaff | Charred Other | Notes for Table                     | Charcoal > 4/2mm | Other      |
|--------------------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|-------|-------|---------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------|
| Field 4            |         |        |         |                |         |       |       |               |                                     |                  |            |
| Trench 100 Ditches |         |        |         |                |         |       |       |               |                                     |                  |            |
| 10003              | 10004   | 4      | 5       | 25             | 60      | -     | -     | *             | <i>Corylus avellana</i> shell frag  | **/**            | -          |
| 10005              | 10006   | 5      | 15      | 210            | 20      | -     | -     | -             | -                                   | ****/*****       | -          |
| Field 6            |         |        |         |                |         |       |       |               |                                     |                  |            |
| Trench 30 Ditch    |         |        |         |                |         |       |       |               |                                     |                  |            |
| 3003               | 3004    | 3      | 17      | 20             | 60      | -     | -     | -             | -                                   | **/**            | moll-t (*) |
| Trench 33 Pit      |         |        |         |                |         |       |       |               |                                     |                  |            |
| 3308               | 3309    | 1      | 8       | 10             | 50      | -     | -     | -             | -                                   | */*              | -          |
| Field 8            |         |        |         |                |         |       |       |               |                                     |                  |            |
| Trench 24 Posthole |         |        |         |                |         |       |       |               |                                     |                  |            |
| 2403               | 2404    | 2      | 5       | 180            | 2       | -     | -     | *             | <i>Corylus avellana</i> shell frags | ****/*****       | -          |

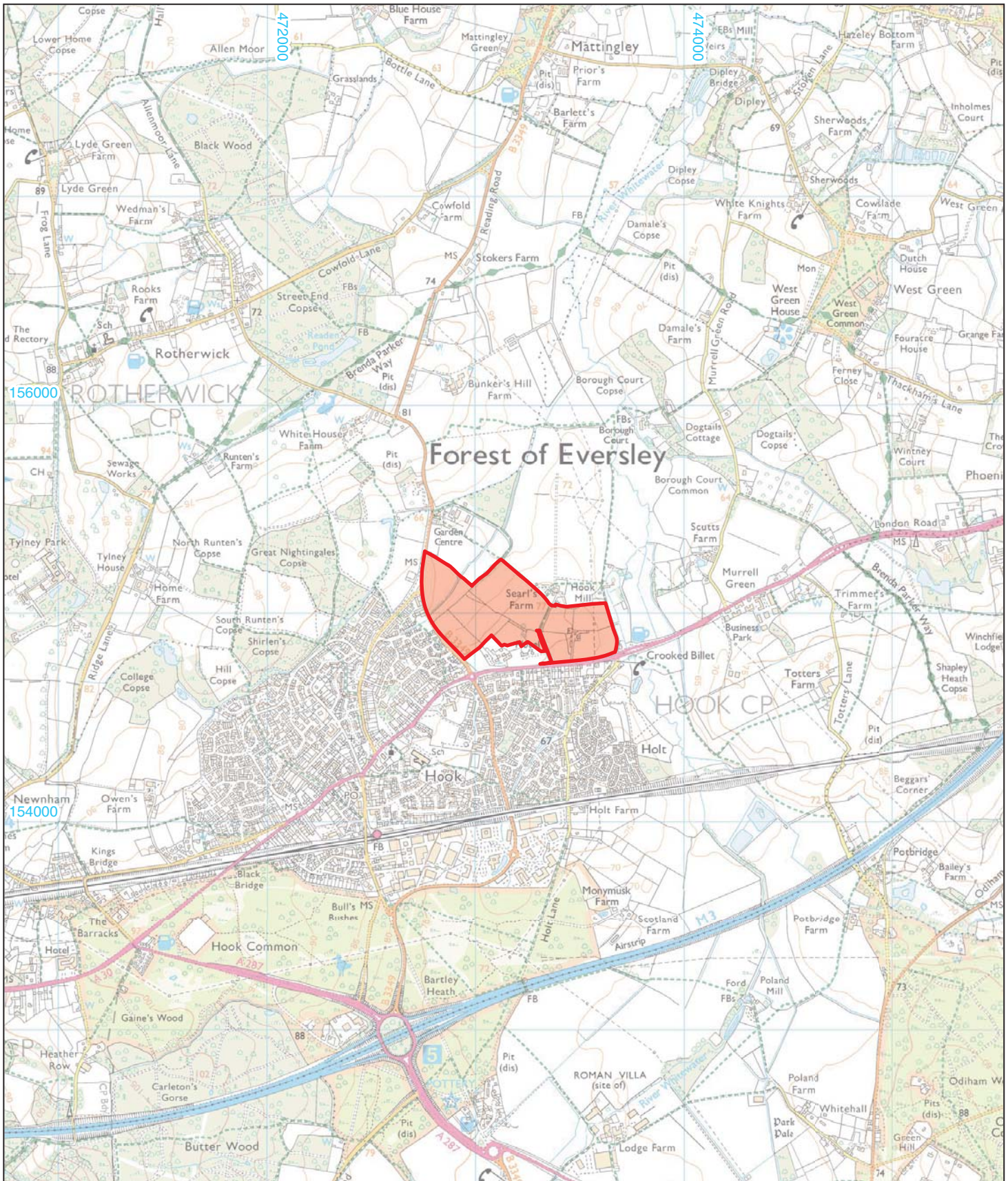
Key: \* = 1-4 items; \*\* = 5-19 items; \*\*\* = 20-49 items; \*\*\*\* = 50-99 items; \*\*\*\*\* = >100 items, moll-t = land snails

## REFERENCES

Stace, C. 1997 *New Flora of the British Isles*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press  
Books

## APPENDIX D: OASIS REPORT FORM

| <b>PROJECT DETAILS</b>  |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Project Name  | Land North East of Hook, Hampshire   |  |
| Short description   | <p>An archaeological evaluation was undertaken by Cotswold Archaeology in July, August and November 2017 at land North East of Hook, Hampshire. One hundred and forty seven trenches of the planned 148 trenches were excavated, of which 34 contained archaeological remains. Features of archaeological interest were identified within Fields 1-8.</p> <p>A series of field systems were identified during the course of the evaluation across the site. Later prehistoric ditches and a pit were found to the south of Field 1, Field 6 and north of Field 8. In the south-west of Field 4 a series of Roman ditches were identified along with a post- medieval field system. Post medieval ditches were also noted within Field 3. A medieval ditch was located in the northern part of Field 5, whilst to the west a post-medieval ditch and potential Holloway were identified. In the south of Fields 7 and 8 post-medieval ditches were located as well as a further potential hollow way.</p> |  |
| Project dates   | July – August, November 2017   |  |
| Project type  | Field Evaluation   |  |
| Previous work   | Desk Based Assessment (CgMs Consulting 2013)   |  |
| Future work   | Excavation (CA, 2017)  |  |
| <b>PROJECT LOCATION</b>   |  |  |
| Site Location   | Land North East of Hook, Hampshire   |  |
| Study area (M <sup>2</sup> /ha)   | 38.58ha  |  |
| Site co-ordinates   | SU 4732 1549   |  |
| <b>PROJECT CREATORS</b>   |  |  |
| Name of organisation  | Cotswold Archaeology   |  |
| Project Brief originator  | Hampshire County Council   |  |
| Project Design (WSI) originator   | Cotswold Archaeology   |  |
| Project Manager   | Ray Kennedy  |  |
| Project Supervisor  | Steven Bush, Jeremy Clutterbuck, Tim Sperring  |  |
| <b>MONUMENT TYPE</b>  | Field System (Prehistoric, Roman, Post-medieval)   |  |
| <b>SIGNIFICANT FINDS</b>  | None   |  |
| <b>PROJECT ARCHIVES</b>   |  |  |
|   | Intended final location of archive   | Content                                  |
| Physical  | Hampshire County Council Museums & Archives Service  | Ceramics, CBM, Fe Objects                |
| Paper   | Hampshire County Council Museums & Archives Service  | Context sheets                           |
| Digital   | Archaeology Data Service   | Database, digital survey, digital photos |
| <b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>   |  |  |
| CA (Cotswold Archaeology) 2017 <i>Land North East of Hook, Hampshire: Archaeological Evaluation</i> . CA typescript report <b>17493</b> |  |  |



N

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**PROJECT TITLE**  
 Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire

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**FIGURE TITLE**  
 Site location plan

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|                    |     |                    |              |                   |   |
|--------------------|-----|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|---|
| <b>DRAWN BY</b>    | CP  | <b>PROJECT NO.</b> | 770563       | <b>FIGURE NO.</b> | 1 |
| <b>CHECKED BY</b>  | DJB | <b>DATE</b>        | 04/09/2017   |                   |   |
| <b>APPROVED BY</b> | RK  | <b>SCALE</b>       | @A4 1:25,000 |                   |   |



 site boundary




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PROJECT TITLE  
**Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire**

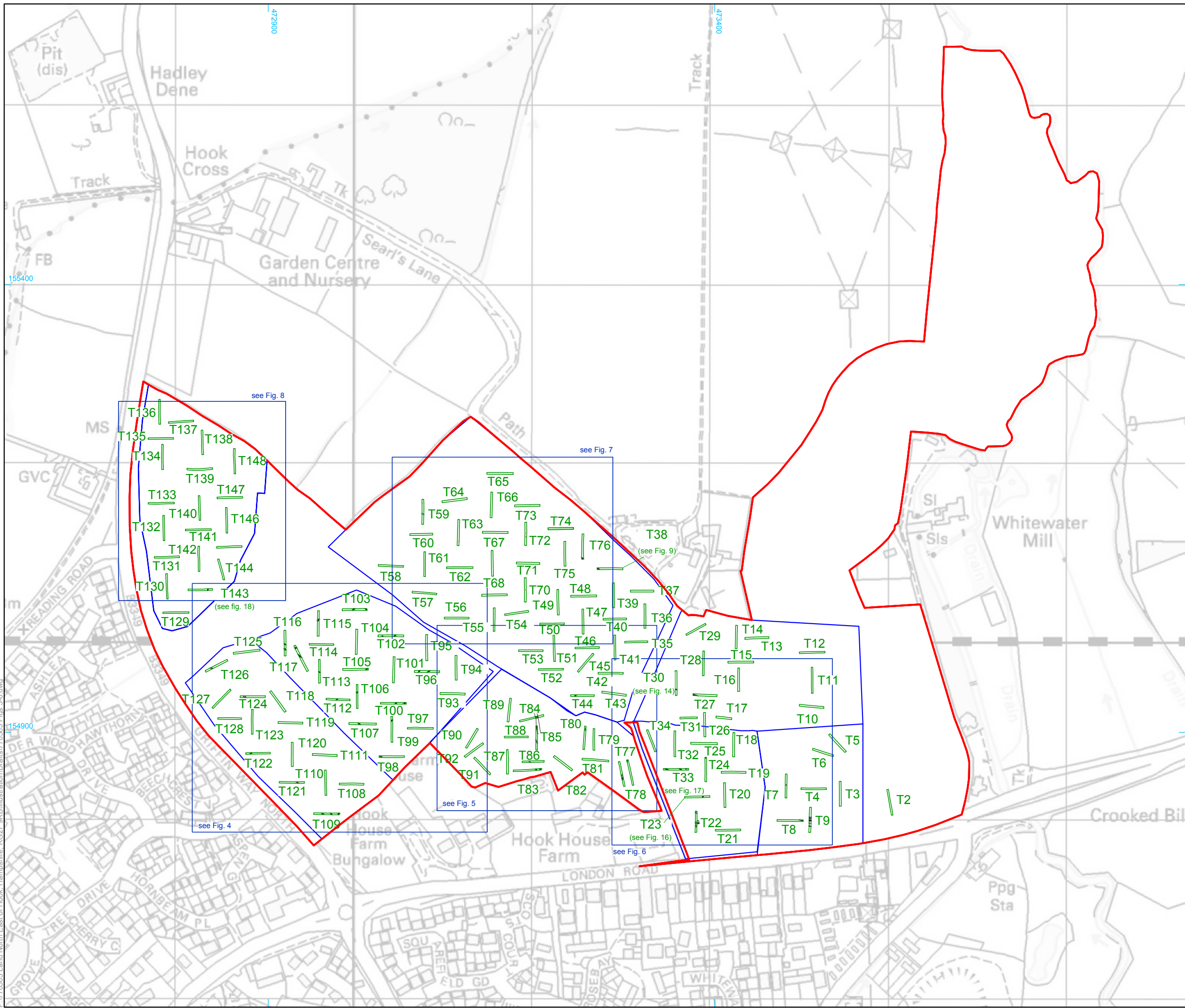
FIGURE TITLE  
**1841 Newnham Tithe Map**

0 1:4,000 200m



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|             |     |             |                   |            |
|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY    | CP  | PROJECT NO. | 770563            | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY  | DJB | DATE        | 04/09/2017        | <b>2</b>   |
| APPROVED BY | RK  | SCALE@A4    | 1:4,000 (approx.) |            |



- ▭ site boundary
- ▭ field boundary
- ▭ evaluation trench
- ▭ archaeological feature

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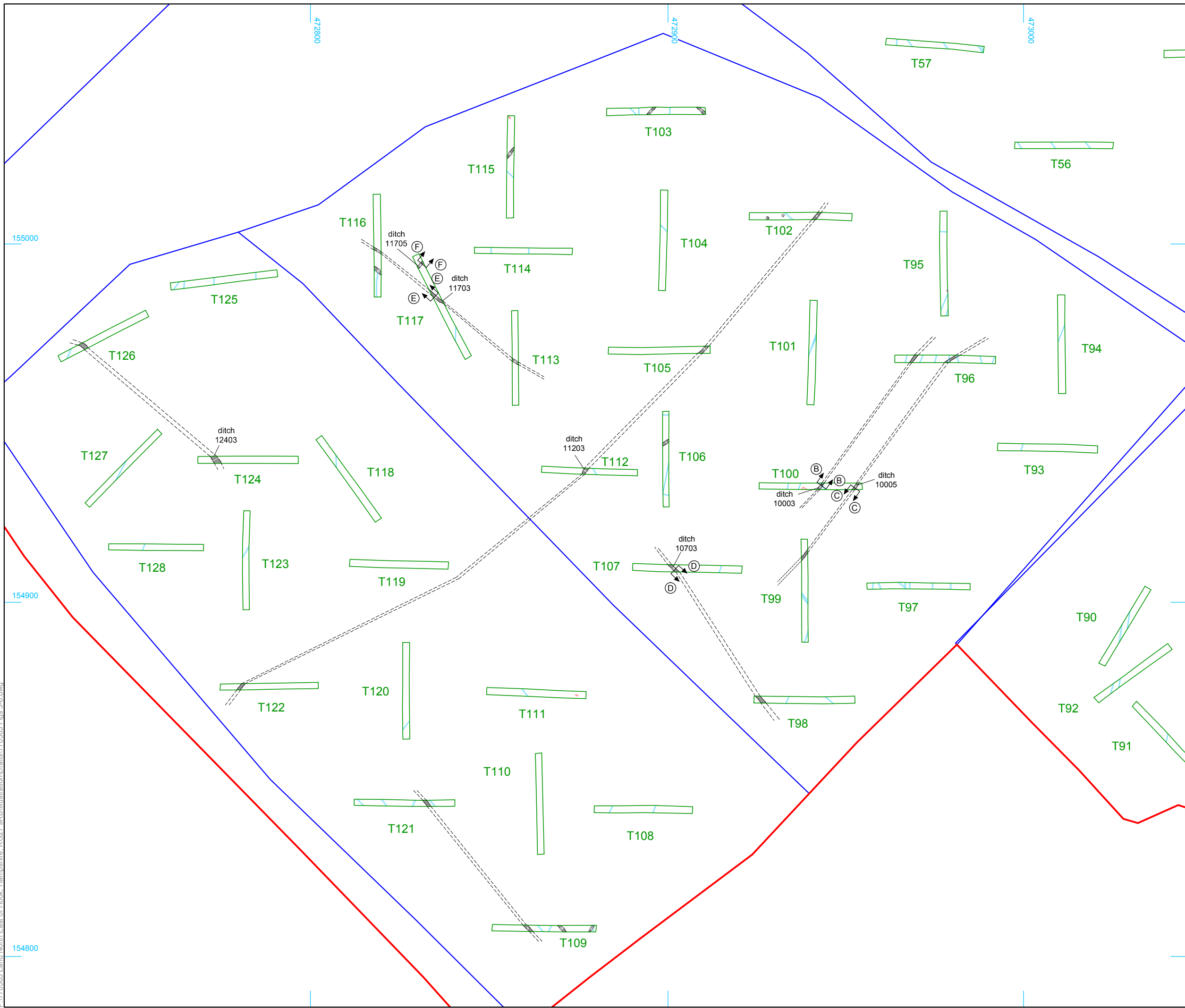
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PROJECT TITLE  
 Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire

FIGURE TITLE  
**Trench location plan showing archaeological features**

|             |     |             |            |            |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY    | CP  | PROJECT NO. | 770563     | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY  | DJB | DATE        | 01/09/2017 | <b>3</b>   |
| APPROVED BY | RK  | SCALE@A3    | 1:4,000    |            |

P:\770563 Land North East of Hook, Hampshire, RG27 9R\Illustration\Drafts\770563 Figs 3-6.dwg



- ▭ site boundary
- ▭ field boundary
- evaluation trench
- archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)
- projected feature
- field drain
- tree-throw pit
- A section location



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PROJECT TITLE  
 Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire

FIGURE TITLE  
**Fields 3 and 4: trench location plan showing archaeological features within the south-west of the site**

|             |     |             |            |            |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY    | CP  | PROJECT NO. | 770563     | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY  | DJB | DATE        | 01/09/2017 | <b>4</b>   |
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- ▭ site boundary
- ▭ field boundary
- ▭ evaluation trench
- archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)
- ▬ modern
- projected feature
- ▬ field drain
- tree-throw pit
- ⊕ section location



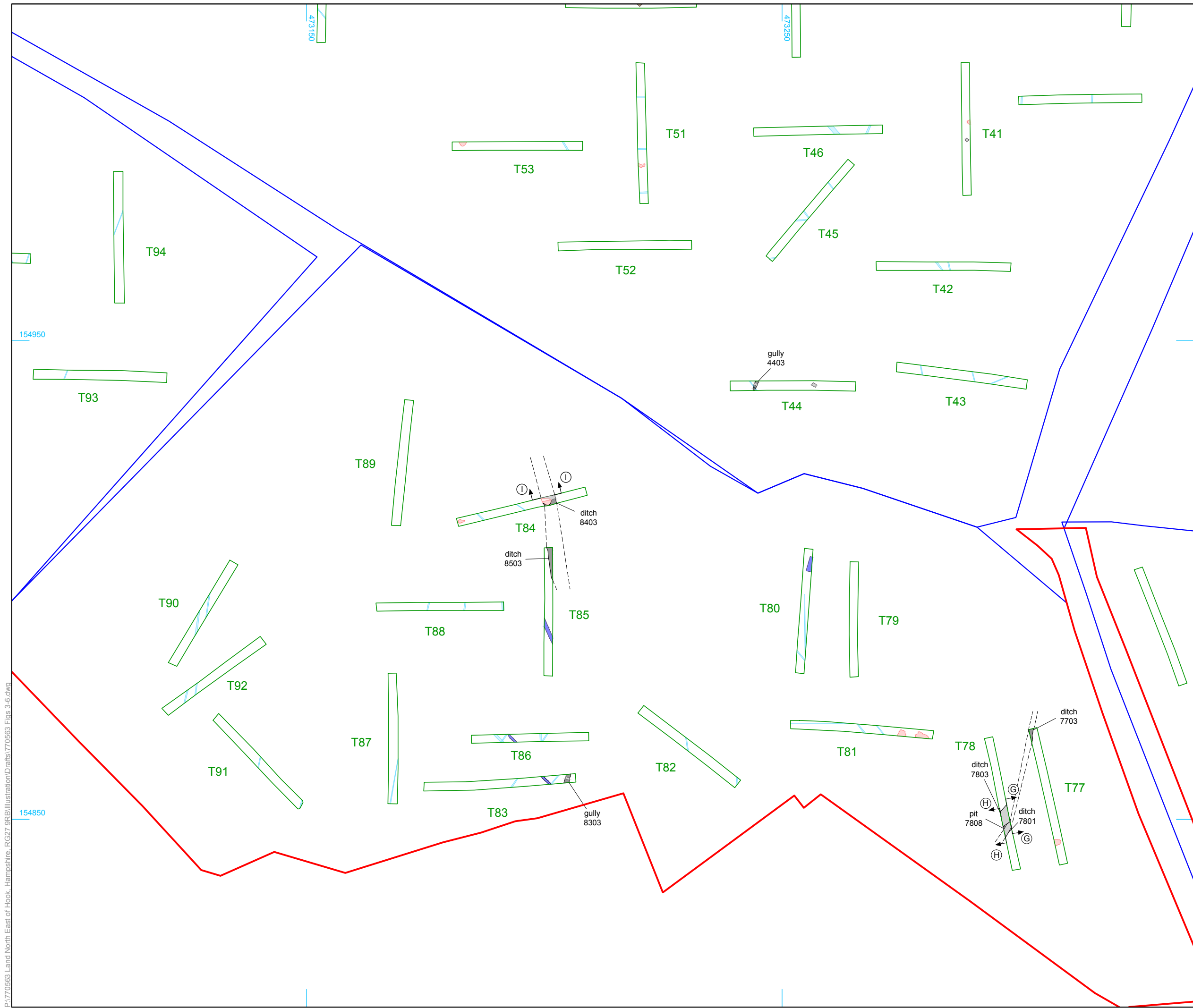
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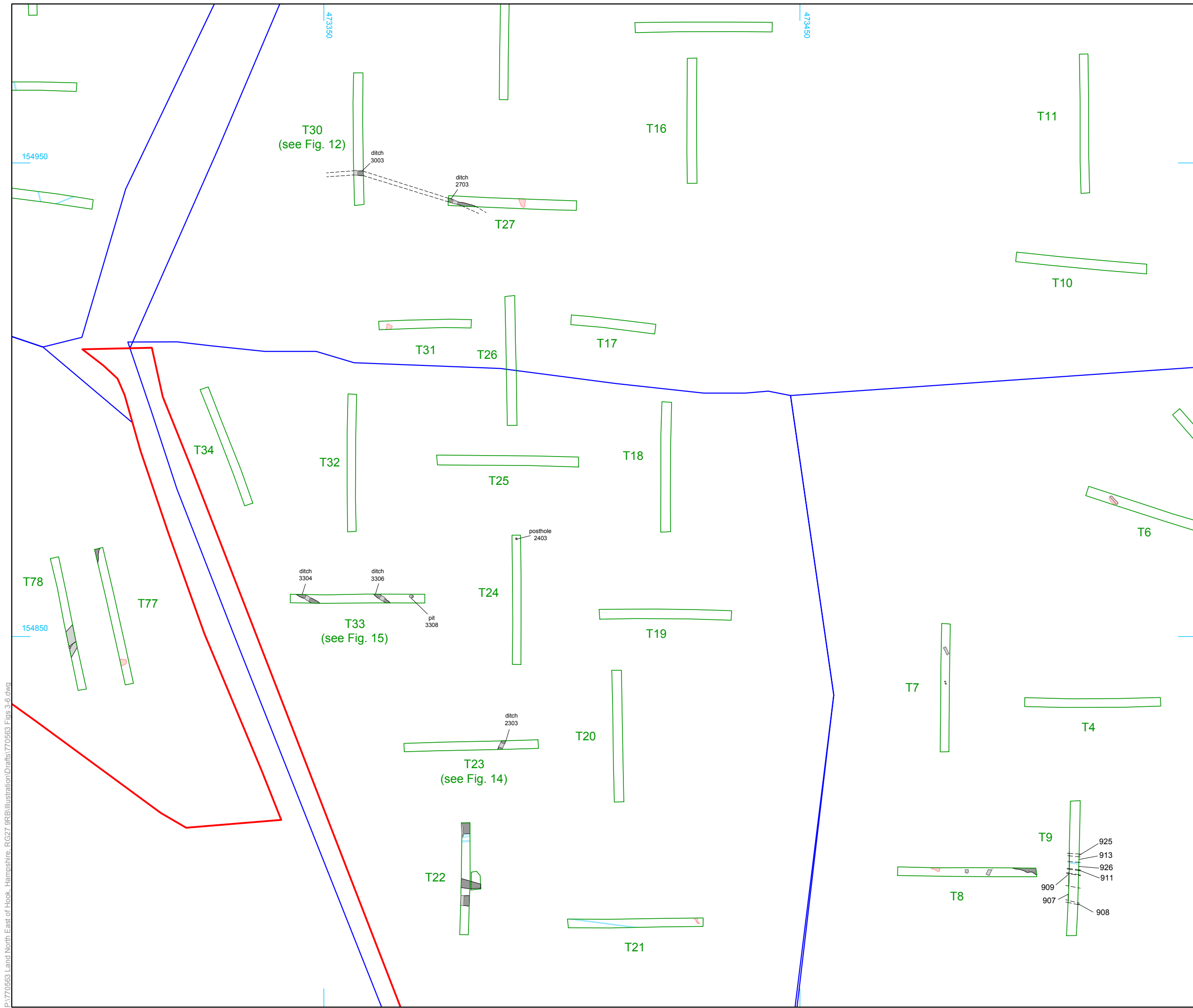
**PROJECT TITLE**  
Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire

**FIGURE TITLE**  
**Field 5: trench location plan showing archaeological features within the east of the site**

|             |     |             |            |                   |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|-------------------|
| DRAWN BY    | CP  | PROJECT NO. | 770563     | <b>FIGURE NO.</b> |
| CHECKED BY  | DJB | DATE        | 01/09/2017 | <b>5</b>          |
| APPROVED BY | RK  | SCALE       | A3 1:750   |                   |



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- site boundary
- field boundary
- evaluation trench
- archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)
- projected feature
- field drain
- tree-throw pit
- section location



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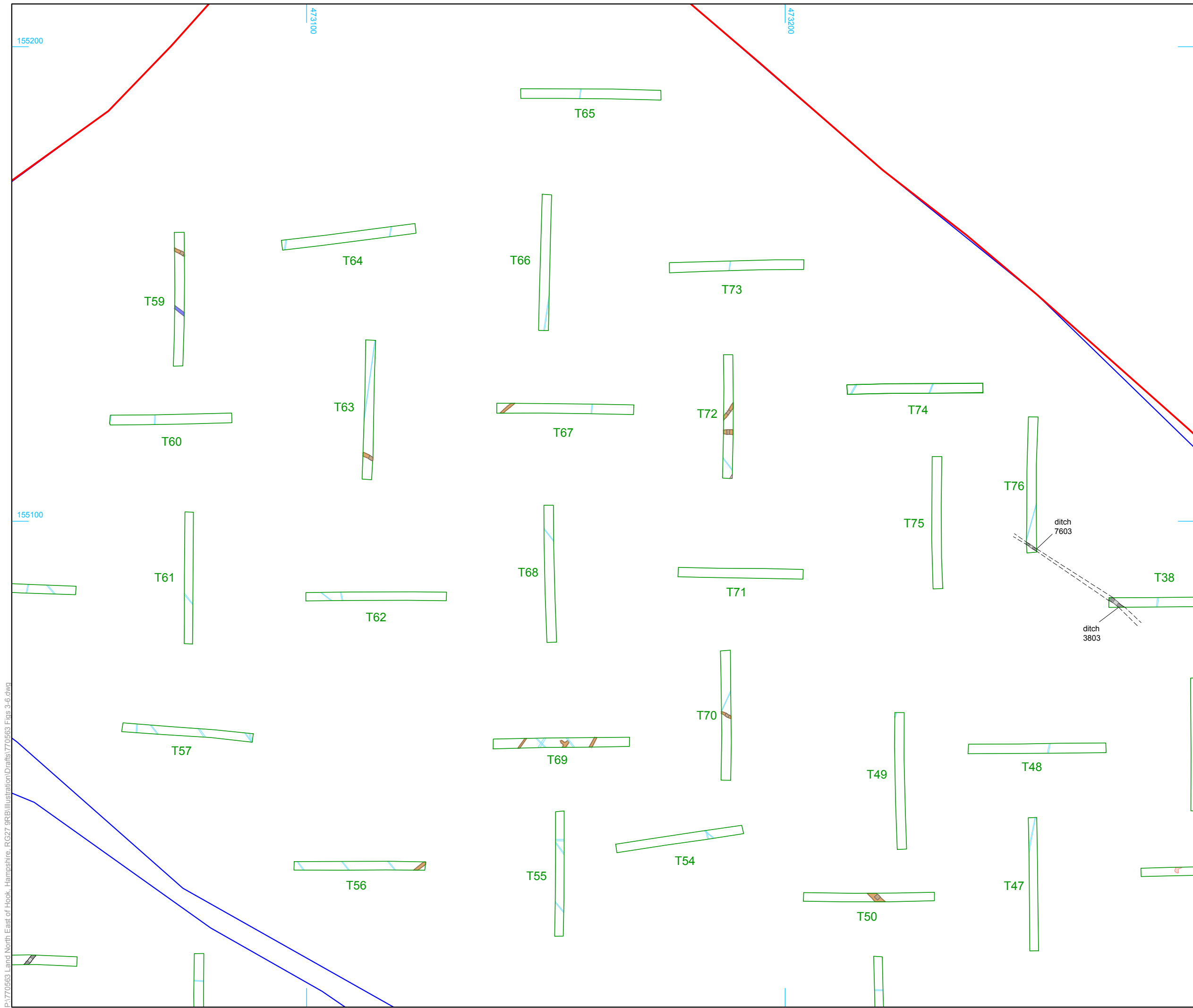
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PROJECT TITLE  
Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire

FIGURE TITLE  
**Fields 6 and 8: trench location plan showing archaeological features within the east of the site**

|             |     |             |            |            |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY    | CP  | PROJECT NO. | 770563     | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY  | DJB | DATE        | 01/09/2017 | <b>6</b>   |
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- ▭ site boundary
- ▭ field boundary
- ▭ evaluation trench
- archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)
- modern
- projected feature
- field drain
- tree-throw pit
- natural (excavated/unexcavated)



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| e <a href="mailto:enquiries@cotswoldarchaeology.co.uk">enquiries@cotswoldarchaeology.co.uk</a> |              |

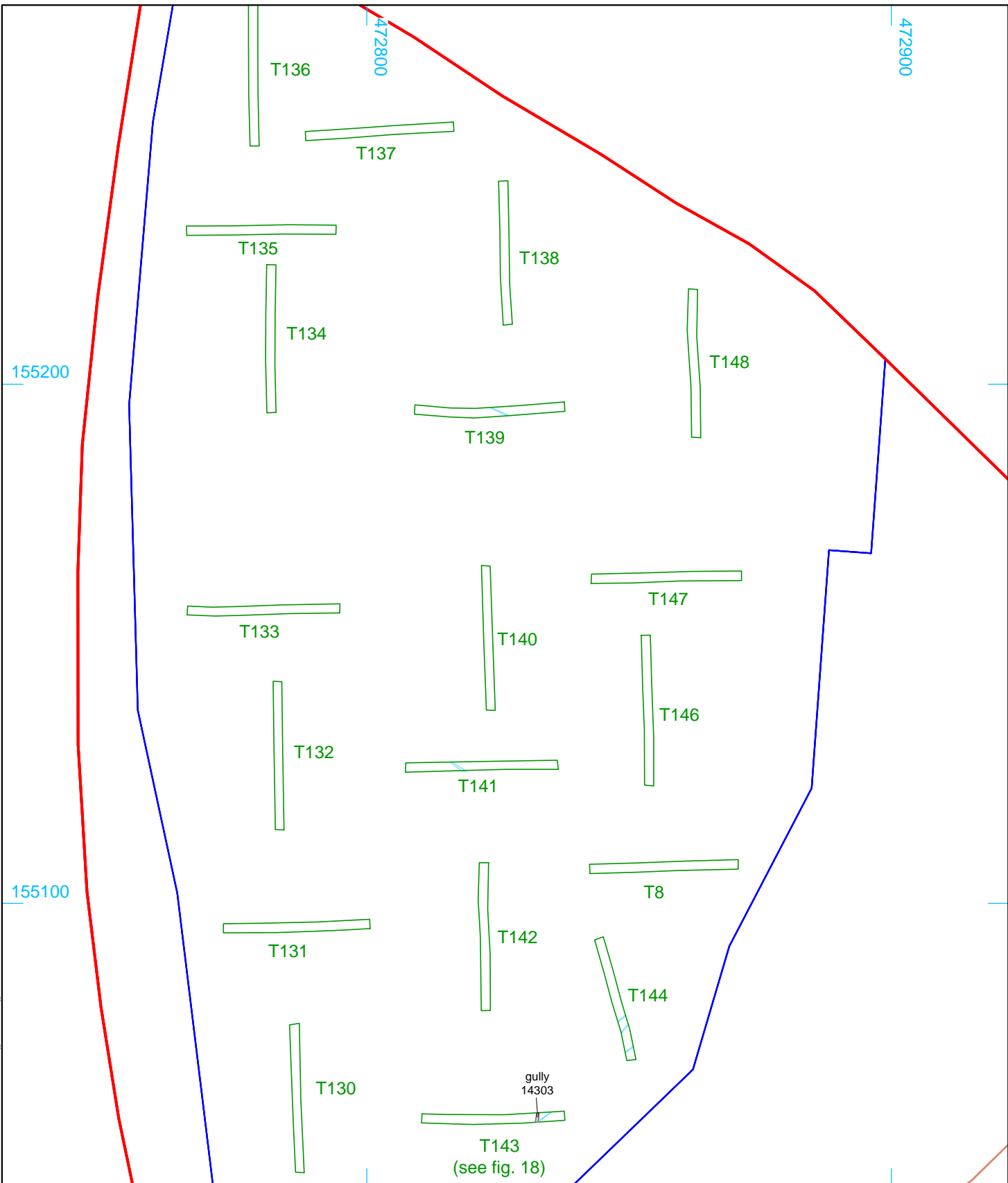
PROJECT TITLE  
Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire

FIGURE TITLE  
**Field 2: trench location plan showing archaeological features within the north of the site**

|             |     |             |            |            |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY    | CP  | PROJECT NO. | 770563     | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY  | DJB | DATE        | 05/09/2017 | <b>7</b>   |
| APPROVED BY | RK  | SCALE@A3    | 1:750      |            |

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- site boundary
- evaluation trench
- field boundary
- archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)
- field drain



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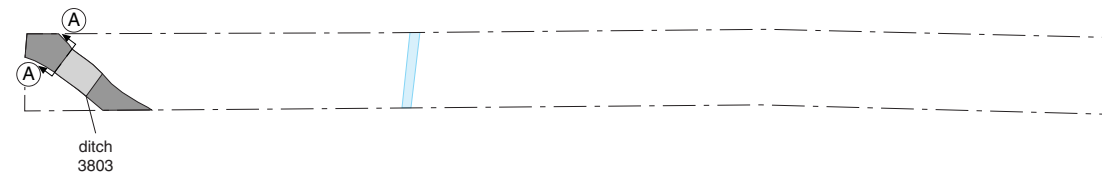
FIGURE TITLE  
**Field 1: Trench location plan showing archaeological features**







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| CHECKED BY  | DJB | DATE        | 20/11/2017 | <b>8</b>   |
| APPROVED BY | RK  | SCALE@A4    | 1:1,000    |            |

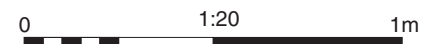
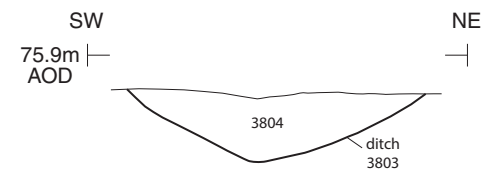
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Trench 38, plan



-  evaluation trench
-  archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)
-  field drain
-  section location

Section AA



Ditch 3803, looking north-west (scale 0.4m)

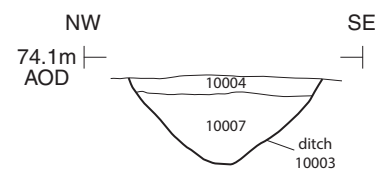

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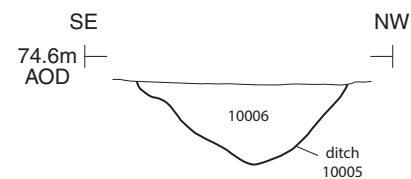
FIGURE TITLE  
**Field 2, Trench 38: plan, section and photograph**

|             |     |             |              |            |
|-------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|
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| CHECKED BY  | DJB | DATE        | 01/09/2017   | 9          |
| APPROVED BY | RK  | SCALE@A3    | 1:200 & 1:20 |            |

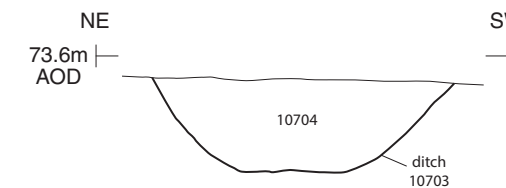
Section BB



Section CC



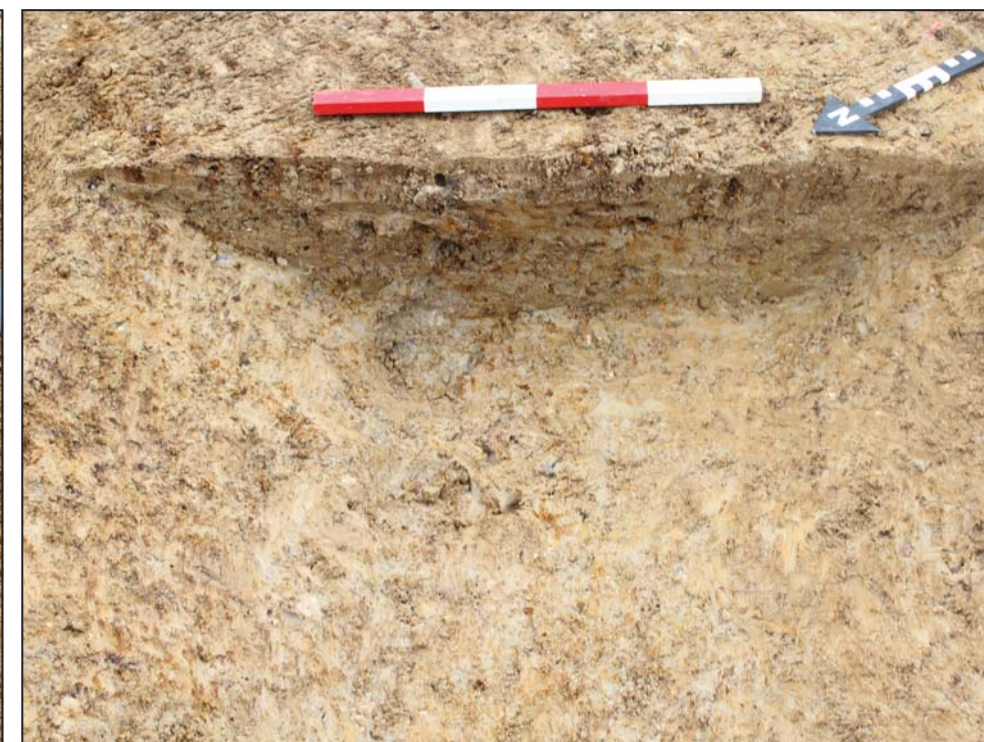
Section DD



Ditch 10003, looking north-east (scale 0.4m)



Ditch 10005, looking south-west (scale 0.4m)



Ditch 10703, looking south-east (scale 0.4m)

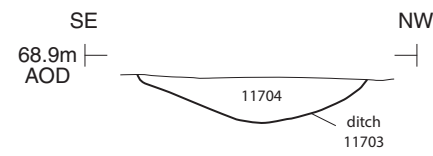

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PROJECT TITLE  
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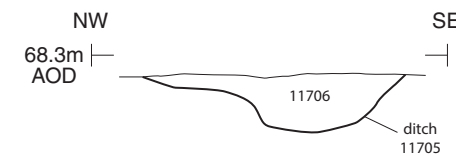
FIGURE TITLE  
**Field 4, Trenches 100 and 107: sections and photographs**

|             |     |             |            |            |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY    | CP  | PROJECT NO. | 770563     | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY  | DJB | DATE        | 01/09/2017 | 10         |
| APPROVED BY | RK  | SCALE@A3    | 1:20       |            |

Section EE



Section FF

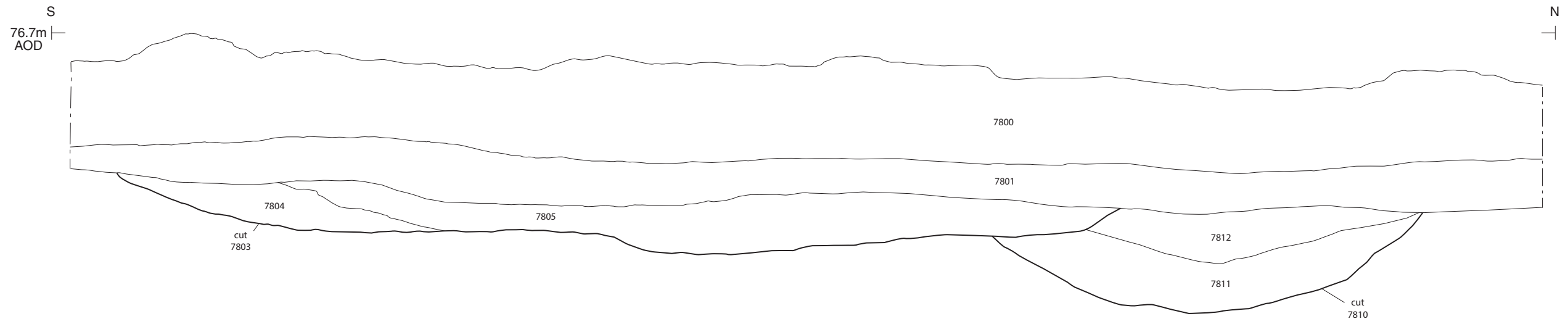


Ditch 11703, looking north-west (scale 0.4m)

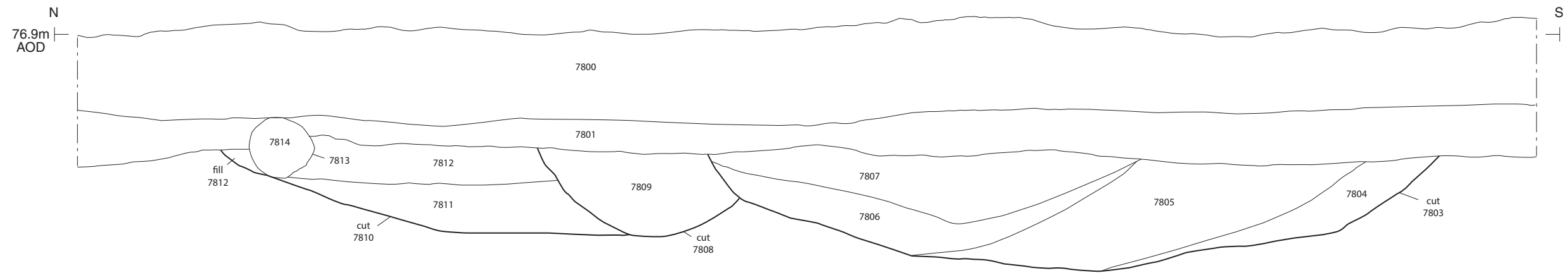


Ditch 11705, looking north-east (scale 0.4m)

Section GG



Section HH



Trench 78, looking west (scale 2m)


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PROJECT TITLE  
Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire

FIGURE TITLE  
**Field 5, Trench 78: sections and photograph**

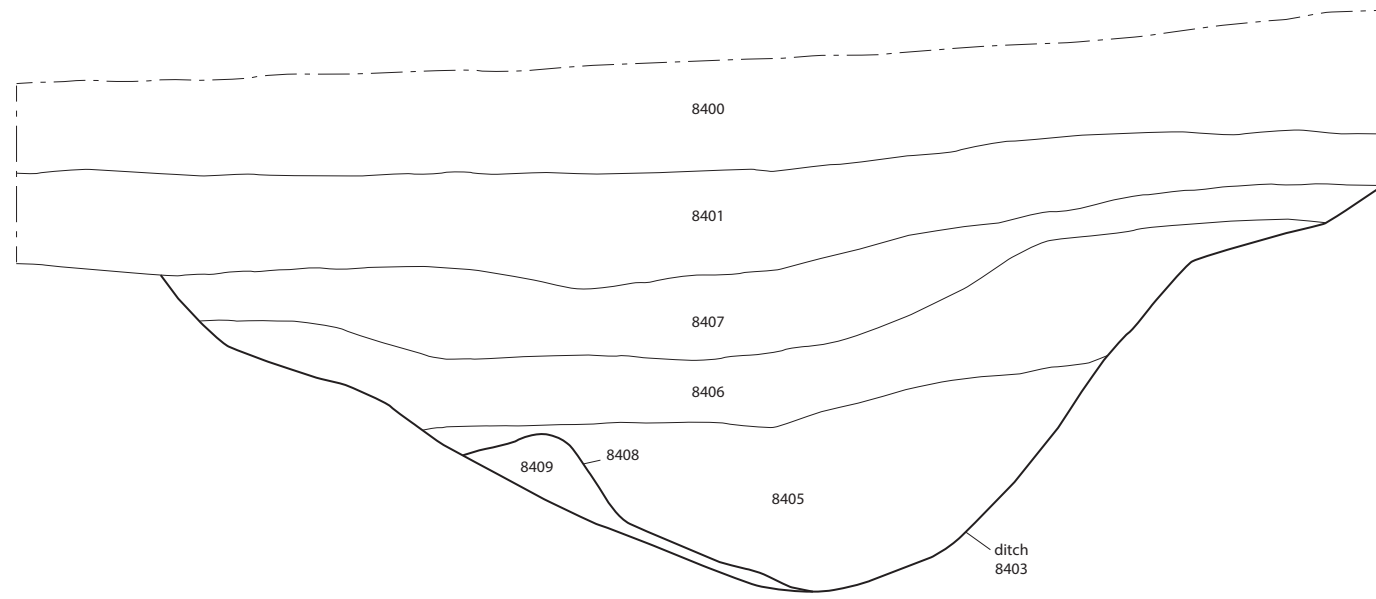
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|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY    | CP  | PROJECT NO. | 770563     | FIGURE NO. |
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Section II

W  
77.0m  
AOD

E



0 1:20 1m



Ditch 8403, looking north (scale 2m)

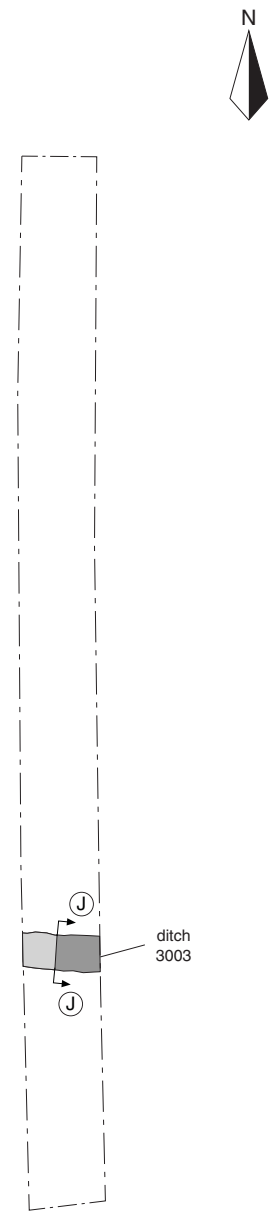
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PROJECT TITLE  
 Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire

FIGURE TITLE  
 Field 5, Trench 84: section and photograph

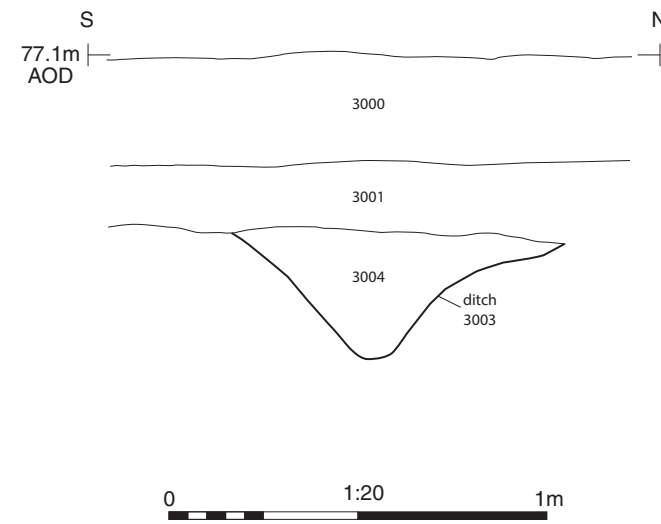
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|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY    | CP  | PROJECT NO. | 770563     | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY  | DJB | DATE        | 01/09/2017 | 13         |
| APPROVED BY | RK  | SCALE       | @A3 1:20   |            |

Trench 30, plan



0 1:200 10m

Section JJ



- evaluation trench
- archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)
- section location



Ditch 3003, looking east (scale 1m)

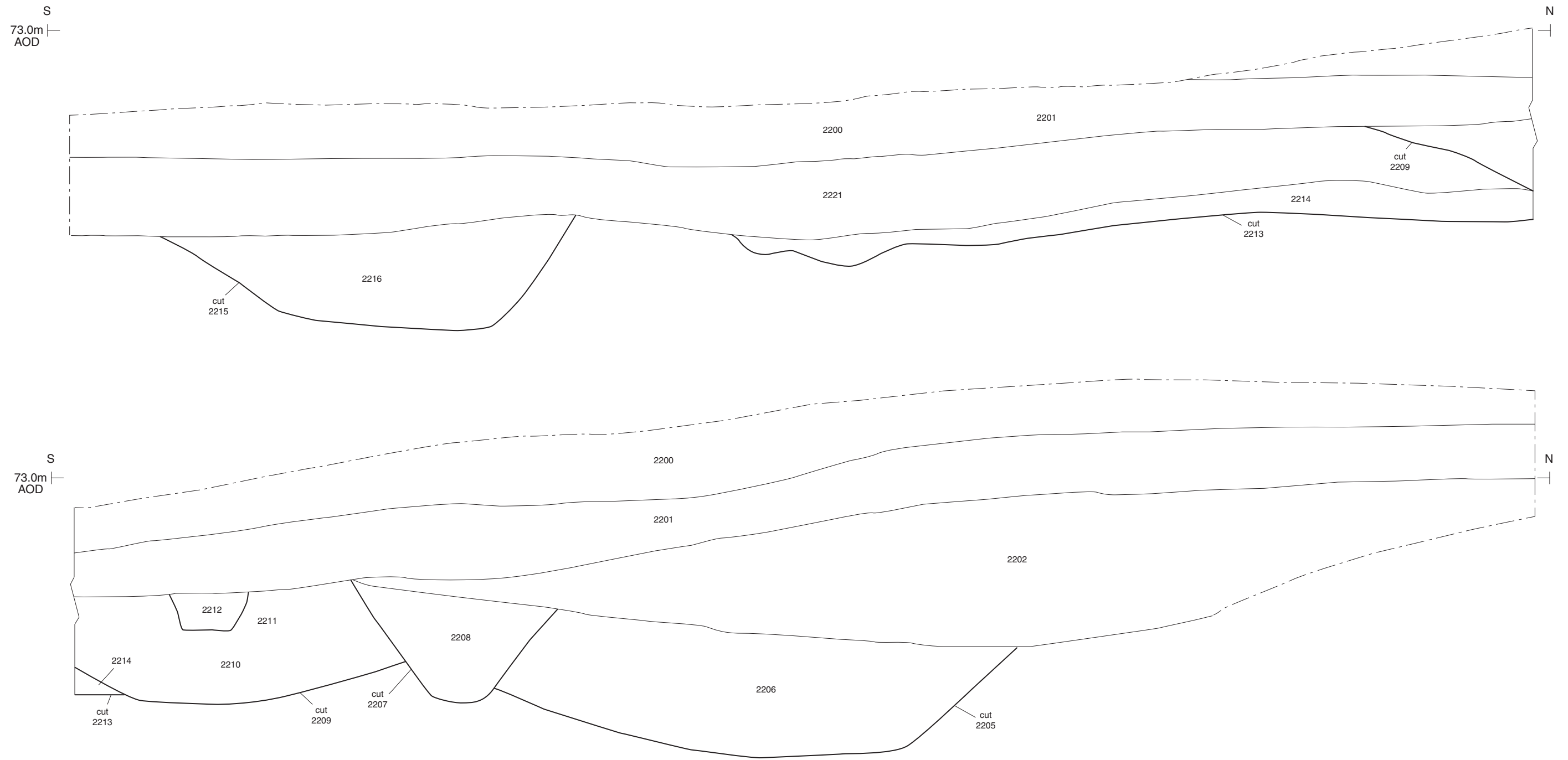
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PROJECT TITLE  
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FIGURE TITLE  
 Field 6, Trench 30: plan, section and photograph

|             |     |             |              |            |
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Section KK



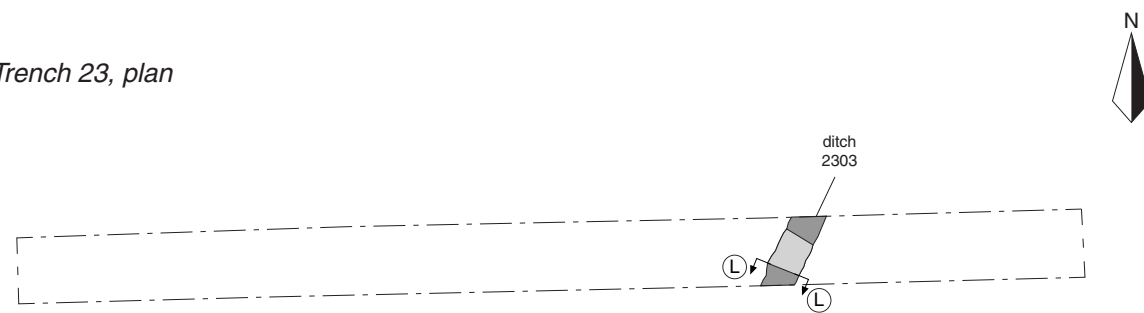
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PROJECT TITLE  
Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire




FIGURE TITLE  
Field 8, Trench 22: section

|             |     |             |            |            |
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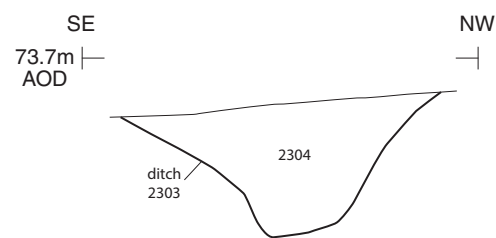
Trench 23, plan



0 1:200 10m

-  evaluation trench
-  archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)
-  section location

Section LL



0 1:20 1m



Ditch 2303, looking south-west (scale 1m)

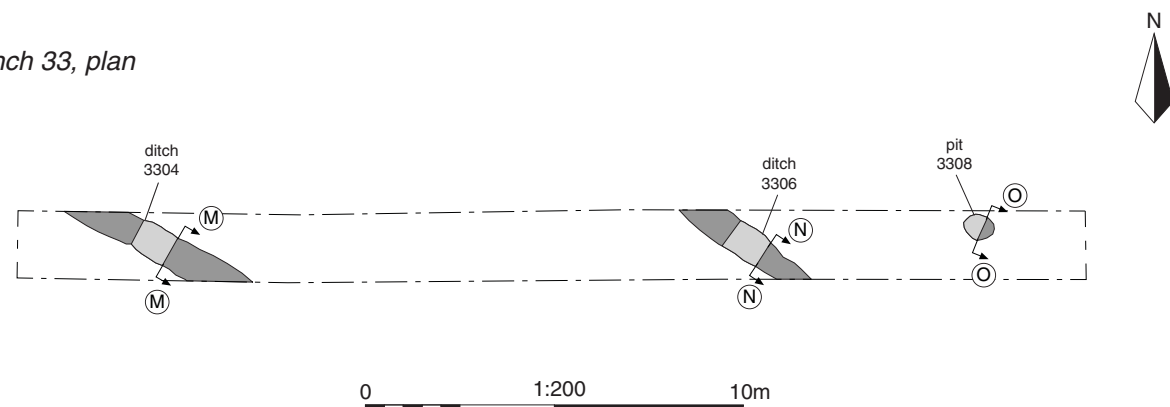
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PROJECT TITLE  
 Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire

FIGURE TITLE  
 Field 8, Trench 23: plan, section and photograph

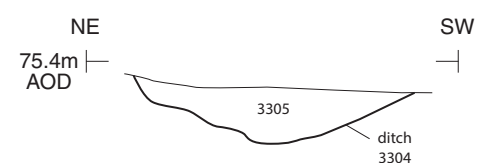
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Trench 33, plan

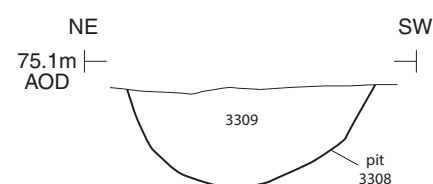


- evaluation trench
- archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)
- section location

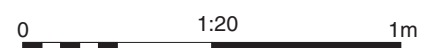
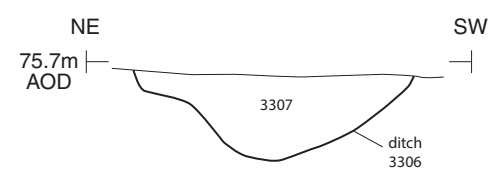
Section MM



Section OO



Section NN



Pit 3308, looking south-east (scale 0.2m)

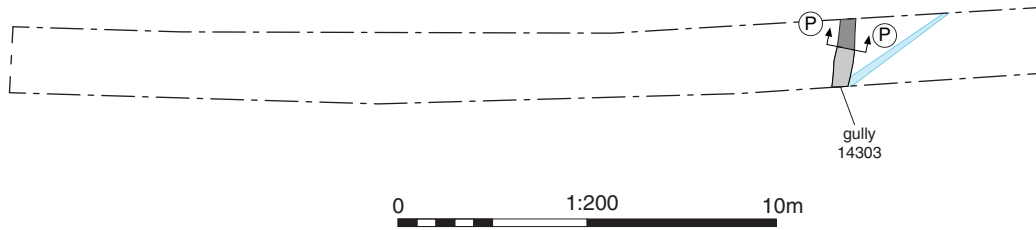
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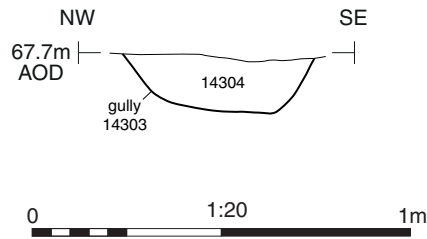
FIGURE TITLE
   
**Field 8, Trench 33: plan, sections and photograph**

|             |     |             |              |            |
|-------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|
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



Trench 143



Section PP



Gully 14303, looking north-east (scale 0.3m)

-  evaluation trench
-  archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)
-  field drain
-  section location



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PROJECT TITLE  
 Land North-East of Hook, Hampshire

FIGURE TITLE  
 Field 1, Trench 143: plan, section and photograph

|             |     |             |              |            |
|-------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|
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