

**Tickford Fields  
North Crawley Road  
Newport Pagnell  
Milton Keynes**

*Archaeological Evaluation*



for  
Milton Keynes Development Partnership

CA Project: 661159  
CA Report: 18539  
MK HER Event Number: EMK1358

October 2018



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## SUMMARY

<b>Project Name:</b>	Tickford Fields
<b>Location:</b>	North Crawley Road, Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes
<b>NGR:</b>	488910 243710
<b>Type:</b>	Evaluation
<b>Date:</b>	16 July to 10 August and 11 to 21 September 2018
<b>Location of Archive:</b>	To be deposited with Buckinghamshire County Museum
<b>Site Code:</b>	TICK 18

Between July and September 2018, Cotswold Archaeology undertook an archaeological evaluation in two stages at Tickford Fields, Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes. The work was carried out to inform an upcoming planning application for the residential development of the site. The evaluation comprised the excavation of 147 trenches.

The evaluation identified archaeological remains across the site, with a slightly higher concentration of findings within the northern part of the site. Although a number of these features remain undated, the majority can be attributed to one of five broad periods, the prehistoric, Roman, medieval, post-medieval and modern periods.

The results of the evaluation broadly correlated with the preceding geophysical survey, which identified a number of anomalies representing potential archaeological features, which comprised rectilinear, linear and discrete anomalies, indicative of enclosures, agricultural ditches, furrows, boundary features, trackways and pits (AOC 2017).

The earliest activity identified on site comprised two Neolithic flints and four flints broadly attributable to the Neolithic/Early Bronze Age.

The artefactual evidence suggests that permanent settlement occurred within the northern area of the site during the medieval period. The medieval evidence comprised enclosures, field system ditches and further settlement features. Structural remains, in the form of possible medieval ovens, stone walls and metal surfaces were identified within the western part of the site. Features associated with medieval, post-medieval and modern agricultural land use were also recorded, as well as extensive areas of quarrying.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 Between July and September 2018, Cotswold Archaeology (CA) carried out an archaeological evaluation at Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road, Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes (centred at NGR: 488910 243710; Fig. 1). The evaluation was commissioned by Milton Keynes Development Partnership.

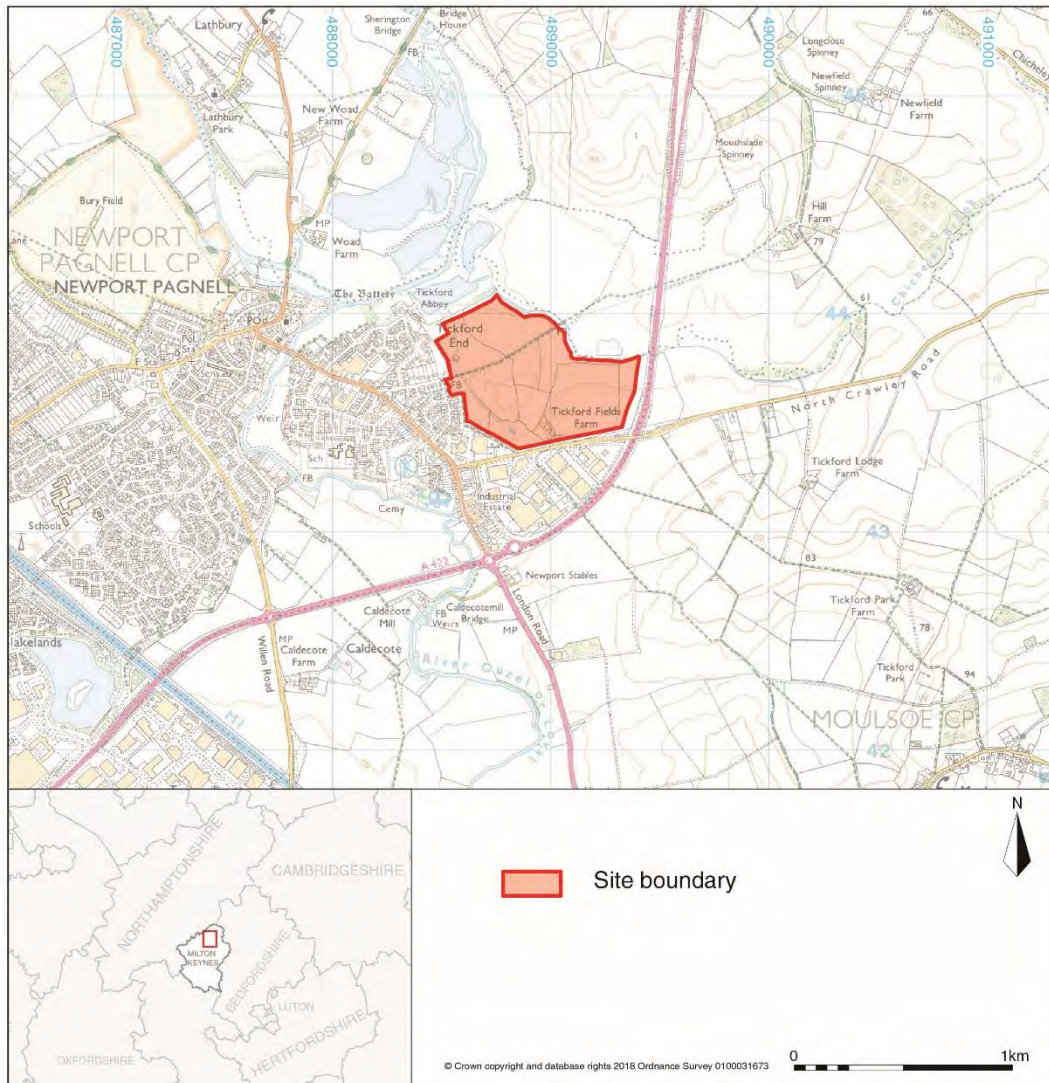


Fig. 1 Site location plan (1:25,000)

- 1.2 The evaluation was undertaken to inform an upcoming planning application to Milton Keynes Council (MKC; the local planning authority) for the residential development of the site.
- 1.3 The scope of the archaeological work, which comprised the excavation of 146 trial trenches, was defined during discussions between CA and Nick Crank, Senior

Archaeological Officer, Milton Keynes Council (SAOMKC; Milton Keynes Council's archaeological advisor).

- 1.4 The evaluation was carried out in accordance with a detailed *Written Scheme of Investigation* (WSI) produced by CA (2018). The fieldwork also followed *Standard and guidance: Archaeological field evaluation* (ClfA 2014). It was monitored by Nick Crank, including various site visits throughout the course of the evaluation.

### **The site**

- 1.5 The proposed development site is approximately 46ha in area, and comprises a large parcel of agricultural land, located on the eastern edge of Newport Pagnell (Plate 1). The site comprises approximately 15 fields, currently under a mixture of pasture and arable cultivation and demarcated by hedgerows and fences (Fig. 2). The site is bounded to the north-west by woodland and to the north-east by Chicheley Brook, with agricultural fields beyond. The eastern boundary comprises the A509, with further agricultural fields beyond, while the southern boundary is formed by North Crawley Road and light industrial units with their associated open areas/car parking. The site is bounded to the west by the modern residential area of Tickford End. The site lies at approximately 58m above Ordnance Datum (aOD) at the northern boundary, rising gently to c. 65m aOD at the southern boundary.



Plate 1 Site, looking north-west (location for Trenches 85 & 95)



Insert Fig. 2



- 1.6 The solid geology of the site is recorded as Peterborough Member mudstone of the Jurassic Period, overlain by Quaternary clay, silt, sand and gravel (BGS 2016). The soil profile is recorded as slightly acid loam and clay with impeded drainage (Cranfield University n.d.). During the evaluation silty and sandy clays and sandy gravels were encountered.

## 2. ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

- 2.1 The archaeological and historical background of the site was summarised in a Heritage Desk-Based Assessment (DBA) produced by Cotswold Archaeology in January 2017. The following section is summarised from this source.

### ***Mesolithic to Neolithic (10,000 BC – 2400 BC)***

- 2.2 Chance finds of Mesolithic and Neolithic flint cores, blades and axes from in and around Newport Pagnell attest to a human presence in the wider vicinity from at least the onset of the Holocene (c. 9600 BC). It has been suggested that the confluence of the River Ouse and the River Ouzel (also known as the River Lovat), c. 400m north-west of the site was an initial focus for prehistoric activity (MKC/BCC 2010, 41).

### ***Bronze Age to Iron Age (2400 BC – AD 43)***

- 2.3 Gravel extraction at the Hartigan Works near Woad Farm, c. 550m north of the site revealed a Bronze Age cremation urn and an Iron Age beehive quern; whilst an aerial photograph of the locality, depicts cropmarks indicative of the buried remains of a ring ditch and an L-shaped ditch. The remains of an Iron Age settlement, including fragments of in-situ wooden stakes, with associated finds of a flint arrowhead, prehistoric pottery sherds and animal bones were discovered near Tickford Lodge Farm, c. 740m south-east of the site.
- 2.4 At North Crawley Road, c. 120m south-east of the site, groundworks for the bypass revealed artefactual and environmental data suggesting an occupation site spanning the 5th to 1st centuries BC. One pit and two ditches were recorded in section, and 171 sherds of Iron Age pottery, animal bone fragments, burnt quartzite pebbles and charcoal. The full extent of the features are not known, which could extend into the south-eastern corner of the site.

**Roman (AD 43 – AD 410)**

- 2.5 Excavations conducted at Tickford Abbey recovered brick and limestone tesserae and ‘a group of Roman pots packed inside each other’ (HER Ref. EMK66), possibly representing an agrarian villa, with the site being part of its agricultural hinterland. It is known that there were many dispersed farmsteads in the wider landscape surrounding the town of *Magiovinium* (near Fenny Stratford at Bletchley, c. 9km south of Newport Pagnell). The conjectured route of a road connecting Fenny Stratford (c. 9km to the south) and Bozeat (c.15km to the north) is thought to run through the site. Excavations nearby at Renny Lodge revealed two parallel ditches which may represent flanking ditches either side of a conjectured road or route way (Appleton 2006).

**Early medieval to post-medieval (AD 410 – 1800)**

- 2.6 Archaeological evidence for early medieval activity comprises three known cemeteries, two of which are located within the vicinity of the site.
- 2.7 Approximately 50 inhumation burials, arranged in two concentric circles, around a central burial, were discovered during gravel digging at North Crawley Road. The HER locates the cemetery c. 40m south of the site, where the 1900 Ordnance Survey Map marks a gravel pit. The burials were accompanied by numerous grave goods dating to the 6th century AD. A further seven or eight inhumations have subsequently been recorded (HER Ref. MMK476).
- 2.8 The second early medieval cemetery was discovered during gravel extraction in a field c. 150m north of the site. Both cemeteries were dated on the basis of the finds evidence to the 6th century AD; but there is no recorded evidence for associated settlement in the immediate vicinity of these cemeteries.
- 2.9 The closest settlement may have been located at what is now Tickford End. Tickford is recorded as one of six vills (administrative unit) of the manor of Newport, which, together with Newport itself, was located on the English side of the Danelaw boundary (the River Great Ouse) when it was fixed by a treaty in AD 886 (Baines 1986, 131).
- 2.10 Gravel working c. 50m north of the site, identified post-holes, pits and ditches containing sherds of 11th to 14th-century pottery, indicative of medieval occupation. It is possible that these remains related to an outlying settlement on the periphery of Newport Pagnell, close to the parish boundary with Chicheley.

- 2.11 Upstanding earthworks previously recorded in the south-western corner of the site were interpreted as the remains of a hollow-way orientated north-west/south-east, with closes to either side and possible house platforms elsewhere in the field.
- 2.12 Medieval and post-medieval ridge and furrow earthworks can be discerned on LIDAR imagery. The earthworks recorded by the LIDAR data strongly suggest that the site formed part of the agricultural hinterland of Newport Pagnell during the medieval and post-medieval period.
- 2.13 The Domesday Survey of 1086 describes Newport as a medium-sized settlement, with land for nine ploughlands as well as meadows, woodland and two mills. The medieval core of what later became the town of Newport Pagnell was probably focussed near the Church of St. Peter and St. Paul. The extant building is of 14th century date but replaced an earlier church that likely stood on the same site (MKC/BCC 2010, 47).
- 2.14 The nearby Tickford Priory was dissolved in 1542 and the land reverted to the Crown. It is quite possible that the site was part of the monastic landholdings, although there is no conclusive documentary or cartographic evidence for this. The Priory and manorial deer park was subsequently sold off in 1600 and proceeded to change hands a number of times before, at least part of it, was acquired by a local attorney named Mark Slingsby. The 17th-century tomb of Mark Slingsby is located centrally within the site. It is not known who acquired the land after Mark Slingsby death in 1677; but prior to Parliamentary Enclosure in 1795, it seems to have been part of 'Tickford Field', a former 'open field' totalling 900 acres (c. 360ha) (Bull 1900, 60).
- 2.15 The 1795 Enclosure Map for Tickford Field shows several small piecemeal enclosures with a larger open allotment to the east. The land deeds, at this time were entitled Tickford Abbey Estate (Mynard 2011), which suggests further that the site may have formerly comprised part of the monastic landholdings of Tickford Priory.

### **Geophysical Survey**

- 2.16 A geophysical survey of the site, carried out by AOC (AOC 2017) identified a significant number of areas of possible discrete archaeological remains. In particular a large area of possible archaeological features was identified in the north of the site.

- 2.17 A number of agricultural anomalies, related to former field boundaries and possible former field boundaries were detected, as well as a number of ploughing regimes. These ploughing regimes for the most part reflect ridge and furrow ploughing, with modern ploughing trends also recorded.

### 3. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

- 3.1 The objectives of the evaluation, as detailed within the WSI (CA 2018), were to provide information about the archaeological resource within the site, including its presence/absence, character, extent, date, integrity, state of preservation and quality. In accordance with *Standard and guidance: Archaeological field evaluation* (ClfA 2014), the evaluation was designed to be minimally intrusive and minimally destructive to archaeological remains. The information gathered will enable Milton Keynes Council to identify and assess the particular significance of any heritage asset, consider the impact of the proposed development upon it, and to avoid or minimise conflict between the heritage asset's conservation and any aspect of the development proposal, in line with the *National Planning Policy Framework* (DCLG 2018).
- 3.2 Specific aims of the project were:
- to date by the examination of material culture the activity present;
  - to determine the presence of linear features postulated through cropmark evidence, nearby excavation evidence and HER data;
  - to investigate the location of the 17th-century tomb of Mark Slingsby.

### 4. METHODOLOGY

- 4.1 The fieldwork comprised the excavation of 147 trenches, 50m long by 1.8m wide, in the locations shown on the attached plans (Fig. 2 to 9). The trenches were positioned to provide a 3% sample of those areas with known archaeological potential as identified through the geophysical survey (AOC Archaeology 2017) and a 4% sample of the remainder of the site. In addition, the projected routes of two Roman roads/tracks highlighted by the DBA which pass through the site and also the potential location of the 17th-century tomb of Mark Slingsby (NGR 488848 243572) were also targeted. As previously agreed between CA and Nick Crank, SAOMKC, the areas to be retained as Public Open Spaces along the banks of Chicheley Brook were excluded from the evaluation.

Fig.3



. 4



Fig. 5





Fig. 6



Fig. 7



Fig. 8



Fig. 9



- 4.2 Trenches were set out on OS National Grid (NGR) co-ordinates using Leica GPS and scanned for live services by trained Cotswold Archaeology staff using CAT and Genny equipment in accordance with the Cotswold Archaeology *Safe System of Work for avoiding underground services*. The final 'as dug' trench plan was recorded with GPS in accordance with *CA Technical Manual 4: Survey Manual*.
- 4.3 All trenches were excavated by mechanical excavator equipped with a toothless grading bucket. All machine excavation was undertaken under constant archaeological supervision to the top of the first significant archaeological horizon or the natural substrate, whichever was encountered first. Where archaeological deposits were encountered they were excavated by hand in accordance with *CA Technical Manual 1: Fieldwork Recording Manual*.
- 4.4 Deposits were assessed for their palaeoenvironmental potential in accordance with *CA Technical Manual 2: The Taking and Processing of Environmental and Other Samples from Archaeological Sites* and were sampled and processed. All artefacts recovered were processed in accordance with *Technical Manual 3 Treatment of Finds Immediately after Excavation*.
- 4.5 The archive and artefacts from the evaluation are currently held by CA at their offices in Milton Keynes. Subject to the agreement of the legal landowner the artefacts will be deposited with Buckinghamshire County Museum, along with the site archive. A summary of information from this project, set out within Appendix D, will be entered onto the OASIS online database of archaeological projects in Britain.

## 5. RESULTS (FIGS 2-24)

- 5.1 This section provides an overview of the evaluation results; detailed summaries of the recorded contexts, finds and environmental samples (palaeoenvironmental evidence) are to be found in Appendices A, B and C respectively.

### **General Stratigraphy**

- 5.2 A varied stratigraphic sequence was identified across the site. The natural geological substrate, which comprised silty and sandy clays within the central, eastern and south-eastern areas of the site and silty and gravelly sands within the northern and western parts of the site, was encountered at an average depth of between 0.55m and 0.65m below present ground level (bpgl). This was overlain by subsoil comprising silty clay to silty sand, which measured between 0.3m and 0.4m

thick. This was in turn overlain by topsoil which measured between 0.3m and 0.35m thick.

- 5.3 The results of the fieldwork showed a good correlation with the preceding geophysical survey, which identified a series of apparent enclosure ditches, linear anomalies and discrete anomalies, as well as cultivation marks interpreted as the remains of medieval to post-medieval ploughing (Figs 3 to 9).
- 5.4 No archaeological features were identified within Trenches 4 to 6, 8, 11, 17, 18, 28, 37, 39, 41, 47 to 50, 52 to 55, 58, 60, 61, 65 to 68, 72 to 75, 78 to 80, 82, 83, 88, 89, 91, 92, 94, 98, 1.3, 1.6, 108 to 111, 117, 119, 127, 129, 134, 136, 138 to 142 and 147, which largely correlates with the findings of the geophysical survey. Furrows were located within Trenches 1, 7, 11, 14, 17, 58, 59, 67, 69, 71, 72, 75, 78 to 80, 97, 98, 100, 104 to 106, 108, 109, 118 and 132 to 137. Activities likely representing localised quarrying were identified within Trenches 14, 15, 20, 62, 63, 64, 76, 77, 79, 99, 100 and 102.

#### ***Medieval ridge and furrow***

- 5.5 Regularly spaced furrows, the remains of an open field system, were recorded in Trenches 1, 7, 11, 14, 17, 58, 59, 67, 69, 71, 72, 75, 78 to 80, 97, 98, 100, 104 to 106, 108, 109, 118 and 132 to 137), and were found to correspond with the alignment of the furrows shown on the geophysical survey plot (AOC 2017). The furrows typically measured between 1.6m and 4.5m wide and, where excavated, were up to 0.35m deep (Plate 2). Their wide spacing, at c. 5m to 9m apart, and the slight curve in their alignments, as shown on the geophysical survey, suggests that they are probably medieval in origin. Pottery dating from the medieval to Late post-medieval period was recovered from the fills of the excavated furrows. Nineteenth-century ceramic land drains were noted across the site; these often coincided with the furrows, suggesting that they had been inserted into the bases of the ridge and furrow earthworks whilst they were still extant.





Plate 2 Furrow 7208, looking south (1m scales)

### Trench 1 (Figs 2, 3)

- 5.6 Located towards the north-eastern end of the trench was north-east/south-west orientated ditch terminus 103, measuring 0.21m in depth and over 1m in length (Plate 3). It was filled by a single mid grey brown silt fill (104), derived from natural silting, from which two sherds of pottery dating broadly to the Roman period were recovered.



Plate 3 Ditch 103, looking south (0.5m scale)

- 5.7 Located to the south-west of ditch terminus 103, feature 107 superficially had the appearance of a pit in plan. Investigation of the feature found it was amorphous in form, with an asymmetrical profile, irregular sloping sides and an uneven base. It was filled by a sterile brown silty sand fill (108) from which no dateable material was recovered. It is interpreted as representing a former tree bowl.

### Trench 2 (Figs 2, 3)

- 5.8 Broadly north-east/south-west orientated ditch 203 was located towards the south-eastern end of the trench (Plate 4). It measured 1.8m wide and 0.4m thick with moderately sloping sides and an irregular base. Four sherds of late medieval to post-medieval pottery were recovered from its dark brown silty sand fill (204).



Plate 4 Ditch 203, looking north-east (1m scale)

- 5.9 Located centrally in the trench were ditches 205, 207 and 209. Ditch 207 measured 0.65m wide and 0.05m deep, with moderately sloping sides and a flat base. Ditches 205 and 209 measured 0.35m wide and 0.7m wide respectively, but were not further investigated. All three ditches (205, 207 and 209) had similar grey brown silty sand fills (206, 208 and 210 respectively), from which no finds were recovered.
- 5.10 Located towards the north-western end of the trench was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 211. It measured 3.2m wide and 0.54m deep, with moderately



sloping even sides. This feature, which most likely represents a field boundary ditch, was still visible within the field as a slight north-east/south-west orientated linear depression. No finds were recovered from its grey brown silt fill (212), which was cut along its length by modern feature/service 213. It measured 0.65m wide, with near vertical sides and was excavated to a depth of 0.25m without the base being reached. It contained a single deliberately backfilled deposit of large brick fragments in a brown silty matrix, from which no finds were recovered.

- 5.11 Located to the immediate north-east of these features (211 and 213) was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 215. It measured 0.35m wide, but was not further investigated during the evaluation. No finds were recovered from its uppermost exposed fill 216, which comprised light brown silty sand.

### **Trench 3 (Figs 2, 3, 4)**

- 5.12 Located at the northern end of the trench was small sub-circular pit 309, which measured 0.85m long, 0.4m wide and 0.21m deep. It was filled by a deposit of mid-brown grey silty sand (310) from which no finds were recovered.
- 5.13 To the immediate south were parallel north-east/south-west orientated ditches 303 and 305. They had symmetrical profiles, with moderate to steeply sloping straight sides and concave bases. Ditch 303 measured 0.58m wide and 0.15m deep. It contained two fragments of animal bone and an iron nail within its mid-grey brown silty sand fill (304). Ditch 305 measured 0.61m wide and 0.17m thick. A further iron nail was recovered from its mid grey brown silty sand fill (306).
- 5.14 The fills (304 and 306) of both ditches (303 and 305) were cut by north-east/south-west orientated ditch 307. Ditch 307 measured in excess of 1.41m wide and 0.26m deep. A single fragment of clay pipe and two pieces of Ceramic Building Material (CBM) were recovered from the mid brown grey sandy loam (308) that filled the ditch. All three features appear to have naturally silted after disuse.
- 5.15 East/west orientated ditch 311 was located towards the southern end of the trench. It measured approximately 0.55m wide and remained unexcavated. No finds were recovered from the surface of its brown grey, sandy loam fill (312).

**Trench 7 (Figs 2, 3, 4)**

- 5.16 North-west/south-east orientated ditch terminus 711 was identified at the north-eastern end of the trench. It measured 0.5m wide and remained unexcavated. No finds were recovered from the surface of its brown grey, sandy loam fill (712).
- 5.17 Unexcavated pits 709 and 707 were located to the south-west of ditch terminus 711. No finds were recovered from the surface of their respective brown grey silty sand fills (710 and 708).
- 5.18 Located at the southern end of the trench was north-west/south-east orientated ditch 703. No finds were recovered from its mid-grey brown silty sand fill (704).

**Trench 9 (Figs 2, 3)**

- 5.19 Located at the north-western end of the trench was feature 909, tentatively interpreted as forming part of a hollow-way (Plate 5). It measured 4m wide and 0.36m deep with a moderately steeply sloping south-eastern side and a flat base. No finds were recovered from its mid grey brown sandy silt fill (910).



Plate 5 Ditch 909, looking south-west (0.5m scale)

- 5.20 To the south-east of ditch 909, was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 903. It measured 1.6m wide by 0.45m deep, with moderately steeply sloping straight sides,

with a broadly flat base. It was filled by a light to mid grey brown silt (904) from which no finds were recovered. This feature, which most likely represents a field boundary ditch, was visible within the field as a shallow, north-east/south-west orientated, linear depression.

- 5.21 Located to the south-east of boundary ditch 903, was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 907. It measured 0.77m wide by 0.28m deep, with a moderately sloping north-western side and a steeply sloping, stepped south-eastern side and a broadly flat base. No finds were recovered from its mid-grey brown sandy silt fill (908).

### **Trench 10 (Figs 2, 3)**

- 5.22 Located at the north-eastern end of the trench was north-west/south-east orientated ditch 1003. It measured 0.94m wide and 0.21m deep, with gradually sloping sides and a concave base. No finds were recovered from its mid grey brown sandy silt fill (1004).

- 5.23 Located towards the centre of the trench, a discrete feature (1007) was identified which had the appearance of a pit in plan. Subsequent investigation of the feature revealed it was amorphous in form, with an asymmetrical profile, irregular sloping sides and an uneven base. It was filled by grey brown, sandy silt fill (1008) from which no dateable material was recovered. It is interpreted as representing former tree rooting.

### **Trench 12 (Figs 2, 4)**

- 5.24 Intercutting ditches 1213 and 1211 were located towards the north-eastern end of the trench. Ditch 1213 measured 2m wide and ditch 1211 measured 1.8m wide. No finds were recovered from their respective fills 1214 and 1212.

- 5.25 Located at the centre of the trench were unexcavated ditches 1209, 1207 and 1205. No finds were recovered from their respective mid grey brown silty grey fills (1210, 1208 and 1206).

- 5.26 To the south was unexcavated pit 1203.

- 5.27 Ditches 1209 and 1211 correlated with anomalies depicted on the geophysical survey. Ditch 1209 representing part of the south-western circuit of an enclosure

measuring c. 80m long and 35m wide. Ditch 1211 appears to represent an internal sub-division within the enclosure.

### **Trench 13 (Figs 2, 4)**

- 5.28 A series of north-east/south-west orientated ditches (1313, 1311, 1309, 1305 and 1307) were located within Trench 13, measuring between 0.5m and 1.5m wide. No finds were recovered from their respective friable, brown sandy silt fills (1314, 1312, 1310, 1306 and 1308).
- 5.29 The continuation of ditches 1305/1307 is recorded within Trench 14 as ditch 1411. Ditches 1313, 1311 and 1305 correlated with a series of linear and rectilinear anomalies identified by the geophysical survey, interpreted as a series of small enclosures.
- 5.30 Located at the south-eastern end of the trench, broadly north/south orientated ditch 1303 measured approximately 1.5m wide and was not excavated. No finds were recovered from the surface of its grey brown silty sand fill 1304. The possible continuation of this feature was observed in Trench 14, recorded as ditch 1406/1404.
- 5.31 The location of ditches 1309 and 1303 do not correlate with anomalies predicted by the geophysical survey.

### **Trench 14 (Figs 2, 4, 5, 10)**

- 5.32 North/south orientated ditch 1411 was located at the north-western end of the trench (Fig. 10; section AA). It measured 1.23m wide and 0.42m deep, with stepped moderately sloping sides and a wide concave base. A single fragment of animal bone was recovered from its dark grey brown sandy silt fill (1410), which was truncated on its eastern side by animal burrowing.
- 5.33 The continuation of ditch 1411 is recorded within Trench 13 as ditch 1305/1307. Ditch 1411 correlated with a linear, broadly north/south orientated anomaly.
- 5.34 Located to the east was north/south orientated ditch 1404. It measured 1.7m wide and 0.34m deep with a shallow concave profile and an irregular base. A single sherd of 4th-century pottery and an iron nail were recovered from its mid-grey brown silty clay fill (1404), which was cut along its western edge by a furrow.

Fig.10



- 5.35 To the immediate east, Sub-circular pit 1409 was partially revealed (Plate 6). It measured in excess of 0.99m wide and was excavated to a depth of 0.8m without reaching the base. It had a moderately sloping north-eastern side. Its orange brown, silty gravel fill (1408), truncated across its width by ditch 1406, contained a single fragment of post-medieval tile.
- 5.36 North-west/south-east orientated ditch 1406 measured 1.45m wide and 0.54m deep, with moderately sloping straight sides and a tapered v-shaped base (Plate 6). A total of three fragments of late medieval to post-medieval tile and two fragments of sandstone was recovered from its orange brown, sandy silt fill (1405).



Plate 6 Pit 1409 and ditch 1406, looking north-west (1m scale)

- 5.37 The possible continuation of ditches 1406/1404 was recorded in Trench 13 as ditch 1303.
- 5.38 Located towards the centre of the trench was north-west/south-east orientated ditch 1413 (Fig. 10; section BB). It measured 1.1m wide, with moderately steeply sloping sides and a stepped base. No finds were recovered from its initial dark blackish brown, silty clay fill (1414), which was overlain by dark grey brown silty clay fill 1412, from which one sherd of post-medieval pottery and one fragment of CBM were recovered. In addition, a single sherd of Roman pottery was also recovered, which is considered to be residual within this context.

- 5.39 Ditch 1413 corresponded with a rectilinear anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey, which possibly represents part of an enclosure.
- 5.40 During the investigation of intercutting ditches 1418 and 1420, located towards the eastern end of the trench, a succession of layers or fills (1425, 1424, 1423, 1421 and 1422) were identified (Fig. 10; section CC & Plate 7). These were identified beneath ditches 1418 and 1420 and within the confines of the trench it was not possible to determine whether these were naturally deposited alluvial layers or whether they were contained within a ditch or palaeochannel.



Plate 7 Ditches 1418, 1420, posthole 1428 and layers 1421 to 1425 (1m scales)

- 5.41 Fourteen wood fragments were hand collected from within layer 1421. These fragments most likely form the remnants of a driven post. One sherd of late-medieval pottery and a sherd of post-medieval pottery, as well as clay pipe, nails, brick and tile fragments, bottle glass, slate and four fragments of animal bone were recovered from layer 1421.
- 5.42 Located to the north-east of this was a second post, contained within a posthole (1428). Posthole 1428 measured 0.4m in diameter and survived to 0.2m deep but became unclear past alluvial layer 1422.
- 5.43 Cutting deposit 1422 was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 1420 (Fig. 10; section CC & Plate 7). It measured in excess of 0.98m wide and 0.21m deep with a shallow sloping concave eastern side and an irregular base. Two sherds of medieval pottery, one piece of post-medieval tile and four fragments of CBM were recovered from its mid grey brown, silty clay fill (1419), which was cut along its western side by north-east/south-west orientated ditch 1418.

- 5.44 Ditch 1418, which cut the fills of both posthole 1428 (fill 1427) and ditch 1420 (fill 1419), was aligned north/south and had a broadly symmetrical profile, gradual sloping sides and a slightly undulating base (Fig. 10; section CC & Plate 7). Four fragments of CBM, three animal bone fragments as well as one sherd each of Roman, medieval and post-medieval pottery were recovered from its fill (14717).
- 5.45 An area of possible quarrying (1442) was identified at the south-eastern end of the trench.

#### **Trench 15 (Figs 2, 4, 5, 11)**

- 5.46 North-west/south-east orientated pit 1503 was partially revealed at the south-eastern end of the trench (Fig. 11; section DD & Plate 8). The pit measured in excess of 1.24m long, greater than 0.9m wide and 0.68m deep. It was filled by mid brown sandy silt (1504), from which eight sherds of post-medieval pottery, two fragments of animal bone, clay pipe and CBM were recovered, as well a coin of possibly late Roman date (RA3).



Plate 8 Pit 1503, looking north-west (0.5m scale)



Fig. 11



- 5.47 A second slot excavated through this feature (pit 1507) had a similar steeply sloping south-western edge and a flat base. One sherd of late 18th to 20th-century pottery, an iron nail, two pieces of CBM and two fragments of animal bone were recovered from its mid brown, sandy silt fill (1508).
- 5.48 To the immediate west was broadly north/south ditch 1509 (Fig. 11; section EE). It measured 1m wide and 0.17m deep, with moderately sloping sides and a flat base. One piece of medieval pottery and three fragments of CBM and animal bone were recovered from the mid brown sandy silt fill (1510).
- 5.49 Feature 1511 was originally thought to be a ditch that correlated with a potential enclosure on the geophysical survey. Subsequent investigation revealed it to have an irregular shape in plan, suggesting that if it had formed part of an enclosure it has subsequently been truncated by possible bioturbation. It is possible that feature 1511 could also be an extraction pit, similar to 1505. No finds were recovered from its fill 1512.
- 5.50 Pit 1505 was aligned north-east/south-west (Fig. 11; section FF & Plate 9). The pit had vertical sides to the top before undercutting. The base was irregular, sloping up towards the west side of the pit. Three sherds of Roman pottery and 25 fragments of animal bone were recovered from the mid grey brown sandy silt fill (1506). Although superficially this feature had the appearance of a ditch in plan, the nature of the cut suggests it is more likely to have been a discrete feature. The continuation of this activity is possibly seen in Trench 14 as quarry pit 1442.



Plate 9 Pit 1505, looking south (1m scale)

- 5.51 Located approximately 1.6m to the west of pit 1505, was north/south orientated ditch 1524 (Fig. 11; section GG). It measured 2.03m wide and 0.56m deep with a moderately steeply sloping western side and a flat base. Its friable, mid brown silt fill (1525) contained pottery dating from the late 18th to 20th century, as well as one sherd of medieval pottery, an iron nail, a further iron object, one flint flake, two fragments of CBM and six fragments of animal bone.
- 5.52 Ditch 1524 runs parallel with a broadly north/south orientated anomaly identified on the geophysical survey.
- 5.53 North-east/south-west orientated ditch 1517 remained unexcavated. It corresponds with a north-east/south-west orientated anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey, which represents the western side of a sub-square enclosure measuring approximately 17m by 16m.
- 5.54 Pits 1519, 1521 and 1513 were partially revealed at the western end of the trench. No finds were recovered from the surface of pits 1519 and 1521, which remained unexcavated.
- 5.55 Pit 1513 was irregular in plan, with a flat stepped base where revealed. It contained two fragments of late medieval CBM, one nail and four fragments of animal bone, within its grey brown, sandy silt (1514).

#### **Trench 16 (Figs 2, 4, 5, 12)**

- 5.56 Located at the south-eastern end of the trench, were north-east/south-west orientated ditches 1606 (Fig. 12; section HH) and 1608. Both ditches had gently sloping sides and concave bases. One fragment of animal bone was recovered from the brown grey, sandy silt fill (1607) of ditch 1606. Three sherds of late 18th to 20th-century pottery and two fragments of peg tile were recovered from the similar brownish grey, sandy silt fill 1609 of ditch 1608.
- 5.57 Ditches 1606 and 1608 broadly corresponded to geophysical anomalies representing a small enclosure depicted by the geophysical survey.
- 5.58 Located within the central part of Trench 16 was pit 1612 (Fig. 12; section II). It measured 1.3m wide and 0.2m with a shallow profile with a moderately sloped irregular side and irregular base possibly indicative of rapid excavation and

Fig. 12



abandonment. Its single brown grey, sandy silt fill (1613) contained a single sherd of medieval pottery, as well as one iron nail, one fragment of tile and one sherd of Roman pottery, which was considered to be residual within this context. The pit was originally interpreted as a probable quarry pit for localised extraction, however, the shallow nature of the feature may preclude this. As such it may have been a prospection hole or shallow pond.

- 5.59 Pit 1612 corresponds with a large discrete anomaly identified on the geophysical survey, interpreted as a probable extraction pit.
- 5.60 Located approximately 4m to the north-west was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 1610 which remained unexcavated.
- 5.61 Ditch 1610 corresponded to a geophysical anomaly representing a linear boundary or part of an enclosure system depicted by the geophysical survey.
- 5.62 Located towards the north-western end of the trench was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 1603 Fig. 12; section JJ & Plate 10). It measured 0.6m wide and 0.1m deep, with gently sloping sides and a rounded base. No archaeological finds were recovered from its mid grey brown silty sand fill 1604.



Plate 10 Ditch 1603, looking south-east (0.3m scale)

**Trench 19 (Figs 2, 3, 4)**

- 5.63 Ditch 1903, orientated north/south had a mid-orange brown silty sand fill (1904) and remained unexcavated.

**Trench 20 (Figs 2, 3, 4, 13)**

- 5.64 Located at the south-western end of the trench was broadly north-west/south-east orientated ditch 2003. It measured 0.45m wide but was not further investigated. The uppermost fill comprised light brown silt (2004).
- 5.65 Located to the north-east was north-west/south-east orientated ditch/furrow 2007. It measured 0.36m wide and 0.18m deep, with moderately sloping sides and a flat base. It contained a single grey brown silt fill (2008) which was cut by pit 2005.
- 5.66 Feature 2007 corresponds with a linear anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey representing ridge and furrow ploughing.
- 5.67 Pit 2005 was partially revealed emanating from the north-western baulk of the trench. It was identified for a length of 3.94m and measured in excess of 1m wide and 0.18m deep. It contained a single grey brown sandy silt fill (2006).
- 5.68 Located centrally within the trench was broadly north/south orientated ditch 2011 (Fig. 13; section KK). It measured 0.65m wide and 0.2m deep and contained a single mid brown sandy silt fill (2012). Located to the immediate north-east was tree throw 2013.
- 5.69 No finds were recovered from the respective fills of the features within this trench.

**Trench 21 (Figs 2, 3, 13)**

- 5.70 Located centrally within the trench was east/west orientated ditch 2103 (Fig. 13; section LL). It measured 1.18m wide and 0.38m deep with steeply sloping sides and a flat base. No finds were recovered from its dark brown grey silty clay fill (2104).
- 5.71 North/south orientated ditch 2105 lay at right angles to ditch 2103 and contained a similar grey brown silty clay fill (2106). Ditches 2105 and 2103 may form the corner of an enclosure or field system.

Fig. 13



- 5.72 Located to the south-west of this was north-west/south-east orientated ditch 2109. It measured 0.8m wide, with a dark brown sandy silt fill (2110). No finds were recovered from the surface of this feature which remained unexcavated.
- 5.73 A spread of rounded to sub-angular stones (2111) measuring in excess of 4.6m in width was identified at the south-western end of the trench. No dateable material was found in association with this feature which remains undated.

#### **Trench 23 (Figs 2, 3, 14)**

- 5.74 Located towards the centre of the trench, broadly east/west orientated surface 2306 was identified for a length of 2m, extending beyond the north-western and south-eastern limits of the trench (Fig. 14). The surface measured 2.62m wide, with an apparent foundation constructed of rounded pebbles within a matrix of mid-grey silty mortar (2307), which would presumably have sat within a cut (2305); although this was not further investigated. Angular stone blocks most likely representing the remnants of the upper surface of a metalled roadway partially overlay the pebble foundations and were also identified to either side. The remains may alternatively represent the collapsed or partially ploughed out base of a wall.
- 5.75 This feature corresponds with a trackway depicted on the 1885 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map and with an east/west orientated anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey.
- 5.76 North-west/south-east ditch 2304 was located at the south-eastern end of the trench. It measured 1.42m wide and 0.18m deep, with irregular sides and an irregular, stepped base. No finds were recovered from its single grey brown silty clay fill (2303). A noticeable change in the level of the field occurred either side of this feature, suggesting it may have formed a boundary between two fields.

#### **Trench 24 (Figs 2, 3)**

- 5.77 Located at the south-western end of the trench was north-west/south-east orientated ditch 2407. It measured 0.6m wide, with an uppermost fill (2408) of brown grey silty clay from which no finds were recovered.
- 5.78 Located to the north-east were parallel north-west/south-east orientated ditches 2405 and 2403. Ditch 2405 remained unexcavated. It measured 0.5m in width, with an uppermost fill (2406) of brown grey silty clay from which no finds were recovered.



Fig. 14



- 5.79 Ditch 2403 measured 0.7m wide and 0.15m deep, with moderate to moderately steeply sloping sides and a slightly concave base. One sherd of medieval pottery and five fragments of animal bone were recovered from its dark brown grey silt clay fill (2404).
- 5.80 Ditch 2403 broadly corresponded with a north-west/south-east orientated anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey.

### **Trench 25 (Figs 2, 3)**

- 5.81 Intercutting ditches 2505 and 2503 were located towards the north-western end of the trench. On excavation broadly east/west orientated feature 2505 had a regular profile and base with a sterile clay fill (2506) from which no dateable material was recovered.
- 5.82 North-east/south-west orientated ditch 2503 was 0.65m wide, with a brown grey sandy silt fill (2504) from which no finds were recovered. The relationship between ditches 2503 and 2505 was not investigated.
- 5.83 The linear geophysical anomaly targeted by this trench was not identified.

### **Trench 26 (Figs 2, 3, 4)**

- 5.84 Located at the north-western end of the trench was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 2603. The ditch measured 1m wide and 0.14m deep, with gradual sloping sides and a flat base. No finds were recovered from its mid brown grey silty clay fill (2604).
- 5.85 Located centrally within the trench was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 2605. It measured 1.31m wide and 0.33m deep, with steep rounded sides and a flat base. No finds were recovered from its grey brown sand silt fill (2606).
- 5.86 Ditch 2605 correlated with a linear anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey, interpreted as a former field boundary.

### **Trench 27 (Figs 2, 3, 15)**

- 5.87 Located towards the south-west of the trench was circular pit 2703 (Fig. 15; section MM & Plate 11). It measured 1m long, 0.72m wide and 0.2m deep, with irregular

Fig. 15



moderate to steeply sloping sides and an irregular base. A flint scraper (RA 2), animal bone and five fragments of fired clay were recovered from its dark grey brown, charcoal rich, fill (2704). A bulk soil sample (Sample 3), recovered from the fill 2704, produced a high quantity of charcoal, cereal grains and charred plant remains (see Appendix C; Table 4). Three pieces of burnt flint, three pieces of worked stone and three pieces of burnt clay were also recovered from Sample 3.



Plate 11 Pit 2703, looking south-east (0.5m scale)

- 5.88 Located to the immediate north-east was unexcavated north-west/south-east orientated ditch 2705. No finds were recovered from the surface of its dark grey brown silty sand fill, which contained moderate amounts of charcoal inclusions.

#### **Trench 29 (Figs 2, 4)**

- 5.89 Located at the approximate centre of the trench was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 2910. It measured 1m wide and remained unexcavated. Its uppermost fill (2911) comprised grey brown, clayey silt, from which no finds were recovered.
- 5.90 Approximately 7m to the east were north-east/south-west orientated ditches 2903 and 2905. Ditch 2903 measured in excess of 1.2m in width and 0.43m deep, with a

gradually sloping western side and a flat base. Its mid-orange brown clayey silt fill (2904) contained a single iron nail and was cut along its eastern edge by ditch 2905.

- 5.91 Ditch 2905 measured 1.1m wide and was excavated to a depth of 0.43m (1m bpgl) without the base being reached. It had moderately sloping sides, with some indication of collapse on its western edge, possible resulting from having been cut through the fill 2904 of ditch 2903. The earliest encountered fill (2906) comprised mid-brown grey silty clay with orange leeching, overlain by fill 2907, a mid-brown grey silty clay. No finds were recovered from either fill (2906 and 2907). Overlying fill 2907 was mid grey brown silty clay (2909), from which a one iron nail, four fragments of CBM and two fragments of animal bone were recovered.

### **Trench 31 (Figs 2, 5)**

- 5.92 Located towards the north-eastern end of the trench was north/south orientated curvilinear ditch 3103. It was exposed for a length of 3.3m, extending beyond the north-western and south-eastern limits of the trench. It measured 1.42m wide and 0.36m deep, with moderately sloping irregular sides with a concave base and irregular profile. A single post-medieval tile was recovered from its mid-brown grey sandy silt fill (3104).
- 5.93 Located towards the south-western end of the trench was ditch terminus 3107 (Fig. 16; section NN). It measured in excess of 0.84m wide and 0.16m deep. Six iron nails were recovered from its brown-grey friable sandy silt fill (3108), which was truncated along its length by north-west/south-east orientated ditch 3105. It measured 1.4m wide and 0.59m deep with steeply sloping sides and a concave base.
- 5.94 Ditches 3103, 3105 and 3107 corresponded to geophysical anomalies representing an enclosure (3105 and 3107) with an internal subdivision (3103), depicted by the geophysical survey.

### **Trench 32 (Figs 2, 5, 16)**

- 5.95 Encompassing almost the entirety of Trench 32 was a large pit (3205; Fig. 16; section OO). Its single identified fill (3206) comprised mixed yellow brown and grey brown loose sand and silt, with large quantities of gravel and small stone inclusions. All the identified features within Trench 32 appeared to cut deposit 3206. Based on its size and morphology pit 3205 is interpreted as a probable quarry pit for localised gravel extraction.

Fig. 16



- 5.96 Located towards the north-western end of the trench was curvilinear ditch terminus 3203 (Fig. 16; section OO). It measured 1.24m wide and 0.21m deep. One sherd of 18th century or later pottery and four fragments of tile were recovered from its grey brown loose sandy silt fill (3204).
- 5.97 Located approximately 3m to the east was east/west orientated ditch 3214 (Fig. 16; section PP). It was identified emanating from the southern baulk of the trench for a length of 7.6m, before terminating centrally within the trench. It measured 1.2m wide and 0.38m deep with an asymmetrical profile, moderate to steeply sloping sides and a concave, stepped base. No archaeological finds were recovered from its successive grey brown sandy silt fills (3213 and 3212).
- 5.98 To the immediate north and emanating from the northern edge of the trench was pit 3210. It measured 2.18m wide and 0.3m deep, with concave sides and a concave base. A single fragment of late-medieval to post-medieval tile and one fragment of clay tobacco pipe stem was recovered from its fill (3211).
- 5.99 Pit 3209 was partially revealed emanating from the northern baulk of the trench. It was sub-rectangular in plan with rounded corners, steep straight sides and a base which sloped gradually downwards to the east of the feature. Glass, pottery and CBM were recovered from its initial mid grey brown loose gravelly silt fill (3208). This was overlain by grey brown moderately compact sandy silt fill 3207, from which one piece of 20th-century bottle glass and four fragments of tile were recovered.

### **Trench 33 (Figs 2, 5, 17)**

- 5.100 A large pit (3305) was identified throughout much of Trench 33 (Fig. 17; section QQ & Plate 12). Deposits within this silted and backfilled feature contained one sherd of Romano-British pottery, which is considered residual within this context, post-medieval pottery, CBM, iron objects and tobacco pipe.



Plate 12 Pit 3305, looking north-west (1m scales)

Fig. 17





**Trench 34 (Figs 2, 5, 18)**

- 5.101 East/west orientated ditch 3408 was located towards the centre of the trench (Fig. 18; section RR). It measured 0.8m wide and was excavated to a depth of 0.75m (1.1m bpgl) without reaching the base of the feature. It had a broadly symmetrical profile, with moderately steeply sloping concave sides. pottery, bone, CBM, metal, glass and clay pipes dating to as late as the 20th century were recovered from its successive fills 3409 and 3410.
- 5.102 Ditch 3408 correlated with a curvilinear geophysical anomaly interpreted as representing a boundary or enclosure ditch

**Trench 35 (Figs 2, 5)**

- 5.103 Pit/ditch terminus 3503 was recorded towards the western end of the trench. It measured in excess of 2.1m long, greater than 1.6m wide and 0.14m deep, with gently sloping, concave sides and an irregular base. No finds were recovered from its fill 3504.

**Trench 36 (Figs 2, 5)**

- 5.104 Located towards the centre of the trench was north-west/south-east orientated ditch 3603. It measured 0.59m wide and 0.22m deep with moderately sloping straight sides and a flat base. No archaeological finds were recovered from its grey brown friable silty sand fill (3604).
- 5.105 The geophysical anomaly targeted by this trench was not identified.

**Trench 38 (Figs 2, 5, 19)**

- 5.106 Located centrally in the trench was trackway 3803, which cut both the subsoil and natural substrate (Fig. 19; section SS). It measured 6.66m wide and 0.3m deep. The trackway comprised medium sized rounded stones in a mid-yellow brown sandy clay matrix (3804), from which two fragments of animal bone were recovered.
- 5.107 Trackway 3803 correlated with a routeway depicted on the 1885 Ordnance Survey and an east/west orientated geophysical anomaly. The continuation of this feature was recorded within Trench 40 as trackway 4003.

**Fig. 18**



**Fig. 19**



**Trench 40 (Figs 2, 5, 6)**

- 5.108 Located at the northern end of the trench was trackway 4003. It measured 2.5m wide and comprised rounded stones in a grey brown sandy clay matrix (4004), from which seven tile fragments and an iron nail were recovered.
- 5.109 Trackway 4003 correlated with a routeway depicted on the 1885 Ordnance Survey and an east/west orientated geophysical anomaly. The continuation of this feature was recorded within Trench 38 as trackway 3803.

**Trench 43 (Figs 2, 6)**

- 5.110 Located at the south-eastern end of the trench were ditches 4303 and 4305, orientated broadly east-west and north-east/south-west respectively (Plate 13). Both ditches had steeply sloping sides with rounded bases. Ditch 4303 measured 0.55m wide and 0.34m deep and ditch 4305 measured 0.64m wide and 0.37m deep. No finds were recovered from fill 4304 of ditch 4303. A total of 14 fragments of 12th to 14th-century pottery and one fragment of animal bone were recovered from fill 4306 of ditch 4305.



Plate 13 Ditch 4305, looking north-east (0.5m scale)

**Trench 45 Fig. 2, 7, 20)**

- 5.111 At the north-western end of the trench was east/west orientated ditch 4516. It measured 2.22m wide and 0.62m deep, with moderately sloping convex sides and a flat base. Three fragments of animal bone were recovered from its fill 4515.
- 5.112 Located to the south-east were north-east/south-west orientated ditches 4511 and 4509. They measured 1.4m wide and 0.5m deep and 1.5m wide and 0.55m deep respectively. No finds were recovered from the respective fills of these ditches (4512 and 4510).
- 5.113 Located centrally within the trench were parallel north-east/south-west orientated ditches 4505 and 4507 (Fig. 20; section TT). Both ditches had steep rounded sides and concave bases. No finds were recovered from their respective fills (4506 and 4508).
- 5.114 Within the south-east of the trench was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 4503. It measured 0.27m wide and 0.16m deep, with concave sloping sides and a concave base. No finds were recovered from its fill (4504).
- 5.115 Ditch 4513 was orientated east/west. It measured 0.9m wide and 0.25m deep, with concave sloping sides and a concave base. No finds were recovered from its single grey brown compact silty fill (4514).

**Trench 46 (Figs 2, 6)**

- 5.116 Located at the north-western end of the trench were intercutting east/west orientated ditches 4604 and 4607. Both ditches had moderately sloping sides and a concave base. Ditch 4607 contained successive silty sand fills 4606 and 4605, which were truncated along their length by ditch 4604. Fill 4606 contained eight fragments of animal bone. Ditch 4604 contained a single fill (4603), from which one fragment of animal bone was recovered. An area of bioturbation 4609, was identified in the central part of the trench.

**Trench 56 (Figs 2, 5, 8)**

- 5.117 Parallel east/west orientated ditches 5605 and 5603 were recorded towards the northern end of Trench 56. Ditch 5603 had moderately sloping concave sides with a concave base and measured in excess of 1.3m wide and 0.31m deep (Plate 14). It contained a single grey brown moderately compact sandy clay fill with occasional

Fig.20



charcoal flecks and stone inclusions (5604), from which two sherds of 12th to 14th-century pottery, one fragment of worked stone and an iron nail were recovered.



Plate 14 Ditch 5603, looking west (1m scales)

- 5.118 Located to the immediate south, ditch 5605 measured 1.65m wide and 0.29m deep. It had a similar profile to ditch 5603, with which it is considered contemporary based on morphology, similarity of fills and orientation. It contained a single mid grey brown moderately compact clay sand fill with occasional charcoal flecks and stone inclusions (5606), from which no finds were recovered.
- 5.119 The continuation of ditches 5603/5605 was recorded within Trench 57 as ditch 5703. They broadly correlate with an east/west orientated anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey, which is interpreted as representing an historic field boundary.

#### **Trench 57 (Figs 2, 5, 8)**

- 5.120 Located towards the northern end of the trench was east/west orientated ditch 5703. It measured 1.5m wide and remained unexcavated.
- 5.121 The likely continuation of ditch 5703 was recorded within Trench 56 as either ditch 5603 or 5605. It also correlates with the projected alignment of an east/west orientated geophysical anomaly located approximately 35m to the west and interpreted as representing an historic field boundary.

#### **Trench 59 (Figs 2, 8, 20)**

- 5.122 North-west/south-east orientated ditch 5905 was recorded towards the centre of the trench (Fig. 20; section UU). It measured 0.65m wide and 0.29m deep, with

moderately sloping sides and a concave base. It corresponded to a linear anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey.

### **Trench 63 (Figs 2, 8, 9, 20)**

- 5.123 Pit 6303/6305 was recorded at the centre of the trench (Fig. 20; section VV). It had irregular, slightly stepped sides with an irregular base. Two sherds of 16th to 18th-century pottery and a fragment of tile were recovered from its mid orange brown moderately firm clayey silt fill (6306).

### **Trench 69 (Figs 2, 9, 20)**

- 5.124 Located towards the south-western end of the trench were east/west orientated, intercutting ditches 6903 and 6905 (Fig. 20; section WW). Ditch 6903 measured 0.44m wide and 0.26m deep and ditch 6905 measured 0.24m wide and 0.2m deep. Fill 6904 of ditch 6903 contained eight fragments of post-medieval brick and/or tile. The mid orange brown moderately friable silty clay fill (6906) of ditch 6905 contained one fragment of CBM 32 and pieces of industrial waste. The continuation of ditches 6903 and 6905 was seen in Trenches 70 and 71.

### **Trench 70 (Figs 2, 9)**

- 5.125 East/west orientated ditch 7003 measured 1.2m wide and greater than 0.1m deep.
- 5.126 The continuation of this feature was recorded within Trench 69 as ditches 6903 and 6905 and in Trench 71 as ditch 7103. Ditch 7003 corresponds with an area of modern disturbance depicted on the geophysical survey.

### **Trench 71 (Figs 2, 8, 9)**

- 5.127 East/west orientated ditch 7103 measured 0.62 wide and was excavated to a depth of 0.3m without reaching the base. Modern plastic sheeting was identified within its grey brown silty clay fill 7104.
- 5.128 Ditch 7103 corresponds with an area of modern disturbance depicted on the geophysical survey. The continuation of this feature was recorded within Trench 69 as ditches 6903 and 6905 and within Trench 70 as ditch 7003.
- 5.129 A further possible modern feature was located to the northern end of the trench. It had irregular sides and base and was filled by silty fill 7108 from which no finds were recovered.



**Trench 81 (Figs 2, 5, 8)**

- 5.130 Located towards the north-western end of the trench was sinuous north/south orientated ditch 8104. It had concave, moderately sloping sides and a concave base. No dating evidence was recovered from its single grey brown clay sand fill (8105), however, four fragments of 20th-century bottle glass and four fragments of CBM were recovered from an area of disturbed natural (8103) on the western side of the ditch, possibly caused by rooting or trample by livestock.

**Trench 84 (Figs 2, 5, 6, 7)**

- 5.131 North-west/south-east orientated ditch 8405 was located centrally within the trench. It had concave sides and a concave base and measured 0.72m wide and 0.16m deep. No dating evidence was recovered from its single fill (8406), which is likely to have derived as a result of natural silting processes.

**Trench 85 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

- 5.132 Intercutting north/south orientated ditches 8503 and 8505 were located at the south-western end of the trench (Plate 15). Ditch 8503 had moderately sloping, shallow sides and a concave base. It measured over 1.51m wide and 0.15m deep. It contained a single fill of light grey brown silty clay, which was truncated along its north-eastern edge by ditch 8505.
- 5.133 Ditch 8505 had a similar profile to ditch 8503 and measured 0.61m wide and 0.1m deep. No finds were recovered from the respective fills 8504 and 8506 of ditches 8503 and 8505.



Plate 15 Ditches 8503 and 8505, looking north (1m scale)

5.134 Tree throw 8507 was located to the north-east of ditches 8503 and 8505.

#### **Trench 87 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

5.135 A layer of mixed red brick and stone in a silty matrix was identified at the south-eastern end of the trench (8704). It measured 4m wide, extending beyond the limits of the trench on three sides.

5.136 Layer 8704 broadly corresponded with a discrete anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey.

#### **Trench 90 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

5.137 East/west orientated ditch 9007 had moderately sloping sides and a flat base. It measured 1.3m wide and 0.13m deep. No finds were recovered from its fill 9008.

#### **Trench 93 (Figs 2, 7)**

5.138 Within the western part of Trench 93, a layer of stone and gravel in an orange clay matrix (9303) was identified. It measured 3.4mlong, extending beyond the northern and southern edges of the trench.

#### **Trench 95 (Figs 2, 7)**

5.139 Located at the south-eastern end of the trench was north-east/south-west orientated pit 9505. It measured 4.53m wide and was excavated to a depth of 0.5m (1.1m bpgl) without its base being revealed. No finds were recovered from its silty clay fill, (9506) which derived from natural silting and infilling processes.

5.140 Pit 9505 broadly correlates with a discrete anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey and interpreted as a quarry pit.

#### **Trench 96 (Figs 2, 6)**

5.141 North/south orientated ditch 9603 was located at the centre of Trench 96. It measured 0.83m wide and 0.08m deep, with steeply sloping sides and a flat base. No dating evidence was recovered from fill 9604 of this ditch.

5.142 Ditch 9603 corresponds with a linear anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey.



**Trench 97 (Figs 2, 8)**

- 5.143 North-west/south-east orientated ditch 9705 had asymmetrical sides and a concave base. It was filled by 9706 from which no dating material was recovered.

**Trench 109 (Figs 2, 8)**

- 5.144 Located at the south-eastern end of the trench was north-east/south-west orientated ditch terminus 10908. It had moderately sloping concave sides with a concave base and measured 0.4m wide and 0.08m deep. No finds were recovered from its single grey brown clay sand fill (10909).

**Trench 112 (Figs 2, 6, 7, 21)**

- 5.145 Located at the south-western end of the trench, and correlating with geophysical anomalies, ditches 11203 and 11208 and tree throw 11206 were orientated north-west/south-east (Fig. 21; section XX). Ditch 11203 had a moderately sloping straight side with a rounded base. It measured 1.05m wide and 0.34m deep and was filled by both 11204 and 11205, from which no finds were recovered.
- 5.146 Ditch 11208 had steep sloping slightly stepped sides and measured 1.27m wide and 0.4m deep. One fragment of animal bone was recovered from its fill 11209.
- 5.147 Running centrally between ditches 11203 and 11208 and cutting their respective fills (11204, 11205 and 11209) along their length, was north-west/south-east orientated ditch 1206. It measured 1.4m wide and 0.43m deep with steeply sloping sides and a flat base. No finds were recovered from its single silty clay fill (11207).

**Trench 113 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

- 5.148 At the north-east end of the trench, pit 11303 had gradually sloping sides and an irregular base. It measured 0.6m wide and 0.17m deep. No finds were recovered from its fill 11304.
- 5.149 Ditches 11305 and 11307 remained unexcavated. Ditch 11305 is believed to be a continuation of ditch 11208, recorded in Trench 112. Ditch 11307 was orientated north-west/south-east and is potentially the same feature recorded in Trench 112 as ditch 11203. One piece of bottle glass and one fragment of animal bone were recovered from the surface of the fill 11306 of ditch 11305.

Fig 21



**Trench 114 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

- 5.150 Emanating from the south-western end of the trench was sub-oval pit 11407. It measured 0.58m wide and 0.25m deep, with moderately sloping rounded sides and a flat base. No finds were recovered from its fill 11408.
- 5.151 Located to the north-west was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 11403. It measured 0.85m wide and 0.34m deep with moderately sloping sides and a flat base. No finds were recovered from its grey-brown silty clay fill (11404).
- 5.152 Pit 11413 was partially revealed emanating from the north-eastern baulk of the trench. It had steep uneven sides with an irregular base and measured 0.93m wide and 0.31m deep. No dateable material was recovered from its fill 11414, which contained three sherds of animal bone.
- 5.153 Ditches 11406 and 11417 were located at the north-western end of the trench (Plate 16). Ditch 11406 was orientated north-east/south-west and was slightly curvilinear in plan. It measured 1.04m wide and 0.24m deep, with moderately sloping sides and a tapered base. No finds were recovered from its grey brown silty clay fill (11405).



Plate 16 Ditch 11406, looking north-east (1m scale)

- 5.154 Ditch 11417 measured 0.8m wide and 0.35m deep, with moderately sloping sides and a slightly tapered base. A total of 12 sherds of post-medieval pottery, five fragments of bottle glass and three fragments of animal bone were recovered from its fill 11418.

- 5.155 Located towards the north-eastern end of the trench were north-east/south-west orientated ditches 11409 and 11411 (Plate 17). Ditch 11409 measured 1.4m wide and 0.5m deep, with moderately sloping sides and a concave base. One sherd of 12th to 14th-century pottery and one fragment of animal bone were recovered from its fill 11410. Which was truncated along its length by ditch 11411.
- 5.156 Ditch 11411 measured 2m wide and 0.45m deep, with moderately sloping sides and a concave base. Bone fragments were recovered from the fill 11412 of this ditch.



Plate 17 Ditches 1409 and 1411 (1m scales)

### **Trench 115 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

- 5.157 Located at the south-western end of the trench were intercutting east/west orientated ditches 11503 and 11505 (Plate 18). Ditch 11503 had moderately sloping sides and a moderately concave base. It measured in excess of 0.25m wide and 0.17m deep. A total of 24 sherds of 12th to 14th-century pottery were recovered from its mid orangey-brown, clayey silt fill (11504), which was truncated along its north-eastern side by ditch 1505.
- 5.158 Ditch 11505 measured 0.75m wide and 0.27m deep, with moderately steep sides and a concave base. No finds were recovered from its single brown grey silty clay fill (11506).



Plate 18 Ditches 1503 and 1505, looking north-west (1m scale)

- 5.159 North-east/south-west orientated ditch terminus 11507 was partially revealed to the north-east of ditches 11503 and 11505. It measured over 0.2m wide and 0.24m deep, with steep, almost vertical sides and a concave base.
- 5.160 Deposit 1511, comprising CBM, brick and tile, was identified towards the south-western end of the trench. It measured 5m wide, extending beyond the north-western and south-eastern edges of the trench.
- 5.161 Located towards the centre of the trench were intercutting ditch 11512 and pit 11515. Pit 11515 had moderately steep irregular sides and a flat base. It measured 0.9m wide and 0.3m deep. A bulk soil sample taken from deposit 11516 (Sample 2) contained a moderate quantity of charcoal along with a high quantity of cereal grains and charred plant remains (see section 7 and Appendix C; Table 4). Deposit 11516 was cut by ditch 11512.
- 5.162 Ditch 11512 was orientated north/south, with a symmetrical, v-shaped, profile, moderately sloping, even sides and a tapered base (Plate 19). It measured 0.97m wide and 0.56m deep. It contained successive brown grey silty clay fills (11513 and 11514). Fill 11514 contained three sherds of medieval pottery and two fragments of post-medieval CBM, as well as a piece of burnt flint and two fragments of animal

bone. A bulk soil sample taken from deposit 11514 (Sample 1) contained a high quantity of charcoal fragments and charred cereal grains.



Plate 19 Ditch 11512, looking south (1m scale)

#### **Trench 116 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

5.163 Broadly north/south orientated ditch 11603 was partially revealed at the eastern end of the trench. It measured in excess of 2m wide and 0.63m deep, with a moderately sloping straight western side and a flat base. A total of two animal bone fragments were recovered from its mid brown grey silty clay fill (11604).

5.164 The feature described above coincided with an area of ferrous disturbance depicted on the geophysical survey.

#### **Trench 118 (Figs 2, 6, 7, 22)**

5.165 Cutting the natural substrate (11802) at the south-eastern end of the trench were sandstone walls 11805 and 11810, both of which were contained within construction cuts (11803 and 11808 respectively; Fig. 22).

5.166 Broadly east/west orientated wall 11805 was identified for a length of 2.3m and measured 0.61m in width. It was constructed of roughly squared sandstone blocks of varying sizes, constructed in apparently regular courses, however, only a single course remained, so this could not be confirmed. The sandstone blocks appeared to be bonded with orange brown clay. A post-medieval knife fragment, a nail and 14 pieces of window glass were recovered from the mid orange brown silty clay backfill



Fig. 22



11804 of construction cut 11803. The north-eastern end of the wall had been truncated by a furrow or ditch (1806).

- 5.167 Approximately 1.3m to the north, a small section of parallel sandstone wall (11810) was exposed, emanating from the northern edge of the trench. The wall was c. 0.54m wide and 0.4m in height, with up to three courses exposed.
- 5.168 Mid-brown, compact silty clay subsoil/collapse layer (1801), measuring 0.24m thick overlay the walls in this area of the trench and contained one sherd of medieval pottery, six fragments of CBM, two clay tobacco pipe stems, two sherds of post-medieval pottery and seven iron nails.
- 5.169 These sandstone walls (11805 and 11810), may represent the external walls of the 17th-century tomb of Mark Slingsby, which is believed to be located within the site.

#### **Trench 120 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

- 5.170 Located at the north-western end of the trench was north/south orientated ditch 12005. It measured 1m wide and 0.19m deep, with moderately sloping sides and a concave base. No finds were recovered from its grey brown, silty sand fill (12006).
- 5.171 Towards the south-eastern end of the trench was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 12007 (Plate 20). It had gradually sloping concave sides with a flat base and measured 1.49m wide and 0.25m deep. One sherd of 12th to 13th-century pottery and nine fragments of animal bone were recovered from its single brown grey, gravelly clay fill (12008).

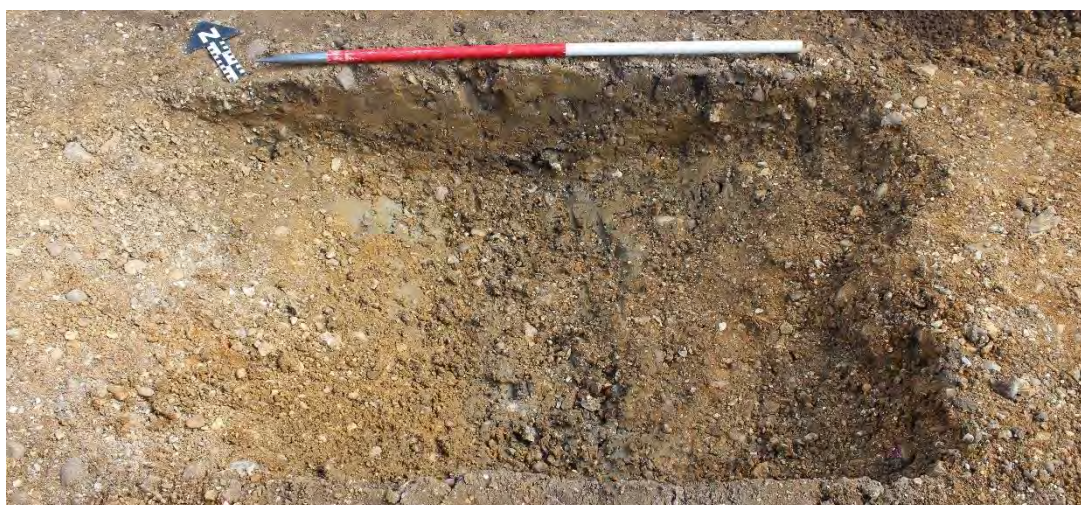


Plate 20 Ditch 12007, looking north-east (1m scale)

**Trench 121 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

- 5.172 North/south orientated ditch 12120 was partially revealed at the south-western end of the trench. This remained unexcavated.
- 5.173 Located to the north-east was north-west/south-east orientated ditch 12118. It measured 1.17m wide and 0.4m deep, with steeply sloping sides and a flat base. No finds were recovered from its sole fill 12119.
- 5.174 To the north-east of ditch 12118 was east/west orientated ditch 12116. It had vertical sides with a concave base and measured 0.5m wide and 0.32m deep.
- 5.175 Located centrally in the trench were north/south orientated ditches 12103, 12109, 12111. Ditches 12103 and 12109 had moderately steeply sloping concave sides with a concave base. Ditch 12103 measured 0.28m wide and 0.07m deep. Ditch 12109 measured 0.46m wide and 0.13m deep. No finds were recovered from their respective fills (12104 and 12110). Ditch 12111 remained unexcavated.
- 5.176 Undated pit 12122 was identified to the south-west of ditch 12111. It measured 2.4m wide and in excess of 1.7m long.
- 5.177 North-east/south-west orientated ditch 12105 cut the fill 2104 of ditch 2103. It measured 0.56m wide and 0.1m deep. Ditch 12105 had steeply sloping sides and a rounded base. Its fill 12106 remained undated.
- 5.178 To the north of ditch 12105 was pit 12107. It measured 0.6m in diameter and 0.1m deep, with gradually sloping sides and a concave base. No finds were recovered from its single fill (2108).

**Trench 122 (Figs 2, 6, 7, 23, 24)**

- 5.179 North-west/south-east orientated ditches 12221 and 12223 were located in the south-western part of the trench. They had moderately steeply sloping sides and rounded bases. Ditch 12221 measured 0.97m wide and 0.24m deep. Ditch 12223 measured 1.42m wide and 0.21m deep. No dating evidence was recovered from their respective fills 12222 and 12224, which were both cut by ditch 12219/12225/12203.

- 5.180 Emanating from the south-western baulk of the trench, north-east/south-west orientated ditch 12219/12225/12203 was recorded for a length of 21.5m, before terminating centrally within the trench (Plate 21). It measured between 0.3m and 0.64m wide and 0.07 and 0.64m deep, with moderate to steeply sloping sides and a concave base. No finds were recovered from its grey brown silty sand fill (12220/12226/12204). Fill 12204 was cut by pit 12205.



Plate 21 Ditch 12219, looking north-east (0.3m scale)

- 5.181 Pit 12205 measured 1.8m in diameter and 0.7m deep. It had moderately sloping sides and a concave base. A single piece of bone was recovered from its fill 12206.
- 5.182 Located towards the centre of the trench was stone structure 12208 (Fig. 23; section YY). Initial construction cut (12207) contained limestone blocks, with clay bonding, forming a superstructure containing two circular recesses, possibly forming ovens. The structure measured over 2m wide and 2m long, extending beyond the limits of the trench to the north-west, but truncated by later activity to the north-east and south-west. The structure survived to a height of 0.4m, with up to nine random courses exposed. The base of the recesses was not excavated, and no reddening was identified on the internal faces of the stonework.
- 5.183 One sherd of 12th to 14th-century pottery was recovered from deposit 12209 which overlay the structure and possibly represents a disuse layer. A flint blade and scraper (RA 2) of Neolithic date were recovered from layer 12210, which overlay deposit 12209. The easternmost recess had a predicted internal diameter of

Fig. 23



approximately 1.5m. Deposit 12211, comprising mid brown yellow, silty clay with limestone fragments was excavated from within this recess. It contained three sherds of 12th to 14th-century pottery and two sherds of Roman pottery, considered residual within this context. The western recess had an internal diameter of c. 1.5m. Deposit 12213, comprising dark brown grey, silty clay was excavated from this recess and contained 14th to 16th-century pottery.

- 5.184 Located at the north-eastern end of the trench was a deposit of sub-angular stones (12231) pressed into the subsoil, possibly forming a surface or metallated trackway (Fig. 24). It measured 1.5m wide, continuing to the north-east into Trench 130.

### **Trench 123 (Figs 2, 7)**

- 5.185 Located towards the north-eastern end of the trench were east/west orientated ditches 12303 and 12505 (Plate 22). They had concave sides with a gradual break of slope and a concave base. The mid grey brown, silty clay fill (12306) of ditch 12305, contained 11 sherds of 12 to 14th-century pottery and two fragments of animal bone and was cut along the length of its northern side by ditch 12303.



Plate 22 Ditches 12303 and 12505, looking north-west (1m scale)

### **Trench 124 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

- 5.186 Located at the northern end of the trench were intercutting north-west/south-east orientated ditches 12403 and 12405. Ditch 12403 measured in excess of 0.7m wide and 0.2m deep with a moderately sloping, convex side and rounded base. No finds

were recovered from its grey brown silty clay fill (12404) which was cut along its southern edge by ditch 12405.

- 5.187 Ditch 12405 had a similar profile and measured 1.23m wide and 0.34m deep. No finds were recovered from its fill 12406.

#### **Trench 125 (Figs 2, 7)**

- 5.188 Broadly north/south orientated ditch 12503 was located toward the eastern end of the trench. It measured 1m wide and 0.26m deep, with gently sloping, stepped sides and a concave base. No finds were recovered from its fill 12504.

- 5.189 North/south orientated ditch 12506 was located towards the centre of the trench. It measured 0.49m wide and 0.16m deep, with moderately sloping straight sides and a rounded base. No finds were recovered from its fill 12507, which appeared to have silted naturally.

#### **Trench 126 (Figs 2, 7)**

- 5.190 Two large pits (12604 and 12605) were partially revealed emanating from the south-western baulk of the trench. Pit 12604 measured 4m long, greater than 1.08m wide and 0.51m deep. Three sherds of 12th to 14th-century pottery were recovered from its fill 12603.

- 5.191 Pit 12605 measured 6m in length, 0.9m wide and 0.45m deep. Four fragments of animal bone were recovered from its fill 12606.

#### **Trench 128 (Figs 2, 6, 7)**

- 5.192 Located towards the north-western end of the trench was pit 12805 (Plate 23). It measured 1.1m wide and was excavated to a depth of 0.52m deep without the base being reached. The earliest encountered fill (12806) contained six sherds of 12th to 13th-century pottery. This was overlain by fill 12807 from which 24 sherds of 12th to 14th-century pottery and one fragment of animal bone were recovered.





Plate 23 Pit 12805, looking south (1m scale)

- 5.193 Partially revealed pit 12808 was identified to the immediate east of pit 12805 (Plate 24). It measured 0.54m wide and 0.29m deep, with steeply sloping sides and a rounded base. A total of 20 sherds of 12th to 14th-century pottery and one fragment of animal bone were recovered from its fill (12809) of feature 12808.



Plate 24 Pit 12808, looking north (0.5m scale)

- 5.194 North-east/south-west orientated ditch terminus 12803 was revealed towards the south-eastern end of the trench. It had steep, near vertical sides and a flat base. A total 72 sherds of 12th to 14th-century pottery, two iron nails and one fragment of animal bone were recovered from its grey brown, clay sand fill (12804).

### **Trench 130 (Figs 2, 6, 7, 24)**

- 5.195 Located in the centre of the trench was an area of metalling (13005) constructed of roughly squared limestone blocks (Fig. 24). It measured in excess of



Fig. 24



2.8m in width, extending beyond the north-eastern and south-western limits of the site. Less substantial rounded and sub-angular stone deposits were identified across the length of the trench (13004; Plate 25). Although no definitive structural evidence was identified it is possible that this represents a former external surface or trackway. One sherd of 12th to 14th-century pottery and one fragment of animal bone were recovered from the surface of this feature.



Plate 25 Surface 13004, looking east (1m scales)

- 5.196 Surface 13004/13005 continued into the north-eastern end of Trench 122. A number of similar sized stones were also identified in the northern part of Trench 123, although these did not form a definitive surface.

### **Trench 132 (Figs 2, 8)**

- 5.197 Ditch 13205 measured 1.5m wide and 0.5m deep. One sherd of 16th-century pottery and three fragments of animal bone were recovered from its dark greyish brown clayey silt fill (13206).
- 5.198 Ditch 13205 corresponds with a rectilinear anomaly depicted on the geophysical survey, which is interpreted as representing part of a field system or an enclosure.

### **Trench 133 (Figs 2, 8)**

- 5.199 Broadly parallel north-west/south-east orientated ditches 13307, 13311 and 13309 measured between 1.3m wide and 1.7m wide. They contained similar grey brown clay silt fills (13308, 13312 and 13310 respectively). One sherd of 18th to 20th-century transfer printed pottery and one sherd of Roman pottery, which is most likely to be residual within this context were recovered from fill 13308 of ditch 13307. Two sherds of late 18th to 20th-century pottery, a clay pipe stem, one flint flake and two fragments of fired clay were recovered from the fill 13312 of ditch 13311.
- 5.200 Pit 13313, located towards the centre of the trench, measured over 1.3m wide and 0.46m deep. It was filled by 13314 which appeared to be redeposited natural and 13315 which appeared to be deposited as the result of natural backfilling. One sherd of pottery, broadly attributable to the Roman period was recovered from fill 13314, with late prehistoric, Roman and medieval pottery recovered from fill 13315, as well as a clay tobacco pipe bowl, fired clay and seven fragments of animal bone.

### **Trench 135 (Figs 2, 8, 9)**

- 5.201 Located towards the north-west end of the trench was north/south orientated ditch 13515. It had moderately sloping straight sides and a flat base. No dating evidence was recovered from its fill 13516.

### **Trench 137 (Figs 2, 8)**

- 5.202 Parallel east/west orientated ditches 13708 and 13710 were located towards the south-eastern end of the trench. Ditch 13708 had moderately sloping sides and a

concave base. Ditch 13710 had a shallow profile, moderately sloping sides and a flat base.

### **Trench 143 (Figs 2, 7)**

- 5.203 Located towards the eastern end of the trench was north-east/south-west orientated ditch 14303. It measured over 2.1m wide and 0.58m deep, with a moderately sloping straight north-western side and a slightly concave base. One sherd of 12th to 13th-century pottery was recovered from its fill 14304, which was cut along its south-eastern side by a ceramic field drain.
- 5.204 North-west/south-east orientated ditch 14305 was recorded at the western end of the trench. It measured in excess of 0.6m wide and 0.43m deep, with moderately sloping sides and a concave base. Eight sherds of 12th to 13th-century pottery were recovered from its fill 14306, which was cut by a field drain.
- 5.205 Ditches 14303 and 14305 may form the corner of an enclosure or field system.

### **Trench 144 (Figs 2, 7)**

- 5.206 Located centrally in the trench was north-west/south-east orientated ditch 14403. It measured 0.4m wide and 0.1m deep, with moderately sloping sides and a flat base.
- 5.207 Parallel ditch 14405, located 0.9m to the south remained unexcavated as did partially revealed, sub-oval pit 14407. The relationships between ditches 14403 and 14405 and pit 14407 were not investigated.
- 5.208 North-west/south-east orientated ditch 14409 measured greater than 0.8m wide and 0.38m deep. It had near vertical undercutting sides and a flat base and contained successive fills 14410 and 14411 from which no finds were retrieved.
- 5.209 Modern dumps of material, corresponding to anomalies depicted on the geophysical survey were recorded at the northern and southern limits of the trench, but not further investigated.

### **Trench 145 (Figs 2, 7)**

- 5.210 Ditch terminus 14503 was orientated east/west, with moderately sloping sides and a concave base. It measured 1.3m wide and 0.31m deep. No dateable material was recovered from its brown grey, clay silt fill 14504.

- 5.211 Modern dumps of material, corresponding to anomalies depicted on the geophysical survey were recorded at the northern and southern limits of the trench, but not further investigated.

### **Trench 146 (Figs 2, 7)**

- 5.212 Ditch 14603 was orientated north-west/south-east, with moderately sloping, concave sides and a rounded base. Its single fill 14604 remained undated.

## **6. THE FINDS**

- 6.1 Artefactual material was recorded from 95 deposits, the fill of ditches, gullies, pits, furrows, trackways, layers/deposits, topsoil and subsoil (Appendix B). The material was hand-recovered or retrieved from samples.

### **Pottery**

- 6.2 The pottery recovered from the evaluation is recorded in Appendix B and discussed below. Recording of the finds assemblage was direct to an Excel spreadsheet; this now forms the basis of Appendix B (Table 1). The pottery was examined by context, using a x40 hand lens and quantified according to sherd count and weight per fabric type. The fabrics are described in Appendix B (Table 2) in accordance with the Historic England guidelines (Barclay *et al.* 2016) and where appropriate the National Roman Fabric Reference Collection (Tomber and Dore 1998).
- 6.3 The assemblage comprises 340 sherds (3522g) of pottery recorded from 62 deposits. The pottery was recovered from the fills of ditches, gullies, pits, furrows, trackways, layers/deposits, topsoil and subsoil. The condition of the assemblage is moderately poor; the majority of sherds are abraded, some heavily, and the mean sherd weight is moderately low for a largely post-Roman assemblage (10.36g).

### **Late prehistoric**

- 6.4 Three sherds (12g) of late prehistoric pottery are recorded from deposit 13315, the fill of pit 13313. They are made in sandy fabric LOCQ. All sherds are heavily abraded body sherds with no distinguishing features or decoration.

### **Roman**

- 6.5 A total of 21 sherds (305g) of pottery can be dated to the Roman period. The most common fabrics are grey wares (LOC GW) (5 sherds 104g) and oxidised wares (LOC

OX) (7 sherds, 26g). These fabrics are unsourced but have most likely been produced locally. A dropped flange bowl dating to the 4th century AD is recorded in fabric LOC GW, from deposit 1403, the fill of furrow 1404. Two necked jars with a curved rim, one with a shoulder cordon, are also recorded in this fabric. A bowl with a bead rim (LOC OX) is recorded from deposit 104, the fill of ditch 103. A number of other locally produced wares are also recorded but only in small quantities. A base sherd (73g) made in locally produced fabric LOC WW may have been clipped and reused.

- 6.6 One sherd (23g) of Lower Nene Valley grey ware (LNV GW) is recorded from deposit 13308, the fill of ditch 13307. One sherd (19g) of Pink Grogged ware (**PNK GT**) dating from the 2nd to 4th centuries AD is recorded from deposit 1506, the fill of ditch 1505. The base of a bowl made in Oxfordshire red slipped ware (**OXF RS**) (1 sherd, 17g) is recorded in deposit 9201, a subsoil deposit.

### **Medieval**

- 6.7 Medieval pottery is by far the largest pottery group; a total of 225 sherds (2667g) are recorded. A total of 122 sherds (1246g) are made in shell-tempered fabric MSHW. The origins of these wares are not known, but they are most likely of local production dating to the 12th and 13th centuries. Jars with rounded and flat topped curving rims similar to forms recovered from Lime Street, Olney (Thompson and Chapman 2014, 102, fig.16 nos. 2, 6-7), are recorded in this fabric from ditch fill 12804 and pit fill 12807. Cooking pots or bowls with rounded and square rims are also recorded in this fabric and have comparisons with a bowl recovered from Olney (Thompson and Chapman 2014, 102, fig.16, no.8).
- 6.8 A bowl with an inverted rim is recorded from ditch fill 14304; a similar vessel dating from the 12th to 13th centuries was recorded at St Neots (Addyman 1973, 81, fig.15, no.13).
- 6.9 Dating from the 12th to 14th centuries, medieval coarse ware fabric MCW also makes up a significant quantity of the assemblage (87 sherds, 1015g). Jars with everted and expanded rims (MCW) are recorded from ditch fill 12804 and pit fill 12807, again with comparative forms known from Olney (Thompson and Chapman 2014, 102, fig.16, nos.4-5). A shallow bowl with a simple upright rim (MCW) is recorded from ditch fill 1419. This bowl can be dated to the 12th to 13th centuries on the basis of a similar vessel recovered from Olney (Thompson and Chapman 2014,

102, fig.17, no.9). Rim sherds from square rim bowls, tapered square rim jars and cooking pots are also recorded in this fabric. One sherd recorded from pit fill 13315, exhibits signs of multiple holes which appear to have been made prior to firing.

- 6.10 Ten sherds (280g) of chalk-tempered wares are recorded in ditch fill 12306; these sherds represent the base of a single cooking pot dating from the 12th to 14th centuries.
- 6.11 Two sherds (38g) of Late Grimston ware are recorded; one is from ditch fill 1412, the other is unstratified from Trench 54. Both are body sherds with no distinguishing features.
- 6.12 The wide flat rim from a possible bowl made in a late medieval coarse ware (LMC) is recorded from collapse layer 12213. This sherd dates from the 14th to 16th centuries.
- 6.13 One sherd of late medieval transitional Bedfordshire type ware (LMTB) is recorded in deposit 1421, the fill of ditch 1420, and dates from the 15th to 16th centuries.
- 6.14 One sherd of early medieval ware (EMC) dating from the 11th to 12th centuries and the interior glazed base from a piece of Ely glazed ware dating from the 12th to 14th centuries were both recovered from subsoil layers.

### ***Post-medieval***

- 6.15 A total of 87 sherds (896g) of pottery can be dated to the post-medieval period. The most common fabrics are black glazed earthenwares (19 sherds, 121g) and glazed red earthenwares (18 sherds, 239g). The black glazed earthenwares (BLGE) are recorded from ditch fills 3204, 3140, 11418 and furrow fill 11807. The glazed red earthenwares (GRE) are recorded from ditch fills 1504, 3308 and 3409, pit fill 6306 and furrow 6908. Seven sherds of glazed red earthenwares are recorded from topsoils or subsoils. Glazed red earthenwares can be dated to the 16th to 18th centuries.
- 6.16 Eight sherds (247g) of English stoneware (ESW) are recorded largely from topsoils or subsoils. The subsoil of Trench 23 produced a complete medicine or drink bottle. English stoneware dates from the late 17th to mid-18th centuries.

- 6.17 Nine sherds (60g) of Cisterian type ware (CTW) dating to the 16th century, are recorded from ditch fills 1421, 1504, 1609 and 3410, pit fill 1417 and subsoil deposits. Nine sherds (41g) of tin-glazed earthenware (TGE) dating from the 16th to 18th centuries, are recorded from ditch fill 3410. All sherds are probably from the same vessel, a deep bowl or plate, and are decorated with blue decoration.
- 6.18 Five sherds (18g) of Staffordshire type slipped ware (STAF) dating from the late 17th to mid-18th centuries are recorded from the ditch fills 1504 and 1609. Five sherds (19g) of refined white earthenware are recorded from ditch fills 1508, 1525 1609 and 13312. The bases from two small plates or bowls provide the only recognisable forms in this fabric, and date from the late 18th to 20th centuries.
- 6.19 Two sherds (2g) of British stoneware (BRSW) are recorded from ditch fill 3409 and can be dated to the 20th century. One other sherd of BRSW is also recorded from the subsoil in Trench 128. Two sherds (4g) of transfer-printed earthenware (TPE) are recorded from ditch fills 3409 and 13308.
- 6.20 One sherd (10g) of refined red earthenware (REFR) dating from the 18th to 20th centuries is recorded from layer 3403. The topsoil of Trench 112 produced the base of a porcelain bowl or teapot (PORC). The handles of a cup and flagon in fabric GRGE and GRW respectively are recorded from the subsoils of Trenches 116 and 109.
- 6.21 One sherd of late post-medieval unglazed ware (LPME), two sherds of English stoneware of Staffordshire type (ESWS) and metropolitan slipped ware (METS) are recorded from subsoil deposits.
- 6.22 The pottery evidence indicates that activity at the site took place during the late Roman period. After a brief hiatus during the Anglo-Saxon period, it began again during the beginning of the medieval period and persisted either continuously or intermittently through to the present day. Activity into the post-medieval period appears to have continued unabated. The occurrence of fine tablewares increases during this period with cups, plates, decorated wares and a possible porcelain teapot recorded from a number of features.



### ***Ceramic building material***

- 6.23 A total of 231 fragments (9287g) of ceramic building material are recorded from 43 deposits. The majority are made in coarse sandy fabrics (cs) with a small number of fragments including chalk (csch), iron ore (csfe) or flint (csfl). Some fine sandy fabrics (fs) are also recorded, some including clay pellets (fscl) and limestone pieces (fsli). Based on their thickness and firing characteristics the bulk of the material can be dated to the late medieval and post-medieval periods. A small amount may date to the Roman period deriving from pit fill 1514 and the fill of a modern field drain (2909), which had a mix of ceramic building material at its base. The assemblage includes a total of 87 fragments of late-medieval to post medieval roof tiles, eight of which are peg tiles. Ten late-medieval to post medieval brick fragments are recorded from deposit 1421.

### ***Fired clay***

- 6.24 A total of 24 fragments (363g) of fired clay made in sandy fabrics (cs/cshs) are recorded from five deposits. Two fragments from pit fill 2704 and ditch fill 13312 exhibit flat surfaces, whilst three fragments from pit fill 13315 have rounded surfaces. The remaining fragments do not contain any distinguishing features or marks.

### ***Slag***

- 6.25 A single piece of fuel ash slag (6g) derived from ditch fill 3410. The fragment is small and cannot offer any useful information.

### ***Industrial waste***

- 6.26 The only industrial fuel waste recovered from the evaluation is 54 fragments of coke weighing 90g. The material derived from five modern ditch fills 3409 and 3410, subsoil layer 5701, furrow fill 6906 and pit fill 11604. Such industrial waste is unlikely to offer any useful information; however, it usually associates with post-medieval activities and for some of the contexts, this waste verify a post-medieval date already noted in the pottery, CBM and various iron objects.

### ***Stone***

- 6.27 A single fragment of worked stone (562g) in good condition derived from ditch fill 5604. The fragment is from a rectangular slab of sandy limestone; it is only worked on one surface, while the opposite one appears to be naturally flat. The surviving thickness of the fragment is 29mm. Ditch fill 1405 produced two flat sandstone fragments (43g), which could possibly associate with roofing material, and ditch fill

1421 produced a thin flat fragment of slate (29g) with spots of lime mortar, which is probably recent decorative building material.

### **Clay tobacco pipe**

- 6.28 The evaluation produced 41 fragments of clay tobacco pipe weighing 120g. The material derived from 15 contexts. With the exception of two small joining fragments from the lower part of a play pipe bowl from pit fill 13315, the remaining material consists of stem fragments of different diameters, dating after the 17th century AD. The condition of the material is fair to poor, with several pieces moderately burnt.

### **Glass**

- 6.29 The evaluation produced 72 fragments of glass weighing 670g. The material derived from fifteen contexts and is entirely of post medieval date. More specifically, fifteen fragments (65g) of transparent, green or brown bottle glass date to the 20th century. Such modern fragments were found in ditch fills 1421 and 1504, pit fill 3207, subsoil layers 2301, 3401 and 12801, modern ditch fills 3409 and 3410, and natural deposit layer 8103. A base fragment from a rectangular lightly iridescent bottle recovered from subsoil layer 2301 preserves part of a moulded inscription with the letters 'KE'. The earliest material, dating from the 16th century onwards, derived from ditch fills 1421, 8606, 11306 and 11418, subsoil layer 5701, modern ditch fill 3410, layer 8103, wall cut fill 11804 and furrow fill 11807. Such pieces come from iridescent window and bottle glasses, including pieces of thicker post-medieval bottles with iridescent coating, such as the ones recovered from ditch fills 1421 and 11418.

### **Flint**

- 6.30 The site produced six pieces of worked flint weighing 110g. The material is in relatively poor condition with most pieces being broken and edge damaged. Such material is most likely redeposited. The assemblage includes a fragment from the distal edge of a broken blade with no patination (RA2). The blade derived from collapse layer 12210 and probably dates to the broader Neolithic period. It was found in the same context with an edge damaged end-and-side scraper of possibly similar date. The scraper preserves roughly 35% cortex and is very lightly patinated on its ventral side. Pit fill 2704 produced an end scraper (RA4) struck on a primary flake preserving 50% cortex. It is moderately patinated, edge damaged and broken on both lateral edges. Due to its condition it cannot be precisely dated. Two flakes from furrow fill 2410 and ditch fill 13312 are broken and edge damaged, preserving no distinct features that could assist with further identification. A broken and heavily

patinated fragment from ditch fill 1525 preserves some retouch but carries severe edge damage. The fragment is likely to come from a tool but no further identification is possible.

### ***Metalwork***

#### ***Copper Alloy***

- 6.31 The evaluation produced two objects made of copper alloy. Ditch fill 1504 produced a small coin of possibly late Roman date (RA3), preserving no characteristic features; it weighs a gram and its diameter is 11mm. Topsoil layer 11800 produced a copper alloy thimble in relatively poor condition, weighing 8g. The thimble dates to the post medieval period.

#### ***Iron***

- 6.32 The site produced a total of 102 iron objects weighing 991g. Most metalwork fragments are iron nails, flat metal plates, pegs or rods and randomly shaped lumps, which are most likely associated with woodworking or roofing. All fragments are heavily corroded, encrusted and in very poor condition. In general, iron nails tend to be rectangular in section with large circular or irregularly shaped heads. Subsoil layer 301, ditch fill 1417 and trackway fill 4004 produced three nails with T-shaped heads, which could belong to a different typology. In general, the recovery of such nails from fills with post-medieval pottery or CBM is likely to suggest that the material is contemporary.
- 6.33 Subsoil layer 301 produced a fragment from a knife (13g), most likely of post-medieval date. The surviving fragment is 59mm long and 18mm wide; it is triangular in section and it preserves part of the blade and bolster. A fragment from the same type of knife (18g) in relatively better condition was recovered from fill 11804 (RA1). This particular object is 85mm long and again preserves part of the blade and bolster. Fill 11804 also produced part of a small rectangular frame, which most likely comes from a relatively modern belt buckle.

## **7. THE BIOLOGICAL EVIDENCE**

### ***Animal Bone***

- 7.1 Animal bone amounting to 150 fragments (3391g) was recovered via a combination of hand excavation and bulk soil sampling from 41 features. These were mainly ditch and pit features and spread broadly across the evaluation area, but the majority of

the assemblage was recovered from the south-western area of the site. Artefactual material dating from the Early prehistoric, Roman, medieval, post-medieval and modern periods was recovered from these deposits (See Table 1, Appendix C). The material was only moderately well preserved and highly fragmented; however, it was possible to identify cattle (*Bos taurus*), sheep/goat (*Ovis aries/Capra hircus*), pig (*Sus scrofa*), horse (*Equus caballus*) and dog (*Canis familiaris*).

### **Early Prehistoric**

- 7.2 Ten fragments (2g) of animal bone were recovered from deposit 2704 the fill of pit 2703, via bulk soil Sample 3. The bone was highly fragmented and displayed the distinctive blue/black to white colouration indicative of prolonged burning. None of the bone was identifiable to either element or species.

### **Roman**

- 7.3 Twenty-five fragments (739g) of animal bone were recovered from deposit 1506, the fill of pit 1505. Cattle was most common with eight bones (125g) recovered. Of these, a horncore with a clear chop mark suggests an origin in butchery waste. Four foetal leg bones, two femori and two tibiae, points to possible husbandry taking place on or near the site. Sheep/goat and horse were also present and identified respectively from a partial metapodial and a metatarsal and ulna. None of these latter bones showed any indication of butchery practice.

### **Medieval**

- 7.4 A total of 28 fragments (163g) of animal bone were recovered from the fills of ten ditches and pits. Sheep/goat was identified from nine fragments (66g) of mainly meat-rich bone such as the pelvis, scapula and femur, much of which was immature, coming from animals of between one and two years of age. A single cattle bone (a partial mandible) was also recovered from deposit 4306, the fill of ditch 4305. Cut marks were present on this bone and on a metapodial from ditch fill 13206. This combination of cut marks and a prevalence of meat-rich bone is very suggestive of the waste from secondary butchery.

### **Post-medieval**

- 7.5 The post-medieval activity on site produced 27 fragments (1108g) of animal bone, recovered from ten deposits. The remains of cattle were most frequent with eight mainly meat-poor bones (751g) recovered from five deposits. Of these, a humerus shaft from ditch fill 11306 showed clear saw marks at either end, giving a strong

indication of an origin in butchery waste. Sheep/goat, pig and horse were also recovered but in numbers too low to provide any information beyond species identification.

### **Modern and undated**

- 7.6 Sixty fragments (1379g) were recovered from twenty-one deposits that are either modern or remain undated. Cattle and sheep/goat were identified from bones from throughout the skeleton, many of which display either cuts, chop marks or impact damage indicative of butchery practice. A very limited amount of pig, horse and dog bones were also recovered.

### **Palaeoenvironmental Evidence**

- 7.7 A series of three environmental samples (50 litres of soil) were processed from two ditches and one pit in Trenches 115 and 27 to evaluate the preservation of palaeoenvironmental remains across the area and with the intention of recovering environmental evidence of domestic or industrial activity on the site. It was hoped that the environmental assemblages might also assist in determining the date of these ditches. The samples were processed by standard flotation procedures (CA Technical Manual No. 2).
- 7.8 Preliminary identifications of plant macrofossils are noted in Table 1 in Appendix C, following nomenclature of Stace (1997) for wild plants, and traditional nomenclature, as provided by Zohary *et al* (2012) for cereals.
- 7.9 The flots varied in size from moderate to large and contained high numbers of rooty material. The charred material comprised of varying levels of preservation.
- 7.10 A moderate quantity of charcoal had been handpicked from context 2301. Wood species identification could not take place due to the poor preservation of the charcoal.

### **Medieval**

#### **Trench 115**

- 7.11 A high quantity of charcoal fragments greater than 2mm were noted from within fill 11514 (Sample 1) of ditch 11512. Oak (*Quercus*) wood was identified during assessment along with round wood fragments and the charcoal assemblage provided no evidence of vitrification.

- 7.12 The charred plant remains contained a high quantity of cereal grains which include indeterminate grains, hulled wheat, emmer or spelt (*Triticum dicoccum/spelta*), several possible free-threshing wheat (*Triticum turgidum/aestivum* type) grains and a possible rye (*Secale cereale*) grain. There was also a very small quantity of coleoptiles present and a number of the hulled wheat grains showed traces of germination. A high quantity of charred weed seeds were present within Sample 1 which include vetch/wild pea (*Vicia/Lathyrus* sp.), oraches (*Atriplex* sp.), rye-grass/fescue (*Lolium/Festuca* sp.), meadow grass/cat's-tails (*Poa/Phleum* sp.), docks (*Rumex* sp.), indeterminate seeds which have a tentative identification of hawthorn (c.f. *Crataegusmonogyna*) and cabbage (*Brassica* sp.) seeds. This assemblage is likely to be representative of dumped material relating to settlement activity.

### **Undated**

#### **Trench 115**

- 7.13 A moderate quantity of charcoal greater than 2mm was recorded from within fill 11516 (Sample 2) of pit 11515. Wood species identification did not take place at this time due to the charcoal being silt impregnated, however some round wood charcoal was noted. A moderate to large quantity of indeterminate cereal grains was noted from within the sample alongside a moderate to high quantity of charred plant remains which include vetch/wild pea, oraches, meadow grass/cat's-tails, docks and stinking chamomile (*Anthemis cotula*). This assemblage is likely to be representative of dumped material relating to settlement and domestic activity.

#### **Trench 27**

- 7.14 A high quantity of charcoal greater than 2mm was recorded from within fill 2704 (Sample 3) of pit 2703. Wood species identification did not take place at this time however round wood and twig wood charcoal was recorded. A high quantity of cereal grains was recorded which included barley, possible rye and indeterminate grains. High quantities of charred plant remains were also recorded which included buds, vetch/wild pea which showed signs of germination, oraches, meadow grass/cat's-tails, docks, rye-grass/fescue, oat/brome grass (*Avena/Bromus* sp.), , and hawthorn, cabbage seeds, water-pepper (*Persicaria* sp.), ribwort plantain (*Plantago lanceolata*) and knotgrass (*Polygonum aviculare*) seeds. This assemblage is likely to be representative of dumped material related to domestic and settlement activity.

## **Worked Wood**

### **Trench 14**

- 7.15 One piece of worked wood was hand collected from within fill 1427 (post hole 1428). The piece of wood is clearly worked along all edges and has a curved edge where the surface has been smoothed down. The wood is non-oak and has a narrow ring growth with a moderate curve to the rings. It is approximately 80mm in length, 65mm in width and has a maximum thickness of 30mm. It is likely that the wood is residual from the original wooden post and snapped off during the closing of the post hole.
- 7.16 Fourteen wood fragments varying in sizes were hand collected from within fill 1421 (indeterminate feature 1426). It can be suggested that the wood fragments collected from fill 1421 are residual from the closing of the post hole. The largest piece measured 70mm in length, 40mm wide and 30mm thick. The wood is very fragmented and friable but also has a high level of iron concretion which has become impregnated within the wood itself. The wood is non-oak and has a narrow ring growth with a moderate curve to the rings. It appears to be the same wood species as the large piece of wood recovered from post hole 1428 and this could be confirmed by further analysis. Medieval pottery and cbm was collected alongside the wood.
- 7.17 Due to the finds collected from the lower feature (1426) it can be suggested that the wood is of medieval date. This could be confirmed through C14 dating and the wood species could be identified during the analysis stage.

## **8. DISCUSSION**

- 8.1 The evaluation identified archaeological remains across the site, with a slightly higher concentration of findings within the northern part of the site. Although a number of these features remain undated, the majority can be attributed to one of five broad periods, the prehistoric, Roman, medieval, post-medieval and modern periods.
- 8.2 The results of the evaluation showed a varying degree of correlation with the preceding geophysical survey, which identified a number of anomalies representing potential archaeological features, which comprised rectilinear, linear and discrete anomalies, indicative of enclosures, agricultural ditches, furrows, boundary features and pits (AOC 2017). Those features which gradually silted over time appeared less

likely to be identified by the geophysical survey, whereas deliberately backfilled or rapidly infilled features showed a greater degree of correlation with the predicted geophysical anomalies.

- 8.3 The earliest activity identified on site comprised two Neolithic flints and four flints broadly attributable to the Neolithic/Early Bronze Age.
- 8.4 The artefactual evidence suggests that permanent settlement occurred within the northern area of the site during the medieval period. The medieval evidence comprised enclosures, field system ditches and further settlement features. Features associated with medieval, post-medieval and modern agricultural land use were also recorded, as well as extensive areas of quarrying, trackways and structural features.

#### ***Prehistoric period (pre-AD 43)***

- 8.5 Early prehistoric activity is represented by residual lithic material recovered from deposit 12210, furrow 2409, ditches 13311 and 1524 and pit 2703. A blade (RA2) and an end-and-side scraper, both recovered from deposit 12210 date to the Neolithic period. The remaining lithic material, comprising an end scraper (RA4) from pit 2703, flint flakes from furrow 2409 and ditch 13311 and a broken flint tool fragment from ditch 1524, is not closely dateable, however, it is probably attributable to the Neolithic/Early Bronze Age period.
- 8.6 No other finds of Neolithic/Bronze Age date were identified during the evaluation. The evaluation has identified no clear areas of Neolithic/Bronze Age settlement, and only limited finds of Neolithic/Bronze Age date. The limited identified activity during this period, suggests that activity during this period is likely to have been transient in nature and has left little or no evidence in the form of archaeological features.
- 8.7 Three sherds of Late prehistoric pottery were recovered from pit 13313. Although this material is considered residual within this context, its presence attests to Late prehistoric activity taking place within the site.

#### ***Roman (43 AD to 410 AD)***

- 8.8 Romano-British activity is represented by pit 1505 and ditch terminus 103, which contained pottery of broadly Roman date. Pottery was also recovered from the fills of ditches 1413, 1418, 3307, 13205 and 13307; pits 1612 and 13313; furrows 1404, 6907 and 8403; layer 12211 and subsoil 9201. The largely abraded condition of this



Roman material indicates that much of it has been re-deposited or subjected to heavy agricultural disturbance. The small quantity of regional wares suggests that the site did not have major significance during the Roman period.

- 8.9 No other finds of possible Roman date were identified during the evaluation, although three ditched enclosures, roadside ditches and a possible field system are recorded at Renny Lodge, c. 230m south-west of the site. It is possible that as yet undated features within the site may date to this period.

### ***Medieval (1066 to 1539) to post-medieval (1540 to 1800)***

#### ***Enclosures***

- 8.10 The evidence from the evaluation and the geophysical survey suggests that the northern area of the site was a focus of settlement from the medieval period, possibly continuing into the post-medieval period. Within this area the geophysical survey depicted a series of ditched enclosures with internal sub-divisions.
- 8.11 Enclosure A, located to the north-west of the area was targeted by Trenches 12 and 13. It measured approximately 80m long by 45m wide, with at least two internal sub-division (1211 and 1313) dividing the enclosure into three unequal areas. The southern boundary of the enclosure was identified within Trench 12 (1209), with the eastern boundary confirmed by the presence of ditch 1311. Gaps measuring between 1.3m and 5.7m within the north-eastern, south-eastern, south-western and north-western circuits of the enclosure may have formed entranceways.
- 8.12 Enclosure B, located to the west of the area, was targeted by Trenches 31 and 32. It measured approximately 146m by 75m. Within the area enclosed were a number of linear and discrete anomalies, of which ditch 3103 may have formed an internal subdivision. The southern boundary of the enclosure was identified within Trench 31 (3105 and 3107), however the presence of the eastern boundary ditch was not established due to modern disturbance within Trench 32.
- 8.13 Enclosure C was targeted by Trench 15, however, only the easternmost side of the enclosure was conclusively identified. Enclosure C was sub-square in plan and measured 16.5m by 16m. Enclosure D, targeted by Trench 16, measured 11m by 30m, with a broadly east/west orientated sub-division.

- 8.14 The evaluation confirmed the presence of all four ditched enclosures, which contained pottery dating from the 12th to 14th-century. Further ditches, probably relating to associated field systems or further elements of contemporary enclosures were located to the east and targeted by Trenches 33 to 36, indicating that the identified occupation extends at least as far as these trenches. Pits 1409, 1513 and 1621 contained 12th to 14th-century pottery, while pits 1519 and 1521 are considered likely to relate to medieval activity based on their proximity to positively dated features.
- 8.15 Although the enclosures were largely without internal features, the presence of several external pits and gullies (Trenches 12 to 16) indicate there was a settlement focus within this area of the site. The amount of pottery recovered suggests the enclosures were likely to have related to settlement. Where forms are identifiable, the medieval assemblage is dominated by cooking pots, jars and bowls, several of which have burnt food residues on their interior, suggesting that the pottery is predominantly domestic in nature, with little evidence of fine tablewares. The small quantity of late regional wares suggests low-level trade taking place during the 14th and 15th centuries. Drawing comparisons with the site at Lime Street, Olney, the assemblage is typical of a small rural settlement during the 12th to 14th centuries in Buckinghamshire (Thompson and Chapman 2014, 104).
- 8.16 The recovered environmental assemblages are representative of domestic waste and indicate settlement activities taking place in the vicinity. Free-threshing wheat became predominant in southern Britain from the Early medieval period onwards (Greig 1991) and rye was also introduced during this period. The hulled wheat grains within the assemblage from ditch 11512 were poorly preserved and may well have been residual within this deposit. The assemblage appears to be compatible with the date of the medieval pot recorded. Stinking chamomile is found in heavier clay soils and is also a species typical of assemblages of Early medieval or later date. The composition of the assemblages from ditch 11515 and pit 2703 suggests that an Early medieval or later date is most likely for these features. All three assemblages provide an indication of settlement activities taking place in the vicinity.
- 8.17 A total of 28 fragments (163g) of animal bone were recovered from the site, the majority of the bone which was identifiable to species came from sheep or goat. The presence of cut marks and the prevalence of meat-rich bone is very suggestive of

the waste from secondary butchery, further suggesting the enclosures represent settlement activity.

- 8.18 Extensive early medieval and medieval evidence is recorded within and immediately surrounding the site. Settlement is recorded at Tickford End and within Newport Pagnell from as early as AD 886 (Baines 1986, 131). Tickford Priory was founded c. 1100 and dissolved 1524, after which the priory was renovated by Anthony Cave. Pits, post-holes and ditches containing 11th to 14th-century pottery were recorded c. 50m north of the site during gravel working (CA 2017).

### **Ovens**

- 8.19 It is considered probable that the limestone structure identified within Trench 122 forms the partial remains of two possible ovens. The diameter of the ovens is within the range for known bread ovens. Similar structures with a circular heat resistant base and a domed superstructure of medieval to post-medieval date have been extensively documented.
- 8.20 The putative domed superstructure could be constructed of stone or clay, although no definitive evidence for any clay superstructure was identified. No evidence to suggest the ovens form part of a domestic building was identified, however, an area of metaling was identified to the north-west of the structure. Medieval ovens were often constructed at a distance from surrounding buildings due to the inherent fire risk they posed.

### **Surface**

- 8.21 A metalled surface (12231) was identified at the northernmost end of Trench 122. Trench 130 was then excavated to further define this feature (13005). The surface consisted of roughly squared limestone blocks pressed into the subsoil, which formed a metalled surface, possibly acting as a trackway or external surface. 12th to 14th-century pottery was recovered from the surface of this feature, which is likely to be contemporary with structure 12208.

### **Field systems**

#### **Ridge and furrow**

- 8.22 The evaluation identified a series of furrows orientated north/south, east/west, north-east/south-west and north-west/south-east. These represent partial elements of the former open field system and indicate that the area was used as arable land during the medieval period.

- 8.23 Dating evidence was recovered from some of these features, with dates ranging from the 12th to 18th century, with some residual Romano-British pottery also recovered. A medieval date for the initial construction of the earthworks is suggested, based on the recovered pottery and by the morphology, as depicted on the geophysical survey, which shows a reversed S-shaped curve evident in their alignment and the spacing of the selions (individual strips) (Taylor 1975, 82; Rackham 1986, 167-9). The variation in the alignments of the furrows and the evidence from the geophysical survey is taken to indicate that the site covers parts of four or more former open fields. Although the identified field alignments appear to respect one another and form parts of a contemporaneous field system, the archaeological evidence and the geophysical survey indicate a re-organisation of the field system in the northern and central parts of the site, with the remains of earlier furrows recorded broadly at right-angles to a later phase of ridge and furrow ploughing. The presence of furrows across the site indicates that the site formed part of the agricultural hinterland of Newport Pagnell during the medieval period.
- 8.24 The evaluation identified ditches and agricultural features across the site. The alignments of the ditches form at least two co-axial field systems. The ditches have been grouped into those oriented north-east/south-west and north-west/south-east (Field System 1) and those orientated north/south and east west (Field System 2).
- 8.25 Dating and spatial evidence suggests remodelling of the field system over time and indicates that not all the elements were extant during the same phases of activity. Based on the finds and morphologically characteristic elements, Field System 1, comprising ditches 203, 205, 207, 209, 211, 215, 303, 305, 307, 703, 903, 907, 909, 1003, 1205, 1309, 1409, 1603, 2003, 2005, 2109, 2910, 2403, 2405, 2407, 2503, 2603, 2605, 2705, 2903, 2905, 3603, 4305, 4503, 4509, 4505, 4507, 4511, 8405, 9505, 9705, 11305, 11206, 11203, 11208, 11411, 11409, 11403, 12007, 12105, 12118, 12203, 12219, 12223, 12221, 12803, 13309 and 13311, appears to have its origins within the medieval period, with subsequent post-medieval additions and remodelling. The slight variation in the alignments of these ditches can be accounted for by the sinuous nature of the surrounding field boundaries, which in many cases further suggest a medieval origin. The 1795 Enclosure Map for Tickford illustrates this north-east/south-west and north-west/south-east preference (Plate 26).



Plate 26 Enclosure Map for Tickford Field (1795) (Image courtesy of the Centre for Buckinghamshire Studies)

- 8.26 A small quantity of dating evidence was recovered from ditches 203, 307, 2403, 1409, 4305, 11305, 11409, 11411, 12007, 12803 and 13311, with dates ranging from the medieval to post-medieval period, in addition two sherds of 18th to 20th-century pottery were also recovered from ditch 13311.
- 8.27 Based on morphological characteristics, Field System 2, comprising ditches 311, 711, 1213, 1303, 1404, 1524, 1903, 2011, 2103, 2105, 2304, 2505, 4205, 4203, 4303, 4513, 4516, 4604, 4607, 5404, 5603, 5605, 5703, 8104, 8503, 8505, 9007, 9606, 10503, 10504, 11406, 11417, 11503, 11505, 11512, 11603, 12005, 12103, 12109, 12111, 12116, 12303, 12503, 12506, 13307, 13515, 13708 and 13710, is thought to predominantly relate to Parliamentary Enclosures of the post-medieval period, with surviving elements of earlier medieval strip fields also present.
- 8.28 A small quantity of dating evidence was recovered from ditches 1524, 5104, 5603, 5605, 8104, 11417, 11503, 11512, 12305, 13307 and 13515 with dates ranging from the medieval to modern period. Accordingly, it is considered probable that these ditches represent the remains of former field partitions and are thought unlikely to pre-date the medieval period.

### **Tomb**

- 8.29 Mark Slingsby, who was a local attorney, owned part of the site in the mid-17th century. By local tradition his tomb was located within the site boundary, although the exact location was not recorded. In 1919 a brick vault containing an elm coffin with decomposed skeletal remains was uncovered within field 261 as numbered on the 1912 Ordnance Survey Map (not illustrated) and apparently formerly called 'The Folly'. The remains were presumed to be the private tomb of Slingsby, who died in 1677 (Bale 1921, 89–90). The stone walls 11805 and 11810 evident in Trench 118 could be the remains of the 17th-century tomb of Mark Slingsby.

### **Post-medieval to modern (1540 to present)**

#### **Quarrying**

- 8.30 The wide, and where excavated, deep pits identified within Trenches 14, 15, 20, 62, 63, 64, 76, 77, 79, 99, 100 and 102 likely represent quarry pits for the extraction of sand, gravel or clay, presumably for use in the small-scale building/repair within the site or its wider environs. Due to their limited exposure the exact form and nature of the pits could not be determined, and it remains possible that they may relate to other activities.
- 8.31 An area of metalling, identified within Trench 23 appears to form part of a trackway depicted on the 1885 Ordnance Survey Map (Plate 27). This is thought to be related to the early to mid-19th-century brickworks, formerly located within the western part of the site and appears to confirm a witness account (of unknown date) which states that Chicheley Street and its continuation as a public footpath through the site was once called *Clay Lane* and was metalled in parts (HER Ref. MMK3650). An unmetalled section of hollow-way was seen in Trenches 38 and 40, which according to the geophysical survey would have joined with the trackway identified within Trench 23. Part of a further probable hollow-way were seen in Trench 9.



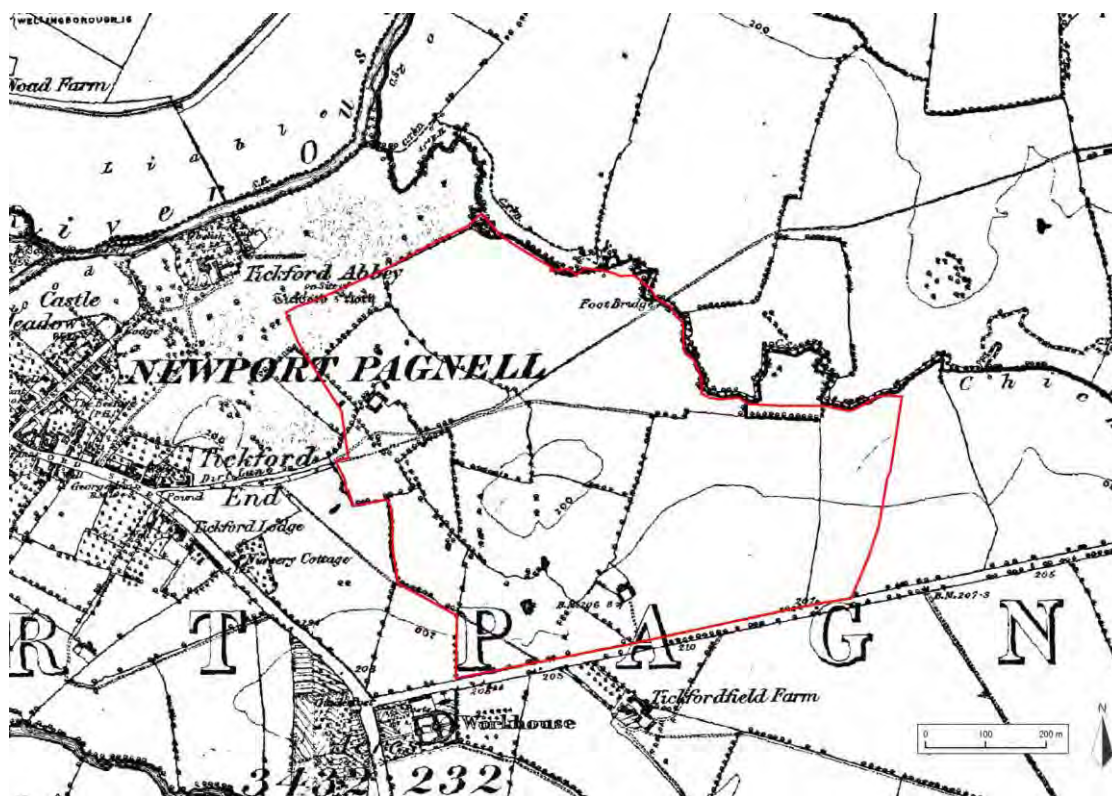


Plate 27 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map (1885)

- 8.32 The identified modern features within Trenches 69, 70 and 71 relate to agricultural land division and/or drainage. Dumps of material most likely relating to modern farming activity were located within Trenches 3203, 3210, 3214, 3212, 3209, 8704, 9303, 14401, 14507 and 14505.

#### **Undated**

- 8.33 Pits 309, 707, 709, 270, 3503, 12122, 12107, 12205, 12604, 12605, 14503, 11415, 11413, 12805, 12808, 11515, 11407, 11507, 12805, 12808 and 13313 did not contain any dateable material and it is not possible to currently attribute them to any of the identified periods of activity.

#### **Natural Features**

- 8.34 A number of natural features were investigated within Trenches 1, 10, 22, 46 and 85, which superficially had the appearance of archaeological remains; excavation demonstrated that the features were of natural origin.

## 9. CA PROJECT TEAM

9.1 Fieldwork was undertaken by James Coyne, Ralph Brown and Molly Day, assisted by Mark Davies, John Hardisty, Izabela Jurkiewicz, Sharon Amann, Harriet Farr, Molly Agnew-Henshaw, Luke Bateson, Rachel Alexander, Rachael Breen, Chloe Merrett, Laura Pearson and Breanna McCulloch. The report was written by Stuart Joyce and Molly Day. The finds and biological evidence reports were written by Pete Banks (Finds), Ioannis Smyrnaiois (Finds), Emma Aitken (Palaeoenvironmental Evidence and Worked Wood) and Andy Clarke (Animal Bone). The illustrations were prepared by Charlotte Pateman. The archive has been compiled by Emily Evans and prepared for deposition by Hazel O'Neill. The project was managed for CA by Stuart Joyce.

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## APPENDIX A: CONTEXT DESCRIPTIONS

Trench No.	Context No.	Type	Fill of	Context interpretation	Description	L (m)	W (m)	D (m)
1	100	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy, Friable, small stones 5%			0.35
1	101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid brownish grey, silty sand, friable gravel 25%			0.3
1	102	Layer		Natural	Middling orange – brown, silty sand, friable, gravel >25%			>0.65 m
1	103	Cut		Cut of ditch terminus	Linear, steep straight sides, irregular base – slightly rounded, North- South, filled by 104	>1	>0.5	0.21
1	104	Fill	103	Fill of terminus	Mid grey brown, Silt, firm to compact, frequent small stones, good to moderate, low, over cast, fill of 103	>1	>0.5	0.21
1	105	Cut		Cut unexcavated furrow		>1.8	1.5	
1	106	Fill		Fill of 105	Mid Brown friable silt, Frequent small stone inclusions.	>1.8	1.5	
1	107	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Amorphous in plan, with uneven base and sides	>2	>1	
1	108	Fill		Fill of 107	Brown silty sand	>2	>1	
1	109	Cut		Cut of Unexcavated Furrow		>1.8	2	
1	110	Fill		Fill of 109	Mid Brown friable silt, Frequent small stone inclusions.	>1.8	2	
2	200	Layer		Top Soil	Dark grey brown, Sandy Silt, friable, stone 10%			0.34
2	201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown, sandy silt, moderately compact, stone 10%			0.23
2	202	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown, silty sand, patches of gravel, chalk flecks			>0.57
2	203	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with rounded sides gently sloped with irregular base. NE/SW	>1.9	>0.7	0.4
2	204	Fill		Fill of 203	Dark brown, silty sand, friable with occasional presence of small stones	>1.9	>0.7	0.4
2	205	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with a flat base. NE/SW	>0.4	0.35	
2	206	Fill		Fill of 205	Dark brown, silty sand, friable with occasional presence of small stones	>0.4	0.35	
2	207	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with moderately sloped sides and moderate break of slope. NE/SW	>1.8	0.65	0.05
2	208	Fill		Fill of 207	Mid grey brown, silt, friable with occasional stone inclusions and frequent roots.	>1.8	0.65	0.05
2	209	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8	0.7	
2	210	Fill		Fill of 209	Light brown silt, very rare stone inclusions	>1.8	0.7	
2	211	Cut		Field boundary cut	NE/SW orientation. Moderately sloping sides, base truncates 213	>1.8	>5	
2	212	Fill		Fill of 211	Mid grey brown silt, frequent small stone inclusions	>1.8	>5	
2	213	Cut		Cut of modern dump/wall	Linear ditch with steep straight sides, almost vertical. NE/SW	>1.8	0.65	>0.25
2	214	Fill		Fill of 213	Dark brown silt, friable, large modern brick dump with small to medium sized stones	>1.8	0.65	>0.25
2	215	Cut		Cut of unexcavated gully		>1.8	0.35	
2	216	Fill		Fill of 215	Light brown silty sand, small stone inclusions.	>1.8	0.35	

3	300	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable, stones <10%			0.28
3	301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt, moderately compact, stones 25%			0.39
3	302	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand, patches of light yellowish white, sandy gravel, friable, stones >10% (mid-sized pebbles)			>0.64
3	303	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with regular, parallel, symmetrical, straight/concave sides, moderate/steep slope, rounded edges and concave base. NW/SE	>1	0.58	0.15
3	304	Fill		Fill of 303	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, friable/moderately compact, stones 25%	>1	0.58	0.15
3	305	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with regular, parallel, symmetrical, straight/concave sides, moderate/steep slope, rounded edges and concave base. NW/SE	>1	0.61	0.17
3	306	Fill		Fill of 305	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, friable/moderately compact, stones 25%	>1	0.61	0.17
3	307	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with parallel, symmetrical, straight sides, moderate/steep slope, rounded edges and flattish base with rounded break of slope	>1	>1.41	0.26
3	308	Fill		Fill of 307	Mid brownish grey, sandy loam, moderately compact, stones 25%	>1	>1.41	0.26
3	309	Cut		Cut of pit	Sub-circular with straight/concave sides, moderate/steep slope, rounded edges and concave base with rounded break of slope	0.85	>0.4	0.21
3	310	Fill		Fill of 309	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, friable, stones 25%	0.85	>0.4	0.21
3	311	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with regular parallel sides. E/W	>1.8	0.55	
3	312	Fill		Fill of 311	Mid brownish grey, sandy loam, moderately compact, stones <25%	>1.8	0.55	
4	400	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable, stones <10%			
4	401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt, moderately compact, stones 25%			
4	402	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand, patches of light yellowish white, sandy gravel, friable, stones >10% (mid-sized pebbles)			
5	500	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable, stones <10%			
5	501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt, moderately compact, stones 25%			
5	502	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand, patches of light yellowish white, sandy gravel, friable, stones >10% (mid-sized pebbles)			
6	600	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable, stones <10%			0.36
6	601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt, moderately compact, stones 25%			0.23
6	602	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand, patches of light yellowish white,			>0.59

					sandy gravel, friable, stones >10% (mid-sized pebbles)			
7	700	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable, stones <10%			
7	701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt, moderately compact, stones 25%			
7	702	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand, patches of light yellowish white, sandy gravel, friable, stones >10% (mid-sized pebbles)			
7	703	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully. NW/SE	>1.8	0.5	
7	704	Fill		Fill of 703	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, moderately compact, stones <25%	>1.8	0.5	
7	705	Cut		Cut of furrow	NW/SE	>1.8	0.75	
7	706	Fill		Fill of 705	Mid orangey brown, silty sand, friable, stones 10%	>1.8	0.75	
7	707	Cut		Cut of pit	Sub-oval irregular pit.	1.1	0.9	
7	708	Fill		Fill of 707	Mid brownish grey, sandy loam, moderately compact, stones 10%	1.1	0.9	
7	709	Cut		Cut of pit	Sub-oval pit.	0.9	0.65	
7	710	Fill		Fill of 709	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, moderately compact, stones 10%	0.9	0.65	
7	711	Cut		Cut of ditch	Terminal ditch. NW/SE		0.6	
7	712	Fill		Fill of 711	Mid brownish grey, sandy loam, moderately compact with stones <10%		0.6	
7	713	Cut		Cut of furrow	Linear furrow with parallel symmetrical sides, straight rounded edges, gentle slope and flattish base. NW/SE	>1	1.22	0.19
7	714	Fill		Fill of 713	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, friable with stones >10%	>1	1.22	0.19
8	800	Layer		Top Soil	Dark grey brown, Sandy Silt, friable, stone 10%			
8	801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown, sandy silt, moderately compact, stone 10%			
8	802	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown, silty sand, patches of gravel, chalk flecks			
9	900	Layer		Top Soil	Dark greyish brown, sandy, Friable, small stones 5%			0.35
9	901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid brownish grey, silty sand, friable gravel 25%			0.4
9	902	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand, friable with mid-sized stones <25%			>0.75
9	903	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear cut of field boundary, Moderately steep sides with sharp break of slope to top. Roughly flat base. NE/SW	>2	1.36	>0.36
9	904	Fill		Fill of 903	Mid brown silt, friable with very occasional stone inclusion >1%	>2	1.36	>0.36
9	905	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear, base of boundary ditch. Rounded and moderately sloped sides and roughly flat base	>1.8	0.36	0.05
9	906	Fill		Fill of 905	Light grey brown, silt, firm with frequent stone inclusions	>1.8	0.36	0.05
9	907	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with steep straight side to NW and steep irregular side to SE. Slightly tapered, roughly flat base to SE	>1.8	0.77	0.28
9	908	Fill		Fill of 907	Mid grey-brown, sandy silt, friable with occasional small stone inclusions	>1.8	0.77	0.28
9	909	Cut		Cut of ditch	Running ditch with gradual sloping sides, convex at the top then gradual concaving down	>1.8	0.8	0.36

					with flat base. NE facing			
9	910	Fill		Fill of 909	Mid greyish brown, sandy silt, compact with chalk specs <1% and sub-circular stones <20%	>1.8	0.8	0.36
10	1000	Layer		Top Soil	Dark greyish brown, sandy, Friable, small stones 5%			0.4
10	1001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid brownish grey, silty sand, friable gravel 25%			0.2
10	1002	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand, friable to compact with frequent small-medium stone inclusions			>0.6
10	1003	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear running ditch with gradual sloping and rounded concave base. N/S	>2	0.94	0.21
10	1004	Fill		Fill of 1003	Mid greyish brown, sandy silt with chalk flecks <3%, sub-circular shaped stones <30%	>2	0.94	0.21
10	1005	Cut		Cut of furrow		>1.8	1.8	
10	1006	Fill		Fill of 1005	Mid greyish brown, sandy silt, compact with sub-circular stones <30%	>1.8	1.8	
10	1007	Cut		Cut of tree throw		1.2	0.6	
10	1008	Fill		Fill of 1007	Mid greyish brown, sandy silt, sub-circular, compact with stone inclusions <20%	1.2	0.6	
11	1100	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable, stones <10%			0.26
11	1101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt, moderately compact, stones 25%			0.3
11	1102	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand, patches of light yellowish white, sandy gravel, friable, stones >10% (mid-sized pebbles) and small clay patches 5%			>0.56
11	1103	Cut		Cut of furrow	Linear with parallel sides. NE/SW	>2.3	1.4	
11	1104	Fill		Fill of 1103	Mid greyish brown, sandy gravel, friable	>2.3	1.4	
12	1200	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown silt, loose to friable with very occasional small stone inclusions			0.29
12	1201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sandy silt with very frequent small to medium stone inclusions. friable			0.23
12	1202	Layer		Natural	Mixed naturals. Mid orange brown, sandy silt with frequent, very small stones to light yellow brown with very frequent gravel			>0.52
12	1203	Cut		Cut of pit		0.6	0.6	
12	1204	Fill		Fill of 1203	Mid brown silt, friable with occasional stone inclusions	0.6	0.6	
12	1205	Cut		Cut of tree throw				
12	1206	Fill		Fill of 1205	Mid brown, friable silt with very frequent gravel			
12	1207	Cut		Cut of gully		1.5	0.3	
12	1208	Fill		Fill of 1207	Mid orange brown, sandy silt with frequent gravel inclusions	1.5	0.3	
12	1209	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8	1.6	
12	1210	Fill		Fill of 1209	Mid brown friable silt with small to medium stones	>1.8	1.6	
12	1211	Cut		Cut of gully		>1.8	0.3	
12	1212	Fill		Fill of 1211	Mid brown silt, friable with occasional stone inclusions	>1.8	0.3	
12	1213	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8	>2	
12	1214	Fill		Fill of 1213	Mid brown silt with occasional stone inclusions	>1.8	>2	
13	1300	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown silt, loose to friable			0.21

					with very occasional small stone inclusions			
13	1301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown sandy silt with very frequent small to medium stone inclusions. friable			0.22
13	1302	Layer		Natural	Mid yellow brown gravels with patches of mid brown silt			>0.43
13	1303	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8		
13	1304	Fill		Fill of 1303	Light brown sandy silt with frequent gravel inclusion	>1.8		
13	1305	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8		
13	1306	Fill		Fill of 1305	Dark brown fill, friable with frequent medium-sized stone inclusion	>1.8		
13	1307	Cut		Cut of pit		1.6	0.6	
13	1308	Fill		Fill of 1307	Dark brown, friable with occasional small stone inclusions	1.6	0.6	
13	1309	Cut		Cut of gully		>1.8	0.5	
13	1310	Fill		Fill of 1309	Mid brown, friable sandy silt with occasional medium stone inclusions	>1.8	0.5	
13	1311	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8	1.2	
13	1312	Fill		Fill of 1311	Mid brown, friable sandy silt with occasional medium stone inclusions	>1.8	1.2	
13	1313	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8	0.6	
13	1314	Fill		Fill of 1313	Dark brown silt frequent medium to large stone inclusions	>1.8	0.6	
14	1400	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with small/mid-sized stones 10%			0.22
14	1401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt with patches of small stone gravel. Moderately compact			0.2
14	1402	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand/mid yellowish brown silty sand, friable with gravel <50%			0.42
14	1403	Fill		Fill of 1404	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, friable with frequent small stones and low levels of charcoal	>1	1.7	0.34
14	1404	Cut		Cut of furrow	Linear furrow with shallow concave curved edges. W edge is truncated. Flat base, irregular across the intervention. N/S	>1	1.7	0.34
14	1405	Fill		Fill of 1406	Mid orangey brown, silty gravel, loose with frequent small stones	>1	1.45	0.54
14	1406	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with straight sides and moderate slopes, Tapered v-shaped base. SE/NW	>1	1.45	0.54
14	1407	Layer		Natural redeposit	Light yellowish brown, silty gravel, loose with frequent small stones	>1	0.99	0.38
14	1408	Fill		Fill of 1409	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt, loose with moderate small stones	>1	1.78	0.79
14	1409	Cut		Cut of pit	Sub-circular pit with imperceptible sides with LOE hit on SW edge. Large burrow and natural disturbance on NE edge	>1	1.78	0.79
14	1410	Fill		Fill of 1411	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, loose with frequent small-medium pebbles	>1	1.23	0.42
14	1411	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with animal disturbance on E edge and stepped/moderately concave curved W edge. Concave wide base. N/S	>1	1.23	0.42
14	1412	Fill		Fill of 1413	Dark greyish brown, silty clay,	>0.86	0.39	0.33

					moderately compact with frequent medium-large stone inclusions			
14	1413	Cut		Cut of terminus	Steep/near vertical concave curved edges and irregular base which rises to NW point. NW/SE	>0.86	0.39	0.33
14	1414	Fill		Fill of 1413	Dark blackish brown, silty clay, friable with frequent medium stones	>1.07	0.4	0.39
14	1415	Cut		Void				
14	1416			void				
14	1417	Fill		Fill of 1418	Dark greyish brown, silty clay, friable with occasional natural rounded small-medium sized pebbles	>1	1.98	0.37
14	1418	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with irregular shallow concave sides and irregular, wide u-shaped base. N/S	>1	1.98	0.37
14	1419	Fill		Fill of 1420	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, friable with moderate levels of natural medium-sized rounded pebbles	>1	0.98	0.21
14	1420	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with irregular, shallow concave E edge and truncated W edge (by 1418). Likely a wide u-shaped base.	>1	0.98	0.21
14	1421	Fill		Fill of 1426	Dark greyish blue, silty clay, moderately compact with frequent medium-sized pieces of flat limestone 5-20cm and moderate levels of charcoal.	>1	2	0.42
14	1422	Fill		Fill of 1426	Light yellowish brown, silty gravel, loose with frequent small stones	>1	2	0.42
14	1423	Fill		Fill of 1426	Light yellowish brown, silty gravel, loose with frequent small stones	>1	>3.64	0.63
14	1424	Fill		Fill of 1426	Mid yellowish brown, gravelly silt, loose with frequent small stones	>1	0.51	0.26
14	1425	Fill		Fill of 1426	Light yellowish brown, silty gravel, loose with frequent small stones	>1	1.8	>0.29
14	1426	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1	3.64	0.85
14	1427	Fill		Fill of 1428	Mid brownish yellow, silty sand, lose with frequent small stones		0.42	0.25
14	1428	Cut		Cut of posthole	Circular cut with straight vertical sides and shallow concave curved u-shaped base.		0.42	0.25
14	1429	Fill		Fill of 1433	Mid yellowish brown, silty sand, friable with frequent small angular stones	0.37	0.39	0.27
14	1430	Fill		Fill of 1433	Dark greyish brown, silty clay, moderately compact with no inclusions	0.39	1.11	0.3
14	1431	Fill		Fill of 1433	Light yellowish brown, silty gravel, loose with frequent small stones			
14	1432	Fill		Fill of 1433	Dark greyish brown, silty clay, moderately compact with no inclusions	0.39	1.11	0.25
14	1433	Cut		Cut of extraction pit	Sub-circular pit with near vertical undercut sides.	0.39	1.11	0.56
14	1434	Fill		Fill of 1436	Mid yellowish brown, silty sand, loose with frequent small, angular stones	0.44	0.63	0.23
14	1435	Fill		Fill of 1436	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, moderately compact with occasional medium-large natural pebbles	1.47	0.64	0.45



14	1436	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with moderately concave curved edges and irregular base. E/W	1.47	0.64	0.52
14	1437	Fill		Fill of 1445	Light yellowish brown, silty sand, loose with frequent small angular stones	1.1	1.47	0.48
14	1438	Fill		Fill of 1439	Dark greyish brown, silty clay, moderately compact with no inclusions	0.74	1.08	0.48
14	1439	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with moderately concave curved edges and irregular base. N/S	0.74	1.08	0.48
14	1440	Fill		Fill of 1442	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, moderately compact with no inclusions	1.05	0.68	0.6
14	1441	Fill		See [1447]				
14	1442	Cut		Cut of pit	Sub-oval pit with moderate-steep concave curved edges and tapered u-shaped base. N/S	1.05	0.68	0.6
14	1443	Fill		Fill of 1444				
14	1444	Cut		Cut of modern pit				
14	1445	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with moderately concave curved edges and irregular/mostly flat base. N/S	1.1	1.47	0.48
14	1446	Cut		Cut of pit	Moderate-steep concave curved edges. N/S	>1	>0.49	0.48
14	1447	Layer		Alluvial layer				
15	1500	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with small/mid-sized stones 10%			0.27
15	1501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt with patches of small stone gravel. Moderately compact			0.16
15	1502	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand/mid yellowish brown silty sand, friable with gravel <50%			0.43
15	1503	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with straight steep slope and sharp break of slope to NW and irregular moderate to steep slope and sharp break of slope to SW. irregular base. SE/NW	>1.24	>0.9	0.68
15	1504	Fill		Fill of 1503	Mid brown, sandy silt, friable with occasional stones (small-medium pebbles) and occasional flecks of chalk	>1.24	>0.9	0.68
15	1505	Cut		Cut of pit	Linear pit with vertical undercutting sides and flat, uneven base. N/S	>1	2.18	0.7
15	1506	Fill		Fill of 1505	Mid greyish brown, sandy silt, moderately compact with frequent sub-angular and angular stone 10-70mm, moderate small chalk nodules and rare charcoal	>1	2.18	0.7
15	1507	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with irregular sharp sloping sides and moderately sharp break of slope. SE/NW	>1	>1	0.54
15	1508	Fill		Fill of 1507	Mid brown, sandy silt, friable with occasional stones (small-medium pebbles)	>1	>1	0.54
15	1509	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with straight vertical sides and flat base. N/S	>1.25	>1	0.17
15	1510	Fill		Fill of 1509	Mid brown, sandy silt, friable with occasional stones (small-medium pebbles)	>1.25	>1	0.17
15	1511	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Irregular cut with vertical then stepped and moderately concave sides and potentially flat base	>0.65	1.16	0.4

15	1512	Fill		Fill of 1511	Mid greyish brown, sandy silt, moderately compact with moderate angular and sub-angular stones 10-50mm	>0.65	1.16	0.4
15	1513	Cut		Cut of pit	Irregular pit with flat stepped base	0.83	1.15	0.58
15	1514	Fill		Fill of 1513	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, moderately compact with moderate angular stone inclusions 10-50mm	0.83	1.15	0.32
15	1515	Fill		Fill of 1513	Light yellowish grey, sandy gravel, loose with no inclusions	0.83	0.46	0.31
15	1516	Fill		Fill of 1513	Mid greyish brown, sandy silt, moderately compact with moderate sub-angular and angular stone 10-30mm and occasional charcoal	0.56	0.72	0.24
15	1517	Cut		Cut of gully	Unexcavated	>1	0.4	
15	1518	Fill		Fill of 1517	Mid brown silt, friable with occasional stone inclusions	>1	0.4	
15	1519	Cut		Cut of pit		3.5	>1	
15	1520	Fill		Fill of 1519	Mid brown silt, friable with occasional stone inclusions	3.5	>1	
15	1521	Cut		Cut of pit		1.5	>0.5	
15	1522	Fill		Fill of 1521	Mid brown silt, friable with occasional stone inclusions	1.5	>0.5	
15	1523	Fill		Bioturbation				
15	1524	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with moderately steep sloping sides with sharp break of slope and irregular base. N/S	>1.8	2.03	0.56
15	1525	Fill		Fill of 1524	Mid brown silt, friable with occasional small stone inclusions	>1.8	2.03	0.54
15	1526	Fill		Fill of 1524	Mid yellowish brown, sandy gravel, friable with no inclusions	>1.8	0.58	0.1
15	1527	Fill		Fill of 1524	Dark brown silt, friable with occasional inclusions of gravel and small stones	>1.8	0.63	0.21
15	1528	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with steep, straight sides. N/S	>1.8	0.39	0.18
15	1529	Fill		Fill of 1528	Dark brown silt, friable with very occasional stones	>1.8	0.89	0.18
16	1600	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with small/mid-sized stones 10%			0.28
16	1601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt with patches of small stone gravel. Moderately compact			0.19
16	1602	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand/mid yellowish brown silty sand, friable with gravel <50%			0.1
16	1603	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with gentle sloping sides and a rounded concave base. NE/SW	>1.8	0.6	0.1
16	1604	Fill		Fill of 1603	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, friable with frequent small-medium stone inclusions	>1.8	0.6	0.1
16	1605	VOID						
16	1606	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with gradual sloping concave sides and concave base. N/S	>1.8	1.01	0.14
16	1607	Fill		Fill of 1606	Dark brownish grey, sandy silt, compact with sub-circular stones <40%	>1.8	1.01	0.14
16	1608	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with gradual sloping concave sides and flat base. N/S	>1.8	1.56	0.1
16	1609	Fill		Fill of 1608	Dark brownish grey, sandy silt, compact with some sub-circular stone <40%	>1.8	1.56	0.1

16	1610	Cut		Cut of ditch		1.8	1.5	
16	1611	Fill		Fill of 1610		1.8	1.5	
16	1612	Cut		Cut of pit	Extraction pit with gradual sloping concave sides and irregular mostly flat base. N/S	>1.8	1.3	0.2
16	1613	Fill		Fill of 1612	Dark brownish grey, sandy silt, compact with some sub-circular stones <25%	>1.8	1.3	0.2
17	1700	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with small/mid-sized stones 10%			0.3
17	1701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy loam with stone 25%. Moderately compact			0.22
17	1702	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand/mid yellowish white with brownish/ orange patches sandy gravel, friable with stones 10%			>0.52
17	1703	Cut		Cut of furrow	Linear with parallel sides. NE/SW	>1.8	1.3	
17	1704	Fill		Fill of 1703	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, friable, stones 25%	>1.8	1.3	
17	1705	Cut		Cut of furrow	Linear with parallel sides. NE/SW	>1.8	>0.85	
17	1706	Fill		Fill of 1705	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, friable, stones 25%	>1.8	>0.85	
18	1800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with small/mid-sized stones 10%			
18	1801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt with patches of small stone gravel. Moderately compact			
18	1802	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand/light yellowish brown silty sand, friable with chalky gravel and pebbles 5%			
19	1900	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with small/mid-sized stones 10%			
19	1901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy silt with patches of small stone gravel. Moderately compact			
19	1902	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand/mid yellowish brown silty sand, friable with gravel <50% and mid brownish grey, silty clay patches			
19	1903	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8	1	
19	1904	Fill		Fill of 1903	Mid orange brown, silty sand with frequent rounded and angular stones	>1.8	1	
20	2000	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with stones <10%			
20	2001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, sandy loam, moderately compact with stones >10%			
20	2002	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, sandy clay with gravel patches, compact with stones 5%			
20	2003	Cut		Cut of gully	Unexcavated	>1.8	0.45	
20	2004	Fill		Fill of 2003	Light brown silt, friable	>1.8	0.45	
20	2005	Cut		Cut of pit	Sub-oval pit with moderately sloped sides and sharp break of slope and roughly flat base	0.93	0.93	0.18
20	2006	Fill		Fill of 2005	Mid grey brown, sandy silt, friable with small gravel inclusions >5%	0.93	0.93	0.18
20	2007	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with irregular steep sides and flat base. SE/NW	>0.7	>0.36	0.18

20	2008	Fill		Fill of 2007	Mid grey brown, silt, friable with no inclusions	>0.7	>0.36	0.18
20	2009	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated	>1.8	1.7	
20	2010	Fill		Fill of 2009	Mid brown silt, friable with occasional small stone inclusions	>1.8	1.7	
20	2011	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with steep straight sides and flat base. N/S	>0.6	0.65	0.2
20	2012	Fill		Fill of 2011	Mid brown sandy silt, friable with no inclusions	>0.6	0.65	0.2
20	2013	Cut		Cut of tree throw				
20	2014	Fill		Fill of 2013				
21	2100	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with stones 5% and rubbish (metal, rubble etc.)			
21	2101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid brownish grey, silty clay, compact, stones >10% and chalk 5%			
21	2102	Layer		Natural	Mid bluish grey, silty clay, compact, chalk <5%, stones/brownish orange, sandy clay with gravel			
21	2103	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with steep sloping sides and flat base. E/W	>1.8	1.18	0.38
21	2104	Fill		Fill of 2103	Dark brownish grey, silty clay, compact with chalk <5%, charcoal <3%, iron panning/iron stone <1% and sub-circular stone <20%	>1.8	1.18	0.38
21	2105	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8	1.42	
21	2106	Fill		Fill of 2105	Light grey brown silt with frequent stone inclusions	>1.8	1.42	
21	2107	Cut		Void				
21	2108	Fill		Void				
21	2109	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8	0.8	
21	2110	Fill		Fill of 2109	Dark brown sandy silt. Friable	>1.8	0.8	
21	2111	Deposit		Modern dump	Frequent stones	>1.8	4.6	
22	2200	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brownish grey, sandy silt, friable with small stones 5%			0.4
22	2201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid brownish grey, sandy silt, moderately compact with rubble (CBM, stone, plastic etc.)			0.3
22	2202	Layer		Natural	Mid brownish grey, silty clay, compact stones 25%, patches of brownish orange, silty sand, friable, stones >25%			>0.7
22	2203	Cut		Cut of tree roots	Irregular shaped. Unexcavated	>1.7	>0.9	
22	2204	Fill		Fill of 2203	Dark brown silty sand, small-medium stones with few fragments of pot and CBM. Unexcavated	>1.7	>0.9	
23	2300	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with stones <5%			0.2
23	2301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, clayey loam, compact with stones 10%			0.3
23	2302	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand/sandy gravel, friable with larger stones 5%			>0.5
23	2303	Fill		Fill of 2304	Mid reddish grey, silty clay, very compact with frequent small pebbles 5-8cm	>1	1.42	0.18
23	2304	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with irregular to moderate straight slope to the NE and moderate straight slope to SW	>1	1.42	0.18
23	2305	Cut		Cut of construction of wall	Linear cut. SW/NE	>2.12	>3	

23	2306	Structure		Modern wall	Stone 20-30cm, concrete, mortar of mixed small rounded pebbles and small angular stones, and medium-sized regular red bricks	>2	2.62	0.25
23	2307	Fill		Fill of 2306	Mid grey silty mortar with frequent small rounded pebbles and small angular stones. Compact.	>2	2.62	0.25
24	2400	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with stones 5%			0.2
24	2401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with stones 10%			0.35
24	2402	Layer		Natural	Mid greenish grey./brownish grey, silty clay, compact with patches of mid orangey brown, sandy clay with gravel, moderately compact			>0.55
24	2403	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with gradual sloping concave sides and flat base. N/S	>2	0.7	0.15
24	2404	Fill		Fill of 2403	Dark brownish grey, silty clay, compact with sub-circular stone <10%	>2	0.7	0.15
24	2405	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8	0.5	
24	2406	Fill		Fill of 2405	Dark brownish grey, silty clay. Compact with sub-circular stone inclusions	>1.8	0.5	
24	2407	Cut		Cut of ditch		>1.8	0.6	
24	2408	Fill		Fill of 2407	Dark brownish grey, silty clay. Compact with sub-circular stone inclusions	>1.8	0.6	
24	2409	Cut		Cut of furrow		>1.8	2.3	
24	2410	Fill		Fill of 2409	Dark brownish grey, silty clay with orange mottling and stone inclusions	>1.8	2.3	
25	2500	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with stones 5%			
25	2501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with stones 10%			
25	2502	Layer		Natural	Mid greyish brown/orangey brown, silty clay, compact with stones 10%, gravel and manganese			
25	2503	Cut		Cut of ditch		>2	>2	
25	2504	Fill		Fill of 2503	Mid brownish grey, sandy silt, friable with stone inclusions	>2	>2	
25	2505	Cut		Cut of natural	E/W running band of natural, fading and ending mid-trench. Steep sloping sides and flat base.	1.2	0.53	0.18
25	2506	Fill		Fill of 2505	Mid mottled reddish brown and brownish grey, sandy silt, friable with iron panning, manganese and sub-circular stones <20%	1.2	0.53	0.18
25	2507	Cut		Cut of field boundary	Unexcavated	>20	1.32	
25	2508	Fill		Fill of 2507		>20	1.32	
26	2600	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with stones 5%			
26	2601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with stones 10%			
26	2602	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty clay with patches of gravel and greenish grey clay, compact with manganese			
26	2603	Cut		Cut of ditch	NE/SW running ditch with gradual sloping concave sides and flat base	>1.8	1	0.14
26	2604	Fill		Fill of 2603	Mid brownish grey, silty clay, compact with chalk <3% and	>1.8	1	0.14

					sub-circular stones <15%			
26	2605	Cut		Cut of field boundary	Linear boundary with steep rounded sides and a roughly flat base. SW/NE	>20	1.32	0.32
26	2606	Fill		Fill of 2605	Mid brown silt, friable with occasional small stones	>20	1.32	0.32
27	2700	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, sandy silt, friable with stones 5%			
27	2701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with stones 10%			
27	2702	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty clay, compact with manganese			
27	2703	Cut		Cut of pit	Circular pit with rounded corners, irregular moderate sloped sides and irregular base. NE/SW	>0.72	>1	0.2
27	2704	Fill		Fill of 2703	Blackish silty sand, friable with occasional CBM and small stones	>0.72	>1	0.2
27	2705	Cut		Cut of ditch	Unexcavated	>1	1.8	
27	2706	Fill		Fill of 2705	Unexcavated	>1	1.8	
28	2800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, silty loam, moderately compact with small/mid-sized stones 10%			
28	2801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey brown, sandy clay, compact with small stones 5%			
28	2802	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, sandy clay, compact with stones >10% and patches of grey clay			
29	2900	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, silty loam, moderately compact with small/mid-sized stones 10%			
29	2901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid brownish grey/mid orangey brown, silty clay, compact with small/mid-sized stones 10%, large stones 5% and manganese 10%			
29	2902	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown, silty sand, friable with stones 5%, patches of gravel and clay			
29	2903	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with moderately sloping straight W side and truncated E side. Flat/concave base with rounded break of slope. NE/SW	>0.54	>1.2	0.43
29	2904	Fill		Fill of 2903	Mid orangey brown, clayey silt, friable/moderately compact with small stones 5%	>0.54	>1.2	0.43
29	2905	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with only W side present. Steep sloping straight sides with sharp edge.	>0.6	>1.2	>0.46
29	2906	Fill		Fill of 2905	Mid brownish grey with orange leaching, silty clay, compact with stones <5%	>0.6	>0.62	>0.27
29	2907	Fill		Fill of 2905	Mid brownish grey, silty clay, compact with small stones 5%	>0.6	>0.6	0.21
29	2908	Cut		Void	Linear with straight parallel, symmetrical sides, steep slopes and sharp edges. NE/SW	>1.4	1.76	>0.43
29	2909	Fill		Fill of 2908	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with stones 10%, chalk <5%, charcoal 1% and CBM, bone etc.	>1.4	1.76	>0.43
29	2910	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch. NE/SW	>1.8	1	
29	2911	Fill		Fill of 2910	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt, friable with small stones 5%	>1.8	1	
30	3000	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown-grey friable sandy silt			0.29
30	3001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid brown friable silty sand			0.32
30	3002	Layer		Natural	Mid red-brown silty clay with			>0.61

					patches of light grey-brown clay			
31	3100	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown-grey friable sandy silt			0.32
31	3101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange-brown loose sandy silt			0.23
31	3102	Layer		Natural	Mottled yellow-brown and grey-brown loose sandy silt			>0.55
31	3103	Cut		Cut of ditch	Moderately sloped irregular sides with a concave base with irregularities. N-S curving to NW-SE	>1	1.42	0.36
31	3104	Fill	3103	Fill of ditch	Mid grey-brown friable sandy silt with occasional small gravel inclusions	>1	1.42	0.36
31	3105	Cut		Cut of ditch	Steep rounded sides with a rounded base. NW-SE	>1	1.4	0.59
31	3106	Fill	3105	Fill of ditch	Mid to dark grey-brown friable silty sand with occasional stone inclusions	>1	1.4	0.59
31	3107	Cut		Cut of pit/terminus	Sub-linear with rounded end. Moderately straight sides with a concave rounded base. NW-SE	>0.73	0.84	0.16
31	3108	Fill	3107	Fill of pit/terminus	Mid brown-grey friable sandy silt with patches of orange sandy silt.	>0.73	0.84	0.16
32	3200	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown-grey friable sandy silt			0.32
32	3201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown loose sandy silt			0.37
32	3202	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown loose silty sand			>0.69
32	3203	Cut		Cut of possible ditch	Concave sides, gradual slope to the east side, and moderate slope to the west side. Concave base with gradual break of slope/ N-S	>1	1.24	0.21
32	3204	Fill	3203	Fill of 3203	Mid grey brown loose sandy silt with frequent stone and gravel inclusions	>1	1.24	0.21
32	3205	Cut		Cut of quarry pit	Not fully excavated due to safety reasons. Sides where seen concave with a steep break of slope	>1.5	>1	
32	3206	Fill	3205	Fill of 3205	Mixed yellow brown and grey brown loose sand and silt mix. Large quantity of gravel and small stone inclusions.	>1.5	>1	
32	3207	Fill	3209	Fill of pit 3209	Dark grey brown moderately compact sandy silt. Frequent large stone and natural flint inclusions	>1.6	1.55	0.4
32	3208	Fill	3209	Fill of pit 3209	Mid grey brown loose gravelly silt	>1.6	1.55	0.16
32	3209	Cut		Cut of pit	Rectangular cut with rounded corners. Steep straight sides with a sharp break of slope to the top and a rounded base of slope to the base. Base has a gradual slope downwards towards the eastern edge.	>1.6	>1.55	0.47
32	3210	Cut		Cut of possible pit	Concave sides with a gentle break of slope to top. Base is concave with a gentle break of slope.		2.18	0.3
32	3211	Fill	3210	Fill of pit 3210	Mid grey brown loose sandy silt		2.18	0.3
32	3212	Fill	3214	Fill of possible ditch 3214	Mid greyish brown loose sandy silt with frequent gravels	>0.7	0.57	0.22
32	3213	Fill	3214	Fill of possible ditch 3214	Dark grey brown moderately compact sandy silt/ Moderate gravel inclusions	>0.7	0.61	0.33
32	3214	Cut		Cut of possible ditch	Linear with a moderately sloped side to the south and a steep	>0.7	1.2	0.38

					sloped side to the north/ The base is irregular.			
33	3300	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey friable sandy silt			0.31
33	3301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown loose sandy silt			0.44
33	3302	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown loose silty sand with frequent patches of sand			>0.75
33	3303	Layer		Void				
33	3304	Layer		Void				
33	3305	Cut		Cut of pit	Unclear feature covering large proportion of trench. Rounded break of slope to top and gradual break of slope to base. Flat base. NW-SE	>2.14	>1	0.6
33	3306	Fill	3305	Fill of 3305	Mixed light yellow grey, yellow brown and brown yellow loose silty sand. Frequent gravels. Diffuse fill.	>2.14	>1.	0.6
33	3307	Cut		Void				
33	3308	Fill	3305	Fill of 3307	Light grey brown loose sand with frequent gravel throughout	>0.23 3	>1	>0.2
33	3309	Fill	3305	Fill of 3307	Mid grey brown soft sandy silt.	>3.04	>1	0.14
33	3310	Fill	335	Fill of 3307	Mid brown orange loose sand with frequent gravels	>1	>1	0.22
33	3311	Fill	3305	Fill of 3307	Various shades of loose mid grey brown silty sand with frequent gravels	>5.08	>1	0.64
33	3312	Fill	3305	Fill of 3307	Mid brown grey soft sandy silt with occasional stones.	>1.2	>1	0.17
33	3313	Fill	3305	Fill of 3307	Various shades of loose mid grey brown silty sand with frequent gravels	>2.28	>1	>0.3
33	3316	Layer		Deposit: river sand	Fine grey river sand			
34	3400	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey friable sandy silt			0.35
34	3401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown loose sandy silt			0.59
34	3402	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown loose silty sand with frequent patches of sand			>0.94
34	3403	Layer		Alluvial Layer/Quarry fill	Dark orange brown friable silty clay. Small stone and occasional chalk inclusions	>2	1.55	0.21
34	3404	Layer		Alluvial Layer/Quarry fill	Light yellow brown friable silty sand with gravel inclusions	>2	1.7	0.15
34	3405	Layer		Alluvial Layer/Quarry fill	Dark orange brown compact silty clay with small stone inclusions	>2	1.17	0.24
34	3406	Fill		Alluvial Layer/Quarry fill	Light yellow brown friable silty sand	>2	0.56	0.19
34	3407	Layer		Alluvial Layer/Quarry fill	Light grey brown friable silty sand with small gravel stones	>2	0.83	0.27
34	3408	Cut		Cut of modern ditch	Cut of linear with moderately sloped straight sides. Base not reached due to safety reasons	>2	3.17	>0.81
34	3409	Fill	3408	Fill of 3408	Mid orange grey compact silty clay with occasional rounded stone inclusions	>2	0.8	>0.2
34	3410	Fill	3408	Fill of 3408	Mid grey brown friable silty sand with frequent stone inclusions	>2	3.17	0.67
34	3411	Cut		Cut of pit	Cut of sub circular pit. Moderately sloped sides with a concave rounded base.	2.5		0.4
34	3412	Fill	3411	Fill of 3411	Mid to dark brown compact sand with very frequent gravels. Diffuse fill	2.5		0.4
34	3413	Layer		Alluvial Layer	Dark brown alluvial layer			
34	3414	Layer		Alluvial Layer	White grey alluvial layer			



34	3415	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear with moderately sloped sides and a concave rounded base. E-W	>5	0.4	0.12
34	3416	Fill	3415	Fill of 3415	Mid brown compact sandy gravel. Diffuse fill.	>5	0.4	0.12
34	3417	Cut		Cut of terminus	Linear with moderately sloping sides and a concave rounded base. E-W.	2	0.4	0.8
34	3418	Fill	3417	Fill of 3417	Mid brown compact sandy gravels. Diffuse fill	2	0.4	0.8
35	3500	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey brown silty sand			0.26
35	3501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown silty sand			0.43
35	3502	Layer		Natural	Light grey sand with high frequency of stones			>0.69
35	3503	Cut		Cut o ditch	Linear with rounded end. Gentle concave sides with an irregular base. NW-SE	1.74	0.8	0.14
35	3504	Fill	3503	Fill of ditch 3503	Mid grey brown friable silty sand. High frequency of stones	1.74	0.8	0.14
36	3600	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey friable sandy silt			0.33
36	3601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown loose sandy silt			0.82
36	3602	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown loose silty sand with frequent patches of sand			>1.15
36	3603	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with moderately sloped straight sides and a flat base. NW-SE	>2	0.59	0.22
36	3604	Fill	3603	Fill of ditch 3603	Mid grey brown friable silty sand with very frequent stones	>2	0.59	0.22
37	3700	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey friable sandy silt			0.63
37	3701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid brown friable silty sand with occasional small gravel patches			0.7
37	3702	Layer		Natural	Mid red brown friable silty clay with occasional gravel inclusions and patches of light grey brown clay.			>1.33
38	3800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey friable silty sandy. Occasional pebble inclusions			0.24
38	3801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown friable clayey silt with chalk, charcoal and small stone inclusions			0.29
38	3802	Layer		Natural	Mid red brown sandy silt with gravel inclusions with patches of mid grey clay. Inclusions of natural flints.			>0.53
38	3803	Cut		Cut of trackway	Cut of trackway seen in section of trench. Moderately sloped straight sides with a roughly flat base. E-W.	>2	>6.66	0.3
38	3804	Fill	3803	Fill of trackway	Mid yellow brown moderately compact sandy clay with very frequent stone inclusions.	>2	>6.66	0.3
39	3900	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey loose sandy silt			0.34
39	3901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with occasional stones			0.42
39	3902	Layer		Natural	Mixed yellow brown and orange brown compact silty clay. Occasional stone inclusions			>0.76
40	4000	Layer		Layer	Mid brown grey friable sandy silt with occasional large stones			0.35
40	4001	Layer		Layer	Mottled mid orange brown moderately compact clayey sand			0.42
40	4002	Layer		Layer	Varying compactions of clay of various colours from orange to grey blue. Moderate to frequent stone inclusions			>0.77
40	4003	Cut		Cut of trackway	Cut of possible trackway (unexcavated)	>1.8	2.5	

40	4004	Fill	4003	Fill of trackway 4003	Very high frequency of gravel and pebbles that form a possible surface of a trackway.			
41	4000	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown loose silty sand			0.2
41	4001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown moderately compact clayey sand			0.35
41	4002	Layer		Natural	Mid brown yellow compact sandy clay			>0.55
42	4200	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown friable silt with frequent root disturbance			0.21
42	4201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow brown friable silty sand. Frequent small stones			0.31
42	4203	Layer		Natural	Mixed mid orange brown friable silty sand to compact mid brown silt with frequent stone inclusions throughout.			>0.52
43	4300	Layer		Topsoil	Mid to dark grey brown moderately friable silty sand with occasional stones and gravel patches			0.25
43	4301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown firm silty sand with occasional stones			0.3
43	4302	Layer		Natural	Mid brown orange moderately compact clay with patches of gravel and stone inclusions			>0.75
43	4303	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with steep straight sides. Base roughly flat with some irregularities. E-W.	>1.8	0.55	0.34
43	4304	Fill	4303	Fill of ditch 4303	Mid brown grey with patches of orange moderately compact silty clay.	>1.8	0.55	0.34
43	4305	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with steep sloped sides and a concave rounded base. NE-SW	>1.8	0.64	0.37
43	4306	Fill	4305	Fill of ditch 4305	Mid brown grey silty clay with patches of orange/red silt. Moderately compact. Occasional charcoal flecks in fill.	>1.8	0.64	0.37
44	4400	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown silty clay			0.36
44	4401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown silty clay with occasional stones			0.34
44	4402	Layer		Natural	Light to Mid orange brown clayey silt with patches of clay throughout trench. Occasional stone inclusions.			>0.7
45	4500	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey friable sandy silt			0.28
45	4501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown firm to compact clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.26
45	4502	Layer		Natural	Mid yellow brown compact silty clay with occasional small stone inclusions			>0.54
45	4503	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with concave sides and a gentle break of slope. Base is concave with an imperceptible break of slope. NE-SW	>1.8	0.27	0.16
45	4504	Fill	4503	Fill of ditch	Mid grey brown friable silty clay. Inclusions of stones	>1.8	0.72	0.16
45	4505	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with concave sides and a steep break of slope to top. Concave base with a sharp break of slope. NE-SW	>1.8	0.6	0.34
45	4506	Fill	4505	Fill of ditch	Mid grey brown mixed with mid orange brown compact silty clay. Small stone inclusions	>1.8	0.6	0.34
45	4507	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with concave sides with steep break of slope and a concave base with a gradual break of slope. NE-SW	>1.8	0.86	0.35
45	4508	Fill	4507	Fill of ditch	Mid grey brown mixed with mid orange brown compact silty clay.	>1.8	0.86	0.35

					Occasional stone inclusions			
45	4509	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with moderate sloped straight sides and a concave base. NE-SW	>1.8	1.5	0.55
45	4510	Fill	4509	Fill of ditch	Mid orange brown compact silty clay with gravelly stone inclusions	>1.8	1.5	0.55
45	4511	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with moderately sloped rounded sides and a concave rounded base. NE-SW	>1.8	>1.4	0.5
45	4512	Fill	4511	Fill of ditch	Mid brown orange compact silty clay with gravelly stone inclusions.	>1.8	>1.4	0.5
45	4513	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear with concave sides of a moderate slope. Concave base with gentle break of slope. E-W	>1.8	0.9	0.25
45	4514	Fill	4513	Fill of gully	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with stone inclusions	>1.8	0.9	0.25
45	4515	Fill	4516	Fill of ditch	Mid orange brown compact silty clay with frequent stones and natural flint inclusions	>0.6	2.22	0.62
45	4516	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with concave moderately sloped sides and a flat base. E-W	>0.6	2.22	0.62
46	4600	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey brown sandy silt			0.34
46	4601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow brown silty clay with occasional stone inclusions			0.35
46	4602	Layer		Natural	Light orange brown silty clay with patches of light blue brown clay. Frequent stone inclusions throughout			>0.69
46	4603	Fill		Fill of ditch 4604	Dark red grey very compact silty sand with frequent stone and natural flint inclusions	>0.8	1.16	0.43
46	4604	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with moderately sloped concave sides and a tapered 'U' shaped base. E-W	>0.8	1.16	0.43
46	4605	Fill		Fill of ditch 4607	Mid orange brown moderately compact silty clay	>1.4	1.2	0.2
46	4606	Fill		Fill of ditch 4607	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with frequent pebble inclusions	>1.4	1.87	0.42
46	4607	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with an irregular side to the north edge due to bioturbation and a moderate concave sloped side to the south edge. Concave base. E-W	>1.4	1.87	0.42
46	4608	Fill		Fill of tree throw 4609	Mid greyish brown moderately compact silty clay. Natural infill	>0.44	0.9	0.21
46	4609	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Sub oval tree throw with irregular sides and an irregular base. NE-SW	>0.44	0.9	0.21
47	4700	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown silty clay			0.44
47	4701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown moderately compact silty clay with occasional stone inclusions			0.28
47	4702	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown firm silty clay with patches of blue grey clay			>0.72
48	4800	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey loose clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.17
48	4801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown loose clayey silt			0.15
48	4802	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown compact silty clay with occasional small stone inclusions			>0.32
49	4900	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown silty clay			0.34
49	4901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown silty clay with occasional stone inclusions			0.22
49	4902	Layer		Natural	Mid grey brown silty clay with patches of gravel and stones			>0.56

50	5000	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown silty clay			0.49
50	5001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown silty clay with occasional stone inclusions			0.55
50	5002	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown silty clay with patches of blue grey clay with areas of stones			>1.04
51	5100	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown friable silty sand with small stone inclusions. Agricultural layer			0.23
51	5101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown firm clayey sand with occasional stones			0.43
51	5102	Layer		Natural	Mottled grey and orange brown clay with gravel patches throughout. Stone and flint inclusions			>0.66
51	5103	Fill	5104	Fill of furrow	Mid grey brown very compact clay. Frequent small to medium stones and frequent flint	>1.1	2.7	0.2
51	5104	Cut		Cut of furrow	Linear with shallow concave sides and a flat to irregular base. N-S	>1.1	2.7	0.2
52	5200	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey friable silty sand			0.14
52	5201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown firm clayey silt			0.34
52	5202	Layer		Natural	Mottled grey and light orange brown compact clay with patches of gravelly sandy clay with high concentrations of pebbles, stone, chalk and flint			>0.45
53	5300	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown friable silty sand			0.3
53	5301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown clayey sand			0.2
53	5302	Layer		Natural	Mottled grey and orange compact clay			>0.5
54	5400	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown silty sand with occasional charcoal inclusions and patches of moderately compact clay.			0.2
54	5401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown silty sand with moderately frequent stone, charcoal and clay flecks			0.3
54	5402	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown sandy clay with moderately frequent stone inclusions			>0.5
55	5500	Layer		Topsoil	Mid to dark grey brown friable sandy silt with occasional stone inclusions			0.13
55	5501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown friable sandy silty with small stone inclusions			0.42
55	5502	Layer		Natural	Orange brown silty clay with patches of grey brown clay. Occasional to frequent stone inclusions			>0.55
56	5600	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable silty sand			0.35
56	5601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown moderately compact silty sand			0.45
56	5602	Layer		Natural	Light to mid brown orange with patches of grey green silty clay. Occasional stone inclusions			>0.8
56	5603	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with sharp break of slope and moderately sloped sides. Concave base. E-W	>2	>1.3	0.3
56	5604	Fill	5603	Fill of ditch	Mid grey brown moderately compact sandy clay with occasional charcoal flecks and stones	>2	>1.3	0.31
56	5605	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with sharp break of slope to top. Moderately sloped sides and a concave base/ E-W	>2	1.65	0.29
56	5606	Fill	5605	Fill of ditch	Mid grey brown moderately	>2	1.65	0.29

					compact clayey sand with occasional charcoal flecks and stone inclusions			
57	5700	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey friable sandy silt			0.41
57	5701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown loose sandy silt			0.43
57	5702	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown loose silty sand with frequent patches of sand			>0.84
57	5703	Cut		Cut of field boundary	Unexcavated			
57	5704	Fill	5703	Fill of field boundary	Unexcavated			
58	5800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt			0.36
58	5801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.3
58	5802	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown friable sandy silt with patches of gravel. Moderate frequency of chalk, and stone inclusions			>0.66
58	5803	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.2	
58	5804	Fill	5803	Fill of furrow	Dark orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with large rounded stone inclusions and charcoal flecks	>1.8	1.2	
58	5805	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.35	
58	5806	Fill	5805	Fill of furrow	Dark orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with large rounded stone inclusions and charcoal flecks	>1.8	1.35	
58	5807	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1	
58	5808	Fill	5807	Fill of furrow	Dark orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with large rounded stone inclusions and charcoal flecks	>1.8	1	
58	5809	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.55	
58	5810	Fill	5809	Fill of furrow	Dark orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with large rounded stone inclusions and charcoal flecks	>1.8	1.55	
59	5900	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.29
59	5901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with stone inclusions			0.78
59	5902	Layer		Natural	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with light grey clay patches at the SW end of the trench. Flint, chalk fleck inclusions			>1.07
59	5903	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow			
59	5904	Fill	5903	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with small stone inclusions	>1.8	>1.02	
59	5905	Cut		Cut of furrow	Furrow with moderately sloping irregular sides and a rounded base	>1.8	0.65	0.29
59	5906	Fill	5905	Fill of furrow	Mid brown grey moderately compact silty sand with charcoal flecks and gravel and pebbles inclusions	>1.8	0.65	0.29
60	6000	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt.			0.27
60	6001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.96
60	6002	Layer		Natural	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with patches of light grey clay at SW end of trench. Chalk, charcoal fleck, flint and stone inclusions			>1.23
61	6100	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey			0.26

					silt			
61	6101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with occasional stone inclusions			0.59
61	6102	Layer		Natural	Mixed naturals: Mid greyish brown, mid red brown and light yellow brown compact silty clay. Increased areas of chalk, stone and flint inclusions			>0.85
62	6200	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt.			0.27
62	6201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.34
62	6202	Layer		Natural	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with small stone, flint and charcoal fleck inclusions			>0.61
62	6203	Cut		Plough scar/modern depression	Plough scar or modern ground depression. Unexcavated			
62	6204	Fill		Fill of plough scar/modern depression	Dark brown moderately compact silt. Unexcavated			
63	6300	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.36
63	6301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.3
63	6302	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown friable sandy silt with patches of gravel. Moderate frequency of chalk and stone inclusions			>0.66
63	6303	Cut		Cut of pit	Irregular steep sloped sides with an irregular gradually undulating base. E-W along longest axis	>5	>1.8	>0.7
63	6304	Fill	6303	Fill of pit	Mid orange brown moderately firm clayey silt with occasional stone inclusions	>5	>1.8	>0.7
63	6305	Cut		Cut of pit	Sondage: sides and base not seen. Base not reached	>5	>1.8	>0.8
63	6306	Fill	6305	Fill of pit	Mid orange brown moderately firm clayey silt with occasional stone inclusions	>5	>1.8	>0.8
63	6307	Cut		Cut of bioturbation	Unexcavated	>3	>1.6	
63	6308	Fill	6307	Fill of bioturbation	Unexcavated	>3	>1.6	
63	6309	Cut		Cut of burrowing	Unexcavated	>1.8	0.98	
63	6310	Fill	6309	Fill of burrowing	Unexcavated	>1.8	0.98	
64	6400	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.36
64	6401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.45
64	6402	Layer		Natural	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with frequent small stones and flecks of chalk			>0.81
65	6500	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown compact clayey silt			0.26
65	6501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.56
65	6502	Layer		Natural	Mottled mid grey brown, mid red brown and mid yellow brown compact clay with patches of silty clay.			>0.76
66	6600	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt			0.46
66	6601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.45
66	6602	Layer		Natural	Dark orange brown friable sandy silt with frequent stone inclusions			>0.91
66	6603	Cut		Cut of Furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow.	>2.1	3.1	
66	6604	Fill	6603	Fill of Furrow	Unexcavated: mid orange brown	>2.1	3.1	

					moderately friable clayey silt with occasional stone inclusions.			
67	6700	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown compact clayey silt			0.28
67	6701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.41
67	6702	Layer		Natural	Mottled: Light brown grey and mid red brown clay with patches of light yellow brown silty clay. Patches of gravel and very occasional flecks of chalk			>0.69
67	6703	Cut		Cut of Furrow	Unexcavated: Cut of furrow	>1.8	0.69	
67	6704	Fill	6703	Fill of Furrow	Unexcavated: Mid red brown compact clayey silt with small stone inclusions	>1.8	0.69	
67	6705 to 6710	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID
67	6709	Cut		Cut of Furrow	Unexcavated: Cut of furrow	>1.8	0.69	
67	6710	Fill	6710	Fill of Furrow	Unexcavated: Mid red brown compact clayey silt with small stone inclusions	>1.8	0.69	
67	6711	Cut		Cut of Furrow	Unexcavated: Cut of furrow	>1.8	0.69	
67	6712	Fill	6711	Fill of Furrow	Unexcavated: Mid grey brown compact clayey silt with small stone inclusions	>1.8	0.69	
67	6713	Cut		Cut of Furrow	Unexcavated: Cut of furrow	>1.8	0.69	
67	6714	Fill	6713	Fill of Furrow	Unexcavated: Mid grey brown compact clayey silt with small stone inclusions	>1.8	0.69	
67	6715	Cut		Cut of Furrow	Unexcavated: Cut of furrow	>1.8	0.69	
67	6716	Fill	6715	Fill of Furrow	Unexcavated: Mid grey brown compact clayey silt with small stone inclusions	>1.8	0.69	
68	6800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown compact clayey silt			0.4
68	6801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.22
68	6802	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown compact silty clay with patches of mid blue grey clay. Frequent small stone inclusions			>0.62
69	6900	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown compact clayey silt			0.4
69	6901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.21
69	6902	Layer		Natural	Light brown grey to mid red brown compact silty clay with patches clay. Small gravel and chalk fleck inclusions			>0.61
69	6903	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with moderately sloped sides and a concave rounded base	>2.3	0.44	0.26
69	6904	Fill	6903	Fill of ditch	Mid grey brown moderately friable silty clay with occasional stone inclusions	>2.3	0.44	0.26
69	6905	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear with moderate sloped sides and a concave base	>2.3	>0.24	0.2
69	6906	Fill	6905	Fill of gully	Mid orange brown moderately friable silty clay	>2.3	>0.24	0.2
69	6907	Cut		Cut of furrow	Furrow with a shallow concave profile and a flat to irregular base. N-S	>1.8	3.5	0.12
69	6908	Fill	6907	Fill of furrow	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with frequent stone inclusions	>1.8	3.5	0.12
69	6909	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	3.4	
69	6910	Fill	6909	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	3.4	
70	7000	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown compact clayey			0.27

					silt			
70	7001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.25
70	7002	Layer		Natural	Light brown grey with patches of mid red brown compact silty clay			>0.52
70	7003	Cut		Cut of field drain	Cut of modern field drain. Unrecorded	>1.8	1.2	>0.1
70	7004	Fill	7003	Fill of field drain	Unrecorded fill: mottled mid grey brown with silty clay with clay patches. Compact.	>1.8	1.2	>0.1
71	7100	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown compact clayey silt			0.31
71	7101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.26
71	7102	Layer		Natural	Light brown grey clay with patches of red brown and light yellow brown silty clay. Small stone and chalk fleck inclusions			>0.57
71	7103	Cut		Cut of modern feature	Modern agricultural activity – not fully excavated	>1.8	0.62	
71	7104	Fill	7103	Fill of modern feature	Mid grey brown silty clay modern dump. Possible modern agricultural activity	>1.8	0.62	
71	7105	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>3	>1.1	
71	7106	Fill	7105	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: Mid grey brown compact silty clay with frequent stone inclusions	>3	>1.1	
71	7107	Cut		Cut of modern pit	Modern feature cut into subsoil: shallow with irregular base.	>2	>0.44	0.7
71	7108	Fill	7107	Fill of modern pit	Charcoal rich fill towards southern edge of pit. Mid grey brown compact silty clay	>2	>0.44	0.7
71	7109	Fill	7107	Fill of modern pit	Light to mid grey brown compact silty clay	>2	>0.44	0.23
72	7200	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.38
72	7201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown silty clay with infrequent stone inclusions			0.38
72	7202	Layer		Natural	Light orange brown silty clay with stone and natural flint inclusions			>0.76
72	7203	Fill	7204	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated furrow: Dark orange brown compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions and natural flint	>1.8	1.5	
72	7204	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.5	
72	7205	Fill	7206	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated furrow: Dark orange brown compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions and natural flint	>1.8	1.5	
72	7206	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.5	
72	7207	Fill	7208	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated furrow: Dark orange brown compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions and natural flint	>1.8	1.5	0.08
72	7208	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of furrow: Shallow concave profile with a flat to irregular base. N-S	>1.8	1.5	0.08
72	7209	Fill	7210	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated furrow: Dark orange brown compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions and natural flint	>1.8	1.5	
72	7210	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.5	
73	7300	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.17
73	7301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown silty clay with infrequent stone inclusions			0.29
73	7302	Layer		Natural	Light orange brown silty clay with stone and natural flint inclusions			>0.46



73	7303	Fill	7304	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated furrow: Dark orange brown compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions and natural flint	>1.8	2.6	
73	7304	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	2.6	
73	7305	Fill	7306	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated furrow: Dark orange brown compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions and natural flint	>1.8	2.2	
73	7306	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	2.2	
73	7307	Fill	7308	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated furrow: Dark orange brown compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions and natural flint	>1.8	2.6	
73	7308	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	2.6	
73	7309	Fill	7310	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated furrow: Dark orange brown compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions and natural flint	>1.8	2.9	
73	7310	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	2.9	
74	7400	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.3
74	7401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.41
74	7402	Layer		Natural	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with small stone and chalk fleck inclusions			>0.71
75	7500	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt with small to medium stone inclusions			0.28
75	7501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.21
75	7502	Layer		Natural	Mottled light grey brown silty clay with patches of light green grey clay and light red brown silty gravels. Small chalk fleck and flint inclusions			>0.49
75	7503	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8		
75	7504	Fill	7503	Fill of furrow	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with small stone and chalk fleck inclusions	>1.8		
75	7505	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8		
75	7506	Fill	7505	Fill of furrow	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with small stone and chalk fleck inclusions	>1.8		
75	7507	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8		
75	7508	Fill	7507	Fill of furrow	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with small stone and chalk fleck inclusions	>1.8		
75	7509 to 7510	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID
75	7511	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8		
75	7512	Fill	7511	Fill of furrow	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with small stone and chalk fleck inclusions	>1.8		
76	7600	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.25
76	7601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown silty clay			0.24
76	7602	Layer		Natural	Various colours of natural from mid red brown silty clay, to mid grey brown compact silty clay with varying frequencies of small stone, flint and chalk inclusions			>0.49
76	7603	Deposit		Natural Deposit	Mid brown grey compact silty clay with stone and chalk inclusions. Possible redeposited natural into quarrying activity.	>27	>1.8	>0.49

77	7700	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.26
77	7701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.38
77	7702	Layer		Natural	Various colours of natural from light yellowish brown silty clay to mid greyish brown silty clay with varying frequencies of stone, chalk and flint inclusions			>0.64
78	7800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.37
78	7801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.24
78	7802	Layer		Natural	Light grey brown compact silty clay with patches of light grey clay and light red brown silty gravels. Stone, chalk and flint inclusions			>0.61
78	7803	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of Unexcavated furrow	>1.8		
78	7804	Fill	7803	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with small to large stone inclusions, chalk flecks and natural flint.	>1.8		
78	7805	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of Unexcavated furrow	>1.8		
78	7806	Fill	7805	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with small to large stone inclusions, chalk flecks and natural flint.	>1.8		
78	7807	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of Unexcavated furrow	>1.8		
78	7808	Fill	7807	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with small to large stone inclusions, chalk flecks and natural flint.	>1.8		
78	7809	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of Unexcavated furrow	>1.8		
78	7810	Fill	7809	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with small to large stone inclusions, chalk flecks and natural flint.	>1.8		
78	7811	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of Unexcavated furrow	>1.8		
78	7812	Fill	7811	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with small to large stone inclusions, chalk flecks and natural flint.	>1.8		
79	7900	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.29
79	7901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.17
79	7902	Layer		Natural	Light grey brown compact silty clay with patches of light grey clay and light red brown silty gravel. Flecks of chalk and natural flint inclusions.			>0.46
79	7903	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated Furrow	>1.8	2.2	
79	7904	Fill	7903	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with flecks of chalk, charcoal and fired clay	>1.8	2.2	
79	7905	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated Furrow	>1.8	2.46	
79	7906	Fill	7905	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with flecks of chalk, charcoal and fired clay	>1.8	2.46	
79	7907	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated Furrow	>1.8	2.3	
79	7908	Fill	7907	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with flecks of chalk, charcoal and fired clay	>1.8	2.3	
79	7909	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated Furrow	>1.8	1.8	
79	7910	Fill	7909	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with flecks of chalk, charcoal and fired clay	>1.8	1.8	

80	8000	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.23
80	8001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.26
80	8002	Layer		Natural	Light grey brown compact silty clay with patches of light grey clay and light red brown silty gravel. Occasional stone, chalk and chalk fleck inclusions			>0.49
80	8003	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1	
80	8004	Fill	8003	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with small stone, chalk and natural flint inclusions	>1.8	1	
80	8005	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.37	
80	8006	Fill	8005	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with small stone, chalk and natural flint inclusions		1.37	
80	8007	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	>0.74	
80	8008	Fill	8007	Fill of furrow	Mid brown compact silty clay with small stone, chalk and natural flint inclusions	>1.8	>0.74	
81	8100	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.4
81	8101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.15
81	8102	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt with patches of gravel and small to large stone inclusions			>0.55
81	8103	Deposit		Natural deposit	Mid grey brown gravelly sand.	1	>0.3	0.11
81	8104	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear with moderately sloped concave sides and a concave base. N-S.	>1.8	0.3	0.26
81	8105	Fill	8104	Fill of gully	Mid grey brown moderately compact clayey sand with patches of clay	>1.8	0.3	0.26
82	8200	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey friable silty sand. Frequent bioturbation.			0.23
82	8201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown firm clayey sand			0.4
82	8202	Layer		Natural	Mid red brown firm sandy clay with small stone, charcoal and manganese inclusions. SW area of trench high frequency of chalk			>0.63
83	8300	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey friable silty sand. Frequent bioturbation.			0.2
83	8301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown firm clayey sand			0.4
83	8302	Layer		Natural	Mottled grey and light orange brown clay with gravelly patches and a mid-grey brown sandy clay with small to large stone inclusions			>0.56
84	8400	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable silty sand. Frequent bioturbation			0.23
84	8401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown firm clayey sand with chalk, charcoal and CBM inclusions			0.31
84	8402	Layer		Natural	Mottled grey and orange brown silty clay with patches of gravel. Inclusions of stones, chalk and natural flints.			>0.54
84	8403	Cut		Cut of furrow	Concave sides with a gentle break of sloped to top. Flat base with very gentle break of slope. NW-SE	>1.8	1.17	0.08
84	8404	Fill	8403	Fill of furrow	Mid grey brown compact silty clay. Stone inclusions	>1.8	1.17	0.08
84	8405	Cut		Cut of ditch	Concave sides with a gradual break of slope to top. Concave base with a gentle break of slope. NW-SE	>1.8	0.72	0.16

84	8406	Fill	8405	Fill of ditch	Mid brown grey compact silty clay	>1.8	0.72	0.16
84	8407	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.4	
84	8408	Fill	8407	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: Mid grey brown compact silty clay with stone inclusions	>1.8	1.4	
85	8500	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt.			0.21
85	8501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.32
85	8502	Layer		Natural	Light grey compact clay with occasional stone inclusions			>0.54
85	8503	Cut		Cut of ditch	Liner with a moderately sloping side to the SW and a gentle sloping side to the NE. Flat base. SE-NW	>2.1	1.51	0.15
85	8504	Fill	8503	Fill of ditch	Light brown grey compact silty clay with frequent stone inclusions	>2.1	1.51	0.15
85	8505	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with a moderately sloped side to the SW and a gentle sloped side to the NE	>2.1	0.61	0.1
85	8506	Fill	8505	Fill of ditch	Light grey with mid brown patches compact silty clay. Frequent stone inclusions	>2.1	0.61	0.1
85	8507	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Sub oval tree throw with gently sloping sides and a flat base	1.08	0.62	0.11
85	8508	Fill	8507	Fill of tree throw	Mid brown grey compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions	1.08	0.62	0.11
86	8600	Layer		Topsoil	Mid to dark grey brown moderately friable silty sand			0.35
86	8601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown firm silty clay			0.27
86	8602	Layer		Natural	Mid brown orange moderately compact clay with occasional stone inclusions			>0.62
86	8603 to 8604	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID
86	8605	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with moderately steep sides and a moderately concave base. N-S	>1.8	0.61	0.15
86	8606	Fill		Fill of ditch	Mid orange brown moderately firm silty clay with occasional stone inclusions	>1.8	0.61	0.15
86	8607	Deposit		Deposit	Mid orange grey compact silty clay	>1.8		
87	8700	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown silty clay			0.37
87	8701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown loose clayey silt			0.27
87	8702	Layer		Natural	Light to mid brown orange silty clay with patches of dark grey clay. Frequent stone inclusions			>0.64
87	8703	Cut		Cut of modern dump	Unexcavated modern dump of debris, brick and stone	>1.8	4	
87	8704	Fill	8703	Fill of modern dump	Unexcavated modern dump of debris, brick and stone	>1.8	4	
88	8800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown silty clay			0.4
88	8801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown loose clayey silt			0.3
88	8802	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown silty clay with patches of green grey clay. Moderately frequent stone inclusions			>0.7
89	8900	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown silty clay			0.4
89	8901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown loose clayey silt			0.25
89	8902	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown firm silty clay with patches of blue grey clay			>0.65
90	9000	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey friable sandy silt.			0.25
90	9001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown firm to compact			0.27

					silty clay			
90	9002	Layer		Natural	Mid yellow/orange brown compact silty clay with stone inclusions			>0.52
90	9003	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Tree throw with gentle to moderate sloped sides and an irregular base	0.48	0.73	0.19
90	9004	Fill	9003	Fill of tree throw	Dark orange brown compact silty clay with occasional stone inclusions	0.48	0.73	0.19
90	9005	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Irregular feature with gentle sloping sides and an irregular base		1.41	0.14
90	9006	Fill	9005	Fill of tree throw	Dark orange brown compact silty clay		1.41	0.14
90	9007	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with gradual sloping sides and a flat base. N-S	>1.8	1.3	0.13
90	9008	Fill	9007	Fill of ditch	Dark blue brown compact clay with stone and chalk inclusions	>1.8	1.3	0.13
91	9100	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey friable sandy silt.			0.36
91	9101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown firm to compact silty clay			0.2
91	9102	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown firm silty clay with patches of green grey clay. Stone inclusions throughout			0.56
92	9200	Layer		Topsoil	Mid brown grey friable sandy silt.			0.34
92	9201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown firm to compact silty clay			0.27
92	9202	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown firm silty clay with patches of green grey clay. Stone inclusions throughout			>0.61
93	9300	Layer		Topsoil	Mid to dark grey brown, friable silty sand with gravel patches			0.3
93	9301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown firm silty clay			0.2
93	9302	Layer		Natural	Mid brown orange clay with frequent stone inclusions and patches of gravel.			>0.5
93	9303	Cut		Cut of modern feature	Unexcavated feature	>1.8	3.4	
93	9304	Fill		Fill of modern feature	Unexcavated: Mid orange brown compact silty clay with moderately frequent stone and brick inclusions	>1.8	3.4	
94	9400	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey brown silty sand			0.3
94	9401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown silty sand			0.3
94	9402	Layer		Natural	Mid orange grey sand with patches of mid grey clay			>0.6
94	9403	Cut		void	Circular pit with gentle sloping sides and a rounded, concave base		0.36	0.06
94	9404	Fill	9403	Void	Mid orange brown compact silty clay with occasional stone inclusions		0.36	0.06
95	9500	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey brown friable silt. Occasional small stone inclusions			0.28
95	9501	Layer		Subsoil	Light grey brown silty clay with moderate levels of stone inclusion			0.3
95	9502	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown silty clay with frequent natural flints and stone inclusions			>0.58
95	9503	Fill	9504	Fill of furrow	Mid orange grey moderately compact silty clay with occasional small stone inclusions	>0.7	1.62	0.09
95	9504	Cut		Cut of furrow	Shallow concave sloped sides with a flat to irregular base. N-S	>0.7	1.62	0.09
95	9505	Cut		Cut of possible	Irregular pit with concave sides		4.53	

				quarry pit	and a gradual break of slope. Base not reached.			
95	9506	Fill	9505	Fill of possible quarry pit	Mid brown grey friable silty clay with stone inclusions			0.58
96	9600	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey brown silty clay			0.38
96	9601	Layer		Subsoil	Light grey brown silty clay			>0.96
96	9602	Layer		Natural	Mid brown orange sandy silt			
96	9603	Cut		Cut of ditch/furrow	Linear with moderate to steep sloping sides and a flat to irregular base. NE-SW	>2.1	0.83	0.08
96	9604	Fill		Fill of ditch/furrow	Dark grey brown compact silty clay with small stone and occasional charcoal inclusions	>2.1	0.83	0.08
97	9700	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.3
97	9701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.24
97	9702	Layer		Natural	Mid yellow brown sandy silt with frequent small stone and chalk fleck inclusions			>0.54
97	9703	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	3	
97	9704	Fill	9703	Fill of furrow	Mid brown friable to compact silt. Frequent small stone inclusions	>1.8	1.5	
97	9705	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear with irregular sides: moderate slope to the SW and gentle to the NE. Concave base. SE-NW	>1.8	0.39	0.12
97	9706	Fill	9705	Fill of gully	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with small stone inclusions	>1.8	0.39	0.12
97	9707	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.5	
97	9708	Fill	9707	Fill of furrow	Mid brown friable to compact silt. Frequent small stone inclusions	>1.8	1.5	
98	9800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.3
98	9801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.15
98	9802	Layer		Natural	Mid yellow brown sandy silt with occasional to frequent stone and patches of gravel			>0.45
98	9803	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated cut of furrow	>1.8	1.7	
98	9804	Fill	9803	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid brown silty clay with occasional stone inclusions	>1.8	1.7	
98	9805	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated cut of furrow	>1.8	1	
98	9806	Fill	9805	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid brown silty clay with occasional stone inclusions	>1.8	1	
98	9807	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated cut of furrow	>1.8	2.36	
98	9808	Fill	9807	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid brown silty clay with occasional stone inclusions	>1.8	2.36	
98	9809	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated cut of furrow	>1.8	>1	
98	9810	Fill	9809	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid brown silty clay with occasional stone inclusions	>1.8	>1	
99	9900	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.23
99	9901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.25
99	9902	Layer		Natural	Varied natural colours from mid red brown to mid grey brown compact silty clay.			>0.48
99	9903	Deposit		Redeposited natural	Mid brown grey compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions			>0.48
100	10000	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.19

100	10001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.23
100	10002	Layer		Natural	Varied naturals from light red brow silty clays to mid grey brown silty clays. Varying levels of flint, chalk and stone inclusions			>0.42
100	10003	Deposit		Redeposited natural	Mid brown grey compact silty clay with small to medium stone inclusions			>0.42
100	10004	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.3	
100	10005	Fill	10004	Fill of furrow	Mid brown grey compact silty clay with frequent small stones and occasional chalk flecks	>1.8	1.3	
101	10100	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.18
101	10101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.28
101	10101	Layer		Quarrying Layer	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with frequent flecks of chalk and flint inclusions			>0.46
101	10102	Deposit		Natural	Mid red brown compact silty clay			>0.46
102	10200	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.23
102	10201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.12
102	10202	Layer		Natural	Mid grey brown compact clayey silt with patches of gravel and frequent stone inclusions			>0.35
102	10203	Deposit		Quarrying Layer	Unexcavated quarrying activity to SW end of trench: Mid grey brown compact silty clay with frequent flecks of chalk and flint inclusions			
102	10204	Deposit		Quarrying Layer	Mid grey brown compact silty clay with frequent flecks of chalk and flint inclusions			
102	10205	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1.6	
102	10206	Fill	10205	Fill of furrow	Mid grey brow silty sand	>1.8	1.6	
103	10300	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt			0.35
103	10301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.21
103	10302	Layer		Natural	Mid blue grey clay with patches of orange brown clay. Friable with gravel patches and stone inclusions			>0.56
104	10400	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt			0.28
104	10401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.15
104	10402	Layer		Natural	Mid blue grey clay with patches of orange brown clay. Friable with gravel patches and stone inclusions			>0.43
104	10403	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	3	
104	10404	Fill	10403	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: Mid brown grey friable clayey silt with small to medium stone inclusions	>1.8	3	
104	10405	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1	
104	10406	Fill	10405	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: Mid brown grey friable clayey silt with small to medium stone inclusions	>1.8	1	
104	10407	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	1	
104	10408	Fill	10407	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: Mid brown grey friable clayey silt with small to medium stone inclusions	>1.8	1	
105	10500	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.32

105	10501	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown compact clayey silt with patches of light blue grey silty clay and patches of gravel			>0.32
105	10502	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	>4	
105	10503	Fill		Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: Mid grey brown clayey silt with moderate stone inclusions and occasional charcoal flecks	>1.8	>4	
105	10504	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	>4	
105	10505	Fill		Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: Mid grey brown clayey silt with moderate stone inclusions and occasional charcoal flecks	>1.8	>4	
105	10506	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	>4	
105	10507	Fill		Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: Mid grey brown clayey silt with moderate stone inclusions and occasional charcoal flecks	>1.8	>4	
105	10508	Cut		Cut of furrow	Cut of unexcavated furrow	>1.8	3	
105	10509	Fill		Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: Mid grey brown clayey silt with moderate stone inclusions and occasional charcoal flecks	>1.8	3	
106	10600	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.33
106	10601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown friable clayey silt			0.16
106	10602	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with patches of gravel and stone inclusions			>0.49
106	10603	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	3.3	
106	10604	Fill	10603	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with frequent small stone and charcoal fleck inclusions	>1.8	3.3	
106	10605	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	4	
106	10606	Fill	10605	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with frequent small stone and charcoal fleck inclusions	>1.8	4	
106	10607	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	3.2	
106	10608	Fill	10607	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with frequent small stone and charcoal fleck inclusions	>1.8	3.2	
106	10609	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	2.2	
106	10610	Fill	10609	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with frequent small stone and charcoal fleck inclusions	>1.8	2.2	
107	10700	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.33
107	10701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.12
107	10702	Layer		Natural	Light yellow brown compact silty clay with mid red brown compact silty clay patches with large stone inclusions, natural flint and chalk flecks			>0.45
107	10703	Deposit		Redeposited natural/quarrying	Mid brown grey compact silty clay with small and medium sized stones and chalk fleck inclusions	>20	>1.8	
108	10800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt			0.3
108	10801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.28
108	10802	Layer		Natural	Mid grey brown compact silty			>0.58



					clay with stone, chalk and natural flint inclusions			
108	10803	Deposit		Redeposited natural/quarrying	Mid brown grey compact silty clay with small and medium sized stones and chalk fleck inclusions			
108	10804	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated furrow	>1.8	2	
108	10805	Fill	10804	Fill of furrow	Mid brown grey compact silty clay with frequent small stones and occasional chalk flecks	>1.8	2	
109	10900	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.32
109	10901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.12
109	10902	Layer		Natural	Mixed natural: dark orange brown compact silt and mid yellow brown compact silt with frequent gravel inclusions			>0.44
109	10903	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated: Cut of furrow	>1.8	3	
109	10904	Fill	10903	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with frequent small stone and charcoal fleck inclusions	>1.8	3	
109	10905	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated: Cut of furrow	>1.8	4	
109	10906	Fill	10905	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with frequent small stone and charcoal fleck inclusions	>1.8	4	
109	10907	Deposit		Natural deposit	Mid red brown sandy gravel with frequent inclusions of stone			
109	10908	Cut		Cut of gully terminus	Linear with gently sloped sides and a gentle concave base. NE-SW	>1	0.4	0.08
109	10909	Fill	10908	Fill of gully terminus	Mid grey brown moderately compact clayey sand with small stone inclusions	>1	0.4	0.08
109	10910	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated: Cut of furrow	>1.8	3	
109	10911	Fill	10910	Fill of furrow	Unexcavated: mid orange brown moderately compact clayey silt with frequent small stone and charcoal fleck inclusions	>1.8	3	
110	11001	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.3
110	11002	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.35
110	11003	Layer		Natural	Mixed natural: towards NW end of trench: yellow brown silty sand with occasional stone inclusions. SE end of trench: dark orange brown silt with very frequent gravel patches and stone inclusions			>0.65
112	11200	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey mottled sand			0.76
112	11201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown silty clay			0.38
112	11202	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown silty sand			>1.14
112	11203	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with moderately steep sloped sides with a concave base. NW-SE	>2	1.05	0.34
112	11204	Fill	11203	Fill of ditch	Mid grey brown firm silty sand with occasional stone inclusions	>2	1	0.21
112	11205	Fill	11203	Fill of ditch	Mid grey firm silty clay	>2	1.16	0.22
112	11206	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Sub oval with gently sloping sides and a flat base	<1.10	1.4	0.43
112	11207	Fill	11206	Fill of tree throw	Mid grey orange firm silty clay with rare stone inclusions	<1.10	1.4	0.43
112	11208	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with sharp sloping sides and a concave base. NW-SE	>2	1.27	0.4
112	11209	Fill	11208	Fill of ditch	Dark grey firm silty clay with animal bone inclusions	>2	1.27	0.4

113	11300	Layer		Topsoil	Loose dark grey brown sandy silt			0.2
113	11301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown clayey sand with stone inclusions			0.45
113	11302	Layer		Natural	Mid yellow brown sandy clay			>0.65
113	11303	Cut		Cut of pit	Oval with gentle sloping sides and a sloping uneven base	2.6	0.6	0.17
113	11304	Fill		Fill of pit	Mid yellow grey moderately compact clayey sand	2.6	0.6	0.17
113	11305	Cut		Cut of ditch	Unexcavated linear. E-W	>2	0.7	
113	11306	Fill		Fill of ditch	Unexcavated: Dark brown grey compact silty clay	>2	0.7	
113	11307	Cut		Cut of ditch	Unexcavated linear. SE-NW	>2	1.4	
113	11308	Fill		Fill of ditch	Unexcavated: Dark orange brown moderately compact clayey sand	>2	1.4	
114	11400	Layer		Topsoil	Mid-grey brown, friable silty sand no inclusions.		0.34	0.28
114	11401	Layer		Subsoil	Light grey brown, friable silty clay occasional small stones.		0.43	0.29
114	11402	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown, friable silty Clay. Very frequent small stones /gravel. Occasional medium – large rounded stones. Occasional blue-grey clay patterns.			
114	11403	Cut		Cut of ditch	Likely drainage function, possibly boundary.	>2	0.85	0.34
114	11404	Fill	11403	Fill of ditch	Mid grey-brown silty clay, compact, rare medium rounded stones. Moderate inclusions.	>2	0.85	0.34
114	11405	Fill	11406	Fill of ditch	Mid-grey brown silty clay, moderate levels of water rolled pebbles –rounded small in size.	1	1.04	0.24
114	11406	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear, moderate slope, concave, tapered.	1	1.04	0.24
114	11407	Cut		Cut of pit	Sub-oval, rounded, moderate, asymmetrical, flat base, NW-SE along longest axis.	1.16	0.58	0.25
114	11408	Fill	11407	Fill of pit	Light orangish-grey, clay silt, friable, moderate inclusions.	1.16	0.58	0.25
114	11409	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear, moderate sides, concave base, N-S.	>2	1.4	0.5
114	11410	Fill	11409	Fill of ditch	Mid-greyish brown, silty clay, compact, low inclusions, dry.	>2	1.4	0.5
114	11411	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear, moderate sides, concave base, N-S, possible boundary, ditch.	>2	2	0.45
114	11412	Fill	11411	Fill of ditch	Mid yellowish brown, silty clay, compact, river stone inclusions.	>2	2	0.45
114	11413	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Sub-oval, rounded corners, steep, uneven asymmetrical sides, irregular base, E-W along longest axis.	0.93	0.6	0.31
114	11414	Fill	11413	Fill of tree throw	Mid-grey brown, silty clay, friable, no inclusions, bright and dry.	0.93	0.6	0.31
114	11415	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Irregular shape, SE edge - Irregular/stepped, SE-NW.	1.63	0.85	0.43
114	11416	Fill	11415	Fill of tree throw	Mid blueish grey, silty clay, Occasional small stone inclusions.	1.63	0.85	0.43
114	11417	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear, moderate sides, concave N-S, possible ditch.	>2	0.8	0.35
114	11418	Fill	11417	Fill of ditch	Mid-grey brown, silty clay, compact, hand shower-dry.	>2	0.8	0.35
115	11500	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey-brown, friable, silty clay occasional small gravel/stones.			0.27
115	11501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid-brown, compact silty clay, occasional small stones.			0.33

115	11502	Layer		Natural	Mid orange-brown, compact, silty clay, frequent mid angular stones.			
115	11503	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear, moderate sides, Moderately concave, E-W.	1.8	0.25	0.17
115	11504	Fill	11503	Fill of ditch	Mid orangey-brown, clayey silt, Moderately friable, occasional stones, moderate rooting, possibly truncated away by machine.	1.8	0.25	0.17
115	11505	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear, moderate/steep corners, Concave, E-W,	>1.8	0.75	0.27
115	11506	Fill	11505	Fill of ditch	Mid brownish-grey silty clay, Moderately compact, occasional Irregular stones, moderate Rooting, solitary fill.	>1.8	0.75	0.27
115	11507	Cut		Cut of ditch terminus	Linear, steep- almost vertical, Concave, E-W, half section to Determine full profile of terminus	>0.9	0.4	0.24
115	11508	Fill	11507	Fill of ditch terminus	Mid grey-brown, silty clay, Moderately friable, occasional Irregular stones & flakes of Charcoal, occasional rooting, Solitary fill of ditch terminus.	>0.9	0.4	0.24
115	11509	Cut		Cut of ditch terminus	Linear, moderate sides, concave Base, E-W, half section to Determine full profile of terminus	>1.8	0.35	0.1
115	11510	Fill	11509	Fill of ditch terminus	Mid orangish-brown, clayey silt, Moderately friable, occasional Irregular stones, moderate/ high Truncation by machine.	>1.8	0.35	0.1
115	11511	Deposit		Modern dumped deposit	Mid-greyish-brown, irregular – Silty clay with patches of clayey Silt, firm/compact, frequent CBM Irregular stones, pottery Fragments, bricks. Unexcavated Modern dumped deposit.	1.8	5	
115	11512	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear, asymmetrical, moderate S steep (50-60 degree), W steep (45-55 degree), V-shaped, slightly concave, N-S.	>3	0.97	0.56
115	11513	Fill	11512	Fill of ditch	mid brownish-grey with patterns of mid yellowish brown, silty clay, compact, small stone inclusions.	>3	0.67	0.56
115	11514	Fill	11512	Fill of ditch	Dark brownish grey, with flecks Of light brown, silty clay, Compact, small stones, charcoal And fired clay.	>3	0.92	0.5
115	11515	Cut		Cut of ditch terminus	Linear, SW moderate, then Steep (45-65 degree) concave Sides then convex WE steep (70 ), flat slightly concave base, SW-NE.	>1.2	0.9	0.3
115	11516	Fill	11515	Cut of ditch terminus	Dark brownish grey, with flecks Of light brown, silty clay, Compact, small stones, charcoal and fired clay,	>1.2	0.9	0.3
116	11600	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey-brown, friable, silty clay occasional small gravel/stones.			
116	11601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid-brown, compact silty clay, occasional small stones.			
116	11602	Layer		Natural	Mid orange-brown, compact, silty clay, frequent mid angular stones.			
116	11603	Cut		Cut of pit	Unknown shape (only 2x2 area Seen), moderate sides, flat base	>2	>2	0.63
116	11604	Fill	11603	Lowest fill of pit	Mid brown-grey, silty clay, friable Rare medium sub-angular Stones.	>3	>2	0.27
116	11605	Fill	11603	Upper fill of pit	Mid brown-orange, crushed brick /CBM, friable, brick fragments.	>3	>2	0.1

117	11700	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey-brown, friable, silty clay occasional small gravel/stones.			0.3
117	11701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid-brown, compact silty clay, occasional small stones.			0.2
117	11702	Layer		Natural	Mid orange-brown, compact, silty clay, frequent mid angular stones.			
118	11800	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey-brown, friable, silty clay occasional small gravel/stones.			
118	11801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid-brown, compact silty clay, occasional small stones.			
118	11802	Layer		Natural	Mid orange-brown, compact, silty clay, frequent mid angular stones.			
118	11803	Cut		Cut of wall	Linear with vertical sides and flat base. E/W	>1.85	0.79	0.14
118	11804	Fill		Fill of 11803	Mid orangey brown, silty clay, firm	>1.85	0.79	0.14
118	11805	Masonry		Wall	Irregular roughly squared sandstone blocks 80x10x140mm to 450x160x500mm bonded with mid brownish orange clay	>1.85	0.61	>0.11
118	11806	Cut		Cut of furrow	Linear furrow. N/S. Unexcavated	>2	1.3	
118	11807	Fill		Fill of 11806	Mid orangey brown, silty clay, firm with moderate irregular stones	>2	1.3	
118	11808	Cut		Cut of wall	Linear wall with vertical sides and flat base. E/W	>0.91	>0.54	0.4
118	11809	Fill		Fill of 11808	Mid orangey brown, silty clay, firm with no inclusions	>0.91	>0.54	0.4
118	11810	Masonry		Wall	Irregular roughly squared sandstone blocks 30x15x35mm to 450x40x250mm bonded with mid brownish orange clay	>0.91	>0.54	0.4
118	11811	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated	>1.8	1.9	
118	11812	Fill		Fill of 11811		>1.8	1.9	
118	11813	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated	>1.8	1.8	
118	11814	Fill		Fill 11813		>1.8	1.8	
119	11900	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey-brown, friable, silty clay occasional small gravel/stones.			0.08
119	11901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid-brown, compact silty clay, occasional small stones.			0.022
119	11902	Layer		Natural	Mid orange-brown, compact, silty clay, frequent mid angular stones.			
120	12000	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%, friable			0.2
120	12001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			0.3
120	12002	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown silty sand with patches of blue-grey clay. Moderately friable to compact. Areas of fine gravel inclusions and frequent small-medium sized stones			>0.5
120	12003	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Irregular tree throw with gradual sloping sides and irregular base. SE facing		>1.10	0.32
120	12004	Fill	12003	Fill of tree throw	Mid yellowish brown silty clay, friable with some irregular shaped stones <6cm <35%		>1.10	0.32
120	12005	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with moderate sloping sides and uneven, mostly concave base	1.22	1	0.19
120	12006	Fill	12005	Fill of ditch	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, compact with frequent rounded and sub rounded stones	1.22	1	0.19

120	12007	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with gradual sloping concave sides and flat base. NE/SW	>1.3	1.49	0.25
120	12008	Fill	12007	Fill of ditch	Mid brownish grey, gravelly clay, compact with some sub-circular shaped stones and gravelly small stones <40%	>1.3	1.49	0.25
121	12100	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%, friable			0.3
121	12101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			0.4
121	12102	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown silty sand with patches of blue-grey clay. Moderately friable to compact. Areas of fine gravel inclusions and frequent small-medium sized stones			>0.7
121	12103	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear dully with gradually sloping sides and concave base. N/S	>2	0.28	0.07
121	12104	Fill	12103	Fill of gully	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, friable with occasional small rounded pebbles 20-40mm	>2	0.28	0.07
121	12105	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with moderate sloping sides and flat base. NW/SE	>2	0.56	0.1
121	12106	Fill	12105	Fill of ditch	Mid brownish grey, silty clay with rare small angular stones	>2	0.56	0.1
121	12107	Cut		Cut of pit	Circular pit with rounded corners, moderate slopes and concave base	0.6	0.6	0.1
121	12108	Fill	12107	Fill of pit	Mid brownish grey, silty clay, friable with no inclusions	0.6	0.6	0.1
121	12109	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with moderates sloping sides and concave base. N/S	>2	0.46	0.13
121	12110	Fill	12109	Fill of ditch	Mid brownish grey silty clay, friable with occasional small gravel pieces	>2	0.46	0.13
121	12111	Cut		Cut of ditch	Unexcavated	>2	0.4	
121	12112	Fill	12111	Fill of ditch	Unexcavated	>2	0.4	
121	12113	Cut		Cut of tree throw	Sub-circular with rounded corners, moderate slopes and uneven base.	1.1	0.94	0.17
121	12114	Fill	12113	Fill of tree throw	Mid grey silty clay, friable with 1 large rock	1.1	0.94	0.13
121	12115	Fill	12113	Fill of tree throw	Mid greyish red silty clay, friable with occasional small sub-rounded stones 20-40mm	1.1	0.43	0.11
121	12116	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with vertical sides and concave base. E/W	>2	0.5	0.32
121	12117	Fill	12116	Fill of ditch	Mid brownish grey, silty clay, friable with occasional very large rocks and medium stones	>2	0.5	0.32
121	12118	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with steep sides and uneven base. NW/SE	>2	1.17	0.4
121	12119	Fill	12118	Fill of ditch	Mid brownish grey, silty clay, friable with occasional medium and very large stones	>2	1.17	0.4
121	12120	Cut		Cut of ditch	Unexcavated	>2	0.3	
121	12121	Fill	12120	Fill of ditch	Unexcavated	>2	0.3	
121	12122	Cut		Cut of pit	Irregular but roughly circular pit. Unexcavated	>1	1.24	>0.14
121	12123	Fill	12122	Fill of pit	Light greyish yellowish silty sad, friable. unexcavated	>1	1.24	>0.14
122	12200	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional			0.15

					small stone inclusions <5%, friable			
122	12201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			0.3
122	12202	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown silty sand with patches of blue-grey clay. Moderately friable to compact. Areas of fine gravel inclusions and frequent small-medium sized stones			>0.5
122	12203	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with moderate sloping sides and concave base. SW/NE	>20	0.5	0.17
122	12204	Fill		Fill of 12203	Light yellowish brown, sand and gravel, friable with river stones	>20	0.5	0.17
122	12205	Cut		Cut of pit	Sub-circular pit with moderate sloping sides and concave base	1.8	1.8	0.7
122	12206	Fill		Fill of 12205	Dark brownish grey, silty clay, compact with no inclusions	1.8	1.8	0.7
122	12207	Cut		Cut of construction structure	Linear cut with moderate sloping sides. NW/SE	>2	>2	>0.3
122	12208	Structure		Structure of 12207	Limestone wall of irregular size, roughly squared blocks and sand. SW/E	>2	>0.5	>0.5
122	12209	Fill		Fill of 12207	Mid brown sandy silt, compact with irregular limestone	>2	>2	>0.7
122	12210	Layer		Collapse	Mid brownish grey, silty clay, compact with limestone and charcoal	>2	>2	>0.25
122	12211	Layer		Collapse	Mid brown yellow, silty clay, compact with limestone	>2	>2	>0.1
122	12212	Layer		Collapse	Dark brown grey, silty clay, compact with limestone and charcoal	0.3	0.3	>0.2
122	12213	Layer		Collapse	Dark brownish grey, silty clay, compact with limestone and charcoal	>1	>1	>0.2
122	12214	VOID						
122	12215	VOID						
122	12216	Layer		Compact layer	Mid brownish yellow sand and gravel			
122	12217	Cut		Cut of drain	Linear drain with moderate sloping sides. NW/SE		1.52	0.12
122	12218	Fill		Fill of 12217	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, compact with highly frequent angular and rounded stones		1.52	0.12
122	12219	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with gentle slopes and rounded concave base. SW/NE		0.6	0.07
122	12220	Fill		Fill of 12219	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, compact with rare rounded stones		0.6	0.07
122	12221	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with gentle slope to NE and steep to the SW, rounded concave base. NW/SE	1.5	0.97	0.24
122	12222	Fill		Fill of 12221	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, compact with frequent rounded and sub-rounded stones at base.	1.5	0.97	0.24
122	12223	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with gentle slope to NE and moderate slope to SW and rounded concave base. NW/SE	1.09	1.42	0.21
122	12224	Fill		Fill of 12223	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, compact with rare small rounded stones	1.09	1.42	0.21
122	12225	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with moderate/step slopes and rounded concave base		0.64	0.26
122	12226	Fill		Fill of 12225	Mid greyish brown, silty clay,		0.64	0.26

					compact with rare small rounded stones			
122	12227	Cut		Cut of ditch	Unexcavated			
122	12228	Fill		Fill of 12227	Mid greyish brown, silty sand, compact with rare small rounded stones			
122	12229	Deposit		Natural redeposited				
122	12230	Fill		Fill of 12217	Mid orangish brown, silty sand, friable with frequent rounded and angular stones		0.8	0.18
122	12231	Structure		surface	Limestone and sand wall. Irregular sized and roughly squared blocks. SE/NW	0.7	0.8	
122	12232	Fill		Fill of 12231	Mid brown, sandy silt, compact with limestone	0.7	0.8	
122	12233	Cut		Cut of wall	Irregular cut with moderate slopes. NW/SE	0.7	0.8	
123	12300	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%, friable			0.2
123	12301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			0.3
123	12302	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown silty sand with patches of blue-grey clay. Moderately friable to compact. Areas of fine gravel inclusions and frequent small-medium sized stones			>0.5
123	12303	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with concave sides and gradual break of slope. Concave base with gradual break of slope. E/W	>1.8	1.38	0.35
123	12304	Fill		Fill of 12303	Dark blue brown, silty clay, friable with sub-rounded stones	>1.8	1.38	0.35
123	12305	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with concave sides and gradual break of slope. Concave base with gradual break of slope. E/W	>1.8	1.44	0.39
123	12306	Fill		Fill of 12305	Mid grey brown, silty clay, friable with small-medium rounded stones	>1.8	1.44	0.39
124	12400	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey brown silt with frequent rooting. friable			0.15
124	12401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow brown silty sand with occasional small stones. Friable			0.4
124	12402	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown silty sand with frequent stones and flecks of stone			>0.55
124	12403	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear with gentle slope to E, W truncated by 1240 and rounded concave base. N/S	2.77		0.2
124	12404	Fill		Fill of 12403	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with occasional angular stones	2.77		0.2
124	12405	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with moderate slopes and concave rounded base. N/S	2.58	1.23	0.34
124	12406	Fill		Fill of 12405	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with occasional rounded and sub angular stones	2.58	1.23	0.34
125	12500	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey brown silt with frequent rooting. friable			0.3
125	12501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow brown silty sand with occasional small stones. Friable			0.4
125	12502	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown silty sand with frequent stones and flecks of stone			>0.7
125	12503	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with sharp/steep to gentle slopes and concave base.	>2	1	0.26

					N/S			
125	12504	Fill		Fill of 12503	Mid orange greyish silty clay with small grains. Soft with no inclusions	>2	1.24	0.2
125	12505	Fill		Fill of 12503	Mid grey silty clay with small grains. Soft with very occasional small rounded stones <1%	1.8	1.68	0.25
125	12506	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with 45° slope and concave base. NE/SW	>2	0.49	0.16
125	12507	Fill		Fill of 12506	Mid grey blueish sandy clay loam with small grains. Soft with no inclusions	>2	0.49	0.16
126	12600	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%, friable			0.1
126	12601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			0.62
126	12602	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown silty sand with patches of blue-grey clay. Moderately friable to compact. Areas of fine gravel inclusions and frequent small-medium sized stones			>0.72
126	12603	Fill		Fill of 12604	Mid blueish brown, silty clay, moderately compact with frequent small angular flint inclusions	1.08	1.23	0.51
126	12604	Cut		Cut of watering hole	Sub-oval hole with moderately convex slopes and sloped base, rising to SE. SE/NW	1.08	1.23	0.51
126	12605	Cut		Cut of watering hole	Oval hole with concave sides and gradual break of slope, concave base with gentle break of slope	>2		0.45
126	12606	Fill		Fill of 12605	Mid blue brown silty clay, friable with small-medium rounded stones	>2		0.45
127	12700	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%, friable			0.2
127	12701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			0.55
127	12702	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown silty sand with patches of blue-grey clay. Moderately friable to compact. Areas of fine gravel inclusions and frequent small-medium sized stones			>0.75
128	12800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brownish grey silty sand, friable with rare sub angular small stones/flint			0.34
128	12801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown clayey sand. Firm with sub angular stones, flints and pebbles			0.31
128	12802	Layer		Natural	Light yellowish brown clayey sand, compact, occasional grey clay patches and chalk and flint			>0.65
128	12803	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with vertical sides and flat base with gradual break of slope. NE/SW	>1	0.9	0.54
128	12804	Fill		Fill of 12803	Dark greyish brown, clayey sand, firm with moderate inclusions	>1	0.9	0.54
128	12805	Cut		Cut of pit	Oval irregular pit with moderate/steep slopes and flat base. N/S	2.25	1.1	0.52
128	12806	Fill		Fill of 12805	Dark orangey grey, silty clay,	1.86	1.1	0.28



					compact with no inclusions			
128	12807	Fill		Fill of 12805	Mid orangey grey, silty clay, compact with occasional rounded and angular stones	2.25	1.1	0.46
128	12808	Cut		Cut of pit	Oval pit with steep slopes and concave rounded base. E/W	0.87	0.54	0.29
128	12809	Fill		Fill of 12808	Dark orangey grey, silty clay, compact with rare rounded stones	0.87	0.54	0.29
129	12900	Layer		Topsoil	Mid grey brown, friable, silty sand with no inclusions			0.28
129	12901	Layer		Subsoil	Light grey brown, friable, silty clay with occasional stones			0.29
129	12902	Layer		Natural	Mid orange brown, friable silty clay with very frequent small stones/gravel and occasional medium-large rounded stones and blue grey clay patches			
130	13000	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey silty sand			0.22
130	13001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid brown gravelly sand			0.1
130	13002	Layer		Natural	Mid brown orangish gravelly sand			
130	13004	Structure		Surface	Limestone and sand wall of irregular, roughly square blocks. N/S	2.8	1.8	
130	13005	Deposit		Surface	Mid brown, silty sand, compact with limestone	2.8	1.8	
131	13100	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, clayey silt, compact with small-large sub-angular and sub-rounded stones 5%			0.37
131	13101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with infrequent small stones 1%			0.14
131	13102	Layer		Natural	Light greyish brown, clay and silty clay (patchy with stony areas if mid reddish brown 40%), compact with very infrequent tiny stones <1%			>0.51
132	13200	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.3
132	13201	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown clayey silt, friable with frequent medium sub-angular rounded stones			0.14
132	13202	Layer		Natural	Mid orangish brown, clayey silt, moderately compact with frequent patches of gravel and rounded sub angular stones			
132	13203	Cut		Cut of furrow			1.68	
132	13204	Fill		Fill of 13203	Dark greyish brown clayey silt, moderately compact with frequent medium rounded, sub angular stones		1.68	
132	13205	Cut		Cut of ditch			1.5	
132	13206	Fill		Fill of 13205	Dark greyish brown clayey silt, moderately compact with frequent medium rounded, sub angular stones		1.5	
133	13300	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, clayey silt, friable, moderately compact with small to medium rounded sub-angular stones			0.42
133	13301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown friable clayey silt, moderately compact with small to medium rounded angular stones			0.15
133	13302	Layer		Natural	Mid grey brown, clayey silt, friable with patches of gravel with frequent small to medium angular rounded stones			

133	13303	Cut		Cut of furrow			1.9	
133	13304	Fill		Fill of 13303	Greyish brown, clayey silt, moderately compact with medium angular and frequent small stones		1.9	
133	13305	Cut		Cut of furrow			1.6	
133	13306	Fill		Fill of 13305	Greyish brown, clayey silt, moderately compact with medium angular and frequent small stones		1.6	
133	13307	Cut		Cut of ditch	Unexcavated		1.3	
133	13308	Fill		Fill of 13307	Mid brownish grey, moderately compact clayey silt with occasional small to medium stones		1.3	
133	13309	Cut		Cut of ditch	Unexcavated		1.6	
133	13310	Fill		Fill of 13309	Mid greyish brown, compact, clayey silt with frequent small to medium stones		1.6	
133	13311	Cut		Cut of ditch			1.7	
133	13312	Fill		Fill of 13311	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt, compact with frequent rounded and angular stones		1.7	
133	13313	Cut		Cut of pit	Sub-circular pit with moderate slopes.	5.33	>1.3	>0.46
133	13314	Fill		Fill of 13313	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt, compact with frequent medium stones	>2.73	>1.3	>0.46
133	13315	Fill		Fill of 13313	Dark greyish brown, clayey silt, compact with frequent small to medium sized stones	>3.47	>1.3	0.23
134	13400	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, clayey silt, friable, moderately compact with small to medium rounded sub-angular stones			0.26
134	13401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown friable clayey silt, moderately compact with small to medium rounded angular stones			0.18
134	13402	Layer		Natural	Mid grey brown, clayey silt, friable with patches of gravel with frequent small to medium angular rounded stones			0.44
134	13403	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated	>1.8	1.8	
134	13404	Fill		Fill of 13403	Unexcavated	>1.8	1.8	
135	13500	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, clayey silt, compact with small-large sub-angular and sub-rounded stones 5%			0.26
135	13501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with infrequent small stones 1%			0.17
135	13502	Layer		Natural	Mid orangish brown, clayey silt, moderately compact with patches of gravel and a patch of mid brownish orange, clayey silt, frequent angular medium rounded stones			0.43
135	13503	Cut		Cut of furrow			2.3	
135	13504	Fill		Fill of 13503	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt with moderate charcoal and frequent sub-angular, medium stones		2.3	
135	13505	Cut		Cut of furrow			2.1	
135	13506	Fill		Fill of 13505	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt with moderate charcoal and frequent sub-angular, medium stones		2.1	

135	13507	Cut		Cut of furrow			3.8	
135	13508	Fill		Fill of 13503	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt with moderate charcoal and frequent sub-angular, medium stones		3.8	
135	13509	Cut		Cut of furrow			6.3	
135	13510	Fill		Fill of 13503	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt with moderate charcoal and frequent sub-angular, medium stones		6.3	
135	13511	Cut		Cut of furrow			1.3	
135	13512	Fill		Fill of 13503	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt with moderate charcoal and frequent sub-angular, medium stones		1.3	
135	13513	Cut		Cut of furrow			1.3	
135	13514	Fill		Fill of 13503	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt with moderate charcoal and frequent sub-angular, medium stones		1.3	
135	13515	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear with straight, moderate to concave sides and a flat base. N/S	>1.85	0.49	0.12
135	13516	Fill		Fill of 13515	Dark greyish brown, clayey silt, compact with frequent small/medium angular/sub-rounded stones	1	0.49	0.12
136	13600	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brown grey compact clayey silt.			0.28
136	13601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid grey brown compact silty clay			0.12
136	13602	Layer		Natural	Mid brownish orange, clayey silt, compact with patches of light blueish grey, silty clay and gravel. Frequent medium angular/sub-angular stones			0.41
136	13603	Cut		Cut of furrow			0.76	
136	13604	Fill		Fill of 13603	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt, moderately compact with moderate charcoal and frequent medium angular stones		0.76	
137	13700	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brownish grey, clayey silt, compact with small and medium stones 2%			0.25
137	13701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with small and medium sub-angular and sub-rounded stones <5%			0.10
137	13702	Layer		Natural	Patchy: Primarily mid greyish brown with light yellowish brown and light greenish grey (clay), silty clay, compact with small stones (2%)			0.35
137	13703	Fill		Fill of 13704	Mid grey brown, mottled with dark grey brown, occasional rounded stone inclusions and medium angular flint. Unexcavated	>1.8	1.8	
137	13704	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated	>1.8	1.8	
137	13705	Fill		Fill of 13706	Mid grey brown, mottled with dark grey brown, occasional rounded stone inclusions and medium angular flint. Unexcavated	>1.8	2.3	
137	13706	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated	>1.8	2.3	
137	13707	Fill		Fill of 13708	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with frequent medium sized rounded stones	1	0.57	0.19
137	13708	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with moderate	1	0.57	0.19

					concave curved sides and a concave, u-shaped base			
137	13709	Fill		Fill of 13710	Mid greyish brown silty clay, compact with frequent small/medium sub-angular flint and medium sized rounded pebbles	1	1.6	0.11
137	13710	Cut		Cut of furrow	Linear furrow with shallow sides and flat base. NE/SW	1	1.6	0.11
137	13711	Fill		Fill of 13704	Mid grey brown, mottled with dark grey brown, occasional rounded stone inclusions and medium angular flint. Unexcavated	>1.8	1.5	
137	13712	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated	>1.8	1.5	
138	13800	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, clayey silt, compact with small-large sub-angular and sub-rounded stones 5%			0.32
138	13801	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with infrequent small stones 1%			0.25
138	13802	Layer		Natural	Light greyish brown, clay and silty clay (patchy with Stoney areas if mid reddish brown 40%), compact with very infrequent tiny stones <1%			>0.57
139	13900	Layer		Topsoil	Dark greyish brown, clayey silt, compact with small/medium stones 1%			0.28
139	13901	Layer		Subsoil	Mid reddish brown, silty clay, compact with very infrequent tiny stones <1%			0.42
139	13902	Layer		Natural	Light reddish grey, clay, compact with no inclusions			0.7
140	14000	Layer		Topsoil	Dark brownish grey, clayey silt, compact with small and medium stones 2%			0.27
140	14001	Layer		Subsoil	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with small and medium stones <5%, some dense patches of small stones 30-40% and flecks of chalk <1%			0.31
140	14002	Layer		Natural	Mid greyish brown, silty clay, compact with small and medium stones <5%, some dense patches of small stones 30-40% and flecks of chalk <1%			0.58
141	14100	Layer		Topsoil	Dark grey brown friable clayey silt with stone inclusions			0.36
141	14101	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt			0.19
141	14102	Layer		Natural	Dark orangey brown, clayey silt, friable with patches of gravel, medium rounded and small sub-angular stones			0.55
141	14103	Deposit		Natural depression infilled with subsoil	Mid orange brown friable clayey silt	38	>1.35	
142	14200	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%, friable			0.3
142	14201	Layer		Colluvial	Mid yellow-brown, friable silt with very high frequency of small gravel			0.15
142	14202	Layer		Subsoil	Mid orangey-brown, friable silt with occasional small stones			0.13
142	14203	Layer		Natural	Light to mid yellow-brown with high frequency of gravel			>0.02
143	14300	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%,			0.2

					friable			
143	14301	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			0.45
143	14302	Layer		Natural	Mid yellow brown to mid orange brown, friable silty clay with frequent small stones/gravel inclusions			>0.65
143	14303	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with sharp sloping sides and concave base	>2	2.1	0.58
143	14304	Fill		Fill of 14303	Mid brown orangish, gravelly sand (<1cm to >2cm), loose with no inclusions	>2	0.8	0.58
143	14305	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with sharp sloping sides and concave. NW/SE	>2	1.30	0.43
143	14306	Fill		Fill of 14305	Dark grey, silty sand with small grains, soft with no inclusions	>2	0.6	0.43
144	14400	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%, friable			0.2
144	14401	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			0.48
144	14402	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown silty sand with patches of blue-grey clay. Moderately friable to compact. Areas of fine gravel inclusions and frequent small-medium sized stones			>0.68
144	14403	Cut		Cut of gully	Linear gully with moderately sloped sides and concave. NW/SE	>2	0.45	0.1
144	14404	Fill		Fill of 14403	Mid brownish grey, clay-silt, friable with frequent medium rounded and sub-angular stones/pebbles	>2	0.45	0.1
144	14405	Cut		Cut of gully	Unexcavated	>1	0.5	
144	14406	Fill		Fill of 14405	Unexcavated	>1	0.5	
144	14407	Cut		Cut of pit	Unexcavated	>1	>3	
144	14408	Fill		Fill of 14407	Unexcavated	>1	>3	
144	14409	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with undercutting sides and flat base. E/W	>3	>0.8	0.38
144	14410	Fill		Fill of 14409	Mid grey clay, friable with frequent small and medium pebbles and stones	>3	>0.8	0.38
144	14411	Fill		Fill of 14409	Mid greyish brown, clayey silt, friable with frequent gravel and small stones.	>3	>0.8	0.38
145	14500	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%, friable			0.15
145	14501	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			0.3
145	14502	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown silty sand, friable with frequent small-medium stones 1-5%			>0.45
145	14503	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with gradual sloping sides and concave, uneven base. E/W	1.5	1.3	0.31
145	14504	Fill		Fill of 14503	Mid brownish grey, clay silt, friable with frequent small angular/sub-angular stones	1.5	1.3	0.31
146	14600	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%, friable			0.3
146	14601	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with			0.25

					occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			
146	14602	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown silty sand, friable with frequent small-medium stones 1-5%			>0.55
146	14603	Cut		Cut of ditch	Linear ditch with gradual sloping, concave sides with a rounded concave base. N/S	>1.3	1.22	0.21
146	14604	Fill		Fill of 14603	Mid yellowish/brownish grey, sandy silt, friable with some sub-circular stones and small gravelly stones <30%	>1.3	1.22	0.21
146	14605	Cut		Cut of furrow	Unexcavated			
146	14606	Fill		Fill of 14603	Mid yellowish grey silty clay. Unexcavated			
147	14700	Layer		Topsoil	Mid greyish brown silt with frequent rooting and occasional small stone inclusions <5%, friable			0.2
147	14701	Layer		Subsoil	Mid yellow-brown silty sand with occasional small stones 1-5% and rare chalk flecks, friable			0.45
147	14702	Layer		Natural	Mid orangey brown silty sand, friable with frequent small-medium stones 1-5%			>0.65

## APPENDIX B: THE FINDS

Table 1: Finds Concordance

Context	Sample	Class	Description	Fabric Code*	Count	Weight (g)	Spot-date
104		Roman pottery	Sandy oxidised ware	LOC OX	2	14	RB
113		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	4	45	C12-C13
204		CBM	Tile x 3	cs	4	103	LMED-Post-Med
301		Iron	Knife fragment		1	13	Post- Med?
		Iron	Nail		1	14	
304		Iron	Nail		1	3	
306		Iron	Nail		1	3	
308		Fired/burnt clay		cs	2	24	
		Clay tobacco pipe	Stem		1	3	
1401		CBM	Peg tile x 1, tile x 12	csch/csfl/fs	15	630	LMED- Post-Med
1403		Roman pottery	Sandy grey ware	LOC GW	1	34	C4
1403		Iron	Nail		1	13	
1405		CBM	Peg tile x 1, tile x 2	cs	3	120	LMED- Post-Med
1405		Stone	Sandstone		2	43	
1408		CBM	Tile x 1	cs	1	238	Post-Med
1412		CBM		cs	1	13	Post-Med
		Medieval pottery	Late Grimston Ware?	GRIL?	1	29	
		Roman pottery	Sandy buff ware	LOC BUFF	1	30	
1417		Iron	Nail		1	37	C16
		CBM		cs/fs	4	150	
		Post-medieval pottery	Cistercian type ware	CTW	1	14	
		Roman pottery	Sandy oxidised ware	LOC OX	1	3	
		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	1	14	
1419		CBM	Tile x 1	csfe	1	27	Post-Med
		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	1	11	
		Medieval pottery	Olney 'A' ware	MCW	1	21	
1421		Clay tobacco pipe	Stem		1	4	Post-Med
		Iron	Nail		1	42	
		CBM	Brick x 10, tile x 13	cs/fs/csch	41	3557	
		Worked stone	Slate		1	29	
		Glass	Bottle glass		1	47	
		Fired/burnt clay		cs/cshs	4	141	
		Post-medieval pottery	Cistercian type ware	CTW	1	7	
		Glass	Bottle glass		1	5	
		Medieval pottery	Late medieval transitional Bedfordshire type	LMTB	1	13	
		Iron	Nail		1	32	
1504		Copper Alloy	RA3: copper alloy coin		1	1	C20
		CBM	Tile x 6	csch	10	233	
		Glass	Bottle glass		1	6	
		Post-medieval pottery	Glazed red earthenware	GRE	2	10	
		Post-medieval pottery	Staffordshire type slipped ware	STAF	4	17	
		Post-medieval pottery	Cistercian type ware	CTW	1	1	
		Post-medieval pottery	Glazed red earthenware	GRE	1	3	
		Clay tobacco pipe	Stem		11	34	
1506		Roman pottery	Sandy grey ware	LOC GW	2	58	C2-C4
		Roman pottery	Pink grogged ware	PNK GT	1	19	
1508		CBM		cs	2	11	LC18-C20
		Post-medieval pottery	Refined white earthenware	REFW	1	3	
		Iron	Nail		2	13	
1510		CBM	Tile x 3	cs	3	58	Post-Med
		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	1	6	

1514		Iron CBM	Nail	cs/fs	1 2	5 10	LMED
1525		Iron Flint	Object flake		1 1	20 15	LC18-C20
1525		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	1	29	
		Post-medieval pottery CBM	Refined white earthenware Tile x 1	REFW cshs/cs	1 2	10 76	
		Iron	Nail		1	9	
1609		Post-medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery CBM	Refined white earthenware Cistercian type ware Staffordshire type slipped ware Peg tile x 1	REFW CTW STAF cs/csfe	1 1 1 2	3 8 1 14	LC18.-C20
1613		Iron Medieval pottery Roman pottery CBM	Nail Medieval coarse ware Sandy oxidised ware Tile x 1	MCW LOC OX cs	1 1 1 1	2 1 1 23	C12-C14
2301		Post-medieval pottery Glass	English stoneware Bottle glass	ESW	1 1	205 59	LC17-MC18
2404		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	1	1	12-14 c.
2704	3 3 3	Flint Fired/burnt clay Burnt flint Fired/burnt clay Worked stone?	RA 4 possible scraper,  Flat surface x 1	cs  cs	1 5 1 2 1	27 90 1 47 75	
2904		Iron	Nail		1	2	
2909		Iron CBM CBM	Nail	cs fs	1 2 2	4 10 43	LMED- Post-Med
3104		CBM	Tile x 1	cs	1	54	Post-Med
3108		Iron	Nail		6	31	
3204		Post-medieval pottery CBM	Black glazed earthenware Tile x 1	BLGE cs	1 4	10 145	C18+
3207		Glass CBM	Bottle glass Tile x4	cs	1 5	30 191	C20
3208		CBM	Tile x 1	csch	1	62	Post-Med
3211		CBM	Roof tile	cs	1	32	LMED- Post-Med
3211		Clay tobacco pipe	Stem		1	2	
3304		CBM Clay tobacco pipe Iron	Stem Nail	cs	2 1 2	12 1 5	Post-Med
3308		CBM Iron Roman pottery Post-medieval pottery	Poss peg tile x 1 Object Sandy oxidised ware Glazed red earthenware	cs  LOC OX GRE	1 1 1 1	22 8 2 2	C16-C18
3401		Glass	Bottle glass		1	3	C20
3403		Post-medieval pottery CBM Clay tobacco pipe	Refined red earthenware Tile x 1 Stem	REFR cs	1 1 1	10 32 3	C18-C20
3409		Clay tobacco pipe Glass Post-medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery Medieval pottery CBM	Stem Bottle glass British stoneware Glazed red earthenware Transfer-printed earthenware Medieval shelly ware Tile x 4	  BRWSW GRE TPE MSHW cshs/cs/fs/fsli	1 4 2 3 1 1 10	1 4 2 15 3 3 144	C20



		Iron	Nail		1	13	
		Iron	Nail		2	3	
		Iron	Object		3	15	
		Iron	Nail		2	32	
		Industrial Waste			1	3	
3410		CBM	Tile x 7	fs/cs/csch	32	422	C20
		Post-medieval pottery	Cistercian type ware	CTW	2	3	
		Post-medieval pottery	Black glazed earthenware	BLGE	5	23	
		Post-medieval pottery	Tin-glazed earthenware	TGE	9	41	
		Post-medieval pottery	English stoneware	ESW	4	9	
		Glass	Bottle glass		3	4	
		Glass	Bottle glass		1	3	
		Glass	Bottle glass		1	1	
		Glass	Bottle glass		2	2	
		Glass	Window glass		1	3	
		Clay tobacco pipe	Stems		10	20	
		Clay tobacco pipe	Stems		2	2	
		Flint	Flake		1	9	
		Industrial Waste			18	19	
		Slag			1	6	
		Iron	Nail		10	28	
		Iron	Nail		31	128	
4004		CBM	Tile x 2	cs	7	224	Post-Med
		Iron	Nail		1	24	
4306		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	13	314	C12-C14
5103		CBM	Tile x1	cs	2	155	LMED- Post-Med
5604		Iron	Nail		1	3	C12-C14
		Worked stone	Sandy limestone		1	562	
		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	1	14	
		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	1	10	
5701		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	1	2	C18-C20
		Post-medieval pottery	Cistercian type ware	CTW	2	26	
		Post-medieval pottery	Late post-medieval unglazed earthenwares	LPME	1	33	
5701		pottery	Local oxidised	LOC OX	1	3	RB
		CBM		cs	13	275	
		Glass	Bottle glass		1	3	
		Iron	Nail		1	1	
		Industrial Waste			1	1	
		Clay tobacco pipe	2 stems		2	3	
6001		CBM	Tile x2	cs	2	385	Post-Med
6306		Post-medieval pottery	Glazed red earthenware	GRE	2	13	C16-C18
		CBM	Tile x 1	cs	1	28	
6904		CBM	RA1	csfe	8	62	Post-Med
6906		Industrial Waste			32	62	Post-Med
		CBM		cs	1	5	
6908		CBM		cs	13	242	C16-C18
		Post-medieval pottery	Glazed red earthenware	GRE	2	7	
		Roman pottery	Local colour coated ware	LOC CC	1	3	
		CBM	Tile x 2	cs	7	81	
		Iron	Object		3	26	
8103		CBM		cs	4	42	C20
		Glass	Bottle glass		3	12	
		Glass	Bottle glass		1	3	
8404		Roman pottery	Sandy white ware	LOC WW	1	1	Post-Med
		CBM	Tile x 1	cs	1	18	
8601		Clay tobacco pipe	Stem		1	8	Post-Med

8606		CBM Medieval pottery Iron Glass	Tile x 2 Olney 'A' Ware Object Window glass	fs/cs/fsch/fscl MSHW	6 1 1 1	101 8 1 2	Post-Med
9201		Roman pottery	Oxfordshire red slipped ware	<b>OXF RS</b>	1	17	C4
10901		Medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery	Ely glazed ware? Glazed stoneware Glazed red earthenware	ELYG? GSW GRE	1 1 1	15 33 45	C16-C18
11200		Post-medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery Iron	Porcelain Glazed red earthenware English stoneware Glazed red earthenware Object	PORC GRE ESW GRE	1 3 1 1 1	12 35 21 62 26	C18-C20
11306		Glass	Bottle glass		1	332	Post-Med
11410		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	1	12	C12-C14
11418		Post-medieval pottery Glass	Black glazed earthenware Bottle glass	BLGE	12 5	40 106	C18+
11501		Clay tobacco pipe Medieval pottery Medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery CBM	Stem Medieval coarse ware Early medieval ware Glazed red earthenware Peg tile x 1	MCW EMW GRE cs	2 1 1 1 1	9 26 35 26 49	C16-C18
11504		Medieval pottery Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware Medieval shelly ware	MCW MSHW	4 20	20 97	C12-C14
11514	1 1	Medieval pottery CBM Medieval pottery Burnt flint	Medieval coarse ware Medieval coarse ware	MCW cs MCW	1 2 2 4	7 17 13 3	Post-Med
11601		Post-medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery Post-medieval pottery	Glazed red earthenware English Stoneware Staffordshire-type	GRGE GRE ESWS	1 1 2	8 21 18	C17-C19
11604		Iron Iron Industrial Waste	Nail Object		1 1 2	9 15 5	Post-Med
11800		Copper Alloy	Thimble		1	8	Post-Med
11801		Medieval pottery CBM Clay tobacco pipe Clay tobacco pipe Post-medieval pottery Iron Iron	Olney 'A' Ware Peg tile x 2, Tile x 4 2 stems Stem Metropolitan Slipware Nail Nail	MSHW cs METS	1 6 2 1 2 5 2	69 787 18 2 28 132 10	C17
11804		Iron Iron Glass	Knife fragment Nail Window glass		1 1 14	18 12 15	Post-Med
11807		CBM Glass Post-medieval pottery Iron	Tile x 2, Peg tile x 1 Window glass Black glazed earthenware Nail	cs BLGE	3 27 1 1	384 22 48 5	C18+
12008		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	1	8	C12-C13
12200		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	2	29	C12-C14
12209		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	1	8	C12-C14
12210		Flint Flint	Blade Scraper		1 1	48 6	NEO
12211		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	3	23	C12-C14

		Roman pottery	Sandy oxidised ware	LOC OX	1	3	
		Roman pottery	Black-fired sandy ware	LOC BF	1	3	
12213		Medieval pottery	Late Medieval coarse ware	LMC	1	25	C14-C16
12215		Clay tobacco pipe	Stem		1	3	Post-Med
12215		Iron	Nail		1	4	
12306		Medieval pottery	Medieval chalk-tempered ware	MCWC	10	280	C12-C14
		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	1	5	
12401		Post-medieval pottery	English stoneware	ESW	2	12	LC17-MC18
		Iron	Nail		1	1	
12601		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	1	55	C12-C13
12603		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	3	6	C12-C14
12801		Iron	Object		3	34	C20
		Post-medieval pottery	British stoneware	BRSW	1	3	
		Glass	Bottle glass		1	8	
12804		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	33	353	C12-C14
		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	39	477	
		Iron	Nail		2	8	
12806		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	6	32	12-13 c.
12807		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	20	245	C12-C14
		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	4	39	
12809		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	13	27	C12-C14
		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	7	60	
13005		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	1	34	C12-C14
13206		Post-medieval pottery	Cistercian type ware	CTW	1	1	C16
		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	1	4	
		Roman pottery	Grog-tempered fabric	LOGG	1	6	
13308		Roman pottery	Lower Nene Valley grey ware	LVN GW	1	23	C18-C20
		Post-medieval pottery	Transfer-printed earthenware	TPE	1	1	
13312		Post-medieval pottery	Refined white earthenware	REFW	2	3	LC18.-C20
		Clay tobacco pipe	Stem		1	2	
		Flint	Flake		1	5	
		Fired/burnt clay	Flat surface x 1	cs	2	11	
13314		Roman pottery	Sandy white ware	LOC WW	1	73	RB
13315		Medieval pottery	Medieval coarse ware	MCW	5	25	C17-C19
		Clay tobacco pipe	Bowl		2	3	
		Fired/burnt clay	Moulded surfaces x3	cs	9	50	
		Animal bone			2	3	
		Late Prehistoric Pottery	Sandy fabric	LOCQ	3	12	
		Roman pottery	Sandy grey ware	LOC GW	2	12	
14304		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	1	24	C12-C13
14606		Medieval pottery	Medieval shelly ware	MSHW	8	84	C12-C13
u/s		Medieval pottery	Late Grimston-type ware	GRIL	1	9	C14-C15
u/s		Iron	Bolt		1	187	MOD

\* National Roman Fabric Reference Collection codes in bold

Table 2: Fabric Descriptions

Date	Description	Fabric Code*	Count	Weight (g)
Late Prehistoric	Sandy fabric	LOCQ	3	12
Roman	Lower Nene Valley Grey ware	LNV GW	1	23
	Black fired sandy ware	LOC BF	1	3
	Sandy buff ware	LOC BUFF	1	30
	Local colour coated ware	LOC CC	1	3
	Sandy grey ware	LOC GW	5	104
	Sandy oxidised ware	LOC OX	6	23
	Sandy white ware	LOC WW	2	74
	Local grog-tempered fabric	LOCG	1	6
	Oxfordshire red-slipped ware	<b>OXF RS</b>	1	17
	Pink grogged ware	<b>PNK GT</b>	1	19
	Medieval	Ely glazed ware	ELYG	1
Early medieval ware		EMW	1	35
Late Grimston ware		GRIL	2	38
Late medieval coarse ware		LMC	1	25
Late medieval transitional Bedfordshire type ware		LMTB	1	13
Medieval coarse ware		MCW	87	1015
Medieval chalk-tempered ware		MCWC	10	280
Medieval shell-tempered ware		MSHW	122	1246
Post Medieval	Black glazed earthenware	BLGE	19	121
	British stoneware	BRSW	3	5
	Cistercian type ware	CTW	9	60
	English stoneware	ESW	8	247
	English stoneware Staffordshire type	ESWS	2	18
	Glazed red earthenware	GRE	18	239
		GRGE	1	8
	Glazed stoneware	GSW	1	33
	Late post-medieval unglazed earthenware	LPME	1	33
	Metropolitan slipped ware	METS	2	28
	Porcelain	PORC	1	12
	Refined red earthenware	REFR	1	10
	Refined white earthenware	REFW	5	19
	Staffordshire type slipped ware	STAF	5	18
	Tin-glazed earthenware	TGE	9	41
	Transfer-printed earthenware	TPE	2	4
	<b>Total</b>			<b>340</b>

\* National Roman Fabric Reference Collection codes in bold

## APPENDIX C: THE PALAEOENVIRONMENTAL EVIDENCE

Table 1: Identified animal species by fragment count (NISP) and weight and context.

Cut	Fill	BOS	O/C	SUS	EQ	Canid	LM	MM	Ind	BB SS	Total	Weight (g)
<b>Early Prehistoric</b>												
2703	2704									10	10	2
<b>Roman</b>												
1505	1506	8	1		2		14				25	739
<b>Medieval</b>												
1513	1514							4			4	20
2403	2404							5			5	19
4305	4306	1									1	26
12007	12008		2					7			9	29
12305	12306		1				1				2	16
12803	12804		1								1	8
12805	12807		1								1	1
12808	12809							1			1	4
	13005		1								1	16
13205	13206		3								3	24
<b>Subtotal</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>			<b>28</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>Post-medieval</b>												
1418	1417			1				2			3	11
1426	1421	2	1				1				4	201
2908	2909								2		2	5
5104	5103						1				1	31
11305	11306	1									1	358
11417	11418		1				2				3	37
11512	11514	2									2	111
11603	11604				1			1			2	173
11806	11807	2									2	37
1313	13315	1		1			1		4		7	144
<b>Subtotal</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>27</b>	<b>1108</b>
<b>Modern and undated</b>												
303	304		1					1			2	18
1411	1410	1									1	21
1415	1414		3								3	73
1503	1504	1						1			2	35
1507	1508			1							1	6
1524	1525	1							5		6	329
1606	1607	1									1	44
3408	3409							1			1	2
3408	3410		2				1	8			11	45
3803	3804								2		2	4
4516	4515							1	2		3	4
4604	4603				1						1	404
4607	4606						8				8	33
9003	9004	1							7		8	22
	11200	2									2	146
11208	11209						1				1	8
11411	11412	1									1	69
12205	12206						1				1	26
12605	12606					4					4	47

	12801						1				1	43
<b>Subtotal</b>		8	6	1	1	4	12	12	16		60	1379
<b>Total</b>		<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>150</b>	
<b>Weight</b>		<b>1526</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3391</b>	

BOS = Cattle; O/C = sheep/goat; SUS = pig; EQ = horse; Canid = dog; LM = cattle size mammal; MM = sheep size mammal; Ind = indeterminate; BB SS =- unidentifiable burnt bone from bulk soil samples

Table 1 Assessment of the palaeoenvironmental remains

Feature	Context	Sample	Processed vol (L)	Unprocessed vol (L)	Flot size (ml)	Roots %	Grain	Chaff	Cereal Notes	Charred Other	Notes for Table	Charcoal > 4/2mm	Other
Medieval													
Trench 115 - Ditch													
11512	11514	1	20	20	80	80	*****	*	indet grain, coleoptile, hulled wheat (germination present), c.f. free threshing wheat, indet seed (c.f. <i>Secale cereale</i> ),	*****	<i>Vicia/Lathyrus</i> sp., <i>Atriplex</i> sp., <i>Lolium/Festuca</i> sp., <i>Poa/Phleum</i> sp., <i>Rumex</i> sp., c.f. <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> , <i>Brassica</i> sp.	**/*	-
Undated													
Trench 115 - Ditch													
11515	11516	2	10	0	40	85	****	-	indet grain	****	<i>Vicia/Lathyrus</i> sp., <i>Rumex</i> sp., <i>Poa/Phleum</i> sp., <i>Anthemis cotula</i> , <i>Atriplex</i> sp.	**/*	-
Trench 27 - Pit													
2703	2704	3	20	0	240	35	*****	-	indet grain, <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> , c.f. <i>Secale cereale</i> .,	*****	buds, <i>Avena/Bromus</i> sp., <i>Vicia/Lathyrus</i> sp. (germination present), <i>Poa/Phleum</i> sp., <i>Rumex</i> sp., c.f. <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> , <i>Persicaria</i> sp., <i>Brassica</i> sp., <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> , <i>Atriplex</i> sp., <i>Lolium/Festuca</i> sp., <i>Polygonum aviculare</i> .	****/*	sab** , brnt bn*

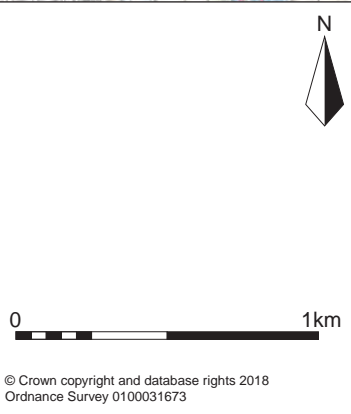
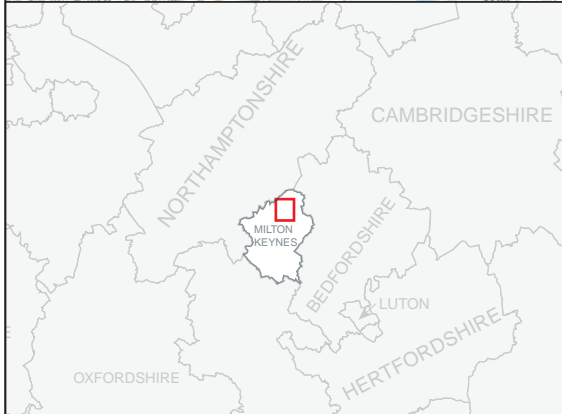
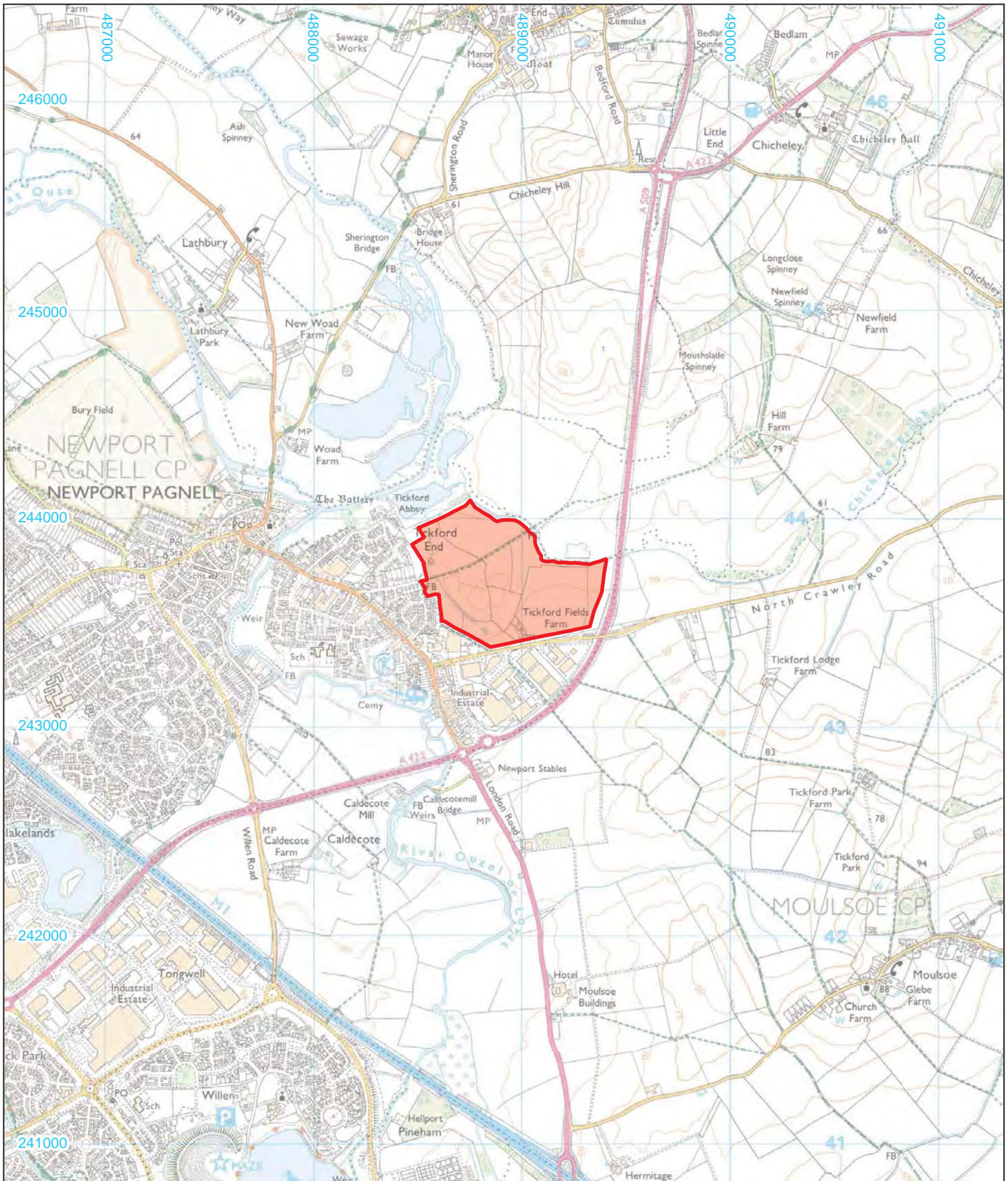
Key: \* = 1–4 items; \*\* = 5–19 items; \*\*\* = 20–49 items; \*\*\*\* = 50–99 items; \*\*\*\*\* = >100 items

## APPENDIX D: OASIS REPORT FORM

<b>PROJECT DETAILS</b>	
Project Name	Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road, Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes
Short description	<p>Between July and September 2018, Cotswold Archaeology undertook an archaeological evaluation in two stages at Tickford Fields, Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes. The work was carried out to inform an upcoming planning application for the residential development of the site. The evaluation comprised the excavation of 147 trenches.</p> <p>The evaluation identified archaeological remains across the site, with a slightly higher concentration of findings within the northern part of the site. Although a number of these features remain undated, the majority can be attributed to one of five broad periods, the prehistoric, Roman, medieval, post-medieval and modern periods.</p> <p>The results of the evaluation correlated well with the preceding geophysical survey, which identified a number of anomalies representing potential archaeological features, which comprised rectilinear, linear and discrete anomalies, indicative of enclosures, agricultural ditches, furrows, boundary features, trackways and pits (AOC 2017).</p> <p>The earliest activity identified on site comprised two Neolithic flints and four flints broadly attributable to the Neolithic/Early Bronze Age.</p> <p>The artefactual evidence suggests that permanent settlement occurred within the northern area of the site during the medieval period. The medieval evidence comprised enclosures, field system ditches and further settlement features. Structural remains, in the form of possible medieval ovens, stone walls, which may indicate the location of the 17th-century tomb of Mark Slingsby and metalled surfaces were identified within the western part of the site. Features associated with medieval, post-medieval and modern agricultural land use were also recorded, as well as extensive areas of quarrying.</p>
Project dates	16 July to 10 August and 11 to 21 September 2018
Project type	Field evaluation
Previous work	Geophysical Survey (AOC Archaeology Group 2017) Project No: 51725; Event No: EMK1300 DBA (CA 2017) Report No. 16636
Future work	Unknown
<b>PROJECT LOCATION</b>	
Site Location	Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road, Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes
Study area (M <sup>2</sup> /ha)	46ha
Site co-ordinates	488910 243710
<b>PROJECT CREATORS</b>	
Name of organisation	Cotswold Archaeology
Project Brief originator	N/A
Project Design (WSI) originator	Cotswold Archaeology
Project Manager	Stuart Joyce
Project Supervisor	James Coyne, Ralph Brown, Molly Day
<b>MONUMENT TYPE</b>	Medieval enclosures, field systems, p-med walls, stone structure (possibly an oven), trackway, ?medieval metalled surface, ridge and furrow
<b>SIGNIFICANT FINDS</b>	Late prehistoric, Roman, medieval, post-medieval and modern pottery. Neolithic flint.

<b>PROJECT ARCHIVES</b>	Intended final location of archive	Content
Physical	Buckinghamshire County Museum	Ceramics, animal bone, flint, CBM, clay pipe, metalwork, slag, stone, glass, copper object
Paper	Buckinghamshire County Museum	Pro-forma recording sheets, registers, WSI
Digital	Buckinghamshire County Museum	Database, digital photos, survey data
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>		
CA (Cotswold Archaeology) 208 <i>Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road, Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes: Archaeological Evaluation</i> . CA typescript report <b>18539</b>		





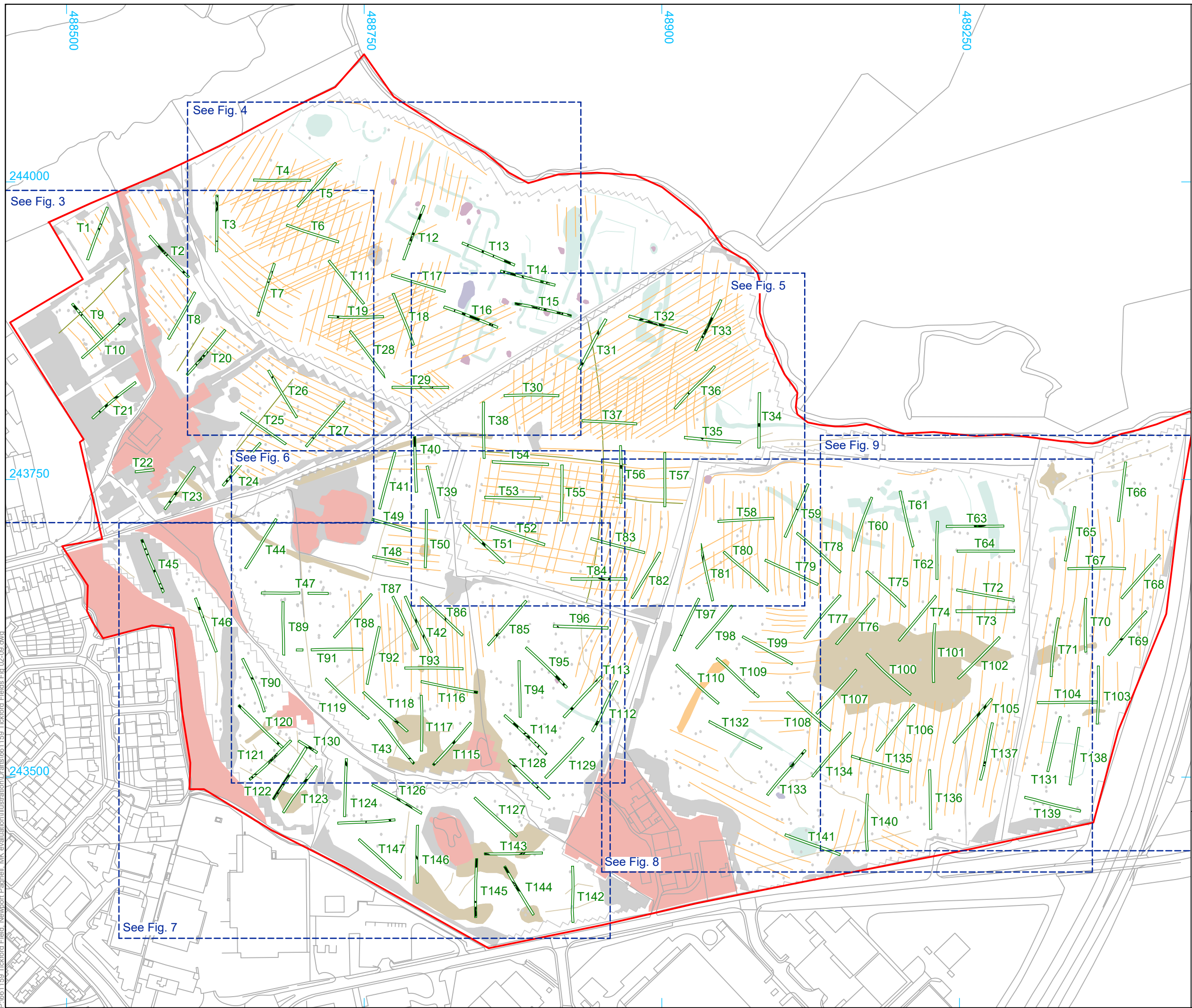

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[enquiries@cotswoldarchaeology.co.uk](mailto:enquiries@cotswoldarchaeology.co.uk)

**PROJECT TITLE**  
 Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road,  
 Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes

**FIGURE TITLE**  
**Site location plan**

<b>DRAWN BY</b>	<b>CP</b>	<b>PROJECT NO.</b>	<b>661159</b>	<b>FIGURE NO.</b>
<b>CHECKED BY</b>	<b>DJB</b>	<b>DATE</b>	<b>03/10/2018</b>	
<b>APPROVED BY</b>	<b>SJ</b>	<b>SCALE@A4</b>	<b>1:25,000</b>	<b>1</b>

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- Site boundary
  - Evaluation trench
  - Archaeological feature
- Geophysical Survey Results (AOC 2017)**
- Discrete trend (archaeology?)
  - Trend (unclear origin)
  - Old field boundary
  - Linear trend (ploughing)
  - Linear trend (ridge and furrow)
  - Discreet pit (archaeology?)
  - Ferrous/iron spikes
  - Geology/natural
  - Area of disturbance (modern)
  - Pit (archaeology?)

0 100m

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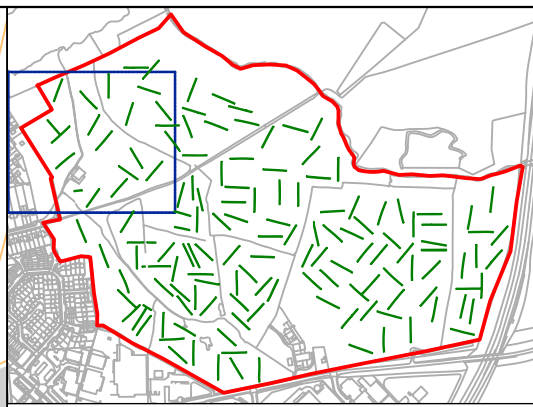
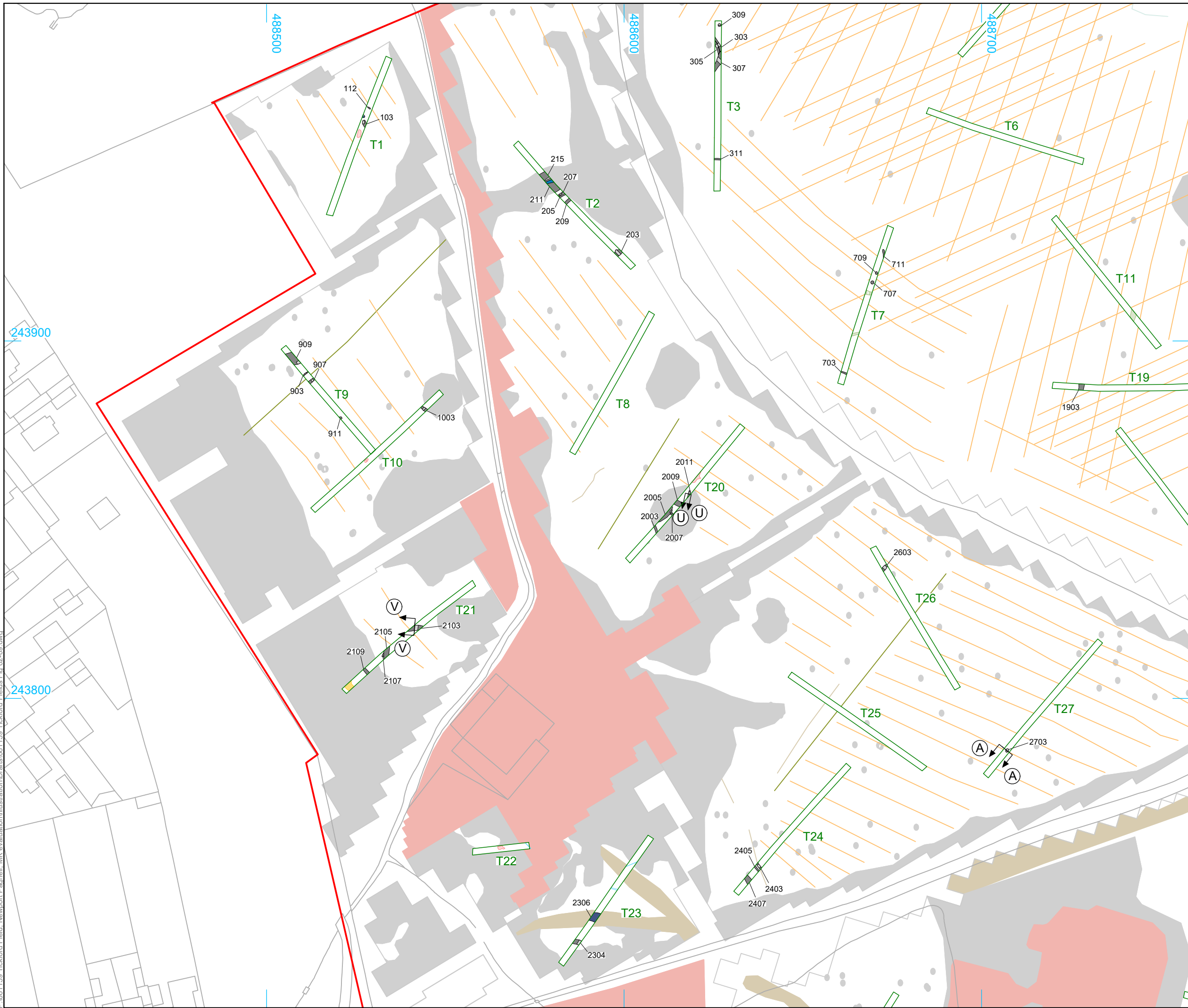
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enquiries@cotswoldarchaeology.co.uk	

**PROJECT TITLE**  
 Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road,  
 Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes

**FIGURE TITLE**  
**Trench location plan, showing  
 archaeological features and  
 geophysical survey results**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	25/09/2018	<b>2</b>
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A3	1:3,000	

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- Site boundary
- Evaluation trench
- excavated/unexcavated*
- Archaeological feature
- Structural feature
- Deposit
- Field drain
- Furrow
- Modern
- Section location

**Geophysical Survey Results (AOC 2017)**

- Discrete trend (archaeology?)
- Trend (unclear origin)
- Old field boundary
- Linear trend (ploughing)
- Linear trend (ridge and furrow)
- Discreet pit (archaeology?)
- Ferrous/iron spikes
- Geology/natural
- Area of disturbance (modern)
- Pit (archaeology?)



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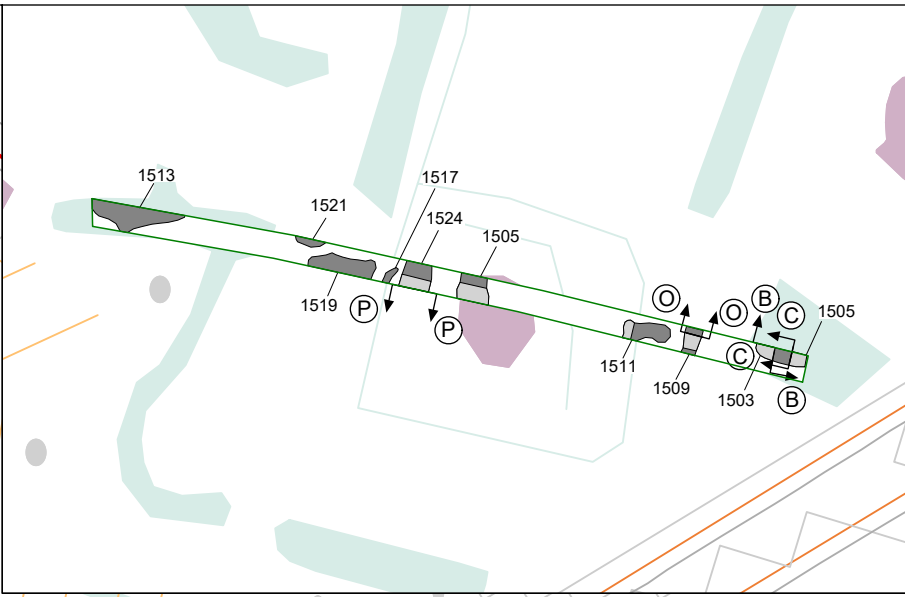
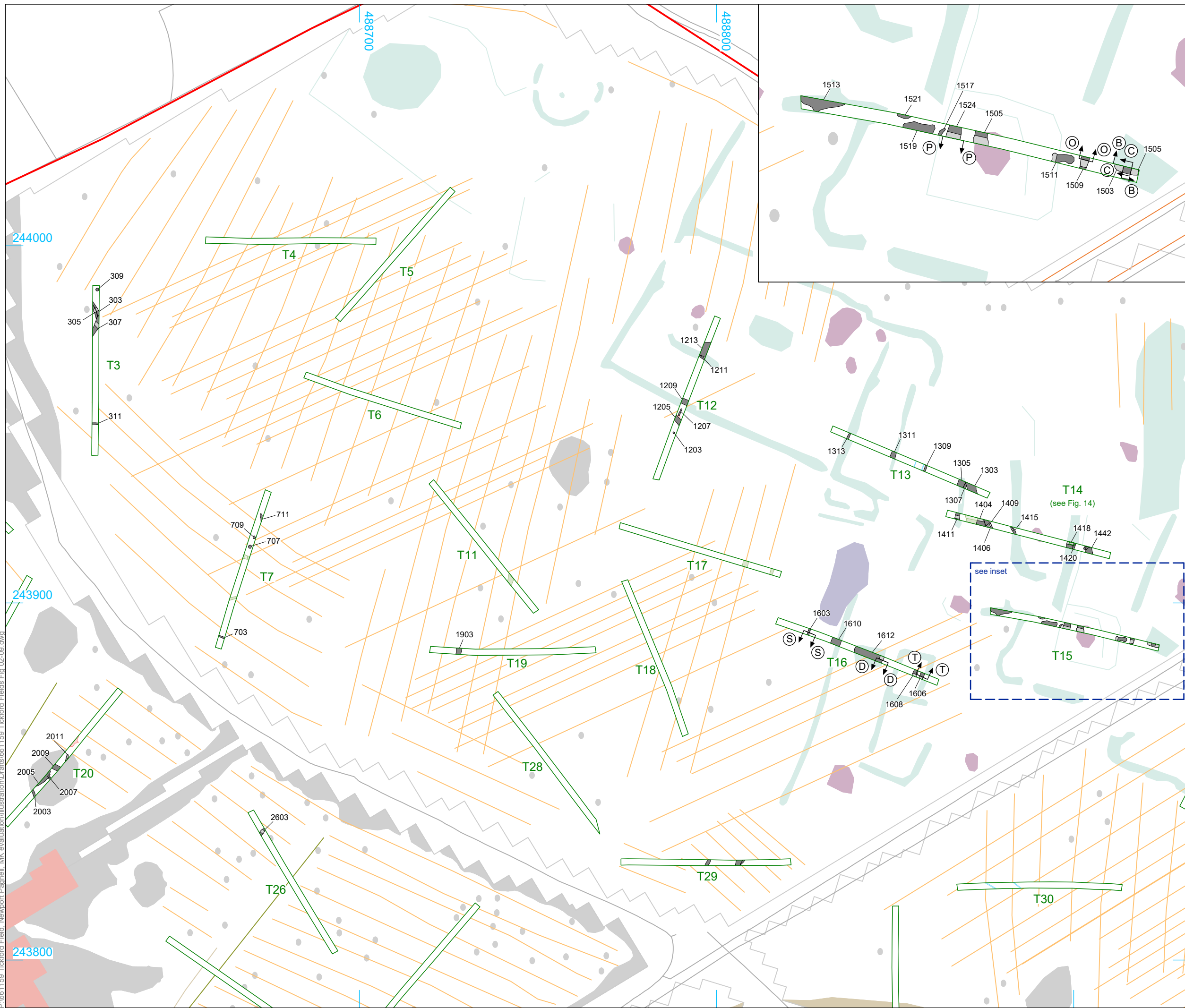
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**PROJECT TITLE**  
Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road, Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes

**FIGURE TITLE**  
Trench location plan, showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results: trenches 1-3, 6-11 and 19-27

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	25/09/2018	<b>3</b>
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A3	1:1,000	

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- ▭ Site boundary
- ▭ Evaluation trench  
*excavated/unexcavated*
- Archaeological feature
- Field drain
- Furrow
- Ⓢ Section location

**Geophysical Survey Results (AOC 2017)**

- Discrete trend (archaeology?)
- Trend (unclear origin)
- Old field boundary
- Linear trend (ploughing)
- Linear trend (ridge and furrow)
- Discreet pit (archaeology?)
- Ferrous/iron spikes
- Geology/natural
- Area of disturbance (modern)
- Pit (archaeology?)

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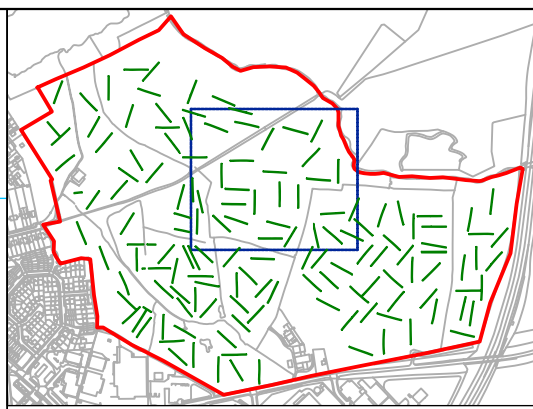
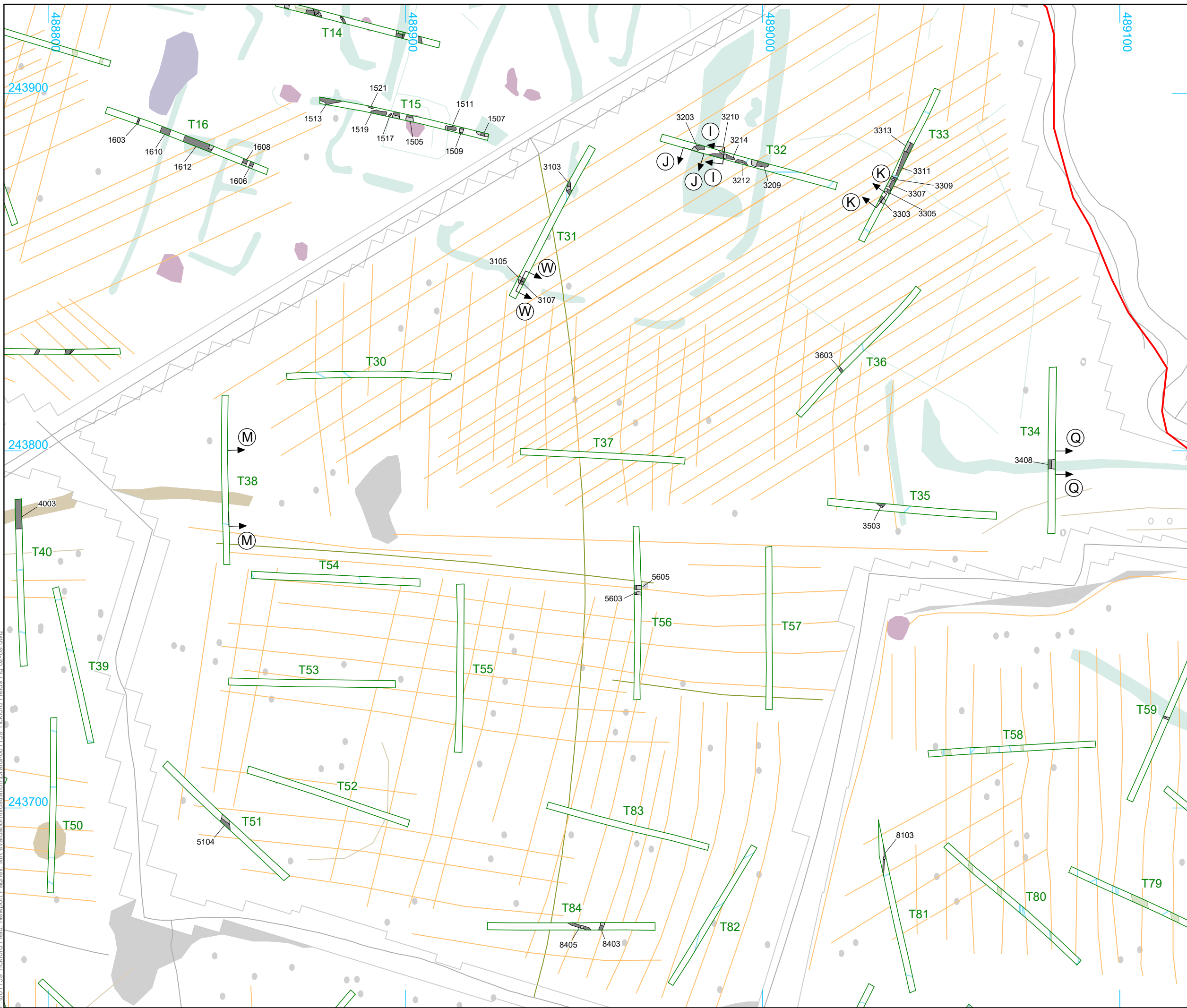
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**PROJECT TITLE**  
 Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road,  
 Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes

**FIGURE TITLE**  
 Trench location plan, showing  
 archaeological features and geophysical  
 survey results: trenches 3-7, 11-20, 26 and  
 28-30

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	25/09/2018	
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A3	1:1,000	<b>4</b>

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- Site boundary
- Evaluation trench  
*excavated/unexcavated*
- Archaeological feature
- Field drain
- Furrow
- Ⓜ Section location

**Geophysical Survey Results (AOC 2017)**

- Discrete trend (archaeology?)
- Trend (unclear origin)
- Old field boundary
- Linear trend (ploughing)
- Linear trend (ridge and furrow)
- Discreet pit (archaeology?)
- Ferrous/iron spikes
- Geology/natural
- Area of disturbance (modern)
- Pit (archaeology?)

0 50m

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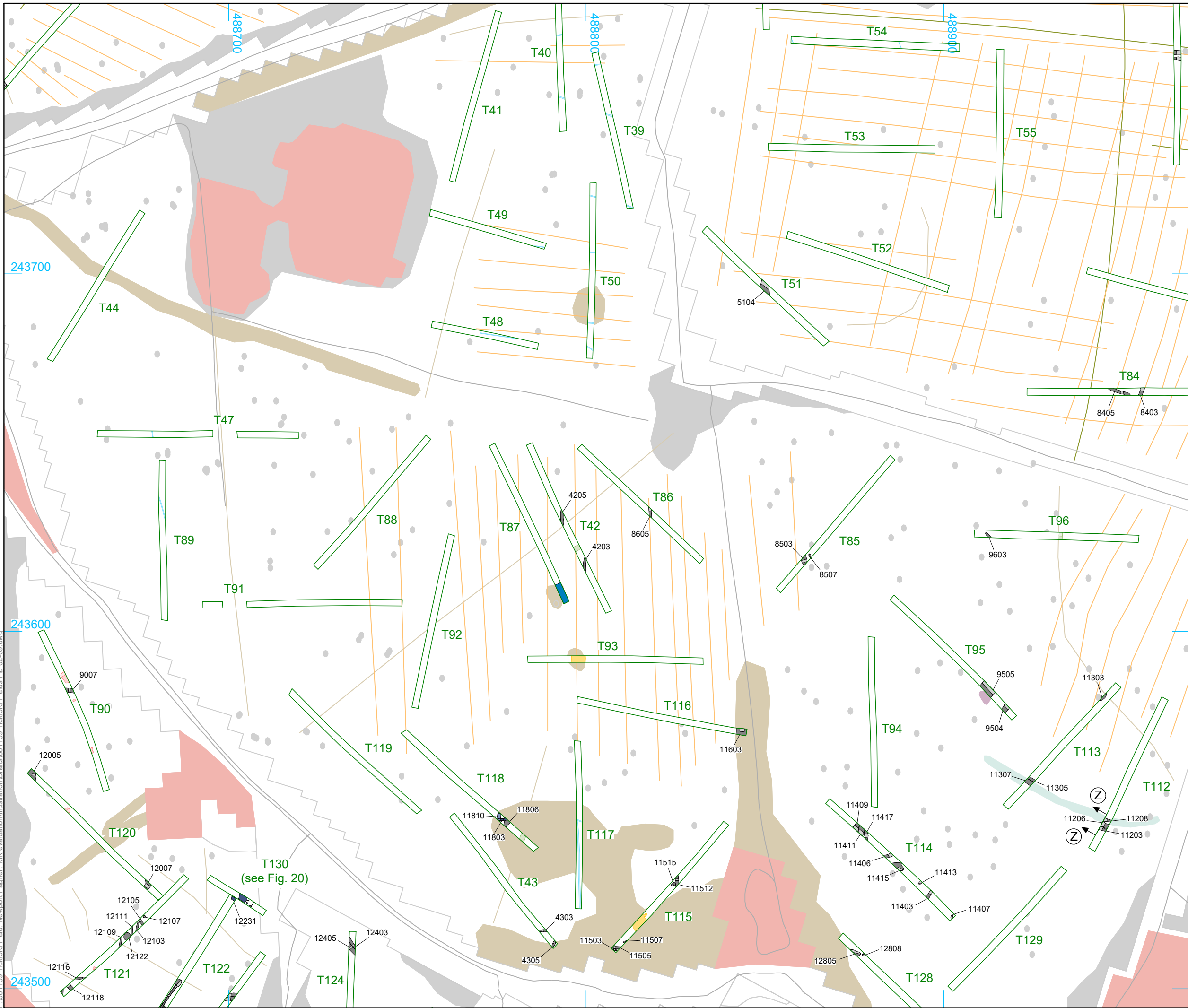
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**PROJECT TITLE**  
 Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road,  
 Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes

**FIGURE TITLE**  
**Trench location plan, showing  
 archaeological features and geophysical  
 survey results: trenches 14-16, 30-40, 50-58  
 and 79-84**

DRAWN BY CP	PROJECT NO. 661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY DJB	DATE 26/09/2018	<b>5</b>
APPROVED BY SJ	SCALE@A3 1:1,000	

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N

- Site boundary
- Evaluation trench
- excavated/unexcavated
- Archaeological feature
- Structural feature
- Deposit
- Field drain
- Furrow
- Modern
- Section location

**Geophysical Survey Results (AOC 2017)**

- Discrete trend (archaeology?)
- Trend (unclear origin)
- Old field boundary
- Linear trend (ploughing)
- Linear trend (ridge and furrow)
- Discreet pit (archaeology?)
- Ferrous/iron spikes
- Geology/natural
- Area of disturbance (modern)
- Pit (archaeology?)

0  50m

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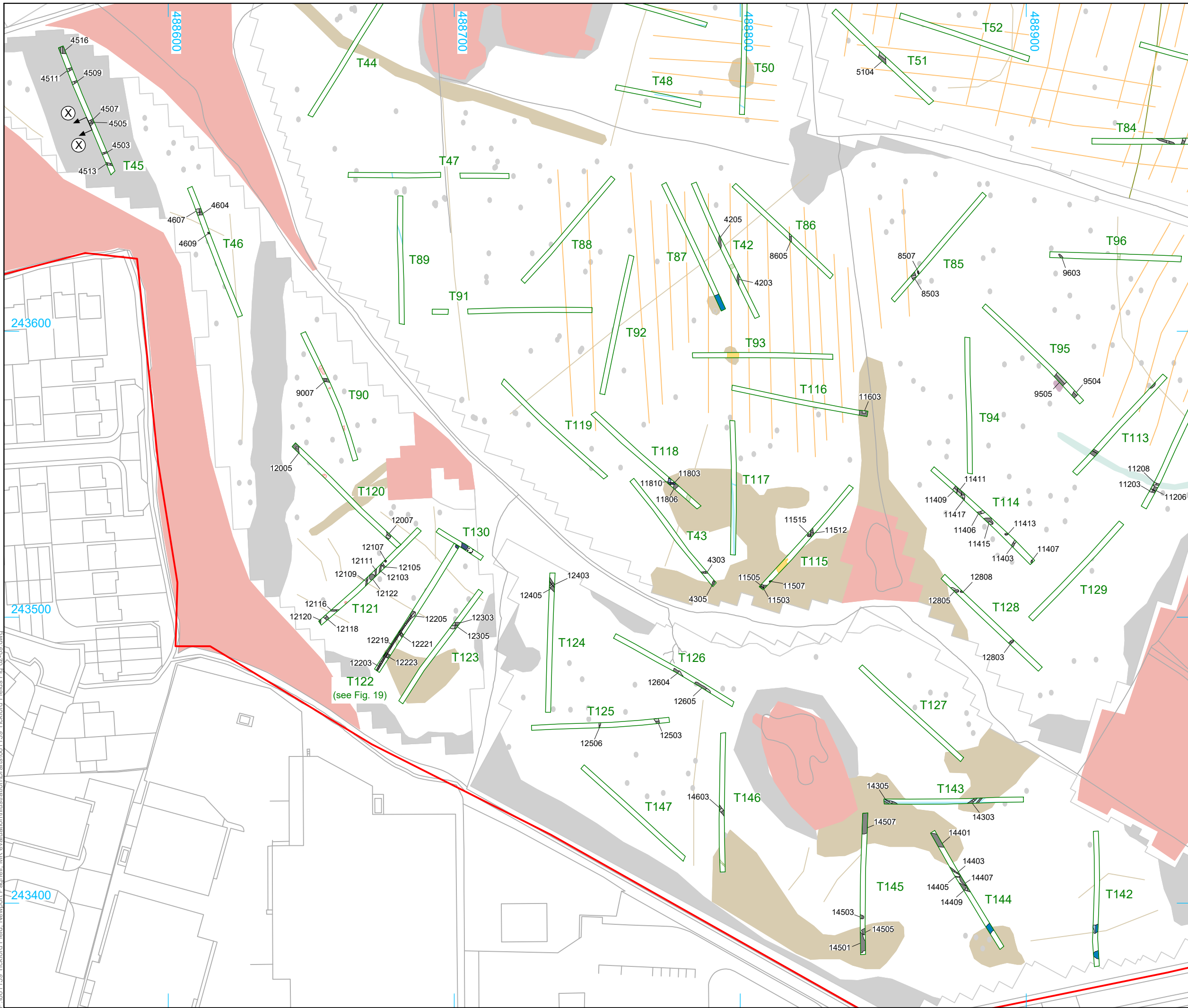
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 www.cotswoldarchaeology.co.uk  
 enquiries@cotswoldarchaeology.co.uk

**PROJECT TITLE**  
 Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road,  
 Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes

**FIGURE TITLE**  
**Trench location plan, showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results: trenches 39-44, 47-55, 84-92, 112-122, 124 and 128-130**

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CHECKED BY DJB	DATE 26/09/2018	<b>6</b>
APPROVED BY SJ	SCALE@A3 1:1,000	

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N

- Site boundary
- Evaluation trench  
*excavated/unexcavated*
- Archaeological feature
- Structural feature
- Deposit
- Field drain
- Furrow
- Modern

**Geophysical Survey Results (AOC 2017)**

- Discrete trend (archaeology?)
- Trend (unclear origin)
- Old field boundary
- Linear trend (ploughing)
- Linear trend (ridge and furrow)
- Discrete pit (archaeology?)
- Ferrous/iron spikes
- Geology/natural
- Area of disturbance (modern)
- Pit (archaeology?)

0 50m

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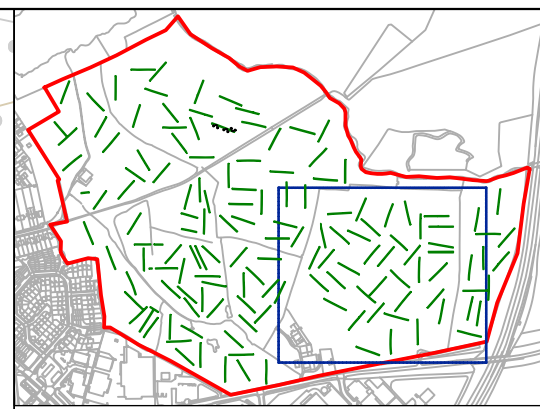
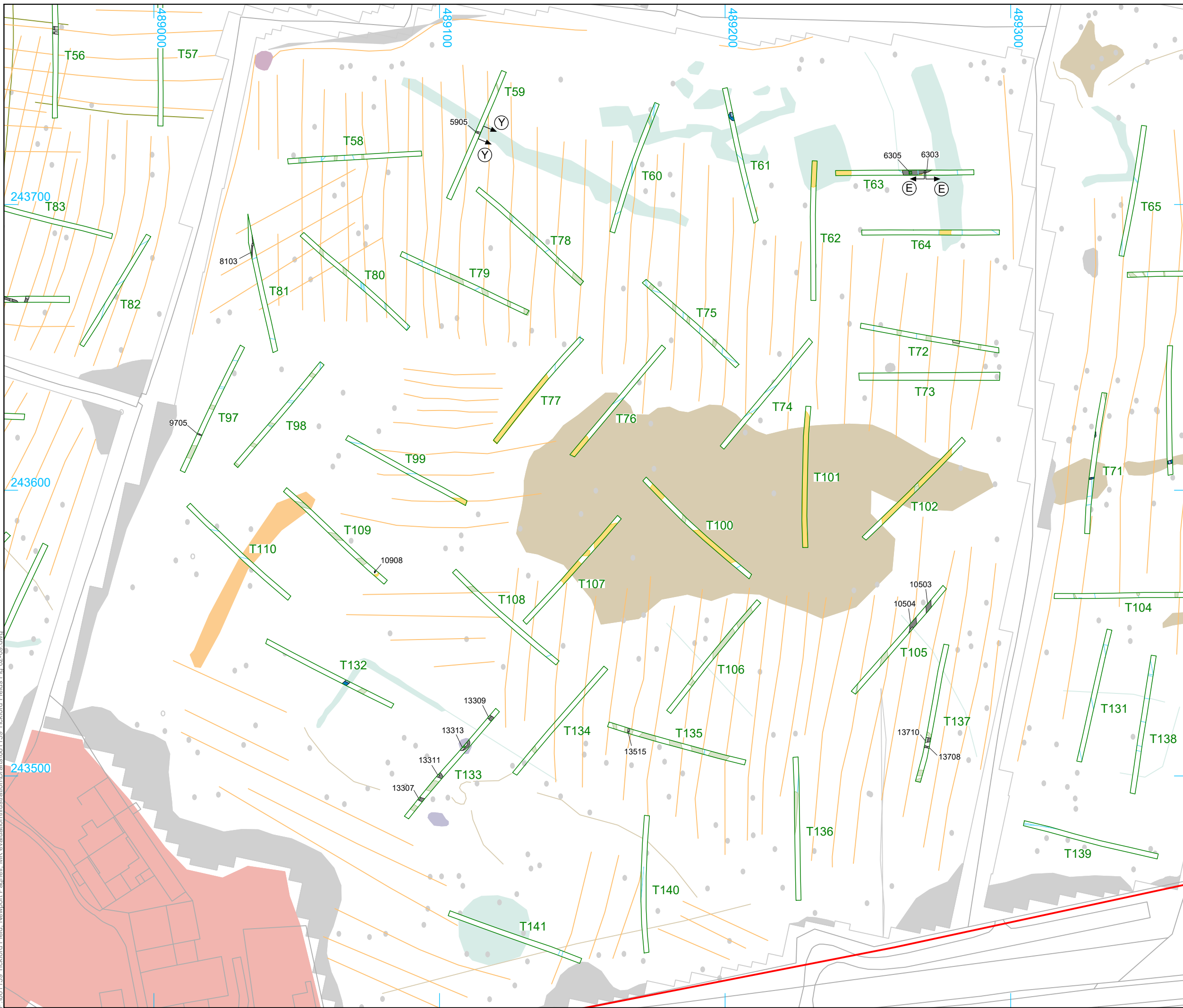
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**PROJECT TITLE**  
 Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road,  
 Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes

**FIGURE TITLE**  
 Trench location plan, showing archaeological  
 features and geophysical survey results:  
 trenches 42, 44-48, 50-52, 84-96, 112-130 and  
 142-147

DRAWN BY CP	PROJECT NO. 661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY DJB	DATE 26/09/2018	7
APPROVED BY SJ	SCALE@A3 1:1,250	

P:\661159 Tickford Field, Newport Pagnell, MK evaluation\Illustration\Drafts\661159 Tickford Fields Fin 02-09.dwg



Site boundary  
 Evaluation trench  
*excavated/unexcavated*  
 Archaeological feature  
 Deposit  
 Field drain  
 Furrow  
 Modern  
Ⓢ Section location

**Geophysical Survey Results (AOC 2017)**

- Discrete trend (archaeology?)
- Trend (unclear origin)
- Old field boundary
- Linear trend (ploughing)
- Linear trend (ridge and furrow)
- Discreet pit (archaeology?)
- Ferrous/iron spikes
- Geology/natural
- Area of disturbance (modern)
- Pit (archaeology?)

0 50m

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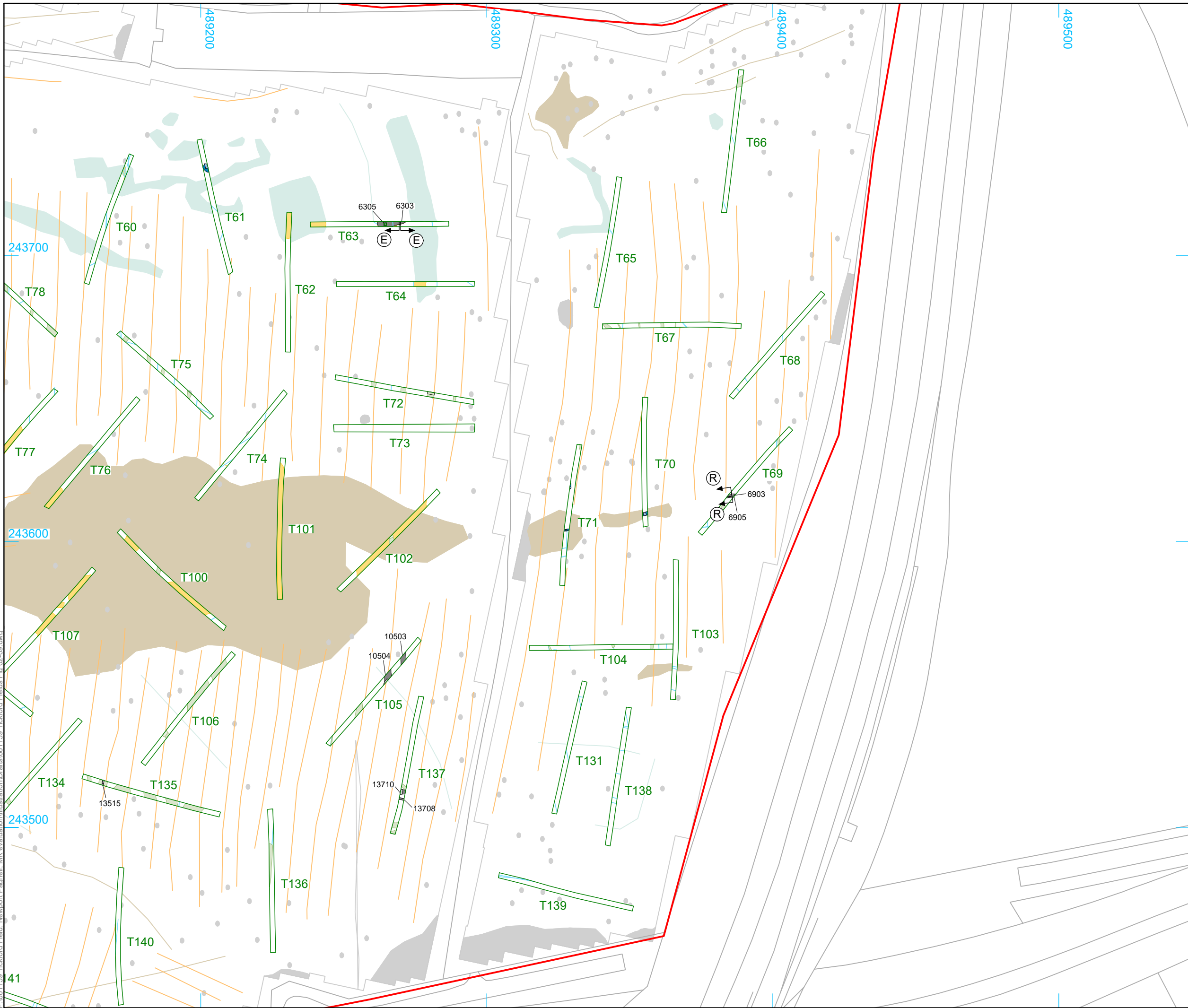
**PROJECT TITLE**  
 Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road, Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes

**FIGURE TITLE**  
 Trench location plan, showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results: trenches 56-65, 71-83, 97-102, 104-110 and 131-141

DRAWN BY CP	PROJECT NO. 661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY DJB	DATE 28/09/2018	<b>8</b>
APPROVED BY SJ	SCALE@A3 1:1,250	

P:\661159 Tickford Field, Newport Pagnell, MK evaluation\Illustration\Drafts\661159 Tickford Fields Fln 02-09.dwg





**Legend**

- Site boundary
- Evaluation trench
- excavated/unexcavated*
- Archaeological feature
- Deposit
- Field drain
- Furrow
- Modern
- Ⓡ Section location

**Geophysical Survey Results (AOC 2017)**

- Discrete trend (archaeology?)
- Trend (unclear origin)
- Old field boundary
- Linear trend (ploughing)
- Linear trend (ridge and furrow)
- Discreet pit (archaeology?)
- Ferrous/iron spikes
- Geology/natural
- Area of disturbance (modern)
- Pit (archaeology?)

0 50m

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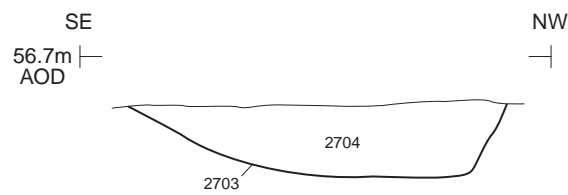
**PROJECT TITLE**  
 Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road,  
 Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes

**FIGURE TITLE**  
**Trench location plan, showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results: trenches 60-78, 100-107, 131 and 134-140**

<small>DRAWN BY</small> CP	<small>PROJECT NO.</small> 661159	<small>FIGURE NO.</small>
<small>CHECKED BY</small> DJB	<small>DATE</small> 28/09/2018	<b>9</b>
<small>APPROVED BY</small> SJ	<small>SCALE@A3</small> 1:1,250	

P:\661159 Tickford Field, Newport Pagnell, MK evaluation\Illustration\Drafts\661159 Tickford Fields Fin 02-09.dwg

Section AA



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PROJECT TITLE

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FIGURE TITLE

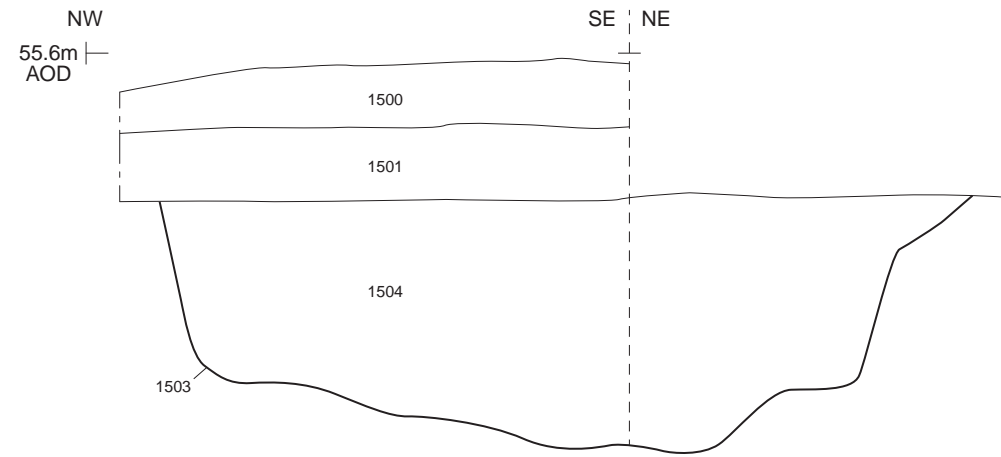
**Trench 27: section**

DRAWN BY CP PROJECT NO. 661159  
CHECKED BY DJB DATE 03/10/2018  
APPROVED BY SJ SCALE@A4 1:20

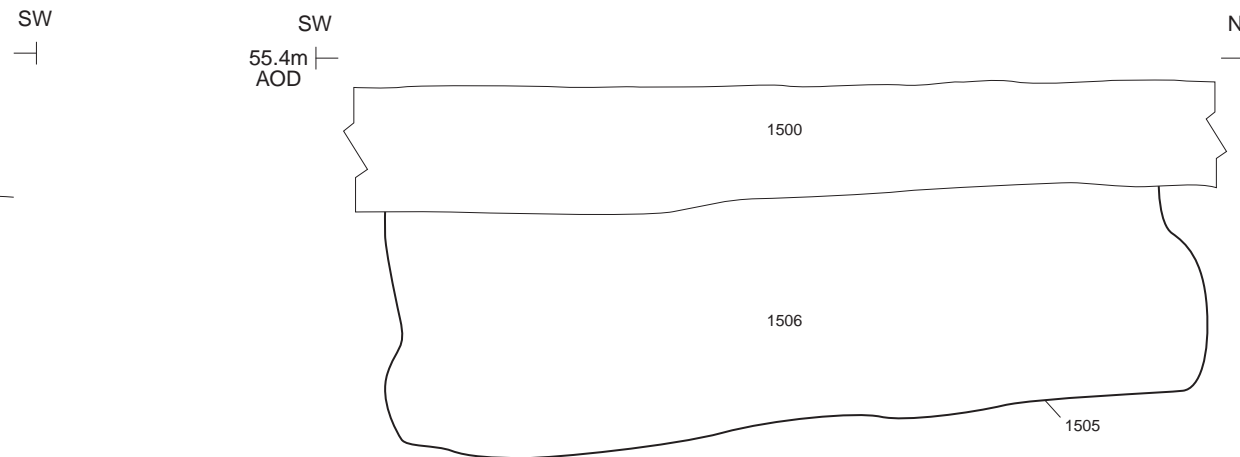
FIGURE NO.

**10**

Section BB

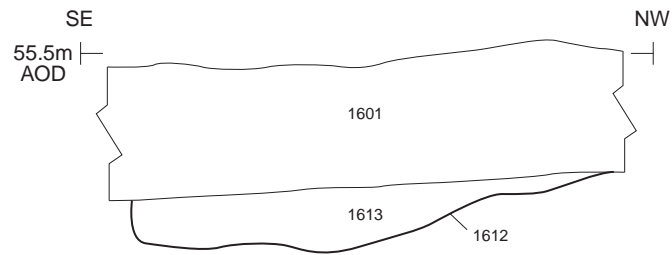


Section CC



Pit 1505, looking south-west (scale 1m)

Section DD



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PROJECT TITLE

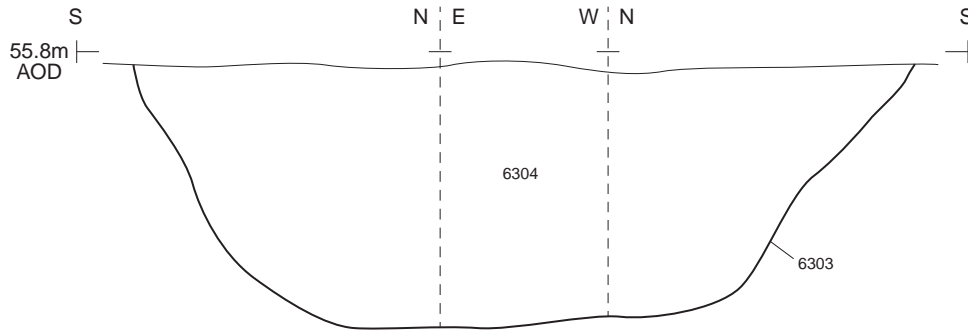
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FIGURE TITLE

**Trench 16: section**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A4	1:20	<b>12</b>

Section EE



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PROJECT TITLE

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FIGURE TITLE

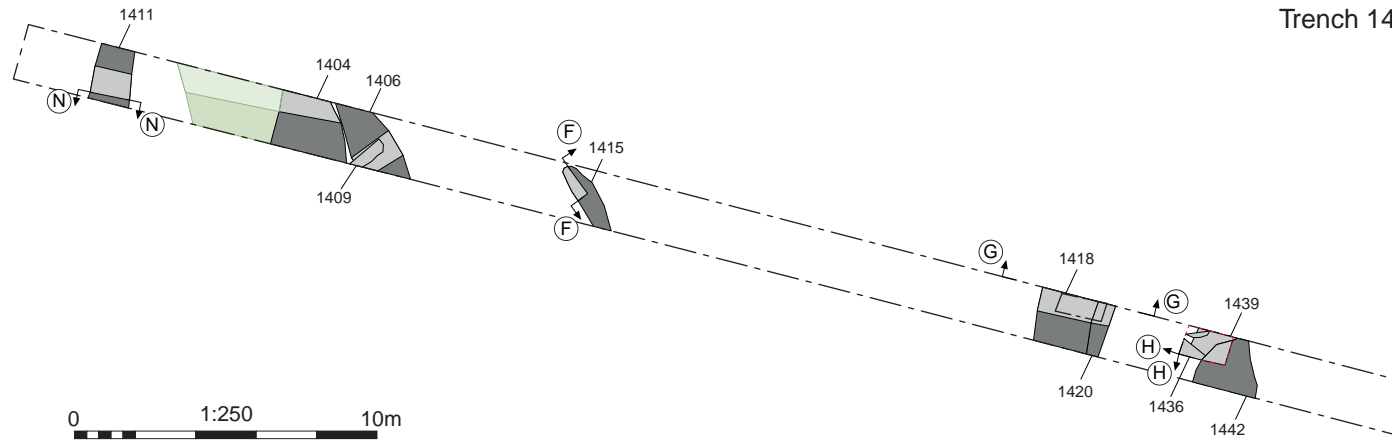
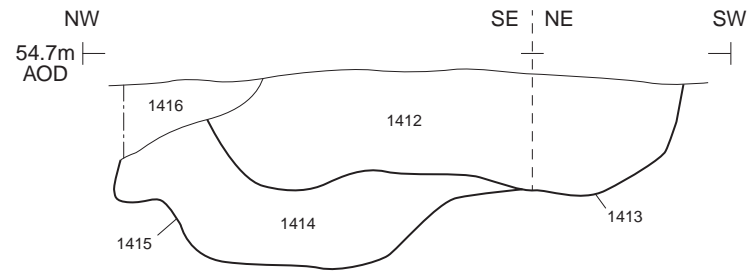
**Trench 63: section**

DRAWN BY CP PROJECT NO. 661159  
CHECKED BY DJB DATE 03/10/2018  
APPROVED BY SJ SCALE@A4 1:20

FIGURE NO.

**13**

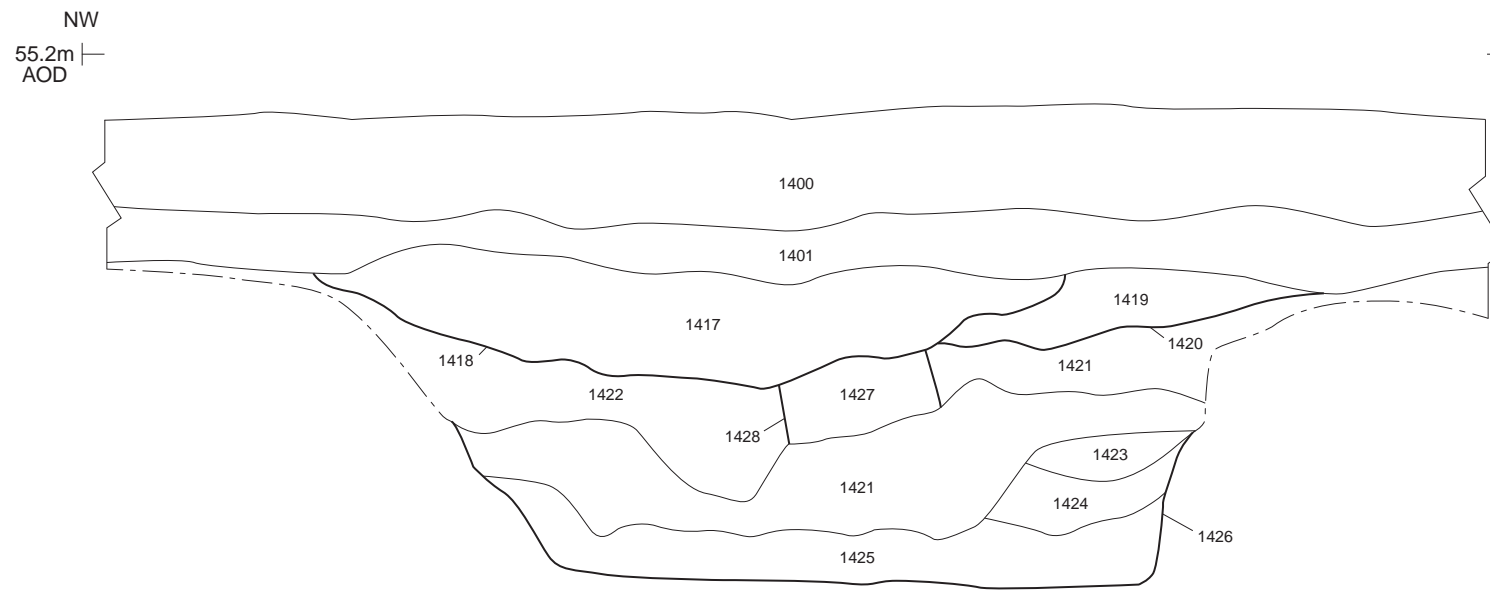
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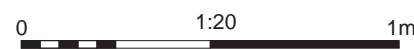
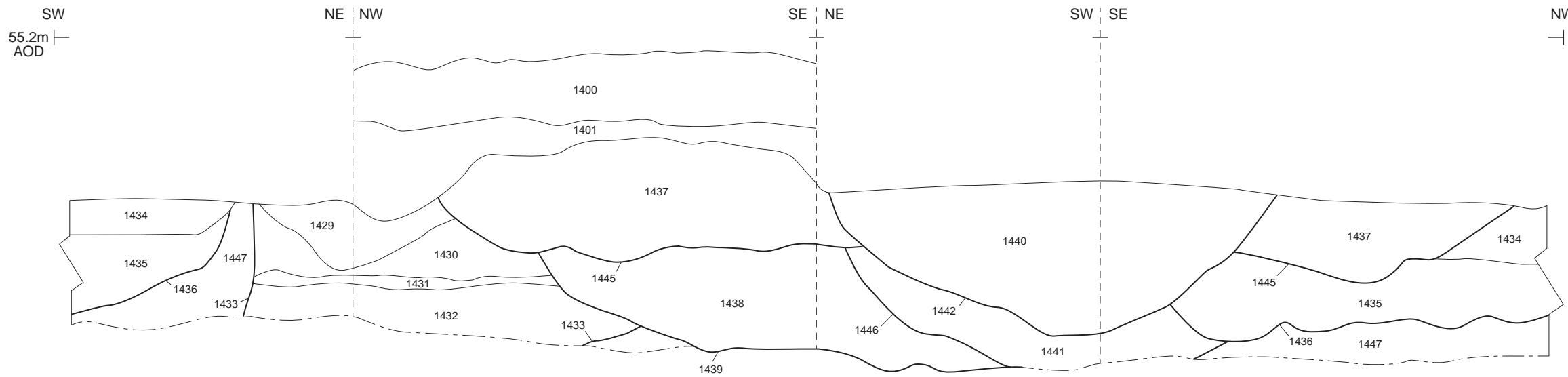
Trench 14

- Evaluation trench
- excavated/unexcavated
- Archaeological feature
- Furrow
- Section location

Section GG



Section HH



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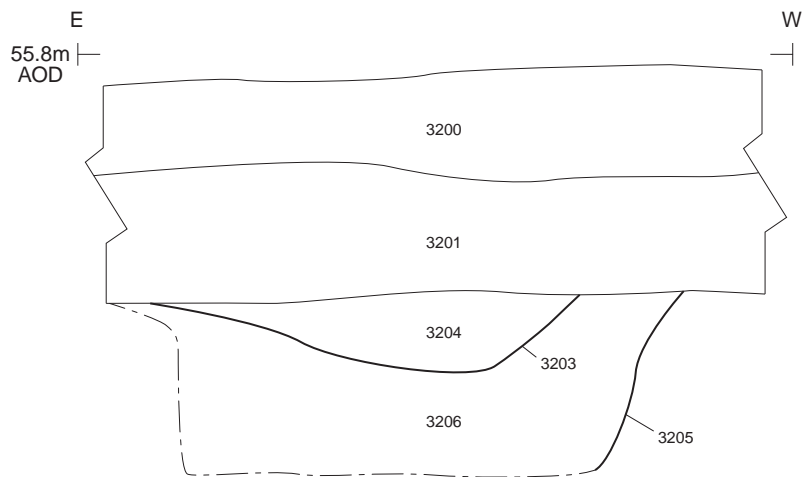
FIGURE TITLE  
**Trench 14: plan and sections**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	14
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE @A3	1:20 & 1:250	

Section II



Section JJ



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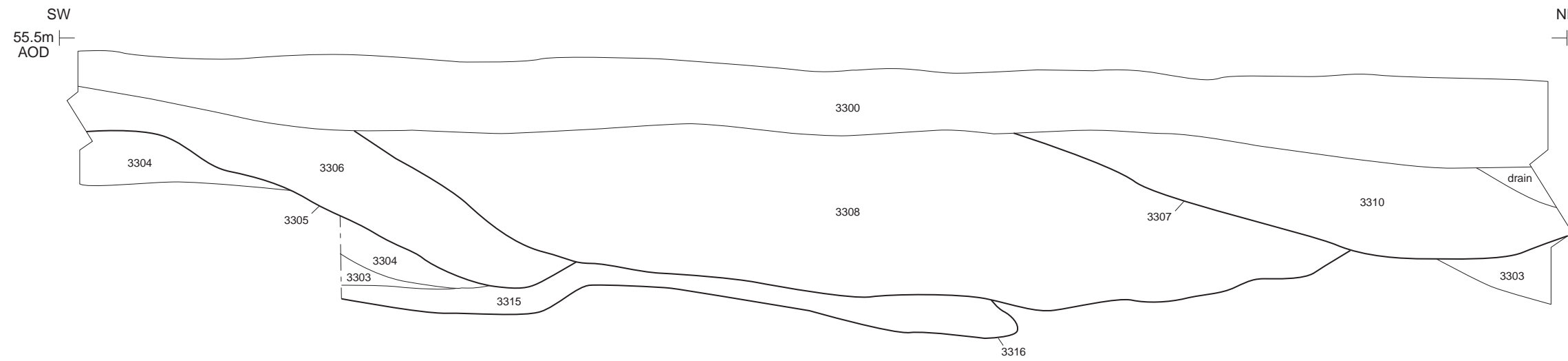
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FIGURE TITLE

**Trench 32: sections**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A4	1:20	<b>15</b>

Section KK



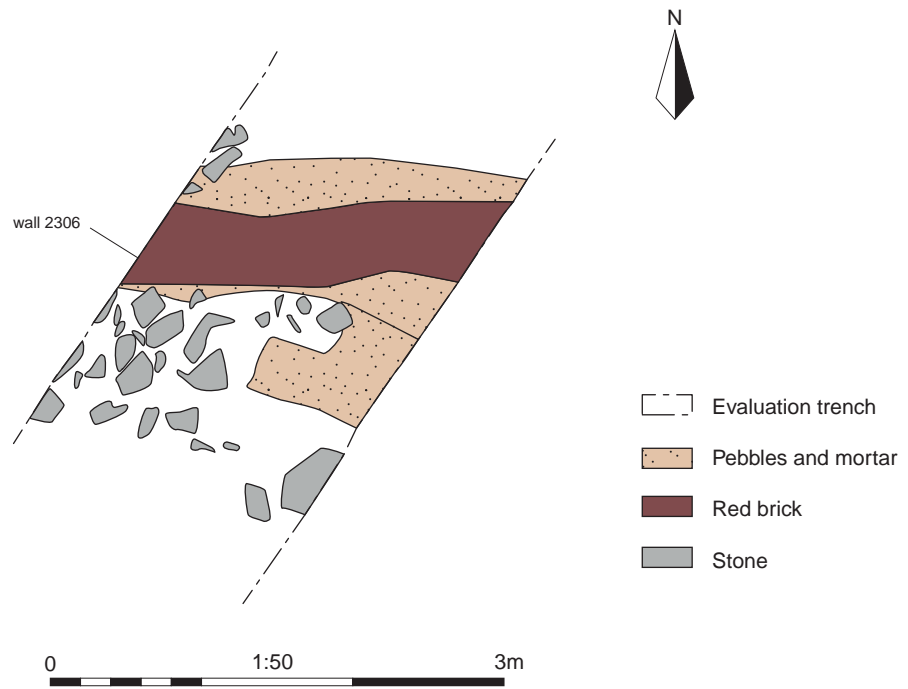
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FIGURE TITLE  
**Trench 33: section**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	16
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A3	1:20	





Wall 2306, looking south-west (scales 1m)



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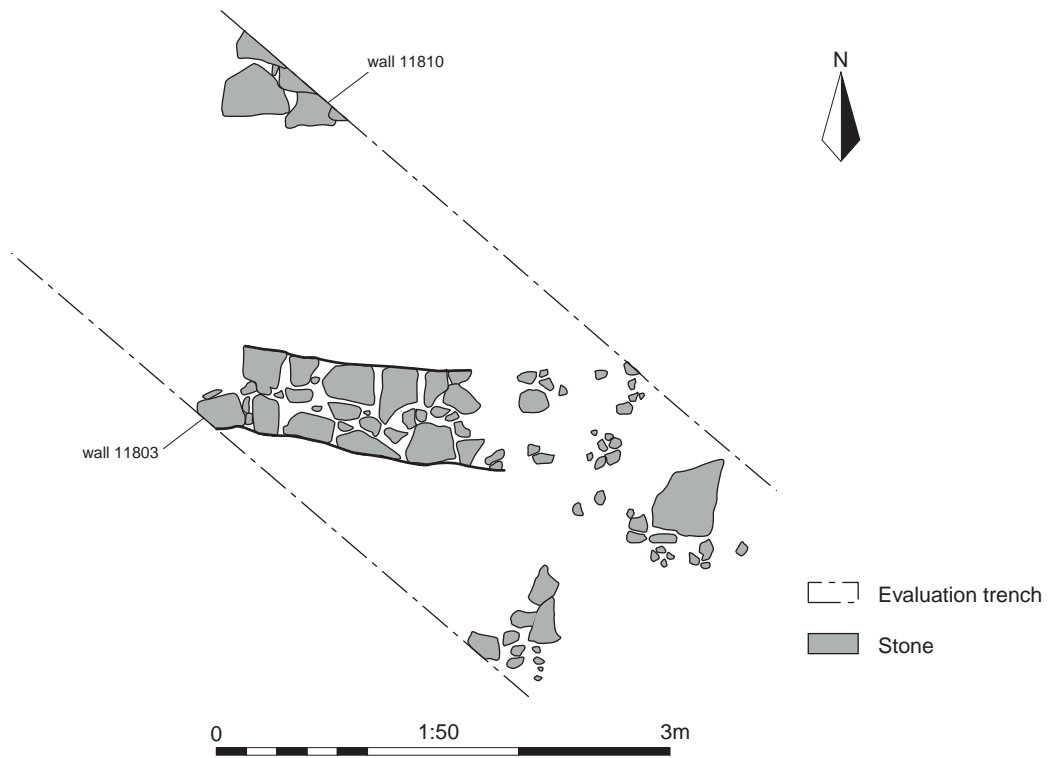
PROJECT TITLE

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FIGURE TITLE

**Trench 23: plan and photograph**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	<b>17</b>
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A4	1:50	



Walls 11805 and 11810, looking north-east (scale 1m)



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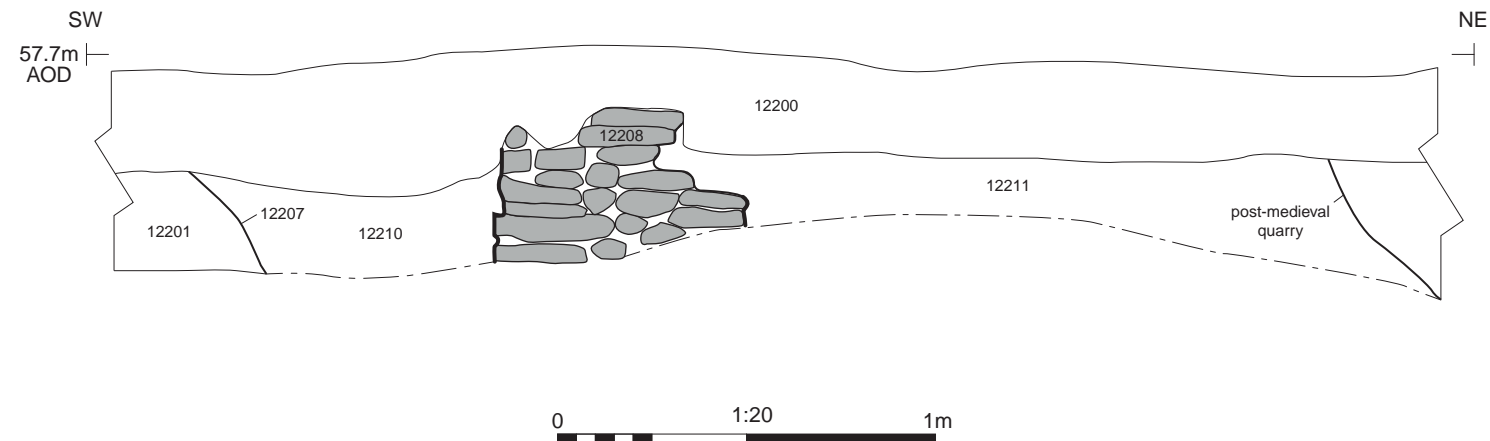
Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road,  
 Newport Pagnell, Milton Keynes




FIGURE TITLE

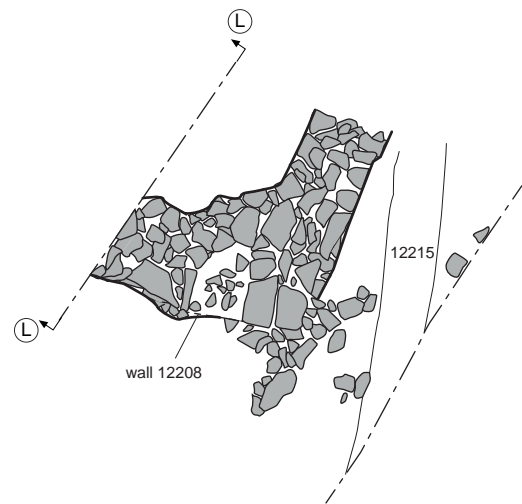
**Trench 118: plan and photograph**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	<b>18</b>
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A4	1:50	

Section LL



-  Evaluation trench
-  Stone
-  Section location



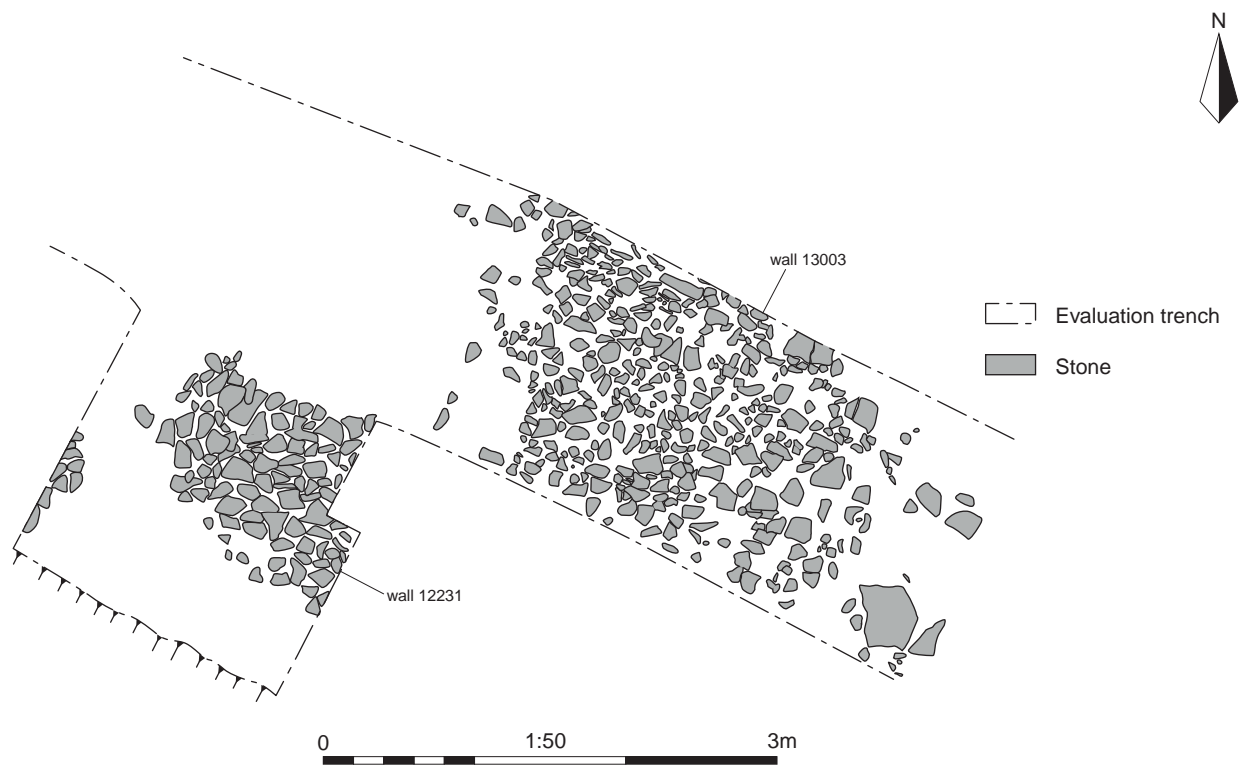
Wall 12208, looking north-west (scale 1m)


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PROJECT TITLE  
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FIGURE TITLE  
**Trench 122: plan, section and  
 photograph**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	19
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A3	1:20 and 1:50	



Walls 12231 and 13003, looking south-east (scales 1m)



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PROJECT TITLE

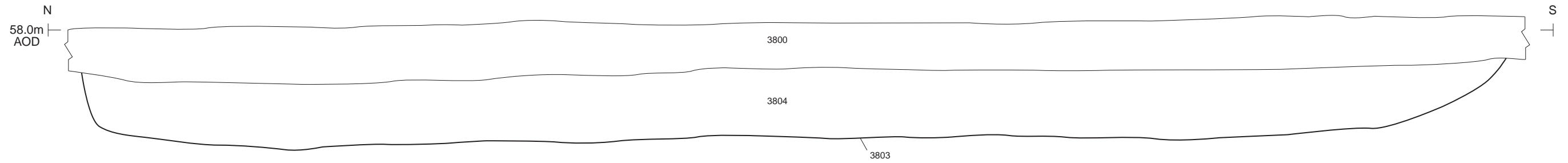
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FIGURE TITLE

**Trenches 122 and 130: plan and  
 photograph**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE @A4	1:50	<b>20</b>

Section MM



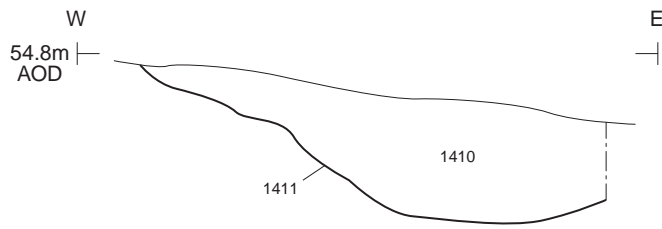
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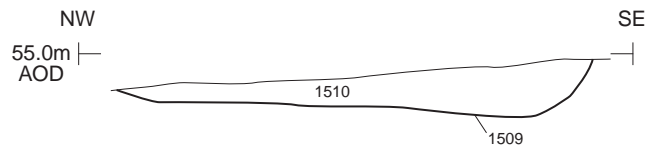
FIGURE TITLE  
**Trench 38: section**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	21
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A3	1:20	

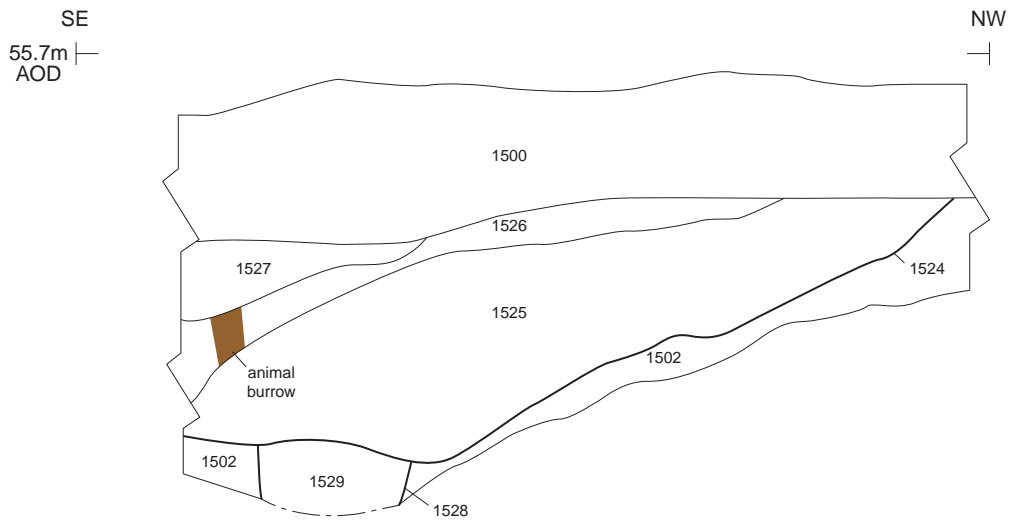
Section NN



Section OO



Section PP



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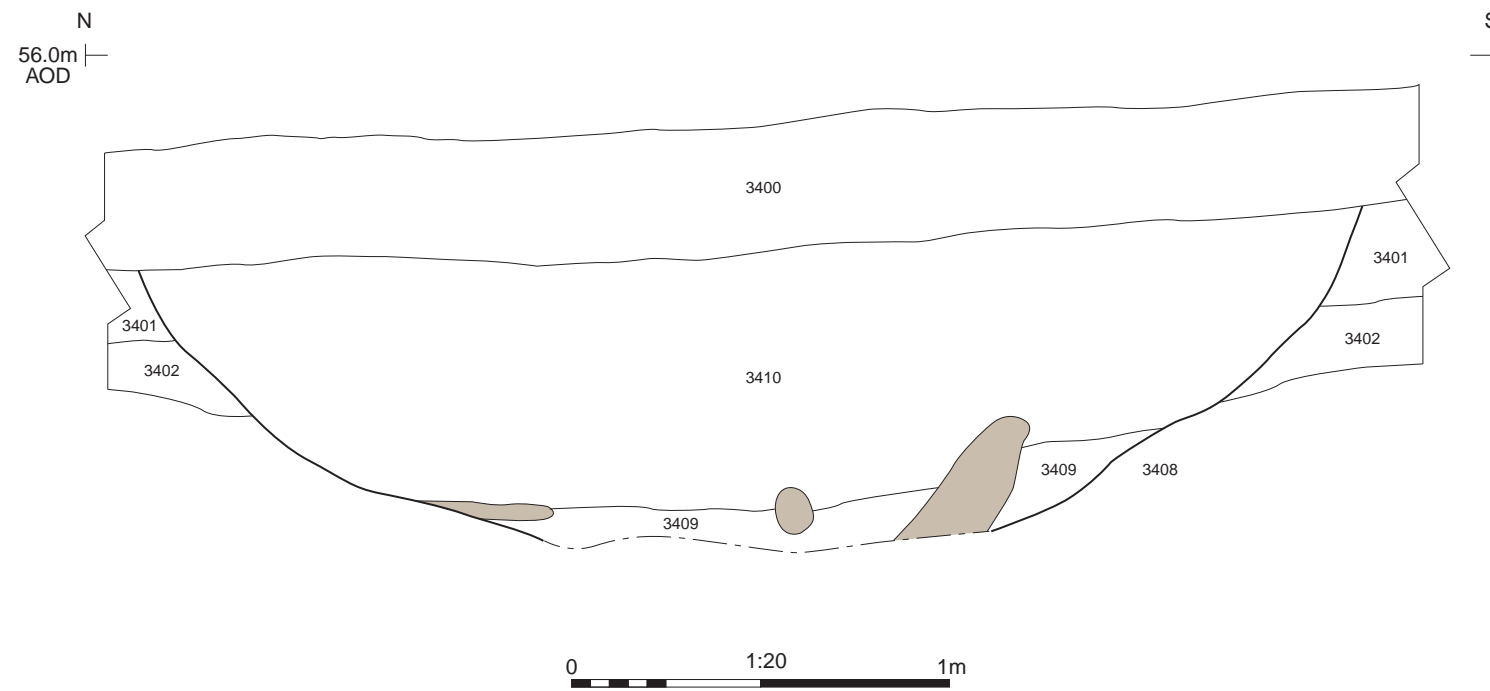
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FIGURE TITLE

**Trenches 14 and 15: sections**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	<b>22</b>
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A4	1:20	

Section QQ



Possible boundary ditch 3408, looking east (scale 1m)

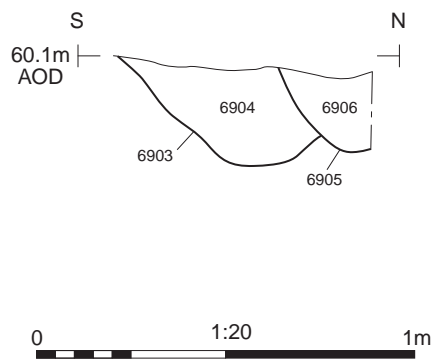

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PROJECT TITLE  
 Tickford Fields, North Crawley Road,  
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FIGURE TITLE  
**Trench 34: section and photograph**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	23
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A3	1:20	

Section RR



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PROJECT TITLE

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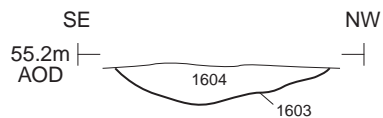
FIGURE TITLE

**Trench 69: section**

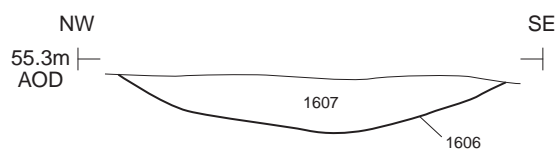
DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE @A4	1:20	<b>24</b>



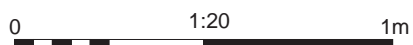
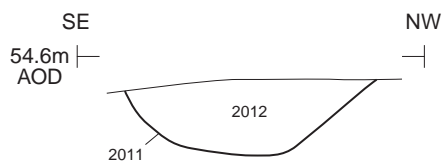
Section SS



Section TT



Section UU



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PROJECT TITLE

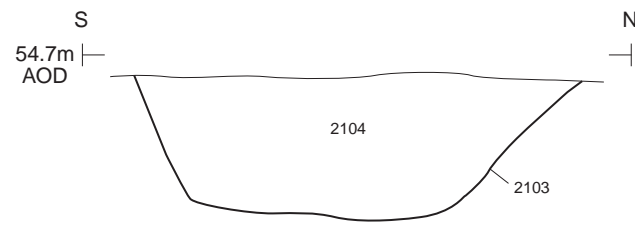
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FIGURE TITLE

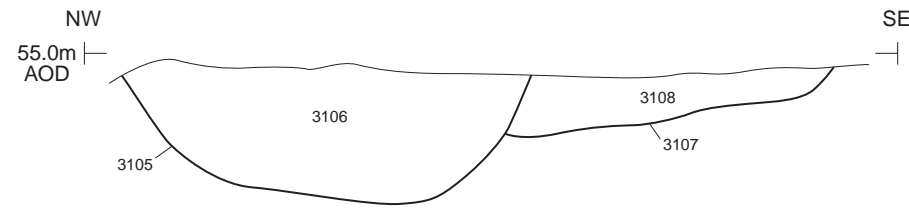
**Trenches 16 and 20: sections**

DRAWN BY	CP	PROJECT NO.	661159	FIGURE NO.
CHECKED BY	DJB	DATE	03/10/2018	<b>25</b>
APPROVED BY	SJ	SCALE@A4	1:20	

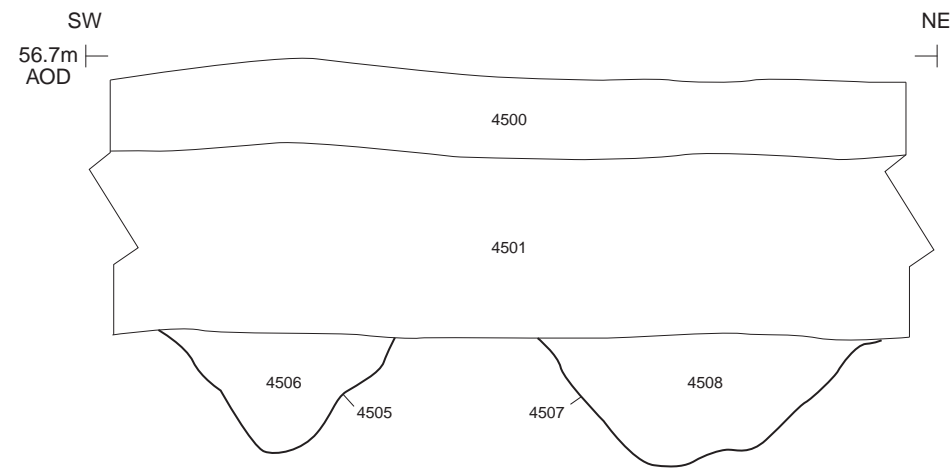
Section VV



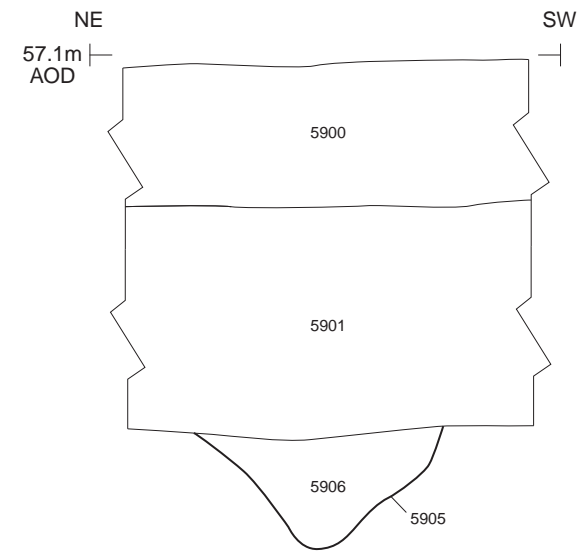
Section WW



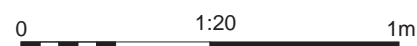
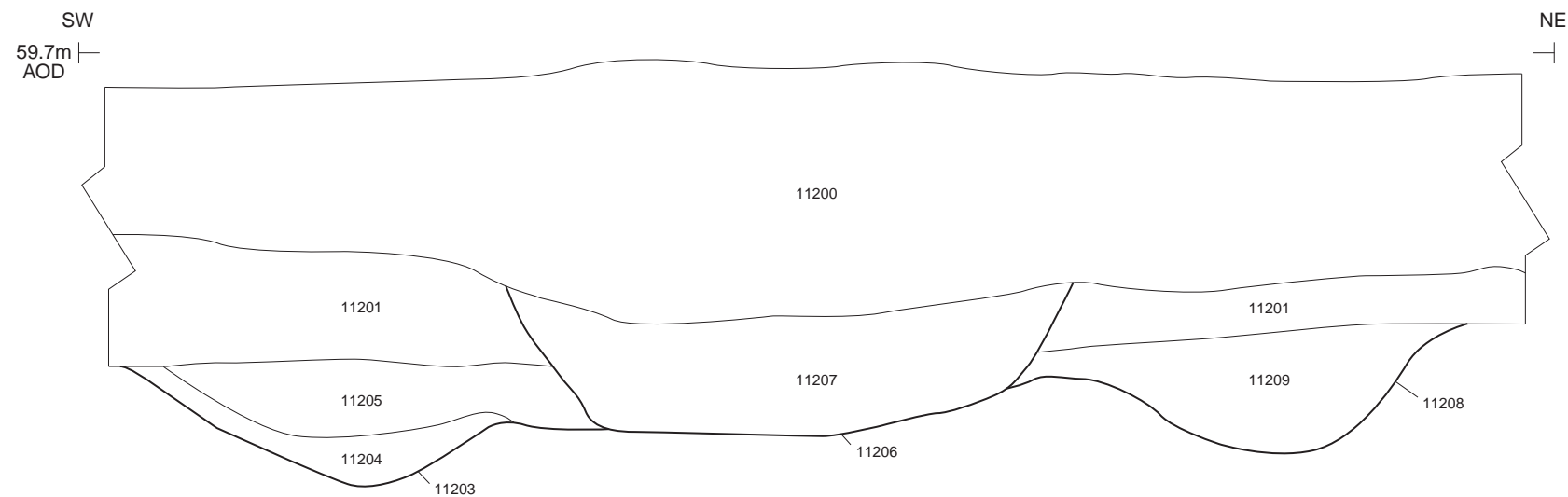
Section XX



Section YY



Section ZZ



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